

KEY-WORDS

FOR ENGLISH PHONETICS SYMBOLS

Key-words are not required for the following consonant-letters, since they have their customary English sounds:

p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w.

Below are key-words for the remaining English sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs. The sounds marked † occur only as variants of other pronunciations.

It is to be understood that the key-words illustrate the sounds in question when pronounced by many, but not necessarily by all, of the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

Consonants

g	<i>give</i>	ʃ	<i>ship</i>
†p	<i>overestimate</i> ¹	ʒ	<i>measure</i>
tʃ	<i>chin</i>	†ç	<i>huge</i>
dʒ	<i>jam</i>	†x	<i>loch</i>
†ŋ	<i>comfort</i>	j	<i>yes</i>
ŋ	<i>long</i>	l	<i>tunnelling</i>
θ	<i>thin</i>	ɒ	<i>buttoning</i>
ð	<i>then</i>	†r	<i>temporary</i>

Vowels

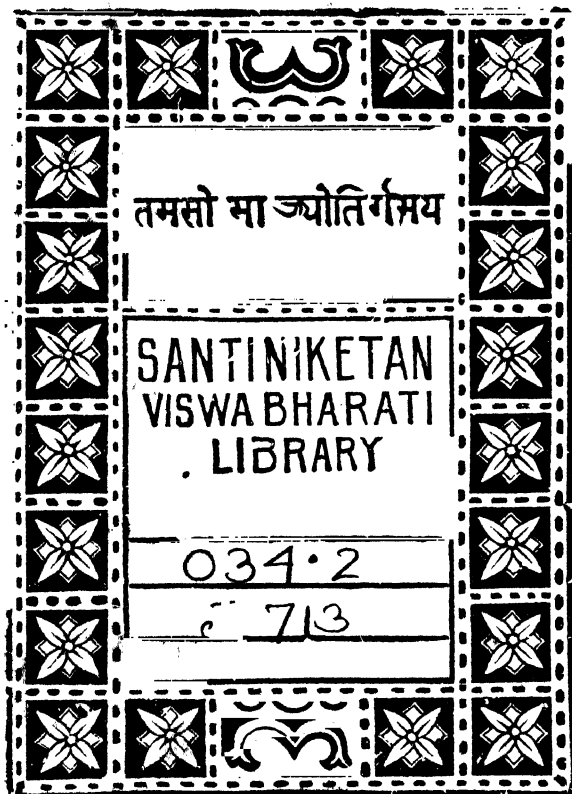
i:	<i>see</i>	†o	<i>molest</i>
i	<i>it</i>	u	<i>put</i>
e	<i>get</i>	u:	<i>too</i>
æ	<i>cat</i>	ʌ	<i>up</i>
ɑ:	<i>father</i>	ə:	<i>bird</i>
ɔ	<i>hot</i>	ə	<i>china, cathedral</i>
ɔ:	<i>saw</i>		

Diphthongs

ei	<i>day</i>	iə	<i>here</i>
ou	<i>go</i>	iə	<i>happier</i>
ai	<i>fly</i>	ɛə	<i>there</i>
au	<i>how</i>	†ɔə	<i>four</i>
ɔi	<i>boy</i>	uə	<i>gourd</i>
†oi	<i>going</i>	ʊə	<i>influence</i>
†ui	<i>ruin</i>	†ɛə	<i>they're</i>
		†ɔə	<i>Samoa</i>

When a letter is printed in italics in a phonetic transcription, it means that the sound is sometimes pronounced and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV, p. xx).

¹ As pronounced by some of those who do not sound the *r* in this word: thus «'ouvs¹estimeit».



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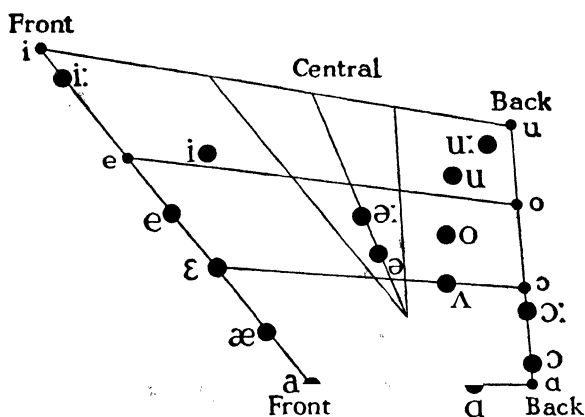
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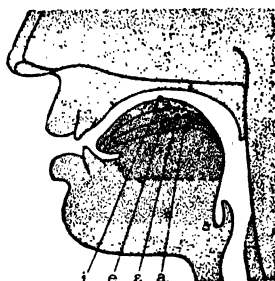
TONGUE-POSITIONS OF VOWELS



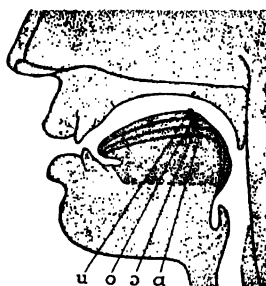
A. Diagrammatic representation of approximate tongue-positions of average English Vowels compared with those of Cardinal Vowels. (The dots indicate roughly the positions of the highest point of the tongue.)

Cardinal Vowels small dots.
English Vowels large dots.

(It is to be assumed that there are small dots as well as large ones at the points « ε » and « a »)



B. Tongue-positions of Front Cardinal Vowels



C. Tongue-positions of Back Cardinal Vowels

Note. The positions for cardinal « i, a, ɑ » and « u » are copied from X-ray photographs (reproduced in the frontispiece to my book *The Pronunciation of English*, third and subsequent editions). The positions for cardinal « e, ε, ɔ » and « o » are drawn approximately.

D. J.

Everyman's
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CONTAINING OVER 58,000 WORDS IN
INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

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NUMBER OF WORDS RECORDED IN THE DICTIONARY

THIS (third) printing of the eleventh edition of this Dictionary records the pronunciation of 58,101 words, exclusive of the numerous inflected forms mentioned below. This total is made up as follows:

Ordinary words entered as head-words	.	.	.	33,274	
Ordinary words grouped under head-words	{	with terminations -ly or -ness	.	5,790	
		with terminations -er , -or , or -ment	.	1,773	
		miscellaneous	.	2,541	
		<hr/>			
		Total number of ordinary words	.	43,378	43,378
Proper Names ¹	{	entered as head-words	.	12,348	
		grouped under such head-words	.	992	
		indicated by bracketed capital letter	.	1,295	
		<hr/>			
		Total number of Proper Names	.	14,635	14,635
Abbreviations	88
Total				.	58,101

Words of different meaning but with the same pronunciation and spelling are not entered as separate words. Thus there is only one entry **bear**.

The following words are in the Dictionary, but are not counted in the above total (except in the comparatively rare cases where such forms are entered as head-words):

Plurals of nouns.

Similar forms not having plural meaning (e.g. **athletics**).

Comparatives and superlatives of adjectives.

Inflected forms of verbs.

Verbal forms derived from words other than verbs (e.g. **brocaded**, **blanketing**).

Proper Names of plural form grouped under the corresponding Proper

Name of singular form (e.g. **Ayres**).

¹ The term 'Proper Name' is taken to include all words written with a capital letter.

CONTENTS

<i>Frontispiece (diagram showing the tongue positions of English Vowels compared with those of Cardinal Vowels)</i>	iv
<i>Preface to the Eleventh Edition</i>	vii
<i>Note on the First Reprint of the Eleventh Edition (1957)</i>	ix
<i>Note on the Second Reprint of the Eleventh Edition (1958)</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
<i>Number of Words Recorded in the Dictionary</i>	xii

INTRODUCTION:

Object of this Book.	xv
The Pronunciation	xv
Utility of this Book in Practical Linguistic Teaching	xvii
The Phonetic Transcription	xvii

EXPLANATIONS:

I. How to read the Entries	xx
II. Meaning of []	xx
III. Rare Pronunciations	xx
IV. Meaning of Italic Letters	xx
V. Meaning of (:)	xxi
VI. Meaning of (')	xxi
VII. Combinations of Variant Forms	xxi
VIII. Variant Spellings	xxii
IX. Proper Names Identical with Ordinary Words	xxii
X. Proper Names pronounced Differently but spelt the Same	xxii
XI. Words grouped under Head-words	xxiii
XII. Stress of Derived Words	xxiii
XIII. Variations of Stress	xxiv
XIV. Abbreviated Spellings	xxiv
XV. Linking « r » and Intrusive « r »	xxiv
XVI. Meaning of *	xxvi
XVII. Incomplete Plosive Consonants	xxvi
XVIII. Syllabic Consonants	xxvi
XIX. Syllable Separation, Use of the Hyphen	xxvi
XX. Disyllabic « i-ə », « u-ə », etc.	xxviii
XXI. Strong and Weak Forms	xxviii
XXII. Variant Pronunciations of the Unstressed Terminations, -less, -ness, etc.	xxix
XXIII. Other Variants of Sound-distribution occurring in RP but not as a rule noted in this Dictionary	xxix

XXIV. Values of the Phonetic Symbols	xxx
A. Table of Sounds	xxx
B. Diphthongs	xxxiii
C. Digraphs	xxxiii
D. Allophonic Variants	xxxiv
E. Diaphonic Variants	xxxv
F. Foreign Sounds	xxxvii
G. Special Symbols for Interjections	xl
H. Diacritical Marks and Other Signs	xl
XXV. Abbreviations	xli
XXVI. Key-words for English Phonetic Symbols	xlii
SOME USEFUL BOOKS FOR THE STUDY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION	xliii
DICTIONARY	I
GLOSSARY OF PHONETIC TERMS USED IN THE INTRODUCTION AND EXPLANATIONS	535
SUPPLEMENT TO SECOND REPRINT OF ELEVENTH EDITION	539

INTRODUCTION

OBJECT OF THIS BOOK

1. THE purpose of the present Dictionary is to record, with as much accuracy as is necessary for practical linguistic purposes, the pronunciation used by a considerable number of typical Southern English people (see §3) in ordinary conversation.

2. The book is a record of *facts*, not of theories or personal preferences. No attempt is made to decide how people *ought* to pronounce; all that the dictionary aims at doing is to give a faithful record of the manner in which certain people *do* pronounce.

THE PRONUNCIATION

3. The pronunciation represented in this book is that which I believe to be very usually heard in everyday speech in the families of Southern English people who have been educated at the public schools.¹ This pronunciation is also used (sometimes with modifications) by those who do not come from Southern England, but who have been educated at these schools. The pronunciation may also be heard, to an extent which is considerable though difficult to specify, from natives of Southern England who have not been educated at these schools. It is probably accurate to say that a majority of Londoners who have had a university education, use either this pronunciation or a pronunciation not differing greatly from it.²

4. I believe that the pronunciation above referred to is readily understood in most parts of the English-speaking world. This result is perhaps due to the boarding-school system of education prevalent in England. For centuries past, boys from all parts of Great Britain have been educated together in boarding-schools. If a boy in such a school has a marked local peculiarity in his pronunciation, it generally disappears or is modified during his school career under the influence of the different mode of speaking which he hears continually around him; he consequently emerges from school with a pronunciation similar to that of the other boys. Similar considerations apply to modern boarding-schools for girls.

5. In day schools local pronunciations do not disappear nearly as readily as in the boarding-schools, because the pupils continually hear

¹ 'Public school' in the English sense, not in the American sense.

² The pronunciation is in the main that which I use myself. I have, however, put my pronunciation in a secondary place in all cases where another form appears to me to be in more frequent use. Readers may like to know that my father and mother were both Londoners, and that I have lived all my life in or near London. I was educated at Radley College (Abingdon), University College School (London) and King's College, Cambridge.

the local pronunciation used around them. Nevertheless the fact remains that people in every important centre often have opportunities of hearing the above-mentioned pronunciation either from people who have had a public school education, or through the constant intercommunication with London, or through the school teachers or through broadcasting. For these reasons I think it probable that this form of speech is more widely understood with ease in Great Britain than any other form would be. It is often called 'Received Pronunciation' (abbreviation RP), for want of a better term. I should like it to be understood, however, that RP means merely 'widely understood pronunciation,' and that I do not hold it up as a standard which everyone is recommended to adopt.

6. RP is, as far as I have been able to ascertain, also easily understood in South Africa, Australia and New Zealand, and by English-speaking Canadians. Even in the United States, where so many varieties of pronunciation are to be heard, it seems that this pronunciation is fairly universally understood without difficulty—a curious fact considering that American speech is not by any means always understood in England. When I was in America in 1925, several American teachers (mostly from New York and the North-Eastern part of the United States) informed me, somewhat to my surprise, that RP or RP with slight modifications would be a suitable standard for teaching in American schools. This view is probably no longer held. In any case, I cannot think that any attempt to introduce this pronunciation into America is likely to meet with success.

7. The fact that RP and approximations to it are easily *understood* almost everywhere in the English-speaking world does not mean that RP is *used* by a majority of English-speaking people. On the contrary, it is used by a rather small minority. There exist countless other ways of pronouncing English, some of them being used by large communities. Whether broadcasting will in the long run alter this state of things remains to be seen.

8. I would add here that I do not regard RP as intrinsically 'better' or more 'beautiful' than any other form of pronunciation. I have recorded it because it happens to be the only type of English pronunciation about which I am in a position to obtain full and accurate information.

9. I wish also to state that I have no intention of becoming either a reformer of pronunciation or a judge who decides what pronunciations are 'good' and what are 'bad.' My aim is to observe and record accurately, and I do not believe in the feasibility of imposing one particular form of pronunciation on the English-speaking world. I take the view that people should be allowed to speak as they like. And if the public wants a standardized pronunciation, I have no doubt that some appropriate standard will evolve itself. If there are any who think otherwise, it must be left to them to undertake the invidious task of deciding what is to be approved and what is to be condemned. This book will provide them with some of the materials they will require as a basis to work upon.

UTILITY OF THIS BOOK IN PRACTICAL LINGUISTIC TEACHING

(1) *Utility in General*

10. This Dictionary will, it is hoped, prove useful to anyone who wishes to find out an existing pronunciation of words or proper names which he has seen written but never heard.¹ In addition it will be found to have the following special uses depending on the normal speech of the student.

(2) *Utility to the English Student who speaks with RP*

11. A study of this pronunciation will help such a student to realize what sounds he uses when he speaks. This knowledge is indispensable to him if he is called upon to teach his own pronunciation of English. It may also be of value to him if he is learning to speak a foreign language, and finds it necessary to compare his native speech habits with those of speakers of the language he wishes to acquire.

(3) *Utility to the English-speaking Student whose Pronunciation differs from that here recorded*

12. A study of RP will bring home to such a student the important fact, which is fundamental to all linguistic study, that great variations of pronunciation exist, and are to be expected.

13. If he is a teacher of English, it is desirable that he should be familiar with the main features of other types of English speech besides his own.

(4) *Utility to Foreign Learners*

14. Many foreign learners will no doubt consider one form of RP to be a suitable pronunciation for them to acquire, for the practical reasons that it is widely understood in the English-speaking world and that books dealing with it are easily accessible.

THE PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

15. The phonetic alphabet used in this Dictionary is that of the *Association Phonétique Internationale* (generally known in English as the IPA). For full particulars of this alphabet and the manner of using the symbols readers are referred to the Association's brochure *The Principles of the International Phonetic Association*, 1949 and subsequent editions; it is obtainable from the Secretary of the Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1 (price 3s. 6d.).

16. Various types of phonetic transcription are possible within the framework of this or any other system. Their constructions depend upon the purposes for which the transcriptions are needed. Some

¹ Its use is thus the contrary of that of the *English Phonetic Dictionary* by H. Michaelis and myself (Carl Meyer, Hanover). That work was designed for those who wish to find out the current spelling of words they have heard but not seen written.

types are very simple, and comprise relatively few letters and marks; in such types many existing shades of sound are not designated by particular symbols, but are implied by conventions. Other types are more elaborate, and contains more symbols; some or many of the minuter distinctions of sound are shown by means of special symbols, with the result that there are fewer conventions.

17. The simplest kind of phonetic transcription is one which represents one definite form of the language and which is both linguistically and typographically 'broad.' By 'linguistically broad' is meant 'phonemic,' i.e. based on the principle 'one symbol per phoneme.'¹ By 'typographically broad' is meant 'using the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest Romanic form.'² More elaborate kinds of transcription comprise additional symbols or marks introduced for one or more of the following purposes:

(1) to denote particular 'allophones,'³ (2) to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of one or more other languages or dialects, (3) to make the system adaptable to more than one way of pronouncing the language transcribed. When a system introduces special symbols for purpose (1) above, it is said to be 'allophonic' or 'linguistically narrow.' When it introduces special symbols for purpose (2), it is said to be 'comparative' or 'typographically narrow.' When it comprises symbols for purpose (3), it is said to be 'inclusive.'⁴

18. For the general theory of types of phonetic transcription and the terminology applicable to the various types, readers are referred to Appendix A in the 1956 edition of my *Outline of English Phonetics* (published by Heffer, Cambridge), in which the subject is discussed in considerable detail, and to the article *Phonetic Transcriptions* by D. Abercrombie in *Le Maître Phonétique*, July-December 1953.

19. The form of phonetic transcription of English used in this Dictionary is of an intermediate type. If the book had been designed solely for the use of the foreign learner needing a representation of one particular kind of English pronunciation which he can take as a model, a simpler notation might have been used. Very suitable for such a purpose is the 'Simplified IPA Transcription' employed, for instance, in my book *The Phoneme*, in the books for foreign learners by MacCarthy, Scott and Tibbitts, in Hornby and Parnwell's *English-Reader's Dictionary* and in numerous articles by myself and others which have appeared in *Le Maître Phonétique* since 1930.⁵ The present Dictionary, however, covers a wider field. It is intended as a work of reference for English-

¹ For the term 'phoneme' see various books on phonetics, e.g. my *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), pp. 49, 50, and *The Pronunciation of English* (1956), p. 165, or in greater detail *The Phoneme* (1950), and K. L. Pike's *Phonemics* (University of Michigan Press, 1947).

² See *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), Appendix A, §§ 5, 13.

³ i.e. 'members of phonemes.' See *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), §197, or *The Pronunciation of English*, 4th ed. (1956), §497, or *The Phoneme*, §24.

⁴ See *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), Appendix A, §§ 24-27.

⁵ Simplified IPA Transcription represents adequately one type of Southern English without recourse to the special vowel letters «ɛ», «æ», «ɑ» and «ɔ» used in this Dictionary.

speaking people as well as for foreign learners, and is designed both for those who take interest in phonetics as a subject and for those who desire information not only on one particular form of English but also on the most important varieties of pronunciation which may be considered as coming within the range of RP.

20. To this end the present phonetic transcription has to be more 'inclusive' than the Simplified IPA Transcription (see (3) in § 17 above). In particular the following variants (which are unimportant from the point of view of the foreign learner) are shown by means of it:

- (1) the occasional lengthening of « æ »,
- (2) the reduction of the sequences « eiə », « ouə », « oui » to diphthongs « eə », « oə », « oi » (distinct from « ɛə », « ɔə », « ɔi »),
- (3) the use of a monophthongal « ɔ »-sound (distinct from « ɔ̃ ») in various unstressed syllables where either « ou » or « ə » or sometimes « u » are also possible.

The transcription is moreover 'internally comparative' to the extent of providing a special symbol « a » (separate from « æ » and « ɑ ») to denote the beginning parts of the diphthongs « ai » and « au ».

21. Four other variant pronunciations are demonstrable by the transcription used here, but it has not seemed to me necessary to include them. They are the occasional lengthening of the traditionally short « e » and « ʌ », and the reduction of « aiə » to a diphthong « aə » or to a monophthongal « a: » (distinct from « ɑ: »). Yet other variants which might be considered to come within the range of RP exist, but they are not shown in this Dictionary because their inclusion would necessitate a considerable elaboration of the transcription. There are, for instance, many Southern English people who at times lengthen the traditionally short « i », « u » and « ɔ », and there are some who reduce « auə » to a diphthong of the « aə »-type (distinct from the corresponding reduction of « aiə ») or to a monophthong of the « a: »-type (distinct from « ɑ: » and also distinct from the reduction of « aiə »). To represent these variants would necessitate the introduction and use throughout the book of four further phonetic symbols, which would I believe seriously impair the legibility and therefore the value of the transcripts.

22. For the same reason I have judged it inadvisable to narrow the transcription (as some have urged me to do) by indicating a third degree of length, or by using a special sign for 'dark' « ɫ », or by introducing a special vowel-letter to denote the ordinary English short « e » on the ground that it differs from the French sounds of *é* and *è*.

EXPLANATIONS

I. HOW TO READ THE ENTRIES

ALL entries in this Dictionary are to be taken as facts ascertained, or in some cases expressions of opinion, by the author. Thus the entry

celluloid 'seljuloid

is to be taken to mean 'The word written in conventional spelling **celluloid** is, in my opinion, generally pronounced « 'seljuloid » in ordinary conversation by the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, subject to variations referred to in the notes in Section XXIV of these Explanations (pp. xxx-xli). Similarly the entry.

Batho 'bæθou, 'beiθou

means that I have ascertained that some people with the name spelt **Batho** pronounce « 'bæθou » and others pronounce « 'beiθou ».

II. MEANING OF []

Where two (or more) pronunciations of a word are current among the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, and neither (or none) of the forms can be considered rare (relatively to the frequency of the word), both (or all) are as a rule given, the less frequent form (or forms) being enclosed in square brackets []. The only common variants not included are those mentioned in the Introduction, § 21 (p. xix), and in Sections XXIII and XXIV of these Explanations (pp. xxix, xxx). Thus the entry

dynastic di'næstik [dai'n-]

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'næstik » and « dai'næstik » both occur in RP, « di'næstik » being in my opinion the more frequent.

In a few cases for convenience, and especially where it was particularly difficult to form an idea of the relative frequency of variants, the forms have simply been separated by commas. This is done, for instance, in the entries **into**, **Rand**, and interjections like **humph**, **phew**.

III. RARE PRONUNCIATIONS

Pronunciations which are undoubtedly rare (relatively to the frequency of the word) in the speech of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction are not as a rule included in the Dictionary. In cases where for some special reason it has been thought desirable to mention the existence of such rarer forms, the fact that they are not of the same degree of commonness as other variants has been shown by the addition of '*rarely*,' '*old-fashioned*,' or some other qualifying term.

IV. MEANING OF ITALIC LETTERS

When two pronunciations of a word are distinguished by the insertion or omission of a single sound, and both forms appear to be of approximately equal frequency, the fact is indicated by printing the symbol of the optional sound in italics. Thus the entry

defamatory di'fæmətəri

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'fæmətəri » and « di'fæmətri » both

occur in RP, the two forms being, as far as I am able to judge, of approximately equal frequency.

In the case of «eɪə», «ouə», and «oui» the use of italic «i» and «u» is to be taken to mean not only that the words transcribed with these symbols are said either with the disyllabic sequences «eɪə», «ouə», «oui» or with the diphthongs «eə», «oə», «oi», but also that they may be said with disyllabic sequences «e-ə», «o-ə», «o-i». See Explanations XX and XXIV B below. Thus the entries

player 'pleɪə*
mower 'mouə*
showy 'ʃouɪ

imply three pronunciations of each word, viz. «'pleɪə*», «'pleə*», «'ple-ə*», «'mouə*», «'moə*», «'mo-ə*», and «'ʃouɪ», «'foi», «'fo-i».

V. MEANING OF (:))

When two variant pronunciations are distinguished by the use of «i:» and «i», «u:» and «u», or «ə:» and «ə», and the two forms appear to be of fairly equal frequency, the notation «i(:)», «u(:)», «ə(:)» has been adopted. Thus the entries

trio 'tri(:)ou
duplicity dju(:)'plisiti
interpenetrate ,intə(:)'penitreit

are to be taken to mean that the forms «'tri:ou» and «'triu» both occur in RP, and seem to be of approximately equal frequency; and similarly with «dju:'plisiti» and «dju'plisiti», «,intə:'penitreit» and «,intə'penitreit».

When (:) intervenes between «i» and «ə», it is to be understood that besides having pronunciations with «i:ə» and the diphthong «iə», the word can also be pronounced with a sequence «iə» said in a disyllabic manner (phonetically «i-ə», see Explanations XX, p. xxviii). The same applies to (:) intervening between «u» and «ə». Thus the entries

seer 'si(:)ə*
truant 'tru(:)ənt

are to be interpreted to mean that there exist not only the pronunciations «'si:ə*», «'siə*», «'tru:ənt», «'truənt» but also «'si-ə*», «'tru-ənt».

VI. MEANING OF (')

The notation (') means that the syllable following is sometimes pronounced with strong stress and sometimes not, and that the two pronunciations appear to be of nearly equal frequency. Thus the entry

inclemency in'klemənsi ['in'k-, (')ɪŋ'k-]

is to be understood to mean that in addition to the pronunciations «in'klem-ənsi» and «'in'klemənsi» there exist less usual forms «ɪŋ'klemənsi» and «'ɪŋ'klemənsi», and that, as far as I can judge, the two stressings of the pronunciations with «ŋ» are of about equal frequency.

VII. COMBINATION OF VARIANT FORMS

When two or more variant pronunciations are indicated, it is to be understood that the forms may be combined in so far as they may be compatible with each other. Thus the entry

Australia əs'treɪljə [ə's-, -liə]

is to be taken to mean that the four forms «əs'treɪljə», «ə's'treɪljə», «əs'treɪllə», «ə's'treɪllə», all occur in RP, «əs'treɪljə» being probably the most frequent.

Similarly the entry

distinction dis'tɪŋkʃən

is to be taken to mean that the four forms «dis'tɪŋkʃən», «dis'tɪŋjən», «dis'tɪŋkʃn», «dis'tɪŋjn», all occur in RP, and are of approximately equal frequency.

VIII. VARIANT SPELLINGS

Square brackets [] are also used to show variant spellings of words written in conventional spelling in more than one way, but the use of these brackets has in this case no reference to the frequency of either spelling. Thus the two spellings **iron-gray**, **iron-grey** are grouped together under the notation

iron-gray [-grey]

Variations of spelling distinguished by the presence or absence of a single letter are shown, when convenient, by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the two spellings **zincky**, **zinky** are grouped together under the notation **zin(c)ky**.

In like manner, proper names which have the same pronunciation, but spellings differing by the presence or absence of a single letter, are often combined by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the entry

Ham(m)ond 'hæmənd

is to be taken to mean that the proper names **Hammond** and **Hamond** are both pronounced «'hæmənd».

The above devices are not resorted to when the two spellings would be widely separated from each other in the alphabetical order of the words, as in the case of **coloration** and **colouration**.

IX. PROPER NAMES IDENTICAL WITH ORDINARY WORDS

When a proper name is identical with an ordinary word both in conventional spelling and in pronunciation, the fact is indicated by placing a capital letter in round brackets () after the ordinary spelling of the word. Thus the entry

hay (H.) hei

is to be taken to mean that the noun **hay** and the proper name **Hay** are both pronounced «hei».

When two proper names exist, one of which is identical in spelling and pronunciation with the singular and the other with the plural of an ordinary noun, the one bracketed capital letter placed after the singular noun is to be understood to cover also the name having the plural form. Thus the (G.) in the entry

gibbon (G.), -s 'gɪbən, -z

is to be taken to show that **Gibbons** is pronounced «'gɪbənz» as well as that **Gibbon** is pronounced «'gɪbən». Where, however, a name of plural form has a different pronunciation from that of the plural noun, it is given as a separate entry (*e.g.* **Gillies**).

X. PROPER NAMES PRONOUNCED DIFFERENTLY BUT SPELT THE SAME

When two differently pronounced proper names happen to have the same conventional spelling, the different pronunciations are separated by commas. Thus the entry

Bowden 'boudn, 'baudn

is to be taken to mean that there is a proper name **Bowden** pronounced «'boudn» and another proper name **Bowden** pronounced «'baudn».

Similarly with **Batho**, **Jaques**, **Laing**, **Powell**, **Rowan**, and many others.

XI. WORDS GROUPED UNDER HEAD-WORDS

The pronunciations of all plurals of nouns are shown under the singulars; all comparatives and superlatives of adjectives and inflected forms of verbs are given under the simple words from which they are derived. Likewise nouns formed from other words by means of the terminations **-er, -ing, -ment, -or or -ness**, and adverbs formed by adding the termination **-ly** will as a rule be found under the words from which they may be considered to be derived. Thus **talker, meeting** (noun), **annulment**, will be found under **talk, meet, annul**.

Other derivatives are also grouped under simple words, when no difficulty in finding them is caused thereby. Thus **refractive** will be found under **refract, motherhood** and **motherless** under **mother**.

The derived forms of words are not as a rule written out in full, but the terminations to be added are each preceded by a hyphen and divided by a comma, or sometimes by a semicolon, from what precedes. Thus the entry

afford, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **afford, affords, affording, afforded** are pronounced « ə'fɔ:d », « ə'fɔ:dz », « ə'fɔ:dɪŋ », « ə'fɔ:did ».

When the final part of the spelling of a head-word is not repeated before adding a termination, the part to be repeated is marked off by a vertical line | (see, for instance, **addendum, fade**). The same thing is done when the final part undergoes some alteration in pronunciation, though not in spelling, in an inflected form (see, for instance, **house, nocturnal**, where | precedes the **-se** and the **-al**).

Words not grammatically connected (and especially proper names) are often similarly grouped together, with or without the use of the mark |, where no difficulty in finding the words is caused thereby. Thus the entry

Ruther|ford, -glen 'rʌðə|fəd, -glen

is to be taken to mean that in RP **Rutherford** is pronounced « 'rʌðəfəd » and **Rutherglen** « 'rʌðəglen ».

The mark / is often used to indicate derivatives of words grouped under a head-word. Thus the entry

elegant|ce, -t/ly 'elɪɡəns, -t/li

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **elegance, elegant, elegantly** are pronounced « 'elɪɡəns », « 'elɪɡənt », « 'elɪɡəntli ».

When one or more derived words are grouped under a head-word as explained above, and a variant pronunciation of the head-word is given, that variant is to be taken to apply to all the derived words in so far as this may be possible. Thus it is to be understood from the entry

Galt, -on ɡɔ:lt [ɡɔlt], -ən

that **Galton** as well as **Galt** is subject to the variant pronunciation with « ɔ ».

XII. STRESS OF DERIVED WORDS

When the head-word is a monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has a strong stress on the root-syllable. Thus from the entry

nine, -s, -fold naɪn, -z, -fəʊld

it is to be understood that **ninefold** has single stress (on the first syllable). And from the entry

ewe, -s; -lamb s ju:, -z; -'læm/z

it is to be understood that in **ewe-lamb** both syllables have strong stress.

When a head-word is a *compound* of which the second element is a weakly stressed monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds yet another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has secondary stress on the first syllable of the second element, except when otherwise indicated. Thus from the entries

greenhouse |se, -ses 'grɪn:hau|s, -ziz
shockhead, -s, -ed 'ʃɒkhed, -z, -id

it is to be understood that **greenhouses** and **shockheaded** are pronounced « 'grɪn:hauziz, 'ʃɒk,hedid ».

It is shown, however, under **tea-cup** that **tea-cupful** has secondary stress on the final syllable, thus « 'ti:kʌp,ful ».

XIII. VARIATIONS OF STRESS

Variations of stress are indicated in many cases by representing the syllables of the word in question by hyphens, instead of writing the word out in its entirety. Thus in the entry

Waterloo ,wɔ:tə'lu: ['--', '---]

the indications '---', '---' signify the pronunciations « 'wɔ:tə'lu: », « 'wɔ:təlu: ». Sometimes (as in this case) a note is appended stating in what circumstances or by whom the variants are used.

XIV. ABBREVIATED SPELLING

A certain number of common abbreviations (such as **Bro.**, **Chas.**, **cwt.**, **E.C.**, **MSS.**, **q.v.**, **V.I.P.**) are included in the Dictionary. These are arranged in alphabetical order according to the letters composing them.

XV. LINKING «r» AND INTRUSIVE «r»

When a word ending in «ə» (including «iə», «eə», etc.), «ɑ:», «ɔ:» or «ə:» is immediately followed in a connected sentence by a word beginning with a vowel in close grammatical connexion with it, the sound «r» is very often inserted at the end of it, joining it to the next word. (There are two common exceptions to this general rule: (1) The insertion of «r» is unusual if a pause is possible between the words, even if no pause is actually made. (2) Words ending in «-rə» («-riə», «-rɛə», etc.), «-rɑ:», «-rɔ:» «-rɔ:», are exceptional and are very often not pronounced with this added «r». For examples see the end of the third paragraph of this Section.)

When the ordinary spelling of the word ends in the letter **r** (or **-re** in some words, such as **are**, **more**, **centre**), the inserted «r»-sound is called a 'linking «r».' When there is no written **r** in the spelling, the inserted «r»-sound is called an 'intrusive «r».'¹

¹ It is the origin of the added «r» which determines whether it is called 'linking' or 'intrusive.' 'Linking «r»' is a relic of the old pronunciation of English when all written *r*'s were pronounced, that is to say when *r*'s were sounded finally and before consonants as well as before vowels—as they still are in many forms of the language. 'Intrusive «r»' is a comparatively recent innovation. It has evidently been brought about by analogy, and dates doubtless from the time when «r» ceased to be sounded in final positions. It is believed that a dropping of final «r» began in the fifteenth century and became general in south-eastern England in the course of the seventeenth. It is reasonable to suppose that the analogical 'intrusive «r»' came into existence at the same time. Its existence was mentioned by some late eighteenth-century writers, who called it a vulgarism (see Jespersen, *Modern English Grammar*, Vol. I, § 13.42).

The following are examples of 'linking «r».' The words **order, bear, clear, hour, far, more, incur** when said by themselves contain no «r»-sound in RP; they are pronounced «'ɔ:də», «bɛə», «kliə», «aʊə», «fɑ:», «mɔ:» or «mɒ», «in'kə:». But in such expressions as **order of merit, bear up, clear it away, an hour or two, far off, more effective, to incur a debt** it is usual in RP to insert the sound «r», thus «'ɔ:dər əv 'merit», «'beər 'ʌp», «'kliər it ə'wei», «ən 'aʊər ɔ: tu:», «'fɑ:r 'ɔ:f» or «'fɑ:r 'ɔf», «'mɔ:r i'fektiv» or «'mɔər i'fektiv», «tu in'kɔ:r ə 'det». Instances of cases where 'linking «r»' is not as a rule inserted, as mentioned in the first paragraph of this section, are (1) **he opened the door and walked in, we'll go there later if there's time** («hi: 'əʊpnd ðə 'dɔ: ənd 'wɔ:kt 'in», «wi: l 'gəʊ ðəə 'leɪtə ɪf ðəə z 'taɪm»), (2) **an error of judgment, a roar of laughter** («ən 'erəv 'dʒʌdʒmənt», «ə 'rɔ: əv 'lɑ:ftə»).

The following are examples of 'intrusive «r».' The words **sofa, Asia, idea, papa, jackdaw** likewise contain no «r»-sound when said in isolation; they are normally pronounced «'səʊfə», «'eɪʃə», «aɪ'diə», «pə'pɑ:», «'dʒækdo:». But it is quite common to hear people of the type referred to in § 3 of the Introduction add the sound «r» in such expressions as **the sofa over there, Asia and Africa, the idea of it, Papa isn't here, the Jackdaw of Rheims**, thus «ðə 'səʊfər əʊvə 'ðəə», «'eɪʃər ənd 'æfrɪkə», «ði aɪ'diər əv ɪt», «pə'pɑ:r ɪznt 'hiə», «ðə 'dʒækdo:r əv 'ri:mz».¹

'Linking «r»' is never added to vowel-sounds other than «ə», «ɑ:», «ɔ:» or «ə:», and 'intrusive «r»' is never added to vowel-sounds other than «ə», «ɑ:» or «ɔ:».

The use of linking «r» and intrusive «r» is a very noteworthy feature of south-eastern English. There is, however, much variation in the way different people employ them. Many use them both consistently, some employ linking «r» consistently but do not use intrusive «r», some (especially younger people) do not use either; others again use one or the other or both irregularly.

There are four types of consistent pronouncers: (1) those who never use intrusive «r» at all but who always insert linking «r» in the circumstances described in the first paragraph of this Section, (2) those who always insert linking «r» in these circumstances and who introduce an intrusive «r» regularly after words ending in «ə» and «iə» in the same circumstances, (3) those who use linking «r» similarly but who insert intrusive «r» regularly after «ɑ:» and «ɔ:» as well as after «ə» and «iə», (4) those who never use intrusive «r» and either never employ linking «r» at all or confine its use to a few stock expressions such as **for instance, as a matter of fact, later on** («fər 'ɪnstəns», «əz ə 'mætr ə 'fækt», «'leɪtər 'ɒn»).

My own pronunciation used to be, and generally still is, of type (1). In recent years, however, I have occasionally found myself using intrusive «r» after «ə», though not in accordance with any system. I do not use intrusive «r» after «ɑ:» or «ɔ:».

Those whose pronunciation is of type (4) say not only «ðə 'səʊfə əʊvə ðəə», «'eɪʃə ənd 'æfrɪkə», etc., like those whose pronunciation is of type (1), but also «'ɔ:də əv 'merit», «bɛə 'ʌp», «'kliə ɪt ə'wei», etc.

It does not seem possible to estimate which, if any, of these ways of pronouncing is the commonest among those who speak with RP. When teaching English to foreign learners, I find it convenient to recommend them to speak as type (1).

¹ This last pronunciation was used whenever **jackdaw** was followed by a word beginning with a vowel throughout a fine BBC broadcast of the poem in 1953.

XVI. MEANING OF *

In this Dictionary an asterisk * is placed at the end of every word to which linking «r» is added in appropriate contexts by those whose pronunciation is of the type (1) described in the seventh paragraph of Section XV. Words ending in «ə», «ɑ:» or «ɔ:» which have no asterisk do not take intrusive «r» in the speech of those who pronounce as type (1); they are said with intrusive «r» in the above-mentioned contexts by those who pronounce as type (3).

The asterisk is to be dropped in the transcriptions of derivatives of words marked with it. Thus the entry

flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **flatter, flatters, flattering, flatteringly, flattered, flatterer, flatters** are pronounced «'flætə*», «'flætəz», «'flætərɪŋ», «'flætərɪŋli», «'flætəd», «'flætərə*», «'flætərəz». And the entry

tar (s.v.), -s, -ring, -red tɑ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **tar, tars, tarring, tarred** are pronounced «tɑ:*, «tɑ:z», «'tɑ:rɪŋ», «tɑ:d».

XVII. INCOMPLETE PLOSIVE CONSONANTS

It is to be understood throughout that when two plosive consonants occur next to each other in a word, as in **act** («ækt»), **bedtime** («'bedtaɪm»), the first is pronounced by most people without plosion, or with the least possible plosion. Cases of unexploded stop not coming under this general rule are indicated by placing the sign ° immediately after the consonant symbol (as in «noup°») a variant pronunciation of the interjection **no**).

XVIII. SYLLABIC CONSONANTS

The fact that a consonant is syllabic is marked (by placing the mark , under the letter) only when there might be ambiguity. Thus the syllabic «l» is specially marked in «'flænli» (**flannelly**), because «'flænli» would indicate a pronunciation rhyming with **Hanley**. It is not needful to mark the syllabicity of the «l» in such a word as **bottle** «'bɒtl», since the sound cannot be other than syllabic in this situation.

XIX. SYLLABLE SEPARATION, USE OF THE HYPHEN
AS A PHONETIC SIGN

It is necessary in phonetic notation to have a means of showing 'syllable separation' for use in all circumstances where the absence of suitable marking might lead to ambiguity in the interpretation of a phonetically transcribed word. An indication of a place of syllable separation does not mean that there is any cessation of sound at that place. It means that the sound preceding the place of separation is pronounced as if it were final, and that the sound following is pronounced as if it were initial. This in turn may imply that the syllable preceding the place of separation is said with particular 'allophones' and degrees of length appropriate to final positions, and that the syllable following begins with allophones appropriate to initial positions.

When the second of two consecutive syllables bears a stress (primary or secondary), the place of separation between the syllables is shown by the stress-mark. For instance, the position of the , in «'ʃi:t,æŋkə*» (given as the pronunciation of **sheet-anchor** in this Dictionary) shows that there is syllable

separation between the «t» and the «æ». It would be possible to pronounce the same sequence of phonemes with syllable separation between the «i:» and the «t», thus «'ji:tæŋkə*», though a word pronounced like this does not happen to exist. This pronunciation would differ markedly in sound from «'fi:tæŋkə*». In «'ji:tæŋkə*» the «i:» would be fully long and the «t» would be strong and aspirated, but in «'fi:tæŋkə*» the «i:» is not very long and the «t» is weak and lacking in aspiration. The principles underlying these differences are explained in my *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956, §§ 512, 866.

So also if we compare the separated «tr» of «aut'reidʒəs» (**outrageous**) from the non-separated «tr» of «ə'træktiv» (**attractive**), we find that the «t» of «aut'reidʒəs» is weak and the «r» is fully voiced, whereas in «ə'træktiv» the «t» is strong and the «r» is partially or wholly breathed. Again, many English people (including myself) distinguish the «r» of «,ouvə'ɔ:d» (**over-awed**) from that of «,ouvə'rɔ:t» (**overwrought**). The «r» of «,ouvə'rɔ:t» is either the common fricative or the common 'frictionless continuant' sound, but the «r» of «,ouvə'ɔ:d» is or may be the 'flapped' variety described in *Outline of English Phonetics*, §§ 750, 753.

When the second of two consecutive syllables does not need a stress-mark, essential syllable separation has to be shown by a special mark. A hyphen is convenient for this purpose, and is used in the present Dictionary.

Thus the hyphen in «'bai-plein» (**biplane**) shows (1) that the «ai» is treated as if it were final and is therefore fully long, in accordance with the principle formulated in *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 866, and (2) that the «p» is treated as if it were initial and that in consequence the «l» following it is breathed or only partially voiced, as explained in *Outline*, § 845 (i)a. The word «'bai-plein» may be compared with «'paip-lain» (**pipe-line**), in which the syllable separation is between the «p» and the «l». Here the position of the hyphen shows (1) that the «p» preceding it is treated as if it were final and that in consequence the «ai» is rather short, in accordance with the principle formulated in *Outline*, § 866, and (2) that the «l», being treated as if it were initial, is fully voiced.

Similarly the hyphen inserted in the transcription «'fel-fɪʃ» (**shell-fish**) shows that the «l» is treated as if it were final and is consequently pronounced long as explained in *Outline*, § 881, while the absence of any hyphen in «'selfɪʃ» (**selfish**) implies the «l» is not so treated, but is short on account of the presence of the following «f». «'bi:stɪŋz» (**bee-stings**, stings of bees) is distinguished from «'bi:stɪŋz» (**beestings**, first milk of a cow) in a similar way; the hyphen in «'bi:stɪŋz» shows that the «i:» is fully long, while the absence of hyphen in «'bi:stɪŋz» implies that the vowel is rather short in consequence of the presence of the following «s».

Further examples illustrating the necessity for hyphens as markers of syllable separation are «'təu-stræp» (**toe-strap**), which should be compared with «'maʊs-træp» (**mouse-trap**) and with «'təʊst-ræk» (**toast-rack**); «'wɪlt-ʃə» (**Wiltshire**) which may be compared with «'pɪltʃəd» (**pilchard**). Many others will be found in *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956, Chap. XXXII.

In the form of transcription used in this Dictionary «tʃ» is always to be taken to be a 'digraph' with the 'affricate' value when the two letters are not separated by a hyphen. See Section XXIV C, p. xxxiii.

The presence of a phonetic hyphen is to be assumed, wherever necessary, in front of the terminations of derivatives and other words grouped under a head-word. Thus it is to be understood in «'delft-wɛə*» (**Delft-ware**), «'gəʊl-pəʊst» (**goal-post**), since the transcriptions «'delftwɛə*», «'gəʊlpəʊst» might be thought to stand for the non-existent pronunciations «'delf-twɛə*», «'gəʊlp-əʊst».

For the use of - in «i-ə», «u-ə», «ai-ə», «au-ə», etc., see next Section.

XX. DISYLLABIC «i-ə», «u-ə», ETC.

It is possible to pronounce sequences of «i» and «ə», «u» and «ə», «e» and «ə», «o» and «ə», «o» and «i», «u» and «i» in a disyllabic manner as well as in the gliding (diphthongal) manner. The disyllabic way of pronouncing is sometimes used in English, especially in slow utterance of certain classes of words. It may be represented in phonetic transcription by inserting hyphens, thus «i-ə», «u-ə», «e-ə», etc. This notation is employed for explanatory purposes in these Explanations, but except in the cases of «ai-ə» and «au-ə» it is not used in the body of this Dictionary. The reason for this is that these disyllabic sequences «i-ə», «u-ə», etc., are always alternatives to other pronunciations, and their occurrences may be deduced from the following facts:

(1) «i-ə» and «u-ə» are always possible alternatives to the 'rising' diphthongs «iə» and «üə» (for which see Explanations XXIV B, p. xxxiii). For instance, «'glɔ:riəs» (*glorious*), «'a:dʒüəs» (*arduous*) may also be pronounced «'glɔ:ri-əs», «'a:dʒu-əs».

(2) «i-ə» and «u-ə» are always possible alternatives to the common 'falling' diphthongs «iə» and «uə» in the words which have variant pronunciations with «i:ə» and «u:ə», such as *seer*, *freer*, *Fleance*, *doer*, *fewer*, *truant* (see Explanations V, p. xxi). But «i-ə» is *not* a possible alternative in the words which have variants with «jə:», such as *clear*; nor is «u-ə» a possible alternative in the words which have variants with «oə», such as *gourd*, or with «ɔə» and «ɔ:», such as *poor*.

(3) «e-ə», «o-i» and «u-i» are always possible alternatives to the diphthongs «eə» (as in *gayer*), «oi» (as in *going*) and «ui» (as in *screwing*). For «e-ə» and «o-i» see also Explanations IV, p. xx.

(4) «o-ə» is a possible alternative to the diphthong «oə» in all the words which have a variant pronunciation with «ouə», such as *mower* (see Explanations IV, p. xxi). It is *not* a possible alternative in words like *gourd*, *poor*, where «oə» is an alternative to «uə».

(5) The notation «ai-ə» is employed when «ai» is fully pronounced and «ə» follows it forming a definite separate syllable. This sequence, which may be heard in such words as «'jai-ə*» (*shyer*), «'flai-ə*» (*flyer*), is distinct from the common «aiə» of «'jaɪə*» (*shire*), «'faɪəri» (*fiery*), etc., which is nearly a monosyllable and which has monosyllabic variants «aə» and «a:». Similarly «au-ə» is used to denote the definitely disyllabic sequence heard in «'plau-ə*» (*plougher*). This sequence is distinct from the common «auə» of «'flauə*» (*flour*), which is nearly monosyllabic and which is replaceable by monosyllabic forms of the types «oə» and «a:». See Explanations XXIII (4), p. xxx; also *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956, §§ 414, 415, 434.

XXI. STRONG AND WEAK FORMS

The mention '*strong form*' appended to a pronunciation means that the form in question is one used when the word is stressed. The designation '*weak form*' means that (in the absence of a special statement to the contrary) the form in question only occurs in unstressed positions.

It is to be understood that circumstances exist in which strong forms occur unstressed, but that weak forms do not bear strong stress except in a few rare instances where special mention is made of the possibility of such stressing (see for instance *because*, *just*).

Unless the term '*weak form*' is amplified by some such qualification as '*occasional*' it is to be understood that the weak form (or one or other of the weak forms, when several are given) is the pronunciation most usually heard when the word is unstressed.

XXII. VARIANT PRONUNCIATIONS OF THE UNSTRESSED
TERMINATIONS -less, -ness, etc.

The unstressed terminations **-less** (as in *helpless*), **-ness** (as in *goodness*), **-ess** (as in *hostess*), **-est** (as in *quickest*), **-et** (as in *ticket*), **-es** (as in *places*), **-ed** (as in *waited*), **-age** (as in *village*) are recorded in this Dictionary as having the vowel «i»; thus «'helplis», «'gudnis», «'houstis», etc. This is the pronunciation I use, and is I believe that most commonly employed by non-dialectal southern English speakers. It must be observed, however, that there do exist well-educated English people who speak in most respects with RP but who use the vowel «ə» in some, or possibly all, of these terminations. I have the impression that such speakers have had their speech influenced by contacts with people from northern or eastern parts of England (including Essex), and that these special features of their pronunciation cannot properly be regarded as coming within the limits of what should be included in this Dictionary.

The same probably holds good for those words ending in **-en**, **-ain** and the substantival and adjectival **-ate** which are not shown in this Dictionary as having «-ən», «-əɪn», «-ət». Such are **linen** («'linin»), **chicken** («'tʃikin»), **bargain** («'bɑ:ɡin»), **delicate** («'delikit»). Pronunciations with «ə» are given in the case of a few words with these terminations (e.g. **barren**, **stricken**, **chieftain**, **immediate**), where these forms appear to me to be usual in the type of English with which this Dictionary is concerned.¹

XXIII. OTHER VARIANTS OF SOUND-DISTRIBUTION OCCURRING IN RP BUT
NOT AS A RULE NOTED IN THIS DICTIONARY

It has for practical reasons not been possible to include in the body of the Dictionary *all* the variant pronunciations of every word. We give below some examples of the chief variants which it is possible to represent without recourse to a still 'narrower' system of phonetic notation, but which have generally been omitted from this Dictionary on practical grounds. All these varieties may be heard from the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

- (1) Omissions of «t» and «d» from various consonant sequences such as «nts», «ndz», «stn», e.g. «hins» for «hints» (*hints*), «saunz» for «saundz» (*sounds*), «'stedfɒsnis» for «'stedfɒstnis» (*steadfastness*).

¹ Examples of the use of «ə» in some of the above-mentioned terminations are to be found here and there in published phonetic texts. L. E. Armstrong used this vowel in **-less**, **-ness**, **-est**, **-en**, **-ain**, in the substantival and adjectival **-ate**, and in most though not all of the words ending in **-et**; thus we find in her *English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press, 1923) *cutlet* written as «'kʌtlət» and *carelessness* as «'keələsnəs». In her preface to that book she mentioned that these forms with «ə» were due to northern influence in her speech. She pronounced **-es**, **-ed** and **-age** with «i».

More recently J. D. O'Connor, considering it useful that foreign learners should be aware of the existence of the variants «-ləs» and «-nəs», recorded these forms in two of the texts in his *New Phonetic Readings* (Francke, Berne, 1948). In his other texts he wrote «-lis», «-nis». He moreover pronounces the substantival and adjectival **-ate** as «-ət», and has shown this pronunciation throughout. The other terminations mentioned above are transcribed by him with «i». There are traces of northern influence in his speech.

Most of the other eminent English phoneticians (e.g. Sweet, Wyld, Ripman, Palmer, MacCarthy, Scott) have written all the terminations in question with «i» in their transcripts.

- (2) Insertion of « t » between « n » and « s », or of « d » between « n » and « z », e.g. « fents » for « fens » (**fence**), « 'frendzi » for « 'frenzi » (**frenzy**).
- (3) Very numerous assimilations and reductions due to the proximity of other words. Such are: « dʒʌf » for « dʒʌst » (often heard in **just shut the door**), « ðɪʃ » for « ðis » (often heard in **this shop**), « dʌʒ » for « dʌz » (often heard in **does she**), « ɪ'au » « ɪ » for « ə'lau », « 'eni » (often heard in **we're not allowed to, they haven't got any more**), « ri'main » for « ri'maind » (generally heard in **remind me**), « rɑ:ðr » for « 'rɑ:ðər » (often heard in **rather a good thing**) « 'daum bi'lou » for « 'daun bi'lou » (**down below**), « gu » for « gud » (as in **a good deal**).
- (4) Reduction of « aiə » to « aə », « ə », « a: » or « ɑ: », e.g. « di'zærəbl » or « di'zærəbl » or « di'zɑ:rəbl » or « di'zɑ:rəbl » for « di'zaiərəbl » (**desirable**), and « auə » to « ə » or « ə » or « ɑ: », e.g. « 'kɒliflə » or « 'kɒliflə » or « 'kɒliflə » for « 'kɒliflə » (**cauliflower**).
- (5) Many instances of possible reduction of final unstressed « -u: » to « -u », e.g. « 'reskju » for « 'reskju: », a pronunciation which is frequent especially when another word follows, as in « 'reskju ðəm » (**rescue them**).
- (6) Similar reductions of final « -ou » to « -o » in cases like « 'windo sil » (**window sill**) and final « -ei » to « -e » in cases like « ə 'de ə tu: » (**a day or two**).
- (7) The use of « -əti » for « -iti » in words like **necessity, quality** (exceptions being the words ending in **-bility**).
- (8) The common use of the glottal stop in place of « t » and « k » in words like **department, tightly, quickly** (« di'pɑ:tmənt », « 'tai'li », « 'kwi'li »). See *Outline*, § 555, note 15; also *The Pronunciation of English*, 1956, §§ 234, 250, 258.
- (9) Substitution of « ɪ », « ʊ », « ɪ » for « p », « t », « k » in such words as **encampment, ointment, embankment** (« in'kæmpmənt », « 'ɔɪnmənt », « im'bæŋkmənt »).
- (10) Variations of stress and sound due to a desire to emphasize one part of a word, e.g. the form « 'kɒ'mɪʃən » (**commission**) which is sometimes used when the word is contrasted with **omission**.
- (11) Reinforcement of secondary stress on the first syllable of a word for the purpose of giving greater emphasis to the whole word, e.g. « 'fʌndə'mentl » for « ,fʌndə'mentl » (**fundamental**), « 'rekə'mend » for « ,rekə'mend » (**recommend**), « 'stændədaɪ'zeɪʃən » for « ,stændədaɪ'zeɪʃən » (**standardization**).
- (12) Variants with disyllabic « i-ə », « u-ə », « e-ə », « o-ə », « o-i », « u-i ». See Explanations IV, V, XX, XXIV B.

For variants of sound-formation see next Section.

XXIV. VALUES OF THE PHONETIC SYMBOLS

A. Table of Sounds

The Table opposite shows the manner of forming the principal English speech-sounds. The descriptions (indicated by the technical terms) of the sounds denoted by the consonant-letters are of the 'norms' or 'principal

TABLE OF THE PRINCIPAL ENGLISH SOUNDS

	LABIAL		DENTAL	ALVE- OLAR	POST- ALVE- OLAR	PALATO- ALVEOLAR	PALATAL	VELAR	GLOTTAL
	Bi-labial	Labio-dental							
Plosive	p b			t d				k g	ʔ
Affricate						tʃ dʒ			
Nasal	m	ɱ		n				ŋ	
Lateral				l					
Fricative		f v	θ ð	s z	r	ʒ		x	h
Semi-vowel	w					j		(w)	
VOWELS	Close	(u:)					Front	Central	Back
		(ʊ)					i:		u:
	Half-close	(o)					ɪ		ʊ
		(ɔ:)					e	ə:	ɒ
	Half-open	(ɒ)					ɛ	æ	ɔ
Open								a	ɑ
								Front	Back

The secondary articulations of sounds having two places of articulation are shown by the symbols in ().

members' of the respective phonemes.¹ The positions of the vowel-letters in the Table give a rough idea of the tongue-positions taken up when the commonest vowel-sounds of RP are uttered. When there is lip action in addition to tongue action, the secondary articulation is shown by the symbol enclosed in round brackets ().

The arrangement of the vowel-symbols in the Table is a very simplified one, but it is nevertheless a convenient one to work with in the practical teaching of pronunciation. An arrangement of greater precision is shown in the Frontispiece. In that chart the nature of the commonest vowels of RP is demonstrated by comparisons with a set of eight suggested Cardinal Vowels. The IPA symbols for these cardinal vowels are

i	e	ɛ	a	ɑ	ɔ	o	u
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

The manner of their selection is described in *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 131 ff. The student who has in his mind the acoustic qualities of these Cardinal Vowels can estimate by ear and by muscular sensations the values to be attributed to symbols placed at different points on the chart. For instance if he knows the sounds of Cardinals 2 and 3 (shown by dots in the Frontispiece), he can judge what is meant by the English «e» (shown by a large dot in the Frontispiece), which is half-way between the two.²

The shape of the frontispiece chart and the placing on it of the dots indicating the relations between the different vowels was arrived at after much research. The relative position of Cardinals 1, 4, 5 and 8 were ascertained by X-ray photography; the photographs from which the measurements were taken are reproduced in the frontispiece of my *Pronunciation of English* (1950 and subsequent editions). The placings of the other Cardinal Vowels and of all the English vowels on the quadrilateral figure thus obtained were judged by ear and muscular sensations. The chart is thus in the nature of a convenient compromise between scientifically ascertained facts and the practical needs of the language teacher.

The English vowels shown on the Frontispiece chart are the 'average' sounds described in Sub-section E below.

For full details as to the formation of English sounds, as also for the meanings of the technical terms, readers are referred to the various books on the phonetics of English. A few notes on the sounds and on the values to be attributed to the symbols are, however, subjoined here; and some short explanations of the chief technical terms are given in the Glossary at the end of this book.

¹ For the meaning of 'phoneme' see my *Outline of English Phonetics* (1955 edition), Chapter X, or *The Pronunciation of English* (1956 edition), § 492 ff., or in greater detail *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use*.

² The Cardinal Vowels should be learnt, if possible, from a teacher who knows them (see *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 140). Gramophone records have been made of them, and may be utilized by students who have not access to such a teacher. One such record is No. ENG 252-3, published by the Linguaphone Institute, 207 Regent Street, London, W.1. See further *Outline*, §§ 140, 141 and footnote 7 on p. 34.

Tape recordings of these cardinal vowels said on various pitches by twelve reliable phoneticians have been made by Mr. P. Ladefoged, Lecturer in Phonetics in the University of Edinburgh, as part of a research programme. Copies of these recordings can be made available for linguistic research institutions. (Particulars on application to the Secretary, Dept. of Phonetics, Minto House, Chambers St., Edinburgh.)

The following letters in the Table facing p. xxx are only occasionally used. The sounds they represent occur solely in variant pronunciations.

- ʔ glottal stop. See for instance **over-eat, yes**.
- ɱ labio-dental «m», which is sometimes given as an alternative to ordinary «m» before «f» and «v». See, for instance, **comfort**.
- ç German sound of **ch** in **ich**, sometimes used in place of «hj» in words like **huge**.
- x Scottish sound of **ch** in **loch**.

B. Diphthongs

Fifteen diphthongal sounds are recorded in this Dictionary. They cannot conveniently be entered in the Table, but their values can be judged fairly well from the letters used in their representation. Thirteen of them («ei», «ai», «oi», «ui», «au», «ou», «iə», «eə», «əə», «ɔə», «oə», «uə») are 'falling' diphthongs, i.e. their beginnings have greater prominence than their endings. Two of them («iə» and «uə», as in **happier, influence**) are 'rising' diphthongs, i.e. their endings have greater prominence than their beginnings. In most of the diphthongs the falling or rising character is the natural result of the inherent sonorities of the vowel sounds of which they are composed. In «iə» (as in **clear**) and «uə» (as in **gourd**), however, the initial prominence is effected by a certain degree of special stress on the initial parts, since the inherent sonority of «ə» is greater than that of «i» and «u». For a full discussion of the nature of «iə» and «uə», and the differences between them and «iə», «uə», see *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), §§ 466a-466u.

For the disyllabic sequences «i-ə», «u-ə», «e-ə», «o-ə», «o-i», «u-i», see Explanations XX, p. xxviii. See also my article *Falling and Rising Diphthongs in Southern English* in *Miscellanea Phonetica* II, 1954, published by the IPA.¹

C. Digraphs

A 'digraph' is a sequence of two letters used to represent a 'single sound.' The digraphs employed in this Dictionary are «tʃ», «dʒ», «hw», «ei», «ou», «ai» and the other sequences denoting diphthongs.

«tʃ» and «dʒ» are convenient symbols for representing the affricate consonants which we denote in ordinary spelling by **ch** (as in **church**) and **j** (as in **join**). Their use obviates the introduction of two additional phonetic symbols. In words where the sounds «t» and «ʃ» occur in juxtaposition and belong to different syllables, the letters are separated by a hyphen (see end of Section XIX, p. xxvii).

«hw» is a convenient digraph to denote 'voiceless «w».' In this Dictionary it is to be taken to mean either this or alternatively the sequence «h» + «w».

The diphthongs («ei», «ou», «ai», etc.) are considered by some, including myself, to be 'single sounds,' i.e. gliding sounds which begin with one vowel and glide towards another. Some authorities regard them as sequences of two sounds, namely the initial vowel and the glide. Whichever view is taken, it is convenient to represent them phonetically by sequences of two letters; if the first view is held, these sequences are digraphs.

¹ Obtainable from the Secretary of the International Phonetic Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1.

D. *Allophonic Variants*

The values of most phonetic symbols vary to some extent according to the *phonetic context*. For instance the sound denoted by «k» in «ki:» (**key**) is not the same as that in «ku:l» (**cool**), and this again differs from the «k»-sound in «'kɒtɪdʒ» (**cottage**). The sound used in each case is conditioned unambiguously by the phonetic environment, and the three sounds together with various other shades are said to 'belong to a single phoneme' or to be 'allophones' (or 'particular members') of one phoneme. Transcriptions of the above words are unambiguous if all the members of the phoneme are written with the same letter «k».

Similar considerations apply to other symbols. A single letter denotes all the allophones of a phoneme unambiguously, as long as the conditions under which each allophone occurs are known and understood by conventions.

The following are a few particularly noteworthy examples of phonemes in English which contain allophones differing considerably from the 'norm' (principal member).

Both 'clear' and 'dark' varieties of «l» are met with in the speech of most of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction. The majority of these speakers use a 'clear' or 'medium' type of «l» whenever a vowel follows (as in **leaf**, **lock**) and a 'dark' variety when the sound is final or followed by a consonant-sound (as in **feel**, **people**, **field**). The variety of «l» used in each case is conditioned unambiguously by its phonetic environment: the different varieties accordingly belong to a single phoneme, and the single letter «l» is consequently adequate for representing them all.

In the speech of many users of RP there are three distinct kinds of «r»-sound. The commonest is the voiced fricative entered in the Table facing p. xxx. Another is the corresponding breathed sound, which is used by many after a voiceless consonant beginning a stressed syllable, as in «kri:m» (**cream**). Yet another is a 'flapped' «r» which occurs in the speech of many in unstressed positions between vowels as in **heritage**, **orator**, **overawe** («'ouvə'rɔ:»). (In the speech of these people the «r» in «'ouvə'rɔ:» is different from the one in **overwrought** («'ouvə'rɔ:t»), which begins a stressed syllable.)

There are voiced kinds of «h» occurring as allophones of the «h»-phoneme. They occur between other voiced sounds; e.g. in **adhere**, **boyhood**, especially in rapid speaking.

The value to be attributed to the symbol «ə» varies considerably according to the phonetic context. A particularly 'open' variety is used in final positions, as when such words as **china**, **paper** are said by themselves or occur at the end of a sentence.¹

In other phonetic contexts several other varieties of «ə» occur; the varieties used are conditioned by the nature of the adjacent-sounds. The varieties extend from a sound near to the «ʌ» (see Frontispiece) to a half-close central «ə» and in some cases (especially when next to «k» or «g») to a still 'closer' sound. Three different varieties of «ə» may be heard in the words «'tʃaɪnə» (**china**) and «kə'tʃi:drəl» (**cathedral**); in the latter word the first «ə» is a rather 'close' one, and the second is 'opener' and 'retracted' though distinct from the «ə» of **china**.²

¹ Some people indeed substitute the sound «ʌ» for it in this situation, pronouncing «'tʃaɪnʌ», «'peɪpʌ». This «ʌ» is not an allophone of the «ə»-phoneme; people who pronounce in this way substitute the «ʌ»-phoneme for the «ə»-phoneme in final positions.

² The subject of the allophones of the «ə»-phoneme is dealt with in greater detail in my *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956, §§ 342, 355-70, and in *The Phoneme*, §§ 197-202.

None of the above-mentioned allophonic variants are shown by special symbols in this Dictionary. The precise sounds employed in each case are deducible from the phonetic contexts.

When a phonetic transcription contains a special symbol to denote a subsidiary member of a phoneme (i.e. an allophone other than the norm), it is said to be 'allophonic.' The transcription of English used in this Dictionary is allophonic in one particular, namely that it provides a special letter («o») to denote the monophthongal «o»-sound occurring in such words as **November**, **molest** in the speech of those who use it consistently as an allophone of «ou» in certain unstressed positions.

Descriptions of allophones of phonemes other than those mentioned in this sub-section are to be found in the books on English phonetic theory.

E. Diaphonic Variants

The sounds used in particular words by *different people* are not always identical; there are often variations as between one speaker and another. If, for instance, a number of Southern English people are asked one after another to say the expression **get ready for breakfast** («'get 'redi fə 'brekfəst»), it will generally be found that several varieties of «e» are used. Some of the speakers will employ what may be termed an 'average' southern «e»,¹ others will use a somewhat 'closer' vowel,² others an 'opener' one,³ some possibly a 'retracted' variety,⁴ and so on. Quite a number of deviations from the 'average' sound are in fact accepted as belonging to RP. There are, of course, limits to such deviations; a very wide deviation from the 'average' sound would cause the speaker's pronunciation to be considered dialectal or unusual. For instance, the use of a very open «e»—'opener' than Cardinal 3—is a sign of northern speech or of northern influence in the speech of a southerner.

A family of sounds consisting of an 'average' sound used by many speakers in a given word together with deviations from this used as equivalents by other speakers may be called a 'diaphone.' Thus the family of «e»-sounds described in the preceding paragraph is a diaphone. Each variety of sound contained in a diaphone may be termed a 'diaphonic variant' or a 'free variant.' ('Diaphonic' or 'free' variants have to be distinguished from allophones, which are 'conditioned variants'.)

The symbol «e» can thus be taken in this Dictionary to mean any member of the diaphone described above, that is to say it may be interpreted either as the 'average' sound or as any one of a number of sounds near to this. Similar considerations apply in a greater or less degree to most of the other vowel symbols, and especially to the diphthongal symbols «ei», «ou», «ai», and «au»; also to some consonant symbols, especially «s», «z», and «r».

The positions of the large dots in the Frontispiece indicate in a rough manner the 'average' values of the English vowels.

A member of a diaphone may be one of a set of allophones, i.e. of variants conditioned by phonetic context. Thus corresponding to each member of the above-mentioned «e» diaphone there is a 'lowered' variety occurring as an allophone when 'dark «l»' follows (as in **help**, **well**).

¹ i.e. a sound about half-way between Cardinal Vowels 2 and 3 in the system of eight Cardinal Vowels.

² i.e. a sound nearer to Cardinal 2.

³ i.e. a sound nearer to Cardinal 3.

⁴ i.e. a slightly «ə»-like variety of «e».

The chief diaphonic variants found in RP are summarized below. For more detailed information readers must consult the books on the phonetics of English.

- i: is commonly monophthongal, but many people substitute a diphthong consisting of an 'opener' «i» followed by a 'closer' one. Some transcribers use the notation «ij» to represent this variant.
- i 'average' value (when stressed) about as shown in Frontispiece, but there is a modern tendency to use an 'opener' variety. It is instructive to listen to radio announcers pronouncing the word **visibility** in the weather reports.
- e see first paragraph of Explanations XXIV E (p. xxxv).
- ɑ: 'average' value as shown in Frontispiece, but a more retracted variety is not uncommon.
- ɔ: is subject to slight diaphonic variations, more especially in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding.
- u is likewise subject to diaphonic variations in the amount of lip-rounding.
- u: is commonly monophthongal, but many people substitute a diphthong consisting of an 'opener' «u» followed by a 'closer' one. This variant is written «uw» by some transcribers.
- ʌ my sound is as shown in Frontispiece, but many people, especially in London, use a more 'advanced' sound not far from Cardinal «a».
- ə: 'average' value probably as shown in Frontispiece, but there are several diaphonic variants, some 'opener' and some 'closer' than this.
- ei 'average' value may be taken to begin about half-way between Cardinal «e» and «ɛ», but diaphonic variants of the types «ei» and «ee» are common.
- ou 'average' value probably begins at about the point shown in Frontispiece; it is said with slight lip-rounding. There are many diaphonic variants, some advanced towards the central position, some with lips nearly unrounded at the beginning, some approaching a variety of «ɔu».
- ai 'average' value begins at about Cardinal 4; there are diaphonic variants, some of which are «æi»-like and some «oi»-like.
- au 'average' value begins at a point slightly back from Cardinal 4. There are 'fronter' and 'backer' diaphonic variants; the latter might be denoted by «ɔu».
- æ has a diaphonic variant «æ̃».¹

The vowels «æ» and «ɔ» and the diphthongs «ɔi», «oi», «ui», «iə», «eə», «ɔə», «oə» and «uə» do not have diaphonic variants differing to any great extent from the 'average' values. («iə», «eə» and «ɔə» have *allophonic* variants with a very open final element, near to «ʌ»; they are used in final positions.¹ «uə» is, in the speech of many, replaced by the phonemes «oɔ» or «ɔɔ» or «ɔ:» in certain words; these variants are shown in the body of this Dictionary. They are not diaphonic variants; they are other phonemes which many people use in place of «uə».)

¹ Note that «æ̃» is a *diaphonic* variant of «æ» (used by particular people), but that «ɛʌ» is an *allophonic* variant of «æ̃» (used in final position in place of the «æ̃» used elsewhere).

F. Foreign Sounds

Those English people who speak foreign languages well often use the foreign pronunciations, or approximations to them, in the modern foreign words which are used in English. The foreign pronunciations are therefore entered in this Dictionary as possible pronunciations; they are shown in round brackets (). It is to be understood that the phonetic symbols used in transcribing them have appropriate foreign values, or approximations to them. Thus when a short «i» occurs in a phonetically transcribed French word, as for instance in «tapi» (**tapis**), it is to be taken to have its French 'tense' value, and not the value of English short «i».

The languages which are sufficiently well known to some English people to justify including the foreign pronunciations are French, German, Italian, Spanish, Russian and Hindustani. The (North) Welsh pronunciation of most of the Welsh names is also shown, and in a few instances transcriptions of other native pronunciations (e.g. Scottish English, Hungarian, Afrikaans) have been given when it seemed likely that the information thus conveyed might be of particular interest or help to users of the Dictionary.

For the values of the letters used in transcribing foreign pronunciations readers are referred to the books on the languages concerned, e.g. for French Armstrong's *The Phonetics of French*,¹ for German Viëtor's *Die Aussprache des Schriftdeutschen*² and Egan's *German Phonetic Reader*,³ for Italian Camilli's *Italian Phonetic Reader*,³ for Spanish Stirling's *The Pronunciation of Spanish*,⁴ for Russian Boyanus's *Russian Pronunciation*⁵ and various 'broad' Russian texts in *Le Maître Phonétique*,⁶ for Hindustani Harley's *Colloquial Hindustani*,⁷ and for Welsh Stephen Jones's *Welsh Phonetic Reader*.⁸ Short particulars of the sounds of these languages are to be found in the 1949 edition of *The Principles of the International Phonetic Association*.⁸

In transcribing the native pronunciations of German, Spanish and Russian words in this Dictionary, I have found it advisable to simplify slightly the forms of transcription used in the above-mentioned books on these languages, as shown in the three following paragraphs.

In the transcriptions of German words, the short 'open' «i» and «u» sounds are denoted simply by «i» and «u», as they are in English words, and not with special letters such as those employed by Viëtor.

In the transcriptions of Spanish words, «b», «d», and «g» are to be interpreted in the Spanish way. This means that they are nearly always to be understood to have 'frictionless continuant' values—values which would be written in 'comparative' transcription by the special letters «β», «δ», and «γ». The exceptions are when they follow a nasal consonant, and when «d» follows «l», in which cases they have 'plosive' values. Thus they have 'frictionless continuant' values in the Spanish renderings of **Oviedo** and

¹ Bell, London.

² Reisland, Leipzig.

³ University of London Press.

⁴ Cambridge University Press.

⁵ Lund Humphries, London.

⁶ e.g. in the January numbers of 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954.

⁷ Kegan Paul.

⁸ Obtainable from the Secretary of the International Phonetic Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1.

Guadalquivir («o'bjeɔ», «gwadalki'bir»), but «d» has 'plosive' value in the Spanish renderings of **Santander** and **Calderon** («santan'der», «kalde'ron »).

Russian pronunciations are written here in a style of transcription which is 'broad' except in two points, namely that the 'retracted' allophone of «i» (used after 'hard' consonants) is denoted by the special symbol «i̯», and the 'obscured' allophone of «a» (used in all unstressed positions except pre-tonic ones, and initial ones when two unstressed syllables follow) is written with «ə». Thus the symbol «i̯» is used in the Russian rendering of **Kuibyshev** («'kujbɨʃɨf»), and «ə» is used in the Russian rendering of **Ladoga** («'ladəgə»). «a» is, however, written in **Onega** («a'njegə»), where the first vowel, though unstressed, is pre-tonic; also in the first syllable of **Vladivostok** («vladjiva'stok»), where the first syllable is followed by two weak syllables. The affricate and palatalized consonants are represented 'digraphically,' thus «ts», «tʃ», «pj», «dj», etc., as in the Russian text in the *Principles of the International Phonetic Association*, 1949, and in the above-mentioned texts in *Le Maître Phonétique*.

The mode of transcribing Hindustani words in this Dictionary is the 'World Orthography' employed in Harley's book, with two modifications, namely that the **j** and consonantal **y** of WO are replaced by the IPA «ɟ» and «j». Users of this Dictionary should note the following conventions in the Hindustani transcriptions. «a» has a sound resembling English «ɑ:». «e» and «o» resemble the vowels in the Scottish pronunciation of **day** and **go**. «i» and «u» represent 'close' varieties. The 'open' varieties (which resemble the English short «i» and «u») are represented by «y» and «w». Hindustani «ə» is a 'central' ('obscure') vowel resembling «ʌ». «əy» and «əw» are digraphs denoting slightly diphthongal sounds, the first roughly intermediate in sound between «ai» and a long «æ:», and the second intermediate between «au» and «ɔ:». «t» and «d» have dental articulation. «v» is to be interpreted as a labio-dental frictionless continuant.

In renderings of Scottish pronunciation the 'open' «i» is written with the special symbol «i̯»; thus the Scottish pronunciation of **Lerwick** is entered as «'lerwik». This is because in Scottish English the 'close' «i» is generally pronounced short and not long as in Southern English, the word **week** for instance being said with a 'close' «i» which is quite short. Consequently the vowel-sounds of the words **week** and **wick** are distinguished by quality only, and must therefore be distinguished in transcription by separate symbols. The «i̯» in such Scottish transcriptions is to be taken to have the same value as the English short «i». «e», «a», «ɔ» and «o» are to be taken to have cardinal or nearly cardinal values in the transcriptions of Scottish pronunciation, and «ɛ» is to be interpreted as a sound near to Southern English «e».

«i̯» in transcriptions of Russian pronunciation denotes a sound near to an 'unrounded' «u», i.e. the sound obtained by trying to say a close «u» with the lips placed as for «i». In transcriptions of Welsh words the same symbol denotes a vowel intermediate between this and «i».

«gw» preceding «l» or «r» in Welsh words denotes a 'labialized' «g». «gwri:x» (the Welsh form of **Gwrych**) thus constitutes a single syllable.

No stress is marked in the phonetic renderings of French and Hindustani words, since these languages make no use of lexically significant word-stress. It is to be understood that there is a certain stress on the final syllables of French words of more than one syllable, but that stress for intensity may be applied to other syllables in accordance with the principles enunciated in Armstrong's *The Phonetics of French*, Chapter XVII. It is also to be understood that there is no particular stress on any syllables of Hindustani words, though there is generally 'prominence' (by length) on every «i», «e», «a», «o» and «u» in that language, and on the diphthongs «əy» and «əw».

The additional symbols used in phonetic transcriptions of foreign or other unusual pronunciations are as follows:

- t 'retroflex' « t ».
- d 'retroflex' « d ».
- c Hindustani sound resembling English sound of **ch** (« tʃ »).
- ʃ Hindustani sound resembling English sound of **j** (« dʒ »).
- ṁ breathed (voiceless) « m ».
- ɲ French 'n mouillé' (sound of **gn** as in **signe**).
- ɳ 'retroflex' « n » (only occurs in Sanskrit words; it is used by scholars, but ordinary Hindustani speakers replace it by « n »).
- ɭ breathed (voiceless) « l ».
- ɽ 'retroflex' « r ».
- ʎ Italian sound of **gl** in **gli**.
- ɾ breathed (voiceless) « r ».
- ɸ bi-labial « f ».
- ʂ 'retroflex' « s » (only occurs in Sanskrit words; it is used by scholars, but ordinary Hindustani speakers replace it by « ʃ » or « s »).
- ç the sound of **ch** in German **ich**.
- x the sound of **ch** in Scottish **loch**, German **ach**.
- ɣ voiced consonant corresponding to « x ».
- ɥ the sound of **u** in French **nuît**.
- y normally the sound of **u** in French **lune**. For special use of « y » in Hindustani see above (p. xxxviii).
- ø the sound of **eu** in French **peu**.
- œ the sound of **eu** in French **neuf**.
- ē the sound of **in** in French **vin**.
- ã a nasalized « a ».
- ā the sound of **an** in French **blanc**.
- ō the sound of **on** in French **bon**.
- œ̃ the sound of **un** in French **brun**.
- ɨ the North Welsh sound of **u** in **Llandudno** (« ʎan'didno »), Russian sound of **u**. Also used to denote ordinary 'open' « i » in transcriptions of Scottish pronunciation.
- u 'unrounded' « u », a vowel resembling the Russian « i » (sound of **u**).
- e an 'open' variety of « ə », as in Portuguese **para**.
- ɟ alveolar or dental click.
- ɓ lateral click (the sound used for urging on a horse).

G. *Special Symbols for Interjections*

There are some interjections which, though they have spellings, can hardly be regarded as real words. Such are **humph**, **pnew**, **pshaw**, **ugh**. They are not generally sounded in the manner the spelling suggests; they are as a rule sounded as grunts or other noises made up mostly of peculiar sounds which do not belong to ordinary language. Some of these noises are representable by phonetic symbols; others are not. Those which are capable of phonetic representation are entered in this Dictionary. The transcription of such noises sometimes involves the use of special phonetic symbols not needed for any other purpose in this Dictionary. These are:

- ʔ French « y » (sound of u) pronounced with breath instead of voice.
- ɜ nazalized « ə ».
- ː a lengthened « ʌ ».

H. *Diacritical Marks and other Signs*

- : means that the sound represented by the preceding letter is long.
In the case of the English 'long' vowels « i: », « ɔ: », « u: » and « ɔ: » this sign also implies the differences of quality between them and the corresponding 'short' vowels. For bracketed (:) see Explanations V (p. xxi).
- ˌ placed below a consonant-letter (thus « ɲ », « ɭ », « ʀ ») means that the consonant is syllabic. This generally implies that the sound is rather long. See Explanations XVIII (p. xxvi).
- ◌ placed below the symbol of a voiced sound means that the sound is breathed (voiceless). Thus « ɸ » means a devoiced « u ». When the letter has a descending tail, it is usual to place the ° on the top of it (e.g. « ɸ̊ »).
- ◌ placed in raised position after the symbol of a plosive consonant means that the sound consists of 'stop' only, i.e. it is not finished off with a plosion. See Explanations XVII (p. xxvi).
- * at the end of a word means that « r » is generally inserted when a word beginning with a vowel follows. See, however, Explanations XV (p. xxiv).
- ˘ placed over a letter denotes nasalization.
- ˗ placed under a letter means that the sound is pronounced with inhaling of breath.
- ◌ over a vowel letter denotes the less prominent part of a diphthong. For conventions concerning the use of ˘ in « iə » and « ũə » see Preface (p. viii) and Explanations XX (1) (p. xxviii) and XXIV B (p. xxxiii).
- ˈ means that the following syllable has strong stress.
- ˌ means that the following syllable has secondary stress.
- used as a phonetic sign marks syllable separation. See Explanations XIX (p. xxvi), also IV, V, XX, XXIII (12), XXIV B.

[] encloses less frequent pronunciations. See Explanations II (p. xx). Also VIII (p. xxii).

() encloses foreign pronunciations. See Explanations XXIV F (p. xxxvii). Also used to show alternative spellings and pronunciations. See Explanations V (p. xxi), VI (p. xxi), VIII (p. xxii) and IX (p. xxii).

marks off the part of a word which is repeated in derivatives or other words grouped under a head-word. See Explanations XI (p. xxiii).

marks off derivatives of derivatives. See Explanations XI (p. xxiii).

XXV. ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abbrev.</i>	means abbreviation
<i>accus.</i>	„ accusative
<i>adj.</i>	„ adjective
<i>adv.</i>	„ adverb
<i>aux., auxil.</i>	„ auxiliary
<i>compar.</i>	„ comparative
<i>conj.</i>	„ conjunction
<i>cp.</i>	„ compare
<i>demonstr.</i>	„ demonstrative
<i>E.</i>	„ East
<i>esp.</i>	„ especially
<i>fem.</i>	„ feminine, female
<i>freq.</i>	„ frequently
<i>Heb.</i>	„ Hebrew
<i>Hind.</i>	„ Hindustani
<i>Hung.</i>	„ Hungarian
<i>interj.</i>	„ interjection
<i>IPA</i>	„ International Phonetic Association
<i>N.</i>	„ North
<i>p.</i>	„ past
<i>partic.</i>	„ participle
<i>plur.</i>	„ plural
<i>Port.</i>	„ Portuguese
<i>prep.</i>	„ preposition
<i>pres.</i>	„ present
<i>pron.</i>	„ pronoun
<i>RP</i>	„ Received Southern English Pronunciation (see § 3 and onwards in the Introduction)
<i>s.</i>	„ substantive (noun)
<i>S.</i>	„ South
<i>sing.</i>	„ singular
<i>v.</i>	„ verb
<i>W.</i>	„ West
<i>WO</i>	„ 'World Orthography'
<i>zoolog.</i>	„ zoological

XXVI. KEY-WORDS FOR ENGLISH PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Key-words are not required for the following consonant-letters, since they have their customary English sounds:

p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w.

Below are key-words for the remaining English sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs. The sounds marked † occur only as variants of other pronunciations.

It is to be understood that the key-words illustrate the sounds in question when pronounced by many, but not necessarily by all, of the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

Consonants

g	give	ʃ	ship
† ²	overestimate ¹	ʒ	measure
tʃ	chin	†ç	huge
dʒ	jam	†x	loch
†ŋ	comfort	j	yes
ŋ	long	l	tunnelling
θ	thin	ŋ	buttoning
ð	then	†ɾ	temporary

Vowels

i:	see	†o	molest
i	it	u	put
e	get	u:	too
æ	cat	ʌ	up
ɑ:	father	ə:	bird
ɔ	hot	ə	china, cathedral
ɔ:	saw		

Diphthongs

ei	day	iə	here
ou	go	iə	happier
ai	fly	eə	there
au	how	†əə	four
ɔi	boy	uə	gourd
†oi	going	ʊə	influence
†ui	ruin	†eə	they're
		†oə	Samoa

When a letter is printed in italics in a phonetic transcription, it means that the sound is sometimes pronounced and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV, p. xx).

¹ As pronounced by some of those who do not sound the *r* in this word: thus « 'ouvé¹estimeit ».

SOME USEFUL BOOKS FOR THE STUDY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

*In the books marked * the pronunciation represented is substantially the same as that recorded in this Dictionary.*

In the books marked § the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet of the Association Phonétique Internationale. Those marked † use a form of transcription 'narrower' than that of this Dictionary. Those marked ‡ use Simplified IPA Transcription (see Introduction, § 19).

I. BOOKS ON PHONETIC THEORY

- * § D. JONES, *An Outline of English Phonetics* (Heffer, Cambridge, new edition, 1956; reprinted with minor corrections, 1960).
- * § —, *The Pronunciation of English* (Cambridge University Press, 4th edition, revised and enlarged, 1958). Contains phonetic texts.
- * § † —, *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1950; 2nd edition, 1960).
- * § † P. A. D. MACCARTHY, *English Pronunciation*, a practical handbook for the foreign learner (Heffer, Cambridge, 4th edition, 1952).
- * § † W. RIPMAN, *English Phonetics* (Dent, London). Also in one volume with *Specimens of English* (see below).
- * § † I. C. WARD, *The Phonetics of English* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § † —, *Speech Defects, their Nature and Cure* (Dent, London).
- * H. SWEET, *The Sounds of English* (Oxford University Press).
- * —, *Primer of Spoken English* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- * —, *Elementarbuch des gesprochenen Englisch* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- * § † L. E. ARMSTRONG and I. C. WARD, *Handbook of English Intonation* (Teubner, Leipzig, and Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § J. T. PRING, *Colloquial English Pronunciation* (Longmans, 1959).
- R. KINGDON, *The Groundwork of English Stress* (Longmans, 1958).
- , *The Groundwork of English Intonation* (Longmans, 1958).
- , *English Intonation Practice* (Longmans, 1958).
- * § H. E. PALMER, *Grammar of Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § —, *English Intonation* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- H. KLINGHARDT and G. KLEMM, *Übungen im englischen Tonfall* (Quelle & Meyer, Leipzig).
- * § † A. LLOYD JAMES, *Talks on English Speech: A Short Gramophone Course of English Pronunciation* (Linguaphone Institute).
- , *Our Spoken Language* (Nelson).
- § R. J. LLOYD, *Northern English* (Teubner, Leipzig). Contains phonetic texts.

- * § † BULLARD and LINDSAY, *Speech at Work* (Longmans, 1951).
- § † A. G. MITCHELL, *The Pronunciation of English in Australia* (Angus & Robertson, Sydney, 1946).
- § W. GRANT and E. H. A. ROBSON, *Speech Training for Scottish Students* (Cambridge University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- § J. S. KENYON, *American Pronunciation* (George Wahr, Ann Arbor, Michigan).
- § C. K. THOMAS, *Introduction to the Phonetics of American English* (Ronald Press Company, New York, 2nd edition, 1958).
- K. L. PIKE, *The Intonation of American English* (University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1949).
- LADO and FRIES, *English Pronunciation* (University of Michigan Press, 1954).
- § C. M. WISE, *Applied Phonetics* (Prentice-Hall Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1957).
- H. A. GLEASON, *Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics* (Henry Holt & Co., New York, 1956).
- § R.-M. S. HEFFNER, *General Phonetics* (University of Wisconsin Press, 1952).

2. PHONETIC READERS

- * § D. JONES, *Phonetic Readings in English* (Winter, Heidelberg, new improved edition, 1956).
- * § † —, *Intonation Curves* (Teubner, Leipzig, 1909).
- * § J. D. O'CONNOR, *New Phonetic Readings* (Francke, Berne, 1948).
- * § † N. C. SCOTT, *English Conversations*, in simplified phonetic transcription (Heffer, Cambridge, 1942).
- * § † E. L. TIBBITTS, *Phonetic Reader for Foreign Learners of English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1947).
- * § † P. A. D. MACCARTHY, *English Conversation Reader* (Longmans, 1956).
- * § † W. RIPMAN, *Specimens of English*, revised version (Dent, London).
- * § † C. RIPMAN, *Let's Talk English* (Dent, London).
- * § † L. E. ARMSTRONG, *An English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press).
- * § H. E. PALMER, *100 English Substitution Tables* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § † H. E. PALMER and F. G. BLANDFORD, *Everyday Sentences in Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 5th edition, 1935, reprinted 1953).
- * § D. PALMER, *The Mollusc*, by H. H. Davies; annotated phonetic edition with intonation-marks (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § † G. L. BROOK, *An English Phonetic Reader* (Manchester University Press).
- * § G. SCHERER, *Englische Texte in Lautschrift* (Cornelsen, Berlin-Bielefeld).
- § R. GERHARD, *General American Pronunciation* (Sanseidō, Tōkyō, 1954).
- § *Le Maître Phonétique*, the Journal of the International Phonetic Association, founded by P. PASSY, present editor A. C. GIMSON, University College, London.

See also the books by JONES, SWEET, ARMSTRONG-WARD, LLOYD, GRANT-ROBSON, mentioned in the preceding section.

A

A (*the letter*), -s ei, -z

a (*indefinite article*) ei (*strong form*), ə (*weak form*)

aardvark, -s 'a:dvɑ:k, -s

Aaron, -s 'eərən, -z

Aaronic, -ally əə'ronik, -əli

aback ə'bæk

Abaco (*in Bahamas*) 'æbəkou

abacus, -es 'æbəkəs, -iz

Abadan (*in Persia*) 'æbədɑ:n [-'dæn]

Abaddon ə'bædən [-dn]

abaft ə'bɑ:ft

abandon (s.) ə'bændən (abədɔ)

abandon (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -ment ə'bændən, -z, -iŋ, -d/li, -mənt

abas[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'beis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

abash, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

abatable, -ly ə'beɪtəbl̩, -li

abat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'beɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s

abatis (sing.) 'æbətis [-ti:]

abatis (plur.) 'æbətiz

abatisses (plur.) 'æbətisiz

abattis, -es ə'bætis, -s

abattoir, -s 'æbətwa:* [-two:*], -z

Abba 'æbə

abbacy, -ies 'æbəsɪ, -iz

Abbas 'æbəs [-bəs]

abbé, -s 'æbei (abe), -z

abess, -es 'æbis [-bes], -iz

Abbeville 'æbvɪl (abvil)

abbey (A.), -s 'æbi, -z

abbot (A.), -s 'æbət, -s

Abbotsford 'æbətʃəd

abbotship, -s 'æbət-ʃɪp, -s

Abbott 'æbət

abbreviate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'brɪ:-vɪt [-vjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

abbreviation, -s ə'brɪ:'vi'eɪʃən, -z

abbreviatory ə'brɪ:vjətəri [-vɪet-, -vɪət-]

abc, -s 'eɪbi:'si:, -z

Abdera əb'dɪərə

abdicant, -s 'æbdɪkənt, -s

abdicat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æbdɪkeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

abdication, -s 'æbdɪ'keɪʃən, -z

Abdiel 'æbdɪəl [-dʒəl]

abdomen, -s 'æbdəmən [æb'doumen, -min], -z

Note.—æb'doumen [-min] is the form generally used by members of the medical profession.

abdomin[al], -ally æb'dəmin| [əb-], -əli

abduct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s æb'dʌkt [əb-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

abduction, -s æb'dʌkʃən [əb-], -z

Abdulla, -s æb'dalə [əb-], -z

Abdy 'æbdi

abeam ə'bi:m

abecedarian eɪbi(:)si(:)'dɛəriən

A Becket ə'bekɪt

abed ə'bed

Abednego 'æbed'ni:gou [ə'bednigou]

Abel (*biblical name, English name*) 'eɪbəl, (*foreign name*) 'ɑ:bəl

Abell 'eɪbəl

Abelmeholah 'eɪbəlmi'houlə [-mə'h-]

Aberavon 'æbə'rævən [-bə:'r-] (*Welsh aber'avon*)

Aberbrothock 'æbə'brɒθək [-bə:'b-]

Note.—This place-name has to be pronounced incorrectly 'æbəbrə-θək [-bə:'b-] in Southey's 'Inchcape Rock.'

Abercorn 'æbə:kɔ:n [-bə:k-]

Abercrombie [-bj] 'æbəkrəmbi [-bə:k-], -krəm-, --'

Aberdare 'æbə'deə* [-bə:'d-] (*Welsh aber'da:r*)

Aberdeen, -shire 'æbə'di:n [-bə:'d-, --'], -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

aberdévine, -s 'æbədə'veɪn [-bə:'d-], -z

Aberdonian, -s 'æbə'dounjən [-bə:'d-, -niən], -z

Aberdour 'æbə'dauə* [-bə:'d-]

Aberdovey 'æbə'dəvi [-bə:'d-] (*Welsh aber'dəvi*)

Abergavenny (*family name*) 'æbə'geni [-bə:'g-], (*place*) 'æbəgə'veni (*Welsh abergə'veni*)

Abergele 'æbə'geli [-bə:'g-] (*Welsh aber'gele*)

Abernethy 'æbə'neθi [-bə:'n-, in the S. also -'ni:θi] [-t

aberran[ce], -cy, -t ə'berən|s [ə'b-], -si, **aberrat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbəreit [-ber-], -s, -iŋ, -id

aberration, -s 'æbə'reɪʃən [-bə:'r-], -z

Abersychan 'æbə'sikən [-bə:'s-] (*Welsh aber'səxan*)

Abert 'eibə:t

Abertillery ,æbə'tilɛəri (Welsh

abertəl'eri)

Aberystwyth ,æbə'ristwiθ (Welsh

aber'əstuiθ)

abet, -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s, -ment

ə'bet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt

ateyance ə'beians

abhor, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s əb'hɔ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

abhorren|ce, -t əb'hɔ:rən|s, -t

Abia (biblical name) ə'baia, (city) 'æbiə

Abiathar ə'baiaθə*

Abib 'eibib ['a:bib]

abide, -es, -ing, abode ə'baid, -z, -iŋ,

abies 'æbi:z ['eib-] [ə'boud

abigail, -s 'æbiɡeɪl, -z

Abigail 'æbiɡeɪl [with some Jews

Abijah ə'baidʒə [æbi'geɪl]

Abilene (in Syria) 'æbi'li:ni, (in U.S.A.) 'æbili:n

abilit|y, -ies ə'bilit|i [-lət-], -iz

Abimelech, -nadab ə'bi|mələk, -nədəb

Abingdon 'æbiŋdən

Abinger 'æbindʒə*

ab initio 'æbi'nɪʃiə [-'nitioʊ]

Abinoam ə'binəuəm [with some Jews 'æbi'nəuəm]

abiogenesis ,eibaioʊ'dʒenɪs

Abishai ə'bɪʃeɪai [ə'b-, 'æbiʃai, ,a:bi-'ʃeɪai]

abject, -ly, -ness 'æbdʒekt, -li, -nis

abjection æb'dʒekʃən

abjudicate, -es, -ing, -ed æb'dʒu:di-keit [əb-], -s, -iŋ, -id

abjuration, -s ,æbdʒuə'reɪʃən [-dʒəʊə'r-, -dʒəʊə'r-, -dʒə:'r-], -z

abjure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'dʒuə* [æb-, -'dʒəʊə*, -'dʒəʊə*, -'dʒə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

ablation æb'leɪʃən [əb-]

ablative ,æblə'taɪvəl

ablative (s. adj.), -s 'æblətɪv, -z

ablaut, -s 'æblaut ('aplaut), -s

ablaze ə'bleɪz

able, -ler, -lest, -ly 'eɪbl, -lə*, -list, -li

able-bodied 'eɪbl'bɒdɪd ['eɪbl,b-]

ablution, -s ə'blu:ʃən, -z

abnegate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbnigeɪt [-neg-], -s, -iŋ, -id

abnegation, -s 'æbni'geɪʃən [-ne'g-], -z

Abner 'æbna*

abnormal, -ally æb'nɔ:məl [əb-, 'æb'n-], -əli

abnormalit|y, -ies ,æb'nɔ:'mælit|i, -iz

abnormit|y, -ies æb'nɔ:mit|i [əb-], -iz

aboard ə'bɔ:d [-'bɔəd]

abode (s. v.), -s ə'boud, -z

abolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bɒlɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

abolition, -s ,æbə'liʃən [-bəʊ'l-, -bu'l-], -z

abolitioni|sm, -st/s ,æbə'liʃənɪzəm [-bəʊ'l-, -bu'l-, -ʃɪ-], -st/s

abominable, -ly, -leness ə'bɒmɪnəbl, -li, -lɪnis

abominat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bɒmineɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

abomination, -s ə'bɒmɪ'neɪʃən, -z

aborigin|al, -ally ,æbə'ridʒənɪ [ə'bɔ:r-, -dʒɪn-], -əli

aborigines ,æbə'ridʒɪni:z [ə'bɔ:r-]

abort, -s, -ing, -ed ə'bɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

abortion, -s ə'bɔ:ʃən, -z

abortive, -ly, -ness ə'bɔ:tɪv, -li, -nis

Aboukir ,æbu(:)'kiə* [a:b-]

abound, -s, -ing, -ed ə'baund, -z, -iŋ, -id

about ə'baut

above-board ə'bav'bo:d [-'bɔəd, '---]

above - mentioned ə'bav'menʃənd [when attributive also '---]

abracadabra, -s ,æbrəkə'dæbrə, -z

abrad|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'b্রেɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id

Abraham 'eɪbrəhæm [-həm, as a biblical name freq. also 'a:b-]

Abrahams 'eɪbrəhæmz

Abram 'eɪbrəm [-rəm, as a biblical name freq. also 'a:b-]

abrasion, -s ə'b্রেɪʒən, -z

abraxus ə'bræksəs

abreast ə'brest

abridge, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s ə'briʒ, -dʒ-, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

abroad ə'brɔ:d

abrogate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbrougeɪt [-rəʒ-, -rug-], -s, -iŋ, -id

abrogation, -s ,æbrou'geɪʃən [-rə'g-, -ru'g-], -z

A'Brook ə'bruk

abrupt, -est, -ly, -ness ə'brʌpt, -ist, -li, -nis

Abruzzi ə'brutsi(:)

Absalom 'æbsələm

abscess, -es 'æbsɪs [-ses], -iz

absciss|a, -ae, -as æb'sɪsɪə [əb-], -i:, -əz

abscission, -s æb'sɪʒən [-'sɪʃən], -z

abscond, -s, -ing, -ed əb'skɒnd [əb-], -z, -iŋ, -id

absence, -s 'æbsəns, -iz

absent (adj.), -ly 'æbsənt, -li

absent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed əb'sent [əb-], -s, -iŋ, -id

absentee, -s, -ism ,æbsən'ti: [-sen-], -z, -izəm

absent-minded, -ly, -ness 'æbsənt-'
'maɪndɪd [also '---, '---, according
to sentence-stress], -li, -nis

absinth 'æbsɪnθ

absolute, -st, -ness 'æbsəlu:t [-lju:t],
-ist, -nis

absolutely 'æbsəlu:tli [-lju:-, *emphatic-*
ally also '---, *predicatively also*
'---]

Note.—Some people use the form
'--- meaning 'completely' and
'--- meaning 'certainly.'

absolution, -s 'æbsə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z

absolutism, -st/s 'æbsəlu:tɪzəm [-'lju:-],
-st/s

absolv[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'zɒlv,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

absorb, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able;
-ent/ly əb'sɔ:b [əb'zɔ:b], -z, -ɪŋ/li,
-d, -ɪdli; -əbl; -ənt/li

absorption əb'sɔ:pʃən [əb'zɔ:-]

absorptive əb'sɔ:ptɪv [əb'zɔ:-]

abstain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'steɪn
[əb-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

abstemious, -ly, -ness əb'sti:mjəs [əb-
-mɪəs], -li, -nis

abstention, -s əb'stenʃən [əb-], -z

abstergent (s. adj.), -s əb'stɜ:dʒənt,
-s

abstinen[ce, -t 'æbstɪnən[s], -t

abstract (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'æbs-
trækt, -s, -li [-'---], -nis [-'---]

abstract (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
'æb'strækt [əb-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -ɪdnɪs

abstraction, -s əb'strækʃən [əb-], -z

abstruse, -ly, -ness əb'stru:s [əb-],
-li, -nis

absurd, -est, -ly, -ness; -ity, -ities
əb'sɜ:d, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti, -itiz

Abu 'ɑ:bʊ:

Abukir 'æbʊ:(*)'kiə* [ɑ:b-]

abundan[ce, -t/ly ə'bʌndən[s], -t/li

Abury 'eɪbəri

abuse (s.), -s ə'bju:s, -iz

abus[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bju:z,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

abusive, -ly, -ness ə'bju:sɪv, -li, -nis

abut, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s; -tal
ə'bʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s; -l

abutlon, -s ə'bju:tɪlən, -z

Abydos ə'bajdəs

abyss, -s ə'bɪzəm, -z

abyss[al, -ally ə'bɪzəl, -əli

abyss, -es ə'bɪs, -iz

Abyssinia, -n/s 'æbɪ'sɪnjə [-bə's-, -nɪə].
-n/z

acacia, -s ə'keɪʃə, -z

academic, -al, -ally 'ækə'demɪk, -əl, -əli

academician, -s ə,kædə'mɪʃən [-de'm-,
-dɪ'm-], -z

academ[y, -ies ə'kædəmɪ, -ɪz

Acadia, -n/s ə'keɪdʒə [-dɪə], -n/z

acajou, -s 'ækəʒu:, -z

acanth[us, -i, -uses, -ine ə'kænθ|əs,
-aɪ, -əsɪz, -aɪn

acatalectic ə,kætə'lektɪk [ə,k-]

acatalepsy ə'kætəlepsi [ə'k-]

acataleptic ə,kætə'leptɪk [ə'k-]

Accad 'ækæd

Accadia, -n/s ə'keɪdʒə [-dɪə], -n/z

acced[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s æk'si:d
[ə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

accelerando æk,sələ'rændou [ə'k-, ə'tʃel-]

accelerat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed æk'selə'reɪt
[ə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

acceleration, -s æk,sələ'reɪʃən [ə'k-], -z

accelerative æk'selə'rətɪv [ə'k-, -reɪt-]

accelerator, -s ək'selə'reɪtə* [ə'k-], -z

accent (s.), -s 'æksənt [-sent], -s

accent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed æk'sent
[ə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

accetual, -ly æk'sentʃʊəl [ə'k-, -tʃwəl,
-tʃʊl], -i

accentuat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed æk'sentʃueɪt
[ə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

accentuation, -s æk'sentʃueɪʃən [ə'k-],
-z

accept, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ək'sept
[ə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z, -ə*/z

acceptability ək'septə'bɪlɪtɪ [ə'k-, -lət-]

acceptabl[e, -ly, -leness ək'septəbəl
[ə'k-], -li, -lnɪs

acceptan[ce, -ces, -cy, -t/s ək'septən[s]
[ə'k-], -sɪz, -sɪ, -t/s

acceptation, -s 'æksep'teɪʃən, -z

access 'ækses

accessar[y, -ies æk'sesərɪ [ə'k-], -ɪz

accessibility æk'sesi'bɪlɪtɪ [ə'k-, -sə'b-,
-lət-]

accessible æk'sesəbl [ə'k-, -sɪb-]

accession, -s æk'seɪʃən [ə'k-], -z

accessit, -s æk'sesɪt [ə'k-], -s

accessor[y (s. adj.), -ies æk'sesərɪ
[ə'k-], -ɪz

accidence 'æksɪdəns [ə'k-], -ɪz

accident, -s 'æksɪdənt, -s

accident[al, -ally 'æksɪ'dentl, -əli [-lɪ]

acclaim, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kleɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

acclamation, -s ə'kleɪ'meɪʃən, -z

acclamatory ə'klæmətəri

acclimation ə'klaɪmə'teɪʃən

acclimation ə'klaɪ'meɪʃən

acclimatization [-isa-] ə'klaɪmə'taɪ'zeɪ-
ʃən [-tɪ'z-]

acclimatiz[i]e [-is[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed
ə'klaɪmə'taɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

accliv[ity, -ies ə'klɪvɪtɪ [ə'k-], -ɪz

accolade, -s ə'kəleɪd [-kəʊl-, -lə:d, -'l-], -z
accommodat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s;
 -ive/ly ə'kɒmədeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -iv/li
accommodation, -s ə'kɒmədeɪʃən, -z
accompaniment, -s ə'kʌmpənɪmənt, -s
accompanist, -s ə'kʌmpənɪst, -s
accompan|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s;
 -yist/s ə'kʌmpən|i, -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd, -iə*/z; -iist/s
accomplice, -s ə'kɒmplɪs [-'kʌm-], -iz
accomplish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 ə'kɒmplɪʃ [-'kʌm-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s [-ɪŋ, -ɪd]
accord (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɔ:d, -z,
 accordan|ce, -t ə'kɔ:dən|s, -t
according, -ly ə'kɔ:dɪŋ, -li
accordion, -s ə'kɔ:dʒən [-dɪən], -z
accost, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɒst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
accouchement, -s ə'ku:ʃmə:ŋ [-mɔ:ŋ, -mɔŋ] (akuʃmə), -z
accoucheur, -s ə'ku:'ʃə:* [ə'ku:'ʃə:*] (akuʃœ:r), -z
accoucheuse, -s ə'ku:'ʃə:z (akuʃə:z), -iz
account (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kaʊnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
accountability ə'kaʊntə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
accountable, -ly, -leness ə'kaʊntəb|l, -li, -lnɪs
accountant, -s ə'kaʊntənt, -s
account-book, -s ə'kaʊntbʊk, -s
accou|tre, -tres, -tring, -tred; -trement/s ə'ku:trə*, -təz, -təriŋ [-trɪŋ], -təd; -təmənt/s [-trəmənt/s]
Accra (*Gold Coast town*) ə'kra: [æ'k-]
accredit, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kredit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
accretion, -s ə'kri:ʃən [æ'k-], -z
accrative ə'kri:tɪv [ə'k-]
Accrington ə'kriŋtən [[ə'kruɪŋ], -d
accrue, -es, -ing, -ed ə'kru:, -z, -ɪŋ
accumulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ə'kju:mjuleɪt [-mjəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
accumulation, -s ə'kju:mju'leɪʃən [-mjəl-], -z [-leɪt-]
accumulative ə'kju:mjuleɪtɪv [-mjəl-]
accuracy ə'kjʊərəsɪ [-kjɔr-, -kjər-, -rɪsɪ]
accurate, -ately, -ateness ə'kjʊrɪt [-kjər-], -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs [-ətnɪs]
accursed, -ly ə'kə:sɪd, -li
accusal, -s ə'kju:zəl, -z
accusation, -s ə'kju:(ə)'zeɪʃən, -z
accusatorial ə'kju:zə'taɪvəl
accusative (s. *adj.*), -s ə'kju:zətɪv, -z
accusatory ə'kju:zətəri
accuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'kju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

accustom, -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'kʌstəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d/nɪs
ace, -s eɪs, -ɪz
Aceldama ə'keldəmə [ə'sel-]
acerbity ə'sə:bɪtɪ
Acestes ə'sestɪ:z
acetate ə'setɪt [-teɪt]
acetic ə'sɪ:tɪk [æ's-, -'set-]
acetify, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'setɪfai [æ's-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
acetone ə'setoun
acet|ose, -ous ə'set|ous, -əs
acetyl ə'setɪl
acetylene ə'setɪlɪn [æ's-]
Achaea, -n/s ə'ki:(ə), -n/z
Achaia ə'kaɪə
Achan ə'ikæn
Achates ə'keɪtɪ:z
ach|e (s. v.) (*pain*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
ache (*letter H*), -s eɪtʃ, -ɪz
Acheron ə'kəron [-rən]
Achernar (*star*) ə'ikəna:*
Acheson ə'tʃɪsn
achiev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə'tʃi:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
Achil(l) ə'kɪl
Achilles ə'kɪlɪ:z
Achille Serre ə'ʃɪl'seə* [-ʃɪ:l-] (aʃɪlse:r)
Achin ə'tʃɪn
Achish ə'kiʃ
Achonry ə'kənri
Achray ə'kreɪ [ə'xreɪ]
achromatic, -ally ə'krəʊ'mætɪk [-krə'm-, -kru'm-], -əli
achromatism ə'krəʊmætɪzəm [æ'k-]
achromatiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'krəʊmætɪz [æ'k-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
acid (s. *adj.*), -s, -est, -ly, -ness 'æsɪd, -z, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
acidify, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'sɪdɪfai [æ's-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
acidity ə'sɪdɪtɪ [æ's-]
acidiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æsɪdaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
acidosis 'æsɪ'dəʊsɪs
acidulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'sɪdjuleɪt [æ's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Acis 'eɪsɪs
ack æk
ack-ack 'æk'æk
Ackerman (n) 'ækəmən [-kə:m-, -mæn]
acknowledg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s; -eable ək'nɒlɪdʒ [æk-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
Note.—There is also a form -'noul- (used chiefly by clergy).
Ackroyd 'ækroɪd

Aceland 'æk'lənd

acme, -s 'ækmi, -z

acne 'ækni

Acrol (*road, system of bridge playing*) 'ækəl

acolyte, -s 'ækələit [-koul-], -s

Acomb 'eikəm

Aconcagua, 'ækən'kɑ:gwə [-'kægjüə]

aconite, -s 'ækənait, -s

acorn, -s; -shell/s 'eikɔ:n, -z; -fel/z

acotyledon, -s 'ækɔtɪ'lɪ:dən [ə,k-], -z

acoustic, -ally, -s 'ə'ku:stik [*old-fashioned* -'kaʊs-], -əli, -s

acquaint, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ə'kweint, -s, -in, -id; -əns/iz

acquaintanceship, -s 'ə'kweintənʃɪp [-nsʃ-, -nʃf-], -s

acquest, -s 'ækwest [ə'k-], -s

acquiesce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'ækwi'es, -iz, -in, -t; -ns, -nt

acquire, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able 'ə'kwaɪə*, -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s; -rəbl

acquisition, -s 'ækwi'zɪʃən, -z

acquisitive 'ə'kwɪzɪtɪv [ə'k-]

acquit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tal/s 'ə'kwɪt, -s, -in, -id; -l/z

acre (A.), -s; -age/s 'eikə*, -z; -rɪdʒ/iz

acrid, -ly, -ness 'ækrid, -li, -nis

acridity 'ækridɪtɪ [ə'k-]

acrimonious, -ly, -ness 'ækri'munjəs [-nɪəs], -li, -nis

acrimonious, -ly, -ness 'ækri'munjəs [-nɪəs], -li, -nis

acritude 'ækritju:d [-izəm]

acrobat, -s; -ism 'ækərbæt [-roub-], -s; -ism

acrobatic, -s, -ally 'ækərbætɪk [-rou'b-], -s, -əli [-nɪə]

Acroceraunia 'ækrouke'rɔ:njə [-kə'r-, -kə'r-]

Acrocorinthus 'ækrouke'rɪnθəs [-rək-, -kə'r-]

acropolis, -es 'ə'krɒpəlɪs [-plɪs], -iz

across 'ə'krɒs [-'krɒs]

acrostic, -s 'ə'krɒstɪk, -s

Acruz (*star*) 'ei-kraks

act (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ækt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

acta 'æktə

actinic æk'tɪnɪk

actinium æk'tɪnɪəm [-njəm]

action, -s 'ækʃən, -z

actionable 'ækʃənbəl [-ʃnəb-, -ʃənəb-]

Actium 'æktɪəm [-tjəm, -kʃɪəm, -kʃjəm]

activable 'æktɪvəbl [-in, -id]

activate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æktɪveɪt, -s,

active, -ly, -ness 'æktɪv, -li, -nis

activist, -s 'æktɪvɪst, -s

activity, -ies æk'tɪvɪtɪ, -iz

Acton 'æktən

actor, -s 'æktə*, -z

actress, -es 'æktrɪs, -iz

actual, -ly 'æktʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tjwəl, -tʃʊl], -i

actualiz, -ies, 'æktʃʊəlɪzɪ [-tʃu-], -iz

actualize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'æktʃʊəlaɪz [-tjwəl-, -tʃʊəl-, -tʃwəl-], -iz, -in, -d

actuarial 'æktʃʊəriəl [-tʃu-]

actuary, -ies 'æktʃʊəri [i -tjwər-, -tʃʊər-, -tʃwər-], -iz

actuate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æktʃueɪt [-tʃu-], -s, -in, -id

actuation, -s 'æktʃu'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z

acuity 'ə'kju(:)ɪtɪ

acumen 'ə'kju:men ['ækjumen]

acute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'ə'kju:t, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

A.D. 'eɪ'di: ['ænou'dɒmɪnəɪ]

ad æd

Ada 'eɪdə

adage, -s 'ædɪdʒ, -iz

adagio, -s 'ə'dɑ:dʒɪu [-dʒɪu], -z

Adair 'ə'deə*

Adalbert 'ædəlbə:t

Adam 'ædəm

adamant 'ædəmənt [-mənt]

adamantine 'ædə'mæntaɪn

adamite (A.), -s 'ædəmaɪt, -s

Adams 'ædəmz

Adamson 'ædəmsn

Adamthwaite 'ædəmθweɪt

Adana (*in Turkey*) 'ædənə

adapt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ə'dæpt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

adaptability ə'dæptə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

adaptable, -ness 'ə'dæptəbl, -nis

adaptation, -s 'ædæp'teɪʃən [-dəp-], -z

Adar 'eɪdə:*

Adare 'ə'deə*

Adastral 'ə'dæstrəl

Adcock 'ædkək

add, -s, -ing, -ed æd, -z, -in, -id

addendum, -a 'ə'dendəm [æ'd-], -ə

adder, -s; -s-tongue, -wort 'ædə*, -z; -ztaŋ, -wə:t

addict (*s.*), -s 'ædɪkt, -s

addict (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ness 'ædɪkt, -s, -in, -id/nɪs

addiction, -s 'ə'dɪkʃən, -z

Addington 'ædɪŋtən

Addis Ababa 'ædɪs'æbəbə [-'ɑ:b-]

Addiscombe 'ædɪskəm

Addison 'ædɪsn

addition, -s 'ə'dɪʃən, -z

additional, -tionally 'ə'dɪʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃɪl, -ʃnəl], [-ʃnəl], [-ʃnəl], [-ʃnəl], [-ʃnəl], [-ʃnəl]

addle (*adj. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'ædl|, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
addleheaded, -pated 'ædl|hədɪd, -peɪtɪd
Adlestone 'ædlstən
address (*s.v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ə'dres, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
addressee, -s 'ædre'si:, -z
adducle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible ə'dju:s [æ'd-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -ibl [-əbl]
Adeane ə'di:n
Adel (*in Yorks.*) 'ædl
Adela (*English name*) 'ædɪlə, (*foreign name*) ə'deɪlə
Adelaide (*in Australia*) 'ædəlɪd [-dɪl-, -leɪd], (*Christian name, road in London*) 'ædəleɪd [-dɪl-]
Note.—The pronunciation in Australia is with -lid.
Adelina 'ædɪ'li:nə [-dəl-]
Adeline 'ædɪli:n [-dəl-]
Adelphi ə'delfi
Aden (*in Arabia*) 'eɪdn, (*in Aberdeen-shire*) 'ædn
adenoid, -s 'ædɪnɔɪd [-dən-], -z
adept (*s.*), -s 'ædept [ə'dept, æ'd-, rarely 'eɪdept], -s
adept (*adj.*) 'ædept [ə'd-, æ'd-]
adequacy 'ædɪkwəsi
adequate, -ly, -ness 'ædɪkwɪt, -li [-'ædɪkwətɪ], -nis [-'ædɪkwətɪs]
adhere, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əd'hɪə* [æd-, -'hɪə*: , -'çə*:], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
adherence, -t/s əd'hɪərən[s] [æd-, -'hɪə-r-, -'çə-r-], -t/s
adhesion, -s əd'hɪ:ʒən [æd-], -z
adhesive, -ly, -ness əd'hɪ:sɪv [æd-, -'hɪ:zɪv], -li, -nis
ad hoc 'æd'hɒk [-'hɒk]
Adie 'eɪdi
adieu, -s ə'dju:, -z
adipocere 'ædɪpəʊ'siə* [-pə's-]
adipose 'ædɪpəʊs
Adirondack, -s 'ædɪ'rɒndæk, -s
adit, -s 'ædɪt, -s
adjacency, -t/ly ə'dʒeɪsən[sɪ, -t/ɪ
adjectival, -ally 'ædʒek'taɪv[əl] [-dʒɪk-], -əli
adjective, -s 'ædʒɪktɪv [-dʒekt-], -z
adjoin, -s, -ing, -ed ədʒɔɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
adjourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ədʒəʊn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
adjudge, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dʒʌdʒ [æ'dʒ-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
adjudicate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ədʒu:ɪdɪkeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

adjudication, -s ədʒu:ɪdɪ'keɪʃən, -z
adjunct, -s, -ly 'ædʒʌŋkt, -s, -li [ə'dʒʌŋktɪl]
adjuration, -s 'ædʒuə'reɪʃən [-dʒə-], -z
adjuratory ədʒuərətəri [-dʒə-]
adjure, -es, -ing, -ed ədʒuə* [-dʒə*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
adjust, -ts, -ting, -ted, -tment/s ədʒʌsɪt, -ts, -tɪŋ, -tɪd, -tment/s
adjutage 'ædʒutɪdʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]
adjutancy, -t/s 'ædʒutən[sɪ (-dʒət-), -t/s
Adlai 'ædleɪ
Adler 'ædlə*, 'ɑ:dlə*
ad lib. 'æd'lib
admeasure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ædmɛʒə* [əd-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
administer, -ers, -ering, -ered əd'mɪnɪstə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
administrable, -ant/s əd'mɪnɪstrəbl, -ənt/s
administration, -s əd'mɪnɪstreɪʃən, -z
administrative əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv [-treɪt-]
administrator, -s, -ship/s əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə*, -z, -ʃɪp/s
administratrix, -xes, -ces əd'mɪnɪstreɪtrɪks, -ksɪz, -sɪz
admirable, -ly, -leness 'ædmərəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
admiral, -s 'ædmərəl, -z
admiralty, -ies 'ædmərəltɪ, -ɪz
admiration 'ædmə'reɪʃən [-mɪ'r-]
admire, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əd'maɪə*, -z, -ɪŋ/ɪ, -d, -rə*/z
admissibility əd'mɪsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-]
admissible əd'mɪsəbl [-sɪb-]
admission, -s əd'mɪʃən, -z
admit, -s, -ting, -ted/ly; -tance/s əd'mɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/ɪ; -əns/ɪz
admix, -es, -ing, -ed; -ture/s əd'mɪks [æd-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -tʃə*/z
admonish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s əd'mɒnɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
admonition, -s 'ædmə'nɪʃən [-mou'n-], -z
admonitory əd'mɒnɪtəri [æd-]
ado ə'du:
adobe, -s ə'dəʊbi [ə'dəʊb], -z
adolescence, -t/s 'ædou'lesn[s] [-də'l-], -t/s
Adolf (*English name*) 'ædɒlf, (*German name*) 'ɑ:dɒlf ['æd-] ('ɑ:dɒlf)
Adolphus ə'dɒlfəs
Adonais 'ædou'neɪs [-də'n-]
Adonijah 'ædou'naɪdʒə [-də'n-]
Adonis ə'dəʊnɪs
adopt, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'dɒpt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪv
adoption, -s ə'dɒpʃən, -z

adorable, -ly, -leness ə'dɔːrəbəl, -li, -lnis
 adoration -s ˌædɔː'reɪʃən [-dɔːr-], -z
 adore, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ə'dɔː*
 [-'dɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 adorn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dɔːn,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 adrenalin ə'drenəlɪn [-'drɪn-]
 Adria, -n 'eɪdrɪə, -n
 Adrianople ˌeɪdrɪə'nəʊpl [ˌæd-]
 Adriatic ˌeɪdrɪ'ætɪk [ˌæd-]
 adrift ə'drɪft
 adroit, -est, -ly, -ness ə'droɪt, -ɪst, -li,
 -nis
 adsum 'ædsəm
 adulation, -s ˌædju'leɪʃən, -z
 adulatory ˌædjuleɪtəri [-lət-]
 Adullam, -ite/s ə'dʌləm, -aɪt/s
 adult (s. *adj.*), -s 'ædʌlt [ə'dʌlt], -s
 adulterate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ə'dʌltəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 adultery -s ə'dʌltə'reɪʃən, -z
 adulter/s, -ess/es ə'dʌltərə*/z,
 -ɪs/ɪz [-es/ɪz]
 adulterous, -ly ə'dʌltərəs, -li
 adulter/y, -ies ə'dʌltərɪ, -ɪz
 adumbrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ædʌmbreɪt
 [-dəm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 adumbration, -s ˌædʌm'breɪʃən [-dəm-],
 -z
 advaita əd'vaɪtə (*Hind.* ədvəyta)
 ad valorem 'ædvə'lɔːrem [-væ'l-, -rəm]
 advance (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed,
 -ement/s əd'vɑːns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 advantage, -s əd'vɑːntɪdʒ, -ɪz
 advantageous, -ly, -ness ˌædvən-
 'teɪdʒəs [-vɑːn-, -væn-], -li, -nis
 adven, -es, -ing, -ed əd'viːn [əd-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 advent (A.), -s 'ædvənt [-vent], -s
 adventitious, -ly ˌædvən'tɪʃəs [-vən-], -li
 adventure (s. *v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured,
 -urer/s, -ures/es əd'ventʃə*, -əz,
 -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -əris/ɪz
 adventuresome əd'ventʃəsəm
 adventurous, -ly, -ness əd'ventʃərəs,
 -li, -nis
 adverb, -s 'ædvəːb, -z
 adverbial, -ly əd'vəːbjəl [əd-, -biəl], -i
 adversar/y, -ies 'ædvəsərɪ, -ɪz
 adversative əd'vəːsətɪv [əd-]
 adverse, -ly 'ædvəːs, -li [əd'vəːsli,
 'æd'vəːsli]
 adversit/y, -ies əd'vəːsɪtɪ, -ɪz
 advert, -s, -ing, -ed əd'vɜːt [əd-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 advertent[ce, -cy, -t/ly] əd'vɜːtənt[s, -sɪ,
 -t/ly]

advertis[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ædvə-
 taɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 advertisement -s əd'vɜːtɪsmənt
 [-tɪzm-], -s
 advice, -s əd'vaɪs, -ɪz
 advice-boat, -s əd'vaɪsbəʊt, -s
 advisability əd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 advisable, -ly, -lessness əd'vaɪzəbəl, -li,
 -lnis
 advise, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s, -or/s; -ory əd'vaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs, -ə*/z, -ə*/z; -əri
 advocacy 'ædvəkəsi [-vuk-]
 advocate (s.), -s 'ædvəkət [-vuk-,
 -keɪt], -s
 advocat[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'ædvəkət [-vuk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 advocacy ˌædvə'keɪʃən [-vu'k-]
 advowson, -s əd'vaʊzən, -z
 Adye 'eɪdi
 adynamic ˌædaɪ'næmɪk [-di'n-]
 adz[e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ədz, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 Aeacus ˈi(:)əkəs
 Aeaea ˈi(:)iə
 aedile, -s; -ship/s ˈi(:)daɪl, -z; -fɪp/s
 Aeetes ˈi(:)i:tɪz
 Aegean ˈi(:)dʒiːən [-iən]
 Aegeus ˈi(:)dʒjuːs [-dʒjəs, -dʒjəs]
 Aegina ˈi(:)dʒaɪnə
 aegis ˈi(:)dʒɪs
 aegrotat, -s ɪ(:)'groutæt ['i:grout-], -s
 Aelfric 'ælfrik
 Aemilius ˈi(:)mɪliəs [-ljəs]
 Aeneas ˈi(:)niːəs ['i:niːəs]
 Aeneid, -s ˈi(:)niɪd [-njɪd], -z
 Aeneus ˈi(:)njuːs ['i:njəs, -niəs]
 Aeolia, -n/s ˈi(:)əʊljə [-liə], -n/z
 Aeolic ˈi(:)əliːk
 Aeolus ˈi(:)əʊləs ['i(:)əl-]
 aeon, -s ˈi(:)ən ['i:ən], -z
 aerat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˈeɪəreɪt
 ['eər-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 aeration ˌeɪə'reɪʃən [eə'r-]
 aerial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ˈeəriəl, -z, -i
 aerie, -s ˈeəri ['iəri], -z
 aerify, -fies, -fying, -fied ˈeəri|faɪ,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 aero ˈeərou
 aerodrome, -s ˈeəroʊdroum, -z
 aerodynamic, -s ˈeəroʊdaɪ'næmɪk
 ['eɪər-, -di'n-], -s
 aerodyne, -s ˈeəroʊdaɪn, -z
 aerolite, -s ˈeəreɪlɪt ['eɪər-, -roul-], -s
 aerolith, -s ˈeəreɪlɪθ ['eɪər-, -roul-], -s
 aerological ˌeəə'lədʒɪkəl [ˈeɪər-, -rou'l-]
 aerolog[ist/s, -y] ˌeəə'lədʒɪst/s [ˈeɪər-],
 -ɪ]

aeronaut, -s 'æərənɔ:t, -s
aeronautic, -al, -s 'æərənɔ:tɪk, -əl, -s
aerophone, -s 'æərəfoun, -z
aeroplane, -s 'æərəpleɪn [-roup-], -z
aerostat, -s 'æərəustæt ['eɪər-, -rəs-], -s
aertex 'æəteks
aeruginous iə'ru:dʒɪnəs
aer[y] (s.) (=aerie), -ies 'æərɪ ['iərɪ], -iz
aery (*adj.*) 'eəri ['eəri]
Aeschines 'i:skini:z
Aeschylus 'i:skiləs
Aesculapius i:skju'leɪpjəs [-piə-]
Aesop 'i:sɒp
aesthete, -s 'i:sθi:t ['es-], -s
aesthetic, -al, -ally, -s i:s'θetik [is-,
 es-], -əl, -əli, -s
aestheticism, -st/s i:s'θetisi:zəm [is-,
 es-], -st/s
aestival i:s'taɪvəl
Aethelstan 'æθəlstæn
aether 'i:θə*
Aethiopia, -n/s i:θi'oupiə [-piə], -n/z
aetiology i:ti'ɒlədʒi
Aetna 'etnə
afar ə'fɑ:*
afear'd ə'fiəd
affability 'æfə'biliti [-lət-]
affable, -ly, -leness 'æfəbəl, -li, -lnis
affair, -s ə'feə*, -z
affect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -edness
 ə'fekt, -s, -ɪn/li, -id/li, -idnis
affectation, -s 'æfek'teɪʃən [-fik-], -z
affection, -s ə'fekʃən, -z
affectionate, -ly, -ness ə'fekʃnɪt [-ʃpi:t,
 -ʃənɪt], -li, -nis
affherent 'æfərənt
affettuoso ə'fetju'ouzou [æ'f-, -tu-]
affiance, -es, -ing, -ed ə'faɪəns, -iz,
 -ɪn, -t
affidavit, -s 'æfi'deɪvɪt, -s
affiliat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'filieɪt, -s, -ɪn,
 -id
affiliation, -s ə'fili'eɪʃən, -z
affinity, -ies ə'fɪnɪtɪ, -iz
affirm, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'fɑ:m, -z,
 -ɪn, -d; -əbl
affirmation, -s 'æfə'meɪʃən [-fə'm-], -z
affirmative, -ly ə'fɑ:mətɪv, -li
affirmatory ə'fɑ:mətəri
affix (s.), -es 'æfɪks, -iz
affix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪks [æ'f-], -iz,
 -ɪn, -t
afflatus ə'fleɪtəs
afflict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'flɪkt, -s,
 -ɪn, -id; -iv
affliction, -s ə'flɪkʃən, -z
affluence, -t/s, -tly 'æfljuəns [-flwən-],
 -t/s, -tli

afflux, -es 'æflʌks, -iz
afford, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -ɪn, -id
afforest, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔrɪst [ə'f-], -s,
 -ɪn, -id
afforestation, -s ə'fɔrɪs'teɪʃən [ə'f-,
 -res-], -z
affranchis[e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'fræntʃaɪz
 [ə'f-], -iz, -ɪn, -d
affray, -s ə'frei, -z
affricate (s. *adj.*), -s 'æfrikɪt [-keit], -s
affricated 'æfrikeɪtɪd
affrication 'æfri'keɪʃən
affricative (s. *adj.*), -s 'æfrikətɪv [ə'f-], -z
affright, -s, -ing, -ed/ly ə'fraɪt, -s, -ɪn,
 -id/li
affront (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'frant, -s,
 -ɪn, -id
Afghan, -s 'æfgæn, -z
Afghanistan æ'fgænɪstæn [-tæn, æf-,
 ɡænɪs'tæn, æ'fgænɪs'tɑ:n]
afield ə'fi:ld
afire ə'faɪə*
Aflalo ə'flɑ:lou
afame ə'fleɪm
afloat ə'flaʊt
afoot ə'fʊt
afore, -said, -thought, -time ə'fɔ:*
 [-'fɔə*], -sed, -θɔ:t, -taɪm
a fortiori 'eɪ'fɔ:tɪ'ɔ:raɪ [-'fɔ:ʃi-, 'ɑ:ʃi-
 tɪ'ɔ:ri:]
afraid ə'freɪd
afreet, -s 'æfri:t, -s
afresh ə'freʃ
Afric 'æfrik
Africa, -n/s 'æfrikə, -n/z
Africander, -s 'æfri'kændə*, -z
Africanus 'æfri'kɑ:nəs [-'keɪn-]
Afridi, -s 'æfri:di [ə'f-], -z
Afrikaans 'æfri'kɑ:ns
afrit, -s 'æfri:t, -s
aft aft
after 'ɑ:ftə*
after-birth, -s 'ɑ:ftəbɔ:θ, -s
after-crop, -s 'ɑ:ftə-krop, -s
afterglow, -s 'ɑ:ftə-ɡlou, -z
after-guard, -s 'ɑ:ftəɡɑ:d, -z
aftermath, -s 'ɑ:ftəmæθ, -s
afternoon, -s 'ɑ:ftə'nun [ɑ:ftə'n-,
 ɑ:ftənun], -z
attributively 'ɑ:ftənun], -z
after-piece, -s 'ɑ:ftəpi:s, -iz
afterthought, -s 'ɑ:ftəθɔ:t, -s
afterward, -s 'ɑ:ftəwəd, -z
Aga 'ɑ:gə
Agag 'eɪgæg
again, -st ə'ɡeɪn [-'geɪn], -st
Agamemnon 'æɡə'memnən [-noun,
 -non]
agape (s.), -s 'æɡəpi(:), -z

agape (*adj. adv.*) ə'geip
agapemone ʔəgə'pi:məni [-'pem-]
Agar 'eiga:*, 'eigə*
agaric (s.), -s 'ægərik [ə'gærik], -s
agaric (*adj.*) æ'gærik [ə'g-]
Agassiz, -horn ə'gæsiz, -hɔ:n
agate (*stone*), -s 'ægət [-git], -s
Agate (*surname*) 'eigət, 'ægət
Agatha 'ægəθə
Agathocles ə'gəθəkli:z [-θouk-]
agave, -s ə'geivi ['ægeiv], -z
agaze ə'geiz
age (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d (*p. tense and partic.*) eidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
aged (*adj.*) (old) 'eidʒid, (of the age of)
agedness 'eidʒidnis [eidʒid
 ageless 'eidʒlis
agelong 'eidʒlɔŋ
agency, -ies 'eidʒənsi, -iz
agenda, -s ə'dʒendə, -z
agene 'eidʒi:n
Agenor ə'dʒi:nɔ:*,
agent, -s 'eidʒənt, -s
Ager 'eidʒə*
Agesilaus ə,dʒesi'leias
Aggie 'ægi
agglomerate (s. *adj.*), -s ə'glɔmərit
 [-reit], -s
agglomerat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'glɔməreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
agglomeration, -s ə'glɔmə'reifən, -z
agglutinate (*adj.*) ə'glu:tinit [-neit]
agglutinat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'glu:-
 tineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
agglutination, -s ə'glu:ti'neifən, -z
agglutinative ə'glu:tini'tiv [-neit-]
aggrandiz[e] [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'grændəiz [ʔægrændəiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
aggrandizement [-ise-] ə'grændizmənt
aggravat[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ægrəveit,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
aggravation, -s 'ægrə'veifən, -z
aggregate (s. *adj.*), -s 'ægrigit [-geit],
 -s
aggregat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ægrigeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
aggregation, -s 'ægrig'eifən, -z
aggress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'gres
 [æ'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
aggression, -s ə'greʃən [æ'g-], -z
aggressive, -ly, -ness ə'gresiv [æ'g-],
 -li, -nis [-d
aggrieve, -es, -ing, -ed ə'gri:v, -z, -iŋ,
Aggy 'ægi
aghash ə'gə:st [-nis
agile, -st, -ly, -ness 'ædʒail, -ist, -li,
agility ə'dʒiliti
Agincourt 'ædʒinkɔ:t

agiotage 'ædʒətidʒ
agitat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ædʒiteit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
agitation, -s 'ædʒi'teifən, -z
agitato 'ædʒi'ta:tou
aglow ə'glou
agnail, -s 'ægneil, -z
agnate 'ægneit
agnation 'æg'neifən
Agnes 'ægnis
Agnew 'ægnju:
agnomen, -s 'æg'noumen ['æg'n-], -z
agnostic, -s 'æg'nɔstik [æg-], -s
agnosticism 'æg'nɔstisizəm [æg-]
Agnus Dei, -s 'a:gnus'deii: ['ægnəs-
 'di:ai], -z
ago ə'gou
agog ə'gɔg
agone ə'gɔn
Agonistes 'ægə'nisti:z [-gou'n-]
agonistic, -ally, -s 'ægə'nistik [-gou'n-],
 -əli, -s
agoniz[e] [-is|ə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed
 'ægənaiz [-goun-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
agon[y], -ies 'ægən|i, -iz
agor[a], -ae, -as 'ægɔrə [-gɔr-], -i:, -əz
agouti, -s ə'gu:ti, -z
Agra 'a:grə
agrarian, -s, -ism ə'græəriən [ei'g-], -z,
 -izəm
agree, -s, -ing, -d ə'gri:, -z, -iŋ, -d
agreeable, -ly, -leness ə'griəb|l, -li,
 -lnis
agreement, -s ə'gri:mənt, -s
agrestic ə'grestik [æ'g-]
Agricola ə'grikələ [-koul-]
agricultural, -alist/s 'ægri'kaltʃəl
 [-tʃur-], -əlist/s
agriculture 'ægri'kaltʃə*
agriculturist, -s 'ægri'kaltʃərist, -s
agrimony 'ægriməni
Agrippa ə'gripə
agronomy ə'grɔnəmi
aground ə'graund
ague, -s 'eigju:, -z
Aguecheek 'eigju:tʃi:k
Aguilar ə'gwila* [æg-]
Agutter ə'gata*
ah a:
aha a:(;)'ha: [ə'h-]
Ahab 'eihæb
Ahasuerus ə'hæzju'iores [ei'hæz-,
 esp. by Jews]
Ahaz 'eihæz
Ahaziah 'eihə'zaia
ahead ə'hed
ahead ə'hi:p
ahem m'ɦm [ɦm, hm]

A'Hern 'ei'hæ:n

Aherne ə'hæ:n

Ahijah ə'haidʒə

Ahimelech ə'himələk

Ahithophel ə'hiθəfel [-θəuf-]

Ahmed 'ɑ:med

ahoy ə'hɔi

ahungered ə'hʌŋgəd

Ai 'eiai [rarely ei, ai]

aid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed -er/s eid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

aide-de-camp, -s 'eidde'kɑ:ŋ [-'kɔ:ŋ, -'kɔŋ] (eddəkɑ), -z

aides-de-camp 'eidzde'kɑ:ŋ [-'kɔ:ŋ, -'kɔŋ] (eddəkɑ)

aigrette, -s 'eigret [ei'gret], -s

aiguille, -s 'eigwi:l [-wi:] (egui:j, eg-), -z

Aik'en, -in 'eik'in, -in

ail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s eil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ment/s

Aileen 'eili:n

aileron, -s 'eilerən, -z

Aillesbury 'eizbəri

Ailsa 'eilsə

aim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less eim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis

Ainger 'eindʒə*

Ainsley, -ie 'einzli:, -i

Ainsworth 'einzwə:θ [-wəθ]

ain't eint

Ainu, -s 'ainu:, -z

air (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed əə*, -z, -riŋ/z, -d

air-arm, -s 'eər-ɑ:m ['eəɑ:m], -z

air-base, -s 'eəbeis, -iz

air-bath, -ths 'eəbɑ:θ ['eə'b-], -ðz

air-bladder, -s 'eə,blædə*, -z

airborne 'eəbɔ:n [-bɔən]

air-carrier, -s 'eə,kæriə*, -z

air-cell, -s 'eə-sel, -z

air-chamber, -s 'eə,tʃeimbə*, -z

air-condition, -tions, -tioning, -tioned 'eə-kən,di|ʃən, -ʃənz, -ʃəniŋ [-ʃiŋi, -ʃəniŋ], -ʃənd

air-cooled 'eə-ku:ld

aircraft 'eə-kra:ft

aircraftman, -men 'eə-kra:ft|mən, -mən

aircraftwoman, -women 'eə-kra:ft|wumən, -wimin

air-cushion, -s 'eə,kufin ['eə'k-, -ʃən], -z

Aird əd

airdrome, -s 'eədrəum, -z

Airedale, -s 'eədeil, -z

air-engine, -s 'eər,ɛndʒin ['eə,ɛn-], -z

Airey 'eəri

airfield, -s 'eə-fi:ld, -z

airgraph, -s 'eəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s

air-gun, -s 'eəgʌn, -z

air-hole, -s 'eəhəul, -z

airless 'eəlis

Airlie 'eəli

air-lift, -s 'eəlift, -s

air-lock, -s 'eələk, -s

airman, -men 'eə|mən [-mən], -men [-mən]

air-mail, -s 'eəmeil, -z

air-minded 'eə,maindid

air-plane, -s 'eə-plein, -z

air-pocket, -s 'eə,pokit, -s

airport, -s 'eə-pɔ:t, -s

air-pump, -s 'eə-pʌmp, -s

air-raid, -s 'eə-reid, -z

air-route, -s 'eə-ru:t, -s

air-shaft, -s 'eə-ʃɑ:ft, -s

airship, -s 'eə-ʃip, -s

air-sickness 'eə,siknis

air-space 'eə-speis

air-strip, -s 'eə-strip, -s

airtight 'eə-tait

airway, -s 'eəwei, -z

airworthy, -iness 'eə,wə:ðli:, -inis

airy (A.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness

'eəri:, -iist, -ili, -inis

Aisgill 'eisgil

Aislaby (in Yorks.) 'eizləbi [locally

'eizlbi]

aisle, -s, -d ail, -z, -d

aitch (letter H), -es eitʃ, -iz

aitchbone, -s 'eitʃbəun, -z

Aitchison 'eitʃisn

Aith eiθ

Aitken 'eitkin [-kən], 'eik-

Aix eiks (eks)

Aix-la-Chapelle 'eikslɑ:ʃæ'pel [-ʃə'p-]

(eksləʃæpel)

Aix - les - Bains 'eikslei'bē:ŋ [-'bæŋ]

(eksleibē)

Ajaccio ə'ʒætʃiou [ə'dʒæsiou]

ajar ə'dʒɑ:*

Ajax, -es 'eidʒæks, -iz

ajutage 'ædʒutidʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]

Akaba 'ækəbə

Akbar 'ækba:* ['Akba*] (Hind. əkbər)

Akenside 'eikinsaid [-kən-]

Akerman 'ækəmən

Akers 'eikəz

akimbo ə'kimbou

akin ə'kin

Akkad 'ækəd

Akkra 'ækra

Akond of Swat (former title of the

Wali of Swat territory in Pakistan)

ə'ku:ndəv'swət, (fancy name in poem

by E. Lear) 'ækəndəv'swət

Akron 'ækron [-rən]
Akroyd 'ækroid
A.K.T.H. 'ei-kei-ti:'eitf [ækʤ]
Al æl
a la 'ɑ:lɑ: (ala)
Alabama 'ælə'bæmə [-'bɑ:mə]
alabaster 'æləbə:stə* [-bæs-]
Alabaster 'æləbə:stə*
alack ə'læk
alackaday ə'lækədei
alacrity ə'lækriti
Aladdin ə'lædin
Alamein 'æləmein
Alan 'ælən
Aland 'ɑ:lænd ['ɔ:l-]
aland (*adv.*) ə'lænd
alar 'eilo*
Alaric 'ælərik
alarm (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ist/s
 ə'lɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -ist/s
alarum, -s ə'læərəm [-'lɑ:r-, -'lær-], -z
alas ə'lɑ:s [-'læs]
Alaska ə'læskə
Alastair 'æləstə*
Alastor ə'læstə:* [æ'l-]
alate (*winged*) 'eileit
alb, -s ælb, -z
Alba 'ælbə
Alban 'ɔ:lbən ['ɔl-]
Albani æl'bɑ:ni
Albania, -n/s æl'beinjə [ɔ:l-, -niə], -n/z
Albano æl'bɑ:nou
Albany 'ɔ:lbəni ['ɔl-, 'æl-]
albatross, -es 'ælbətrɒs, -iz
albeit ə'l'bi:t
Albemarle 'ælbimɑ:l [-bəm-]
Alberic 'ælbərik
albert (A.), -s 'ælbət [-bɑ:t], -s
Alberta æl'bɔ:tə
albescent əl'besənt
albespine 'ælbəspain
Albigenses ælbi'dʒensi:z [-'gensi:z]
Albin 'ælbɪn
albinism 'ælbɪnɪzəm
albino, -s əl'bi:nou, -z
Albion 'ælbjən [-biən]
Alboni æl'bouni
Albrecht 'ælbrekt ('albrɛçt)
Albright 'ælbrɛɪt ['ɔl-]
Albrighton 'ɔ:brɛɪtn ['ɔ:lb-, 'ɔlb-]
albugineous 'ælbju:(i)'dʒɪniəs [-njəs]
Albula 'ælbju:lə
album, -s 'ælbəm, -z
albumen 'ælbjumin [æ'l'bju:min, -men]
albumin 'ælbjumin [æ'l'bju:min]
albuminoid/s, -ous æl'bju:min'ɔɪd/z,
 -əs
albumnum, -s æl'bɔ:nəm, -z

Albury (*surname, town in Australia*)
 'ɔ:lbəri ['ɔl-]
Alcaeus æl'si:(i)əs
alcaic, -s æl'keɪk, -s
Alcazar (*Spanish palace*) æl'kæzə*
 [-æθə*, ælkə'θɑ:]* (alka'θɑ:r), (*music*
 hall) æl'kæzə*
Alcester 'ɔ:lstə* ['ɔl-]
Alcestis æl'sestɪs
alchemic, -al æl'kemɪk, -əl
alchemist/s, -y 'ælkɪmɪst/s, -i
Alcibiades 'ælsi'baɪədi:z
Alcides æl'saɪdi:z
Alcinous æl'sɪnouəs
Alcmene ælk'mɪni:(i)
Alcock 'ælkək, 'ɔ:lkək ['ɔl-]
Note.—The family of Sir Walter
Alcock, late organist of Salisbury
Cathedral, pronounces 'ælkək.
alcohol, -s, -ism 'ælkəhɒl, -z, -ɪzəm
alcoholic 'ælkə'hɒlɪk
alcoholometer/s, -ry 'ælkəhɒ'lɒmɪt|-
 ə*/z, -ri
Alcoran 'ælkə'rɑ:n [-kə'r-, -kə'r-]
Alcorn 'ɔ:lkɔ:n ['ɔl-]
Alcott 'ɔ:lkət ['ɔl-]
alcove, -s, -d 'ælkouv, -z, -d
Alcuin 'ælkwin
Alcyone æl'saɪni
Aldborough (*in Yorks.*) 'ɔ:ldbərə ['ɔl-,
 locally 'ɔ:brə], (*in Suffolk*) 'ɔ:ldbərə
 ['ɔl-]
Aldbury 'ɔ:ldbəri ['ɔl-]
Aldebaran æl'debərən [-ræn]
Aldeburgh 'ɔ:ldbərə ['ɔl-]
aldehyde, -s 'ældɪhaɪd, -z
Alden 'ɔ:ldən ['ɔl-]
Aldenham 'ɔ:ldnəm ['ɔl-, -dnəm]
alder (A.), -s 'ɔ:ldə* ['ɔl-], -z
alderman (A.), -men, -manly 'ɔ:ldə-
 mən ['ɔl-], -mən, -mənli
aldermanic 'ɔ:ldə'mænɪk ['ɔl-]
aldern 'ɔ:ldə:(i)n ['ɔl-]
Alderney 'ɔ:ldəni ['ɔl-]
Aldersgate 'ɔ:ldəzɡɪt ['ɔl-, -ɡeɪt]
Aldershot 'ɔ:ldəʃɒt ['ɔl-]
Alderwasley 'ældəwəz'li:
Aldgate 'ɔ:ldɡɪt ['ɔl-, -ɡeɪt]
Aldine 'ɔ:ldəɪn ['ɔl-]
Aldis 'ɔ:ldɪs ['ɔl-]
Aldous 'ɔ:ldəs ['ɔl-], 'ældəs
Aldred 'ɔ:ldrɪd ['ɔl-, -dred]
Aldrich 'ɔ:ldrɪtʃ ['ɔl-, -ɪdʒ]
Aldridge 'ɔ:ldrɪdʒ ['ɔl-]
Aldsworth 'ɔ:ldzʍə:(i)θ ['ɔl-]
Aldus 'ɔ:ldəs ['ɔl-, 'æl-]
Aldwych 'ɔ:ldwɪtʃ ['ɔl-]
ale (A.), -s eil, -z

Alec(k) 'ælik [-lek]
alehou[se], -ses 'eilhau[s], -ziz
Alemannic 'æli'mænik [-le'm-]
alembic, -s 'ə'lembik, -s
Aleppo ə'lepou
alert (s. *adj.*), -s, -est, -ly, -ness ə'lɛ:t, -s, -ist, -li, -nis
Alessandria 'æli'sændriə [-le's-, -'sɑ:n-]
Aletsch 'ælɪtʃ ['ɑ:l-, -letʃ]
Aleutian ə'lʊ:ʃjən [-'lʊ:ʃ-, -ʃjən, -ʃən]
alewife, -ves 'eilwai]f, -vz
Alexander, -ra, -ria, -rian/s 'ælig'zɑ:n-djə* [-leg-, -'zæn-, -k's-], -rə, -riə, -riən/z
Alexandrina 'æligzɑ:n'dri:nə [-leg-, -zæn-, -ks-]
alexandrine, -s 'ælig'zændrain [-leg-, -'zɑ:n-, -k's-], -z
Alexis ə'leksis
alfalfa æl'fælfə
Alfonso əl'fɒnzou [-nsou]
Alford 'ɔ:lfd 'ɔ:l-]
Alfred 'ælfɹid
Alfreda æl'fɹidə
Alfredian æl'fɹidjən [-diən]
Alfree 'ɔ:lfrɪ ['ɔ:l-]
alfresco æl'freskou
Alfreton 'ɔ:lfrɪtən ['ɔ:l-]
Alfric 'ælfɹik
Alfriston (in *Sussex*) ɔ:l'frɪstən [ɔ:l-]
al[ga], -gae 'æl]gə, -dʒi:
algebra, -s 'ældʒɪbrə, -z
algebraic, -al, -ally 'ældʒɪ'breɪk, -əl, -əli
algebraist, -s 'ældʒɪ'breɪst ['----], -s
Algeciras 'æl'ɪ-'siərəs [-dʒə's-, -dʒe's-, -'saiə-]
Alger 'ældʒə
Algeria, -n/s 'ældʒɪəriə [-'dʒjə:r-], -n/z
Algernon 'ældʒənən
Algiers 'ældʒɪəz [-'dʒjə:z, *rarely* '—]
Algoa æl'goʊə
Algol 'ælgəl
Algonquin æl'gɒŋkwɪn [-kin]
Algy 'ældʒɪ
Alhambra æl'hæmbɹə [əl-]
alhambresque 'ælhæm'bresk
alias, -es 'eiliəs [-ljæs, -liəs, -ljəs], -iz
Ali Baba 'æli'ba:bə ['ɑ:l-, -'ba:ba:]
alibi, -s 'ælibai, -z
Alicant 'ælikænt
Alicante, -s 'æli'kænti, -z
Alice 'ælis
Alicia ə'liʃiə [-fjə, -fə]
Alick 'ælik
alien (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -age 'eɪljən [-liən], -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl-, -ɪdʒ
Aliena 'æli:nə

alienat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eɪljəneɪt [-liən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
alienation, -s 'eɪljə'neiʃən [-liə'n-], -z
alienee, -s 'eɪljə'ni: [-eɪliə-], -z
alienism, -st/s 'eɪljənɪzəm [-liən-], -st/s [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
alight (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'lait, -s, -ɪŋ, -d, -ment/s 'ə'lain, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
alike ə'laɪk
aliment, -s 'ælimənt, -s
aliment[al], -ary 'æli'ment]l, -əri
alimentation 'ælimen'teɪʃən
alimony, -ies 'ælimən]i, -iz
alin[e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'lain, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Aline 'æli:n [ə'l-], 'æli:n
alineation, -s 'əlini'eɪʃən, -z
Alington 'æliŋtən [-pə'fɑ:]
Ali Pasha 'ɑ:li'pɑ:fə ['æl-, *rarely* -'pəʃə,
aliquant, -ot 'ælikwənt, -ɔt
Alison 'ælisn
Alister 'ælistə*
alive ə'laɪv
alizarin ə'lɪzərɪn
alkahest 'ælkəhest [-t
alkalescen[ce], -cy, -t 'ælkə'lesn[s], -si,
alkali, -(e)s 'ælkəli, -z
alkali[fy], -fies, -fying, -fied 'ælkəli]fai
 [æ'l'kæl-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
alkaline 'ælkəlain
alkalinity 'ælkə'lɪnɪti
alkaloid, -s 'ælkəloɪd, -z
Alkoran 'ælkə'rɑ:n [-kə'r-, -kə'r-]
all ɔ:l
Allah 'ælə [-lɑ:]
Allahabad 'æləhə'bɑ:d [-'bæd] (*Hind.*
 allahabad)
Allan 'ælən
Allan-a-Dale 'ælənə'deɪl
Allandale 'æləndeɪl
Allard 'ælɑ:d [-ləd]
Allardice 'ælədais
allay, -s, -ing, -ed ə'lei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Allbright 'ɔ:lbrɪt ['ɔ:l-]
Allbutt 'ɔ:lbt 'ɔ:l-]
Allchin 'ɔ:lʃɪn ['ɔ:l-]
Alicorn 'ɔ:lkɔ:n ['ɔ:l-]
Alicroft 'ɔ:lkroft ['ɔ:l-, 'ɔ:lkro:ft]
allegation, -s 'æle'geɪʃən [-li'g-], -z
allegie, -es, -ing, -ed ə'ledʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Alleghany 'æleɪɡɪni [-li'g-]
Allegheny 'æleɪɡɪni [-li'g-]
allegian[ce], -t ə'li:dʒənɪs, -t
allegoric, -al, -ally 'æle'ɡɒrɪk [-li'g-], -əl, -əli
allegorist, -s 'æleɪɡərɪst [-leg-], -s
allegoriz[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æli-gəraɪz [-leg-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

allegor|y, -ies 'æliɡə|ɹi [-leg-], -iz
allegretto, -s 'æli'ɡretəu [-le'g-], -z
allegro, -s 'æleigrou [æ'l-, -leg-,
 'æligrou], -z
Allegwash 'æliɡwəʃ
Allein(e) 'ælin
alleluia (A.), -s 'æli'lui:jə, -z
allemande, -s 'ælmā:nd [-mɔ:nd,
 -mɑ:nd, -mɔ:nd, -mond] (almā:d), -z
Allen 'ælin
Allenby 'ælənbi
Allendale 'ælindeil [-lən-]
Allentown 'ælintaun [-lən-]
allergic 'ælə:dʒik
allergy 'ælədʒi
Allerton 'ælatən
alleviate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'əli:vieit,
 [-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
alleviation 'əli:vɪ'eɪʃən
alley, -s 'æli, -z ['ælin
Alleyn (*founder of Dulwich College*)
Alleyne 'æli:n, 'ælin, 'ælein
Alleynian, -s 'əleɪnɪən [æ'l-, -nɪən], -z
All-Fools'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'fu:lzdeɪ, -z
all-fours 'ɔ:l'fɔ:z [-'fɔ:z]
Allfrey 'ɔ:l'fri ['ɔ:l-]
all-hail 'ɔ:l'heil [ɔ:l'h-]
All-Hallows 'ɔ:l'hæləuz
Allhusen 'æl'hju:zən
alliance, -s 'əli'æns, -iz
Allies 'ælaɪz [ɔ'laiʒ]
alligator, -s 'æliɡeɪtə*, -z
allineation, -s 'əlini'eɪʃən [æ,l-], -z
Allingham 'æliŋəm
Allison 'æliʃn
alliterate, -es, -ing, -ed 'əli'təreɪt [æ'l-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
alliteration, -s 'əli'tə'reɪʃən [æ,l-], -z
alliterative 'əli'tə'reɪtɪv [æ'l-, -reɪt-]
Allman 'ɔ:lman
Alloa 'æləwə
Allobroges 'əlbɒrədʒi:z [æ'l-, -brɒdʒ-,
 'ælə'brɒdʒ-]
allocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æləkeɪt [-ləuk-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
allocation, -s 'ælə'keɪʃən [-ləuk-], -z
allochrope, -s 'æləkroun [-ləuk-], -z
allocution, -s 'æləu'kju:ʃən [-ləuk-], -z
allodi|al/s, -um 'ə'ləudjəl/z [-di-], -əm
Allon 'ælon
allopath, -s 'æləupəθ [-ləp-], -s
allopathic 'æləu'pəθɪk [-ləp-]
allopath|ist/s, -y 'ə'lɒpəθɪst/s [æ'l-], -i
allophone, -s 'æləfəun [-ləuf-], -z
allophonic 'ælə'fɒnik [-ləuf-]
allot, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s 'ə'lɒt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
allotone, -s 'ælətəun [-ləut-], -z

allotropic 'ælə'trɒpɪk [-ləu't-]
allow, -s, -ing, -ed 'ə'lau, -z, -iŋ, -d
allowable, -ly, -leness 'ə'lau-əbəl
 [-'lauəb-], -li, -lnɪs
allowance 'ə (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ə'lau-əns [ə'lauəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t
Alloway 'æləwei [-'ləueɪ]
alloy (mixture of metals), -s 'əloi
 [ə'lɔɪ], -z, (*figurative sense*) 'ə'lɔɪ
alloy (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ə'lɔɪ, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
Allpress 'ɔ:l'pres
All-Saints'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'seɪntsdeɪ, -z
Allsop(p) 'ɔ:l'sɒp ['ɔ:l-, -sɒp]
All-Souls'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'səulzdeɪ, -z
allspice 'ɔ:l-spais
Allt (surname) 'ɔ:l
allude, -es, -ing, -ed 'ə'lud [-'lju:d],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
allur|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s
 'ə'ljuə* [-'luə*, -'ljoə*, -'ljə*, -'ljo:*,
 -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -mənt/s
allusion, -s 'ə'lju:ʒən [-'lju:~], -z
allusive, -ly, -ness 'ə'lusɪv [-'lju:~],
 -li, -nis
alluv|al, -on/s, -um/s, -a 'ə'lju:vjəl
 [-'lju:~], -vɪəl], -ən/z, -əm/z, -ə
Allworth 'ɔ:lwə:(ɔ)θ
Allworthy 'ɔ:l,wə:ði
ally (party to alliance), -ies 'ælai
 [ə'lai], -z
all|y (marble), -ies 'æl|i, -iz
all|y (v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ə'lai [æ'l-],
 -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd ['ælaid]
Note.—allied is generally pronounced
 'ælaid *when attributive.*
Ally 'æli
Alma 'ælmə
Almack 'ɔ:l'mæk ['ɔ:l-]
almagest, -s 'ælmədʒest, -s
Alma Mater, -s 'ælmə'meɪtə* [-'mɑ:tə*],
 -z
almanac(k), -s 'ɔ:l'mənæk ['ɔ:l-], -s
Almanzor 'ælmən'zɔ: [-zɔ:]*
Alma-Tadema 'ælmə'tædɪmə
Almeria, -s 'ælmɪəriə [-'mjo:r-], -z
Almesbury 'ælmzberi
almight|y (A.), -ily, -iness 'ɔ:l'maɪtj,
 -ili, -inis
almner, -s 'ə'mnə*, -z
almoi(g)n 'ælmɔɪn
Almon 'ælmən
almond (A.), -s 'ə'mənd, -z
Almondbury (in Yorks.) 'ælməndbəri
 ['ɑ:mənd-, 'ɔ:mberi, 'eɪmbəri]
Almondsbury 'ə:məndzberi
almoner, -s 'ə'mənə* ['ælm-], -z
almon|ry, -ies 'ə'mənɹi ['ælm-], -iz

almost 'ɔ:lmoust ['ɔ:l-, -məst]
Almroth 'ælmrouθ
alms ɑ:mz
almsgiv(er/s, -ing) 'ɑ:mz,giv|ə*/z, -iŋ
almshouse, -ses 'ɑ:mzhaʊs, -ziz
Aline (in *Yorks., Warw.*) ɔ:n
Alnmouth 'ælnmaʊθ
Alnwick 'ænik
aloe, -s 'ælou, -z
aloft ə'lɒft [-'lɔ:ft]
alone, -ness ə'loun, -nis
along, -side ə'lɒŋ, -'saɪd
aloof, -ness ə'lʊ:f, -nis
Alor Star 'ælo:stɑ:*
aloud ə'laʊd
alp (A.), -s ælp, -s
alpaca, -s æl'pækə, -z
alpenrose, -s 'ælpənrouz [-pin-], -iz
alpenstock, -s 'ælpinstɒk [-pən-], -s
Alpertion 'ælpətɪn
alpestrian æl'pestriən
alpha, -s 'ælfə, -z
alphabet, -s 'ælfəbɪt [-bet], -s
alphabetic, -al, -ally 'ælfə'betɪk, -əl, -əli
Alphaeus æl'fi(:)əs
Alphonso æl'fɒnzou [-nsou]
alpine 'ælpain
alpinist, -s 'ælpɪnɪst, -s
already ɔ:l'redi ['ɔ:l-, also '-,-- when followed by a stress]
Alresford 'ɔ:lrsfəd
alright ə'l'raɪt [-']
Alsace 'ælsæs [-lzæs] (alzas)
Alsager (in *Cheshire*) 'ɔ:lsɪdʒə* [-sədʒ-]
Alsa[tia, -tian/s] æl'seɪljə [-fɪə, -fə], -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z]
also 'ɔ:lsou ['ɔ:l-]
Alsop(p) 'ɔ:lsɒp ['ɔ:l-, -sɒp]
Alston 'ɔ:lstɒn ['ɔ:l-]
alt ælt
Altai æl'teɪaɪ [-'tai]
Altaic æl'teɪk
Altair æl'teə* ['ælteə*]
altar, -s 'ɔ:lteə* ['ɔ:l-, -z
altar[cloth, -cloths] 'ɔ:lteəkloθ ['ɔ:l-, 'ɔ:lteəklo:θ], -kloθs ['ɔ:lteəklo:θz, 'ɔ:lteəklo:θs]
altar-piece, -s 'ɔ:lteɪpɪs ['ɔ:l-, -iz
altar-rail, -s 'ɔ:lteɪreɪl ['ɔ:l-, -z
altazimuth, -s ælt'æzɪməθ, -s
alt(er, -ers, -ering, -ered; -erable; -erant/s) 'ɔ:lteɪə* ['ɔ:l-, -æz, -əriŋ, -əd; -ərəbl; -ərənt/s
alteration, -s 'ɔ:lteɪ'reɪʃən ['ɔ:l-, -z
alterative 'ɔ:lterətɪv ['ɔ:l-, -reɪt-]
altercat[ion, -es, -ing, -ed] 'ɔ:lte:kɪt ['ɔ:l-, -tə:k-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd [-z
altercation, -s 'ɔ:lte:'keɪʃən ['ɔ:l-, -tə'k-],

alternance, -s ɔ:l'te:nəns ['ɔ:l-, rarely æl-], -iz
alternant, -s ɔ:l'te:nənt ['ɔ:l-, rarely æl-], -s
alternate (adj.), -ly, -ness ɔ:l'te:nɪt ['ɔ:l-, rarely æl-], -li, -nis
alternat[ion (v.), -es, -ing, -ed] 'ɔ:lte:nɪt ['ɔ:l-, -tən-, rarely 'æɪl-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
alternation, -s 'ɔ:lte:'neɪʃən ['ɔ:l-, -tə'n-, rarely æl-], -z
alternative (s. adj.), -s, -ly ɔ:l'te:nətɪv ['ɔ:l-, rarely æl-], -z, -li
Althorp 'ɔ:lθɔ:p ['ɔ:l-], 'ɔ:ltrəp ['ɔ:l-]
Note.—Viscount Althorp pronounces 'ɔ:ltrəp.
although ɔ:l'thəʊ ['ɔ:l-]
altimeter, -s 'æltɪmɪtə* ['ɔ:l-], -z
altimetry æl'tɪmɪtri [rarely ɔ:l-, ɔ:l-]
altissimo æl'tɪsɪmou
altitude, -s 'æltɪtju:d, -z
alto, -s 'æltou [rarely 'ɑ:l-], -z
altogether ɔ:l'tə'geðə* ['ɔ:l-, -tu'g-, '-,-- also sometimes '---- when attributive]
Alton 'ɔ:ltn ['ɔ:l-]
Altona (in *Germany*) 'æltounə [-tən-], ('alto:na:), (in *U.S.A.*) æl'tounə
alto-relievo 'æltourɪ'li:vou
alto-rilievo 'æltourɪli'eivou
Altrincham 'ɔ:ltrɪŋəm ['ɔ:l-]
altru[ism, -st/s] 'æltrui'zəm, -st/s
altruistic, -ally 'æltrui'stɪk, -əli
alum (A.), -s 'æləm, -z
alumina ə'lju:mɪnə ['æɪl-, -'lu:-]
aluminium ə'lju:'mɪnjəm [-niəm]
aluminous ə'lju:mɪnəs ['æɪl-, -'lu:-]
alumn[a, -ae] ə'lʌmnə, -i:
alumn[us, -i] ə'lʌmnəs, -ai
Alva 'ælvə
Alvar 'ælvə:* [-və*]
Alvary 'ælvəri
Alvechurch 'ælvʊtʃɜ:f
alveolar, -s æl'viələ* [æɪvi'oulə*, 'æɪviələ*], -z
alveole, -s æl'vioul-, -z
alveol[us, -i] æl'viələs [æɪvi'oul-, 'æɪviəl-], -ai [-i:]
Alverstone 'ɔ:lvəstən ['ɔ:l-]
Alvescot 'ælvɪskɒt [-kɒt, locally 'ɔ:lskɒt]
Alveston (in *Glos.*) 'ælvɪstən
Alwar 'ælwə* ['ɔ:l-] (*Hind.* əlvər)
always 'ɔ:lweɪ
always 'ɔ:lweɪ [-weɪz, -wɪz]
Alwyn 'æɪwɪn
alyssum 'æɪlɪsəm
a.m. 'eɪ'em [eɪ'em when preceded by a stress] [forms]
am æm (*strong form*), əm, m (*weak*)

Amabel 'æməbel
Amadis 'æmədis
amadou 'æmədu:
amain ə'mein
Amalek 'æməlek
Amalekite, -s ə'mæləkait, -s
amalgam, -s ə'mælgəm, -z
amalgamate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mælgə-
 meit, -s, -iŋ, -id
amalgam, -s ə'mælgə'meifən, -z
Aman 'æmən
Amanda ə'mændə
amandine ə'mændain
Amantia ə'mænʃiə [-ʃjə]
amanuens[is, -es ə'mænju'ens[is, -i:z
Amara ə'mɑ:rə
amaranth, -s 'æmərænθ, -s
amaranthine 'æmə'rænθain
amaryllis (A.), -es 'æmə'rilis, -iz
Amasa 'æməsə [ə'meisə]
Amasis ə'meisɪs
amass, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Amata ə'meitə
amateur, -s 'æmətə:* [-tjuə*, -tjɔə*,
 -tjɔə*, -tjɔ:* , -'tjɔə*, -'tjɔə*], -z
amateurish, -ly, -ness 'æmə'tɜ:riʃ
 [-'tjuər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-,
 'æmət-], -li, -nis
Amati, -s ə'mɑ:ti [æ'm-], -z
amative, -ness 'æmətɪv, -nis
amatol 'æmətɒl
amatory 'æmətəri
amaurosis 'æmə'rouɪs
Amaury ə'mɔ:ri
amazle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -ement/s ə'meɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli,
 -idnis, -mənt/s
Amaziah 'æmə'zaɪə
amazon (A.), -s 'æməzən, -z
amazonian 'æmə'zəʊnjən [-niən]
ambage, -s 'æmbɪdʒ, 'æm'beɪdʒ:z
 ['æmbɪdʒɪz]
ambassador, -s 'æm'bæsədə* [-sɪd-], -z
ambassadorial 'æm'bæsədɔ:riəl ['æmb-,
 -sɪd-]
ambassador, -es 'æm'bæsədɪs [-sɪd-,
 -dɪs], -iz
ambe, -s 'æmbɪ, -z
amber 'æmbə*
ambergris 'æmbəgrɪ(:)s
ambidexter, -s 'æmbɪ'dekstə* ['æm-], -z
ambidexterity 'æmbɪdeks'terɪti ['æm-]
ambidextrous 'æmbɪ'dekstrəs ['æm-]
ambient 'æmbɪənt [-bjənt]
ambiguit[y], -ies 'æmbɪ'gju(:)ti, -iz
ambiguous, -ly, -ness 'æm'bigjʊəs
 [-gjuəs], -li, -nis
Ambiorix 'æm'baɪərɪks

ambit, -s 'æmbɪt, -s
ambition, -s 'æm'bɪʃən, -z
ambitious, -ly, -ness 'æm'bɪʃəs, -li, -nis
ambivalen[ce], -t 'æmbɪ'veɪlən[s, -t
amb[le], -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'æmbəl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Ambler 'æmblə*
Ambleside 'æmblsaɪd
amboyne (A.) 'æm'boɪnə
Ambree 'æmbri
Ambrose 'æmbrouz [-ous]
ambrosia, -l, -lly, -n 'æm'brouzjə [-ziə,
 -ʒjə, -ʒiə], -l, -li, -n
ambr[y], -ies 'æmbrɪ, -iz
ambs-ace 'eɪmzeɪs ['æm-]
ambulance, -s 'æmbjʊləns, -iz
ambulant 'æmbjʊlənt
ambulat[ion], -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbjʊleɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
ambulation, -s 'æmbju'leɪʃən, -z
ambulator[y] (s. *adj.*), -ies 'æmbjʊlə-
 tərɪ [-leɪt-], -iz
ambuscade (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'æmbəs'keɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
ambush (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbʊʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
Amelia ə'mɪljə [-liə]
ameliorat[ion], -es, -ing, -ed ə'mɪljəreɪt
 [-liər-, -liɔ:r-, -ljɔ:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
amelioration, -s ə'mɪljə'reɪʃən [-liər-,
 -liɔ:r-, -ljɔ:r-], -z
ameliorative ə'mɪljə'reɪtɪv [-liər-, -liɔ:r-,
 -ljɔ:r-, -reit-]
amen, -s (*liturgical*) 'ɑ:'men [-'l-], (*in*
ordinary spoken language) 'ɑ:'men
 ['eɪ'men, -'l-], -z
amenability ə'mɪnə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
amenable, -ly, -leness ə'mɪnəbəl, -li,
 -lnɪs
Amen Corner 'eɪmen'kɔ:nə*
amen[d], -ds, -ding, -ded, -dment/s
 ə'men[d-, -dɪz, -dɪŋ, -dɪd-, -dɪmənt/s
amenit[y], -ies ə'mɪnɪtɪ [-'men-], -iz
amerc[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ə'mə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
America, -n/s ə'merɪkə, -n/z
Americana ə'merɪ'kɑ:nə
americanism, -s ə'merɪkənɪzəm, -z
americanization [-ɪsə-] ə'merɪkənai-
 'zeɪʃən [-nɪz-]
americaniz[ation] [-ɪsɪʃən], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'merɪkənɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
americium 'æmə'rɪʃɪəm [-sʃəm, -ʃɪəm,
 -fjəm]
Amerindian, -s 'æmə'rɪndʒən [-dɪən], -z
Amersham 'æməʃəm
Amery 'eɪməri
Ames, -bury eɪmz, -bəri

amethyst, -s 'æmiθɪst [-meθ-], -s
 amethystine 'æmiθɪstain [-meθ-]
 Amharic æm'hærɪk
 Amherst 'æməst, 'æmhə:st
 amiability 'eɪmjə'bɪlɪtɪ [-miə-, -læt-]
 amiable, -ly, -leness 'eɪmjəbəl [-miə-],
 -li, -lnɪs
 Amias 'eɪmɪəs [-mjəs]
 amicability 'æmɪkə'bɪlɪtɪ [-læt-]
 amicable, -ly, -leness 'æmɪkəbəl, -li,
 -lnɪs
 amice, -s 'æmɪs, -ɪz
 Amice 'eɪmɪs
 amid ə'mɪd
 Amidas 'æmɪdæs
 amide, -s 'æmaɪd, -z
 amidships ə'mɪdʃɪps
 amidst ə'mɪdst [-ɪstɪ]
 Amiel 'æmiəl ['eɪm-, -mjəl]
 Amiens (*French city*) 'æmjɛ:ŋ [-miɛ:ŋ,
 -miən, -miənz, -mjənz] (amjɛ),
 (*Shakespearean character*) 'æmiənz
 [-mjənz], (*street in Dublin*) 'eɪmjənz
 [-miənz]
 Amies 'eɪmɪz
 amir, -s ə'mɪə* ['æm-, 'æmɪə*], -z
 Amis 'eɪmɪs
 amiss ə'mɪs
 amity 'æmɪtɪ
 Amlwch 'æmluk [-lux] (*Welsh* 'amlux)
 Amman ə'mæn
 ammeter, -s 'æmɪtə*, -z
 Ammon 'æmən [-mən]
 ammonia ə'mounjə [-niə]
 ammoniac ə'mounɪæk [-njæk]
 ammoniacal 'æmou'naɪkəl [-mən-]
 ammoniated ə'mounɪeɪtɪd [-njeɪ-]
 ammonite (A.), -s 'æmənɪt, -s
 ammonium ə'mounjəm [-niəm]
 ammunition 'æmjʊ'nɪʃən
 amnesia æm'ni:zjə [-ziə]
 amnestily, -es 'æmnestɪ [-nəs-, -nis-],
 [-ɪz]
 Amnon 'æmnon
 amoeba, -ae, -as ə'mɪ:bə, -i:, -əz
 amok ə'mək ['ɑ:mou]
 Note.—'ɑ:mou is the pronunciation
 used in *Malaya*.
 among, -st ə'maŋ, -st [ə'maŋkst]
 amontillado (A.) ə'montɪ'lɑ:dou [-ɪ'ljɑ:-]
 Amore 'eɪmuə* [-moə*]
 amoral æ'mərəl [ə'm-]
 amorist, -s 'æmərɪst, -s
 Amorige, -s 'æməraɪt, -s
 amorous, -ly, -ness 'æmərəs, -li, -nis
 amorphous, -s ə'mɔ:fə, -z
 amorphism, -ous ə'mɔ:fɪzəm, -əs
 amortization [-ɪsə], -s ə'mɔ:ti'zeɪʃən,
 [-æmɔ:t-, æmɔ:t-], -z

amortize, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mɔ:taɪz [-tɪz],
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -əd
 Amory 'eɪmərɪ
 Amos 'eɪmɔs [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 amount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'maʊnt,
 amour, -s ə'muə* ['æm-, -z
 amour-propre 'æmuə'prɒpʁ [-'prɒpə*]
 (amurprɒpʁ)
 Amoy ə'mɔɪ
 amp, -s æmp, -s
 ampelopsis 'æmpɪ'lɒpsɪs
 ampère [-père], -s 'æmpɛə*, -z
 Ampère 'æmpɛə* (æpɛ:r)
 ampersand, -s 'æmpəsænd, -z
 amphibibla, -an/s, -ous æm'fɪbɪlə [-bjə],
 -ən/z, -əs
 amphibole (*mineral*) 'æmfɪboul
 amphibole (*net*), -s æm'fɪbəlɪ, -z
 amphibology 'æmfɪ'bɒlədʒɪ
 amphiboly, -ies æm'fɪbəlɪ, -ɪz
 amphibrach, -s 'æmfɪbræk, -s
 Amphictyon, -s æm'fɪktɪən [-tjən], -z
 amphictyonic æm'fɪktɪ'ɒnɪk
 Amphimedon æm'fɪmɪdən [-doun]
 Amphion æm'faɪən
 Amphipolis æm'fɪpəlɪs
 amphiscian, -s æm'fɪʃən [-fjən], -z
 amphitheatre, -s 'æmfɪθɪətə* [-θjə:tə*],
 -z
 Amphitrite 'æmfɪtraɪtɪ
 Amphitryon æm'fɪtrɪən
 amphora, -ae, -as 'æmfərə, -i:, -əz
 amphoteric æm'fɔrɪk
 ample, -ler, -lest, -ly, -lessness 'æmpəl,
 -lə*, -lɪst, -li, -lnɪs
 amplification, -s 'æmplɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 amplificatory 'æmplɪfɪkətərɪ
 amplify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'æm-
 plɪ'faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 amplitude, -s 'æmplɪtju:d, -z
 ampoule, -s 'æmpu:l, -z
 Amphill 'æmptɪl
 ampullae, -ae æm'pʊlə, -i: [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
 amputate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmpjuteɪt, -s
 amputation, -s 'æmpju'teɪʃən, -z
 Amram 'æmrəm
 Amritsar æm'ɪrɪtə* (*Hind.* əmɪrɪtsər)
 Amsterdam 'æmstə'dæm [-mps-, --']
 amuck ə'mæk
 amulet, -s 'æmjʊlɪt [-lɛt], -s
 Amulree 'æmʊl'ri:
 Amundsen 'ɑ:mʊndsen [-mən-]
 Amur ə'muə* ['æm-, 'æmuə*]
 amusé, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
 -ement/s ə'mju:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/lɪ, -ɪŋnɪs,
 -d, -mənt/s
 Amy 'eɪmɪ
 Amyas 'eɪmjəs [-mɪəs]

amygdaloid ə'mɪgdələɪd [æ'm-]
amyl 'æmil
amylal 'æmitæl
an æn (*strong form*), ən, n (*weak forms*)
ana 'ɑ:nə
anabaptism, -st/s, ænə'bæptɪzəm, -st/s
anabaptistic ,ænəbæptɪstɪk ['ænə-
 bæpt-]
anabas [is, -es ə'næbəs] [is, -iz
anabolism ə'næbəlızəm [-boul-]
anachorism, -s ə'nækərɪzəm, -z
anachronism/s, -ous/ly ə'nækron-
 ɪzəm/z [-krun-], -əs/li
anachronistic ə'nækərə'nɪstɪk [-krə'n-,
 -kru'n-]
anacoluthon, -a ,ænəkə'lutθɒn [-næk-,
 -kou'l-, -'ljut-, -θɒn], -ə
anaconda, -s ,ænə'kɒndə, -z
Anacreon ə'nækriən
anacrusis, -es ,ænə'kru:s[is, -iz
anaemia ə'nɪmɪə [æ'n-, -mɪə]
anaemic ə'nɪmɪk [æ'n-]
anaesthesia ,ænis'ti:zjə [-nɪ:s-, -zɪə, -zjə,
 -zɪə, -zjə]
anaesthetic, -s, -ally ,ænis'θetɪk [-nɪ:s-],
 -s, -əli
anaesthetist, -s ə'nɪs'tθɪtɪst [ə'n-, -θət-],
 -s
anaesthetize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'nɪs'tθəɪz [ə'n-, -θət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
anagogic, -s, -al, -ally ,ænə'gɒdʒɪk, -s,
 -əl, -əli
anagogy 'ænəgɒdʒi [-gɒgi, -goudʒi]
anagram, -s 'ænəgræm, -z
anagrammatic, -al, -ally ,ænəgrə-
 'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
Anak 'eɪnæk [*rarely* 'ænæk]
Anakim 'ænəkɪm [*rarely* ə'nɑ:kɪm]
anal 'eɪnəl
analects 'ænələkts
analgesia ,ænəl'dʒɪ:zjə [-i:zɪə, -i:sjə,
 -i:sɪə]
analgesic ,ænəl'dʒesɪk [-'dʒɪ:sɪk]
analogic, -al, -ally ,ænə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli
analogist, -s ə'nælədʒɪst, -s
analogous, -ly, -ness ə'næləgəs, -li, -nis
analogue, -s 'ænələg, -z
analogly, -ies ə'nælədʒɪ, -iz
analphabetic, -al, -ally 'ænəlfə'betɪk
 [æ'n-], -əl, -əli
analysable 'ænəlaɪzəbl
analyse, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
analysis, -es ə'næləsɪs [-lɪs-], -iz
analyst, -s 'ænəlɪst, -s
analytic, -s, -al, -ally ,ænə'lɪtɪk, -s, -əl,
 -əli
Anam 'ænəm

anamorphosis ,ænə'mɔ:fəsɪs
anana, -s (*plur.*) ə'nɑ:nə, -z
anapas (*sing.*), -es ə'nɑ:nəs, -iz
Ananias ,ænə'naɪəs
anapaest, -s 'ænəpɪ:st, -s
anapaestic ,ænə'pɪ:stɪk
anaphora, -s ə'næfərə, -z
anarch, -s 'ænɑ:k, -s
anarchic, -al, -ally ə'nɑ:kɪk [ə'n-], -əl,
 -əli
anarchism, -ist/s, -y 'ænəkɪzəm,
 -ist/s, -i
anastigmat, -s ə'næstɪgmæt [æ'n-], -s
anastomosis ,ænəstə'moʊsɪs [ænəs-]
anastrophe, -s ə'næstrəfi [æ'n-], -z
anathema, -s ə'næθɪmə [-θəm-], -z
anathematization [-isa-], -s ə'næθi-
 mətaɪ'zeɪʃən [-θəm-, -tɪz-], -z
anathematize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'næθɪmətaɪz [-θəm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Anatolia, -n/s ,ænə'tɒljə [-lɪə], -n/z
anatomic, -al, -ally ,ænə'tɒmɪk, -əl, -əli
anatomist, -s ə'nætəmɪst, -s
anatomize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed ə'nætə-
 maɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
anatomy, -ies ə'nætəmɪ, -iz
anatto ə'nætəu
Anaxagoras ,ænæk'sægərəs [-rəs]
ancestor, -s 'ænsɪstə* [-ses-, -səs-], -z
ancestral 'ænsɪstrəl
ancestress, -es 'ænsɪstrɪs [-ses-, -səs-], -iz
ancestry, -ies 'ænsɪstrɪ [i [-ses-, -səs-], -iz
Anchises æŋ'kaɪsɪz [æŋ'k-]
Ancholie 'æŋkəu
anchor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋkə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
anchorage, -s 'æŋkərɪdʒ, -iz
anchoreess, -es 'æŋkərɪs [-res], -iz
anchoret, -s 'æŋkəret [-rit], -s
anchorhold, -s 'æŋkəhəʊld, -s
anchorite, -s 'æŋkəraɪt [-kər-], -s
anchovy, -ies 'æntʃəvɪ [æntʃəv-], -iz
anchylosis ,æŋkai'ləʊsɪs [æŋk-]
ancient, -est, -ly, -s 'eɪnfənt, -ist, -li, -s
ancillary æn'sɪləri
ancipit [al, -ous æn'sɪpɪt] [l, -əs
Ancren Riwle 'æŋkrɪn'ri:li [-kren-,
 -krən-, -lə]
ancress, -es 'æŋkris [-kres], -iz
Ancyra æn'saɪərə
and ænd (*strong form*), ənd, ən, nd, n,
 m, ŋ (*weak forms*)
*Note.—The form m only occurs next
 to p or b, and the form ŋ only occurs
 next to k or g.*
Andalusia ,ændə'luzjə [-u:zɪə, -u:zjə,
 -u:zɪə, -u:sjə, -u:sɪə, -u:fjə, -u:fjə]
Andaman 'ændəmæn [-mən]

andante, -s æn'dænti, -z
 Ander|sen, -son 'ændə|sn, -sn
 Andes 'ændi:z
 andiron, -s 'ændəiən, -z
 Andorra æn'dorə
 Andover 'ændouvə*
 Andow (surname) 'ændau
 Andrade (English surname) 'ændreid
 Andrassy æn'dræsi
 Andreas 'ændriəs [-iəs]
 Andrew 'ændru:
 Andrewatha (Cornish family) æn-
 'dru:θə, (Plymouth family) æn-
 'dru:θə, 'ændru:'θə
 Andrews 'ændru:z
 Andria 'ændriə
 Androcles 'ændroukli:z [-drək-]
 Androclus æn'drɒkləs
 androgynous æn'drɒdʒinəs
 android, -s 'ændroid, -z
 Androm|ache, -eda æn'drɒm|əki, -idə
 Andronicus (Byzantine emperors and
 other figures in ancient history)
 'ændrə'naikəs [æn'drɒnikəs], (in
 Shakespeare's Titus A.) æn'drɒnikəs
 Andros 'ændrɒs
 anecdotal 'ænek'doutl [-nik-]
 anecdote, -s 'ænikdout [-nek-], -s
 anecdotic, -al, -ally 'ænek'dɒtik [-nik-],
 -əl, -əli
 Anelay (surname) 'einli
 anelectric, -s 'æni'lektrik, -s
 anelectrode, -s 'æni'lektroud, -z
 anemomet|er/s, -ry 'æni'məmit|ə*/z, -ri
 anemometric 'ænimou'metrik [-mə'm-]
 anemone, -s 'æneməni, -z
 anemoscope, -s 'æneməskoup, -s
 anent ə'nent
 aneroid, -s 'ænəroid [-nir-], -z
 aneurin 'ænjuərin
 Aneurin ə'naiərin (Welsh a'nəirin)
 aneurism, -s 'ænjuərizəm, -z
 anew ə'nju:
 anfractuosity 'ænfræktju'siti
 Angear 'æŋgiə*
 angel (A.), -s 'eindəʒəl, -z
 Angela 'ændʒilə [-dʒəl-]
 Angeles 'ændʒili:z ['æŋgil-, -liz, -lis]
 angelic, -al, -ally æn'dʒelik, -əl, -əli
 angelica (A.) æn'dʒelikə
 Angelina 'ændʒi'li:nə [-dʒe'l-, -dʒə'l-]
 Angelo 'ændʒilou
 angelus, -es 'ændʒiləs [-dʒəl-], -iz
 anger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋgə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 Angevin 'ændʒivin
 Angier 'ændʒiə*
 angina, -s æn'dʒainə, -z

ang|le (s. v.) (A.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'æŋg|l-, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 angledozer, -s 'æŋg|ldouzə*, -z
 Angle|sea, -sey 'æŋg|si, -si
 Anglia, -n/s 'æŋgliə [-gljə], -n/z
 Anglic|an/s, -anism 'æŋglik|ən/z,
 -ənizəm
 anglice 'æŋgli:
 anglici|sm/s, -st/s 'æŋglisi|zəm/z, -st/s
 anglicization [-isa-] 'æŋglisai'zeifən
 angliciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æŋgli-
 saiz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Anglo-French 'æŋglou'frentʃ
 anglomania 'æŋglou'meinjə [-niə]
 Anglo-Norman 'æŋglou'nɔ:mən
 anglophil, -s 'æŋglou'fail, -z
 anglophobe, -s 'æŋglou'fəub [-gləf-], -z
 anglophobia 'æŋglou'fəubjə [-glə'f-,
 -biə]
 Anglo-Saxon, -s 'æŋglou'sæksən, -z
 Anglo-Saxondom 'æŋglou'sæksəndəm
 Anglo-Saxonism, -s 'æŋglou'sæksənizəm
 [-spi-], -z
 Angmering 'æŋməriŋ
 Angola æŋ'goulə
 Angora (old form of Ankara in Turkey)
 'æŋgərə [æŋ'gɔ:rə]
 Note.—English residents in Turkey
 formerly pronounced 'æŋgərə.
 Angora (cat, rabbit, cloth), -s æŋ'gɔ:rə, -z
 Angostura 'æŋgɒs'tjuərə [-gəs-, -'tjoərə,
 -'tjɔ:rə, -'tjɔ:rə]
 angr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'æŋgr|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 anguine 'æŋgwin
 anguish, -ed 'æŋgwif, -t
 angular 'æŋgjulə*
 angularit|y, -ies 'æŋgu'laeriti, -iz
 angulate 'æŋgjuleit [-lit]
 angulated 'æŋgjuleitid
 Angus 'æŋgɒs
 Angustura 'æŋgəs'tjuərə [-'tjoərə,
 -'tjɔ:rə, -'tjɔ:rə]
 anharmonic 'ænha'mɒnik
 anhungered æn'hʌŋgəd
 anhydr|ide/s, -ite, -ous æn'haidr|aid/z,
 -ait, -əs
 anil 'ænil
 anile 'einail ['æn-]
 aniline 'ænilin [-lin, rarely -lain]
 anility æn'iliti [ə'n-]
 animadversion, -s 'ænimæd'vɜ:fən
 [-mæd-], -z
 animadvert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ænimæd'vɜ:t
 [-mæd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 animal, -s 'æniməl, -z
 animalcular 'æni'mælkjulə*
 animalcule, -s 'æni'mælkju:l-, -z

animalism 'æniməlɪzəm [-m]i-
animate (*adj.*) 'ænimɪt [-meɪt]
animat[e] (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -or/s
 'ænimɛɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd/li, -ə*/z
animation 'æni'meɪʃən
animism 'ænimɪzəm
animosity, -ies 'æni'mɒsɪtɪ, -iz
animus 'æniməs
anion, -s 'ænaɪən, -z
anise 'ænis
aniseed 'ænisɪd
anissette 'æni'zɛt
Anita ə'ni:tə
Anjou ɑːŋ'ʒu: [ʒ:ŋ-, ɑŋ-] (ɑʒu)
Ankara (*in Turkey*) 'æŋkərə
anker, -s 'æŋkə*, -z
ankh, -s 'æŋk, -s
ankle, -s 'æŋkl, -z
anklet, -s 'æŋklɪt, -s
Ann æn
anna (A.), -s 'ænə, -z
Annabel 'ænəbəl
Annabella 'ænə'bɛlə
Annagh æ'nɑ: ['ænɑ:]
Annakin 'ænokɪn
annalist, -s 'ænəlɪst, -s
annals 'ænlz
Annaly 'ænəli
Annam 'ænəm [æ'næm]
Annamese 'æno'mi:z
Annan, -dale 'ænon, -deɪl
Annapolis ə'næpəlɪs [æ'n-]
Annas 'ænəs [-nəs]
annatto ə'nætəu [æ'n-]
Anne æn
anneal, -s, -ing, -ed ə'ni:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Annesley 'ænzli
annex (*s.*), -es 'æneks, -iz
annex (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 ə'neks [æ'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
annexation, -s 'ænek'seɪʃən, -z
annexe, -s 'æneks, -iz
Annie 'æni
annihilat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'naɪə-
 leɪt [-'naɪl-, *rarely* 'æniəl-], -s, -iŋ,
 -ɪd, -ə*/z
annihilation, -s ə'naɪə'leɪʃən [-,naɪl-,
rarely 'æniəl-], -z
Anning 'æniŋ
Anniston 'ænistən
anniversar[y], -ies 'æni'vɜ:səri, -iz
Anno Domini 'ænou'dɒmɪnai
annotat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ænou-
 teɪt [-nɒt-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
annotation, -s 'ænou'teɪʃən, -z
announce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement/s ə'nauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s

annoy, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance/s ə'nɔɪ,
 -z, -iŋ/li, -d; -əns/iz
annual (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'ænjʊəl [-njwəl,
 -njʊl], -z, -i
annuity, -ies, -ant/s ə'nju:(i)tɪ, -iz,
 -ənt/s
annul, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s ə'nʌl, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
annular, -ate, -ated 'ænjʊlə*, -eit [-it],
 -eitɪd
annunciat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'nʌn'fiɛt
 [-nʃɛɪt, -nsɛɪt, -nsɛɪt], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
annunciation (A.), -s ə'nʌnsi'eɪʃən, -z
anode, -s 'ænoud-, -z
anodyne, s 'ænoudəɪn [-nɒd-], -z
anoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'nɔɪnt,
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s
anomalous, -ly ə'nɒmələs, -li
anomaly, -ies ə'nɒməli, -iz
anon ə'nɒn
anonym, -s 'ænonɪm [-nɒn-], -z
anonymity 'æno'nɪmɪtɪ [-nɒ'n-]
anonymous, -ly ə'nɒnɪməs, -li
anopheles ə'nɒfɪlɪz [-fɒl-]
another ə'nʌðə*
Anrias 'ænrɪəs
Anselm 'ænsɛlm
anserine 'ænsərəɪn
An[s]ley, -son 'æn'zli, -sn
Ansonia æn'sʌnʃə [-niə]
Ansted 'ænstɛd [-tid]
Anster 'ænstə*
Anstey 'ænstɪ
Anstruther 'ænstɹʌðə*
answer (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'ɑ:nsə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
answerable, -ly 'ɑ:nsərəbəl, -li
ant, -s ənt [*rarely* a:nt], -s
an't (= am not) a:nt
antacid (*s. adj.*), -s 'ænt'æsɪd ['ænt,æ-],
 -z
Antæus æn'ti:(ə)s
antagonism/s, -st/s æn'tægəni|zəm/z,
 -st/s
antagonistic, -ally æn'tægə'nɪstɪk
 ['-, '-l-], -əli
antagoniz[e] [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 æn'tægənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Antananarivo 'æntənənə'ri:vou [æn-]
Antarctic ænt'ɑ:ktɪk ['-, '-l-], -ɪk
Antares æn'tɛəri:z
ant-bear, -s 'ænt'beə* [*rarely* a:nt-], -z
ant-eater, -s 'æntɪ:tə* [*rarely* a:nt-],
 -z
anteceden[ce], -t/ly, -ts 'æntɪ'si:dən|s
 ['æntɪ's-, 'æntɪ-s-], -t/li, -ts
antechamber, -s 'æntɪ'tʃeɪmbə*, -z
antechapel, -s 'æntɪ'tʃæpəl, -z

antedat[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænti'deɪt ['---], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
antediluvian/s, -al/ly 'æntɪdɪ'lʊ:-vɪjən/z [ˌæn-, -dai'l-, -'ljʊ:-, -vɪə-], -əl/i
antelope, -s 'æntiloup, -s
antemeridian 'æntimə'ridiən [ˌæn-, -dʒən]
antenatal 'ænti'neɪtl
antenn/a, -ae, -al, -ary æn'tenə, -i:, -], -əri
Antenor æn'ti:nə:
antenuptial 'æntɪ'nʌpʃəl
antepenult, -s 'æntɪpi'nalt [-pe'n-, -pə'n-], -s
antepenultimate, -s 'æntɪpi'naltɪmɪt [-pe'n-, -pə'n-], -s
anteprendial 'æntɪ'prændjəl [-dɪəl]
anterior, -ly, -ness æn'tɪəriə* ['tjə:r-], -li, -nis
anteroom, -s 'æntɪrʊm [-ru:m], -z
Anthaea æn'ti:ə [-'θi:ə, 'ænθi:ə, 'ænθjə]
ant-heap, -s 'ænthi:p [rarely 'a:nt-], -s
anthelion/s, -a æn'ti:lɪjən/z [-lijə-], -ə
anthelix, -es æn'ti:liks ['ænθɪliks], -iz
anthem, -s 'ænθəm [-θəm], -z
anther, -s 'ænθə*, -z
anthill, -s 'ænthɪl [rarely 'a:nt-], -z
anthological 'ænthə'lɒdʒɪkəl [-θou'l-]
anthology, -ies æn'thɒlədʒɪ, -iz
Anthon 'ænθən
Anthony 'æntəni
anthracic æn'thræsɪk
anthracite 'ænthrəsait
anthracitic 'ænthrəsɪtɪk
anthrax 'ænthræks
anthropoid (s. *adj.*), -s 'ænthrəpɔɪd [-θroup-, æn'thrəpɔɪd], -z
anthropoidal 'ænthrə'pɔɪdl [-θrou'p-]
anthropologic/al, -ally 'ænthrəpə'lɒdʒ-ɪkəl [-θrou'p-], -əli
anthropologist/s, -y 'ænthrə'pɒlədʒ-ɪst/s [-θrou'p-], -i
anthropometric 'ænthrəpə'metrik [-θrou'p-, -pou'm-]
anthropometry 'ænthrə'pɒmɪtri [-θrou'p-, 'ænthrəpəmetri, 'ænthrəpəmetri, 'ænthrəpəmetri, 'ænthrəpəmetri]
anthropomorphic/ic, -ism, -ist/s, -ous 'ænthrəpə'mɔ:fɪk [-θrou'p-, -pou'm-], -izəm, -ist/s, -əs
anthrophophagi 'ænthrə'pɒfəgai [-θrou'p-, -fədʒai]
anthropophagous, -gy 'ænthrə'pɒfəgəs [-θrou'p-], -dʒi
anthropophilist/s, -y 'ænthrə'pɒsəf-ɪst/s [-θrou'p-], -i

anti- 'ænti-

Note.—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing **anti-** to other words. Those not entered below have double stress. Thus **anti-vivisection** is pronounced 'ænti,vɪvɪ'sekʃən

anti-aircraft 'ænti'eo-kra:ft
antibillious 'æntɪ'bɪljəs [-lɪəs]
antibiotic (s. *adj.*), -s 'æntɪbaɪ'ɒtɪk, -s
antibody, -ies 'æntɪ'bɒdɪ, -iz
antic, -s 'æntɪk, -s
anticatholic, -s 'æntɪ'kæθəlik [-'kæ:θ-, -θɪk], -s
Antichrist, -s 'æntɪkraɪst, -s
antichristian, -s (*opposing Christianity*) 'æntɪ'kristʃən [-tɪən, -tʃən], (*pertaining to Antichrist*) 'æntɪ'k-, -z
anticipant, -s 'æntɪsɪpənt, -s
anticipat[e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly 'æntɪsɪpeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd; -iv/li
anticipation, -s 'æntɪsɪ'peɪʃən [ˌæntɪ-], -z
anticipator/y, -ily 'æntɪsɪpeɪtə'rɪ [-pət-], -ɪli
anticiz[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æntɪsaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
anticlerical 'æntɪ'klerɪkl
anticlimax, -es 'æntɪ'klaɪmæks [*in contrast* 'æntɪ'klaɪmæks], -iz
anticyclone, -s 'æntɪ'saɪkləʊn [ˌæntɪ's-], -z
anticyclonic 'æntɪsai'klɒnɪk
antidotal 'æntɪdɒtl [ˌæntɪ'd-]
antidote, -s 'æntɪdɒt, -s
antifat 'æntɪ'fæt
antifebrile 'æntɪ'fi:brɪl [-'feb-]
Antigon/e, -us æn'tɪgən|i, -əs
Antigua æn'tɪ:gə
anti|helix, -helixes, -helices 'æntɪ'hɪ:liks, -'hɪ:liksɪz, -'hɪ:li:z [-'helɪsɪ:z]
anti-icer, -s 'æntɪ'aɪsə*, -z
Antilles æn'tɪli:z
antilog/y, -ies 'æntɪ'lɒdʒɪ, -iz
antimacassar, -s 'æntɪmə'kæsə* [ˌæn-], -z
Antimachus æn'tɪmækəs
antimonarchial 'æntɪmə'nɑ:kɪkəl [ˌæn-, -mə'n-]
antimonarchist, -s 'æntɪ'mənəkɪst, -s
antimomial, -s 'æntɪ'mounjəl [-niəl], -z
antimonic 'æntɪ'mɒnɪk
antimony 'æntɪmɒni
anti-national 'æntɪ'næʃən [ˌfneɪ, -fŋ], -fni, -fənəl]
antinomic, -al, -ally 'æntɪ'nɒmɪk, -əl, -əli
antinomy, -ies æn'tɪnəmɪ, -iz
Antinous æn'tɪnəʊs

Antioch 'æntiɒk [-tjɒk]
Antiochian, -s 'ænti'oukjən [-kɪən], -z
Antiochus æn'taiɒkəs
Antioquia 'æntiɒu'ki(:)ə
Antipas 'æntipəs
Antipater æn'tipətə*
antipathetic æn'tipə'θetik [æntipə'θ-]
antipathy, -ies æn'tipəθi, -iz
antiphlogistic 'æntifləu'dʒistik
antiphlogistine 'æntiflə'dʒisti:n [-fləu'dʒ-, -flə'dʒ-, -tin]
antiphon, -s 'æntifən [-fən], -z
antiphonal al/s, -er/s æn'tifən||/z [-əl/z], -ə*/z
antiphonic, -al, -ally 'ænti'fɒnik, -əl, -əli
antiphony, -ies æn'tifən|i, -iz
antipodal æn'tipədli
antipodean æn'tipə'di(:)ən [æntip-, -pou'd-]
antipodes æn'tipədi:z
antipope, -s 'æntipoup, -s
antipyretic, -s 'æntipaɪ'retik [-paɪə'r-, -pi'r-], -s
antipyrin ænti'paiərin
antiquarian, -s, -ism 'ænti'kwɛəriən, -z, -izəm
antiquary, -ies 'æntikwəri|i, -iz
antiquate (adj.) 'æntikwit [-kweit]
antiquated 'æntikweitid
antique (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness æn'ti:k, -s, -li, -nis
antiquity, -ies æn'tikwit|i, -iz
antirrhinum, -s 'ænti'reinəm [-tə'r-], -z
antiscorbutic, -s 'ænti-sko:'bjutik, -s
antiseptic (s. adj.), -s, -ally 'ænti'septik, -s, -əli
antisocial 'ænti'souʃəl
antisocialist, -s 'ænti'souʃəlist [-ʃli-], -s
antistrophe, -s æn'tistrɒfi, -z
antistrophic 'ænti'strɒfik
antithesis, -es æn'tiθi:sis [-θəs-], -iz
antithetic, -ally 'ænti'θetik, -əli
antitoxin, -n/s 'ænti'tɒksin, -n/z
anti-trade, -s 'ænti'treid, -z
antiviral 'ænti'vaɪrəl
antler, -s, -ed 'æntlə*, -z, -d
ant-lion, -s 'ænt,laɪən [rarely 'a:nt-], -z
Antoinette 'æntwa:'net [a:n-, twə'n-] (ŭtwanet)
Antonia æn'tounjə [-niə]
Antonine, -s 'æntənain, -z
Antoninus 'æntə'nainəs [-təu'n-]
Antonio æn'touniəu [-njəu]
Antonius æn'tounjəs [-niəs]
Antony 'æntəni
antonym, -s 'æntənəm [-təu'n-], -z

Antrim 'æntrim
Antrobus 'æntrobəs [-troub-]
antrum, -ums, -a 'æntɹəm, -əmz, -ə
anticyde 'æntɹisaid
Antwerp 'ænt-wə:p
anus, -es 'eɪnəs, -iz
anvil, -s 'ænvil, -z
Anwick 'ænik
anxiety, -ies æn'zaiət|i [-ŋg'z-], -iz
anxious, -ly, -ness 'æŋkʃəs, -li, -nis
any 'eni (normal form), əni (occasional weak form), ɪi (occasional weak form after t or d)
anybody 'eni,bədi [-bədi]
anyhow 'enihaʊ
anyone 'eniwʌn [-wən]
anything 'eniθiŋ
anyway 'eniwei
anywhere 'eniweə* [-hweə*]
anywise 'eniwaɪz
Anzac, -s 'ænzæk, -s
Aonia, -n/s ei'ounjə [-niə], -n/z
aorist, -s 'eərist ['eɪər-], -s
aorta/a/s, -al, -ic ei'ɔ:t|ə/z, -əl, -ik
Aosta a:'ɔstə
apace ə'peɪs
Apache (American tribesman), -s ə'pætʃi, -z
apache (ruffian), -s ə'pɑ:f [ə'p-, -'pæʃ] (apaʃ), -iz
apart, -ness ə'pɑ:t, -nis
apartheid ə'pɑ:θaid [-heid]
apartment, -s ə'pɑ:tmənt, -s
apathetic, -al, -ally 'æpə'θetik, -əl, -əli
apathy, -ies 'æpəθi, -iz
aple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed eɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t
apehood 'eɪphud
Apelles ə'peli:z
Apennines 'æpinainz [-pen-]
aperçu, -s 'æpə:'sjʊ: [-'su:] (apersy), -z
aperient, -s ə'piəriənt [-'piər-], -s
aperitive, -s ə'peri:tiv, -z
aperture, -s 'æpətjʊə* [-tjəə*, -tʃuə*, -tjəə*, -tʃuə*], -z
aperly, -ies 'eɪpəri|i, -iz
apex, -es, **apices** 'eɪpeks, -iz, 'eɪpɪs:z ['æpɪs:z]
aphasia ə'feɪzjə [ə'f-, -zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə, -ʒə]
aphasic ə'feɪzɪk
aphelion, -a ə'fi:li|ən [-li|ən], -ə
apheresis ə'fiəri:sɪs
aphesis 'æfɪsɪs
aphidian, -s ei'fidɪən [ə'f-, -dʒən], -z
aphis, -ides, -ises 'eɪfɪs ['æf-], -idi:z, -isiz
aphonia ə'founjə [ə'f-, -niə]
aphonic ə'fɒnik [ə'f-]
aphony 'æfəni

aphorism/s, -st/s 'æfəri|zəm/z [-fər-], -st/s
aphoristic, -ally 'æfə'ristik [-fə'r-], -əli
aphorize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'æfəraiz [-fər-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
aphrodisiac/s, -ian 'æfrəu'diz|æk/s [-frə'd-], -iən [-jən]
Aphrodite 'æfrə'daiti [-frou'd-]
aphtha 'æθə
apian 'eipjən [-piən]
apiarian, -s 'eipi'eariən, -z
apiary, -ies, -ist/s 'eipjəri [-piər-], -iz, -ist/s
apical, -ally 'æpikəl [eip-], -əli
apices (*plur. of apex*) 'eipisi:z [æp-]
apiculture 'eipikəltʃə*
apiece ə'pi:s
apis (*bee*) 'eipis
Apis 'ɑ:pis [eipis]
apish, -ly, -ness 'eipif, -li, -nis
ap lomb 'æplɔ:ŋ [-plɔ:m, ə'plɔm] (aplɔ)
apocalyp/se/s (A.), -st/s, -t/s ə'pɔkə-
 lip|s/iz, -st/s, -t/s
apocalyptic, -st/s ə'pɔkə'liptik, -st/s
apocopate (*adj.*) ə'pɔkəpit [-koup-,
 -peit]
apocopate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɔkə-
 peit [-koup-], -s, -in, -id
apocopation, -s ə'pɔkə'peiʃən [-kou'p-],
 -z
apocope, -s ə'pɔkəpi [-koup-], -z
apocrypha/s, -al ə'pɔkri'fə/z, -əl
apodeictic, -al, -ally 'æpəu'daiktik, -əl,
 -əli
apodos/is, -es ə'pɔdəs|is [-dous-], -i:z
apogee, -s 'æpɔwdʒi: [-pəʒ-], -z
Apollinaris ə'pɔli'neəris [-'nɑ:r-]
Apollo ə'pɔləu
Apollodorus ə'pɔlə'dɔ:rəs
Apollonia, -an, -us 'æpə'lounjə [-pə'l-,
 -ni|ə], -ən, -us
Apollo ə'pɔləs
Apollyon ə'pɔljən [-liən]
apologetic, -al, -ally, -s ə'pɔlə'dʒetik,
 -əl, -əli, -s
apologist, -s ə'pɔlədʒist, -s
apologize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ə'pɔlədʒaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
apologue, -s 'æpɔləg [-pəul-, -loug], -z
apolog/y, -ies ə'pɔlədʒ|i, -iz
apophthegm, -s 'æpəθem [-pəθ-], -z
apoplectic, -al, -ally 'æpə'plektik
 [-pou'p-], -əl, -əli
apoplexy, -ies 'æpəpleks|i [-poup-], -iz
aposiopes/is, -es 'æpɔsaio'u'pi:s|is
 [-pasaia'p-], -i:z
apostas/y, -ies ə'pɔstəs|i, -iz
apostate, -s ə'pɔstit [-teit], -s

apostatic, -al 'æpɔus'tætik [-pəs-], -əl
apostatize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'pɔstataiz, -iz, -in, -d
a posteriori 'ei-pɔs,teri'ɔ:rai [-,tiər-,
 'ɑ:-pɔs,teri'ɔ:ri]
apostigmat, -s 'æpɔustigmæt, -s
apostil, -s ə'pɔstil, -z
apostle, -s, -ship ə'pɔsl, -z, -fip
apostolate, -s ə'pɔstəlit [-təul-, -leit],
 -s
apostolic, -al, -ally 'æpɔs'tɔlik, -əl, -əli
apostolicism 'æpɔs'tɔlisizəm
apostrophe, -s ə'pɔstrəfi, -z
apostrophize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'pɔstrəfaiz, -iz, -in, -d
apothecary, -ies ə'pɔθikəri [-θək-], -iz
apothecis, -es ə'pɔθi'ous|is [æpəθ-,
 'æpəθ-], -iz
apotheosize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'pɔθiəsaiz [-θiəs-, 'æpəu'θiəsaiz,
 'æpə'θiəs-], -iz, -in, -d
appal, -s, -ling/ly, -led ə'pɔd, -z, -in/ly,
 -d
Appalachian 'æpəleitʃjən [-tʃjən]
appanage, -s 'æpənɪdʒ, -iz
apparatus, -es 'æpə'reitəs, -iz
apparatus (*alternative plur. of ap-
 paratus*) 'æpə'reitəs
appar/æl (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled
 ə'pærəl, -əlz, -əli [-liŋ], -əld
apparent, -ly, -ness ə'pærənt [-'pær-],
 -li, -nis
apparition, -s 'æpə'riʃən, -z
apparitor, -s ə'pærɪtə* [-tə*], -z
appassionata 'æpəsja'nɔ:tə [-sɪə-]
appeal (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
 -er/s ə'pi:l, -z, -in/ly, -inɪs, -d, -ə*/z
appear, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s
 ə'piə*, -z, -in, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns/iz
appeas/e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able
 ə'pi:z, -iz, -in/ly, -d; -əbl
appellant, -s ə'pelənt, -s
appellate ə'pelɪt [æ'p-, -leit]
appellation, -s 'æpe'leɪʃən [-pi'l-], -z
appellative, -ly, -ness ə'pelətɪv [æ'p-],
 -li, -nis
append, -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s ə'pend, -z,
 -in, -id; -idʒ/iz
appendicitis ə'pendi'saitis
appendix, -ixes, -ices ə'pend|iks, -iksiz,
 -isi:z
apperception 'æpə(:)'sepʃən
Apperley 'æpəli
appertain, -s, -ing, -ed 'æpə'teɪn
 [-pə't-], -z, -in, -d
appertinent ə'pə:tɪnənt [æ'p-]
appeten, -ce, -cy, -t 'æpɪtən|s, -si, -t
appetite, -s 'æpitait, -s

appetiz*e*, -es, -ing/*ly*, -ed, -er/s
'æpitaiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
Appi*an*, -us 'æpiʃən [-pɪ-], -əs
applaud, -s, -ing/*ly*, -ed, -er/s ə'plɔ:d,
-z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
applause ə'plɔ:z
apple, -s; -blight 'æpl, -z; -blait
apple-blossom 'æpl, blɒsəm
Appleby 'æplbi
Appledore 'æpldɔ:* [-dɔə*]
Appleford 'æplfɔd
Applegate 'æplgeit [-git]
apple-pie/s, -sauce 'æpl'pai/z, -'sɔ:s
Appleton 'æpltən
apple-tree, -s 'æpltri:, -z
applicable, -ness ə'plaɪəbl, -nis
appliance, -s ə'plaɪəns, -iz
applicability æplikə'biliti [ə'plik-, -lət-]
applicable, -ly, -leness 'æplikəbl
[ə'plik-], -li, -lnis
applicant, -s 'æplikənt, -s
apply 'æplikət [-keit]
application, -s 'æpli'keɪʃən, -z
appliqué, -s æ'pli:kei [ə'p-] (aplike), -z
apply, -ies, -ying, -ied ə'plai, -aiz,
aɪŋ, -aid
appoggiatura, -s əpɔdʒə'tuərə [-dʒjə-
-dʒjə-, -'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjɔər-,
-tjɔ:r-], -z
appoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'pɔɪnt,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
appointee, -s əpɔɪn'ti: [ə'pɔɪn't-], -z
apport, -s, -ing, -ed ə'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
apportion, -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-
ment/s ə'pɔ:ʃən, -ənɪz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ,
-ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s
appos*e*, -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɔuz, -iz, -iŋ,
-d
opposite, -ly, -ness 'æpəzɪt [-pɔuz-], -li,
-nis
apposition, -s 'æpə'zɪʃən [-pɔu'z-, -pu'z-],
-z
appositional 'æpə'zɪʃənəl [-pɔu'z-, -pu'z-,
-fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fɪnəl]
apprais*e*, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s;
-able, -al/s ə'preɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s; -əbl, -əl/z
appreciable, -ly ə'pri:fəbl [-fjəb-,
-fjəb-], -li
appreciate, -es, -ing/*ly*, -ed, -or/s
ə'pri:ʃeɪt [-fjeɪt, rarely -i:ʃeɪt,
-i:ʃeɪt], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
appreciation, -s ə'pri:fɪ'eɪʃən [-i:ʃi-], -z
appreciative, -ly, -ness ə'pri:fjətɪv
[-fjət-, -fjeɪt-], -li, -nis
appreciatory ə'pri:fjətəri [-fjət-, -fjeɪt-]
apprehend, -s, -ing, -ed 'æpri'hend, -z,
-iŋ, -id

apprehensibility 'æpri,hensi'biliti
[-sə'b-, -lət-]
apprehensible 'æpri'hensəbl [-sɪb-]
apprehension, -s 'æpri'hensən, -z
apprehensive, -ly, -ness 'æpri'hensɪv,
-li, -nis
apprentic*e* (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'prentɪs,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
apprenticeship, -s ə'prentɪʃɪp [-tɪʃɪp,
-tɪʃɪp], -s
appris*e*, -es, -ing, -ed ə'praɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
appriz*e*, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'praɪz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə /z
approach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
ə'praʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
approachability ə'praʊtʃə'biliti [-lət-]
approbat*e*, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'æprəʊ-
beɪt [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
approbation, -s 'æprə'beɪʃən [-pru'b-,
-prou'b-], -z
appropriat*e* (*adj.*), -priately, -priateness
ə'prəʊpriɪt, -priɪtli [-priɪtli], -priɪt-
nis [-priɪtnɪs]
appropriat*e* (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
ə'prəʊpriɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
appropriation, -s ə'prəʊpriɪ'eɪʃən, -z
approve, -es, -ing/*ly*, -ed, -er/s;
-able, -al/s ə'pru:v, -z, -iŋ/li, -d,
-ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z
approximate (*adj.*), -ly ə'prɒksɪmɪt, -li
[-mətli]
approximat*e* (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'prɒks-
ɪmeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
approximation, -s ə'prɒksɪ'meɪʃən, -z
approximative ə'prɒksɪmətɪv
appui ə'pwi: [ə'p-] (apui)
Appuldurcombe 'æpldɔ:kʊm
appulse, -s ə'pals [ə'pals, 'æpals], -iz
appurtenan*ce*, -ces, -t ə'pɜ:tənəns
[-tɪnə-], -sɪz, -t
apricot, -s 'eɪprɪkət, -s
April, -s 'eɪprəl [-rɪl], -z
a priori 'eɪ-prai'ɔ:rai ['ɑ:-pri(:)'ɔ:ri:]
apriority 'eɪ-prai'ɔ:rɪti
apron, -s, -ed 'eɪprən, -z, -d
apropos 'æprəpɔs [-rɪ-]
apse, -s æps, -iz
apsidal 'æpsɪdl
apsis, **apsides** 'æpsɪs, æp'saɪdɪz ['æp-
sɪdɪz]
Apsley 'æpsli [-li, -nis
apt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness æpt, -ə*, -ɪst,
apterial, -ous 'æptərɪəl, -əs
apteryg*es* 'æptərɪdʒɪz
apteryx, -es 'æptərɪks, -iz
aptitude, -s 'æptɪtju:d, -z
Apulia, -n/s ə'pjʊljə [-liə], -n/z
apyyretic 'æpai'retɪk [-paɪ'r-, -pi'r-]

aqua-fortis 'ækwə'fɔrtɪs
aquamarine, -s 'ækwəmə'ri:n, -z
aqua-regia 'ækwə'ri:dʒjə [-dʒiə]
aquarell[e], -es; -ist/s 'ækwə'rel, -z;
 -ist/s
aquarist, -s 'ækwərist, -s [-ə]
aquarium, -ums, -a 'ækwəri'jəm, -əmz,
Aquarius 'ækwəriəs
aquatic (s. *adj.*), -s 'ækwætɪk [-'kwɒt-], -s
aquatint, -s 'ækwətɪnt, -s
aqua-vitæ 'ækwə'væiti: [-ti]
aqueduct, -s 'ækwɪdʌkt, -s
aqueous, -ly 'eɪkwɪəs [-'æk-], -li
Aquila 'ækwɪlə [*as constellation also*
 'ækwɪlə]
aquiline 'ækwɪləɪn
Aquinas 'ækwɪnəs [-'nəs]
Aquitaine 'ækwɪ'teɪn
Aquitania 'ækwɪ'teɪnjə [-niə]
Arab, -s 'ærəb, -z
Arabella 'ærə'bela
arabesque, -s, -d 'ærə'besk, -s, -t
Arabia, -n/s 'ærɪbjə [-biə], -n/z
Arabic (of *Arabia*) 'ærəbɪk, (*name of*
ship) 'ærəbɪk [-'rəb-]
arabis 'ærəbɪs
arable 'ærəbl [-'tɜr-]
Araby 'ærəbi
Arachne 'æræknɪ
arachnid, -a, -s 'æræknɪd, -ə, -z
arachnologist, -s 'æræknələdʒɪst
 [-'ræk-], -s
Aragon 'ærəɡən
aragonite 'ærəɡənɪt
Aral 'ærəl [-'tɜr-]
Aram (*biblical name*) 'ɛərəm [-'rəm],
 (*surname*) 'ɛərəm
Aramai[c], -sm 'ærə'meɪɪk, -zəm
Aramean, -s 'ærə'mi(:)ən, -z
Aramite, -s 'ærə'maɪt [-'tɜrəm-], -s
Aran 'ærən
Ararat 'ærəræt
Araucania 'ærə'keɪnjə [-niə]
araucaria, -s 'ærə'keəriə, -z
Arber 'ɑ:bə*
Arberry 'ɑ:bəri
arbiter, -s 'ɑ:bɪtə*, -z
arbitrage (*arbitration*) 'ɑ:bɪtrɪdʒ
arbitrage (*of stocks, etc.*) 'ɑ:bɪ'treɪʒ
 ['ɑ:bɪtrɪdʒ]
arbitrament, -s 'ɑ:bɪtrəmɛnt [-'trɪm-], -s
arbitrar[y], -ily, -iness 'ɑ:bɪtrəri, -ili,
 -inis
arbitrat[le], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɑ:bɪtreɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
arbitration, -s 'ɑ:bɪ'treɪʃən, -z
arbitress, -es 'ɑ:bɪ'tris [-'tres], -iz
Arblay 'ɑ:blei

arbor (*tree*) 'ɑ:bə* [-bə*]
arbor (*axle, arbour*), -s 'ɑ:bə*, -z
Arbor 'ɑ:bə*
arboraceous 'ɑ:bə'reɪʃəs [-bə'r-]
arbore[al], -ous 'ɑ:bəri:əl, -əs
arborescen[ce], -t 'ɑ:bə'resn[s [-bə'r-],
 -t
arborescent, -s 'ɑ:bə'reɪtəm [-bə'r-], -z
arboriculture 'ɑ:bəri'kʌltʃə* [-bə'r-]
arbor-vitæ, -s 'ɑ:bə'væiti, -z
arbour, -s 'ɑ:bə*, -z
Arbroath 'ɑ:brouθ
Arbutus 'ɑ:bʌθnət [-'b-]
arbutus, -es 'ɑ:bju:təs, -iz
arc (A.), -s 'ɑ:k, -s
arcade, -s 'ɑ:'keɪd, -z
Arcadia, -n/s 'ɑ:'keɪdjə [-diə], -n/z
arcane, -s 'ɑ:'keɪnəm, -ə
arch (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɑ:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
arch (*adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:tʃ, -ist, -li,
 -nis
archaean 'ɑ:'ki(:)ən
archaeologic[al], -ally 'ɑ:kɪ'lədʒɪkəl
 [-kɪə-], -əli
archaeolog[ist/s], -y 'ɑ:kɪ'lədʒɪst/s,
archaeopteryx, -es 'ɑ:kɪ'ɒptərɪks, -iz
archaic, -ally 'ɑ:'keɪk, -əli
archaism, -s 'ɑ:'keɪzəm, -z
archangel, -s 'ɑ:k'eɪndʒəl [-'keɪn-], -z
Archangel 'ɑ:k'eɪndʒəl [-'keɪn-]
archbishop, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'bɪʃəp [*also* 'ɑ:--,
 'ɑ:-- *according to sentence stress*], -s
archbishopric, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'bɪʃəprɪk [-'tʃ'b-],
 -s
Arch[bold], -dale 'ɑ:tʃ'bould, -deil
archdeacon, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'di:kən [*also* 'ɑ:--,
 'ɑ:-- *according to sentence stress*], -z
archdeaconr[y], -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'di:kənri
 [-'tʃ'd-], -iz
archdiocese, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'daɪəsɪs [-si:s], -iz
archducal 'ɑ:tʃ'dju:kəl [-'d-]
archduchess, -es 'ɑ:tʃ'datʃɪs, -iz
archduch[y], -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'datʃɪ, -iz
archduke, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'dju:k [-'d-], -s
archdukedom, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'dju:kdəm [-'d-], -z
Archelaus 'ɑ:kɪ'leɪəs
arch-enem[y], -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'enɪm|i [-'nəm-],
 -iz
archer (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃə*, -z
archeress, -es 'ɑ:tʃəris [-'res], -iz
archery 'ɑ:tʃəri
archetype, -s 'ɑ:kɪtaɪp, -s
arch-fiend (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃ'fi:nd, -z
arch-heretic, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'herətɪk [-'rit-], -s
Archibald 'ɑ:tʃɪbəlɪd [-'bɒld]
archidiaconal 'ɑ:kɪdaɪ'ækənəl [-di'æk-
 -kənəl]
Archie 'ɑ:tʃi

- archiepiscopacy**, -al, -ate 'ɑ:kii'pis-
 kəpəsi [-kii'p-], -əl, -it [-eit]
Archilochus ɑ:'kiləkəs
Archimage 'ɑ:kimeidʒ
Archimandrite, -s 'ɑ:ki'mændrait, -s
Archimedean 'ɑ:ki'mi:dʒən [-dion,
 'ɑ:kimi(:)'di(:)ən]
Archimedes 'ɑ:ki'mi:di:z
archipelago, -(e)s 'ɑ:ki'peligou [-ləg-], -z
architect, -s 'ɑ:kitekt, -s
architectonic 'ɑ:kitekt'ɒnik
architectural, -turally 'ɑ:kitekt[tʃərəl
 [-tʃurəl], -tʃərəli [-tʃərli, -tʃərəli]
architecture 'ɑ:kitektʃə*
architrave, -s, -d 'ɑ:kitreiv, -z, -d
archival ɑ:'kaivəl
archive, -s 'ɑ:kaiv, -z
archivist, -s 'ɑ:kvist, -s
archon, -s 'ɑ:kən [-kən], -z
arch-prelate, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'prelit [-lət], -s
arch-priest, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'pri:st, -s
arch-traitor, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'treita*, -z
archway (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃwei, -z
archwise 'ɑ:tʃwaiz
Archyll 'ɑ:kil
Archytas ɑ:'kaitəs [-təs]
Arcite ɑ:'sait
Arcot ɑ:'kɒt
arctic 'ɑ:ktik
Arcturus ɑ:k'tjuərəs [-'tjoər-, -'tjəər-,
 -'tjo:ər-]
arcuate 'ɑ:kju:t [-kjuet]
arcuated 'ɑ:kjuetid
Arcy 'ɑ:si
Ardagh 'ɑ:də [-dɑ:]
Ardee ɑ:'di:
Arden 'ɑ:dən
arden[cy], -t/ly 'ɑ:dən[si, -t/li
Ardennes ɑ:'den [-'denz]
Ardeshir ɑ:'deiʃiə* ['ɑ:də'ʃiə*] (*Hind.*
 ərdefyr)
Ardilaun ɑ:'di:lən
Arding 'ɑ:diŋ
Ardingly (*in Sussex*) 'ɑ:diŋlai
Ardlamont ɑ:d'læmənt
Ardleigh, -ley 'ɑ:dli, -li
Ardoch 'ɑ:dək [-ɒx]
ardour 'ɑ:də*
Ardrihaig ɑ:'drifig
Ardrossan ɑ:'drɒsən
Arduin 'ɑ:dwin [-nis
arduous, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:dʒʊəs [-djwəs], -li,
Ardwick 'ɑ:dwik
are (*surface measure*), -s ɑ:*, -z
are (*from be*) ɑ:*, (*strong form*), ɑ*, ə*
 (*weak forms*), ɪ (*occasional weak form*
before vowels)
area, -s 'eəriə, -z
- areca**, -s 'ærika [æ'rika, ə'rika], -z
are[ly], -fies, -fying, -fied 'æri[faɪ, -faiz,
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd
arena, -s 'æri:nə, -z
Arendt 'ærənt ['ɑ:r-]
aren't ɑ:nt
areol[a], -as, -ae 'æriələ [ə'r-, -'rioul-],
 -əz, -i: [-ri
areomet[er/s], -ry 'æri'ɒmit[ə*/z [æər-],
 [-rɪ
Areopagite, -s 'æri'ɒpəɡait [-ədʒait], -s
areopagitic, -a 'æri'ɒpə'dʒitik, -ə
Areopagus 'æri'ɒpəɡəs
Arequipa 'æri'ki:pə [-re'k-] (are'kipa)
Ares 'eəri:z
arête, -s 'æ'reit [ə'r-] (arə:t), -s
Arete ə'ri:ti(:) [æ'r-]
Arethusa 'æri'θju:zə [-re'θ-]
Argalus 'ɑ:gələs
argand (A.), -s 'ɑ:gænd [-gænd], -z
argent 'ɑ:dʒənt
argentiferous 'ɑ:dʒən'tifərəs [-dʒen't-]
Argentina 'ɑ:dʒən'ti:nə [-dʒen't-]
argentine 'ɑ:dʒəntain
Argentine 'ɑ:dʒəntain [-tim]
argil 'ɑ:dʒil
argillaceous 'ɑ:dʒi'leifəs
Argive, -s 'ɑ:gaiv, -z
Argo 'ɑ:gou
argol 'ɑ:gəl
Argolis 'ɑ:gəlis
argon 'ɑ:gən [-gən]
Argonaut, -s 'ɑ:gənɔ:t, -s
Argonautic ɑ:gə'nɔ:tik
Argos 'ɑ:gəs
argosy, -ies 'ɑ:gəs[i, -iz
argot, -s 'ɑ:gou (argo), -z
arg[ue], -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable
 'ɑ:gju:, -ju:z, -juɪŋ [-jwiŋ], -ju:d,
 -jūə*/z [-jwə*/z]; -jūəbl [-jwəbl]
argument, -s 'ɑ:gjʊmənt, -s
argumental 'ɑ:gju'mentl
argumentation, -s 'ɑ:gjʊmen'teɪʃən
 [-mənt-t-], -z
argumentative, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:gju'mentə-
 tiv, -li, -nis
argus (A.), -es 'ɑ:gəs, -iz
Argyle ɑ:'gaɪl
Argyll ɑ:'gaɪl [*attributively also* '--]
Argyllshire ɑ:'gaɪlʃiə* [-ʃi]
arhat, -s 'ɑ:hət (*Hind* arhat), -s
aria, -s 'ɑ:riə, -z
Ariadne 'æri'ædni
Arian, -s, -ism 'eəriən, -z, -izəm
arianiz[e] [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'eəriən-
 aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
arid, -ly, -ness 'ærid, -li, -nis
aridity 'æriditi [ə'r-]
ariel (A.), -s 'eəriəl, -z

Aries (*constellation*) 'æri:z ['ærii:z,
arietta, -s 'æri'etə, -z ['æri:z]
aright ə'rait
Arimathaea ,ærimə'thiə [-'θi:ə]
Arion ə'raɪən [æ'r-]
arioso ,ɑ:ri'ouzu [æ:r-]
Ariosto ,æri'əstou
arise, -es, -ing, **arose**, **arisen** ə'raɪz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, ə'rouz, ə'rɪzn
Ariss 'æris
Aristaeus ,æris'ti(:)əs
Aristarch 'æristɑ:k
Aristarchus ,æris'tɑ:kəs
Aristides ,æris'taidi:z
aristocracy, -ies ,æris'tɒkrəsi, -iz
aristocrat, -s 'æristɒkræt [æ'ris-, ə'ris-],
 -s
aristocratic, -al, -ally ,æristə'krætɪk,
 -əl, -əli
aristocratism ,æris'tɒkrətɪzəm
Aristogiton ,æristə'dʒaɪtn [-təu'dʒ-]
Aristophanes ,æris'tɒfəni:z [-fɪ:z]
aristophanic ,æristəu'fænik [-tə'f-]
aristotelian, -s ,æristə'ti:ljən [-tə't-,
 -təu't-, -liən], -z
Aristotle 'æristɒtl
Aristoxenus ,æris'tɒksinəs [-sən-]
arithmetic (s.), -s ə'riθmə'tɪk [-mit-], -s
arithmetic (adj.), -al, -ally ,æriθ-
 'metɪk, -əl, -əli
arithmetician, -s ə'riθmə'tɪʃən [,æriθ-,
 -mi't-], -z
Arius 'æriəs [ə'raɪəs]
Arizona ,æri'zəunə
ark (A.), -s ɑ:k, -s
Arkansas (*state, city, river*) 'ɑ:kənsə:
 [ɑ:'kənzəs]
Note.—The most usual pronunciation
in U.S.A. appears to be ('ɑ:kənsə),
but (ɑ:'kənzəs) is also in use locally.
Arklow, -wright 'ɑ:k|lou, -rait
Arlberg 'ɑ:lbə:ɡ
Arlington 'ɑ:liŋtən
arm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
armada (A.), -s ɑ:'mɑ:də [old-fashioned
 -'meɪd-], -z
Armadales 'ɑ:mədeɪl
armadillo, -s ,ɑ:mə'dɪlou, -z
Armageddon ,ɑ:mə'gedn
Armagh ɑ:'mɑ:
armament, -s 'ɑ:məmənt, -s
armature, -s 'ɑ:mətʃuə* [-tʃuə*, -tʃuə*],
 -tʃuə*], -z
armchair, -s 'ɑ:m'tʃeə* [-' when pre-
 ceded by a stress, also '- esp. when
 followed by a stress], -z
Armenia, -n/s ɑ:'mi:njə [-niə], -n/z
Armes ɑ:mz

Armfield 'ɑ:mfi:ld
armful, -s 'ɑ:mful, -z
armhole, -s 'ɑ:mhəul, -z
armiger (A.), -s 'ɑ:mɪdʒə*, -z
arm-in-arm 'ɑ:min'ɑ:m
Arminian, -s ɑ:'mɪniən [-nʃən], -z
Armistead 'ɑ:mɪsted [-tɪd]
armistice, -s 'ɑ:mɪstɪs [-'--], -iz
Armitage 'ɑ:mɪtɪdʒ
armless 'ɑ:mli:s
armlet, -s 'ɑ:mli:t, -s
armorial ɑ:'mɔ:riəl
Armoric ɑ:'mɔ:rik
Armorica, -n/s ɑ:'mɔ:rikə, -n/z
armor, -ies = **armour**-
armour (A.), -s 'ɑ:mə*, -z
armour-bearer, -s 'ɑ:mə,bearə*, -z
armourer, -s 'ɑ:mərə*, -z
armour-plat, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɑ:mə-pleɪt
 ['ɑ:mə'p-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
armoury, -ies 'ɑ:məri, -iz
armpit, -s 'ɑ:mpɪt, -s
Armstead 'ɑ:msted [-stɪd]
Armstrong 'ɑ:mstrɒŋ
army, -ies 'ɑ:m|i, -iz
army-corps (*sing.*) 'ɑ:ni:kə*, (*plur.*)
 'ɑ:mikə:z
Arnald 'ɑ:nəld
Arne ɑ:n
arnica 'ɑ:nɪkə
Arno ɑ:'nəu
Arnold, -son 'ɑ:nld, -sn
Arnot (t) 'ɑ:nɒt [-nɒt]
Arolla ə'rɒlə
aroma, -s ə'roumə, -z
aromatic (s. adj.), -s ,ærou'mætɪk
 [-rə'm-], -s
arose (*from arise*) ə'rouz
around ə'raʊnd
arous, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'raʊz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -ə/z
arpeggio, -s ɑ:'pedʒiəu, -z
arquebus, -es 'ɑ:kwi:bəs, -iz
arquebusier, -s 'ɑ:kwi:bə'siə*, -z
arrack 'ærək
arraha 'ærə
arraign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 ə'reɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
Arran 'ærən
arrange, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ə'reɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
arrant, -ly 'ærənt, -li
arras, -es 'ærəs, -iz
Arras (*French town*) 'ærəs (ɑ:rəs)
array (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'rei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
arrears, -s, -age ə'riə*, -z, -rɪdʒ
arrest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s;
 -able ə'rest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s; -əbl

arrestation, -s ˌæres'teɪʃən, -z
Arrian 'æriən
arrière-ban, -s ˌæriə'ɒbæn, -z
'Arriet 'æriət
arris, -es 'æris, -iz
arriv |e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'raɪv, -z, -in, -d; -əl/z
arrogance, -cy, -t/ly ˌærəɡəns [ˌrəʊɡ-, -rʊɡ-], -si, -t/li
arrogat |e, -es, -ing, -ed ˌærouɡeɪt [ˌrəʊɡ-, -rʊɡ-], -s, -in, -id
arrogation, -s ˌærou'geɪʃən [ˌrə'g-, -rʊ'g-], -z
arrow, -s 'ærou, -z
arrow-head, -s ˌærouhed, -z
Arrowpoint ˌæroupɔɪnt
arrowroot ˌæərəʊt [-rou-]
Arrowsmith ˌærou-smiθ
arrowy ˌærouɪ
'Arry, -ish 'æri, -if
Ars ɑːz
arse, -s ɑːs, -iz
arsenal, -s ˌɑːsɪn [ˌsən], -sn], -sn]], -z
arsenate, -s ˌɑːsɪnɪt [ˌsən-, -spɪt, -snɪt,
arsenic (s.) ˌɑːsnɪk [-eɪt], -s
arsenic (adj.), -al ˌɑːsenɪk, -əl
arsenious ˌɑːsɪnjəs [ˌnɪəs]
arsenite ˌɑːsɪnaɪt [ˌsən-]
arsis, -es ˌɑːsɪs, -iz
arson ˌɑːsn
art (s.), -s ɑːt, -s
art (from be) ɑːt (normal form), ət (occasional weak form)
Artaxerxes ˌɑːtə'gʒəkːsɪːz [ˌɑːt-, -ək'sɔː-, -ə'zɔː-]
Artegal ˌɑːtɪɡəl
Artemis ˌɑːtɪmɪs [-təm-]
Artemus ˌɑːtɪməs
arterial ˌɑːtɪəriəl
arterio-sclerosis ˌɑː'tɪəriou-sklɪə'rouɪs [ˌskljə'r-]
arteritis ˌɑːtə'reɪtɪs
artery, -ies ˌɑːtəri, -iz
artesian ˌɑː'tiːzjən [-zɪən, -ʒjən, -ʒɪən, -ʒən]
artful, -fully, -fulness ˌɑːtɪfʊl, -fʊli [ˌfɒli], -fulness
arthritic (s. adj.), -s ɑː'θrɪtɪk, -s
arthritis ɑː'θraɪtɪs
Arthur ˌɑːθə*
Arthurian ˌɑː'θjʊəriən [-jɔər-, -jɔər-, -jɔːr-]
artichoke, -s ˌɑːtɪfɔk, -s
article (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ˌɑːtɪkəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
articular ˌɑː'tɪkjʊlə*
articulate (adj.), -ly, -ness ˌɑː'tɪkjʊlɪt, -lɪ, -nɪs

articulat |e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˌɑː'tɪkjʊleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
articulation, -s ˌɑː'tɪkjʊ'leɪʃən, -z
articulatory ˌɑː'tɪkjʊlətəri [-leɪt-]
artifact, -s ˌɑːtɪfækt, -s
artifice, -s ˌɑːtɪfɪs, -iz
artificer, -s ˌɑː'tɪfɪsə* ['----], -z
artificial, -ally, -alness ˌɑː'tɪ'fɪʃəl, -əlɪ [-ɪ], -əlɪnɪs
Note.—When used attributively, the word is sometimes pronounced ˌɑː'tɪfɪʃəl (esp. in the expression artificial silk).
artificiality, -ies ˌɑː'tɪfɪ'ælɪtɪ, -iz
artificializ |e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed ˌɑː'tɪ'fɪʃəlaɪz [-ʃaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
artillery, -ies, -ist/s ˌɑː'tɪləri, -iz, -ist/s
artilleryman, -men ˌɑː'tɪləri'mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
artisan, -s ˌɑː'tɪzən [ˌɑːtɪz-], -z
artist, -s ˌɑːtɪst, -s
artiste, -s ˌɑː'tɪst (artist), -s
artistic, -al, -ally ˌɑː'tɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
artistry ˌɑːtɪstri
artless, -ly, -ness ˌɑːtlɪs, -li, -nɪs
art-school, -s ˌɑːt'skuːl, -z
artsman, -men ˌɑːts'mæn, -men
arty ˌɑːti
arum, -s ˌæərəm, -z
Arun ˌærən
Arundel ˌærəndl
Arundell ˌærəndel [-dl]
Aryan, -s, -ism ˌæəriən [ˌɑːr-], -z, -ɪzəm
arytenoid (s. adj.), -s ˌæri'tɪnɔɪd, -z
as (s.) (coin), -es æs, -iz
as (conj.) æz (strong form), əz, z (weak forms)
Asa (biblical name) ˌeɪsə [ˌɑːsə]
asafoetida ˌæsə'fetɪdə [-'fɪt-]
Asaph ˌæsəf
asbest |ic, -os, -ous æz'bestɪk [əz-, æs-, əs-], -ɔs [-əs], -əs
Ascalon ˌæskələn [-lən]
Ascanius æs'keɪnjəs [ˌnɪəs]
ascend, -s, -ing, -ed ə'send [æ's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id
ascendan |ce, -cy, -t ə'sendənɪs [æ's-], -si, -t
ascenden |ce, -cy, -t ə'sendənɪs [æ's-], -si, -t
ascension (A.), -s ə'senʃən, -z
ascensional ə'senʃənəl [-fɒl, -fɒl, -fɒl, -fɒnəl]
Ascension-day, -s ə'senʃəndeɪ, -z
ascent, -s ə'sent [æ's-], -s
ascertain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -able ˌæsə'teɪn [ˌsə't-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt; -əbl

ascetic (*s. adj.*), -al, -ally, -s ə'setik
[ə's-], -əl, -əli, -s
asceticism ə'setisizəm [ə's-]
Ascham 'æskəm
ascian, -s 'æʃiən [-ʃjən], -z
asclepiad, -s əs'klipiəd [-pjəd, -piəd,
-piəd], -z
ascorbic əs'kɔ:bik [əs-]
Ascot, -s 'æskət, -s
ascrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able əs'kraib, -z,
-iŋ, -d; -əbl
ascription əs'kripʃən [əs-]
asdic, -s 'æzdik, -s
asepsis ə'sepsis [ei's-, ə's-] [-s]
aseptic (*s. adj.*), -s ə'septik [ei's-, ə's-],
asexual ə'seksjuəl [ei's-, ə's-, -ksjuəl,
-ksjuəl, -kfjuəl, -kfjwəl, -kful]
Asgard 'æsgɑ:d
Asgill 'æsgil
ash (A.), -es əʃ, -iz
Asham 'æʃəm
asham|ed, -edly, -edness ə'feim|d, -idli,
-idnis
Ashanti, -s ə'ʃænti, -z
Ashbee 'æʃbi
Ashbourne 'æʃbo:n [-boən, -boən,
-buən, -bəuən]
Ashburne 'æʃbə:n
Ashburnham, -ton 'æʃbə:|nəm, -tn
Ashbury, -by 'æʃbəri, -bi
Ashby - de - la - Zouch 'æʃbidələ:'zu:ʃ
Ashcombe 'æʃkəm [[-dələ-]
Ashdod 'æʃdɒd
Ashdown 'æʃdaun
Ashe əʃ
ashen 'æʃn
Asher 'æʃə*
asher|y, -ies 'æʃəri, -iz
Ashfield, -ford 'æʃfi:ld, -fɒd
ash-heap, -s 'æʃhi:p, -s
Ashkelon 'æʃkilən [-kəl-, -lən]
Ashland 'æʃlənd
ashlar 'æʃlə*
Ashley, -mole 'æʃli, -moul
Ashmolean əʃ'mouliən [-liən]
Ashmore 'æʃmə:* [-məə*]
Ashopton 'æʃəptən
ashore ə'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔə*]
Ashover 'æʃəvə*
ash-pan, -s 'æʃpæn, -z
Ashtaroath 'æʃtəroθ
Ashton 'æʃtən
Ashtoreth 'æʃtəreθ [-tər-]
Ash-Wednesday, -s 'æʃ'wenzdi
[-'wednz-, -dei], -z
Ash|well, -worth 'æʃwəl [-wel], -wə:θ
ash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness əʃ|i, -iə*, -iist,
-inis

Asia 'eɪʃə [rarely 'eɪʒə]
Asian, -s 'eɪʃən ['eɪʃən, 'eɪʃiən, 'eɪʃiən,
'eɪʃjən, rarely 'eɪʒiən, 'eɪʒjən, 'eɪʒən]
Asiatic, -s 'eɪʃi'ætik [rarely 'eɪʒi-, -s
aside (*s. adv.*), -s ə'said, -z
asinine 'æsinain
asininit|y, -ies 'æsi'ninit|i, -iz
ask (s.) (newt), -s æsk, -s
ask (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
[also ɑ:t in familiar speech]
askance əs'kæns [-'kɑ:ns]
askant əs'kænt
Aske æsk
Askelon 'æskilən [-kəl-, -lən]
askew əs'kju:
Askew 'æskju:
Ask|rigg, -with 'æsk|rɪg, -wiθ
aslant ə'slənt
asleep ə'sli:p
Asmodeus əs'moudjəs [-diəs]
Note.—The name must be pronounced
'æsmou'diəs in Milton, 'Paradise
Lost,' iv, 168.
Asoka ə'soukə [ə'jou-] (*Hind.* əʃoka)
asp, -s æsp [ɑ:sp], -s
asparagus əs'pærəgəs
Aspasia əs'peɪʒiə [-ʒiə, -zjə, -ziə]
aspect, -s 'æspekt, -s
aspectable əs'pektəbl
aspen, -s 'æspən [ɑ:s-, -pen, -pin], -z
asper 'æspə*
aspergle, -es, -ing, -ed əs'pə:dʒ [əs-],
-iz, -iŋ, -d
asperges (*religious service*) əs'pə:dʒi:z
[əs-]
aspergill, -s 'æspədʒil, -z
asperit|y, -ies əs'perit|i, -iz
aspers|e, -es, -ing, -ed əs'pə:s [əs-], -iz,
-iŋ, -t
aspersion, -s əs'pə:ʃən [əs-], -z
asphalt (s.), -s 'æsfælt, -s
asphalt (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æsfælt
[əs'fælt], -s, -iŋ, -id
asphaltic əs'fæltik
asphodel, -s 'æsfədəl [-fɒd-], -z
asphyxia əs'fiksɪə [əs-, -sɪə]
asphyxiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s əs-
'fiksɪet [əs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
asphyxiation, -s əs'fiksɪ'eɪʃən [əs-], -z
asphyx|y, -ies əs'fiks|i, -iz
aspic 'æspik
aspidistra, -s 'æspi'distrə, -z
Aspinall 'æspin| [nɔ:l]
Aspinwall 'æspinwɔ:l
aspirant, -s əs'paɪərənt ['æspɪrənt], -s
aspirate (*s. adj.*), -s 'æspərit, -s
aspirat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'æspəreit [-pir-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

aspiration, -s æspə'reɪʃən [-pi'r-], -z
aspir|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s
 ə'spaɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -rɪŋnis, -d, -rə*/z
aspirin, -s 'æspərɪn [-pɪr-], -z
aspirine, -s 'æspərɪn [-pɪr-], -z
asplenium, -s æs'plɪnəm [ə's-, -nɪəm],
 -z
Asquith 'æskwiθ
ass, -es æs [ɑ:s, esp. as term of con-
 tempt], -iz
assagai, -s 'æsəgai, -z
assail, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ant/s
 ə'seɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl, -ənt/s
Assam 'æsəm [æ'səm]
Assamese 'æsæ'mi:z [-sə'm-]
assassin, -s ə'sæsin, -z
assassinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ə'sæsɪneɪt [-speɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
assassination, -s ə'sæsɪ'neɪʃən, -z
assault (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ə'sɔ:lt [-'sɔlt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
assay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'seɪ
 [æ's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Assaye 'æsei
assay-master, -s ə'seɪ'mɑ:stə* [æ's-], -z
Assche əʃ
assegai, -s 'æsɪgai, -z
assemblage, -s ə'sembliʒ, -iz
assemble, -les, -ling, -led ə'semb|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ, -ld
assembly, -ies ə'sembli, -iz
assembly-room, -s ə'sembli'rʊm], -z
assent (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sent
 [æ's-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id
Asser 'æso*
assert, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s; -able
 ə'sɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z; -əbl
assertion, -s ə'sɔ:ʃən, -z
assertive, -ly, -ness ə'sɔ:tɪv, -li, -nis
assess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;
 -able ə'ses, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s;
 -əbl
asset, -s 'æset [-sɪt], -s
assever, -s, -ing, -ed ə'sevə* [ə's-], -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
asseverat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sevəreɪt
 [æ's-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id
asseveration, -s ə'sevə'reɪʃən [æ's-], -z
Assheton 'æʃtən
assibilated ə'sɪbɪleɪtɪd [æ's-]
assibilation, -s ə'sɪbɪ'leɪʃən [æ's-], -z
assiduit|y, -ies əsɪ'dju(:)ɪtɪ, -iz
assiduous, -ly, -ness ə'sɪdjʊəs [-dɪwəs],
 -li, -nis
assign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ment/s; -able ə'saɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl

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assignat, -s 'æsɪn'jɑ: (asɪna), -z ['æsig-
 -næt, -s]
assignment, -s 'æsɪŋ'neɪʃən, -z
assignee, -s 'æsɪ'ni: [-sai'n-], -z
assimilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'sɪmɪleɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
assimilation, -s ə'sɪmɪ'leɪʃən, -z
assimilative ə'sɪmɪlətɪv [-leɪt-]
Assiniboine ə'sɪnɪbɔɪn
Assisi ə'sɪ:zi [æ's-]
assist, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sɪst, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
assistan|ce/s, -t/s ə'sɪstən|s/ɪz, -t/s
Assiut 'æsjʊt
assiz|e, -es, -er/s ə'saɪz, -iz, -ə*/z
associable ə'souʃjəbl [-fɪə-, -fə-, -sɪə-,
 -sɪə-]
associate (s.), -s ə'souʃɪt [-fɪt, -fjət,
 -fɪət, -sɪt, -sɪt, -sɪt, -sɪt, -fɪet,
 -fɪet], -s
associat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'souʃɪet
 [-fɪet, -ousɪ-, -ousɪ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
association, -s ə'souʃi'eɪʃən [-ouʃi-], -z
associative ə'souʃjətɪv [-fɪət-, -fɪet-,
 -fɪet-, -ousɪt-, -ousɪt-, -ousɪet-,
 -ousɪet-]
assoilzie (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ə'sɔɪlɪ [-li],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
assonan|ce/s, -t 'æsənən|s/ɪz [-spə-,
 -soun-], -t
assonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æsoʊneɪt
 [-sən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
assort, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'sɔ:t, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt/s
Assouan 'æsu'æn [ʔæsu'æn, esp. when
 attributive, as in Assouan dam]
assuag|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'sweɪʒ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt
assum|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able,
 -ably ə'sju:m [-'su:m], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d,
 -ɪdli; -əbl, -əbli
assumpsit ə'sʌmpsit
assumption (A.), -s ə'sʌmpʃən, -z
assumptive ə'sʌmpʃɪv
assur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s; -ance/s ə'ʃuə* [-'fəə*, -'fəə*,
 -'fəə*, -'fəə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rɪdli,
 -dnɪs [-rɪdnɪs], -rə*/z; -rəns/ɪz
Assynt 'æsɪnt
Assyria, -n/s ə'sɪrɪə, -n/z
assyriologist/s, -y ə'sɪrɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
Astarte æs'tɑ:ti
Astbury 'æstbəri
aster, -s 'æstə* [vɑ:rlɪ 'ɑ:s-], -z
asterisk, -s 'æstərɪsk, -s
asterism, -s 'æstərɪzəm, -z
astern əs'tɜ:n
asteroid, -s 'æstərɔɪd, -z

- asthenia** æs'θi:njə [-niə, *rarely* æs(θ)'ni:ə]
asthenic, -al æs'θenik, -əl
asthma 'æsmə [*rarely* 'æsθm-, 'æstm-]
asthmatic, -al, -ally, -s æs'mætik
 [*rarely* æsθ'm-, æst'm-, əs-], -əl, -əli, -s
Asti 'æsti(:)
astigmatic 'æstig'mætik
astigmatism æs'tigmətizəm [əs-]
astir ə'stə:*
Astle 'æsl
Astley 'æstli
Aston 'æstən
astonied əs'tənid
astonish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -ment
 əs'təniʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t/li, -mənt
Astor 'æstə*, 'æstə:*
Astoria æs'tɔ:riə
astound, -s, -ing, -ed əs'taund, -z, -iŋ, -id
astraddle ə'strædl
astragal, -s 'æstrəgəl, -z
astrakhan (A.) 'æstrə'kæn
astral, -ally 'æstrəl, -əl
astray ə'strei
astride ə'straid
astring[e], -es, -ing, -ed əs'trindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
astringen[cy], -t/s, -tly əs'trindʒən[si], -t/s, -tly
astrolabe, -s 'æstrəuleib [-trəl-], -z
astrologer, -s əs'trələdʒə*, -z
astrologic, -al, -ally 'æstrə'lədʒik, -əl, -əli
astrology əs'trələdʒi
astromet[er/s], -ry əs'trɒmit[ə*]/z, -rɪ
astronomer, -s əs'trɒnəmə*, -z
astronomic, -al, -ally 'æstrə'nɒmik, -əl, -əli
astronom[y], -ies əs'trɒnəm[i], -iz
Astrophel 'æstrəfel [-trəuf-]
astrophysics 'æstrəu'fiziks
Asturias æs'tuəriəs [-'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjɔər-, -'rɪəs]
astute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness əs'tju:t [əs-], -r*, -ist, -li, -nis
Astyanax əs'taiənæks [əs-]
Asuncion ə'sʌnsi'oun [-'ən]
asunder ə'sʌndə*
asylum, -s ə'sailəm, -z
asymmetric, -al, -ally 'æsi'metrik, -əl, -əli
asymmetry ə'simɪtri ['æsim-]
asymptote, -s 'æsimptout, -s
asymptotic, -al, -ally 'æsimp'totik, -əl, -əli
asyndet[on], -a ə'sinditən [ə's-], -ə
At (*member of A.T.S.*), -s æt, -s
- at** (*prep.*) æt (*strong form*), ət (*weak form*)
Atalanta 'ætə'læntə
Atall 'ætə:l
Ataturk 'ætətɔ:k [-'t-]
atavism 'ætəvɪzəm
atavistic 'ætə'vistik
ataxy, -ies ə'tæks[i], -iz
Atbara æt'bɑ:rə
Atcheen ə'tʃi:n
Atchison 'ætʃɪsn, 'eitʃɪsn
Ate (s.) 'ati ['eiti]
ate (*from eat*) et [eit]
atelier, -s 'ætəli:si ['ætəl-, æ'tel-, -lʃei] (ətəlʃe), -z
Atfield 'ætfi:ld
Athabasca 'æθə'bæskə
Athaliah 'æθə'laɪə
Athanasase 'æθəneɪz
Athanasian 'æθə'neɪʃən [-θə'ei-, -ʃjən, -ʃjən, -sʃən, -sɪən]
Athanasius 'æθə'neɪʃəs [-θə'ei-, -ʃjəs, -ʃjəs, -sʃəs, -sɪəs]
Athawes (*surname*) 'æθə:w
atheism, -st/s 'eiθi'zəm [-θji-], -st/s
atheistic, -al, -ally 'eiθi'stik, -əl, -əli
atheling (A.), -s 'æθiliŋ [-θəl-], -z
Athelney, -stan 'æθəl'ni, -stən
Athens 'æθi:nə
Athena ə'θi:nə
Athenaenum, -s 'æθi'ni(:)əm, -z
Athene ə'θi:ni(:)
Athenian, -s ə'θi:njən [-niən], -z
Athenry 'æθin'rai [-θən-]
Athens 'æθi:nz
Atherley 'æθəli
Atherston, -ton 'æθə'stən, -tən
athirst ə'θɔ:st
athlete, -s 'æθli:t, -s
athletic, -al, -ally, -s əθ'letik [əθ-], -əl, -əli, -s
athleticism əθ'letisizəm [əθ-]
Athlone əθ'loun [*also* 'l-- *when attributive, as in the Athlone Press*]
Athlumney əθ'ləmni
Athole 'æθəl
Atholl 'æθəl
at home, -s ət'həʊm [ə'təʊm], -z
Athos 'æθɔs ['eiθ-]
athwart ə'θwɔ:t
Athy ə'θai
Atkin[s], -son 'ætkin/z, -sn
Atlanta ə'tlæntə [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-]
atlantean 'ætlan'tiən [-lən-, -'tiən, ə'tlæntiən, ə'tlæntiən, ə'tlæntjən, ə'tlæntjən, ə'tlænt-]
Atlantes (*statues*) ə'tlænti:z [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-], (*in Ariosto's 'Orlando Furioso'*) ə'tlæntes [æt-]

Atlantic ət'læntɪk [ə'tlæn-]
Atlantis ət'læntɪs [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-]
atlas, -es 'ætlos, -iz
Atlas 'ætlos [-læs]
atmometer, -s æt'momɪtə*, -z
atmosphere, -s 'ætməsfiə*, -z
atmospheric, -al, -ally, -s 'ætməs'ferɪk, -əl, -əli, -s
atoll, -s 'ætəl [ə'tɒl], -z
atom, -s 'ætəm, -z
atomic ə'tɒmɪk
atomistic ,ætə'mɪstɪk [-təu'm-]
atomization [-isa-] ,ætəmaɪ'zeɪʃən [-təu-m-]
atomize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ætəmaɪz [-təu-m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
atonal æ'təʊnəl [ə't-]
aton|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s 'ətəʊn, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
atonic (s. *adj.*), -s æ'tɒnɪk [ə't-], -s
atony 'ætəni
atrabilious ,ætrə'bɪljəs [-liəs]
Atreus 'eɪtriəs [-tru:s, -trju:s, -triəs]
atri|um, -a 'ætrɪjəm ['eɪt-], -ə
atrocious, -ly, -ness ə'trəʊʃəs, -li, -nis
atrocit|y, -ies ə'trɒsɪt|i, -iz
atrophic ə'trɒfɪk [ə't-]
atrophy (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ætrəf|i [-tru:f-], -iz, -iŋ, -id
atropine 'ætrəpɪn [-trup-, -pi:n]
Atropos 'ætrəpəs [-trup-]
attach, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able 'ætætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s; -əbl
attaché, -s ə'tætʃeɪ [ə't-] (ataʃe), -z
attaché-case, -s ə'tætʃikeɪs [-feɪ-], -iz
attack (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'tæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
attain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able 'əteɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
attainability ə'teɪnə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
attainder, -s ə'teɪndə*, -z
attaint (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'teɪnt, -s, -atʃə 'ætə* [-iŋ, -id
attemper, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tempə* [ə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d
attempt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ə'tempt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
Attenborough 'ætnbrə [-bərə, -bərə]
attend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s, -ant/s ə'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əns/iz, -ənt/s
attention, -s ə'tenʃən, -z
attentive, -ly, -ness ə'tentɪv, -li, -nis
attenuate (*adj.*) ə'tenjuɪt [-njueɪt]
attenuat|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ə'tenjuɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
attenuation, -s ə'tenju'eɪʃən, -z
Atterbury, -cliffe 'ætəbəri, -klɪf

attest (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able ə'test, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
attestation, -s 'ætəs'teɪʃən, -z
Attfield 'ætfi:ld
attic, -s 'ætɪk, -s
Attica 'ætɪkə
atticism, -s 'ætɪsɪzəm, -z
atticiz|e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ætɪsaɪz, -z
Attila 'ætɪlə [-iz, -iŋ, -d
attir|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'taɪə*, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
attitude, -s 'ætɪtju:d, -z
attitudinal ,ætɪ'tju:dɪnəl
attitudinarian, -s 'ætɪtju:di'nɛəriən, -z
attitudiniz|e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ætɪ'tju:dɪnaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Attleborough 'ætlbrə [-bərə, -bərə]
Attlee 'ætli [-li:]
Attock ə'tɒk (*Hind.* ətək)
attorn, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
attorney, -s; -ship/s ə'tɔ:ni, -z; -fɪp/s
attract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s; -able 'atrækt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
attractability ,atræktə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
attraction, -s ə'trækʃən, -z
attractive, -ly, -ness ə'træktɪv, -li, -nis
atrahent ə'trɛɪənt [ə'trɛɪənt, 'ætrɛɪənt]
attributable ə'trɪbjutəbl
attribute (s.), -s 'ætrɪbjut, -s
attrib|ute (s.), -utes, -uting, -uted 'ætrɪbjʊ(:)t, -ju(:)ts, -jʊtɪŋ, -jʊtɪd
attribution, -s ,ætrɪ'bju:ʃən, -z
attributive, -ly ə'trɪbjutɪv, -li
Attrade 'ætraɪd
attrition ə'trɪʃən [ə't-]
attun|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'tju:n [ə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d
Attwood 'ætʃwud [-iŋ, -d
At|water, -wood 'æt|wɔ:tə*, -wud
aubade, -s ou'ba:d, -z
auberge, -s ou'beəʒ ['əub-] (oberʒ), -iz
aubergine, -s 'əubəʒɪn [-dʒɪn, 'əubə- 'ʒɪn, 'əubə'dʒɪn, 'əubəʒ'ʒɪn], -z
Aubrey 'ə:bri
aubrietia, -s ə'bri:ʃə [-fɪə, -fə], -z
auburn (A.) 'ə:bən [-bə:n]
Aucher 'ə:kə*
Auchindachie ,əukɪn'dæki [ˌəukɪn'dæxi] (*Scottish* ,əukɪn'dæxi)
Auchinleck ,əukɪn'lek [ˌəuk-] (*Scottish* ,əukɪn'lek)
Auchmuty ə:k'mju:ti
Auchtermuchty ,əuk'tə'makti [ˌəuk'tə- 'makti] (*Scottish* ,əuk'tə'makti)
Auckland 'əuklənd
auction (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned 'əʊkʃən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ənd
auctionary 'əʊkʃənəri [-fɪə-]
auctioneer, -s ,əʊkʃə'nɪə* [-fɪə'nɪə*], -z

audacious, -ly, -ness ɔ:'deɪfəs, -li, -nis
audacity, -ies ɔ:'dæsɪtɪ, -iz
Auden 'ɔ:dn [d-æn]
audibility ɔ:'dɪbɪlɪtɪ [-də'b-, -lət-]
audible, -ly, -leness ɔ:'dəbəl [-dɪb-],
 -li, -lnis
audience, -s ɔ:'dɪjəns [-dɪəns], -iz
audiometer, -s ɔ:'dɪ'ɒmɪtə*, -z
audiometry ɔ:'dɪ'ɒmɪtri
audiphone, -s ɔ:'dɪfəʊn, -z
audit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɔ:'dɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
audition, -s ɔ:'dɪʃən, -z
auditorium, -s ɔ:'dɪ'tɔ:riəm, -z
auditorship, -s ɔ:'dɪtəʃɪp, -s
auditory (s. adj.), -ies ɔ:'dɪtəri, -iz
Audley, -rey 'ɔ:dlɪ, -ri
Augean ɔ:'dʒi:(ə)n
Augeas ɔ:'dʒi:əs ['ɔ:dʒi:əs]
Augener (*music publisher*) 'augənə*
auger, -s 'ɔ:gə*, -z
Aughrim 'ɔ:grɪm
ought ɔ:t
augment (s.), -s ɔ:'gmənt, -s
augment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 ɔ:'gmənt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl
augmentation, -s ɔ:'gmən'teɪʃən
 [-mənt-], -z
augmentative ɔ:'gməntətɪv
augur (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:gə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
augural 'ɔ:gjʊrəl
augury, -ies ɔ:'gjʊrɪ [-jər-], -iz
August (s.), -s 'ɔ:gəst, -s
august (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness ɔ:'gəst,
 -ɪst, -li, -nis
Augustia, -an ɔ:'gəstɪə [ə'g-], -ən
Augustine (*Saint*) ɔ:'gəstɪn [ə'g-, *rarely*
 'ɔ:gəstɪn]
Augustinian ɔ:'gəstɪnɪən [-nɪən]
Augustus ɔ:'gəstəs [ə'g-]
auk, -s ɔ:k, -s
aul'a, -ae 'ɔ:lə, -i: ['aulə, 'aulai, -leɪ]
auld lang syne 'ɔ:ldlən'saɪn
Ault ɔ:lt
aumbry, -ies 'ɔ:mbri, -iz
Aumonier ɔ:'mʌnɪeɪ [-'moun-, -njeɪ]
 (ɒmənjeɪ)
Aungier (*street in Dublin*) 'eɪndʒə*
aunt, -s; -ie/s ɔ:nt, -s; -ɪ/z
aura, -s 'ɔ:rə, -z
aur'al, -ally ɔ:'rɪəl, -əli
aurate, -s 'ɔ:reɪt [-rɪt-], -s
aureate 'ɔ:reɪt [-ɪt-, -ɪət]
Aurelia, -an, -us ɔ:'rɪli:jə [-liə], -ən,
 -əs
aureola, -s ɔ:'rɪələ [-'rɪəul-], -z
aureole, -s ɔ:'rɪəul, -z

aureomycin ɔ:'rɪəʊ'maɪsɪn
auric ɔ:'rɪk
auricle, -s ɔ:'rɪkl, -z
auricula, -s ɔ:'rɪkjələ [ɔ:'r-, u'r-, -jələ],
 -z
auricular, -ly ɔ:'rɪkjələ*, -li
auriculate, -ated ɔ:'rɪkjʊlɪt [u'r-,
 -eɪt], -eɪtɪd
auriferous ɔ:'rɪfərəs
Auriga ɔ:'raɪgə
Aurnagnacian ɔ:'rɪg'neɪʃən [-fjən, -fɪən]
aurist, -s ɔ:'rɪst, -s
aurochs, -es ɔ:'rɒks, -iz
auror'a (A.), -as, -al ɔ:'rɔ:rə [ə'r-],
 -əz, -ə]
Aurung'zeb, -zebe 'ɔ:rən]'zeb ['aur-,
 -rən-], -'zi:b
auscultat'e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'skʌlteɪt
 ['ɔs-, -kʌl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
auscultation, -s ɔ:'skʌl'teɪʃən [ɔs-,
 -kʌl-], -z
auscultator, -s ɔ:'skʌlteɪtə* ['ɔs-, -kʌl-],
 -z
auspice, -s ɔ:'spɪs ['ɔs-], -iz
auspicious, -ly, -ness ɔ:'spɪʃəs [ɔs-],
 -li, -nis
Austell ɔ:'stɛl ['ɔs-, *local Cornish pro-*
nunciation 'ɔ:sl]
Austen 'ɔstɪn ['ɔ:s-]
Auster ɔ:'stə*
austere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ɔ:'tɪə* [ɔ:s-],
 -rə*, -rɪst, -li, -nis
austerit'y, -ies ɔ:'terɪtɪ [ɔ:s-], -iz
Austerlitz ɔ:'stɒlɪts
Austin 'ɔstɪn ['ɔ:s-]
austral ɔ:'strəl
Australasia ɔ'strə'leɪʒə [ɔ:s-, -ʒɪə, -ʒə,
 -zʒə, -zɪə, -fjə, -fɪə, -fə]
Australasian, -s ɔ'strə'leɪʒən [ɔ:s-,
 -ʒɪən, -ʒən, -zjən, -zɪən, -fjən, -fɪən,
 -fən], -z
Australia, -n/s ɔ's'treɪljə [ɔ:s-, -lɪə],
 -n/z
Austria, -n/s ɔ'strɪə [ɔ:s-], -n/z
Austro-German, -Hungarian ɔ'strou-
 'dʒə:mən [ɔ:s-], -hʌŋ'geəriən
authentic, -al, -ally ɔ:'θentɪk, -əl, -əli
authenticat'e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'θentɪkeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
authentication, -s ɔ:'θentɪ'keɪʃən, -z
authenticit'y, -ies ɔ:'θen'tɪsɪtɪ [θən-],
 -iz
author, -s; -ess/es ɔ:'θə*, -z; -rɪs/ɪz
 [-res/ɪz]
authoritative, -ly, -ness ɔ:'θɒrɪtətɪv
 [ə'θ-, ə'θ-, -teɪt-], -li, -nis
authorit'y, -ies ɔ:'θɒrɪtɪ [ə'θ-, ə'θ-],
 -iz

authorization [-isa-], -s ɔːθəraɪ'zeɪʃən
[-ri'z-], -z
authoriz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
ɔːθəraɪz-, -iz, -iŋ-, -d; -əbl
authorship ɔːθəʃɪp
autobahn, -s ɔː'toubɑ:n ['aut-], -z
autobiograph[er/s], -y, -ies ɔː'toubai-
'græf|ə* /z [-təb-, -bi'gr-], -i, -iz
autobiographic, -al, -ally ɔː'tou,baɪou-
'græfɪk [ɔːt-, -təb-, -,baɪə'g-], -əl,
-əli
auto-car, -s ɔː'toukɑː*, -z
autochthon, -s ɔː'təkθən [-θən, ɔː'tək-],
-z
autochthonous ɔː'təkθənəs [-θənəs]
autoerac[y], -ies ɔː'təkɾəs|i, -iz
autocrat, -s ɔː'təkɾət [-tɔuk-], -s
autocratic, -al, -ally ɔː'təkɾetɪk
[-tɔu'k-], -əl, -əli
auto-da-fé, -s ɔː'toudɑː'fei ['aut-,
-dɑ'f-], -z
autogiro [-gyro], -s ɔː'tou'dʒaɪərou, -z
autograph, -s ɔː'tɔgrɑ:f [-græf-], -s
autographic, -al, -ally ɔː'tɔ'græfɪk
[-tɔu'g-], -əl, -əli
autography ɔː'tɔgrəfi
autogyro, -s ɔː'tou'dʒaɪərou, -z
Autolycus ɔː'tɔlɪkəs
automatic, -al, -ally ɔːtə'mætɪk, -əl,
-əli
automation ɔːtə'meɪʃən
automaticism, -st/s ɔː'təməti'zəm, -st/s
automation, -ons, -a ɔː'təmətɪʃən, -ənz,
-ə
automobile, -s ɔː'təməbɪl [-tɔum-,
-moub-, -tum-, -mub-, ---', ɔːtə-
'moubɪl, -tɔum-, -tu'm-, ɔːtə'mou-
bɪl, -tɔum-, -tu,m-], -z
autonomic ɔː'tou'nəmɪk [-tə'n-]
autonomous, -y, -ies ɔː'tənəm|əs, -i, -iz
autonym, -s ɔː'tənɪm, -z
autops[y], -ies ɔː'tɔps|i [-tɔp-], -iz
autos-da-fé (*plur. of auto-da-fé*)
ɔː'touzdaː'fei ['aut-, -dɑ'f-]
auto - suggestion ɔː'tousə'dʒestʃən
[-eftʃən]
autotype (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɔː'tətaɪp
[-tɔut-], -s, -iŋ-, -t
autotypography ɔː'toutaɪ'pɔgrəfi [-tət-]
autumn, -s ɔː'təm, -z
autumnal, -ally ɔː'təmɪn|əl [-], -əli
Auvergne ou'veən [-'və:n] (overn, ov-)
auxiliary (s. *adj.*), -ies ɔː'gɪzɪljəri
[ɔːk'sɪl-, ɔ'gɪzɪl-, ɔk'sɪl-, -lior-], -iz
Ava 'ɑ:və
avail (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'veɪl, -z,
-iŋ/li, -d
availability ə'veɪlə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

availab[le], -ly, -leness ə'veɪləb|l, -li,
-lnɪs
avalanche, -s 'ævələ:nʃ [-ləntʃ-, -ləntʃ],
Avalon 'ævəlɒn [-iz
avant-courier, -s 'ævɑ̃:ŋ'kuriə* [-vɔ:ŋ'k-,
-vɑ:ŋ'k-, -vɑ:ŋ'k-, -vənt'k-], -z
avarice 'ævərɪs
avaricious, -ly, -ness 'ævərɪʃəs, -li, -nɪs
avast ə'vɑ:st
avatar, -s 'ævə'tɑː* ['---] (*Hind.*
əwtar), -z
avaunt ə'vəʊnt
ave (*prayer*), -s 'ɑ:vi, -z
Avebury 'eɪvbəri
Aveling 'eɪvɪlɪŋ
Ave Maria (*prayer*), -s 'ɑ:vɪmə'riə
[-'riə], -z
Ave Maria Lane 'eɪvɪmə'raɪə'leɪn
aveng[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eful
ə'vendʒ-, -iz, -iŋ-, -d, ə*/z; -ful
avengeress, -es ə'vendʒəris [-res-], -iz
avenue, -s 'ævɪnjuː, -z
aver, -s, -ring, -red, -ment/s ə'vəː*, -z,
-rɪŋ-, -d, -mənt/s
average (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
'ævərɪdʒ ['ævɪdʒ], -iz, -iŋ-, -d
averruncat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ævə'rʌŋkeɪt
[-vi'r-, -ve'r-], -s, -iŋ-, -id
averruncator, -s 'ævə'rʌŋkeɪtə* [-vi'r-,
-ve'r-], -z
averse, -ly, -ness ə'və:s, -li, -nɪs
aversion, -s ə'vɜːʃən, -z
avert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ible ə'vɜːt, -s, -iŋ-,
-id; -əbl [-ɪbl]
avertin ə'vɜːtɪn
Avery 'eɪvəri
Avesta ə'vestə
aviarist/s, -y, -ies 'eɪvərɪst/s [-vɪə-],
-i, -iz
aviation 'eɪvɪ'eɪʃən [æv-]
aviator, -s 'eɪvɪə'tə*, -z
Avice (*fem. name*) 'eɪvɪs
Avicenna 'ævɪ'senə
aviculture 'eɪvɪkʌltʃə*
avid 'ævɪd
avidity ə'vɪdɪti [æ'v-]
Aviemore 'ævɪ'mɔː* [-'mɔː*]
Avilion æ'vɪljən [-ljən]
aviso, -s ə'vaɪzəu [-'vɪz-], -z
Avoca ə'vɔukə
avocation, -s 'ævəʊ'keɪʃən [-və'k-], -z
avocet, -s 'ævəʊ'set, -s
Avoch ɔ:k [ɔ:x] (*Scottish sc*)
avoid, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance, s
ə'vɔɪd, -z, -iŋ-, -id; -əbl, -əns/ɪz
avoidupois ə'veɪdə'pɔɪz
Avon (*in Warwick, etc.*) 'eɪvən, (*in Devon*)
'ævən, (*in Banffshire*) ɑ:n

Avondale 'eivəndeil
Avonmouth 'eivənmauθ [-məθ]
Avory 'eivəri
avouch, -es, -ing, -ed ə'vaʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
avow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -al/s
 ə'vau, -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli; ə'vau-əl/z
avuncular ə'vʌŋkjʊlə*
await, -s, -ing, -ed ə'wait, -s, -iŋ, -id
awake (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, awoke
 ə'weik, -s, -iŋ, -t, ə'wouk
awak[en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -enment/s
 ə'weik[ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-piŋ, -əniŋ],
 -ənd, -ənment/s
awakening (s.), -s ə'weikniŋ, -z
award (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'wɔ:d,
 -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
aware ə'weə*
awash ə'wɔʃ
away ə'wei
aw[e (s. v.) (A.), -es, -ing, -ed ə:, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
aweless, -ness 'ɔ:lis, -nis
awesome, -ness 'ɔ:səm, -nis
awe-stricken 'ɔ:stri:kən
awe-struck 'ɔ:stɹək
awful, -ness ('terrible) 'ɔ:ful [-fl], -nis,
 (great, considerable) 'ɔ:fl
awfully ('terribly) 'ɔ:fuli, (very) 'ɔ:fli
awhile ə'wail [ə'hw-]
awkward, -s, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish
 'ɔ:kwəd, -z, -ist, -li, -nis, -if
awl, -s ɔ:l, -z
awn, -s, -ed ɔ:n, -z, -d
awning, -s 'ɔ:niŋ, -z
awoke (from awake) ə'wouk
awry ə'rai
axe, -s æks, -iz
axes (plur. of axis) 'æksiz
Axholm(e) 'æksɦoum [-sɦm]
axial, -ly 'æksiəl [-sjəl], -i
axil, -s 'æksil, -z
axilla, -ae; -ar, -ary æk'sil|ə, -i:; -ə*,
 -əri
axiom, -s 'æksiɦm [-sjɦm], -z
axiomatic, -al, -ally 'æksiɦ'mætik
 [-sjɦ'm-, -siɦu'm-, -sjɦu'm-], -əl, -əli
axis, -es 'æks|is, -i:z
axle, -s, -d 'æksl, -z, -d

axle-tree, -s 'æksltri:; -z
Axminster, -s 'æksminstə*, -z
axolotl, -s 'æksə'lɔtl, -z
ay (yes), -es ai, -z
ayah, -s 'aiə [a'jə], -z
aye (ever) ei
aye (yes), -s ai, -z
aye-aye (animal), -s 'aiai, -z
Ayer, -s əə*, -z
Ayerst 'aiəst, 'eiəst
Aylesbury 'eिल्bəri
Aylesford 'eिल्fɔd [-lsf-]
Ayliffe 'eिल्if
Ayling 'eिल्iŋ
Aylmer 'eिल्mə*
Aylsham 'eिल्ɦm
Aylward 'eिल्wɔd
Aylwin 'eिल्win
Aymer 'eिल्mə*
Ayot 'eiəst
Ayr, -shire əə*, -ɦiə* [-ɦə*]
Ayre, -s əə*, -z
Ayrton 'eiətn
Ayscough 'æskə, 'æskju:; 'eिल्kəf
Ayscue 'eिल्skju:
Aytion, -oun 'eit|n, -n
azalea, -s ə'zeiljə [-ɦiə], -z
Azariah 'æzə'raɦ
Azazel ə'zeizjəl [-ziəl]
azimuth, -s 'æziɦməθ, -s
Azof 'æzəf
azoic ə'zɦwik [ə'z-]
Azores ə'zɦ:z [-'zɦɦz]
Note.—It is customary to pronounce
 ə'zɦ:riz (or ə'zɦɦ:riz or -rez) *in*
reciting Tennyson's poem 'The
Revenge.'
azote ə'zɦut [æ'z-, 'æzɦut]
azotic ə'zɦtik [æ'z-]
Azov 'æzɦv
Azrael 'æzreɦl [-ril, -riəl]
Aztec, -s 'æzteɦk, -s
azure 'æzɦ* ['eिल्z-, 'ɦjuə*, -'ɦjuə*, -'ɦjuə*,
 -'ɦjuə*, -'ɦjuə*, -'ɦjuə*, -'ɦjuə*]
azurine/s, -ite 'æzɦr|ain/z ['æzɦr-,
 'æzɦur-, 'æzɦɦr-, 'æzɦjuər-,
 'æzɦjuər-, 'æzɦjuər-, 'æzɦjuər-],
 -ait

B

B (*the letter*), -'s bi:, -z

ba (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s bei, -z

baa (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bæ:, -z, -iŋ, -d

Baal 'beial [ˈbeial, *Jewish pronunciation* ba:l]

baa-lamb, -s 'bælæm, -z

Baalim 'beialim [*Jewish pronunciation* 'ba:lɪm]

Baal Schem 'ba:l'ʃem

baas, -es bæ:s, -iz

Babbage 'bæbɪdʒ

babble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -lement/s 'bæbl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z], -lɪmənt/s

Babcock 'bæbkək

babe, -s beib, -z

babel (B.), -s 'beibəl, -z

Bab-el-Mandeb 'bæbel'mændeb

Babington 'bæbɪŋtən

baboo (B.), -s 'bəbu:, -z

baboon, -s bə'bu:n, -z

baboonerly, -ies bə'bu:nərli, -iz

babu (B.), -s 'bəbu:, -z

babiy (B.), -ies 'beibi, -iz

baby-farmer, -s 'beibi,fɑ:mə*, -z

babyhood 'beibihud

babyish, -ly, -ness 'beibiʃ [-bɪʃ], -li, [-nis]

Babylon 'bæbɪlən

Babylonia, -n/s, bæbi'lounjə [-niə], -n/z

baby-sitt(er)/s, -ing 'beibi,sitɔ*/z, -iŋ

baccalaureate, -s 'bækə'lɔ:ri:t [-ri:t], -s

baccara(t) 'bækərə: [ˌbækə'r-]

bacchanal, -s 'bækənəl [-næl], -z

bacchanalian, -s 'bækə'neiljən [-liən],

bacchant, -s 'bækənt, -s [-z]

bacchante, -s bə'kænti, -z [bə'kænt, -s]

bacchic 'bæki

Bacchus 'bækəs

Bacchylides bæ'kilidɪz [bə'k-]

baccy 'bæki

Bach (*English surname*) beɪtʃ, bæɪtʃ, (*German composer*) bæx [bɑ:k] (bax)

Bache beɪtʃ

bachelor (B.), -s; -hood, -ship 'bætʃəlɔ* [-tʃɪl-], -z; -hud, -ʃɪp

bacillus, -i bə'sɪlɪəs, -ai

back (*s. v. adv.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z

backache, -s 'bækeɪk, -s

backbit(e), -es, -ing, **backbit**, **backbitten**

'bækbait, -s, -iŋ, 'bækbɪt, 'bækbɪtn

backbiter, -s 'bækbaitə*, -z

backboard, -s 'bækbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

backbone, -s 'bækbəʊn, -z

back-door, -s 'bæk'dɔ:* [-'dɔ:ɔ*], -z

backfir(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæk'faɪə* ['--], -z, -riŋ, -d

backgammon 'bækgæmən ['bækg-]

background, -s 'bækgraʊnd, -z

back-hair 'bæk'heə*

back-hand, -s, -ed, -er/s 'bækhænd ['bæk'h-], -z, -id, -ɔ*/z

Backhouse 'bækhəʊs

backing (s.), -s 'bækiŋ, -z

backlog, -s 'bæklɒg, -z

back-room 'bæk-rʊm [-ru:m]

backsheesh [-shɪʃ] 'bækʃi:ʃ

backside, -s 'bæksaɪd ['bæks-saɪd], -z

backslid(e), -es, -ing, **backslid**, **backslider/s** 'bækslaɪd, -z, -iŋ, 'bæks'laɪd, 'bæks'laɪdɔ*/z

backstairs 'bæk'steɪz ['bæk-s'teɪz]

backstay, -s 'bæk-steɪ, -z

backstitch, -es 'bæk-stɪtʃ, -iz

backstrap, -s 'bæk-strap, -s

backward, -s, -ly, -ness 'bækwəd, -z, -li, -nis

backwash, -es 'bækwɒʃ, -iz

backwater, -s 'bækwɔ:tə*, -z

backwoods, -man, -men 'bækwʊdz, -mən, -mən

back-yard, -s 'bæk'jɑ:d, -z

bacon 'beikən [-kɪ]

Bacon 'beikən [-kɪ]

Baconian, -s beɪ'kounjən [bə'k-, -niən], -z

bacteriological 'bæktəriə'lɒdʒɪkəl

bacteriologist/s, -y 'bæktəri'ɒlədʒɪst/s [ˌbæktəri'ɒ-], -i

bacterium, -a, -al 'bæktərijəm, -ə, -əl

Bactria, -n/s 'bæktəriə, -n/z

Bacup 'beikəp

bad; **badly**, -ness bæd [bæ:d]; 'bædli, -nis

Badajoz 'bædəhɔz (bada'xɒl)

Badam, -s 'bædəm, -z

Baddeley 'bædəli, 'bædli

baddish 'bædɪʃ

bade (*from bid*) beid [bæd]

Badely 'bædli

Baden (*in Germany*) 'bɑ:dn [-'pouəl]

Baden-Powell 'beɪdn'pouəl [-'pouəl]

Bader (*Scottish surname*) 'bɑ:də*

badg(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bædʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d [-z, -riŋ, -d]

badger (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bædʒə*,

badger-baiting 'bædʒə,beɪtɪŋ

badger-dog, -s 'bædʒədɒg, -z

Badham 'bædəm

badinage 'bædɪnɑ:ʒ [-'ɪ-] (badina:ʒ)

badminton (B.) 'bædmɪntən

Baeda 'brɪdə

Baedeker, -s 'beɪdɪkə*, -z

Baffin 'bæfɪn

baffle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bæfl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɪz* /z [-lɪz* /z]

bag (s.), -s bæɡ [bæ:ɡ], -z

bag (v.), -s, -ging, -ged bæɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

bagatelle, -s; -board/s 'bæɡə'tel, -z; -bɔ:d/z [-bɔ:d/z]

Bagdad (*in Iraq*) bæɡ'dæd ['ɪ-, '-ɪ-], (*in Tasmania, Florida*) 'bæɡdæd

Bagehot 'bædʒət

baggage, -s 'bæɡɪdʒ, -iz

baggage/man, -men 'bæɡɪdʒ|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]

Baggallay 'bæɡəli

baggy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bæɡji, -ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis

Baghdad bæɡ'dæd ['ɪ-, '-ɪ-]

bag/man, -men 'bæɡ|mən, -mən

Bagnall 'bæɡnəl [-n], -nəl]

Bagnell 'bæɡnəl [-n]

bagnio, -s 'bɑ:njou [-niou], -z

Bagot 'bæɡət

bagpipe, -s, -r/s 'bæɡpaɪp, -s, -ə*/z

Bagrie 'bæɡri

Bagsh'aw(e), -ot 'bæɡʃ'ɔ:, -ɔt

Bagworthy (*in Devon*) 'bædʒəri

bah ba:(ɪ)

bahadur, -s bə'hɑ:də*, -z

Bahama, -s bə'hæmə, -z

Bahia bə'hɪə [-'hɪə]

Baiae 'baɪi:

baignoire, -s 'beɪnwɑ:* [-wɔ:*], -z

bail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able beɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

bail-bond, -s 'beɪlbɒnd ['beɪl'b-], -z

bailee, -s beɪ'li: ['beɪ'li:], -z

Bailey 'beɪli

Bailhache 'beɪlhæʃ

bailiff, -s 'beɪlɪf, -s

bailiwick, -s 'beɪliwɪk, -s

baillie (B.), -s 'beɪli, -z

bailment, -s 'beɪlmənt, -s

Baily 'beɪli

Bain, -es beɪn, -z

Bainbridge 'beɪnbrɪdʒ ['beɪmb-]

bairn, -s beən, -z

bait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

baize, -s beɪz, -ɪz

bak(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

bakehouse, -ses 'beɪkhaʊs, -zɪz

bakelite 'beɪkəlaɪt

Baker 'beɪkə*

Bakerloo 'beɪkə'lu: [-'ɪ-]

baker/y, -ies 'beɪkərɪ, -ɪz

baking-powder 'beɪkɪŋ,paʊdə*

baksheesh 'bæksheɪʃ

Bala (*in Wales*) 'bələ (*Welsh* 'bala)

balaam (B.), -s 'beɪləm [-ləm], -z

balaclava (B.), -s 'bələ'klɑ:və, -z

Balakirev bə'lækɪrev [-'lə:k-] (bə'lakɪrɪf)

balalaika, -s 'bələ'lɑɪkə, -z

balance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæləns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

balance-sheet, -s 'bælənsʃɪt [-nʃɪt], -s

Balbriggan bæɪ'brɪɡən

Balbus 'bælbʊs

Balcarres bæɪ'kærɪs

Balchin 'bɔ:ltʃɪn ['bɔl-]

balcony, -ies 'bælkənɪ, -ɪz

bald, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bɔ:ld, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs

baldachin, -s 'bɔ:ldəkɪn, -z

balderdash 'bɔ:ldədəʃ

bald-head, -s 'bɔ:ld'hed, -z

bald-headed 'bɔ:ld'hedɪd [*also* 'bɔ:ld,h-
when attributive]

Baldock 'bɔ:ldɒk

baldric, -s 'bɔ:ldrɪk, -s

Baldry 'bɔ:ldrɪ

Baldwin 'bɔ:ldwɪn

bale (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed beɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Bâle (*in Switzerland*) bɑ:lBalean (*surname*) 'bæliən

Balearic, bæɪ'lærɪk

baleen, -s bə'li:n [bə'ɪ-], -z

baleful, -fully, -fulness 'beɪl|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

baler, -s 'beɪlə*, -z

Balfour 'bælfʊə* [-fɔə*, -fɔə*, -fɔ:*)

Balgony bæɪ'ɡɔʊni

Balguy 'bɔ:ɡɪ

Balham 'bæləm

Baliol 'beɪljəl [-lɪəl]

balk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:k [bɔ:lk], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Balkan, -s 'bɔ:lkən ['bɔl-], -z

ball (B.), -s bɔ:l, -z

ballad, -s 'bæləd, -z

ballade, -s bæ'lɑ:d (balad), -z
Ballan|tine, -tyne 'bælən|tain, -tain
Ballarat ,bæ'læ'ræt ['-l-, '---]
Ballard 'bæləd
ballast, -s 'bæləst, -s
Ballater 'bælətə*
ball-cock, -s 'bɔ:l-kɒk, -s
Balleine (*surname in Channel Islands*)
 bæ'len
ballerina, -s ,bælə'rɪnə, -z
ballet, -s 'bælei [-li], -z
ballet-dancer, -s 'bæli,dɑ:nsə* [-lei,d-], -z
ballet-girl, -s 'bæliɡə:l [-leig-], -z
Balliol 'beiljəl [-liəl]
ballistic bæ'listik
balloon, -s, -ist/s bə'lu:n, -z, -ist/s
ballot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'bælət, -s,
 -inj, -id; -idʒ
ballot-box, -es 'bælətbɒks, -iz
ball-point, -s, -ed 'bɔ:l-point, -s, -id
ball-proof 'bɔ:l-pru:f
ball-room, -s 'bɔ:drum [-rum], -z
bally 'bæli
Bally|castle, -mena. -money ,bæli-
 'kæsl, -'mɪnə, -'ni:ni
ballyrag, -s, -ging, -ged 'bæliɾæg, -z,
 -inj, -d
balm, -s bæm, -z
Balm(e) bæm
Balmoral bæ'mɔ:rl
balmily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bæmli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
baloney bæ'louni
balsam, -s 'bɔ:sm ['bɔ:l-], -z
balsamic bɔ:l'sæmik [bəl-, bɔ:l-]
Balta (*in Ukraine*) 'bæltə
Balthazar (*in Shakespeare*) ,bæltə'zɑ:*
 ['---], (*otherwise*) bæ'lθæzə*
Baltic 'bɔ:ltik ['bɔ:l-]
baltimore (B.), -s 'bɔ:ltɪmɔ:* ['bɔlt-,
 -mɔɔ*], -z
Baluchistan bæ'lutʃɪstɑ:n [-tæn, -i-']
baluster, -s, -ed 'bæləstə*, -z, -d
balustrade, -s ,bæləst'reid, -z
Baly 'beili
Balzac 'bælzæk (balzak)
bamboo, -s bæm'bu:, -z
bambooz|le, -les, -ling, -led bæm'bu:z|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Bamborough 'bæmbərə
Bam|field, -ford 'bæm'fi:ld, -fɒd
bamfooz|le, -les, -ling, -led bæm'fu:z|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Bamfylde 'bæmfi:ld
ban (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned bæn, -z, -inj, -d
banal bæ'nɑ:l [bæ'n-, 'bein|]
Banal 'bænəl [-n|]
banality, -ies bæ'nælɪtɪ [bæ'n-], -iz

banana, -s bæ'nɑ:nə, -z
Banaras bæ'nɑ:rəs (*Hind. बनारस*)
Banbury 'bænbəri ['bæmbəri]
Banchory 'bæŋkəri
banco 'bæŋkou
Bancroft 'bæŋkrɒft ['bæŋk-, -krɒ:ft]
band (s.), -s bænd [bæ:nd], -z
band (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bænd, -z, -inj, -id
bandag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bændɪdʒ,
 -iz, -inj, -d
bandana, -s bæn'dɑ:nə [-'dænə], -z
bandanna, -s bæn'dænə, -z
bandbox, -es 'bændbɒks, -iz
bandeau, -x 'bændou, -z
banderole, -s 'bændərɔul, -z
bandicoot, -s 'bændikʊ:t, -s
bandit, -s 'bændɪt, -s
banditti bæn'dɪtɪ(:)
bandmaster, -s 'bænd,mɑ:stə*, -z
bandog, -s 'bændɒɡ, -z
bandoleer [-lier], -s ,bændə'liə* [-dɔu'l-],
 -z
bandoline 'bændəlɪ:n [-dɔu'l-]
bands|man, -men 'bændz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
bandstand, -s 'bændstænd ['bæn-stænd],
 -z
bandy (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest; -ies, -ying,
 -ied 'bændɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst];
 -iz, -iinj [-jɪŋ], -id
bandy-legged 'bændɪlegd
bane, -s bein, -z
bane|ful, -fully, -fulness 'bein|ful, -fuli
 [-fɒli], -fulnis
Banff, -shire bæmf [bænf], -fiə* [-fə*]
Banfield 'bænfi:ld
bang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæŋ, -z, -inj, -d
Bangalore ,bæŋɡə'lə:* [-'lɔə*]
Banger 'beɪndʒə*
Bangkok bæŋ'kɒk ['-l-, 'bæŋ-kɒk]
bangle, -s, -d 'bæŋɡl, -z, -d
Bangor (*in Wales*) 'bæŋɡə* (*Welsh*
 'baggor), (*in U.S.A.*) 'bæŋɡə:*
Banham 'bænəm
banian, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niən, -njæn],
 -z
banish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'bæniʃ,
 -iz, -inj, -t, -mənt/s
banister, -s 'bæniəstə*, -z
banjo, -s 'bændʒou ['-l-, '-l-], -z
bank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bæŋk, -s,
 -inj, -t [bæŋkt], -ə*/z
Bankes bæŋks
bank-holiday, -s 'bæŋk'hələdi [-lid-,
 -dei], -z
bank-note, -s 'bæŋk-nout ['bæŋk'n-], -s
bank-rate, -s 'bæŋk-reit, -s
bankrupt, -s 'bæŋkrəpt [-rɒpt], -s

bankruptc[y, -ies 'bæŋkrəptʃi, -iz

Banks 'bæŋks

banksia, -s 'bæŋksɪə [-sjə], -z

Bannatyne 'bænətəɪn

banner (B.), -s 'bænə*, -z

Bannerman 'bænəmən

Banning 'bæniŋ

Bannister 'bænistə*

bannock, -s 'bænək, -s

Bannockburn 'bænəkbərn

banns bænz

banquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæŋkwit,
-s, -iŋ, -id

banqueting-hall, -s 'bæŋkwitiŋhɔ:l, -z

banquette, -s bæŋ'ket, -s

Banquo 'bæŋkwou

banshee, -s bæŋ'ʃi: ['bæn'ʃi:], -z

bant, -s, -ing, -ed bænt, -s, -iŋ, -id

bantam (B.), -s 'bæntəm, -z

banter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæntə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d

Banting 'bæntiŋ

bantling, -s 'bæntliŋ, -z

Bantry 'bæntri

Bantu 'bæntu: ['bæm't-, also '-, -i-
according to sentence stress]banyan, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niən,
-njæn], -z

baobab, -s 'beɪəbæb ['beɪəub-], -z

baptism, -s 'bæptizəm, -z

baptism[al, -ally bæp'tizmə]l, -əli

baptist, -s 'bæptist, -s

baptister[y, -ies 'bæptistər]i, -iz

baptistry, -ies 'bæptistr]i, -iz

baptiz[e, -es, -ing, -ed bæp'taiz-, -iz, -iŋ,
-dbar (s. v. prep.), -s, -ring, -red bɑ:*, -z,
-riŋ, -d

Barabbas bə'ræbəʃ

Barak 'bæræk [-ræk]

Barat 'bærət

barb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d

Barbados bɑ:'beɪdəʊz [-dəʃ]

Barbara 'bɑ:bərə

barbarian, -s bɑ:'bæriən, -z

barbaric bɑ:'bærik

barbarism, -s 'bɑ:bərizəm, -z

barbarit[y, -ies bɑ:'bærit]i, -iz

barbariz[e [-is]e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bə-
raiz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Barbarossa, 'bɑ:bərəsə

barbarous, -ly, -ness 'bɑ:bərəs, -li, -nis

Barbary 'bɑ:bəri

barbate 'bɑ:beɪt [-bit]

barbated 'bɑ:beɪtɪd [bɑ:'beɪtɪd]

barbecu[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bikju:,
-z, -iŋ [-kju:ŋ], -d

barber (B.), -s 'bɑ:bə*, -z

barberry[y, -ies 'bɑ:bər]i, -iz

barbette, -s bɑ:'bet, -s

barbican (B.), -s 'bɑ:bikən, -z

Barbirolli 'bɑ:bi'rɔli

barbitone, -s 'bɑ:bitən, -z

barbituric 'bɑ:bi'tjʊərɪk [-'tjəər-,
-'tjəər-, -'tjəər-]

Barbour 'bɑ:bə*

Barca 'bɑ:kə

barcarolle, -s 'bɑ:kərɔ:l [-rɔ:l, -r-], -z

Barcelona 'bɑ:si'lounə

Barclay 'bɑ:kli [-leɪ]

Barcroft 'bɑ:krɔ:ft [-krɔ:ft]

bard (B.), -s, -ic bɑ:d, -z, -ik

Bardell bɑ:'del, 'bɑ:del [-del, -dl]

Note.—In 'Pickwick' generally pro-
nounced bɑ:'del.

Bardolph, -sley 'bɑ:d|ɒlf, -zli

Bardswell 'bɑ:dzwəl [-wel]

Bardwell 'bɑ:dwəl [-wel]

bare (adj.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness beə*, -rə*,
-rist, -li, -nis

bare (archaic p. tense of bear) beə*

bareback, -ed 'beəbæk, -t

Barebones 'beəbəʊnz

barefac[ed, -edly, -edness 'beəfeɪs]t, -tli
[-ɪdli], -tnis

barefoot 'beəfʊt

barefooted 'beə'fʊtɪd ['beə,f-]

bare-headed 'beə'hedɪd ['beə,h-]

Bareilly bə'reɪli (Hind. borylli)

bare-legged 'beə'legd ['beəlegd]

bare-necked 'beə'nekt ['beənekt]

Barfield 'bɑ:fi:ld

bargain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'bɑ:ɡɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

barge, -s bɑ:dʒ-, -iz

bargee, -s bɑ:dʒi: ['bɑ:dʒi:], -z

barge[man, -men 'bɑ:dʒ]mən [-mæn],
-mən [-men]

Barger 'bɑ:dʒə*

Bargery 'bɑ:dʒəri

Bargh bɑ:dʒ, bɑ:f

Bargrave 'bɑ:ɡreɪv

Barham (surname) 'bærəm, 'bɑ:rəm,
(in Kent) 'bærəm

Baring 'beəriŋ, 'bəriŋ

baritone, -s 'bæritoun, -z

barium 'beəriəm

Barjesus 'bɑ:dʒi:zəs

bark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɑ:k, -s,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Barker 'bɑ:kə*

Barkston 'bɑ:kstən

barley 'bɑ:li

barleycorn (B.), -s 'bɑ:likɔ:n, -z

barley-sugar 'bɑ:li'ʃʊɡə* ['-i-, -]

barley-water 'bɑ:li,wɔ:tə*

- Barlow(e)** 'ba:ləu
barm 'bɑ:m
barmaid, -s 'bɑ:meɪd, -z
bar|man, -men 'bɑ:|mən [-mæn], -mən
 [-men]
Barmby 'bɑ:mbi
Barmecide 'bɑ:mɪsaɪd
Barmouth 'bɑ:məʊ
barm|y, -ier, -iest 'bɑ:m|j, -iə*, -iist
barn, -s 'bɑ:n, -z
Barnab|as, -y 'bɑ:nəb|əs [-æs], -i
barnacle, -s 'bɑ:nəkl, -z
Barnard 'bɑ:nəd
Barnardiston 'bɑ:nəd|stən
Barnardo bɑ:'nɑ:dou [bə'n-]
Barnby 'bɑ:mbi
barn-door (s.), -s 'bɑ:n'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*], -z
Barn|doo (*adj.*) 'bɑ:ndə:* [-'dɔə*]
Barnea 'bɑ:nɪə ['bɑ:nɪə, bɑ:'nɪə]
Barnes 'bɑ:nz
Barnet(t) 'bɑ:nɪt
Barney 'bɑ:nɪ
Barnham 'bɑ:nəm
Barnicott 'bɑ:nɪkət [-kət]
Barnsley 'bɑ:nzli
Barnstaple 'bɑ:nstəpl [locally -əbl]
Barnum 'bɑ:nəm
Baroda bə'rəʊdə (*Gujarati* vədodra)
barograph, -s 'bɑ:rəʊgrəf [-rəg-, -grəf],
 -s
Barolong (*Bechuana tribe*) 'bɑ:rəu'louŋ
 [,bær-, -rə'l-, -'ləŋ]
baromet|er/s, -ry bə'rəmit|ə*/z, -rɪ
barometric, -al, -ally 'bɑ:rə'metrik
 [-rəu'm-], -əl, -əli
baron (B.), -s 'bɑ:rən, -z
baron|age/s, -ess/es 'bɑ:rən|ɪdʒ/iz
 [-rɪ-], -is/iz [-es/iz]
baronet, -s 'bɑ:rənɪt [-rɪt, -et], -s
baronetage, -s 'bɑ:rənɪtɪdʒ [-rɪ-], -iz
baronet|y, -ies 'bɑ:rənɪts|i [-rɪ-, -et-], -iz
baronial bə'rəʊnɪəl [-nɪəl]
baron|y, -ies 'bɑ:rən|i [-rɪ-], -iz
baroque bə'rəʊk [-'rɒk]
barouche, -s bə'rʊ:f [bæ'r-], -iz
barque, -s bɑ:k, -s
Barr bɑ:*
barrack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bærək, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
Barrac|ough 'bærəkɒf
barrage, -s 'bærɪdʒ [bæ'rɪdʒ], -iz
barratry 'bærətri
Barrat(t) 'bærət
barrel, -s 'bærəl, -z
barrel-organ, -s 'bærəl,ə:gən [-r-], -z
barr|en, -enest, -enly, -enness 'bær|ən,
 -ənɪst [-rɪst], -ənli, -ənɪs
Barrett 'bærət [-ret, -rit]
- barricad|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæri-
 'keɪd [-rə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Barrie 'bæri
barrier (B.), -s 'bæriə*, -z
barring 'bærɪŋ
Barrington 'bærɪŋtən
barrister, -s 'bæristə*, -z
barrister - at - law, barristers - at - law
 'bæristərət'lɔ:, 'bæristəzət'lɔ:
barristerial 'bæris'tɪəriəl
Barron 'bærən
barrow (B.), -s 'bærəu, -z
Barrow-in-Furness 'bærəʊɪn'fɜ:nɪs [-nes]
Barry 'bæri
Barrymore 'bærimə:* [-mɔə*]
bart. (B.), barts bɑ:t, -s
Bartelot 'bɑ:tɪlət [-lət]
barter (B.) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:tə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -ɪd
Bartholomew bɑ:'θɒləmjʊ: [bə'θ-]
Bartimeus [-maeus] 'bɑ:tɪ'mi(:)əs
Bartle 'bɑ:tl
Bartlett 'bɑ:tlɪt
Bartolozzi 'bɑ:tə'lɔ:tsi
Barton 'bɑ:tən
Bart's bɑ:ts
Baruch (*biblical name*) 'bɑ:rʊk ['bær-,
 -rɒk], (*modern surname*) bə'rʊk
Barugh (*surname, place in Yorks.*) bɑ:f
Barum 'bærəm
Barwick 'bærɪk
barytone, -s = **barit-**
basal 'beɪsl
basalt 'bæsəlt ['bæsəlt, bə'səlt, bə'sɒlt]
basaltic bə'sɒltɪk [-'sɒl-]
basan 'bæzən
Basan 'beɪsən
bascule, -s 'bæskju:l, -z
basie (s. *adj.* v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -ing, -ed beɪs, -iz; -ə*, -ɪst, -li,
 -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -t
base-ball 'beɪsbɔ:l
base-born 'beɪsbɔ:n
basecourt, -s 'beɪskɔ:t [-kɔ:t], -s
Baseden 'beɪzdn
baseless, -ly, -ness 'beɪslɪs, -li, -nɪs
basement, -s 'beɪsmənt, -s
bases (*from base*) 'beɪsɪz, (*plur. of basis*)
 'beɪsɪz
Basford (*in Notts.*) 'beɪsfəd, (*in Staffs.*)
 'bæsfəd
bash, -es, -ing, -ed bæf, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
Basham (*surname*) 'bæʃəm
Bashan 'beɪʃən
Bashford 'bæʃfəd
bash|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'bæf|
 -fʊl, -fʊlst, -fʊlɪst, -fʊlɪ [-fəh,
 -flɪ], -fʊlnɪs

basic (B.) 'beisik
basil (B.) 'bæzl [-zil]
basilica, -s, -n bə'zilikə [-'sil-], -z, -n
basilisk, -s 'bæzilik [-z|i-], -s
basin, -s 'beisn, -z
Basingstoke 'beizɪnstouk
basin, -es 'beis|s, -iz
basin, -s, -ing, -ed bæsk, -s, -in, -t
Basker (*surname*) 'bæ:skə*
Baskerville (ə) 'bæskəvil
basket, -s, -ful/s 'bɑ:skit, -s, -ful/z
basket-ball, 'bɑ:skitbɔ:l
basket-work 'bɑ:skit-wɜ:k
Basle bɑ:l
basque (B.), -s bæsk [bɑ:sk], -s
Basra (h) 'bæzrə ['bæzrə, 'bæsɹə]
bas-relief, -s 'bæsri:li:f ['bæ:r-, 'bæs:r-], -s
bass (*fish, fibre*) (B.) bæs
bass (*in music*), -es beis, -iz
Bassanio bə'sæniou [bæ's-, -njou]
basset, -s 'bæsɪt, -s
basset-horn, -s 'bæsɪθɔ:n ['bæsɪt'h-], -z
Basset (t) 'bæsɪt
bassinet (te), -s 'bæsi'net, -s
basso, -s 'bæsou, -z
basoon, -s bə'su:n [bə'zu:n], -z
Note.—Professional orchestral players generally pronounce bə'zu:n.
bass-wood 'bæsɪwud
bast bæst
Bastable 'bæstəbl
bastard, -s, -y 'bæstəd ['bɑ:s-], -z, -i
bastardize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'bæst-ədɪz [-'bɑ:s-], -iz, -in, -d
bastie, -es, -ing, -ed beist, -s, -in, -id
bastille (B.), -s bæ'stɪl (bæstɪj), -z
bastinad (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'bæs-tɪ'neɪd|ou [-'nɑ:d-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
bastion, -s, -ed 'bæstɪən [-tjən], -z, -d
Basuto, -s bə'su:tou [bə'zu:-], -z
Basutoland bə'su:toulənd [bə'zu:-]
bat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted bæ't, -s, -in, -id
Batavia bə'teɪvɪə [-vɪə]
Batavier 'bætə'vɪə*
batch, -es bætf, -iz
Batchell ar, -or 'bætfɪl|ə* [-tʃəl-], -ə*
batie (B.), -es, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -in, -id
Bate man, -s, -son 'beɪt|mən, -s, -sn
Batey 'beɪti
bat (s.) (B.), -ths bɑ:θ, -ðz
bath (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:θ, -s, -in, -t
bath-brick, -s 'bɑ:θbrɪk, -s
bath-chair, -s 'bɑ:θ'tʃeə*, -z
bath (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beɪð, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
Batho 'bæθou, 'beɪθou
bat-horse, -s 'bæθɔ:s, -iz
bathos 'beɪθɔs

bathroom, -s 'bɑ:θrʊm [-ru:m], -z
Bathsheba 'bæθʃibə
bath-stone 'bɑ:θstoun
Bathurst 'bæθə:(s)t
bathyscaph, -s 'bæθɪskæf, -s
batik 'bætik
batiste bæ'tɪst [bə't-] (batist)
batman (*military*), -men 'bæt|mən, -mən
batman (*oriental weight*), -s 'bætmən, -z
baton, -s 'bætən [-tən, -tɔ:ŋ] (batɔ), -z
Baton Rouge 'bætən'ru:ʒ
batrachian, -s bə'treɪkɪən [-kɪən], -z
bats bæts
batsman, -men 'bæts|mən, -mən
battalion, -s bə'tæljən, -z
battels 'bætlz
battle (s. v.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'bætl, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
Battenberg 'bætnbɜ:ʒ
batter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bætə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
battering-ram, -s 'bætəriɪgrəm, -z
Battersby 'bætəzbi
Battersea 'bætəsi
batter|y, -ies 'bætər|i-, -iz
batting (s.) 'bætiŋ
Battishill 'bætiʃɪl [-ʃɪ]
battle (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led 'bætl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
battle-axe, -s 'bætlæks, -iz
battle-cruiser, -s 'bætl'kru:zə*, -z
battle-cry, -s 'bætlkrai, -z
battledore [-door], -s 'bætlɔ:*, [-dɔ:ə*], -z
battle-dress, -es 'bætl'dres, -iz
battlefield, -s 'bætl'fi:ld, -z
battle-ground, -s 'bætlgraund, -z
battlement, -s, -ed 'bætl'mənt, -s, -id
battle-royal, -s 'bætl'roɪl, -z
battleship, -s 'bætlʃɪp, -s
battue, -s bæ'tu: [-'tju:, '-] (batty), -z
Battye 'bæti
Batum bɑ'tu:m
Baty 'beɪti
bauble, -s 'bəʊbl, -z
Baucis 'bəʊsɪs
Bauer 'bəʊə*
Baugh bɔ:
Baughan bɔ:n
Baughurst 'bəʊghəst
baulk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:lk [bɔ:lk], -s, {-ɪŋ, -t
bauxite 'bəʊksaɪt
Bavaria, -n/s bə'veəriə, -n/z
bawbee, -s bɔ:'bi: ['bɔ:'bi:], -z
bawd, -s; -ry, -y bɔ:d, -z; -ri, -i
bawdy-house, -ses 'bɔ:di'hau|s, -ziz
bawl, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:l, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z

Bax bæks
Baxandall 'bæksəndəl
Baxter 'bækstə* [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
bay (*s. adj. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bei, -z,
bayard (B.) (*horse*), -s 'beɪəd, -z
Bayard (*surname*) 'beɪəd
Bayard (*air-ship*), -s beɪ'ɑ:d ['beɪəd,
 'beɪəd] (bajə:r), -z
Bayeux bai'jə: [bai'ə:, *old-fashioned*
 beɪ'ju:] (bajə)
Bayl(e)y 'beili
Bayliss 'beilis
Baynes beɪnz
bayonet, -s 'beɪənɪt ['beən-], -s
Bayreuth 'baɪrɔɪt (baɪ'rɔɪt)
bay-salt 'beɪsə:lt [-sə:lt]
Bayswater 'beɪz,wɔ:tə*
bay-tree, -s 'beɪ-tri:, -z
bay-window, -s 'beɪ'windəu, -z
bazaar, -s bə'zɑ:*, -z
Bazalgette 'bæzəldʒɪt [-dʒet]
bazooka, -s bə'zʊ:kə, -z
B.B.C. 'bi:bi'si:
B.C. 'bi:si:
B.C.G. 'bi:si:'dʒi:
bellium 'dɛliəm [-lɪəm]
be; **being**, **been** bi: (*strong form*), bi
 (*weak form*); 'bi:ɪŋ, bi:n [bɪn]
Note.—Some speakers use bin only as
a weak form; others use it always.
Beacall 'bi:kəl
beach (*s. v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bi:tʃ,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
beachcomber (B.), -s 'bi:tʃ,kəʊmə*, -z
beachhead, -s 'bi:tʃhed, -z
beach-la-mar 'bi:tʃlə'mɑ:*, -z
beachy (B.) 'bi:tʃi
beacon, -s 'bi:kən, -z
Beaconsfield (*place in Bucks.*) 'bekənz-
 fi:ld, (*title of B. Disraeli*) 'bi:k-
bead, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s bi:d, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd, -ə*/z
beadle (B.), -s 'bi:dl, -z
Beadnall 'bi:dnəl [-nɪ]
Beadon 'bi:dn
beadily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:dɪli, -iə*,
 -ɪst, -ɪnis
beagle, -s 'bi:gl, -z
beak, -s, -ed bi:k, -s, -t
beaker, -s 'bi:kə*, -z
Beal(e) bi:l
beam (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bi:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
beam-ends 'bi:m'endz [-]
beam-engine, -s 'bi:m'endʒɪn, -z
Beaminster 'beminstə* [*locally also*
 'bemistə*]
Note.—'bi:m- is sometimes heard from
people unfamiliar with the place.

Beamish 'bi:mɪʃ
beam [y, -ily, -iness 'bi:mɪ, -ili, -ɪnis
bean, -s bi:n, -z
beanfeast, -s, -er/s 'bi:nfɛst, -s, -ə*/z
beano, -s 'bi:nəu, -z
beanstalk, -s 'bi:n-stɔ:k, -s
bear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, bore, born(ə),
 'bearer/s beə*, -z, -ɪŋ, bɔ:*, [bəə*],
 bɔ:n, 'beərə*/z
bearable, -ly, -leness 'beərəbəl, -li,
 bear-baiting 'beə,beɪtɪŋ [-lɪnis
beard (B.), -s, -ed biəd, -z, -ɪd
Beardier, -sley 'biədɪə*, -zli
beardless 'biədli:s
Beare biə*
bear-garden, -s 'beə,gɑ:dn, -z
bearing (*s.*), -s 'beəriŋ, -z
bearing-rein, -s 'beəriŋreɪn, -z
bearish, -ly, -ness 'beərɪʃ, -li, -nis
Bearsden (*in Scotland*) beəz'den
bearskin, -s 'beə-skin, -z
Beasley 'bi:zli
beast, -s bi:st, -s
beastly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:stli, -iə*,
 [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis
beat (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -en bi:t, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -n
beatific, -al, -ally 'bi:tɪfɪk [bi:tɪ't-, -əl,
 -əli
beatification, -s bi:(ə)tɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
beatify, -fies, -fying, -fied bi:(ə)tɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
beatitude, -s bi:(ə)'ætɪtju:d, -z
Beatrice, -x 'bi:tɪrɪs ['bjæt-], -ks
Beattie, -y 'bi:tɪ, -i
beau, -s bou, -z
Beauchamp 'bi:tʃəm
Beauclerc, -clerk 'bou'kleə*, -kleə*
Beaufort 'boufɔ:t [-fɔ:t]
Beaulieu (*in Hants*) 'bjʊ:li
Beaumaris bou'mæris [bjʊ:'m-] (*Welsh*
 biu'maris)
Beaumont 'boumɒnt
Beaune bou [nis
beauteous, -ly, -ness 'bjʊ:tjəs [-tɪəs], -li,
beautiful 'bjʊ:tɪfʊl [-tɪf-]
beautifully 'bjʊ:tɪfʊli [-tɪf-, -fʊli, -fəli]
beautify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'bjʊ:tɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
beautily, -ies 'bjʊ:tɪli, -iz
beauty-sleep 'bjʊ:ti-sli:p
beauty-spot, -s 'bjʊ:ti-spɒt, -s
Beavian, -en 'beɪvɪən, -ən
beaver (B.), -s 'bi:və*, -z
Beaverbrook 'bi:vəbrʊk
beaverly, -ies 'bi:vərli, -iz
Beavis 'bi:vɪs
Beavon 'beɪvən
Beaworthy 'bi:wə:ði

Beazley 'bi:zli**becalm**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'kɑ:m [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d**became** (*from become*) bi'keim [bə'k-]**because** bi'kɔ:z [bə'kɔ:z, bikɔ:z, *rarely* bi'kɔ:z, *colloquially also* kɔ:z, kəz]*Note.*—The use of bikɔ:z and its abbreviated form kɔ:z is becoming very common.**Beccles** 'beklz**Becher** 'bi:tʃə***Bechstein**, -s 'bekstain, -z**Bechuana**, -s, -land ,betʃu'a:nə [be'tʃwɑ:-], -z, -lənd**beck (B.)**, -s bek, -s**Becke** bek**Beckenham** 'beknəm [-knəm]**Becket(t)** 'bekit**Beckles** 'beklz**Beckley** 'bekli**beck|on**, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bek|ən, -əns, -ŋiŋ [-ənŋ, -niŋ], -ənd**Beck|ton**, -with 'bek|tən, -wiθ**Becky** 'beki**becloud**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'klaud [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id**become|e**, -es, -ing|y, -ingness, **became** bi'kam [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ|li, -iŋnis, bi'keim [bə'k-]**Becontree** 'bekəntri:**bed** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bed, -z, -iŋ, -id**bedad** bi'dæd [bə'd-]**Bedales** 'bi:deilz**bedaub**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dɔ:b [bə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d**bedchamber**, -s 'bed,tʃeimbə*, -z**bedclothes** 'bedkləuðz [*old-fashioned*]**bedder**, -s 'bedə*, -z [-kləuz]**Beddgelert** beð'gelə:(t) (*Welsh* be:ð-'gelert)**bedding** (s.) 'bediŋ**Beddoes** 'bedouz**Bede** bi:d**bedeck**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dek [bə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -t**Bedel** bi:dl, bi'del [bə'd-]**bedel(l)**, -s be'del [bi'd-, bə'd-], -z**bed|ew**, -ews, -ewing, -ewed bi'd|ju: [bə'd-], -ju:z, -ju:(i)ŋ, -ju:d**bedfellow**, -s 'bed,feləu, -z**Bedford**, -shire 'bedfəd, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]**bedim**, -s, -ming, -med bi'dim [bə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d**Bedivere** 'bedivɪə***bediz|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'daiz|ən [bə'd-, -'diz-], -niz, -ŋiŋ, -nd**Bedlam** 'bedləm**Bedlamite**, -s 'bedləmait, -s**bedmaker**, -s 'bed,meikə*, -z**Bedouin**, -s 'beduin, -z**bedplate**, -s 'bedpleit, -s**bedpost**, -s 'bedpoust, -s**bedraggle**, -les, -ling, -led bi'dræŋ|l [bə'd-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld**bed-ridden** 'bed,ridn**bedrock**, -s 'bed'rɒk ['bed-rɒk], -s**bedroom**, -s 'bedrum, -z**Bedruthan** bi'drʌðən [bə'd-]**Beds** bedz**bedside** 'bedsaid**bed-sore**, -s 'bedsɔ:* [-sɔə*], -z**bedspread**, -s 'bedspred, -z**bedstead**, -s 'bedsted [-stid], -z**bedstraw**, -s 'bedstro:z, -z**bedtime** 'bedtaim**bedward**, -s 'bedwɔd, -z**Bedwell** 'bedwəl [-wel]**bee (B.)**, -s bi:, -z**Beeby** 'bi:bi**beech (B.)**, -es bi:tʃ, -iz**Beecham** 'bi:tʃəm**Beecher** 'bi:tʃə***Beeching** 'bi:tʃiŋ**beechnut**, -s 'bi:tʃnʌt, -s**bee-eater**, -s 'bi:itə*, -z**bee|f**, -ves bi:f, -vz**beef eater**, -s 'bi:f, itə*, -z**beefsteak**, -s 'bi:f'steik [*also* '— *when attributive*], -s**beef-tea** 'bi:f'ti:**beef|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily -iness 'bi:f|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**bee-hive**, -s 'bi:haiv, -z**bee-line**, -s 'bi:lain ['bi:'laɪn], -z**Beelzebub** bi:(i)'elzibab**been** (*from be*) bi:n [bin]*Note.*—Some speakers use bin only as a weak form; others use it always.**beer (B.)**, -s biə*, -z**Beerbohm** 'biəbəum**beer-house**, -ses 'biəhau|s, -ziz**beer-money** 'biə,məni**Beersheba** biə'ʃi:bə ['bi:ʃi:bə]**beer|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'biə|j, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**Beesl(e)y** 'bi:zli**bee-sting**, -s 'bi:-stɪŋ, -z**beestings** 'bi:stɪŋz**beeswax** 'bi:zwa:ks**beeswing** 'bi:zwiŋ**beet**, -s bi:t, -s**Beetham** 'bi:θəm**Beethoven** (*musical composer*) 'beit-həuvn, (*square in London*) 'bi:θəuvn**beet|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bi:t|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Beeton 'bi:tn
beetroot, -s 'bi:trʊt, -s
beeves (*plur. of beef*) bi:vz
be|fall, -falls, -falling, -fell, -fallen
 bi'fɔ:l [bɔ:-], -'fɔ:lz, -'fɔ:lɪŋ, -'fel,
 -'fɔ:lən
be|fit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted bi'fit [bɔ'f-],
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
before bi'fɔ:* [bɔ'f-, -'fɔɔ*]
beforehand bi'fɔ:hænd [bɔ'f-, -'fɔ:h-]
before - mentioned bi'fɔ:menʃənd
 [-'fɔɔ,m-]
beforetime bi'fɔ:-taɪm [bɔ'f-, -'fɔɔ-t-]
befoul, -s, -ing, -ed bi'faʊl [bɔ'f-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
befriend, -s, -ing, -ed bi'frend [bɔ'f-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
beg, -s, -ging, -ged beg, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
begad bi'gæd [bɔ'g-]
began (*from begin*) bi'gæn [bɔ'g-]
be|get, -gets, -getting, -gat, -gotten
 bi'get [bɔ:-], -'gets, -'getɪŋ, -'gat,
 -'gɔtn
beggar, -s 'beqə*, -z
beggarly, -iness 'begəli, -inis
beggar-my-neighbour 'begəmi'neɪbə*
beggary 'begəri
Beggs begz
be|gin, -gins, -ginning/s, -gan, -gun
 bi'gɪn [bɔ:-], -'gɪnz, -'gɪnɪŋ/z, -'gæn,
 -'gæn
begone bi'gɒn [bɔ'g-]
begonia, -s bi'gəʊnjə [bɔ'g-, -niə], -z
begorra bi'gɒrə [bɔ'g-]
begot, -ten (*from beget*) bi'gɒt [bɔ'g-], -n
begrim e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'grɪm [bɔ'g-],
 -z, -ɪn, -ɪd
begrudge e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'grʌdʒ
 [bɔ'g-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
beguile, -es, -ing, -ed bi'gɪl [bɔ'g-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Begum, -s 'beɪgəm [*old-fashioned* 'bi:g-],
 -z
begun (*from begin*) bi'gʌn [bɔ'g-]
behalf bi'hɑ:f [bɔ'h-]
Behar (*surname*) 'bi:hɑ:*, (*former*
spelling of Bihar, q.v.) bi'hɑ:*\br/>
behav|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'heɪv [bɔ'h-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
behaviour, -s bi'heɪvjə* [bɔ'h-], -z
behaviourism, -st/s bi'heɪvjərɪzəm
 [bɔ'h-], -st/s
behead, -s, -ing, -ed bi'hed [bɔ'h-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
beheld (*from behold*) bi'held [bɔ'h-]
behemoth (B.) bi'hɪ:məθ ['bi:hɪməθ]
behest, -s bi'hest [bɔ'h-], -s
behind, -hand bi'hænd [bɔ'h-], -hænd

be|hold, -holds, -holding, -held, -hol-
 der/s bi'hould [bɔ'-], -'houldz,
 -'houldɪŋ, -'held, -'houldə*/z
beholden bi'houldən [bɔ'h-]
behoof bi'hʊ:f [bɔ'h-]
behov|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'həʊv [bɔ'h-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Behrens (*English name*) 'beərənz
beige beɪʒ
being (s.), -s 'bi:ɪŋ, -z
being (*from be*) 'bi:ɪŋ
Beira 'baɪərə (*Port.* 'beɪre)
Beirut beɪ'rʊ:t ['l-]
Beit bait
Beith bi:θ
bejan, -s 'bi:dʒən, -z
bejewel, -s, -led, **bejewelling** bi'dʒu:əl
 [-'dʒuəl, -'dʒu:l, -'dʒu(:)ɪl], -z, -d,
 bi'dʒu:əlɪŋ [bi'dʒu:əlɪŋ, bi'dʒu(:)ɪlɪŋ]
bel, -s bel, -z
belab|our, -ours, -ouring, -oured
 bi'leɪbjə* [bɔ'l-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
belated, -ly, -ness bi'leɪtɪd [bɔ'l-], -li,
 -nis
belaud, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lɔ:d [bɔ'l-], -z, -ɪŋ,
Belaugh 'bi:lɔ: [-ɪd
belay, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lei [bɔ'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
belch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s belʃ [belʃ],
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Belcher 'belʃə*, 'belfə*\br/>
beldam (e), -s 'beldəm, -z
beleaguer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'li:gə*\br/>
 [bɔ'l-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
belemnite, -s 'belemnɪt, -s
Belfast bel'fɑ:st ['bel'fɑ:st, *also* '-, *esp.*
when attributive]
belfr|y, -ies 'belfrɪi, -ɪz
Belg|ian s, -ic 'beldʒɪən/z, -ɪk
Belgium 'beldʒəm
Belgrade bel'greɪd
Belgrave 'belgreɪv
Belgravia, -n bel'greɪvjə [-viə], -n
Belial 'bi:lɪəl [-liəl]
bel|ie, -ies, -ying, -ied bi'lɪai [bɔ'l-],
 -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, -aɪd
belief, -s bi'lɪf [bɔ'l-], -s
believ|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s; -able
 bi'li:v [bɔ'l-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
belike bi'laɪk [bɔ'l-]
Belinda bi'lɪndə [be'l-, bɔ'l-]
Belisha bi'li:ʃə [be'l-, bɔ'l-]
belitt|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'lɪtɪl [bɔ'l-],
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -lɪd
Belize be'lɪz [bɔ'l-]
bell (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bel, -z,
Bella 'belə [-ɪŋ, -d
belladonna ,bels'dɒnə
Bellamy 'beləmi

Bellatrix (*star*) 'belətriks [bə'leɪtriks, bə'leɪt-]
bell-buoy, -s 'belbɔɪ, -z
belle (B.), -s bel, -z
Belleisle be'lɪ:l
Belle Isle 'bel'ail
Bellerophon bə'lɛrəfən [bi'l-]
Belle Sauvage 'bel-sou'vɑ:ʒ
belles lettres 'bel'letr [-'lɛtə*] (bel'letr)
Belle Tout 'bel'tu:t ['bel-tu:t, bel'tu:t]
Bellevue 'bel'vju: ['belvju:]
Bellew 'belju:
bell-founder, -s 'bel'faundə*, -z
bell-hanger, -s 'bel,hæŋə*, -z
bellicose, -ly 'belikəs, -li
bellicosity ,beli'kɒsɪti
belligerency bi'lɪdʒərənsi [be'l-, bə'l-, -dʒərən-]
belligerent, -s bi'lɪdʒərənt [be'l-, bə'l-, -dʒərənt], -s
Bellingham (*in Northumb.*) 'belɪndʒəm, (*surname*) 'belɪndʒəm, 'belɪŋəm
bellman, -men 'bel'mæn [-mæn], -mən [-men]
bell-metal 'bel,metl
Belloc be'lɒk ['belɒk]
Bellot be'lɒt
bellow, -s, -ing, -ed 'belou, -z, -ɪŋ ['belɔɪn], -d
bellows (s.) 'belouz [-ləz]
Bellows 'belouz
bell-ringer, -s 'bel,rɪŋə*, -z
bell-rope, -s 'belroup, -s
bell-shaped 'bel-ʃeɪpt
bell-tent, -s 'bel-tent, -s
bell-tower, -s 'bel,tauə*, -z
bell-wether, -s 'bel,weðə*, -z
belly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'belji, -iz, -ɪŋ, -id
belly-band, -s 'belɪbənd, -z
bellyful, -s 'belɪfʊl, -z
Belmont 'belmɒnt [-mɒnt]
Beloe 'bi:lou
belong, -s, -ing/s, -ed bi'lɒŋ [bə'l-], -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d
beloved (*used predicatively*) bi'lʌvd [bə'l-], (*used attributively or as noun*) bi'lʌvd [bə'l-, -vɪd]
below bi'lou [bə'l-]
Belsh'am, -aw 'belʃəm, -ɔ:
Belshazzar bel'ʃæzə*
Belsize 'belsaɪz
Belstead 'belstɪd [-sted]
belt (B.), -s, -ed belt, -s, -ɪd
Belteshazzar ,belti'ʃæzə*
belting, -s 'belɪŋ, -z
Beltingham (*in Northumb.*) 'belɪndʒəm
Belton 'beltən

Beluchistan bə'lʊ:tʃɪstən [be'l-, bi'l-, -tæn, -tən-]
belvedere (B.), -s 'belvɪdɪə* ['belvi'd-, ,belvi'd-], -z
Belvoir (*castle*) 'bi:vɔ*, (*in names of streets, etc.*) 'belvɔɔ*: [-vɔɔ* -vɔɔ*]
bema, -s, -ta 'bi:mə, -z, -tə [-vɔɔ*]
Beman 'bi:mən
Bembridge 'bembrɪdʒ
Bemerton 'bemətən [-tən]
bemoan, -s, -ing, -ed bi'moun [bə'm-, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
bemus [e], -es, -ing, -ed bi'mju:z [bə'm-, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
Ben ben
Benares (*old form of Banaras, q.v.*) bi'nɑ:rɪz [be'n-, bə'n-]
Benbow 'benbou
bench, -es bentʃ, -iz
bencher, -s 'bentʃə*, -z
bend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, bent bend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, bent
beneath bi'ni:θ [bə'n-] [tʃɪti], -z
Benedicite, -s ,beni'daisiti [,bene'di-
Benedick, -s 'benɪdɪk, -s
Benedict 'benɪdɪkt, 'benɪt
benedictine (*liqueur*), -s ,beni'dɪktɪn, -z
Benedictine (*monk*), -s ,beni'dɪktɪn [-tɪn], -z
Note.—Members of the Order pronounce -tɪn.
benediction, -s ,beni'dɪkʃən, -z
Benedictus, -es ,beni'dɪktəs [,bene-'dɪktəs], -iz
benefaction, -s ,beni'fækʃən ['benɪf-], -z
benefactor, -s 'benɪfæktə* [,beni'f-], -z
benefactress, -es 'benɪfæktɪs [,beni'f-], -iz
benefic bi'nefɪk
benefice, -s, -d 'benɪfɪs, -iz, -t
beneficen [ce], -t/ly bi'nefɪsən[s [bə'n-, -t/ɪ
beneficial, -ally, -alness ,beni'fɪʃəl, -ɔli, -əlnɪs
beneficiary, -ies ,beni'fɪʃəri [fɪə-, -fjə-], -iz
benefit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'benɪfɪt, -s
Benelux 'benɪlʌks [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
Benenden 'benəndən
Bene't 'benɪt
Benet 'benɪt
Benét (*American surname*) be'nei
benevolen [ce], -t/ly bi'nevələn[s [bə'n-, -vɪ-, -vʊl-], -t/ɪ
Bengal beŋ'gɔ:l [ben'g-, -l-, occasion-ally also '- when followed by a stress]
Bengali, -s beŋ'gɔ:lɪ [ben'g-], -z
bengal-light, -s 'beŋgɔ:l'laɪt ['beŋg-], -s

Benge (*surname*) bendʒ
Benger (*food*) 'bendʒə* ['bengə*]
Benhadad ben'heidəd [-dəd, 'ben-
 [ədəd]
Benham 'benəm
Benians 'beniənz [-ŋənz]
benighted bi'naitid [bə'n-]
benign, -est, -ly bi'nain [bə'n-], -ist, -li
benignancy, -t/ly bi'nignənsi [bə'n-],
 [t-/li
benignity bi'nigniti [bə'n-]
Benin be'nin [bi'n-, bə'n-]
benison, -s 'benizn [-isn], -z
Benis(s)on 'benisn
Benjamin 'bendʒəmin [-mən]
Benjamite, -s 'bendʒəmaɪt, -s
Bennet(t) 'benit
Bennette be'net [bə'n-]
Ben Nevis ben'nevis
Bennington 'benɪŋtən
Benoliel ,benə'liəl [-'li:l]
Bensham (*near Newcastle*) 'benfəm
Bensley 'benzli
Benson 'bensn
bent (s.), -s bent, -s
bent (*from bend*) bent
Benten 'bentən
Bentham 'bentəm [-nθəm]
Bentick (*surname*) 'bentɪk, 'bentɪŋk,
 (as name of street) 'bentɪŋk
Bentley, -s 'bentli, -z
Benton 'bentən
benumb, -s, -ing, -ed bi'nəm [bə'n-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
benzene 'benzi:n [-']
benzine 'benzi:n [-']
benzoic ben'zouɪk ['benzouɪk]
benzoin 'benzouɪn
benzol 'benzəl
benzoline 'benzəli:n [-zou-]
Beowulf 'beɪəwʊlf ['beɪəwʊ-]
bequeath, -ths, -thing, -thed bi'kwɪ:lð
 [bə'k-, -i:θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðɪŋ, -ðd [-θt]
bequest, -s bi'kwest [bə'k-], -s
Berber, -s 'bə:bə*, -z
Bere biə*
Berea bæ'riə [bi'r-]
bereave, -es, -ing, -ed, bereft bi'ri:v
 [bə'r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, bi'reft [bə'r-]
bereavement, -s bi'ri:vmənt [bə'r-], -s
berelt (*from bereave*) bi'reft [bə'r-]
Berengaria ,berɪŋ'gəriə [-rɛŋ-, -rəŋ-]
Berenice (*in ancient Egypt, etc.*) ,beri-
 'naisi:(), (*opera by Handel*) ,beri'ni:tʃi
Beresford 'berɪzfd [-ɪsf-]
beret, -s 'berei ['beri], -z ['berit, -s]
berg, -s bæ:g, -z
bergamot, -s 'bə:gəmət [-mət], -s
Bergen 'bə:gən ['bəəg-]
Berger (*English surname*) 'bə:dʒə*

beriberi 'beri'beri
Bering 'berɪŋ ['biər-, 'bɛər-]
Berkeleyan bæ:'kli:()n
Berkeley (*in England*) 'bəkli [*rarely*
 'bək-], (*in U.S.A.*) 'bəkli
Berkhamsted [-mpstead] 'bəkəmpstɪd
 [-sted, less commonly 'bək-]
Note.—The usual pronunciation is
 'bək-, but the form 'bək- is used
 by some residents, esp. members of
 county families.
Berks bə:ks [*rarely* bə:ks]
Berkshire 'bəkʃɪə* [-fə*, *rarely* 'bək-]
Berlin (*in Germany*) bæ:'lɪn [-l-, occa-
 sionally also '— *when attributive*],
 (*surname*) 'bə:lɪn, bæ:'lɪn, (*town in*
U.S.A.) 'bə:lɪn
Berlioz (*composer*) 'beəlɪouz ['bə:l-]
 (berljə:z)
Bermundsey 'bɜ:məndzi
Bermuda, -s bæ:()'mju:də, -z
Bernard (*Christian name*) 'bə:nəd, (*sur-*
name) bæ'nəd, 'bənəd
Bern(e) bæ:n [beən]
Berners 'bɜ:nəz
Bernese bæ'nɪ:z [-l-, also '— *when*
attributive]
Bernice (*biblical name*) bæ'naisi:(),
 (*modern Christian name*) 'bə:nɪs, (*sur-*
name) 'bə:nɪs, bæ'nɪs
Berowne bæ'rəʊn
Berridge ,berɪdʒ
berr'y (B.), -ies 'berɪ, -iz
bersaglieri ,bəsa:li'ɛəri:() (bersaʃ'le:ri)
berserk, -s, -er/s 'bə:sə:k, -s, -ə*/z
berth (s.), -s bæ:θ, -s [bə:θz]
berth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæ:θ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Bertha 'bə:θə
Berthold 'bə:θəʊld
Bertie (*Christian name*) 'bə:ti, (*sur-*
name) 'bɑ:ti, 'bɜ:ti
Bertram 'bə:tɾəm
Berwick, -shire 'berɪk, -ʃɪə* [-fə*]
beryl (B.), -s 'berɪl, -z
beryllium be'rɪljəm [bə'r-, -liəm]
Besant 'besənt, 'bezənt, bi'zænt [bə'z-]
Note.—Pronounced 'besənt or 'bezənt
 in the case of Mrs Annie Besant
 (she herself pronounced 'bes-); pro-
 nounced bi'zænt or bæ'zænt in the
 case of Sir Walter Besant and A.
 Digby Besant.
beseech, -es, -ing/ly, besought bi'si:tʃ
 [bə's-], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, bi'sə:t [bə's-]
beseem, -s, -ing, -ed bi'si:m [bə's-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
beset, -s, -ting bi'set [bə's-], -s, -ɪŋ
beshrew bi'fru: [bə'f-]

beside, -s bi'said [bə's-], -z

besiege, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'si:dʒ
[bə's-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Besley 'bezlɪ

besmear, -s, -ing, -ed bi'smiə* [bə's-,
-smjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d

besmirsch, -es, -ing, -ed bi'smæ:ʃ [bə's-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t

besom, -s bi'zəm [ˈbɪz-], -z

besotted, -ly, -ness bi'sɒtɪd [bə's-], -li,
-nis

besought (from beseech) bi'sɔ:t [bə's-]

bespangle, -les, -ling, -led bi'spæŋɡl
[bə's-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

bespatter, -s, -ing, -ed bi'spætə* [bə's-],
-z, -riŋ, -d

bespeak, -s, -ing, bespoke, bespoken
bi'spi:k [bə's-], -s, -iŋ, bi'spouk
[bə's-], bi'spoukən [bə's-]

besprinkle, -les, -ling, -led bi'sprɪŋɡl
[bə's-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Bess bes

Bessarabia ,besə'reɪbjə [-biə]

Bessborough 'bezbərə

Bessemer 'besimə*

Besses o' th' Barn 'besizəð'bɑ:n

Bessie 'besi

best (adj. adv. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed
best, -s, -iŋ, -id

bestial, -ly, -ism 'bestjəl [-tjəl], -i, -izəm

bestiality, -ies 'besti'ælɪtɪ, -iz

bestiar, -y, -ies 'bestiərɪ [-tjə-], -iz

bestir, -s, -ring, -red bi'stə:* [bə's-], -z,
-riŋ, -d

bestow, -ows, -owing, -owed bi'stəu
[bə's-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud

bestowal, -s bi'stəwəl [bə's-], -z

bestride, -es, -ing, bestrode, bestridden
bi'straɪd [bə's-], -z, -iŋ, bi'strɒd
[bə's-], bi'strɪdn [bə's-]

bet (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s bet,
-s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

beta, -s bi:tə, -z

betake, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken
bi'teɪk [bə-], -teɪks, -teɪkɪŋ, -tʊk,
-teɪkən

betel, -nut/s bi:təl, -nʌt/s

Betelgeuse ,bi:tɪl'ʒə:z [bet-, 'betɪdʒu:z]

bête noire, -s 'beɪt'nwa:* [-'nwɔ:*]
(bet'nwɑ:r), -z

Bethany 'beθəni [-θəni]

Bethel 'beθəl [be'θeɪ]

*Note.—When used to denote a non-
conformist chapel, the pronunciation
is 'beθəl.*

Bethesda be'θezdə [bi'θ-, bə'θ-]

bethink, -s, -ing, bethought bi'θɪŋk
[bə'θ-], -s, -iŋ, bi'θɔ:t [bə'θ-]

Bethlehem 'beθlihem [-liəm, -ljəm]

Bethnal 'beθnəl [-nɪ]

Bethphage 'beθfədʒɪ

Bethsaida be'θseɪdə [-'sɪdə]

Bethune (surname) 'bi:tn, (in names of
streets, etc.) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, bə'θ-]

Béthune (French town) be'θju:n [bi'θ-,
bə'θ-, -'tju:n, -'tu:n] (betyn)

betide bi'taɪd [bə't-]

betimes bi'taimz [bə't-]

betoken, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'toukən
[bə't-], -ənz, -ŋɪŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd

betony 'betəni

betook (from betake) bi'tuk [bə't-]

betray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'trei
[bə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'treə*/z]

betrayal, -s bi'treɪəl [bə't-, -'treɪl], -z
betrot, -th, -thing, -thed bi'trouθ
[bə't-, -ouθ], -ðz [-θs], -ðɪŋ, -ðd [-θd]

betrot, -th, -s bi'trouθəl [bə't-], -z

Betsy 'betsi

Bettleley 'betəli

better (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'betə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d

betterment 'betəmənt

betting, -s 'betɪŋ, -z

Bettws 'betas (Welsh 'betus)

Bettws-y-Coed 'betəsi'kɔɪd [-tusi-, -təzi-,
-'kɔɪd] (Welsh 'betusa'kɔɪd)

Betty 'beti

between bi'twi:n [bə't-]

betweentimes bi'twi:n-taimz [bə't-]

betwixt bi'twɪkst [bə't-]

Beulah 'bjʊ:lə

Beurile bæ:l

beurré (pear), -s 'bjʊəri [ˈbjʊər-], -z

Beuthin 'bjʊ:θɪn

Bevan 'bevən

bev, -el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'bev|əl,
-əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld

Beven 'bevən

beverage, -s 'bevərɪdʒ, -iz

Beveridge 'bevərɪdʒ

Beverley 'bevəli

Beves bi:vɪs

Bevin 'bevin

bev, -y, -ies 'bev|i, -iz

bewail, -s, -ing, -ed bi'weɪl [bə'w-], -z,
-iŋ, -d

beware bi'weə* [bə'w-]

Bewick (e) 'bjʊ(:)ɪk

bewild, -er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,
-erment/s bi'wɪldə* [bə'w-], -əz,
-əriŋ/li, -əd, -əmənt/s

bewitch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment/s
bi'witʃ [bə'w-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s

Bewley 'bjʊ:li

bewrayeth bi'reiθ [bə'r-]

Bexhill 'beks'hil [-'l-]
Bexley 'bekslɪ
Bay, -s bei, -z
beyond bi'jɒnd [bi'ɒnd]
Beyrout(h) (*former spelling of Beirut*)
 beɪ'rut [-'l-]
Beyts beɪts
bezant, -s 'bezənt, -s
bezel, -s 'bezl, -z
bezeque bi'zi:k [be'z-, bə'z-]
bheest|y, -ies 'bi:st|i, -iz
Biarritz 'biərits (bjarits)
bias (s. v.), -(s)es, -(s)ing, -(s)ed 'baɪəs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
biax|al, -ial baɪ'æks|əl ['baɪ'æ-], -iəl
 [-jəl]
bib, -s bib, -z
Bibby 'bibɪ
Bible, -s 'baɪbl, -z
biblic|al, -ally 'biblik|əl, -əli
bibliograph|er/s, -y, -ies 'bibli-
 ɒgrəf|ə*/z, -i, -iz
bibliolat|er/s, -ry 'bibli-
 ɒlət|ə*/z, -ri
bibliomania, **bibliou'meinjə** [-liə'm-, -niə]
bibliomaniac, -s 'bibliou'meinɪk
 [-liə'm-, -nɪæk], -s
bibliophile, -s 'bibliou'fajl [-liəf-, -ljəf-],
bibulous 'bibjuləs [-z
bicarbonate, -s baɪ'kɑ:bənɪt ['baɪ'k-,
 -bɪt, -bnɪt, -eɪt], -s
bice baɪs
Bice 'bi:tʃi
bicentenary|y (s. *adj.*), -ies 'baɪsen'ti-
 nəri |i ['baɪsen't-, -tən-, baɪ'sentɪn-],
 -iz
bicentennial 'baɪsen'tenjəl ['baɪsen't-,
 -niəl]
biceps, -es 'baɪseps, -iz
Bicester 'bi:stə*
bichloride 'baɪ'klɔ:raɪd
bichromate 'baɪ'kroumɪt [-meɪt]
bicker, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'bɪkə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ/z, -d, -rə*/z
Bickerstaff 'bɪkəstɑ:f
Bickersteth 'bɪkəsteθ [-stiθ]
Bickerton 'bɪkətn
Bickford 'bɪkfəd
Bick|leigh, -ley 'bɪk|li, -li
Bicknell 'bɪknəl [-nɪ]
bicuspid, -s baɪ'kɒspɪd [bi'k-, -z
bicycle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'baɪsɪkl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
bicyclist, -s 'baɪsɪklɪst, -s
bid (s.), -s bɪd, -z
bid (v.) (*at auction*), -s, -ding, -der/s
 bɪd, -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z
bid (v.) (*command*), -s, -ding, bade,
 bidden bɪd, -z, -iŋ, beɪd [bæd], 'bɪdn

Bidder 'bɪdə*
Biddle 'bɪdl
Biddulph 'bɪdɒlf [-dɒlf]
bid|e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed baɪd, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
Bideford 'bɪdɪfəd
Biden 'baɪdn
biennial, -ly baɪ'enɪəl [-njəl], -i
bier, -s biə*, -z
biff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t
bifocal (s. *adj.*), -s 'baɪ'foukəl [-'l-], -z
bifurcat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'baɪfʊ:kəɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
bifurcation, -s 'baɪfʊ:'keɪʃən, -z
big, -ger, -gest, -ness bɪg, -ə*, -ɪst, -nis
bigamist, -s 'bɪgənist, -s
bigamous, -ly 'bɪgəməs, -li
bigam|y, -ies 'bɪgəmi |i, -iz
Bigelow 'bɪgɪləu [-gəl-]
Bigge bɪg
biggish 'bɪgɪʃ
Big|gs, -ham bɪg|z, -əm
bight, -s baɪt, -s
Bignell 'bɪgnəl [-nɪ]
Bigod 'baɪɡəd
bigot, -s, -ed; -ry 'bɪɡət, -s, -ɪd; -ri
bigraph, -s 'baɪgrəf [-græf], -s
bigwig, -s 'bɪgwɪɡ, -z
Bihar bi'ha:* (*Hind. byhar*)
bijou, -s 'bi:ʒu:, -z
bik|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed baɪk, -s, -iŋ,
 -t
Bikini bi'ki:ni
bilabial (s. *adj.*), -s baɪ'leɪbjəl ['baɪ'l-,
 -biəl], -z
bilat|er|al, -ally baɪ'lætər|əl ['baɪ'l-], -əli
Bilbao bil'ba:əu [-'beɪəu]
bilberry|y, -ies 'bɪlbəri |i, -iz
Bilborough 'bɪlbərə
Bilbrough 'bɪlbərə
bile baɪl
bilg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bɪldʒ, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
bilge-pump, -s 'bɪldʒpʌmp, -s
bilge-water 'bɪldʒ,wɔ:tə*
bilgy 'bɪldʒɪ
biliary 'bɪljəri [-liər-]
bilingual, -ism baɪ'liŋgwəl ['baɪ'l-],
 -ɪzəm
bilious, -ly, -ness 'bɪljəs [-liəs], -li, -nis
biliteral baɪ'li:tərəl ['baɪ'l-]
bilk, -s, -ing, -ed bɪlk, -s, -iŋ, -t
bill (B.), -s bɪl, -z
Billeric 'bɪlɪrɪkə
Billericay 'bɪlə'rɪki [-ɪd
billet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɪlɪt, -s, -iŋ,
billet-doux (*sing.*) 'bɪleɪ'du: [-lɪ'd-],
 (*plur.*) -z
bill-hook, -s 'bɪlhʊk, -s

billiard, -s; -ball/s, -cue/s, -marker/s, -room/s, -table/s 'biljəd, -z; -bɔ:l/z, -kju:/z, -mɑ:kə*/z, -rʌm/z [-ru:m/z], -teɪbl/z

Billing, -s, -hurst 'bilɪŋ, -z, -hə:st

Billingsgate 'bilɪŋɡɪt [-geɪt]

Billington 'bilɪŋtən

billion, -s, -th/s 'biljən, -z, -θ/s

bill-of-fare, -s 'biləv'feə* ['bil-, -lə'feə*], -z

billow, -ows, -owy 'biləu, -ouz, -oʊi

bill-poster, -s 'bil,pəʊstə*, -z

bill-stick (er/s, -ing 'bil,stɪk]ə*/z, -ɪŋ

bill-y (B.), -ies 'bilji, -iz

billycock, -s 'bilɪkək, -s

billy-goat, -s 'biligout, -s

Bilston (ə) 'bɪlstən

Bilton 'bɪltən

biltong 'bɪltɒŋ

bimестrial bai'mestriəl

bimetallism, -st/s bai'metəli|zəm
['bai'm-, -tɪ-], -st/s

bi-monthly, -ies 'bai'mʌnθli, -iz

bin, -s bin, -z

binary 'baɪnəri

bind (s. v.), -s, -ing, bound, binder/s
baɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ, baʊnd, 'baɪndə*/z

bindweed 'baɪndwi:d

Binegar 'bɪnɪgə*

Bingham, -ley 'bɪŋ|əm, -li

Bink(e)s bɪŋks

binnacle, -s 'bɪnəkl, -z

Binn-ey, -ie 'bɪn|i, -i

Binns bɪnz

binocle, -s 'bɪnəkl ['baɪn-, -nəkl], -z

binocular (s.), -s 'bɪ'nɒkjʊlə* ['baɪ'n-, -kjʊl-], -z

binocular (adj.) bai'nɒkjʊlə* ['bi'n-, -kjʊl-]

binomial bai'noumɪəl [-miəl]

Binst(a)d 'bɪnstɪd [-sted]

Binyon 'bɪnjən

biochemist, -s, -ry 'baɪəʊ'kɛmɪst, -s, -ri

biogenesis 'baɪəʊ'dʒɛnɪsɪs

biograph, -s 'baɪəʊɡrɑ:f ['baɪəʊ-, -græf], -s

biographer, -s bai'ɒɡrəfə* ['bi'ɔ-], -z

biographic, -al, -ally 'baɪəʊ'græfɪk
[baɪə'g-, 'baɪə'g-, bɪə'g-], -əl, -əli

biography, -ies bai'ɒɡrəfi [bi'ɔ-], -iz

biologic, -al, -ally 'baɪə'lɒdʒɪk [baɪəʊ-, -əl, -əli]

biologist/s, -y bai'blɒdʒɪst/s, -i

biometry bai'ɒmɪtri

bioscope, -s 'baɪəskəʊp, -s

biparous 'bɪpərəs

bipartite bai'pɑ:tɪt ['baɪ,pɑ:tɪt]

biped, -s 'baɪpɛd, -z

bipedal 'baɪ,pɛdl

biplane, -s 'baɪ-pleɪn, -z

biquadratic (s. adj.), -s 'baɪkwə'drætɪk
['baɪkwə'd-, -kwə'd-], -s

birch (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bæ:tʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

birchen 'bɜ:tʃən

Birchenough 'bɜ:tʃɪnəf

bird (B.), -s bɜ:d, -z

bird-cage (B.), -s 'bɜ:dkeɪdʒ, -ɪz

bird-call, -s 'bɜ:dkɔ:l, -z

bird-fancier, -s 'bɜ:d,fænsɪə* [-sjə*], -z

bird-lime 'bɜ:dlɪm

bird-nest, -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dnɛst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

birdseed 'bɜ:dsɪ:d

bird's-eye (s. adj.), -s 'bɜ:dzai, -z

Birdseye 'bɜ:dzai

bird's-nest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dz-
nest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

bireme, -s 'baɪrɪm ['baɪər-], -z

biretta, -s bɪ'retə, -z

Birkbeck (surname) 'bɜ:bɛk, 'bɜ:kɛk,
(college in London) 'bɜ:kɛk

Birkenhead (in Cheshire) 'bɜ:kənhed
[locally 'bɜ:kən'hɛd], (Earl) 'bɜ:kənhed

Birkett 'bɜ:kɪt

Birley 'bɜ:li

Birling 'bɜ:liŋ

Birmingham 'bɜ:mɪŋəm

Birnam 'bɜ:nəm

biro, -s 'baɪərəʊ, -z

Biron (modern surname) 'baɪərən

Note.—The name must be pronounced
bi'rʌn in 'Love's Labour's Lost.'

Birrell 'bɪrəl

birth, -s bɜ:θ, -s

birthday, -s 'bɜ:θdeɪ [-dɪ], -z

birthmark, -s 'bɜ:θmɑ:k, -s

birthplace, -s 'bɜ:θpleɪs, -ɪz

birth-rate, -s 'bɜ:θ-reɪt, -s

birthright, -s 'bɜ:θ-raɪt, -s

Birtwistle 'bɜ:t,wɪsl

bis bɪs

Biscay 'bɪskeɪ [-ki]

biscuit, -s 'bɪskɪt, -s

bisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s bai'sekt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

bisection, -s bai'sekʃən, -z

bisexual 'baɪ'seksʃʊəl [bai's-, -ksjʊəl,
-ksjʊl, -kfjʊəl, -kfʊl]

bishop (B.), -s; -ric/s 'bɪʃəp, -s; -rik/s

Bishopsgate 'bɪʃəpsgeɪt [-ɡɪt]

Bishop's Stortford 'bɪʃəps'stɔ:fd [-ɔ:tf-]

Bishopstoke, -on 'bɪʃəpstʌʊk, -ən

Bisley, -s 'bɪzli, -z

Bismarck 'bɪzmɑ:k ('bismark)

bismuth 'bɪzmʊθ

bison, -s 'baisn, -z
Bispham (*surname*) 'bisfəm, 'bispəm,
 (*place*) 'bispəm
bisque, -s bisk, -s
Bisseker 'bisikə*
Bissell 'bisl
bissextil, -s bi'sekstail, -z
bistour|y, -ies 'bistur|i [-tər-], -iz
bistre 'bistə*
bisulph|ate, -ite bai'salf|eit ['bai's-,
 -fit], -ait
bisurated 'bisjuzreitid
bit, -s bit, -s
bit (*from bite*) bit
bitch, -es bitʃ, -iz
bit|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, bit, bitten, biter/s
 bait, -s, -ig, bit, 'bitn, 'baitə*/z
Bithell bi'θel, 'biθəl
Bithynia bi'θiniə [bai'θ-, -njə]
bitter, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'bitə*, -rə*,
 -rist, -li, -nis
bittern, -s 'bitə(:)n, -z
bitters 'bitəz
bittersweet 'bitə-swɪt
bitumen, -s 'bitjumin [-men, -mən,
 bi'tju:m-], -z
bituminous bi'tju:mi:nəs
bivalen|ce, -t 'bai,veilən|s [bai'v-], -t
bivalve, -s 'baivaɪv, -z
bivouac (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'bivuek
 [-vwæk], -s, -ig, -t
bi-weekl|y (s. *adv.*), -ies 'bai'wikl|i
 [bai'w-], -iz
bizarre bi'zɑ: (biza:r)
blab, -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s blæb, -z, -ig,
 -d, -ə*/z
Blachford 'blæfəd
black (s. *adj. v.*) (B.), -s; -er, -est, -ish,
 -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed blæk, -s; -ə*, -ist,
 -if, -li, -nis; -ig, -t
blackamoor, -s 'blækmuə* [-moə*,
 -mɔə*, -mɔ:*,] -z
blackball (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blækbɔ:l, -z,
 -ig, -d
blackbeetle, -s 'blæk'bi:tl, -z
blackberry|y, -ies 'blækbər|i [-ber-], -iz
blackberrying 'blæk,beriŋ [-bər-]
blackbird, -s 'blækbə:d, -z
blackboard, -s 'blækbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
Blackburn(e) 'blækbɜ:n
blackcap, -s 'blækkæp, -s
black-cattle 'blæk'kætl
blackcock, -s 'blækkɔk, -s
black-currant, -s 'blæk'kærənt, -s
black-draught 'blæk'drɔ:ft
black|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'blæk|ən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-ənig, -niŋ], -ənd
Blackett 'blækit

black-eye, -s 'blæk'ai, -z
black-eyed 'blækaid
Blackford 'blækfəd
Blackfriars 'blæk'fraiəz ['blæk,f-, *esp.*
when attributive]
blackgame 'blækgəim
blackguard, -s, -ly 'blægə:d, -z, -li
Blackheath 'blæk'hi:θ [*also* '-, -',
according to sentence-stress]
Blackie 'blæki, *in the N. also* 'bleiki
blacking (s.), -s 'blækiŋ, -z
blacklead (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæk'led,
 -z, -ig, -id
blackleg, -s 'blækleɡ, -z
black-letter 'blæk'letə* ['blæk,l-]
Blackley (*Manchester*) 'bleikli, (*surname*) 'blækli
black-list (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæklist,
 -s, -ig, -id
blackmail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'blækmeil, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
Blackman 'blækmən
Blackmoor 'blækmuə* [-moə*, -mɔə*,
 -mɔ:*,]
Blackmore 'blækmo: [-mɔə*]
black-out, -s 'blækaut ['l-], -s
Blackpool 'blækpul
Blackpuddling, -s blæk'pʌdlɪŋ [-ljən], -z
Blackrock 'blækrɔk
black-rod, -s 'blæk'rɔd, -z
blacksmith, -s 'blæksmiθ, -s
Blackston(e) 'blækstən
blackthorn, -s 'blækθɔ:n, -z
Blackwall 'blækwɔ:l
blackwater (B.) 'blæk,wɔ:tə*
Blackwell 'blækwəl [-wel]
Blackwood (*surname*) 'blækwud, (*place*
in Monmouthshire) 'blæk'wud
bladder, -s 'blædə*, -z
bladderwort, -s 'blædwɔ:t, -s
blade, -s bleid, -z
blade-bone, -s 'bleidbəun, -z
blaeberry|y, -ies 'bleibər|i, -iz
Blagrove 'bleigreiv
Blagrove 'bleigrouv
blab|blah 'blɑ:'blɑ:
Blaikie 'bleiki
Blaikley 'bleikli
blain, -s blein, -z
Blair blɛə*
Blair-Atholl 'blɛə'æθəl
Blake, -ney bleik, -ni
Blakiston 'bleikistən, 'bleik-
blamable|le, -ly, -leness 'bleiməbl-, -li,
 -lɪnis
blam|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bleim, -z,
 -ig, -d
blameless, -ly, -ness 'bleimlis, -li, -nis

blameworthy, -iness 'bleim,wə:ð|i, -inis
Blamires blə'maɪəz
Blanc (*Mont*) blɑ:ŋ [blɔ:ŋ, blɑ:ŋ, blɔ:ŋ, blɔ:ŋ] (blɑ)
blanch, -es, -ing, -ed blɑ:nʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Blanchard 'blæntʃəd [-tʃɑ:d]
Blanche blɑ:nʃ
blanc-mange, -s blə'mɔŋz [-'mɔ:ŋz, -'mɑ:ŋz, -'mɑ:nʒ], -iz
bland (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness blænd, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['blændnis]
Blandford 'blændfəd
blandish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'blænd-
 dif, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
Blandy 'blændi
blank (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed blæŋk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -iŋ, -t
blanket, -s, -ing 'blæŋkit, -s, -iŋ
Blankley 'blæŋkli
blank-verse 'blæŋk'vɔ:s
Blantyre blæn'taɪə*
blar'je (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bləə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
blarney (B.) 'blɑ:ni
blasé 'blɑ:zeɪ (blaze)
blasphem'e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 blæs'fɪm [blɑ:s-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
blasphemous, -ly 'blæs'fɪməs ['blɑ:s-
 -fəm-, -fɪp-], -li
blasphem'y, -ies 'blæs'fɪm|i ['blɑ:s-
 -fəm-, -fɪp-], -iz
blast (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed blɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -id
blast-furnace, -s 'blɑ:st'fə:nɪs [-, -], -iz
blastoderm, -s 'blæstəʊdəm [-təd-], -z
blast-pipe, -s 'blɑ:stpaɪp, -s
blatan'cy, -t/ly 'bleɪtən|sɪ, -t/li
Blatchford 'blætʃfəd
blather, -s, -ing, -ed 'blæðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
blattnerphone, -s 'blætənəfoun, -z
Blawith (*in Lancs.*) 'blɑ:iθ, (*road at Harrow*) 'bleɪwiθ
Blaydes bleɪdz [-d
blaz'e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bleɪz, -iz, -iŋ,
blazer, -s 'bleɪzə*, -z
Blazes 'bleɪzɪz
Blazey 'bleɪzi
blaz'on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bleɪz|n,
 -nz, -piŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -nd
bleach, -es, -ing, -ed bli:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
bleaching-powder 'bli:tʃɪŋ,pəʊdə*
bleak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bli:k, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
blear, -eyed bliə*, -r-aid
blear'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bliəɹ|i, -iə*,
 -iɪst, -inis
bleat (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
bleb, -s bleb, -z

bled bled
Bledisloe 'bledisləu
bleed, -s, -ing, **bled** bli:d, -z, -iŋ, **bled**
blemish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'blemɪʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
blench, -es, -ing, -ed blentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Blencowe blen'kou
blend (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s blend,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
blende blend
Blenheim 'blenɪm [-nəm]
Blenkinsop 'bleŋkɪnsɒp
Blennerhassett 'blenə'hæsɪt
Blériot, -s 'bleriəʊ ['bliəri-] (blerjo), -z
bless, -es, -ing, -ed (*p. tense, p. partic.*),
 blest bles, -iz, -iŋ, -t, blest
blessed (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'blesɪd, -li, -nis
blessing (*s.*), -s 'blesɪŋ, -z
blest (*from bless*) blest
Bletchley 'bletʃli
bleth'er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'bleð|ə*, -əz,
 -əriŋ, -əd
blew (*from blow*) blu:
Blewett, -itt 'blu(:)ɪt, -it
Bligh blai
blight (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed blait, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
blighter, -s 'blaitə*, -z
Blighty 'blaiti
blimey 'blaimi
blimp, -s blimp, -s
blind (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed blaind, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 ['blainnis]; -z, -iŋ, -id
blindfold (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blaind-
 fəʊld, -z, -iŋ, -id
blindman's-buff 'blaindmænz'bʌf
blindworm, -s 'blaindwɔ:m, -z
blink (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bliŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [bliŋt]
blinker, -s 'bliŋkə*, -z
bliss (B.) blɪs
Blissett 'blɪsɪt
bliss'ful, -fully, -fulness 'blɪs|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
blist'er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'blɪst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
blithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness blaið, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
blith'er (*v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'blið|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
blithesome, -ly, -ness 'blaiðsəm, -li, -nis
blitz (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed blɪts, -iz, -iŋ, -t
blitzkrieg, -s 'blɪtskri:ɡ, -z
blizzard, -s 'blɪzəd, -z
blloat, -s, -ing, -ed/ness bləʊt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id/nɪs
bloater, -s 'bləʊtə*, -z

blob, -s blɒb, -z
bloc, -s blɒk, -s
block (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 blɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
blockade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 blɒ'keɪd [blɒ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
blockhead, -s 'blɒkhed, -z
blockhouse, -ses 'blɒkhau[s], -ziz
Bloemfontein 'blu:mfontein [-fɒn-]
Blois blwa: (blwa, blwə)
bloke, -s blouk, -s
Blom (surname) blɒm
Blomefield 'blu:mfi:ld
Blomfield 'blɒmfi:ld, 'blum-, 'blam-,
 'blu:m-
blond(e), -s blɒnd, -z
Blondel(l) 'blændl
Blondin (French tight-rope walker)
 'blɒndɪn (blɒndē)
blood, -s blʌd, -z
bloodcurdling 'blʌd,kʌrdliŋ
blood-guiltiness 'blʌd,gɪltɪnɪs
bloodheat 'blʌdhi:t
blood-horse, -s 'blʌdhɔ:s, -iz
bloodhound, -s 'blʌdhaʊnd, -z
bloodless, -ly, -ness 'blʌdlɪs, -li, -nis
blood-money 'blʌd,mʌni
bloodpoisoning 'blʌd,pɔɪznɪŋ [-znɪŋ]
blood-red 'blʌd'red [also '-- when
 attributive]
blood-relation, -s 'blʌdri'leɪʃən [-ri,l-], -z
bloodshed, -shot 'blʌdʃed, -ʃɒt
bloodstain, -s, -ed 'blʌdsteɪn, -z, -d
blood-stone, -s 'blʌdstəʊn, -z
blood-sucker, -s 'blʌd,sʌkə*, -z
bloodthirsty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'blʌd,(θ)stɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst],
 -ili, -inis
blood-vessel, -s 'blʌd,vesl, -z
bloody, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blʌdʒi,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
bloom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blʌm, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
bloomer (B.), -s 'blu:mə*, -z
Bloomfield 'blu:mfi:ld
Bloomsbury 'blu:mzɜ:ri
Blore blɔ:*, [blɔə*]
blossom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed
 'blɒsəm, -z, -iŋ, -d
blot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted blɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id
blotch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed blɒtʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
blotch'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blɒtʃi,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
blotter, -s 'blɒtə*, -z
blotting-paper, -s 'blɒtɪŋ,peɪpə*, -z
blotto 'blɒtəʊ
Blougram 'blougrəm ['blau-]

Bloundelle 'blændl
Blount blant
blouse, -s blauz, -iz
blow (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, blew, blow/n,
 -ed, -er/s blou, -z, -iŋ [blɔɪŋ], blu:,
 blou/n, -d, -ə*/z [blɔə*/z]
blow-fly, -ies 'blou-flaɪ, -aɪz
blow-hole, -s 'bləuhəʊl, -z
blown (from blow) bloun
blow-out, -s 'blou'aut ['-], -s
blowpipe, -s 'blou-paɪp, -s
blow'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blouʒi, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis
blowz'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'blauzʒi, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
Blow(h)am 'blɒksəm
blub, -s, -bing, -bed blʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
blubber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'blʌbə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
blucher, -s 'blu:tʃə*, -z
Blücher 'blu:kə* [-ʊtʃə*] ('blyçər)
bludgeon (s. v.), -eons, -eoning, -eoned
 'blʌdʒən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
blue (s. adj. v.), -s; -r, -st; -ing, -d
 blu:, -z; -ə* [blʌʒ*], -ist [bluɪst];
 -iŋ [bluɪŋ], -d
Bluebeard 'blu:biəd
bluebell, -s 'blu:bel, -z
blue-black 'blu:'blæk ['-]
blue-blooded 'blu:'blʌdɪd ['-,--]
blue-book, -s 'blu:bʊk, -s
bluebottle, -s 'blu:bɒtl, -z
blue-devils 'blu:'devɪz
blue-coat, -s 'blu:kəʊt, -s
blue-jacket, -s 'blu:dʒækit, -s
blue-john 'bludʒən
blue-light, -s 'blu:'laɪt, -s
blueness 'blu:nɪs
blue-pencil, -ils, -illing, -illed 'blu:-
 'pensl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
blue-pill, -s 'blu:'pɪl, -z
blue-print, -s 'blu:'prɪnt ['blu:-prɪnt], -s
bluestocking, -s 'blu:'stɒkɪŋ, -z
Bluet 'blu:ɪt [bluɪt]
bluey 'blu:ɪ [bluɪ]
bluff (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed blʌf, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -iŋ, -t
bluish 'blu:(ɪ)ʃ
Blundell 'blændl
blunder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'blʌndə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
blunderbuss, -es 'blʌndəbʌs, -iz
Blunn blʌn
blunt (adj. v.) (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed blʌnt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -s, -iŋ, -id

blur, -s, -ring, -red blə*: -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 blurb, -s blɜ:b, -z
 blurt, -s, -ing, -ed blɜ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 blush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 blʌʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 blust[er], -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
 'blʌstlə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Bly blai
 Blyth blai, blaiθ
 Blythborough 'blaɪbərə
 Blythe blaiθ
 boa, -s 'bəʊə [bəə, bə:], -z
 Boadicea 'bəʊədɪ'siə
 Boag boug
 Boanas 'bəʊnəs
 Boanerges 'bəʊə'næ:dʒɪz
 boar, -s bɔ: [bɔə*], -z
 board (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:d
 [bɔəd], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 boarding-house, -ses 'bɔ:dɪŋhaʊs
 ['bɔəd-], -ziz
 boarding-school, -s 'bɔ:dɪŋ'sku:l
 ['bɔəd-], -z
 board-school, -s 'bɔ:dsku:l ['bɔəd-], -z
 board-wages 'bɔ:d'weɪdʒɪz ['bɔəd-]
 boar-hound, -s 'bɔ:hauŋd ['bɔəh-], -z
 boarish 'bɔ:rɪʃ ['bɔər-]
 Boas 'bəʊæz, 'bəʊəz
 Boase bouz
 boast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:st,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 boast[ful], -fully, -fulness 'bɔ:st[ful],
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 boat, -s; -er/s bɔ:t, -s; -ə*/z
 boat-hook, -s 'bəʊthʊk, -s
 boat-house, -ses 'bəʊthauz, -ziz
 boating 'bəʊtɪŋ
 boatman, -men 'bəʊt|mən, -mən
 boat-race, -s 'bəʊt-reɪs, -ɪz
 boatswain, -s 'bəʊsn ['bəʊtsweɪn], -z
 Boaz 'bəʊæz
 bob (s. v.) (B.), -s, -bing, -bed bɒb, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 bobbin, -s 'bɒbɪn, -z
 bobbish, -ly, -ness 'bɒbɪʃ, -li, -nɪs
 bobby (B.), -ies 'bɒbɪ, -ɪz
 bobby-socker, -s 'bɒbɪ'sɒkə*, -z
 bobbysox, -es 'bɒbɪ'sɒks, -ɪz
 bobolink, -s 'bɒbəlɪŋk [-bəʊl-], -s
 bobbsleigh, -s 'bɒbsleɪ, -z
 bobstay, -s 'bɒbsteɪ, -z
 bobtail, -s 'bɒbteɪl, -z
 bob-wig, -s 'bɒb'wɪɡ ['bɒbwɪɡ], -z
 Boccaccio bɒ'kætʃɪəʊ [bɒ'k-, -'kætʃ-,
 -tʃɪəʊ] (bɒ'kattʃəʊ)
 Bochaton 'bɒkətən
 Bockett 'bɒkɪt
 Boddington, -y 'bɒdɪŋtən, -ɪ

bod[ə] (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɒd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 bodega (B.), -s bəʊ'dɪ:gə [bə'd-], -z
 Bodey 'bəʊdi
 Bodiam 'bəʊdɪəm [-dɪəm]
 bodice, -s 'bɒdɪs, -ɪz
 Bodie 'bəʊdi
 Bodilly bə'dɪli [bə'd-, bəʊ'd-]
 bodily 'bəʊdɪli
 bodkin (B.), -s 'bɒdɪkɪn, -z
 Bodleian bɒd'li:ən [bɒdlɪən, esp.
 when attributive]
 Bodley, -min 'bɒdli, -mɪn
 bod[y], -ies 'bɒdɪ, -ɪz
 bodyguard, -s 'bɒdɪgɑ:d, -z
 body-snatcher, -s 'bɒdɪ'snætʃə*, -z
 Boeotia, -tian/s bi'əʊtʃə [-fɪə, -fə],
 -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z]
 Boer, -s 'bəʊə* [bɔə*, bɔ:, buə*], -z
 Boethius bəʊ'ti:θjəs [-θɪəs]
 Boffin -s 'bɒfɪn
 Bofors 'bəʊfəz
 bog, -s bɒɡ, -z
 bogey, -s 'bəʊgi, -z
 bogeyman, -men 'bəʊɡɪ|mən, -mən
 boggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bɒɡlɪ,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɪə*/z [-lɪə*/z]
 boggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bɒɡli, -lɪə*,
 bogie, -s 'bəʊgi, -z [-ɪst, -ɪnɪs
 bogie-engine, -s 'bəʊɡɪ'endʒɪn, -z
 bogie-wheel, -s 'bəʊɡɪwi:l [-ɪhw-], -z
 Bognor 'bɒɡnə*
 bog-oak 'bɒɡ'əʊk
 bogus 'bəʊɡəs
 bog[y], -ies 'bəʊɡli, -ɪz
 bohea bəʊ'hi:
 Bohemia, -n/s bəʊ'hɪmɪə [-mɪə], -n/z
 Bohn bəʊn
 Bohun 'bəʊən, bu:n
 Note.—bun in B. Shaw's 'Y'ou
 never can tell.'
 boil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔɪl, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 boiling-point, -s 'bɔɪlɪŋpɔɪnt, -s
 Bois bɔɪz
 Boissragon 'bəʊrəɡən
 boisterous, -ly, -ness 'bɔɪstərəs, -li, -nɪs
 Boivie (English surname) 'beɪvi
 Bojador bəʊ'dɔ: [bəʊə-]
 Bokhara bəʊ'kɑ:rə [bə'k-]
 Bolander 'bəʊləndə*
 bolas, -es 'bəʊləs, -ɪz
 bold, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bəʊld, -ə*, -ɪst,
 bold-faced 'bəʊldfeɪst [-li, -nɪs
 Boldre 'bəʊldə*
 bole, -s bəʊl, -z
 bolero, -s (dance) bə'leərəʊ [bə'l-,
 -lɪə-], (garment) 'bɒlərou, -z
 Boleyn 'bəʊlɪn [bu'lin, bu'li:n]

Bolingbroke 'bɒlɪŋbrʊk [old-fashioned
Bolinger 'boulɪndʒə* ['bul-]
Bolitho bə'laɪθəu [bə'lɪ-]
Bolivar (S. American general) bə'li:və*
 (bə'li:bə), (places in U.S.A.) 'bɒlɪvə*
 [-və*], (restaurant in London)
 'bɒlɪvə* ['bɒlɪvə*]
Bolivia, -n/s bə'li:vɪə [bə'lɪ-, -vɪə], -n/z
boll, -s, -ed bɒl [bɒl], -z, -d
bollard, -s 'bɒləd, -z
Bolling 'boulɪŋ
Bollinger (in U.S.A.) 'bɒlɪndʒə*
bolo, -s 'bɒləu, -z
Bologna bə'lounjə (bə'lɒŋnə)
bolometer, -s bəʊ'lɒmɪtə*, -z
boloney bə'louni
Bolshevik/s, -st/s 'bɒlʃɪvɪk/s [-ʃəv-,
 -ʃev-], -st/s
bolshie, -s 'bɒlʃi, -z
bolshy 'bɒlʃi
Bolsover (surname, street in London)
 'bɒlsəvə* [-souvə*], (in Derbyshire)
 'bɒlzəuvə*
bolst'er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'bɒlstʃə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
bolt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bɒlt, -s, -ɪŋ,
bolter (B.), -s 'bɒltə*, -z [-ɪd
Bolton 'bɒltən
bolt-upright 'bɒltʌp'reɪt ['bɒlt'ʌp-
bolus, -es 'bɒləs, -ɪz [reɪt]
bomb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɒm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
bombard (s.), -s 'bɒmbɑ:d, -z
bombard (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 bɒm'bɑ:d [bɒm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s
bombardier, -s 'bɒmbə'dɪə* [bɒm-,
 -bə'dɪ-], -z
bombardon, -s bɒm'bɑ:dən, -z
bombasine 'bɒmbəsi:n [-əzi:n, --']
bombast 'bɒmbəst
bombastic bɒm'bæstɪk
Bombay bɒm'bei ['bɒm'bei, also
 'bɒmbei when attributive]
bomber, -s 'bɒmə*, -z
bomb-proof 'bɒm-pru:f
bombshell, -s 'bɒm-ʃel, -z
Bompas 'bɒmpəs
bon bɒn (bɒ)
bona fide 'bəʊnə'faɪdi
bonanza, -s bəʊ'nænəzə, -z
Bonaparte, -ist/s 'bəʊnəpɑ:t, -ist/s
Bonar 'bɒnə*
bon-bon, -s 'bɒnbɒn ['bɒmbɒn, 'bɒmbɒŋ,
 bɒ'mbɒn, 'bɒmbɒn] (bɒbɒ), -z
Bonchurch 'bɒntʃɜ:ʃ
bond (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age
 bɒnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪdʒ
bond-holder, -s 'bɒnd'həʊldə*, -z
bondmaid, -s 'bɒndmeɪd, -z

bond|man, -men 'bɒnd|mən, -mən
 [-men]
bonds|man, -men 'bɒndz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
bonds|woman, -women 'bɒndz|
 ,wʊmən, -,wɪmɪn
bond|woman, -women 'bɒnd|,wʊmən,
 -,wɪmɪn
bon|e (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed bɒn, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
bone-ash 'bəʊnæʃ
Bonella bə'nɛlə [bəʊ'n-]
bone-setter, -s 'bəʊn,seɪtə*, -z
bone-shaker, -s 'bəʊn,ʃeɪkə*, -z
Bo'ness bəʊ'nes ['bəʊ'nes]
bonfire, -s 'bɒn,faɪə*, -z
Bonham 'bɒnəm
bonhomie 'bɒnɒmi: [-nəm-]
Boniface 'bɒnɪfeɪs
Bonn bɒn
bonne-bouche, -s 'bɒn'bu:ʃ (bɒnbʊʃ), -ɪz
Bonner 'bɒnə*
bonnet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒnɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Bonnett 'bɒnɪt
bonn|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɒn|jɪ,
 -ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪlɪ, -ɪnɪs
Bonsor 'bɒnsə*
Bonthron 'bɒnθrɒn
bonus, -es 'bəʊnəs, -ɪz
bon|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bəʊn|jɪ, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
Bonython bə'naɪθən [bə'n-]
bonze, -s bɒnz, -ɪz
boo (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
boob|y, -ies, -yish 'bu:b|jɪ, -ɪz, -ɪɪʃ [-jɪʃ]
booby-prize, -s 'bu:bi-praɪz, -ɪz
booby-trap, -s 'bu:bi-træp, -s
boodle (B.) 'bu:dl
Boog bɒʊg
boogie-woogie 'bu:gi,wu:gi
book (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:k, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
bookable 'bʊkəbl
bookbind|er/s, -ing 'bʊk,baind|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
bookcase, -s 'bʊkkeɪs [ʔarely 'bʊkeɪs],
 -ɪz
book-club, -s 'bʊkklʌb, -z
book-debt, -s 'bʊkdet, -s
Booker 'bʊkə*
bookie, -s 'bʊki, -z
booking, -s 'bʊkɪŋ, -z
booking-office, -s 'bʊkɪŋ,ɒfɪs, -ɪz
bookish, -ly, -ness 'bʊkɪʃ, -lɪ, -nɪs
book-keeper/s, -ing 'bʊk,ki:p|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
bookland 'bʊklænd
book-learning 'bʊk,lə:nɪŋ

booklet, -s 'buklit, -s
book-mak |er/s, -ing 'buk,meik|ə*/z, -iŋ
book-man, -men 'buk|mən, -mən
book-mark, -s 'bukmɑ:k, -s
book-muslin 'buk,mʌzlin
bookplate, -s 'bukpleit, -s
book-post 'bukpoust
book-seller/s, -ing 'buk,sel|ə*/z, -iŋ
book-shell/f, -ves 'bukfel|f, -vz
book-shop, -s 'bukʃɒp, -s
book-stall, -s 'bukstɔ:l, -z
bookstand, -s 'bukstænd, -z
bookwork 'bukwɜ:k
bookworm, -s 'bukwɜ:m, -z
boom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
boomerang, -s 'bu:mərəŋ, -z
boon, -s bu:n, -z
Boon(e) bu:n
boor, -s buə*, -z
Boord bɔ:d
boorish, -ly, -ness 'buəriʃ, -li, -nis
Boosey 'bu:zi
boost (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:st, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
boot (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
bootblack, -s 'bu:tblæk, -s
bootee, -s 'bu:ti '[-', -'], -z
Boötes bu:'outiz
booth (B.), -s bu:ð, -z
Boothby 'bu:ðbi
Boothe bu:ð
bootjack, -s 'bu:tdʒæk, -s
bootlace, -s 'bu:t-leis, -iz
Bootle 'bu:tl
bootlegger/s, -ing 'bu:t,leg|ə*/z, -iŋ
bootless, -ly, -ness 'bu:tlis, -li, -nis
boots (*hotel servant*) (sing.) bu:ts, (*plur.*) bu:ts ['bu:tsiz]
Boots bu:ts
boot-tree, -s 'bu:tri:, -z
booty 'bu:ti
boozle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
boozily, -ier, -iest 'bu:z|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]
Bo-peep bu:'pi:p
boracic bə'ræsik [bə'r-]
borage 'boridʒ ['bɑ:r-]
borate, -s 'bɔ:reit [-rit], -s
borax 'bɔ:ræks
Bord bɔ:d
Bordeaux bɔ:'dou (bordo)
bord(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'bɔ:d|ə*, -ɔz, -ɔriŋ, -əd, -ɔrə*/z
borderland, -s 'bɔ:dələnd, -z
borderline, -s 'bɔ:dələin, -z
bordure, -s 'bɔ:djuə* [-dʒə*], -z

bor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:* ['bɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
borealis ,bɔ:ri'iilis [bɔ:ri-]
Boreas 'bɔ:riəs [bɔ:r-]
boredom 'bɔ:dəm ['bɔəd-]
Boreham 'bɔ:rəm ['bɔər-]
Borgia 'bɔ:dʒiə [-dʒiə, -dʒə]
boric 'bɔ:rik ['bɔrik]
Boris 'bɔ:ris
Borland 'bɔ:lənd
born (*from bear, bring forth*) bɔ:n
borne (*from bear, carry*) bɔ:n
Borneo 'bɔ:niəu
boron 'bɔ:rən [-rən]
borough, -s 'bɑ:rə, -z
borough-English 'bɑ:rə'ɪŋglɪʃ [-rə'ɪŋ-]
borough-reeve, -s 'bɑ:rə'ri:v, -z
borrow (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɔ:rəu, -z, -iŋ ['bɔ:rɔiŋ], -d, -ɔ*/z ['bɔ:rəə*/z]
Borrowdale 'bɔ:rəudeil
Borstal 'bɔ:stl
Borthwick 'bɔ:θwɪk
Borwick 'bɔ:rik
Bosanquet 'bɔ:znkɪt
boscage, -s 'bɔ:skidʒ, -iz
Boscawen 'bɔ:skɑ:sl
Boscawen bɔ:skəuən [-'kəuən], -'kə:in
bosh bɔʃ
Bosham (*in Sussex*) 'bɔ:zəm
Bosher 'bɔ:ʒə*
Bosinney bɔ:'sini [bɔ:s-]
bosky 'bɔ:ski
Bosnia, -n/s 'bɔ:zniə [-nʒə], -n/z
bosom, -s 'bɔ:zəm, -z
Bosphorus 'bɔ:sfərəs ['bɔspə-]
Bosporus 'bɔ:spərəs
boss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
boss-eyed 'bɔ:said
Bossiney bɔ:'sini [bɔ:s-]
bossily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɔ:ʃi, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Bostock 'bɔ:stɒk
Boston 'bɔ:stən
Bostonian, -s bɔ:stəunjən [-niən], -z
bo'sun, -s 'bɔ:sn, -z
Boswell 'bɔ:zwəl [-wel]
Bosworth 'bɔ:zwə(:)θ
botanic, -al, -ally bə'tænik [bɔ:t-], -əl, -əli
botanist, -s 'bɔ:tənɪst [-tɪ-], -s
botaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɔ:tənaiz [-tɪnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
botany 'bɔ:təni [-tɪni]
botch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
both bəuθ
Botha 'bɔ:tə

Botham 'bɒðəm
both /ər (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'bɒð|ə*,
 -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
botheration 'bɒðə'reɪʃən
bothersome 'bɒðəsəm
Bothnia 'bɒθnɪə [-nɪə]
Bothwell 'bɒθwəl [-ɔðw-, -wel]
bothy, -ies 'bɒθi, -iz
Botolph 'bɒtɒlf [-tɒlf]
Botticelli, -s 'bɒti'tʃeli, -z
bottine, -s 'bɒti:n, -z
bottle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'bɒtl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɪə*/z
 [-lɪə*/z]
bottle-green 'bɒtlgrɪn ['bɒtl'g-]
bottleneck, -s 'bɒtlnek, -s
bottle-nose, -s, -d 'bɒtlnoʊz, -iz, -d
bottle-wash/er/s, -ing 'bɒtl,wɒʃ|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
bottom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒtəm,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Bottom (surname) bə'təʊm
bottomless 'bɒtəmlɪs
Bottomley 'bɒtəmlɪ
bottomry 'bɒtəmri
botulism 'bɒtjʊlɪzəm
Boucicault 'bu:sikou
boudoir, -s 'bu:dwɑ:* [-wɔ:*], -z
bouffe bu:f
Bougainville 'bu:ɡenvɪl
bougainvillea, -s 'bu:ɡən'vɪliə [-geɪn-],
 -z
bough, -s bau, -z
Bouhey 'bɒui
bought (from buy) bɔ:t
Boughton 'bɔ:tn, 'bautn
bougie, -s 'bu:ʒi:, -z
bouillon 'bu:jɔ:ŋ (bu:jɔ)
Boulby 'bɒulbi
boulder, -s 'bouldə*, -z
boulevard, -s 'bu:lva:* [-liv-, -ləv-,
 -vɑ:d] (bulvɑ:r), -z
Boulger 'bouldʒə*
Boulogne bu'lɔ:ŋ [bɔ'l-, -'ləʊn] (bulɔ:ŋ)
Boult bɔult
Boulter 'bɒultə*
Boulton 'bɒultən
Bouly 'bu:li, 'bauli
Boumphrey 'bʌmfri
bounce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'baʊns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Bouncer 'baʊnsə*
bound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed baʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
bound (from bind) baʊnd
boundar[y, -ies] 'baʊndə'r|i, -iz
bounden 'baʊndən
bounder, -s 'baʊndə*, -z
boundless, -ly, -ness 'baʊndlɪs, -li, -nis

bounteous, -ly, -ness 'baʊntiəs [-tjəs],
 -li, -nis
bounti[ful, -fully, -fulness] 'baʊnti-
 ful, -fuli [-fɒli], -fulnis
bount[y, -ies] 'baʊnt|i, -iz
bouquet, -s 'bukei ['buk-, 'buki,
 bu'kei], -z
Bourbon, -s 'buəbən [-bɒn] (burbɔ), -z
Bourchier (English surname) 'baʊtʃə*
Bourdillon (English surname) bə'dɪljən,
 bɔ:'dɪljən [bɔə'd-], bɔ:'dɪlən [bɔə'd-]
bourdon, -s 'buədɒn ['boəd-, 'boəd-,
 'bo:d-], -z
bourgeois (middle class) 'buəʒwa:
 ['boəʒ-] (burʒwa)
bourgeois (printing type) bə'dʒɔis
bourgeoisie 'buəʒwa:'zi: [,boə-, -ʒwə'z-]
 (burʒwazi)
Bourke bɔ:k
bourne (e), -s buən [boən, bɔən, bɔ:n],
 -z
Bourne buən [boən, bɔən, bɔ:n], as
 surname also bæ:n
Bournemouth 'bo:nməθ ['bɔən-,
 'boən-, 'buən-, rarely -maʊθ]
Bournville 'bo:nvɪl ['bɔən-, 'boən-,
 'buən-]
bourrée, -s 'burei (bure), -z
bourse, -s buəs, -iz
bouse (drink), -es, -ing, -ed bu:z
 [bauz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
bouse (nautical term), -es, -ing, -ed
 bauz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Bousfield 'baʊsfɪld
boustrophedon 'baʊstrə'fi:dən
bout, -s baut, -s
bouts-rimés 'bu:'ri:mei [-eiz] (burime)
Bouverie 'bu:vəri
Bovey (place) 'bavi, (surname) 'bu:vi,
 'bɒvi, 'bavi
Bovill 'bɒvil
bovine 'bɒvɪn
Bovington (in Herts.) 'bʌvɪŋdən ['bɒv-]
 Note.—Locally 'bav-.
bovril 'bɒvrɪl [-rɪl]
bow (s.) (bending, fore end of a ship), -s
 bau, -z
bow (s.) (for shooting, etc., knot) (B.), -s
 bou, -z
bow (v.) (bend), -s, -ing, -ed bau, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
bow (v.) (in playing the violin, etc.), -s,
 -ing/s, -ed bou, -z, -ɪŋ/z [boɪŋ/z], -d
Bowater (surname) 'bu:wɔ:tə*, (name
 of paper-making firm) 'baʊtə*
 ['bɒu,wɔ:tə*]
Bowden 'baʊdn, 'baʊdn
Bowdler 'baʊdlə*

bowdlerization [-isa-] ,baudlərai'zeɪʃən
bowdlerize [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'baudləraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Bowdoin 'bəʊdn

bowel, -s 'baʊəl [-il, -cl, baʊl], -z

Bowen 'bəʊɪn

bower (B.), -s 'baʊə*, -z

Bowering 'baʊərɪŋ

bowery 'baʊəri

Bowes, -Lyon bouz, -'laɪən

Bowie (*Scottish surname*) 'baʊi

bowie-knife, -ves 'bəʊɪnaɪf ['--'], -vz

Bowker 'bəʊkə*

bow-knot, -s 'bəʊnɒt ['bəʊn-], -s

bowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bouz, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Bowland 'bəʊlənd

bow-legged 'bəʊləgd [-legɪd]

bowler (B.), -s 'bəʊlə*, -z

Bowles bouz

bowline, -s 'bəʊlɪn, -z

Bowling 'bəʊlɪŋ

bowling-green, -s 'bəʊlɪŋɡri:n, -z

Bowler 'bəʊkə*

bowman (B.), -men 'bəʊlmən, -mən

Bowmer 'bəʊmə* [[-men]

Bown baʊn

Bowness bou'nes ['bəʊnes]

Bowra 'baʊrə ['baʊərə]

Bowring 'baʊrɪŋ ['baʊər-]

Bowron 'baʊrən ['baʊər-]

bowshot, -s 'bəʊ-ʃɒt, -s

bowsprit, -s 'bəʊ-sprɪt, -s

bowstring, -s 'bəʊ-strɪŋ, -z

Bowtell bou'tel

bow-window, -s 'bəʊ'wɪndəʊ, -z

bow-wow, -s (*interj.*) 'baʊ'wau, (s., *dog*)
 'baʊwau, -z

Bowyer 'bəʊjə*

box (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɒks,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

box-bed, -s 'bɒks'bed ['bɒksb-], -z

box-cloth 'bɒksklɒθ [-klɒθ]

Boxer, -s 'bɒksə*, -z

Boxing-day, -s 'bɒksɪŋdeɪ, -z

boxing-glove, -s 'bɒksɪŋɡlʌv, -z

boxing-match, -es 'bɒksɪŋmætʃ, -iz

Boxmoor 'bɒksmʊə* [-mʊə*, -mɔə*,
 -mɔ*: also locally '-]

box-room, -s 'bɒksrʊm [-rʊ:m], -z

boxwood 'bɒkswʊd

boy, -s bɔɪ, -z

Boyce boɪs

boycott (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'bɔɪkɒt [-kɒt], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

Boyd bɔɪd

Boyet (*Shakespearean character*) bɔɪ'et
 ['--]

boyhood, -s 'bɔɪhʊd, -z

boyish, -ly, -ness 'bɔɪɪʃ, -li, -nis

Boyle, -ne bɔɪl, -n

Boyton 'bɔɪtn

Boz bɒz (*rarely bouz*)

Note.—This pen-name of Charles Dickens was originally pronounced bouz, but this pronunciation is not often heard now.

Bozman 'bɒzmən

bra, -s brɑː, -z

Brabant brə'bænt

Brabantio (*Shakespearean character*)

brə'bæntɪʊ [-nʃɪʊ, -nʃjʊ]

Brabazon 'bræbəzn

Brabourne 'breibɔ:n [-bu:n, -bo:n,
 -bo:n, -bɔ:n]

brace (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed breɪs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t

bracelet, -s 'breɪslɪt, -s

brach, -es brætʃ, -iz

Bracher 'breɪtʃə*

brachial 'bræɪkɪəl [-kɪəl]

brachycephalic ,brækɪke'fæɪlɪk [-kɪkɪ'f-,
 -kɪsɪ'f-, -kɪsɪ'f-]

brack, -s bræk, -s

bracken 'brækən

Brackenburg 'brækən'bəri

bracket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brækɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd

brackish, -ness 'brækɪʃ, -nis

Bracknell 'bræknl [-nl]

brad, -s bræd, -z

bradawl, -s 'brædɔ:l, -z

Bradbury 'brædbəri

Braddon 'brædn

Bradfield, -ford 'bræd'fi:ld, -fɒd

Bradgate 'brædgɪt [-geɪt]

Brading 'breɪdɪŋ

Bradlaugh 'brædlɔ:

Bradlaw, -ley, -shaw 'brædlɔ:, -li, -ʃɔ:

Bradwardine 'brædwədɪ:n

Brady 'breɪdi

brae, -s breɪ, -z

Braemar brei'mɑ:*

Braeriach ,breɪə'riæk [-æx]

brag, -s, -ging/ly, -ged bræg, -z, -iŋ/li,
 -d

Bragg bræg

braggadocio, -s ,brægə'dɒtɪʊ [-tɪʊ],
 -z

braggart, -s 'brægət [-gɑ:t], -s

Braham 'breɪəm

Frahan brɔ:n

Brahe (*Danish astronomer*) 'brɑ:ə
 ['brɑ:hə, 'brɑ:i, 'brɑ:hi]

brahma (B.), -s 'brɑ:mə, -z

Brahman, -s, -ism 'brɑ:mən, -z, -ɪzəm

- Brahmaputra** 'bra:mə'pu:trə (*Hind.* brəhməpwtɾa)
Brahmin, -s, -ism 'bra:mi:n, -z, -izəm
brahminical brə:'minikəl
Brahms brɑ:mz (bra:ms)
braid (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed breid, -z, -iŋ, -id
brail, -s breil, -z
Braille (*writing for the blind*) breil
Brailsford 'breilsfəd
brain (B.), -s brein, -z
brain-fag, -fever 'brein|fæg, -'fi:və* [-'fi:və*]
brainless, -ness 'breinlis, -nis
brainsick 'brein-sik
brainstorm, -s 'brein-sto:m, -z
Braintree 'brein-tri: [*locally* -tri]
brainwave, -s 'brein-weiv, -z
brainy, -ier, -iest 'brein|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]
brais/e, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Braithwaite 'breiθweit
brake (s.), -s breik, -s
Brakenridge 'brækənridʒ
brake-van, -s 'breikvæn, -z
Bralsford 'brælsfəd
Bramah 'brɑ:mə
bramble, -s; -bush/es 'bræmbl, -z; -bʊʃ/z
brambly 'bræmblɪ
Bramley, -s 'bræmli, -z
Brampton 'bræmptən
Bramwell 'brænwəl [-wel]
bran bræn
brancard, -s 'bræŋkəd [-kɑ:d], -z
branch (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed brɑ:nʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
branchia, -chiae 'bræŋ|kiə, -ki:
branchiate 'bræŋkieit [-kiit]
brand (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brænd, -z, -iŋ, -id
Brandenburg 'brændənbo:ŋ
branding-iron, -s 'brændiŋ,aɪən, -z
brandish, -es, -ing, -ed 'brændiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
brand-new 'brænd'nju:
Brandon 'brændən
Brandram 'brændrəm
brand'y, -ies, -ied 'brænd|i, -iz, -id
brandy-snap, -s 'brændi-snæp, -s
brank, -s bræŋk, -s
Branksome 'bræŋksəm
bran-mash 'bræn'mæʃ
bran-pie, -s 'bræn'pai, -z
Branson 'brænsən
Branston 'brænstən
brant, -s brænt
Brant (*surname*) brɑ:nt
brant-|goose, -geese 'brænt|'gu:s, -'gi:s
Brasenose 'breiznəuz
brash, -es bræʃ, -iz
brasier, -s 'breizjə* [-ziə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒiə*, -ʒə*], -z
brass, -es brɑ:s, -iz
brassard, -s 'bræsəd [bræ'sɑ:d], -z
brass-band, -s 'brɑ:s'bænd [-'bænd], -z
Brassey 'bræsi
brass-founder, -s 'brɑ:s'faundə*, -z
brass-hat, -s 'brɑ:s'hæt, -s
brassière, -s 'bræsiə* [-sjeə*] (brasje:r), -z
brassy [-iie] (*golf club*), -ies 'brɑ:s|i, -iz
brassy (*adj.*), -ier, -iest 'brɑ:s|i, -iə*, -iist
brat, -s bræt, -s
Bratislava ,bræti'slɑ:və
brattle, -les, -ling, -led 'bræt|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Brattleboro 'brætlbərə
Braughing 'bræfiŋ
Braun (*English surname*) brɔ:n
bravado, -(e)s brə'vɑ:dou, -z
brav/e (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely; -es, -ing, -ed breiv, -ə*, -ist, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d
braver'y, -ies 'breivəri, -iz
Bravington 'bræviŋtən
bravo (s. *interj.*), -(e)s 'brɑ:'vou [brɑ:'v-], -z
bravura brə'vuərə [-'vjuərə-, 'vjuərə-]
brawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s brɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
brawn brɔ:n
Brawne brɔ:n
brawn'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'brɔ:n|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -imis
Braxton 'brækstən
braxy 'bræksi
bray (s. v.), (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brei, -z, -iŋ, -d
Brayley 'breili
braz/e, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
brazen, -ly, -ness 'breizn, -li, -nis
brazen-faced 'breiznfeist
brazier, -s 'breizjə* [-ziə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒiə*, -ʒə*], -z
Brazier (*surname*) 'breizjə*
Brazil (*country*) brə'zil [bri'z-], (*English surname*) 'bræzil [-zl]
Brazilian, -s brə'ziljən [bri'z-, -liən], -z
Brazil-nut, -s brə'zil'nʌt [bri'z-, -li-], -s
breach (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed bri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
bread, -s bred, -z
Breadalbane (*Earl*) brə'do:lbən, (*place*) brə'dælbən [-'dɔ:l-]
bread-basket, -s 'bred,bɑ:skit, -s

breadcrumb, -s 'bredkram, -z
bread-fruit 'bredfrut
bread-stuff, -s 'bredstaf, -s
breadth, -s bredθ [bretθ], -s
breadth|ways, -wise 'bredθ|weiz
 ['bretθ-], -waiz
bread-winner, -s 'bred,winə*, -z
break (s. v.), -s, -ing, broke, broken
 breik, -s, -iŋ, brouk, 'broukən
breakable, -s 'breikəbl, -z
breakage, -s 'breikidʒ, -iz
break-away, -s 'breikəwei ['--'], -z
breakdown, -s 'breikdaun ['-'], -z
breaker, -s 'breikə*, -z
breakfast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brekfəst,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
breakfast-set, -s 'brekfəst/set, -s
break-neck 'breiknek
Breakspear 'breikspiə*
break-through, -s 'breik'θru: ['--'], -z
break-up, -s 'breik'ʌp ['breikʌp], -s
breakwater, -s 'breik,wɔ:tə*, -z
bream (B.), -s bri:m, -z
Breamore 'bre:mə*
breast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brest, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
breast-bone, -s 'brestboun, -z
breast-deep, -high 'brest|'di:p, -'hai
breast-plate, -s 'brestpleit, -s
breastsummer, -s 'bresəmə*, -z
breastwork, -s 'brest-wæk, -s
breath, -s breθ, -s
breath|e, -es, -ing, -ed bri:ð, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
breathed (*phonetic term*) breθt [bri:ðd]
breather, -s 'bri:ðə*, -z
breath-group, -s 'breθgru:p, -s
breathiness 'breθinis
breathing-space, -s 'bri:ðiŋ-speis, -iz
breathless, -ly, -ness 'breθlis, -li, -nis
breath|y, -ier, -iest 'breθ|i, -iə*, -iist
Brebner 'brebnə*
Brechin (*in Scotland*) 'bri:kin ['bri:xiŋ]
Breckenridge [-kin-] 'breknridʒ
Brecknock, -shire 'breknək [-nək], -'fiə*
 [-fə*]
Brecon 'brekən
bred (*from breed*) bred
Bredon 'bri:dən
bre bri:
breech (s.) (*of a gun, etc.*), -es, -ed bri:tʃ,
 -iz, -t
breeches (*garment*) 'britʃiz
breeching, -s 'britʃiŋ, -z
breech-loader, -s 'bri:tʃ,ləʊdə*, -z
breed (s. v.), -s, -ing, bred bri:d, -z,
 -iŋ, bred
breeder, -s 'bri:ðə*, -z

breeder-reactor, -s 'bri:ðə-ri(:),æktə*, -z
breeks bri:ks
breeze, -s bri:z, -iz
breez|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bri:z|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
 -inis
Breingan 'brigen
Bremen 'breimən ('bre:mən)
Brennan 'brenən
Brent brent
Brentford 'brentfəd
brent-goose, -geese 'brent|'gu:s, -'gi:s
Brer brə:*
Brereton 'brjetn
Breslau 'brezlau ('breslau)
Brest brest
brethren (*archaic plur. of brother*)
 'breðrin [-rən]
Breton, -s 'bretən (brətɔ), -z
Bret(t) bret
Brettagh 'bretə
Bretwalda 'bret'wɔ:ldə ['bret,w-, -ɔl-]
Breughel (*Flemish artist*) 'brɔigəl
 ['brə:g-, 'bru:g-]
breve, -s bri:v, -z
brevet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brevit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
breviar|y, -ies 'bri:vjər|i [-viə-], -iz
breviate, -s 'bri:viit [-vjit], -s
brevier brə'viə* ['bri'v-]
brevity 'breviti
brew (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:
 -z, -iŋ [bruɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [bruə/z]
Brewer 'bru:(i)ə*
brewer|y, -ies 'bruər|i ['bru:ər-], -iz
Brewster 'bru:stə*
briar, -s 'braiə*, -z
Briareus brai'ɛəriəs
brib|e (s. v), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s braib,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
briber|y, -ies 'braibər|i, -iz
bric-à-brac 'brikəbræk
Brice brais
brick, -s bri:k, -s
brickbat, -s 'brikbæt, -s
brick-dust 'brik'dʌst ['--]
brick-field, -s 'brikfi:ld, -z
brick-kiln, -s 'brikkiln [-kil], -z
Note.—The pronunciation -kil is used chiefly by those concerned with the working of kilns.
bricklayer, -s 'brik,leɪə*, -z
bricklaying 'brik,leɪiŋ
brickmak|er/s, -ing 'brik,meik|ə*/z, -iŋ
brickwork 'brikwɜ:k
bridal 'braidl
bride, -s braid, -z
bride-chamber, -s 'braid,tʃeimbə*, -z

bridegroom, -s 'braidgrum [-gru:m], -z
bridesmaid, -s 'braidzmeid, -z
bridesman, -men 'braidz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
Bridewell 'braidwəl [-wel]
bridg[e] (s. v) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bridʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
bridgehead, -s 'bridʒhed, -z
Bridgenorth 'bridʒnɔ:θ
Bridger 'bridʒə*
Bridgerule 'bridʒru:l
Bridges 'bridʒiz
Bridget 'bridʒɪt
Bridgetown 'bridʒtaun
Bridgewater 'bridʒ,wɔ:tə*
Bridgnorth 'bridʒnɔ:θ
Bridgwater 'bridʒ,wɔ:tə*
bridie (B.), -s 'braidi, -z
bridle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'braidl|,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
bridle-path, -ths 'braidlpa:|θ, -ðz
Bridlington 'bridlɪŋtən
bridoon, -s bri'du:n, -z
Bridport 'bridpɔ:t
Bridson 'braidsn
brief (s. adj. v.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed bri:f, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -iŋ, -t
briefless 'bri:fli:s
brier, -s 'braiə*, -z
Brierley 'braiəli
brig, -s brig, -z
brigade, -s bri'geid, -z
brigadier, -s 'brigə'diə* [*attributively*
 also 'brigədiə*], -z
brigadier-general, -s 'brigədiə'dʒenərəl,
 -z
brigand, -s, -age 'brigənd, -z, -idʒ
brigantine, -s 'brigəntain [-ti:n], -z
Brigg, -s brig, -z
Brigham 'brigəm
bright (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness brait,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
brighten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'braitn|,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Brightlingsea 'braɪtlɪŋsi:
Brighton 'braɪtn
Brigstock (e) 'brigstɒk
brill (B.), -s bril, -z
brilliant (ce, -cy 'briljən|s, -si
brilliant (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'briljənt,
 -s, -li, -nis
brilliantine 'briljən'ti:n ['--', ---]
brim (s. v), -s, -ming, -med brim, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
brimful 'brim'ful ['brim-ful]
brimstone 'brimstən
Brind brind

Brindisi 'brindizi [-zi:]
brindle (B.), -s, -d 'brindl, -z, -d
brine brain
bring, -s, -ing, brought, bringer/s
 briŋ, -z, -iŋ, brɔ:t, 'briŋə*/z
brink, -s briŋk, -s
Brinsley 'brinzli
Brinsmead, -s 'brinzmi:d, -z
briny, -iness 'brain|i, -inis
brio 'bri(:)ou
bricche, -s 'bri(:)ouf [-i(:)ɔf] (briɔf),
 -iz
bricquette, -s bri'ket, -s
Brisbane 'brizbən [-beɪn]
Note.—'brizbən is the pronunciation
 in Australia.
brisk, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brisk, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
brisket, -s 'briskit, -s
bristle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bris|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
bristly, -liness 'bris|li [-li], -linis [-linis]
Bristol 'brisl
Bristow (e) 'bristou
Britain 'britn [-tən]
Britannia bri'tænjə
Britannic, -a bri'tænik, -ə
criticism, -s 'britisizəm, -z
British, -er/s 'britɪʃ, -ə*/z
britishism, -s 'britɪʃizəm, -z
Briton, -s 'britn [-tən], -z
Brittain (*surname*) bri'tein, 'britn [-tən]
Brittany 'britəni [-təni]
Britten 'britn [-tən]
brittle, -ler, -lest, -leness 'brit|l, -lə*,
Britton 'britən [-list, -nis
Brixton 'briksɪn
Brno 'bə:nou
broach, -es, -ing, -ed broutʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 broad, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brɔ:d,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Broad, -s brɔ:d, -z
broad-arrow, -s 'brɔ:d'ærou, -z
Broadbent 'brɔ:dbent
broadbrimmed 'brɔ:d'brimd [*also* '--
 when attributive]
broadcast (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -er/s
 'brɔ:dkɔ:st, -s, -iŋ, -ə*/z
broadcloth 'brɔ:dklɒθ [-klɒθ]
broaden, -ens, -ening, -ened 'brɔ:d|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
broad-gauge 'brɔ:dgeɪdʒ
Broadhurst 'brɔ:dhɔ:st
broad-minded 'brɔ:d'maɪndɪd ['--,-]
broad-mindedness brɔ:d'maɪndɪdnɪs
 ['--,-]
Broadmoor 'brɔ:dmuə* [-mɔə*, -mɔə*,
 -mɔ:*

broadsheet, -s 'brɔ:dʃi:t, -s
broadside, -s 'brɔ:dsaid, -z
Broadstairs 'brɔ:dsteəz
broadsword, -s 'brɔ:dsɔ:d [-sɔ:d], -z
Broadway, -wood/s 'brɔ:d|wei, -wud/z
Brobdignag 'brɔbdɪgnæg
Brobbingnagian, -s 'brɔbdɪn'ægɪən, -z
brocade, -s, -d brə'keɪd [bru'k-, brou'k-],
 -z, -id
brocard, -s 'brɔ:kəd [-kɑ:d], -z
broccoli 'brɔkəli [also -lai, esp. in country
 districts]
brochure, -s 'brɔʃjuə* [-fuə*, brɔ'ʃjuə*,
 brɔ'ʃjuə*], -z
brock (B.), -s brɔk, -s
Brocken 'brɔkən
Brockenhurst 'brɔkən'hɜ:st
Brocklehurst 'brɔklhə:st
Brockley, -man 'brɔk|li, -mən
Brockwell 'brɔkwəl
brocoli 'brɔkəli [also -lai, esp. in
 country districts]
Brod(e)rick 'brɔdrɪk
Brodie 'brɔdi
brogue, -s broug, -z
broil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
brok(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed brɔuk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
broke (from break), -n/ly brɔuk, -ən/li
Broke brɔk
broken-down 'brɔukən'daʊn [also '---
 when attributive]
broken-hearted 'brɔukən'hɑ:tɪd ['---,
 when attributive]
broken-winded 'brɔukən'wɪndɪd
broker, -s; -age, -y 'brɔukə*, -z; -rɪdʒ,
 broll/y, -ies 'brɔl|i, -iz [-rɪ
Bromage 'brɔmɪdʒ
bromate, -s 'brɔumeɪt [-mɪt], -s
brome (grass), -s brɔʊm [rarely brɔ:m],
Brome (surname) brɔ:m [-z
Bromham 'brɔməm
bromic 'brɔumɪk
bromide, -s 'brɔumaɪd, -z
bromine 'brɔuɪnɪm [-mɪn]
Bromley 'brɔmli ['brɔm-]
Brompton 'brɔmptən ['brɔm-]
Bromsgrove 'brɔmzgrəʊv ['brɔm-]
**Bromwich (in Castle B., district of
 Birmingham)** 'brɔmɪdʒ ['brɔm-, -ɪtʃ],
(in West B., Staffs.) 'brɔmɪdʒ
 ['brɔm-, -ɪtʃ], **(surname)** 'brɔmɪdʒ
bronchia, -chiae 'brɔŋ|kiə [-kʲə], -kii:
 [-kʲi:]
bronchial 'brɔŋkʲəl [-kʲəl]
bronchitic brɔŋ'kitɪk [brɔn'k-]
bronchitis brɔŋ'kaitɪs [brɔn'k-]
broncho-pneumonia 'brɔŋkəʊnju(:)-
 'mounjə [-niə]

bronch|us, -i 'brɔŋk|əs, -ai
branco, -s 'brɔŋkou, -z
Brontë 'brɔntɪ
brontosaurus|us, -uses, -i ,brɔntə'sɔ:r|əs
 ['--'], -əsɪz, -ai
Bronx brɔŋks
bronz(e (s. v.)), -es, -ing, -ed; -y brɔnz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -i
brooch, -es brɔʊtʃ, -iz
brood (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
brood|y, -ily, -iness 'brɔ:d|jɪ, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
brook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bruk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Brook(e), -s bruk, -s
Brookfield 'brukfi:ld
Brookland, -s 'bruklənd, -z
brooklet, -s 'bruklɪt, -s
Brookline 'bruklain
Brooklyn 'bruklin
Brooksmith 'bruksmiθ
Brookwood 'brukwud
broom (shrub), -s brɔ:m [brum], -z
broom (for sweeping), -s brum [brɔ:m],
 -z

*Note.—Some people pronounce brum
 normally, but -brum when the word
 occurs unstressed as the second
 element of a compound (as in
 carpet-broom).*

Broom(e) brɔ:m
Broomfield 'brɔumfi:ld ['brum-]
broomstick, -s 'brum-stɪk ['brɔ:m-], -s
Bros. ,brɔðəz [sometimes facetiously
 brɔs, brɔz]
broth, -s brɔθ [brɔ:θ], brɔθs [brɔ:ðz,
 [brɔ:θs]
brothel, -s 'brɔθl, -z
brother, -s 'brɔðə*, -z
brotherhood, -s 'brɔðə'hud, -z
broth|er-in-law, -ers-in-law 'brɔð|ərɪn-
 lɔ:, -əzɪnlɔ:
brother|ly, -iness 'brɔðəl|jɪ, -ɪnɪs
Brough brɔf
brougham, -s 'brɔ(:)əm [old-fashioned
 brɔ:m], -z
Brougham brum [brɔ:m], 'brɔ:əm,
 'brɔʊəm

*Note.—The present baron pronounces
 brum.*

Brougham and Vaux 'brumən'vɔ:ks
brought (from bring) brɔt
Broughton (in Northants.) 'braʊtn, (all
 others in England) 'brɔ:tn
Broughty 'brɔ:ti
brow, -s braʊ, -z
browbeat, -s, -ing, -en 'braʊbi:t, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -n
brown (s. adj. v.) (B.), -s; -er, -est,
 -ness; -ing, -ed braʊn, -z; -ə*, -ɪst,
 -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -d

Browne braun
brownie, -s 'brauni, -z
browning (B.) 'braunig
brownish 'braunif
Brownrigg 'braunrig
Brownsmith 'braun-smiθ
browse, -es, -ing, -ed brauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Browse brauz
Bruce, -smith bru:s, -smiθ
Bruges bru:ʒ (bry:ʒ)
bruin (B.), -s 'bru(:)in, -z
bruise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
bruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bru:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
brume bru:m
Brummagem 'bramədʒəm
Brunel bru'nel [bru'n-]
brunette, -s bru:'net [bru'n-] (brynst), -s
Brünnhilde brun'hildə ['brun,h-] (bryn-hildə)
Brunswick 'branzwik
brunt brant
Brunton 'brantən
brush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed braf, -iz, -iŋ, -t
brushwood 'brafwud
brusque, -ly, -ness brusk [bru:sk, brask] (brysk), -li, -nis
Brussels 'braslz
Brussels-sprouts 'brasl'sprauts
brutal, -ally 'brutl, -əli [-li]
brutality, -ies bru:'tæliti [bru't-], -iz
brutalize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bru:tə-laiz [-tjaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
brute, -s bru:t, -s
brutish, -ly, -ness 'brutiʃ, -li, -nis
Brutnell 'bru:tnel [-nəl]
Bruton 'bru:tən
Brutus 'bru:təs
Bryan, -s, -t 'braiən, -z, -t
Bryce brais
Brydson 'braidsn
Bryers 'braiəz
Brynmawr (in Wales) brin'mauə* (Welsh brin'maur)
Bryn Mawr (in U.S.A.) brin'mo:*
Brynmor 'brinmo:* (Welsh 'brinmor)
bryony 'braiəni
Bryson 'braisn
bubble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'babl, -lz, -liŋ [-lin], -ld
bubble-and-squeak 'bablən'skwik
bubbly 'bablɪ [-li]
bubo, -es 'bju:bou, -z
bubonic bju(:)'bɒnik
buccal 'bakəl
buccaneer, -s 'bakə'niə*, -z
Buccleuch bə'klu:

*D

Bucephalus bju(:)'sefələs
Buchan 'bakən ['baxən]
Buchanan bju(:)'kənən
Bucharest 'bju:kərest ['bu:-, -'i-]
Buchel 'bju:ʃəl
buck (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bak, -s, -iŋ, -t
buckboard, -s 'bakbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
bucket, -s 'bakit, -s
bucketful, -s 'bakitful, -z
buckhorn 'bakhɔ:n
buckhound, -s 'bakhaund, -z
Buckhurst 'bakhɔ:st ['bakə:st]
Buckingham, -shire 'bakiŋəm, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Buckland 'baklənd
buckle (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led 'bakl, -lz, -liŋ [-lin], -ld
buckler, -s 'baklə*, -z
Buckley 'bakli
Buckmaster 'bak,mɑ:stə*
Bucknall, -ell 'baknəl [-l], -əl [-l]
Bucknill 'baknil
buck-passing 'bak,pasiŋ
buckram, -s 'bakrəm, -z
Bucks, baks
buckshot 'bakʃɒt
buckskin, -s 'bakskin, -z
Buckston 'bakstən
buckwheat 'bakwi:t [-khw-]
bucolic, -al, -ally bju(:)'kɒlik, -əl, -əli
bud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bad, -z, -iŋ, -id
Budapest 'bju:də'pest ['bu:-, -'i-]
Budd bad
Buddha 'budə (Hind. bwdhha)
buddhi, -c, -sm, -st/s 'budi|k, -zəm, -st/s
Bude bju:d [-d
budgie (B.), -es, -ing, -ed badʒ, -iz, -iŋ,
budgerigar, -s 'badʒə'rigə:*, -z
budget (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'badʒit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Budleigh 'badli
Buenos Aires 'bwenəs'aiəriz ['buin-, 'boun-, -nə'zaiəriz, -nə'zæriz, -ris, -nə'zæz] ('bwenos'aires)
Buesst bju:st
buff baf
buffalo, -es 'bafələu [-flou], -z
buffer, -s 'bafə*, -z
buffet (s.) (blow, sideboard), -s 'bafit, -s
buffet (s.) (refreshment bar), -s 'bufeɪ (bye), -z
buffet (v.) (strike), -s, -ing, -ed 'bafit, -s, -iŋ, -id
buffo, -s 'bufou, -z
buffoon, -s bə'fu:n [bə'f-], -z
buffooner, -ies bə'fu:nəri [bə'f-], -iz

Bufs bafs
bug, -s bag, -z
Bug (*river*) bu:g [bag]
bugaboo, -s 'bagəbu:, -z
bugbear, -s 'bagbeə*, -z
bugger (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'bagə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
Buggs (*surname*) bju:gz, bagz
bugg'y, -ies 'bagli, -iz
bugle (B.), -s 'bju:gl, -z
bugler, -s 'bju:glə*, -z
bugloss 'bju:glɒs
buhl bu:l
Buick, -s 'bju:(t)ik, -s
build, -s, -ing, **built**, **builder/s** bild, -z, -iŋ, bilt, 'bildə*/z
build-up, -s 'bildəp ['bild'ʌp], -s
Builth bilθ
Buist bju:st
Bukarest 'bju:kərest ['bu:-, --']
Bulawayo 'bul'weɪou [-'waɪou]
bulb, -s bɒlb, -z
bulbaceous bɒl'beɪfəs
bulbous 'bɒlbəs
bulbul, -s 'bulbul, -z
Bulgar, -s 'bɒlgə*, -z
Bulgaria, -n/s bɒl'gɛəriə, -n/z
bulgie (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bɒldʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
bulg'y, -iness 'bɒldʒi, -inis
bulk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bɒlk, -s, -iŋ, -t
bulkhead, -s 'bɒlkhed, -z
bulky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɒlkji, -iə* [-jə*], -ist [-jɪst], -ili, -imis
bull (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bul, -z, -iŋ, -d
bullace, -s 'bulis, -iz
Bullard 'buləd
bull-baiting 'bul'beɪtɪŋ
bull-cal/f, -ves 'bul'kɑ:f [-'bul-kɑ:f], -vz
bulldog, -s 'buldɒg, -z
bulldozer, -s 'bul'douzə*, -z
Bulleid 'bulɪd
Bullen, -er 'buljɪn [-ən], -ə*
bullet, -s 'bulɪt, -s
bulletin, -s 'bulɪtɪn [-lɪt-], -z
bullet-proof 'bulɪtpru:f
bulldght, -s 'bul-fait, -s
bulfinch, -es 'bul-fɪntʃ, -iz
bull-frog, -s 'bul-frɒg, -z
bullion, -ist/s 'buljən [-lɪən], -ist/s
bullish 'bulɪʃ
bullock (B.), -s 'bulɒk, -s
Bullokar 'bulɒkə:* [-lɒk-]
Bullough 'bulou
bull-ring, -s 'bulrɪŋ, -z
bull's-eye, -s 'bulzai, -z

bully (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'bulji, -iz,
Bulmer 'bulmə* [-iɪŋ, -id
bulrush, -es 'bulrʌʃ, -iz
bulsh bulʃ
Bulstrode 'bulstroud, 'bɒl-
Bultitude 'bɒltɪtju:d
bulwark, -s 'bulwək [-wək], -s
Bulwer 'bulwə*
bum, -s bəm, -z
bumble-bee, -s 'bʌmblbi:, -z
bumblepuppy 'bʌmbl'pʌpi
bumboat, -s 'bʌmbout, -s
bumkin, -s 'bʌmkin [-mpk-], -z
bummaree, -s 'bʌmə'ri: [-'---], -z
bummel 'bʌmə [-m], 'bʌm-
bump (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [bʌmt]
bumper, -s 'bʌmpə*, -z
bumskin, -s 'bʌmpkɪn, -z
bumptious, -ly, -ness 'bʌmpʃəs, -li, -nis
Bumpus 'bʌmpəs
bumpy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bʌmpji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
bun, -s bʌn, -z
bunch (*s. v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌntʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
uncombe (B.) 'bʌŋkəm
bundle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌndl, -iz, -liŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
bung (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
bungalow 'bʌŋgəlaɪd
bungalow, -s 'bʌŋgəlaɪou [-gəlu], -z
Bungay 'bʌŋgi
Bunge 'bʌŋi
bungile (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bʌŋgɪl, -iz, -liŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-jə*/z]
union, -s 'bʌnjən, -z
bunk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [bʌŋt]
bunker (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌŋkə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
bunkum 'bʌŋkəm
Bunnett 'bʌnɪt
bunny, -ies 'bʌnli, -iz
Bunsen 'bʌnsn [-'bʌn-]
bunsen burner, -s 'bʌnsn'bɜ:nə*, -z
bunt, -s bʌnt, -s
bunting (B.), -s 'bʌntɪŋ, -z
buntline, -s 'bʌntleɪn, -z
Bunyan 'bʌnjən
buoy (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed buɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
buoyancy, -t/ly 'buɪən'si, -t/li
bur, -s bɜ:*, -z
Burbage 'bɜ:bɪdʒ
Burberry, -ies 'bɜ:bəri, -iz
Burbey 'bɜ:bi
Burbury 'bɜ:bəri

- Burch**, -ell bɜ:tʃ, -əl
burd (en (s. v.) (B.), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'bɜ:d[ən, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
burdensome 'bɜ:dnsm
Burdett bə(:)'det
Burdett-Countts 'bɜ:det'ku:ts [bə(:)'det-
 'ku:ts]
burdock, -s 'bɜ:dɒk, -s
Burdon 'bɜ:dn
bureau, -s bjuə'rou [bjə'r-, 'bjuərou,
 'bjərou], -z
bureaucracy, -ies bjuə'rɒkrəsi [bjə'r-,
 -'rouk-], -iz
bureaucrat, -s 'bjuəroukræt ['bjəou-,
 -ræk-], -s
bureaucratic 'bjuərou'krætɪk [bjəou-,
 -ræk-]
burette, -s bjuə'ret, -s
Burford 'bɜ:fəd
burg, -s bɜ:g, -z
Burgclere 'bɜ:kleə*
Burge, -s bɜ:dʒ, -iz
burgee, -s 'bɜ:dʒi:, -z
burgeon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'bɜ:dʒən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
burgess (B.), -es 'bɜ:dʒɪs [-dʒes], -iz
burgh, -s 'bərə, -z
Burgh (*Hubert de*) bɜ:g, (*James*) 'bərə,
 (*Heath, in Surrey*) 'bərə, (*in Lincs.*)
 'bərə, (*in Suffolk*) bɜ:g ['bərə]
burghal 'bɜ:gəl
Burghclere 'bɜ:kleə*
burgher, -s 'bɜ:gə*, -z
Burghersh 'bɜ:gəʃ
Burghley 'bɜ:li
Burghin 'bɜ:ɡɪn, 'bɜ:dʒɪn
burglar, -s 'bɜ:ɡlə*, -z
burglariouſ, -ly bɜ:'ɡleəriəs, -li
burglarly, -ies 'bɜ:ɡləri:, -iz
burgle, -les, -ling, -led 'bɜ:ɡl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
burgmaster, -s 'bɜ:ɡmə:stə*
 [-ɡou,m-], -z
Burgoyn 'bɜ:ɡɔɪn, bɜ:'ɡɔɪn
burgundly (B.), -ies 'bɜ:ɡʌndli, -iz
burial, -s; -ground/s, -place/s 'beriəl,
 -z; -ɡraʊnd/z, -pleis/iz
burin, -s 'bjuəri:n, -z
burkle (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:k, -s, -iŋ,
 -t
burlap 'bɜ:ləp
Burleigh 'bɜ:li
burlesque (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:'lesk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t
Burley 'bɜ:li
Burlington 'bɜ:liŋtən
burly (B.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'bɜ:li:,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
- Burma** 'bɜ:mə
Burman, -s 'bɜ:mən, -z
Burmese bɜ:'mitz ['bɜ:'m-]
burn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, burnt bɜ:n,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, bɜ:nt
Burnaby 'bɜ:nəbi
Burnand bə(:)'nænd
Burne, -Jones bɜ:n, -'dʒounz
burner, -s 'bɜ:nə*, -z
burnet (B.), -s 'bɜ:mit, -s
Burnett bə(:)'net, 'bɜ:mit
Burney 'bɜ:ni
Burnham 'bɜ:nəm
burning-glass, -es 'bɜ:niŋɡlɑ:s, -iz
burnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɜ:nɪʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
burnous, -es bɜ:'nu:s, -iz
burnouse, -s bɜ:'nu:z, -iz
Burns bɜ:nz
Burnside 'bɜ:nsaid
burnt (*from burn*) bɜ:nt
Burntisland bɜ:nt'aɪlənd
burr (B.), -s bɜ:*, -z
Burrell 'bərəl
Burrough(s) 'bərəʊz
burrow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed
 'bərəʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
Burrows 'bərəʊz
bursar, -s 'bɜ:sə*, -z
bursarship, -s 'bɜ:səʃɪp, -s
bursarly, -ies 'bɜ:sərli, -iz
Burslem 'bɜ:zləm
burst (s. v.), -s, -ing bɜ:st, -s, -iŋ
Burt bɜ:t
Burtchaell 'bɜ:tʃəl
burthen, -s 'bɜ:ðən, -z
Burton 'bɜ:tn
bury, -ies, -ying, -ied 'berli, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
Bury (*place*) 'beri, (*surname*) 'bjuəri
 ['bjəri], 'beri
burying-ground, -s 'berɪŋɡraʊnd, -z
burying-place, -s 'berɪŋpleɪs, -iz
bus, -es bʌs, -iz
bush (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed buʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
bushel, -s 'buʃl, -z
Bushell 'buʃl
Bushey 'buʃi
Bushire bju(:)'faɪə*
bushman (B.), -men 'buʃmən, -mən
 (-men)
Bushmills 'buʃmɪlz
Bushnell 'buʃnəl [-nɪ]
bushranger, -s 'buʃ, reɪndʒə*, -z
bushy (B.), -ily, -iness 'buʃli, -ili, -inis
business (*state of being busy*) 'bizɪnɪs
business (*profession, etc.*), -es 'biznɪs
 [-pɪs], -iz

business-like 'biznislak

busk (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bask, -s, -iŋ,

buskin, -s, -ed 'baskin, -z, -d [-t

bus-man, -men 'bas|mə[n] [-mæn], -mə[n]
[-men]buss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bas, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

bust (s.), -s bast, -s

bust (s. v.) (*burst*), -s, -ing bast, -s, -iŋ

bustard, -s 'bastəd, -z

buster (B.), -s 'bastə*, -z

bustle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bas|l, -lɪz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Busvine 'bazzvain

busy, -ier, -iest, -ily 'biz|i, -iə*, -iist,
-ili

busybody, -ies 'bizi,bəd|i, -iz

Buszard 'bazzəd

but bat (*strong form*), bət (*weak form*)

butane 'bjur:teɪn

butcher (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'butʃə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d

butcher|y, -ies 'butʃər|i, -iz

Bute bjut

butler (B.), -s 'batlə*, -z

butler|age; -y, -ies 'batlər|idʒ; i, -iz

Butlin 'batlin [-id

butt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bat, -s, -iŋ,

Buttar bə'tɑ:*

butt-end, -s 'bat'end ['batend], -z

butter, -s 'batə*, -z

butter-boat, -s 'batəbəut, -s

buttercup, -s 'batəkʌp, -s

butter-dish, -es 'batədɪʃ, -iz

Butterfield 'batafi:ld

butter-fingers 'batəfɪŋgəz

butterfly, -ies 'batəflaɪ, -aɪz

Butterick 'batərɪk

butter-knife, -ves 'batənai|f, -vz

Butterleigh, -ley 'batəli, -li

buttermilk 'batəmɪlk

butternut, -s 'batənʌt, -s

butterscotch 'batə-skɒtʃ ['batə's-]

Butterwick 'batəwɪk

Butterworth 'batəwə(:)θ

buttery (s. adj.), -ies 'batər|i, -iz

buttery-hatch, -es 'batəri'hætʃ, -iz

butoff, -s 'batək, -s

button (s. v.) (B.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'bat|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -ndbutton-hole (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'batn-
houl, -z, -iŋ, -d

button-hook, -s 'batnhuk, -s

buttress, -es 'batris [-rəs], -iz

butyric bjʊ:'tɪrɪk [bjʊ't-]

buxom, -ness 'bʌksəm, -nis

Buxton 'bʌkstən

buy, -s, -ing, bought bai, -z, -iŋ, bɔ:t

buyable 'bai-əbl

buyer, -s 'bai-ə* ['baɪə*], -z

Buzfuz 'bʌzfʌz

buzz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s baz, -iz,

-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

buzzard, -s 'bʌzəd, -z

by bai (*normal form*), bi, bæ (*occasional
weak forms*)

by-and-by 'baɪənd'bai [-əm'b-]

Byard 'baɪəd

Byas(s) 'baɪəs

bye, -s bai, -z

bye-bye (*sleep*), -s 'baɪbaɪ, -zbye-bye (*good-bye*) 'baɪ'baɪ

bye-law, -s 'baɪlə; -z

by-election, -s 'baɪi,lekʃən, -z

Byends 'baɪendz

Byers 'baɪəz

Byfleet 'baɪ-flɪt

bygone, -s 'baɪɡən [-ɡɔ:n], -z

by-law, -s 'baɪlə; -z

Byles baɪlz

Byng biŋ

Bynoe 'baɪnou

by-pass, -es 'baɪ-pɑ:s, -iz

by-path, -ths 'baɪ-pɑ:|θ, -ðz

by-play 'baɪ-pleɪ

by-product, -s 'baɪprɒdʌkt, -s

Byrd bærd

byre, -s 'baɪə*, -z

Byrne bæ:n

by-road, -s 'baɪround, -z

Byron 'baɪərən

Byronic, -ally baɪ'rɒnɪk [ˌbaɪə'r-], -əli

Bysshe bɪʃ

byssus 'bɪsəs

bystander, -s 'baɪ,stændə*, -z

by-street, -s 'baɪ-stri:t, -s

Bythesea 'bɪðəsi:

byway/s, -word/s 'baɪ|wei/z, -wə:d/z

Byzantine baɪ'zæntɪən [baɪ'z-, -ntʃən,
-nʃɪən, -nʃjən]Byzantine baɪ'zæntain [baɪ'z-, 'bɪzən-
təɪn, -tɪn]Byzantium baɪ'zæntɪəm [baɪ'z-, -ntʃəm,
-nʃɪəm, -nʃjəm]

C

C (*the letter*), -s si:, -z

cab, -s kæb, -z

cabal, -s kə'bæl, -z

Cabala kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]

cabalistic, -al, -ally, kəbə'listik, -əl, -əli

cabaret, -s 'kæbərei, -z ['kæbəret, -s]

cabbage, -s 'kæbidʒ, -iz

cabbage-rose, -s 'kæbidʒrouz, -iz

Cabbala kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]

cabbalistic, -al, -ally, kəbə'listik, -əl, -əli

cabb|y, -ies 'kæb|ji, -iz [-əli]

Cabell 'kæbəl

caber, -s 'keibə*, -z

cabin, -s; -boy/s 'kæbin, -z; -boi/z

cabinet, -s; -maker/s 'kæbinit [-bɪt],

-s; -, meikə*/z

cab|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'keib|l, -lɪz,

-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

cab|egram, -s 'keib|grəm, -z

cab|man, -men 'kæb|mən, -mən [-men]

caboodle kə'bu:dl

caboose, -s kə'bu:s, -iz

cabot, -s 'kæbou, -z

Cabot 'kæbət

cabotage 'kæbətɑ:ʒ [-tɪdʒ]

cab-|stand/s, -tout/s 'kæb|stænd/z,

-taut/s

Cabul 'kəbul ['kæb-]

cacao kə'kɑ:u [-'keɪən]

cachalot, -s 'kæʃəlt, -s

cache, -s kæʃ, -iz

cachet, -s 'kæʃei (kæʃ), -z

cachinnat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kækineit, -s,

-ɪŋ, -ɪd

cachinnation, kæk'i'neɪʃən

cachou, -s kə'ʃu: [kæ'ʃ-], -z

cachucha, -s kə'tʃutʃə, -z

cacique, -s kə'si:k [kə's-], -s

cack|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s

'kæk|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z

[-lə*/z]

cacodyl 'kækəudail [-kəd-, -dɪl]

cacoepy 'kækəuepi

cacographic, kækəu'græfɪk [-kə'g-]

cacography kækəu'grəfi [kə'k-]

cacology kækə'lədʒi [kə'k-]

cacophonic, -al, -ally, kækə'fənik

[-kou'f-], -əl, -əli

cacophonous kækə'kəfənəs [kə'k-]

cacophon|y, -ies kækə'kəfən|i [kə'k-], -iz

cactus, -es, cacti 'kæktəs, -iz, 'kæktai

cacuminal (s. *adj.*), -s kæk'kju:min|

[kə'k-], -z

cad, -s kæd, -z

cadastral kə'dæstrəl

cadaver, -s kə'deɪvə*, -z

cadaveric kə'dævərɪk

cadaverous, -ness kə'dævərəs, -nis

Cad|bury, -by 'kæd|bəri, -bi

Caddell kə'del

caddice 'kædis

caddie, -s 'kædi, -z

caddis; -fly, -flies 'kædis; -flai, -flaiz

caddish, -ly, -ness 'kædɪʃ, -li, -nis

caddy, -ies 'kæd|i, -iz

cade (C.), -s keid, -z

Cadell 'kædl, kə'del

caden|ce/s, -cy 'keɪdən|s/iz, -si

cadenza, -s kə'denzə, -z [-də'ɪ-]

Cader Idris 'kædər'idris [kæ-, də'i-,

cadet, -s kə'det, -s

cadet-corps (*sing.*) kə'detkə:*, (*plur.*) -z

cadetship, -s kə'det-ʃɪp, -s

cadg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kædʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ,

-d, -ə*/z

cad|, -s 'kædi ['keɪdi], -z

Cadillac, -s 'kædɪlæk ['kæd|æk], -s

Cadiz (*in Spain*) kə'dɪz ['keɪdɪz]

('kædiθ), (*in Philippines*) 'kæ:di:s, (*in*

U.S.A.) 'kædɪz, 'keɪdɪz

Cadman 'kædmən

Cadmean kæd'mi(:)ən

cadmium 'kædmɪəm [-mjəm]

Cadmus 'kædməs

Cadogan kə'dɑ:gən

cadre, -s kæ:dr ['kæ:də*, 'kædri],

'kæ:dəz ['kædri:z]

caduce|us, -i kə'dju:s|əs [-sɪ|əs, -fj|əs,

caec|um, -a 'si:k|əm, -ə [-fɪ|əs], -ai

Caedmon 'kædmən

Caen (*French town*) kɑ:ɪ [kɔ:ɪ] (kɔ)

Caen (*in Caen stone*) keɪn

Caerleon kɑ:'li(:)ən [kə'l-]

Caerphilly kɑ:'fɪli [kæ'f-, kə'f-] (*Welsh*

kar'fɪli, kair'fɪli)

Caesar, -s 'si:zə*, -z

Caesarea, si:zə'riə

Caesarean (*of Caesarea*) si:zə'riən

Caesarean (of *Caesar*) si(:)'zeəriən
caesium 'si:zjəm [-ziəm]
caesura, -s si(:)'zjuərə [-'zjuər-, -'zjuər-, -'zju:r-, -'zj-], -z
café, -s 'kæfei ['kæfi] (kafē), -z
café chantant, -s 'kæfei'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ [-'ʃɑ:n-tɑ:ŋ, -'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ, -'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ, -'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ] (kafē'ʃɑ:tɑ), -z
cafeteria, -s 'kæfi'tiəriə [-fə't-], -z
caffeine 'kæfi:n [-fi:n]
cage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed keidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Cagliari kæl'jɑ:ri [kæli'ɑ:-]
Cagliostro kæl'jɒstru [kæli'ɔ-]
Cahan (surname) kɑ:n
Cahill 'kɑ:hil, 'keihil
Caiafas 'kaifæs [-fæs]
Caillard (English name) 'keiləd
Cain(e) keɪn
Cainite, -s 'keinait, -s
caique, -s kɑ'i:k [kɑ'i:k], -s
Cairene 'kaiəri:n
cairn, -s keən, -z
cairngorm (C.), -s 'keən'gɔ:m ['keəŋg-], -s
Calanus kə'nʌz
Cairo (in *Egypt*) 'kaiərou, (in *U.S.A.*) 'keərou
caisson, -s kə'su:n ['keisən], -z
Note.—Engineers pronounce kə'su:n.
Caithness 'keiðnes [-nəs, 'keið'nes]
caitiff, -s 'keiti:f, -s
Caius (Roman name, character in *Shakespeare's 'Merry Wives'*) 'kaɪəs, (Cambridge College) ki:z
cajole, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'dʒoul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
cajolery, -ies kə'dʒoulər|i, -iz
Cajun 'keidʒən
cake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y keik, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i
cakewalk, -s 'keik-wɔ:k, -s
Calabar 'kælə'bɑ:* ['kæləb-]
calabash, -es 'kæləbæʃ, -iz
Calabria, -n/s kælə'briə [-'lɑ:b-, old-fashioned -'leib-], -n/z
Calais 'kælei ['kæli, old-fashioned 'kælis] (kale, kaley)
calamine 'kæləmaɪn
calamitous, -ly, -ness kə'læmitəs, -li, -nis
calamity, -ies kə'læmit|i, -iz
calamus 'kæləməs
calash, -es kæləʃ, -iz
calcareous, -ness kæl'keəriəs, -nis
calceolaria, -s 'kælsi'leəriə [-sjə'l-], -z
calces (plur. of *calx*) 'kælsi:z
calceiferous kæl'sifərəs
calcification 'kælsifi'keifən

calcify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kælsi'fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
calcimine 'kælsimain
calcination 'kælsi'neɪʃən
calcine, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælsain, -z, -iŋ, -d
calcite 'kælsait
calcium 'kælsiəm [-sjəm]
Calcut (near *Reading*) 'kælkət
Calcott 'kɔ:lkət ['kɔl-]
calculable 'kælkjuləbl [-kjəl-]
calculate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kælkju-leit [-kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
calculation, -s 'kælkju'leɪʃən [-kjə'l-], -z
calculative 'kælkjulətɪv [-kjəl-, -leɪtɪv]
calculus, -uses, -i 'kælkjuləs [-kjəl-], -əsɪz, -ai
Calcutt (surname) 'kælkət
Calcutta kæl'kʌtə
Caldcleugh 'kɔ:ldklɪf
Caldecote (in *Herts.*) 'kɔ:ldikət
Caldecott 'kɔ:ldəkət ['kɔl-, -dɪk-]
Calder 'kɔ:ldə* ['kɔl-]
Calderara 'kældə'rɑ:rə
Calderon (English name) 'kɔ:ldərən ['kɔl-], 'kæl-, (Spanish name) 'kæl-də'rən (kalde'ron)
caldron, -s 'kɔ:ldrən ['kɔl-], -z
Caldwell 'kɔ:ldwəl ['kɔl-, -wel]
Caleb 'keɪləb
Caledon 'kælidən
Caledonia, -n/s 'kæli'daʊnjə [-niə], -n/z
calefaction 'kæli'fækʃən
calefactory, -ies 'kæli'fæktər|i, -iz
calendar, -s 'kæliɪndə* [-lən-], -z
calender (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'kæliɪndə* [-lən-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
calends 'kæliɪnz [-lɛndz, -lɒndz]
calenture, -s 'kæləntjʊə* [-tjə*, -tjʊə*, -tjə*, -tjʊə*], -z
calif, -ves kɑ:fi, -vz
cali's-foot (*jelly*) 'kɑ:vʒfʊt ['kɑ:fsfʊt]
cali-skin 'kɑ:fskɪn
Calgary 'kælgəri
Calhoun kæl'houn, kə'hun
Caliban 'kælibæn [-bən]
calibrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælibreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
calibration 'kæli'breɪʃən
calibre, -s 'kælibə* [kə'li:bə*], -z
calicle, -s 'kælikl, -z
calico, -(e)s 'kælikou, -z
Calicut 'kælikət
calif = caliph
California, -n/s 'kæli'fɔ:njə [-niə], -n/z
Caligula kəl'igljʊlə
calipash 'kælipæʃ
calipee 'kælipi: [kæli'pi:]

caliper, -s 'kælipə*, -z
caliph, -s 'kælif ['keil-, 'kɑ:l-], -s
caliphate, -s 'kælifait [-fit], -s
Calippus kə'lipəs
calisthenic, -s 'kælis'thenik, -s
calc (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:k, -s, -in, -t
calkin, -s 'kælkɪn ['kɔ:kin], -z
call (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɑ:l, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
Callaghan 'kæləhən
Callander 'kæləndə*
call-boy, -s 'kɑ:lboi, -z
Calcott 'kɑ:lkɒt ['kɔ:l-]
Callender 'kælində* [-lənd-]
Caller 'kælə*
Callicrates kə'likrəti:z [kæ'l-]
Callie 'kɑ:li
calligrapher/s, -ist/s, -y kə'ligrəfə*/z
 [kæ'l-], -ist/s, -i
calligraphic, -al, -ally 'kæli'græfik, -əl, [-əli]
calling (s.), -s 'kɑ:liŋ, -z
Calliope kə'liəpi [kæ'l-]
calliper, -s 'kælipə*, -z
Callirrhoe kə'liroʊi(:) [kæ'l-]
Callisthenes kə'lisθəni:z [kæ'l-]
callisthenic, -s 'kælis'thenik, -s
Callistratus kə'listrətəs [kæ'l-]
call-office, -s 'kɑ:lɒfɪs, -iz
callosity, -ies kə'lɒsɪtɪ [kæ'l-], -iz
callous, -ly, -ness 'kæləs, -li, -nis
callow (C.), -ower, -owest 'kæl|ou, -owə*, -ouɪst
calm (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed kɑ:m, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -in, -d
calmative, -s 'kælmətɪv ['kɑ:m-], -z
Calne kɑ:n
calomel 'kæləmel [-loum-]
calor 'kælə*
caloric kə'lɒrik ['kælərik]
calorie, -s 'kæləri, -z
calorific 'kælə'rɪfɪk [-lə'r-, -lə'r-]
calorification kə'lɒrɪfɪ'keɪʃən [kælə-,
 kælə'r-, kælər-]
calorimeter/s, -ry 'kælə'rɪmɪtə*/z
 [-lə'r-, -lə'r-], -ri
calotte, -s kə'lɒt, -s
caloyer, -s 'kæləiə*, -z
Calpurnia kæl'pɜ:njə [-nɪə]
Calshot (in Hants) 'kælfɒt
Calthorpe (district in Birmingham)
 'kælθɔ:p, (surname) 'kɑ:lθɔ:p ['kɔ:l-],
 'kælθɔ:p
Note.—Baron Calthorpe pronounces
 'kɑ:lθɔ:p.
Calton (Edinburgh) 'kɑ:ltən ['kæl-,
 kɑ:l-, 'kɔ:l-]
caltrop, -s 'kæltrɒp, -s

calumet, -s 'kæljumet, -s
calumniat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 kə'lʌmniət [-njeɪt], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
calumniation, -s kə'lʌmni'eɪʃən, -z
calumn/y, -ies 'kælmənɪ, -iz
calvar'y (C.), -ies 'kælvərɪ, -iz
calv'e, -es, -ing, -ed kɑ:v, -z, -in, -d
Calverley (surname) 'kælvəli, (place in
 Yorks.) 'kɑ:vəli ['kɔ:vəli]
Calvert 'kælvə(:)t, 'kɔ:lvət
calves'-foot 'kɑ:vzfʊt
Calvin, -ism, -ist/s 'kælvɪn, -izəm, -ist/s
calvinistic, -al, -ally 'kælvɪ'nɪstɪk, -əl,
 kæl'x-, -ces, -xes kæl'ks, -sɪz, -ksɪz [-əli
 kælycle, -s 'kælikl, -z
Calydon 'kælidən
calyx, -ces, -xes 'keili|ks ['kæl-], -sɪz,
 kæm (C.), -s kæm, -z [-ksɪz
Camalodunum 'kæmələ'dju:nəm
 [-lou'd-]
camaraderie 'kæmə'rɑ:dəri(:)
camarilla, -s 'kæmə'rɪlə, -z
camber, -s 'kæmbə*, -z
Camberley 'kæmbəli [-bɪ]
Camberwell 'kæmbəwəl [-wel]
Cambodia, -n kæm'bɒdjə [-diə], -n
Camborne 'kæmbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]
Cambria, -n/s 'kæmbriə, -n/z
cambric 'keimbrik
Cambridge 'keimbɪdʒ
Cambridgeshire 'keimbɪdʒʃɪə*
 [-bɪdʒʃə*, -brɪdʒiə*, -brɪdʒə*]
Cambs. kæmbz
Cambysses kæm'baisi:z
Camden 'kæmdən
came (from come) keim
camel, -s 'kæməl, -z
cameleer, -s 'kæmi'liə* [-mə'l-], -z
Camelford 'kæməlfɒd
camellia, -s kə'mɪli:jə [-'mel-, -liə], -z
camel|man, -men 'kæməl|mæn [-'mæn],
 -men [-mən]
camelopard, -s (giraffe) 'kæmiləpə:d
 [kə'mələpə:d, -ləup-], (facetiously
 applied to a person) 'kæməl'lepəd, -z
Camelot 'kæmilɒt
Camembert 'kæməmbə* (kaməbe:r)
cameo, -s 'kæmiou, -z
camera, -s 'kæmərə, -z
camera|man, -men 'kæmərə|mæn, -men
 'kæmərən
Cameronian, -s 'kæmə'rɒnjən [-nɪən], -z
Cameroon, -s 'kæməru:n [kæmə'r-], -z
Camilla kə'mɪlə
camisole, -s 'kæmisoul, -z
Cam'lachie (Glasgow) kæm'læki [-'læxi]
camomile 'kæməmɪl [-moum-]
camorra, -s kə'mɒrə, -z

camouflage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'kæmʊflɑːʒ [-mɒf-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Camouys kə'mɔɪz

camp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kæmp, -s, -iŋ,
-t [kæmt]

Campagna kæm'pɑːnjə (kam'pɑːnpə)

campaign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
kæm'peɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

campanile, -s 'kæmpə'niːli, -z

campanologist, -s, -y 'kæmpə'nɒ-
lədʒɪst/s, -i

campanula, -s kəm'pænjʊlə [-njələ], -z

camp-bed, -s 'kæmp'bed, -z

Campbell, -s 'kæmbl, -z

Campbellite, -s 'kæmbələit [-blait], -s

Campden 'kæmpdən

Campeachy kæm'pitʃi

Campdown 'kæmpdaʊn

camp-follower, -s 'kæmp'fɒləʊ*, -z

camphor, -s, -ated 'kæmfə*, -z, -reɪtɪd

camphoric kæm'fɒrɪk

champion (C.) 'kæmpjən [-piən]

camp-stool, -s 'kæmpstʊːl, -z

campus, -es 'kæmpəs, -iz

camstairy kæm'steəri

camstone 'kæm-stəʊn

cam-wood 'kæmwʊd

can (s.), -s kæn, -z

can (*auxil. v.*) kæn (*strong form*), kən,
kn, kŋ (*weak forms*)

Note.—The form kŋ only occurs before
words beginning with k or g.

can (v.) (*put in cans*), -s, -ning, -ned
kæn, -z, -iŋ, -d

Cana 'keɪnə

Canaan 'keɪnən [-njən, -nɪən, *Jewish*
pronunciation kə'neɪn]

Canaanite, -s 'keɪnənait [-njən-, -nɪən-,
Jewish pronunciation kə'neɪnait], -s

Canada 'kænədə

Canadian, -s kə'neɪdʒən [-dɪən], -z

canal, -s kə'næl, -z

canalization [-ɪsə-], kænəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-]

canalize [ə-'ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænəlaɪz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d

Cananite, -s 'kænənait ['keɪn-], -s

canard, -s kə'nɑːd [kə'nɑːd, 'kænɑːd]
(kənɑːr), -z

Canarese kənə'reɪz

canary (C.), -ies kə'neəri, -iz

canasta kə'næstə

canaster, -s kə'næstə*, -z

Canberra 'kænbərə

cancel, -els, -elling, -elled 'kænsəl,
-əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ, -lɪŋ], -əld

cancellation, -s 'kænsə'leɪʃən [-sə'lei-,
-sɪ'lei-, -sɪ'ei-], -z

cancer (C.), -s 'kænsə*, -z

cancerous 'kænsərəs

Candace kæn'deɪsi

candelabra, -as, -um 'kændɪ'lɑːbrə
[-dɒ'l-, -'læb-, -'leɪb-], -z, -əm

Candia 'kændiə [-dʒə]

candid, -ly, -ness 'kændɪd, -li, -nis

Candida 'kændɪdə

candidate, -s 'kændɪdɪt [-deɪt], -s

candidature, -s 'kændɪdɪtʃə* [-dætʃ-,
-deɪtʃ-, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*], -z

candied 'kændɪd

candle, -s 'kændl, -z

candle-light 'kændllait

Candlemas 'kændlməs [-mæs]

candlepower, -s 'kændl'paʊə*, -z

candlestick, -s 'kændlstɪk, -s

candour 'kændə*

cand'y (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied
'kændli, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id

candytuft 'kændɪtʌft

cane (C.), -s keɪn, -z

Canford 'kænfəd

canicular kə'nɪkjʊlə* [kæn'n-]

canine (*adj.*) (*in zoology and general*
use) 'keɪnɪn ['kæn-]

canine (s. *adj.*) (*in dentistry*), -s 'kænɪn
['keɪn-], -z

Canis (*constellation*) 'kemɪs

canister, -s 'kenɪstə*, -z

canker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kæŋkə*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d

cankerous 'kæŋkərəs

canna, -s 'kænə, -z

Cannan 'kænən

cannery, -ies 'kænərɪ, -iz

cannibal, -s 'kænbəl, -z

cannibalism 'kænbəlaɪzəm [-bɪ-]

cannibalistic 'kænbə'listɪk

cannibalize [ə-'ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæni-
bəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

cannikin, -s 'kænikɪn, -z

Cann'ing, -ock 'kænɪŋ, -ək

cannon (C.), -s 'kænən, -z

cannonade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kænə-
'neɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id

cannon-ball, -s 'kænən'bɔːl, -z

cannoneer, -s 'kænə'niə*, -z

cannon-proof 'kænənpruːf

cannory 'kænənri

cannon-shot, -s 'kænənʃɒt, -s

cannot 'kænət [-nət]

Note.—This word is commonly con-

tracted to kən't. See can't.

cannula, -s 'kænjʊlə, -z

cann'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kænɪ,
-ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis

canoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d kə'nuː, -z, -iŋ
[kə'nuɪŋ], -d

canon, -s 'kænən, -z
cañon, -s 'kænjan, -z
canoness, -es 'kænonis [-nes], -iz
canonic, -al/s, -ally kə'nonik, -əl/z, -əli
canonization [-isa-], -s 'kænənai'zeifən
 [-ni'z-], -z
canonize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæno-
 naiz, -iz, -in, -d
canonrily, -ies 'kænonrɪli, -iz
Canopus kə'noupəs
canoply, -ies 'kænəpli, -iz
canst (*from can*) kænst (*strong form*),
 kænst (*weak form*)
cant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kænt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
can't kɑnt
Cantab. 'kæntəb
cantabile kæn'ta:bili
Cantabrian kæn'teibrɪən [-z
Cantabrigian, -s, kæn'tbrɪdʒjən [-dʒjən],
cantaloup, -s 'kæntəlup, -s
cantankerous, -ly, -ness kæn'tæŋkərəs
 [kæn-], -li, -nis
cantata, -s kæn'tatə [kən-], -z
cantatrice, -s 'kæntətris, -iz
canteen, -s kæn'ti:n, -z
cant'er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kæntə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Canterbury 'kæntəbəri [-beri]
cantharides kæn'theridiz [kæn-]
canticle, -s 'kæntɪkl, -z
cantilever, -s 'kæntilivə*, -z
Cantire kæn'taiə*
Cantling 'kæntliŋ
canto, -s 'kæntou, -z
canton (*Swiss state*) 'kæntən [-'],
 (*in heraldry*) 'kæntən, -z
Canton (*in China*) kæn'tən ['kæn't-],
 (*in Wales, surname*) 'kæntən
canton (v.) (*divide into portions or*
districts), -s, -ing, -ed kæn'tən, -z,
 -in, -d
canton (v.) (*quarter soldiers*), -s, -ing,
 -ed; -ment/s kæn'tu:n [kæn-], -z,
 -in, -d; -mənt/s
cantonal 'kæntənli [kæn'tənli]
Cantonese kæn'təni:z [-tə'n-]
cantor, -s 'kæntə*, -z
cantoris kæn'təris
Cantuvar. 'kæntjuə*
Cantuvarian 'kæntjuəriən
Canute kə'nju:t
canvas, -es 'kænvəs, -iz
canvas-back, -s 'kænvəsbæk, -s
canvass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kænvəs, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
Canvey 'kænvɪ
canyon, -s 'kænjan [-niən], -z

canzone, -s kæn'tsouni [-n'zou-], -z
canzonet, -s 'kænzə'net [-zou'n-], -s
caoutchouc 'kaʊtʃuk [-tʃu:k, -tʃu:]
cap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kæp, -s, -in, -t
capabilit'y, -ies 'keipə'biliti [-lət-], -iz
capable, -ly, -leness 'keipəbl, -li, -lnis
capacious, -ly, -ness kə'peɪʃəs, -li, -nis
capacitat'e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pæsiteit,
 -s, -in, -id
capacit'y, -ies kə'pæsiti, -iz
cap-à-pie 'kæpə'pi:
caparis on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 kə'pæris|n, -nz, -niŋ, -nd
cape (C.), -s keip, -s
Capel (*in Surrey*) 'keipəl, (*in Wales*)
 'kæpəl (*Welsh* 'kapel)
Capel Curig 'kæpəl'kirig (*Welsh*
 'kapel'kerig, -'kirig)
Capell 'keipəl
capel(l)et, -s 'kæpəlet [-lit-], -s
capler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'keiplə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
capercailzie, -s kəpə'keilji [-lzi], -z
Capernaum kə'pə:njəm [-niəm]
Cape Town [Capetown] 'keiptaun [-']
capias, -es 'keipias [-pjæs, -pjəs, -piəs],
capillaire 'kæpi'lɛə* [-i*
capillarity 'kæpi'lærɪti
capillary kə'piləri
capital (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'kæpitl,
 -lɪ, -li [-li]
capitalism, -st/s 'kæpitəli'zəm [kə'pit-
 kə'pit-, -tli-], -st/s
capitalization [-isa-], -s kə'pitəlai'zeifən
 [kæp-, kəp-, -tli-], -z
capitaliz'e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed kə'pitə-
 laiz [kə'p-, kəpi-, -tli:z], -iz, -in, -d
capitation, -s 'kæpi'teɪʃən, -z
capitol (C.), -s 'kæpitl, -z
capitolian 'kæpi'touljən [-liən]
capitoline kə'pitəlain [-toul-]
capitular (s. adj.), -s kə'pitjələ*, -z
capitular'y, -ies kə'pitjələri, -iz
capitulat'e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pitjuleit,
 -s, -in, -id
capitulation kə'pitju'leifən, -z
capiui kə'paivi
capon, -s 'keipən, -z
caporal (*cigarette*), -s 'kæpə'rɔ:l, -z
capot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kə'pɒt, -s,
 -in, -id
capote, -s kə'pout, -s
Cappado(cia), -cian/s 'kæpə'dou'sjə [-siə,
 -fjə, -fiə, -fə], -sjən/z [-siən/z, -fjən/z,
 -fiən/z, -fən/z]
Capper 'kæpə*
Capri 'kæpri(:) ['kæp-] ('kæ:pri)
capric 'kæprɪk

capriccio, -s kə'prɪtʃiəu [-tʃiəu], -z
capriccioso kə'prɪtʃi'ouzəu [-'ousəu]
caprice, -s kə'pri:s, -iz
capricious, -ly, -ness kə'prɪʃəs, -li, -nis
Capricorn 'kæprɪkɔ:n
capriol (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kæprɪəul, -z, -iŋ, -d
Capron 'keɪprən
capsicum 'kæpsɪkəm
capsize, -es, -ing, -ed kəp'saɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
capstan, -s 'kæpstən, -z
capsular 'kæpsjələ*
capsule, -s 'kæpsjʊl, -z
captain, -s 'kæptɪn, -z
captaincy, -ies 'kæptɪnsɪ [-tən-], -iz
caption, -s 'kæptʃən, -z
captious, -ly, -ness 'kæpfəs, -li, -nis
captivate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæptɪveɪt, -s, -iŋ, -d
captive, -s 'kæptɪv, -z
captivity, -ies kəp'tɪvɪtɪ, -iz
captor, -s 'kæptə* [-tɔ:], -z
capture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'kæptʃə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
Capua (*Italian town*) 'kæpjʊə ['kɑ:pjʊə] ('kɑ:pua)
capuche, -s kə'pu:ʃ, -iz
capuchin, -s 'kæpjʊʃɪn [-tʃɪn], -z
Capulet 'kæpjʊlət [-lɪt]
car, -s kɑ:*, -z
carabineer, -s kərəbi'niə*, -z
caracal, -s 'kærəkæl, -z
Caracas kə'rækəs [-'rɑ:k-]
caracole, -s 'kærəkəʊl, -z
Caractacus kə'ræktəkəs
Caradoc kə'rædək
carafe, -s kə'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s
caramel, -s 'kærəmel, -z
carapace, -s 'kærəpeɪs, -iz
carat, -s 'kærət, -s
caravan, -s 'kærə'væn ['kærə'v-, 'kærəv-], -z
caravanserai, -s 'kærə'vænsəreɪ [-reɪ, -ri], -z
caravanseriy, -ies 'kærə'vænsəri, -iz
caraway, -s 'kærəwei, -z
caraway-seed, -s 'kærəwei:si:d, -z
Carbery 'kɑ:bəri
carbide, -s 'kɑ:baid, -z
carbine, -s 'kɑ:bain, -z
carbineer, -s 'kɑ:bi'niə*, -z
carbohydrate, -s 'kɑ:bəu'haidreit [-rit], -s
carbolic kɑ:'bɒlɪk [kə'b-]
carbon, -s (*substance*) 'kɑ:bən [-bən, -bn], (*in typewriting, photography, etc.*) 'kɑ:bən [-bn], -z

carbonaceous 'kɑ:bəneɪʃəs [-bəu'n-]
carbonate, -s 'kɑ:bənɪt [-bɪtɪ], -s
carbonated 'kɑ:bənɪtɪd
carbonic kɑ:'bɒnɪk
carboniferous 'kɑ:bə'nɪfərəs
carbonization [-ɪsə-] 'kɑ:bənai'zeɪʃən [-bɪzi-]
carbonize [ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɑ:bənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
carborundum 'kɑ:bərʌndəm
carboy, -s 'kɑ:bɔɪ, -z
carbuncle, -s 'kɑ:bʌŋkl, -z
carburet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'kɑ:bjʊret [-bər-, -tɪ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
carburettor/s, -or/s 'kɑ:bjʊretɔ*/z [-bər-, -tɪ-], -ə*/z
carcase, -s 'kɑ:kəs, -iz
carcass, -es 'kɑ:kəs, -iz
Carchemish 'kɑ:kɪmɪʃ [-kəm-]
carcinoma, -s 'kɑ:sɪ'noʊmə, -z
card (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
cardamom [-mʊm] 'kɑ:dəmɒm
cardboard 'kɑ:dbɔ:d [-bɔ:d]
card-case, -s 'kɑ:dkeɪs, -iz
Cardew 'kɑ:dju:
cardiac 'kɑ:diæk [-dʒæk]
cardiacal kɑ:'daɪəkl
Cardiff 'kɑ:dɪf
cardigan, -s 'kɑ:diɡən, -z
Cardigan, -shire 'kɑ:diɡən, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
cardinal (s. adj.), -s; -ship 'kɑ:dɪnəl [-dɪl, -dn], -z; -ʃɪp/s
cardioid, -s 'kɑ:diɔɪd, -z
cardiologist/s, -y 'kɑ:di'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
cardiometer, -s 'kɑ:di'ɒmɪtə*, -z
card-sharper, -s 'kɑ:dʃɑ:pə*, -z
card-table, -s 'kɑ:dteɪbl, -z
Cardwell, -y 'kɑ:d[wəl [-wel], -i
car|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
careen, -s, -ing, -ed kə'ri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
career (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə'riə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
careerist, -s kə'riəri:st, -s
careful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'keəfəl, -flɪst [-flɪst, -fəɪst, -fʊlɪst], -fli [-fɪ, -fəɪ, -fʊɪ], -fʊlnɪs
careless, -ly, -ness 'keəlis, -li, -nis
caress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'res, -iz, -iŋ, -t
caret, -s 'kærət, -s
caretaker, -s 'keə'teɪkə*, -z
Carew kə'ru:, *see also Pole Carew*
careworn 'keəwɔ:n
Carey 'keəri
Carfax 'kɑ:fæks
Cargill 'kɑ:gɪl, kɑ:'gɪl
cargo, -es 'kɑ:ɡəʊ, -z

Caria 'kæriə
Carib, -s 'kærib, -z
Caribbean 'kæri'bi(:)ən [kə'ribiən]
Caribbees 'kæribi:z
caribou (C.), -s 'kæribu:, -z
caricature (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kærikə-
 'tjuə* [-'tjəə*, -'tjəə*, -'tjə:*, -'tjəə*,
 -'tjəə*, -'tjə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
caricaturist, -s 'kærikə'tjuərist [-'tjəər-,
 -'tjəər-, -'tjə:r-, -'tjəər-, -'tjəər-], -s
caries 'keəri:z
carillon, -s 'kæriljən, -z
Carinthia 'kæ'rɪnθiə [-θjə]
carious 'keəriəs
Carisbrooke 'kærisbru:k [-izb-]
Carl kɑ:l
Carleton 'kɑ:ltən
Carlile kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]
Carlisle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail, *locally* '-]
Carlist, -s 'kɑ:list, -s
Carlos 'kɑ:ləs
Carlovingian 'kɑ:lou'vɪndʒiən [-lə'v-,
 -dʒjən, -dʒən]
Carlow 'kɑ:lou
Carlsbad 'kɑ:lbæd
Carlsruhe 'kɑ:lrʊə [-ruə]
Carlton 'kɑ:ltən
Carluke kɑ:'lu:k
Carlyle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]
Carlyon kɑ:'laɪən
car|man, -men 'kɑ:mən, -mən [-men]
Carmarthen, -shire kə'mɑ:ðən, -ʃiə*
 [-ʃə*]
Carmel 'kɑ:məl [-məl]
Carmelite, -s 'kɑ:milaɪt [-məl-, -mel-],
 -s
Carmen 'kɑ:mən
Carmichael kɑ:'maɪkəl
carminative (s. *adj.*), -s 'kɑ:minətɪv,
 -z
carmine 'kɑ:main
Carnaby 'kɑ:nəbi
Carnac 'kɑ:næk
carnage 'kɑ:nɪdʒ
carn|al, -ally 'kɑ:nəl, -əli
carnality kɑ:'nælɪti
Carnarvon, -shire kə'nɑ:vən, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Carnatic kɑ:'nætɪk
carnation, -s kɑ:'neɪʃən, -z
Carnegie kɑ:'negi
carnelian, -s kɑ:'ni:ljən [kɑ:'n-, -liən], -z
Carnforth 'kɑ:nfɔ:θ
carnival, -s 'kɑ:nɪvəl, -z
carnivore, -s 'kɑ:nɪvə: [-vəə*], -z
carnivorous kɑ:'nɪvərəs
Carnwath 'kɑ:mwəθ
car|ol (s. v.) (C.), -ols, -olling, -olled
 'kærəl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld

Carolina 'kærə'lainə
Caroline 'kærəlain [-rɪn], *less freq.*
 -rəlɪn [-rɪn]
carolus (C.), -es 'kærələs [-rɪəs], -iz
Carothers kə'rʌðəz
carotid, -s kə'rətɪd, -z
carous|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s
 kə'rauz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -əl/z
carp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɑ:p, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
car-park, -s 'kɑ:pɑ:k, -s
Carpathian, -s kɑ:'peɪθjən [-θiən, -ðjən,
 -ðiən], -z
carpel, -s 'kɑ:pəl, -z
Carpentaria 'kɑ:pən'teəriə [-pen't-]
carpent|er (s. v.) (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kɑ:pɪnt|ə* [-pən-, -pn-], -əz, -riŋ, -əd
carpentry 'kɑ:pɪntri [-pən-, -pn-]
carpet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɑ:pɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id
carpet-bag, -s 'kɑ:pɪtbæg, -z
carpet-beat|er/s, -ing 'kɑ:pɪt,bi:t|ə*/z,
 -ɪŋ
carpet-broom, -s 'kɑ:pɪtbru:m [-bru:m], -z
carpet-sweeper, -s 'kɑ:pɪt,swi:pə*, -z
Carpmael 'kɑ:pmeɪl
Carr kɑ:*
Carrara kə'rɑ:rə
carraway 'kærəwei
Carrhae 'kæri:
carriage, -s 'kæridʒ, -iz
carriage-dog, -s 'kæridʒdɒg, -z
carriage-drive, -s 'kæridʒdraɪv, -z
carriage-folk 'kæridʒfəuk
carriage-horse, -s 'kæridʒhɔ:s, -iz
carrick (C.) 'kærɪk
Carrickfergus 'kærɪk'fə:gəs
Carrington 'kærɪŋtən
carri|on, -crow/s 'kæriən; -'krou/z
Carrodus 'kærədəs
Carroll 'kærəl
carrot, -s, -y 'kærət, -s, -i
Carruthers kə'rʌðəz
carry, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kærɪ,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id, -iə*/z
carryings-on 'kæriɪŋzən
Carshalton kə'ʃɔ:ltən [kɑ:'ʃ-, *old-*
 fashioned local pronunciations keɪs-
 'hɔ:ltən, keɪs'hɔ:tn, keɪ'ʃɔ:tn]
Carson 'kɑ:sən
Carstairs 'kɑ:steəz
cart (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -age kɑ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
Carla 'kɑ:tə
Cartagena 'kɑ:tə'dʒɪnə
carte (C.) kɑ:t
carte blanche 'kɑ:t'blɑ:nʃ [-'blɜ:nʃ,
 -'blɑ:nʃ, -'blɔ:nʃ] (kartblɑ:ʃ)

carte-de-visite, -s 'ka:tdəvi(:)zi:t (kart-dəvizit), -s
cartel, -s (*business combine*) ka:'tel, (*other senses*) ka:'tel ['ka:tl], -z
Carter 'ka:tə*
Carteret (*surname, American place-name*) 'ka:təret [-rit]
Cartesian ka:'ti:zjən [-ziən, -ʒjən, -ʒiən, -ʒən]
Carthage 'ka:θidʒ [-z
Carthaginian, -s ,ka:θə'dʒiniən [-njən]
cart-horse, -s 'ka:thɔ:s, -iz
Cartusian, -s ka:'tɔ:juzjən [-'θu:-, -ziən], -z
cartilage, -s 'ka:tilidʒ [-təl-], -iz
cartilaginous ,ka:ti'lædʒinəs [-dʒəpəs]
cart-load, -s 'ka:t-ləud, -z
Cartmel(e) 'ka:tmel
cartography ka:'tɒgrəfi
cartomancy 'ka:təumænsi [-təm-]
carton, -s 'ka:tən [-tn], -z
cartoon, -s, -ist/s ka:'tu:n, -z, -ist/s
cartouche, -s ka:'tu:f, -iz
cartridge, -s 'ka:tridʒ, -iz
cartridge-paper 'ka:tridʒ,peipə*
cart-track, -s 'ka:træk, -s
cart-wheel, -s 'ka:t-wi:l [-thw-], -z
cartwright (C.), -s 'ka:t-raɪt, -s
caruncle, -s 'ka:rəŋkl [kə'raŋkl], -z
Carus 'keərəs
Caruso kə'ru:zəu
Caruthers kə'rʌðəz
carve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s (C.) kə:v, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
carving-knife, -ves 'kə:vɪŋnaɪf, -vz
Carwardine 'ka:wədɪn
Cary 'keəri
caryatid, -s, -es ,keəri'atɪd, -z, -iz
Caryll 'kæril
Carysfort 'kærisfɔ:t
Casabianca 'kæsəbi'æŋkə [,kæ:s-, -æzə-, -'bjæ-]
Casablanca ,kæsə'blæŋkə
Casanova ,kæzə'nəʊvə
cascade, -s kæs'keɪd, -z
cascara, -s kæs'kærə [kəs-], -z
cascarilla ,kæskə'rɪlə [-ɪŋ, -t
cas/e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keɪs, -iz,
case-ending, -s 'keɪs,ɛndɪŋ, -z
case-hardened 'keɪs,hɑ:dnd
casein 'keisi:n ['keɪzi-]
caseine 'keisi:n ['keɪzi-, -i:n]
case-knife, -ves 'keɪs-naɪf, -vz
case-law 'keɪs-lə:
casemate, -s 'keɪs-meɪt, -s
casement, -s 'keɪsmənt [*old-fashioned*
 'keɪzm-], -s
Casement 'keɪsmənt

casern, -s kə'zə:n, -z
case-shot 'keɪsfɔ:t ['keɪffɔ:t]
case-worm, -s 'keɪs-wɔ:m, -z
Casey 'keisi
cash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
cash-account, -s 'kæʃə'kaʊnt [-ɪ-], -s
cash-book, -s 'kæʃbʊk, -s
cash-box, -es 'kæʃbɒks, -iz
cashew, -s kæ'fu: [kə'f-], -z
cashier (s.), -s kæ'ʃiə*, -z
cashier (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'ʃiə*
 [kæ'f-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
cashmere (C.), -s kəʃ'mɪə* ['-l-, *also*
 '-l- *when attributive*], -z
casing (s.), -s 'keɪsɪŋ, -z
casino, -s kə'si:nəu [kə'zi:-], -z
cask (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:sk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
casket, -s 'kɑ:skɪt, -s
Caslon 'kæzlən
Caspar 'kæspə* [-pə:*]
Caspian 'kæspɪən [-pɪən]
casque, -s kæsk, -s
Cassandra kə'sændrə
cassation, -s kə'seɪʃən [kə's-], -z
cassava kə'sævə
Cassel(l) 'kæsl
casserole, -s 'kæsərɒl, -z
cassia 'kæsiə [-sjə]
Cassidy 'kæsidɪ
Cassilis 'kæslɪz ['kɑ:s-]
Cassio 'kæsiəu
Cassiopia ,kæsiə'pi:(ə) [-siən'p-, *as*
name of constellation also ,kæsi'əʊpiə-,
 -'əʊpiə]
Cassius 'kæsiəs [-sjəs]
Cassivelaunus ,kæsi'velənəs
cassock, -s, -ed 'kæsək, -s, -t
cassowary, -ies 'kæsəweəri [i -wɔ:-], -iz
cast (s. v.), -s, -ing kɑ:st, -s, -ɪŋ
Castalia, -n/s kæs'teɪliə [-liə], -n/z
castanet, -s ,kæstə'net [-t-], -s
castaway, -s 'kɑ:stəweɪ, -z
caste, -s kɑ:st, -s
castellated 'kæsteleɪtɪd [-tɪl-, -təl-]
Castelnau (road in S.W. London)
 'kɑ:slnə: [-nəu]
caster, -s 'kɑ:stə*, -z
castigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kæstigeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
castigation, -s ,kæsti'geɪʃən, -z
Castile kæs'tɪl
Castilian, -s kæs'tɪliən [-lɪən], -z
casting (s.), -s 'kɑ:stɪŋ, -z
casting-net, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋnet, -s
casting-vote, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋ'vəʊt [-v-], -s
cast-iron 'kɑ:st'aɪən [*also* 'kɑ:st'aɪən
when attributive]
castle, -s 'kɑ:sl, -z

Castlebar 'kɑ:sl'ba: * [ˌkɑ:ɪ-]
Castlenau (*engineering firm*) 'kɑ:slnə
Castlereagh 'kɑ:slrɪə
Castleton 'kɑ:sltən
cast-off, -s 'kɑ:st'ɒf [ˈɒf, *also* '— esp *when attributive*], -s
castor (C.), -s 'kɑ:stə * -z
castor-oil 'kɑ:stə'ɔɪl
castrametation 'kɑ:stremə'teɪʃən [-mɪ't-]
castrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæs'treɪt
 ['kæstreɪt], -s, -in, -id
castration, -s 'kæs'treɪʃən, -z
Castro 'kæstrəʊ
casual, -ly 'kæʒjuəl [-ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊl, -ʒjʊəl, -ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊl], -i
casualty, -ies 'kæʒjuəl'tɪ [-ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊl-], -iz
casuist, -s, -ry 'kæʒjuɪst ['kæʒju-,
 'kæʒju-], -s, -ri
casuistic, -al 'kæʒju'ɪstɪk ['kæʒju-,
 'kæʒju-], -əl
casus belli 'keɪsəs'belɪ: ['keɪsəs'belərɪ]
Caswell 'kæzwəl [-wel]
cat, -s kæt, -s
catadactylism, -s 'kætəktɪlɪzəm, -z
catadactyl, -s 'kætəktɪl, -s
Catalan, -s 'kætələn [-lən], -z
catalectic 'kætə'lektɪk
catalepsy, -ies 'kætəlepsɪ, -iz
cataleptic 'kætə'leptɪk
catalogue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kætələg,
 -z, -in, -d
Catalonia, -n/s 'kætə'lounjə [-niə], -n, -z
catalpa, -s 'kɑ:təlpə, -z
catalysis 'kætə'lɪsɪs [-ləs-]
catalytic 'kætə'lɪtɪk
catamaran, -s 'kætəmərən, -z
Catania 'kɑ:teɪnjə [-niə]
catapasm, -s 'kætəplæzəm, -z
catapult, -s 'kætəpalt, -s
cataract, -s 'kætərækt, -s
catarrh, -s, -al 'kɑ:tə * ['kɑ:t-], -z, -rəl
catasta, -s 'kɑ:tæstə, -z
catastas 'is, -es 'kɑ:tæstəsɪs, -iz
catastrophe, -s 'kɑ:tæstrəfi, -z
catastrophic 'kɑ:tə'strɒfɪk
catawba (C.) 'kɑ:təbə
catbird, -s 'kætbɜ:d, -z
catboat, -s 'kætbəʊt, -s
catcall, -s 'kætkɔ:l, -z
catch (s. v.), -es, -ing, caught, catcher/s
 'kætʃ, -iz, -in, kæt, 'kætʃə * /z
catching (*adj.*) 'kætʃɪŋ
catchpenny, -ies 'kætʃ'penɪ, -iz
catchpole, -s 'kætʃpəʊl, -z
catchpoll, -s 'kætʃpəʊl, -z

catchword, -s 'kætʃwɜ:d, -z
catchy, -iness 'kætʃɪ, -inis
Catcott 'kætkɒt
catechetic, -al, -ally 'kæti'ketɪk [-te'k-],
 -əl, -əli
catechism/s, -st/s 'kæti'kɪzəm/z, -st/s
catechize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kæti'kaɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə * /z
catechu 'kætiʃu:
catechumen, -s 'kæti'kju:men [-mɪn], -z
categoric(al), -ally 'kæti'gɒrɪkəl [-te'g-,
 -tə'g-], -əli
categorize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæti-
 'gɒraɪz [-teg-], -iz, -in, -d
categor(y), -ies 'kæti'gɒrɪ [-teg-], -iz
catena, -s 'kɑ:teɪnə, -z
catenar(y), -ies 'kɑ:teɪnərɪ, -iz
catenate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæteɪneɪt, -s,
 -in, -id
catenation, -s 'kæti'neɪʃən, -z
catenize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæteɪnaɪz,
 -iz, -in, -d
cat(er) (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s
 'keɪtə * , -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə * /z
cater-cousin, -s 'keɪtə'kaʊzən, -z
Caterham 'keɪtəəm
Caterina 'kæte'rɪnə
caterpillar, -s 'kætəpɪlə * , -z
caterwaul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kætəwɔ:l,
 -z, -in, -d
Catesby 'keɪtsbi
cat-eyed 'kætaɪd
catfish, -es 'kætfɪʃ, -iz
Catford 'kætfɒd
catgut 'kætgʌt [-gʌt]
Catharine 'kæθərɪn
catharism, -st/s 'kæθərɪ'zəm, -st/s
catharsis 'kɑ:θə'sɪs [kæ'θ-]
cathartic, -s 'kɑ:θə'tɪk [kæ'θ-], -s
Cathay 'kɑ:ʔeɪ [kæ'θ-]
Cathcart 'kɑ:kɒkt [-kɑ:t]
cathead, -s 'kæθhed, -z
cathedra, -s 'kɑ:θɪdrə [-'θed-], -z
cathedra (*in phrase ex cathedra*)
 'kɑ:θɪdrə [kæ'tedrə, kæ'θed-, kætəd-,
 kə'θed-]
cathedral, -s 'kɑ:θɪdrəl, -z
Cather 'kæðə *
Catherine 'kæθərɪn
catherine-wheel, -s 'kæθərɪnwi:l [-nlw-],
 -z
catheter, -s 'kæθɪtə * , -z
cathetometer, -s 'kæθɪ'tɒmɪtə * , -z
cathode, -s 'kæθəʊd, -z
cat-hole, -s 'kæθəʊl, -z
catholic (C.), -s 'kæθəlɪk ['kɑ:θ-, -θlɪk,
 -θlɪk], -s
catholicism 'kæθəlɪsɪzəm

catholicity ,kæθə'lisiti [-θou'l-]
catholiciz [e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed kæ'θə-
 lisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
cat-ice 'kætəis
Catiline 'kætilain [-təl-]
cation ,s 'kætaɪən, -z
catkin ,s 'kætkɪn, -z
catlike 'kætlɪk
catmint 'kætmɪnt
Cato 'keɪtəu
cat-o'-nine-tails 'kætə'naintailz [,kæt-]
Cator 'keɪtə*
Catriona kə'trɪənə [kæt-, -'tri:nə,
rarely ,kætri'ounə]
cat's-cradle 'kæts,kreɪdl
cat's-eye ,s 'kæts-ai, -z
cat's-meat 'kæts-mɪt
cat's-paw ,s 'kæts-pəʊ, -z
catsup ,s 'kætsəp ['kætfəp, 'ketfəp], -s
Cattanach 'kætnək [-nɑ:x]
Cattegat 'kætigæt
Cattell kæt'tel [kə't-]
Cattermole 'kætəmouəl
cattish 'kætiʃ
cattle 'kætl
cattle-pen ,s 'kætlpen, -z
cattle-show ,s 'kætlʃəʊ, -z
cattle-truck ,s 'kætltræk, -s
catt'y ,-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kæti-
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Catullus kə'taləs
Caucasia kə:'keɪzjə [-ziə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə]
Caucasian ,s kə:'keɪzjən [-eɪzjən,
 -eɪʒjən, -eɪʒjən, -eɪʒjən], -z
Caucasus 'kə:kəsəs
caucus ,es 'kə:kəs, -iz
caudal 'kə:dl
Caudine 'kə:daɪn
caudle (C.) 'kə:dl
caught (*from catch*) kə:t
caul ,s kə:dl, -z
cauldron ,s 'kə:ldrən ['kə:l-], -z
cauliflower ,s 'kə:lɪflaʊə*, -z
caulk ,s, -ing, -ed kə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
caulker ,s 'kə:kə*, -z
causal ,s 'kə:zəl, -əli
causality kə:'zælɪti
causation kə:'zeɪʃən
causative ,ly 'kə:zətɪv, -li
caus'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:z, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
causeless ,ly 'kə:zlis, -li [-d
causerie ,s 'kə:zəri(:) (kozri), -z
causeway ,s 'kə:zwei, -z
caustic ,al, -ally 'kə:stɪk ['kəs-], -əl, -əli
causticity kə:'stɪsɪti [kəs-]
cauterization [-isa-], -s ,kə:təraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ri'z-], -z [-iz, -iŋ, -d
cauteriz [e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kə:təraɪz,

cauter[y] ,-ies 'kə:tərɪ, -iz
caution (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s 'kə:ʃən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ,
 -niŋ], -ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z, -nə*/z]
cautionary 'kə:ʃnəri [-ʃnə-, -ʃnə-]
caution-money 'kə:ʃən,məni
cautious ,ly, -ness 'kə:ʃəs, -li, -nis
cavalcade ,s 'kævəl'keɪd, -z
cavalier ,s 'kævə'liə*, -z
Cavalleria Rusticana kə,vælə'ri(:)ə-
 ,rusti'kɑ:nə [,kævəl-]
cavalr[y] ,-ies 'kævəlri, -iz
cavalryman ,s 'kævəlri|mən
 [-mən], -men [-men]
Cavan 'kævən
Cavanagh 'kævənə
Cavanaugh 'kævənə:
cavatina ,s 'kævə'ti:nə, -z
cav'e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keiv, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
cave (*behave*) 'keivi
caveat ,s 'keiviæt, -s
cave-dweller ,s 'keiv,dwelə*, -z
Cavell 'kævl, kə'vel
*Note.—The family of Nurse Edith
 Cavell pronounces 'kævl.*

cave-|man ,s 'keiv|mən, -men
Cavendish 'kævəndɪʃ
cavern ,s, -ous 'kævən [-vən], -z, -əs
Caversham 'kævəʃəm
caviar (e) 'kæviə:* [,kævi'a:*]
cavil (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kævil,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
cavillation ,s 'kævi'leɪʃən, -z
cavit[y] ,-ies 'kævitɪ, -iz
cavort ,s, -ing, -ed kə'vɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
cav'y ,s 'keivɪ, -z
caw ,s, -ing, -ed kə:, -z, -iŋ, -d
Caw|dor ,s 'kə:ldə*, -li
Cawnpore (*old spelling of Kanpur*)
 kə'n'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*] (*Hind. kanpwr*)
Cawse kə:z
Caxton 'kækstən
cayenne (C.) 'keɪn [but 'keɪn in
 Cayenne pepper]
Cayley 'keɪli
cayman (C.), -s 'keɪmən, -z
Cearns kə:nz
ceas'e ,s, -ing, -ed si:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
ceaseless ,ly, -ness 'si:sɪs, -li, -nis
Cecil (*Christian name, surname*) 'sesl
 [-sil], 'sɪsl [-sil]
*Note.—The family name of the Mar-
 quess of Exeter is 'sesl [-sil]; that
 of the Marquess of Salisbury is
 'sɪsl [-sil].*
Cecile (*Christian name*) 'sesil [-sl], 'sesi:l
Cecilia si'sɪljə [sə's-, -liə]

Cecily 'sisili, 'sesili
cedar, -s 'si:də*, -z
ced[e], -es, -ing, -ed si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
cedilla, -s si'dilə, -z
Cedric 'si:drik, 'sedrik
ceil, -s, -ing, -ed si:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
ceildh, -s 'keili, -z
ceiling (s.), -s 'si:liŋ, -z
celadon 'selədən [-dən]
celandine, -s 'seləndain, -z
celanese 'selə'ni:z
Celebes se'li:biz [si'l-]
celebrant, -s 'selibrənt, -s
celebrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'selibreit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
celebration, -s 'seli'breifən, -z
celebrit[y], -ies si'lebrit[i] [sə'l-], -iz
celeriac si'leriæk [sə'l-, 'seləriæk]
celerity si'leriiti [sə'l-]
celery 'seləri
celeste, -s si'lest [sə'l-], -s
celestial (C.), -ly si'lestjəl [sə'l-, -tiəl], -i
celestine (mineral) 'selistain
Celestine, -s 'selistain [si'lestain, si'les-
 tin], -z
Celia 'si:ljə [-liə]
celibacy 'selibəsi
celibatarian, -s 'selibə'teəriən, -z
celibate, -s 'selibit, -s
cell, -s sel, -z
cellar, -s; -age, -er/s 'selə*, -z; -ridʒ,
 -rə*/z
cellaret, -s 'selə'ret ['seləret], -s
cellarist, -s 'selərist, -s
cellarman, -men 'selə'mən [-mən],
 -mən [-men]
cellist, -s 'tjelist, -s
cello, -s 'tjelou, -z
cellophane 'seləfein [-louf-]
cellular 'seljula*
cellule, -s 'selju:l, -z
celluloid 'seljuloid
cellulose 'seljulus
Celsius 'selsjəs [-siəs]
celt, -s selt, -s
Celt, -s (as generally used) kelt [rarely
 selt], (member of football team) selt, -s
Celtic (as generally used) 'keltik [rarely
 'seltik], (in names of football teams)
 'seltik
Cely 'si:li
cembalo, -s 'tʃembəlou, -z
cement (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si'ment
 [sə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
cementation, -s si'men'teifən, -z
cementium si'men'fjəm [-fjəm]
cemeter[y], -ies 'semitri, -iz
Cenci (poem by Shelley) 'tʃentʃi

Cenis sə'ni: [se'n-] (səni)
cenobite, -s 'si:noubait, -s
cenotaph, -s 'senətə:f [-nout-, -təf], -s
cens[e], -es, -ing, -ed sens, -iz, -iŋ, -t
censer, -s 'sensə*, -z
censor (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored
 'sensə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
censorial, -ly sen'sə:riəl, -i
censorian sen'sə:riən
censorious, -ly, -ness sen'sə:riəs, -li, -nis
censorship, -s 'sensəʃip, -s
censurable 'senʃərəbl
censur[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'senʃə*,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
census, -es 'sensəs, -iz
census-paper, -s 'sensəs,peipə*, -z
cent, -s sent, -s
centage 'sentidʒ
cental, -s 'sentl, -z
centaur, -s 'sentə*:*, -z
centaur[y], -ies 'sentə:r[i], -iz
centenarian, -s 'sentin'eəriən, -z
centenary, -ies sen'ti:nəri [i] [-'ten-,
 'sentinəri[i]], -iz
centennial sen'tenjəl [-niəl]
center (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sentə*, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
centesim[al], -ally sen'tesiməl, -əl
centigrade 'sentig Reid
centigramme, -s 'sentigræm, -z
centilitre, -s 'sentilɪtrə*, -z
centime, -s 'sə:ntim ['sɔ:nt-, 'sə:nt-,
 'sɔ:nt-, 'sə:nt-] (sātim), -z
centimetre, -s 'sentimɪtrə*, -z
centipede, -s 'sentipi:d, -z
centner, -s 'sentnə* ('tsentnər), -z
cento, -s 'sentou, -z
central, -ally 'sentrəl, -əli
centrality sen'traliti
centralization [-isa-] sentrəlai'zeifən
 [-trɪ'ai'z-, -trɒli'z-, -trɪ'z-]
centraliz[e] [-isə], -cs, -ing, -ed 'sentrə-
 laiz [-trɪ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
centre (s. v.), -res, -ring, -red 'sentə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
centre-bit, -s 'sentəbit, -s
centre-piece, -s 'sentəpi:s, -iz
centric, -al, -ally 'sentrik, -əl, -əli
centrifugal sen'trifjuəl ['sentrifju:g-,
 'sentri'fju:g-]
centripetal sen'tripitl ['sentripi:t-,
 'sentri'pi:t-]
centr[um], -a 'sentrəm, -ə
centumvir, -s sen'tamvə:(*) [-Amv-,
 ken'tum-], -z
centumvirate, -s sen'tamvirit [-Amv-,
 -vər-], -s
centuple 'sentjupl

centurion, -s sen'tjuəriən [-'tjəər-, -'tjəər-, -'tjə:r-, -'tjuər-, -'tjəər-], -z

century, ies 'sentʃuri [-'tjur-, -tjər-, 'senʃər-], -iz

cephalic ke'fælik [ki'f-, se'f-, si'f-]

Note.—Members of the medical profession usually pronounce ke'f- or ki'f-.

cephalopod, -s 'sefaləupəd [-ləp-], -z

cephalopoda 'sefalə'lopədə

Cephas 'si:fæs

Cepheid, -s 'si:fiid, -z

Cepheus 'si:fju:s [-fjəs-, -fjəs]

ceramic, -s si'ræmik [se'r-, sə'r-, ki'r-, ke'r-, kə'r-], -s

cerastes si'ræsti:z [se'r-, sə'r-]

cerate, -s 'sɪərɪt [-reit-], -s

Cerberus 'sə:bərəs

cerca/ria, -riae sə:'keə'riə, -rii:

cer/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed siə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

cereal, -s 'siəriəl [-'sjə:r-], -z

cerebellum, -ums, -a 'seri'belləm, -əmz,

cerebos 'seribəs [-ə

cerebral (s. adj.), -s 'seribrəl, -z

cerebration 'seri'breiʃən

cerebrum, -a 'seribrəm, -ə

cere-cloth, -cloths 'siə[kləθ [-klə:θ],

-kləθs [-klə:θz, -klə:θs]

cerement, -s 'siəmənt, -s

ceremonial (s. adj.), -s, -ly; -ism 'seri'mənjəl [-niəl], -z, -i; -izəm

ceremonious, -ly, -ness 'seri'mənjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis

ceremon/y, -ies 'serimənʃi, -iz

cereous 'siəriəs

Ceres 'siəri:z

cerif [ser-], -s 'serif, -s

cerise sə'ri:z [si'r-, -'ri:s]

ceroplastic 'siərou'plæstik

certain, -ly 'sə:tɪn [-tən-, -tin-], -li

certain/y, -ies 'sə:tɪntʃi [-tən-, -tin-], -iz

certes 'sə:tiz [sɔ:ts]

certifiab/le, -ly 'sə:tɪfaɪəbəl [-i-], -li

certificate (s.), -es 'sə:tɪfɪkət [sə't-], -s

certificat/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:tɪfɪkeɪt [sə't-], -s, -iŋ, -id [sə'tɪfɪkɪtɪd]

certification, -s (act of certifying) 'sə:tɪfɪ'keɪʃən [sə't-], -z

certify 'sə:tɪfɪkətəri [sə't-, -keit-]

certify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'sə:tɪ'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪs*/z

certiorari, -s 'sə:tiə'reəri [-tiə'r-], -z

certitude 'sə:tɪtju:d

cerulean si'ru:lən [siə'r-, -liən]

cerumen si'rumen

ceruse 'siəri:əs [si'ru:s, sə'r-]

Cervantes sə'væntɪz

cervical 'sə:vɪkəl [sə'vaɪk-]

cervine 'sə:vain

César 'seɪzə:* [-zə*] (seza:r)

Cesarewitch (Russian prince) si'zə:rə-vɪtʃ [-riv-], (race) si'zærəwɪtʃ [-'zə:r-,

-ess, -es ses-, -iz [-riw-]

cessation, -s se'seɪʃən, -z

cession, -s 'seʃən, -z

cessionary, -ies 'seʃənəri [-fjər-], -iz

cesspool, -s 'sespu:l, -z

Cestrian 'sestriən

cestui que trust, -s 'setɪki'trast, -s

cestui que vie, -s 'setɪki'vi:, -z

cestuis que trust 'setɪzki'trast

cestuis que vie 'setɪzki'vi:

cest/us, -i 'sestʃəs, -ai

ceta/cea, -cean/s si'teɪʃjə [se't-, -fɪə,

-fə-, -sjə-, -sɪə], -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fjən/z,

-sɪən/z, -sɪən/z]

cetaceous si'teɪʃjəs [se't-, -fɪəs, -fəs, -sjəs, -sɪəs]

cetane 'sɪteɪn

Cetewayo ketʃ'waɪou [keti'waɪou, -'wa:ɪou, old-fashioned 'seti'weɪou]

(Zulu tɛtʃ'wa:ɪo)

Cet(t)inje tse'tɪnʃi [se't-]

Ceuta 'sju:tə

Cévennes si'ven [sə'v-, -enz] (seven)

Ceylon si'lən

Ceyx 'si:ks

cf. kəm'pəə* [kən'fə:*, 'si:'ef]

Chablis 'ʃæbli:(t) (ʃæbli)

chaconne, -s ʃə'kən [ʃæ'k-] (ʃakən), -z

Chad tʃəd

Chadwick tʃædwi:k

chaf/e, -es, -ing, -ed tʃeɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t

chafer, -s 'tʃeɪfə*, -z

chaff (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃæf, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z

chaff-cutter, -s 'tʃæf,kʌtə*, -z

chaffer (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃæfə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

Chaffey 'tʃeɪfi

chaffinch, -es 'tʃæfɪntʃ, -iz

chaff/y, -iness 'tʃæfɪ, -inis

chafing-dish, -es 'tʃeɪfɪŋdɪʃ, -iz

chagrin (s.) 'ʃægrɪn

chagrin (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃægrɪn [ʃə'grɪn], -z, -iŋ, -d

Chaim haim (Heb. 'xajim, xə'ji:m)

chain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃeɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

chain-armour 'tʃeɪn'ɑ:mə* ['tʃeɪn,ɑ:-]

chain-bridge, -s 'tʃeɪn'brɪdʒ [-], -iz

chain-gang, -s 'tʃeɪŋgæŋ, -z

chainless 'tʃeɪnlɪs

chain-mail 'tʃeɪn'meɪl [-]

chainstitch 'tʃeɪn-stɪtʃ

chain-stores 'tʃeɪn-stə:z [-stə:z]

chainwork 'tʃeɪnwɜ:k

chair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃeə*, -z, -in, -d
chair-bed, -s 'tʃeə'bed, -z
chairman, -men 'tʃeəmən, -mən
chairmanship, -s 'tʃeəmənfɪp, -s
chaise, -s ʃeɪz, -iz
Chalcedon 'kælsɪdən [-dn, -dɒn]
chalcedony kæl'sedoni
chalcedonyx, -es 'kælsɪ'dɒnɪks, -iz
Chalcis 'kælsɪs
chalcography kæl'kɒgrəfi
Chaldaic kæl'deɪk
Chaldea, -n/s kæl'di(:)ə, -n/z
Chaldee, -s kæl'di:, -z
chaldron, -s 'tʃɔldrən, -z
chalet, -s 'ʃæleɪ ['ʃæli] (ʃale), -z
Chalfont (in Bucks.) 'tʃælfənt [old-fashioned 'tʃɑ:fənt]
Chaliapin ʃæli'a:pɪn (ʃa'ljapɪn)
chalice, -s, -d 'tʃæls, -iz, -t
chalk (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɔ:k, -s, -in, -t
Chalkis 'kælkɪs
chalk-pit, -s 'tʃɔ:kpɪt, -s
chalk-stone, -s 'tʃɔ:k-stəʊn, -z
chalky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔ:kli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Challen 'tʃælɪn
challenge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tʃælɪndʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
Challenger 'tʃælɪŋə*
challis 'ʃæls ['ʃæli]
Challoner 'tʃælənə*
Chalmers 'tʃɑ:məz
Chaloner 'tʃælənə*
chalybeate kəl'ɪbiɪt [kæl'-, -bjɪt]
Cham kəm
chamade, -s ʃə'mɑ:d, -z
chamber, -s, -ed 'tʃeɪmbə*, -z, -d
Chamberlain 'tʃeɪmbəlɪn [-blɪn], -bəleɪn
chamberlain, -s 'tʃeɪmbəlɪn [-blɪn], -z
chamberlainship, -s 'tʃeɪmbəlɪnfɪp [-blɪn-], -s
chamber-maid, -s 'tʃeɪmbəmeɪd, -z
Chambers 'tʃeɪmbəz
chameleon, -s kə'mɪljən [-lɪən], -z
chamfer, -s 'tʃæmfə* ['ʃæm-], -z
chamois (sing.) 'ʃæmwɑ: [-wɔ:] [in chamois leather often 'ʃæmi], (plur.) -z
Chamonix 'ʃæməni
champ, -s, -ing, -ed tʃæmp, -s, -in, -t [tʃæmt]
champagne, -s ʃæm'peɪn ['l-, also 'l- when attributive], -z
champaign, -s 'tʃæmpeɪn, -z
champerty 'tʃæmpə(:)ti
champignon, -s tʃæm'pinjən (ʃəpɪnʒ), -z
champion (s. adv.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s 'tʃæmpjən, -z, -in, -d; -fɪp/s

chance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑ:ns, -iz, -in, -t
chancel, -s 'tʃɑ:nsəl, -z
chancellory, -ies 'tʃɑ:nsələri [-slə-], -iz
chancellor (C.), -s; -ship/s 'tʃɑ:nsələ* [-slə*, -sɪlə*], -z; -fɪp/s
chancery (C.), -ies 'tʃɑ:nsəri, -iz
chancres 'ʃæŋkə*
chancey, -iest 'tʃɑ:nsi, -iist [-jɪst]
chandelier, -s 'ʃændi'liə* [-dɔ'l-], -z
chandler (C.), -s 'tʃɑ:ndlə*, -z
Chandos 'ʃændəs, 'tʃændəs
Note.—Chandos Street in London is generally pronounced with 'tʃ-.
change (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃeɪndʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
changeability tʃeɪndʒə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
changeable, -ly, -leness 'tʃeɪndʒəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
changeless 'tʃeɪndʒlɪs
changeling, -s 'tʃeɪndʒlɪŋ, -z
chann^lel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'tʃæn], -lɪ, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
Channell 'tʃænəl
Channing 'tʃæniŋ
chant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃɑ:nt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
Chanter 'tʃɑ:ntə*
chanterelle, -s tʃɑ:ntə'rel, -z
chanticleer, -s tʃɑ:ntɪ'kliə* ['---], -z
Chantilly ʃæn'tɪli [ʃɑ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-, ʃɑ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-] (ʃətiɪ)
Chantrey 'tʃɑ:ntri
chantry, -ies 'tʃɑ:ntri, -iz
chanty, -ies 'tʃɑ:nti, -iz
chaos 'keɪəs
chaotic keɪ'ɒtɪk
chap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃæp, -s, -in, -t
chap-book, -s 'tʃæpbʊk, -s
chape, -s tʃeɪp, -s
chapel, -s 'tʃæpəl, -z
Chapel-en-le-Frith 'tʃæpəlɒ'friθ [-plɛn-]
chapelry, -ies 'tʃæpəlri, -iz
chaperon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'ʃæpəroun, -z, -in, -d; -ɪdʒ
chapfallen 'tʃæp,fɔ:lən
chaplain, -s 'tʃæplɪn, -z
chaplaincy, -ies 'tʃæplɪnsɪ [-lən-], -iz
chaplet, -s 'tʃæplit, -s
Chaplin, -man 'tʃæplɪn, -mən
Chappell, -le 'tʃæpəl, -l
chappiness 'tʃæpɪnɪs
chappy (s. adj.), -ies 'tʃæpi, -iz
chapter, -s 'tʃæptə*, -z
chapter-house, -ses 'tʃæptəhauz, -ziz

char (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red tʃɑː*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
char-à-banc, -s 'ʃærəbæŋ [-bɑːŋ, -bɔːŋ, -bɑːŋ, -bɔːŋ] (*jarabā, as if French*), -z
character, -s 'kærɪktə* [-rək-], -z
characteristic, -s, -al, -ally 'kærɪk-tə'ristɪk [-rək-], -s, -əl, -əli
characterization [-isa-], -s 'kærɪktəraɪ-'zeɪʃən [-rək-, -rɪ'z-], -z
characterize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kærɪktəraɪz [-rək-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
charade, -s ʃə'reɪd, -z
charcoal 'tʃɑːkəʊl
Chard tʃɑːd
charle, -es, -ing, -ed tʃeə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
charge (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑːdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d [-li, -lnɪs
chargeable, -ly, -leness 'tʃɑːdʒəbəl, -
chargé d'affaires (*sing.*) 'ʃɑːʒeɪd'feə* [-də'f-] (*ʃarʒedafe:r*), (*plur.*) -z
charger, -s 'tʃɑːdʒə*, -z
chargés d'affaires 'ʃɑːʒeɪd'feə* [-də'f-] (*ʃarʒedafe:r*)
Charig 'tʃærɪg
Charing Cross 'tʃærɪŋ'krɒs ['tʃeər-, -'krɒs]
chariot, -s 'tʃærɪət, -s
charioteer, -s 'tʃærɪə'tiə*, -z
charitable, -ly, -leness 'tʃærɪtəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
charity, -ies 'tʃærɪtɪ, -iz
charivari, -s 'ʃærɪ'vɑːri [ʃɑː-], -z
charivaria 'ʃærɪ'vɑːriə
char-lady, -ies 'tʃɑːleɪdɪ, -iz
charlatan, -s 'ʃɑːlətən [-tæn], -z
charlatanism/s, -ry 'ʃɑːlətənɪzəm/z [-tɪ-], -ri
Charlecote 'tʃɑːlkəʊt
Charlemagne 'ʃɑːlə'meɪn [-'meɪn, --'] (*ʃarləman*)
Charlemont 'tʃɑːlmənt
Charles tʃɑːlz
Charleston 'tʃɑːlstən
Charlestown 'tʃɑːlztaʊn
Charlesworth 'tʃɑːlzwəθ
Charley, -ie 'tʃɑːli, -i
charlock 'tʃɑːlək
charlotte (C.), -s 'ʃɑːlət, -s
Charlottenburg ʃɑːlətən'bʊrg
Charlton 'tʃɑːltən
charm (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃɑːm, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
Charmian 'tʃɑːmjən [-mɪən]
charnel 'tʃɑːn
charnel-house, -ses 'tʃɑːn'hauz, -ziz
Charnock 'tʃɑːnɒk [-nɒk]
Charon 'keərən [-rən]

Charrington 'tʃærɪŋtən
chart, -s tʃɑːt, -s
chart(er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'tʃɑːtə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
Charterhouse 'tʃɑːtəhaʊs
Charteris 'tʃɑːtəz, 'tʃɑːtərɪs
charter-party, -ies 'tʃɑːtə'paːtɪ, -iz
chartism, -st/s 'tʃɑːtɪzəm, -st/s
Chartreuse, -s ʃɑː'trəːz (ʃart'rəːz), -iz
char/woman, -women 'tʃɑːl,wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
char/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃeərɪ, -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
Charybdis kə'ribdɪs
Chas tʃɑːlz [rarely tʃæs]
chase (*s. v.*) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃeɪs, -ɪŋ, -ɪt, -ə*/z
chasm, -s 'kæzəm, -z
chasmic 'kæzəmɪ [-zəmɪ]
chassé, -s 'ʃæsei (ʃase), -z
chasseur, -s ʃæ'səː* (ʃæsɔːr), -z
chassis (*sing.*) 'ʃæsi [-si:], (*plur.*) 'ʃæsɪz [-siːz]
chaste, -ly, -ness tʃeɪst, -li, -nis
chast[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃeɪsɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
chastis[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃæs'taɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
chastisement, -s 'tʃæstɪzmənt, -s
chastity 'tʃæstɪti
Chastney 'tʃæzni
chasuble, -s 'tʃæzjʊbl, -z [-ɪd
chat (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted tʃæt, -s, -ɪŋ, -
Chataway 'tʃætəwei
château, -x 'ʃɑːtu [ʃæt-] (ʃato), -z
Château d'Oex 'ʃɑːtu'deɪ [ʃæt-] (ʃatode)
chatelain (e), -s 'ʃætəleɪn [-tɪl-], -z
Chater 'tʃeɪtə*
Chatham 'tʃætəm
Chatsworth 'tʃætswəθ
chattel, -s 'tʃætəl, -z
chatter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tʃætə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -ərə*/z
chattebox, -es 'tʃætəbɒks, -iz
Chatteris 'tʃætərɪs
Chatterton 'tʃætətən
Chatto 'tʃætəu
chatt/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃætɪ, -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
Chaucer 'tʃəʊsə*
Chaucerian tʃəʊ'siəriən [-'sjəːr-]
chaudron, -s 'tʃəʊdrən, -z
chauffer, -s 'tʃəʊfə*, -z
chauffeur, -s 'ʃoufə* [ʃou'fə:], -z
Chaucey 'tʃəʊsi
chauvinism, -st/s 'ʃəʊvɪnɪzəm, -st/s
chaw, -s, -ing, -ed tʃəʊ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Chawner 'tʃɔ:nə*
 Chaworth 'tʃɔ:wə:θ
 Chaytor 'tʃeɪtə*
 cheap, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tʃi:p, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 cheap[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃi:pən,
 -ənz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
 cheap-jack, -s 'tʃi:pɔ:ʃæk, -s
 Cheapside 'tʃi:p'saɪd ['tʃi:p-saɪd]
 cheat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Cheatham 'tʃi:təm
 check (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed tʃek,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 checkers 'tʃekəz
 checkmate (s. v. *interj.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'tʃek'meɪt [tʃek'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 check-rein, -s 'tʃek-reɪn ['tʃek'r-], -z
 check-weigher, -s 'tʃek,weɪə*, -z
 Cheddar 'tʃedə*
 cheek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 cheekbone, -s 'tʃi:kbaʊn, -z
 Cheeke tʃi:k
 cheeky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃi:kɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 cheep, -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 cheer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃiə* [tʃjə:*],
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 cheer[ful, -fully, -fulness 'tʃiə|ful
 ['tʃjə:-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulness
 cheerio 'tʃiəri'ou ['tʃjə:r-]
 cheerless, -ly, -ness 'tʃiəlis [tʃjə:l-], -li,
 -nis
 cheerily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃiəri
 ['tʃjə:r-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Cheeryble 'tʃiəriabl
 cheese, -s 'tʃi:z, -ɪz
 cheesecake, -s 'tʃi:zkeɪk, -s
 Cheeseman 'tʃi:zmen
 cheesemonger, -s 'tʃi:z,mʌŋgə*, -z
 cheese-paring 'tʃi:z,pæərɪŋ
 Cheesewright 'tʃeɪzraɪt
 cheesy, -iness 'tʃi:zɪ, -inis
 cheetah, -s 'tʃi:tə, -z
 Cheetham 'tʃi:təm
 chef, -s ʃef, -s
 chef-d'œuvre, -s ʃeɪ'də:vɜ [və*]
 (ʃedə:vɜ), -z
 cheiromancy 'kaiərəmənsɪ [-roum-]
 Cheke tʃi:k
 chela (claw), -ae 'ki:lə, -i:
 chela (disciple), -s 'tʃeɪlə ['tʃi:lə], -z
 Chelmsford 'tʃelmsfəd [*old-fashioned*
local pronunciations 'tʃem-, 'tʃəm-]
 Chelsea 'tʃelsɪ
 Cheltenham 'tʃeltənəm [-təm]
 chemic, -al, -ally, -als 'kemɪk, -əl, -əli,
 -əlɪ
 chemise, -s ʃi'mi:z [ʃəm-], -ɪz

chemisette, -s 'femi(:)'zet, -s
 chemist, -s, -ry 'kemɪst, -s, -ri
Note.—These words were formerly pronounced with 'kim-, and this pronunciation was fairly frequent among old-fashioned speakers in the early part of the twentieth century. It is now probably obsolete, or nearly so.
 Chemnitz 'kemnɪts
 Chemosh 'ki:mɔʃ
 Chenevix 'fenɪvɪks [-nəv-], 'tʃen-
 Cheney 'tʃi:ni
 Chenies (in Bucks.) 'tʃeɪnɪz ['tʃi:n-],
 (street in London) 'tʃi:nɪz
 chenille ʃə'ni:l
 Cheops 'ki:ɔps
 Chepstow 'tʃepstou
 cheque, -s tʃek, -s
 cheque-book, -s 'tʃekbuk, -s
 chequer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃekə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 Chequers 'tʃekəz
 Cherbourg 'ʃeəbuəʒ ['ʃə:b-, -boəʒ,
 -bə:g] (ʃerbuɜ)
 cherish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tʃerɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 Cherith 'kɪəriθ ['ker-]
 Cherokee 'tʃerə'ki: [-r-]
 cheroot, -s ʃə'ru:t [ʃi'r-], -s
 cherrily, -ies 'tʃerɪ, -ɪz
 cherry-brandly, -ies 'tʃerɪ'brændli, -ɪz
 cherry-pie, -s 'tʃerɪ'pai, -z
 cherry-stone, -s 'tʃerɪ-stoun, -z
 Chersonese 'kə:səni:s
 Chertsey 'tʃə:tsɪ
 cherub, -s 'tʃerəb, -z
 cherubic 'tʃe'ru:bɪk [tʃi'r-, tʃə'r-]
 cherubim 'tʃerəbɪm [-rub-]
 Cherubini 'keru'bi:ni(:) [-rə'b-]
 chervil 'tʃə:vɪl
 Cherwell (river, Lord) 'tʃə:wəl
 Chesapeake 'tʃesəpi:k
 Chesebro(ugh) 'tʃi:zbrə
 Chesham 'tʃeʃəm [*old-fashioned local*
pronunciation 'tʃesəm]
 Cheshire 'tʃeʃə*
 Cheshunt 'tʃesnt
 Chesney 'tʃesni, 'tʃezni
 chess tʃes
 chessboard, -s 'tʃesbɔ:d [-boəd], -z
 chess-man, -men 'tʃesmæn, -men
 chest, -s, -ed tʃest, -s, -ɪd
 Chester 'tʃestə*
 chesterfield (C.), -s 'tʃestəfi:ld, -z
 Chesterton 'tʃestətən [-tən]
 chest-note, -s 'tʃestnəʊt, -s
 chestnut, -s 'tʃesnət [-stn-, -nət], -s
 Chetham 'tʃetəm

Chet|wode, -wynd 'tʃet|wud, -wind

cheval-glass, -es ʃə'vælgla:s, -iz

chevalier, -s ʃə'velə'liə*, -z

Chevalier (*surname*) ʃə'væljɛi [ʃi'v-]

Chevening (*in Kent*) 'tʃi:vniŋ

Chevenix 'tʃevɪnɪks [-vən-]

cheveril 'tʃevərɪl

Cheves 'tʃi:vz

Cheviot (*hills, sheep*) 'tʃeviət [-vɔt, also 'tʃiv-, 'tʃi:v- mostly by people accustomed to Scottish pronunciation], (*cloth*) 'tʃeviət [-vɔt]

Chevis 'tʃeɪvɪs

Chevrolet 'tʃevrəleɪ [-roul-, --']

chevron, -s 'tʃevrən, -z

chevy (*s. v.*) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tʃev|i, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id

chew, -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃu:, -z, -iŋ [tʃuɪŋ], -d

chewing-gum 'tʃu:(ɪ)ŋɡəm

Cheyenne ʃaɪ'æn

Cheylesmore 'tʃeɪlzmɔ:* [-mɔə*], 'tʃil-

Cheyne 'tʃeɪni, tʃeɪn

Note.—In **Cheyne Walk** some say 'tʃeɪni and others tʃeɪn. The Lady Jane Cheyne (who gave her name to Cheyne Walk) was always called 'tʃeɪni, and this pronunciation is still generally used in speaking of her. Otherwise the surname is now generally pronounced tʃeɪn.

chianti (C.) ki'ænti

chiaroscuro ki,ɑ:rəs'kuərəu [-rəs-, -'kjuə-, -'kjoə-]

chic ʃi:k [ʃik]

Chicago ʃi'ka:gou [*also* -'kɔ:gou *in imitation of one American pronunciation*]

chican (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃi'keɪn [tʃi-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z

chicaner, -y, -ies ʃi'keɪnər|i, -iz

Chichele 'tʃitʃili

Chichester 'tʃitʃɪstə*

chick (C.), -s tʃɪk, -s

chickabiddy, -ies 'tʃɪkə,bɪd|i, -iz

chicken, -s 'tʃɪkɪn, -z

chicken-hearted 'tʃɪkɪn,hɑ:tɪd

chicken-pox 'tʃɪkɪnpɒks

chickweed 'tʃɪk-wi:d

chicory 'tʃɪkəri

Chiddingly (*in Sussex*) 'tʃɪdɪŋ'lai ['--]

chid (s. v.), -es, -ing, **chid** tʃaɪd, -z, -iŋ, tʃɪd

chief (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly tʃi:f, -s, -li

chieftain, -s 'tʃi:ftɛn [-tɪn], -z

chieftaincy, -ies 'tʃi:ftɛns|i [-tɪn-], -iz

Chiene ʃi:n

chiff-chaff, -s 'tʃɪf-tʃæf, -s

chiffon, -s 'ʃɪfən, -z

chiffonier, -s ʃɪfə'niə*, -z

chignon, -s 'ʃi:nʃɔ:ŋ [-nʃɔ:ŋ, -nʃɔŋ, old-fashioned ʃi'nɒn], -z

chilblain, -s 'tʃɪlbleɪn, -z

child (C.), -ren tʃaɪld, 'tʃɪldrən ['tʃuldr-, 'tʃldr-]

child|bed, -birth 'tʃaɪld|bed, -bəθ

Childe tʃaɪld

Childermas 'tʃɪldəməs [-məs]

childhood 'tʃaɪldhʊd

childish, -ly, -ness 'tʃaɪldɪʃ, -li, -nis

child|less, -like 'tʃaɪld|lis, -laɪk

Chile [-li] 'tʃɪli

Chilean, -s 'tʃɪliən [-liən], -z

chillia|sm, -st/s 'kɪliə|zəm, -st/s

chiliad, -s 'kɪliəd ['kail-, -liəd], -z

chill (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -ness tʃɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -nis

chilli, -s 'tʃɪli, -z

Chillingham (*in Northumb.*) 'tʃɪlɪŋəm

Chillingworth 'tʃɪlɪŋwəθ

Chillon 'ʃɪ:lɔ:ŋ ['ʃɪ:ʃɔ:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, old-fashioned 'ʃɪlən, 'ʃɪlən, 'ʃi'lən] (ʃɪʒ)

Note.—In reading Byron's 'Castle of Chillon' it is usual to pronounce 'ʃɪlən or 'ʃɪlən.

chill|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɪl|i, -iə*,

Chiltern 'tʃɪltə(ɪ)n [-iɪst, -ɪnis]

Chilton 'tʃɪltən

Chimborazo tʃɪmbə'ra:zou [-bə'r-]

chim (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃaɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z

chimera, -s kaɪ'mɪərə [ki'm-], -z

chimere, -s tʃi'mɪə* [ʃi-], -z

chimeric, -al, -ally kaɪ'merɪk [ki'm-],

chimney, -s 'tʃɪmni, -z [-əl, -əli]

chimney-corner, -s 'tʃɪmni,kɔ:nə*, -z

chimney-piece, -s 'tʃɪmni:pi:s, -iz

chimney-pot, -s 'tʃɪmniptɒt, -s

chimney-stack, -s 'tʃɪmni-stæk, -s

chimney-sweep, -s 'tʃɪmni-swɪ:p, -s

chimney-sweeper, -s 'tʃɪmni-swɪ:pə*, -z

chimpanzee, -s tʃɪmpən'zi: [-pæn-], -z

chin, -s tʃɪn, -z

china (C.) 'tʃaɪnə

china-clay 'tʃaɪnə'kleɪ

China|man, -men 'tʃaɪnə|mən, -mən

chinchilla, -s tʃɪn'tʃɪlə, -z

Chindau tʃɪn'dau

chin-deep 'tʃɪn'di:p

Chindit 'tʃɪndɪt

chin (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃaɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

Chinee, -s tʃaɪ'ni:, -z

Chinese 'tʃaɪ'ni:z [*also* '--, -' according to sentence-stress]

Chingford 'tʃɪŋfɒd

chink, -s tʃɪŋk, -s

Chinnereth 'tʃɪnərəθ

Chinnock 'tʃɪnək

Chinnor 'tʃinə*
Chinook tʃi'nuk
chintz, -es tʃɪnts, -iz
Chios 'kaɪəs
chip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
chipmuck, -s 'tʃɪpmʌk, -s
chipmunk, -s 'tʃɪpmʌŋk, -s
chipolata, -s 'tʃɪpə'lɑ:tə, -z
Chipp, -endale, -enham tʃɪp, -əndeɪl, -nəm [-ənəm]
Chippewa, -s 'tʃɪpiwə: [-wə], -z
Chipping 'tʃɪpɪŋ
chippy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɪpɪ, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪnɪs
chirograph, -s 'kaɪərəgrɑ:f ['kair-, -roug-, -græf], -s [-z
chirographer, -s 'kaɪə'rɒgrəfə* ['kair-, -roum-]
chirographic 'kaɪərə'græfɪk ['kair-, -rou'g-]
chirographist/s, -y 'kaɪə'rɒgrəfɪst/s ['kair-, -i
Chirol 'tʃɪrəl
Chiron (*centaur*) 'kaɪərən ['kair-, -z
chiromancer, -s 'kaɪərəmænsə* [-roum-]
chiromancy 'kaɪərəmænsɪ ['kair-, -roum-]
chiropodist/s, -y ki'rɒpədɪst/s ['ɪr-, -tʃɪr-, *old-fashioned* 'kaɪə'r-, -i
chirr (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness tʃɪr-, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -ɪnɪs
Chirrol 'tʃɪrəl [-ɪŋ, -t
chirrup (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃɪrʌp, -s, -ɪŋ
chisel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'tʃɪzəl, -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd
Chisholm 'tʃɪzəm
Chislehurst 'tʃɪzlhə:st
Chiswick 'tʃɪzɪk
chit, -s tʃɪt, -s
chit-chat 'tʃɪttʃæt
chitin 'kaɪtɪn
Chittenden 'tʃɪtndən
Chitty 'tʃɪtɪ
chivalric 'ʃɪvəlɪk [*old-fashioned* 'tʃɪv-]
chivalrous, -ly, -ness 'ʃɪvəlɪs [*old-fashioned* 'tʃɪv-], -li, -nɪs
chivalry 'ʃɪvəlɪ [*old-fashioned* 'tʃɪv-]
chive, -s tʃaɪv, -z
Chivers 'tʃɪvəz
chivy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tʃɪvɪ, -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd
Chladni 'klædni
chlamy, -des 'klæmɪs ['kleɪm-], -dɪz
Chloe 'kləʊi
chloral 'klɔ:rəl
chlorate, -s 'klɔ:ɪt [-reit], -s
chloric 'klɔ:ɪk ['klɔ:r-]
chloride, -s 'klɔ:ɪd, -z

chlorine 'klɔ:rɪn
Chloris 'klɔ:ɪs ['klɔ:r-]
chlorite, -s 'klɔ:ɪt, -s
chlorodyne 'klɔ:rədaɪn ['klɔ:r-]
chloroform (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klɔ:rəfɔ:m ['klɔ:r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
chloromycetin 'klɔ:rəmaɪ'sɪtɪn ['klɔ:r-]
chlorophyll 'klɔ:rəfɪl ['klɔ:r-]
chlorous 'klɔ:rəs
Choate tʃəʊt
chock, -s; -full tʃɔk, -s; -ful
chock-a-block 'tʃɔkə'blɔk
chocolate, -s 'tʃɔkəlɪt, -s
choice (s. *adj.*), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tʃɔɪs, -ɪz, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
choir, -s 'kwaɪə*, -z
choir-organ, -s 'kwaɪə,rɔ:gən, ['kwaɪə,rɔ:-], -z
choir-screen, -s 'kwaɪə'skrɪn, -z
chokle, -es, -ing, -ed tʃɔk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
choke-damp 'tʃɔkdæmp
chokly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɔkɪ, -iə*, [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
Cholderton (*near Salisbury*) 'tʃəʊldətən
choler 'kɔlə* [[-tn]
cholera 'kɔləərə
choleraic 'kɔlə'reɪk
choleric 'kɔləɪk [kɔ'lerɪk]
cholesterol kɔ'lestəɪl [-tɪər-]
choliamb, -s 'kəʊliæmb, -z
choliambic 'kəʊliæmbɪk
Cholmeley 'tʃɔmli
Cholmondeley 'tʃɔmli
Cholsey 'tʃəʊlzi
Chomley 'tʃɔmli
Chomolhari 'tʃəʊmɔ'həri [tʃəʊmɔl-'həri]
Chomolungma tʃəʊmɔu'luŋma: [-mə]
choos/e, -es, -ing, chose, chosen, chooser/s tʃu:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, tʃəʊz, 'tʃəʊzn, 'tʃu:zə*/z
choos/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃu:zɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
chop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃɔp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
chop-hou/s, -ses 'tʃɔphau/s, -zɪz
Chopin 'ʃəʊpɛ:n ['ʃəʊp-, -pæŋ] [ʃəpɛ]
chopper, -s 'tʃɔpə*, -z
chopp/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔpɪ, -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -ɪnɪs
chop-stick, -s 'tʃɔpstɪk, -s
choral, -ally 'kɔ:ɪəl ['kɔ:r-], -əli
chorale, -s kɔ'rəl [kɔ'r-, -rəlɪ], -z
Chorazin kɔ'reɪzɪn [kɔ'r-]
chord, -s kɔ:d, -z
chore, -s tʃɔ: * [tʃə*], -z
chorea kɔ'riə [kɔ'r-]
choregus, -i kɔ'ri:gəs [kɔ'r-, kɔ'r-], -ai

choreographer, -s ,kɒrɪ'ɒgrəfə* [ˌkɒrɪ-],
-z
choreographic ,kɒrɪ'ɒgræfɪk [ˌkɒrɪ-
-rɪə'g-]
choreography ,kɒrɪ'ɒgrəfi [ˌkɒrɪ-]
choriamb, -s 'kɒrɪəmb [ˌkɒrɪ-], -z
choriambic ,kɒrɪ'æmbɪk [ˌkɒrɪ-]
choric 'kɒrɪk
chorister, -s 'kɒrɪstə*, -z
Chorley 'tʃɔːli
chortle, -les, -ling, -led 'tʃɔːtl̩, -lz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ld
chorus (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒːrəs, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t
chose (*legal term*) ʃəʊz
chose (*from choose*), -n tʃəʊz, -n
Chosen tʃəʊ'sen ['-l-]
chough, -s tʃaʊf, -s
chouse, -s tʃaʊs, -iz
chow, -s tʃaʊ, -z
chow-chow, -s 'tʃaʊ'tʃaʊ ['-l-], -z
chowder, -s 'tʃaʊdə*, -z
Chowles tʃəʊlz
chrestomathy, -ies kres'tɒməθi, -iz
chrism 'krɪzəm
chrism, -s 'krɪzəm, -z
Christ, -s kraɪst, -s
Christabel 'krɪstəbəl [-bəl]
Christchurch 'kraɪst-tʃɜːtʃ
Christ-cross-row, -s 'krɪskrɒs'rou
[-krɒs-], -z
Christdom 'kraɪstdəm
christen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'krɪs[n],
-nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
Christendom 'krɪsndəm
christening, -s 'krɪsnɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -z
Christi (in *Corpus Christi*) 'krɪsti
Christian, -s 'krɪstjən [-tɪən, -tʃən],
-z
Christiana ,krɪsti'ɑːnə
Christiania ,krɪsti'ɑːnjə [-nɪə]
Christianism 'krɪstjənɪzəm [-tɪən-, -tʃən-,
-tʃn-]
Christianity ,krɪsti'ænɪti [krɪs'tʃjən-]
christianize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed
'krɪstjənaɪz [-tɪən-, -tʃən-, -tʃn-], -iz,
-ɪŋ, -d
christianly 'krɪstjənli [-tɪən-, -tʃən-]
Christian name, -s 'krɪstjənneɪm
[-tʃən-], -z
Christie 'krɪsti
Christina ,krɪsti'tɪːnə
Christine 'krɪstɪn, ,krɪs'tɪn
Christlike 'kraɪstlaɪk
Christliness 'kraɪstlɪnɪs
Christmas, -s 'krɪsməs [-stm-], -iz
Christmas-box, -es 'krɪsməs'bɒks [-stm-],
-ɪz

Christmas-card, -s 'krɪsməs-kɑːd [-stm-],
-z
Christmas-tree, -s 'krɪsməs-triː [-stm-], -z
Christminster 'krɪstmɪnstə*
Christopher 'krɪstəfə*
Christopherson ,krɪs'tɒfəsən
Christy 'krɪsti
chromate, -s 'kroumɪt [-meɪt], -s
chromatic, -ally ,krə'mætɪk [krou'm-],
-əli
chrome ,kroum
chromic ,kroumɪk
chromite, -s 'kroumɪt, -s
chromium ,kroumjəm [-miəm]
chromium-plated 'kroumjəm,pleɪtɪd
[-miəm-, '-l-]
chromium-plating 'kroumjəm,pleɪtɪŋ
[-miəm-, '-l-]
chromolithograph, -s 'kroumɒliθə-
grɑːf [-mə'l-, -θəʊg-, -græf], -s
chromolithography 'kroumɒliθəgrəfi
chromosome, -s 'krouməsəʊm, -z
chromosphere, -s 'krouməsfɪə* -z
chromotype 'kroumətaɪp [-mət-]
chroneme, -s 'krounɪm, -z
chronemic ,krou'nɪmɪk
chronic, -al, -ally 'krɒnɪk, -əl, -əli
chronicle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'krɒnɪkl̩, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
chronogram, -s 'krɒnəgræm [-nəʊg-], -z
chronograph, -s 'krɒnəgrɑːf [-nəʊg-,
-græf], -s
chronologic, -al, -ally ,krɒnə'lɒdʒɪk,
-əl, -əli
chronologist/s, -y, -ies ,krɒ'nɒlədʒɪ-
ɪst/s [krɒ'n-], -i, -iz
chronomet/er/s, -ry ,krɒ'nɒmɪtɪə*/z, -ri
chronometric, -al, -ally ,krɒnə'metrɪk
[-nəʊ'm-], -əl, -əli
chronopher, -s 'krɒnəfə*, -z
chrysalis, -es, ,chrysalides 'krɪsəlɪs [-sɪl-,
-sl-], -iz, ,kri'sælɪdɪːz
chrysanthemum, -s ,kri'sænθəməm
[-ɪ'zæ-, -θɪm-], -z
Chrysler, -s 'kraɪzɪlə*, -z
chrysolite, -s 'krɪsələɪt [-səʊl-], -s
chrysopræse, -s 'krɪsəpreɪz [-səʊp-], -iz
chrysoprasus, -es ,kri'səprəsəs, -iz
Chrysostom 'krɪsɒstəm
chubb, -s tʃʌb, -z
Chubb tʃʌb
chubby, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌbɪ,
-ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
chuck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃʌk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
chucker-out, ,chuckers-out 'tʃʌkər'aʊt
[-ə'aʊt, -ə'aʊt], 'tʃʌkəz'aʊt
chuckle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʃʌkl̩,
-lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Chudleigh 'tʃʌdli
chuff, -s tʃʌf, -s
Chuffey 'tʃʌfi
chukker, -s 'tʃʌkə*, -z
chum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med tʃʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Chumalhari tʃʌmə'l'həri [-'hɑ:ri]
Chumbi 'tʃʌmbi
chumm |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌm|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
chump, -s tʃʌmp, -s
Chungking tʃʌŋ'kiŋ [tʃʌŋ-, '-']
chunk, -s tʃʌŋk, -s
church, -es tʃə:ʃ, -iz
Churchdown (near Gloucester) 'tʃə:tʃdaʊn
Note.—There was until recently a local pronunciation 'tʃouzn, which is now probably obsolete as far as the village is concerned. It is preserved as the name of a hill near by, which is now written Chosen.
church-goer, -s 'tʃə:tʃ,ɡouə*, -z
Churchill 'tʃə:tʃɪl
churching, -s 'tʃə:tʃɪŋ, -z
churchman (C.), -men 'tʃə:tʃ|mən, -mən
church-rate, -s 'tʃə:tʃ-reit, -s
churchwarden, -s 'tʃə:tʃ'wɔ:dn, -z
church|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃə:tʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
churchyard, -s 'tʃə:tʃ'jɑ:d [also '—, '-, - according to sentence-stress], -z
Note.—Some people always pronounce '—.
Churchyard (surname) 'tʃə:tʃɔd
churl, -s tʃə:l, -z
churlish, -ly, -ness 'tʃə:lɪʃ, -li, -nis
churn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃə:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Churton 'tʃə:tn
chut ʔ [tʃt, fʃt, tʃʌt]
chute, -s ʃu:t, -s
Chute tʃu:t
Chuter 'tʃu:tə*
chutney [-nee], -s 'tʃʌtni, -z
Chuzzlewit 'tʃʌzlɪwt
chyle kail
chyme kaim
Cibber 'sɪbə*
cibori|um/s, -s aɪ'bo:ri|əm/z, -ə
cicada, -s sɪ'kɑ:də [-'keɪd-], -z
cicala, -s sɪ'kɑ:lə, -z
cicatrice, -s 'sɪkətrɪs, -iz
cicatrixes (Latin plur. of cicatrix) sɪkə'traɪs z
cicatrix 'sɪkətrɪks
cicatrize [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪkətraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Cicely 'sɪsɪli
Cicero 'sɪsərou
cicerone, -s tʃɪtʃə'rouni [sɪsə'r-], -z
Ciceronian sɪsə'rounɪən [-nɪən]
cicisbeo, -s tʃɪtʃɪz'beɪou, -z
cider, -s 'saɪdə*, -z
cider-cup, -s 'saɪdəkʌp ['saɪdə'k-], -s
cigar, -s sɪ'ɡɑ:*, -z
cigarette, -s sɪ'ɡə'ret, -s
cigarette-holder, -s sɪ'ɡə'ret,houldə*, -z
cigar-shaped sɪ'ɡɑ:ʃeɪpt
cilia 'sɪliə [-lɪə]
ciliary 'sɪliəri [-lɪə]
cilice, -s 'sɪlɪs, -iz
Cilicia saɪ'lɪʃiə [sɪ'l-, -fjə, -sɪə, -sɪə]
cill, -s sɪl, -z
Cimabue tʃɪmə'bu:(ɪ) [tʃɪ:m-, -'bu:(ɪ)ɪ]
Cimmer|ian, -ii sɪ'mɪərɪən, -iai
cinch, -es sɪntʃ, -iz
cinchona, -s sɪŋ'kounə, -z
Cincinnati sɪnsɪ'næti [-'nɑ:ti]
cincture, -s 'sɪŋktʃə* [-tʃuə*, -tʃoə*], -z
cinder, -s 'sɪndə*, -z
Cinderella sɪndə'relə
cinder-pa|th, -ths 'sɪndəpɑ:|θ, -ðz
cinder-sifter, -s 'sɪndə,sɪftə*, -z
cinder-track, -s 'sɪndə-træk, -s
cinecamera, -s 'sɪni'kæməɾə [-'—, —], -z
cinema, -s 'sɪnɪmə [-mɑ:], -z
cinematograph, -s 'sɪni'mætəgrɑ:f [-nə'm-, -græf], -s
cinematographic sɪni'mætə'græfɪk [-nə,m-]
cinematography sɪnɪmə'tɔgrəfi
cineraria, -s sɪnə'reəriə, -z
cinerarium, -s sɪnə'reəriəm, -z
cinerary 'sɪnərəri
cineration sɪnə'reɪʃən
Cingalese sɪŋgə'lɪz [-'—]
cinnabar 'sɪnəbə*
cinnamon 'sɪnəmən
cinque (C.) sɪŋk
cinquefoil 'sɪŋkfɔɪl
cinzano sɪn'zɑ:nou
ciph|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'saɪf|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
cipher-key, -s 'saɪfəki:, -z
Cipriani sɪpri'a:ni
circa 'sə:kə [-n/z]
Circassia, -n/s sə:kæsiə [-sɪə, -fɪə, -fjə],
Circe 'sə:si
circ|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sə:k|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
circlet, -s 'sə:k|lt, -s
circuit, -s 'sə:kɪt, -s
circuitous, -ly, -ness sə:(ɪ)'kju:(ɪ)təs, -li, -nis
circular (s. adj.), -s 'sə:kjʊlə* [-kʃəl-], -z

circularizə [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:-
kjuləraiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
circulatə, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sə:kju-
leit [-kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
circulation, -s 'sə:kju'leifən [-kjə'l-], -z
circumambient 'sə:kəm'æmbiənt
[-bjənt]
circumambulatə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:k-
əm'æmbjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
circumcisə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəmsaiz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
circumcision, -s 'sə:kəm'siʒən, -z
circumference, -s 'sə:kəm'fərəns, -iz
circumflex, -es 'sə:kəm'fleks, -iz
circumlocation, -s 'sə:kəmlə'kju:ʃən, -z
circumlocutory 'sə:kəm'lɔkjutəri
circumnavigatə, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'sə:kəm'næviɡeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
circumnavigation, -s 'sə:kəm'nævi-
'ɡeifən [ˌsə:-], -z
circumpolar 'sə:kəm'pəulə* [ˌsə:-]
circumscribə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm-
skraib [ˌsə:kəm'skraib], -z, -iŋ, -d
circumscription, -s 'sə:kəm'skripʃən, -z
circumspect, -ly, -ness 'sə:kəmspekt, -li,
-nis
circumspection 'sə:kəm'spekʃən
circumstance, -s, -d 'sə:kəms'tæns, -iz
[ˌsə:kəms'tænsiz], -t
circumstantial, -ally 'sə:kəm'stænʃiəl,
-əli [ˌsə:-]
circumstantiality 'sə:kəm'stænʃi'æliti
circumstantiatə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm-
'stænʃiət [-fjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
circumvallation, -s 'sə:kəmvə'leifən
[-və'l-], -z
circumvent, -s, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm'vent,
-s, -iŋ, -id
circumvention, -s 'sə:kəm'venʃən, -z
circus, -es 'sə:kəs, -iz
Cirencester 'saierənsɛstə* [ˈsɪsɪtə*,
'sɪsɪstə*]

Note.—Members of county families generally pronounce 'sɪsɪtə*, but the pronunciation most usually heard in the town is 'saierənsɛstə* (or -stər with the dialectal retroflex r). An older pronunciation 'sɪzɪtər may still be heard in the country round.

Cirix 'sɪriæks
cirque, -s 'sək [sɪk], -s
cirrhosis 'sɪrɪsɪs
cirro-cumulus 'sɪrou'kju:mjʊləs [-mjəl-]
cirro-stratus 'sɪrou'stru:təs [-'streit-]
cirrous 'sɪrəs
cirrus 'sɪrəs
Cisalpine sis'ælpain

Cissie 'sɪsi
cissoid, -s 'sɪsɔɪd, -z
Cissy 'sɪsi
cist, -s 'sɪst, -s
Cistercian, -s 'sɪstə'ʃjən [-ʃən, -ʃən], -z
cistern, -s 'sɪstən, -z
cistus, -es 'sɪstəs, -iz
citadel, -s 'sɪtədl [-tɪd-, -dəl], -z
citation, -s 'saɪ'teɪʃən [sɪ't-], -z
citatory 'saɪtətəri [sɪ't-]
citə, -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
citharia, -ae 'sɪθərɪə, -i:
cither, -s 'sɪθə*, -z
cithern, -s 'sɪθən [-θən, 'sɪðən], -z
citizen, -s; -ship 'sɪtɪzn, -z; -ʃɪp
citole, -s 'sɪ'təʊl, -z
citrate, -s 'sɪtrɪt ['saɪt-, -treɪt], -s
citrated 'sɪtreɪtɪd ['saɪt-]
citric 'sɪtrɪk
Citrine sɪ'tri:n
Citroën, -s 'sɪtrəʊən [-ouin, -ouen], -z
citron, -s 'sɪtrən, -z
citrous, -us 'sɪtrɪəs, -əs
cittern, -s 'sɪtən [-tən], -z
city, -ies 'sɪtɪ, -iz
civet, -s 'sɪvɪt, -s
civic, -s 'sɪvɪk, -s
civil, -illy 'sɪvəl [ˌsɪvɪl], -ili
civilian, -s 'sɪvɪljən [-liən], -z
civility, -ies 'sɪvɪlɪtɪ, -iz
civilizable [-isa-] 'sɪvɪlaɪzəbl
civilization [-isa-], -s 'sɪvɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən
[-vɪ'laɪz-, -vɪlɪ'z-], -z
civilizə [-sɪ'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪvɪlaɪz
[-vɪ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
clack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klæk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Clackmannan 'klæk'mænən
clack-valve, -s 'klæk'vælv, -z
Clacton 'klæktən
clad (from clothe) klæd
claim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kleɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d
claimant, -s 'kleɪmənt, -s
claimer, -s 'kleɪmə*, -z
clairaudience, -t klɔər'ɔ:djən[s (-dɪə-)], -t
clairvoyance, -cy, -t/s, -te/s klɔər-
'vɔɪən[s, -si, -t/s, -t/s]
clam, -s 'klæm, -z
clamant 'kleɪmənt
clamber, -ers, -ering, -ered 'klæmbə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd
clammy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klæmɪ,
-iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
clamorous, -ly, -ness 'klæmərəs, -li, -nis
clamour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klæmə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d
clamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klæmp, -s,
-iŋ, -t ['klæmt]

clan, -s klæn, -z
clandestine, -ly klæn'destin [-tain], -li
clang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
clangorous, -ly 'klæŋgərəs [-ŋə-], -li
clangour 'klæŋgə* [-ŋə*]
clank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [klæŋt]
Clanmaurice klæn'mɔɪs
Clanmorris klæn'mɔɪs
clannish, -ly, -ness 'klæniʃ, -li, -nis
Clanricarde klæn'rikəd ['klæn'rikəd]
Note.—The second pronunciation may often be heard from residents in the neighbourhood of Clanricarde Gardens, London.
clanship 'klænʃɪp
clansman, -men 'klænz|mən, -mən
clap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped klæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
clapboard, -s 'klæpbɔɪd [-bɔɪd], -z
Clapham 'klæpəm [-pm]
clapper, -s 'klæpə*, -z
Clapton 'klæptən
clap-trap 'klæp-træp
claque, -s klæk, -s
Clara 'kleərə
clarabella (C.), -s 'kleərə'belə, -z
Clare kləə*
Claremont 'kleəmɒnt [-mənt]
Clarence 'kleərəns
Clarencieux 'kleərənsu: [-sju:]
clarendon (C.) 'kleərəndən
claret, -s 'kleərət, -s
claret-cup 'kleərətkʌp ['kleərət'k-]
Clarges (street) 'kleɪdʒɪz
Claridge, -s 'kleɪrɪdʒ, -iz
clarification 'klærɪfɪ'keɪʃən
clarify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'klærɪfai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
Clarina klə'raɪnə
clarinet, -s 'kleɪnɪ'net, -s
clarinetist, -s 'kleɪnɪ'netɪst, -s
clarion, -s 'kleɪrɪən, -z
Clarissa klə'risə
clarity 'kleɪrɪti
Clark(e) klɔ:k
clarkia, -s 'klɔ:kjə [-kjə], -z
Clarkson 'klɔ:ksn
clash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
clasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t
clasp-knife, -ves 'klɑ:sp'naɪf ['-], -vz
class (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klɑ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Classen 'klæsən
classic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'klesɪk, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlnis
classicism, -s 'kleɪsɪsɪzəm, -z
classifiable 'kleɪsɪfaɪəbl

classification, -s 'klæsɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
classify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'klæsɪ'fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
class[man], -men 'klɑ:s|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
class[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'klɑ:sji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
clatter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Claud(e) klɔ:d
Claudia, -n 'klɔ:diə [-diə], -n
Claudius 'klɔ:djəs [-diəs]
clause, -s klɔ:z, -iz
claustral 'kleɪstrəl
claustrophobia 'kleɪstrə'fəʊbjə [-biə]
clave (archaic past of cleave) kleɪv
clavacin, -s 'kleɪvɪn, -z
Claverhouse 'kleɪvəhaus
clavichord, -s 'kleɪvɪkəd, -z
clavicle, -s 'kleɪvɪkl, -z
clavicular 'kleɪvɪkjulə* ['kleɪv-]
clavier (keyboard), -s 'kleɪviə* [-viə*], -z
clavier (instrument), -s 'kleɪviə* [-viə*], -z
 'kleɪviə*, 'kleɪvjo*, -z
claw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
Claxton 'kleɪkstən
clay (C.), -s klɛɪ, -z
clayey 'kleɪi
Clayhanger 'kleɪ'hæŋgə*
claymore, -s 'kleɪmɔ: [-mɔə*], -z
Clayton 'kleɪtn
clean (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly (adv.), -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s klɪn, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
clean-cut 'kli:n'kʌt [also '— when attributive]
cleanly (adv.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'klenli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
cleans[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 klɛnz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
clean-up, -s 'kli:n'ʌp ['-], -s
clear (adj. v.) (C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed klɪə* ['kljə:*, -rə*, -rɪst, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d
clearage 'kleɪrɪdʒ ['kljə:-]
clearance, -s 'kleɪərəns ['kljə:-], -iz
clear-cut 'klɪə'kʌt ['kljə:k-, also '— when attributive]
clear-headed 'klɪə'hɛdɪd ['kljə'h-, also '— when attributive]
clearing-house, -ses 'kleɪrɪŋ'hauz
 ['kljə:-], -z
clear-sighted 'klɪə'saɪtɪd ['kljə:s-, also '— when attributive]
clear-sighted[ly], -ness 'klɪə'saɪtɪdli
 ['kljə:s-], -nis
clearstor[y], -ies 'kliəstɔ:li ['kljə:s-, -stɔ:-], -iz

cleat, -s 'kli:t, -s

Cleather 'kleðə*

cleavage, -s 'kli:vɪdʒ, -iz

cleave, -es, -ing, -ed, clove, cleft,
cloven 'kli:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, klouv, kleft,
'klouv

cleaver (C.), -s 'kli:və*, -z

cleek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klik, -s,

Cleethorpe, -s 'kli:θɔ:p, -s [-ɪŋ, -t

clef, -s klef, -s

cleft (s.), -s kleft, -s

cleft (from cleave) kleft

cleg, -s kleg, -z

Clegg kleg

Cleishbotham 'kli:ʃbðəm

clematis 'klemətis [kli'meitis, klə'meit-,
kle'meit-]

Clemence 'kleməns

clemen|cy, -t/ly 'klemən'si, -t/li

Clemens 'klemənz

Clement, -s 'klemənt, -s

Clementi kli'menti [klə'm-]

Clementina 'klemən'tinə

Clementine 'kleməntain, -tɪn

clench, -es, -ing, -ed klenʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

Clendenin klen'denin

Cleobury (in Norfolk) 'klibəri ['kleb-]

Cleopatra kliə'pɑ:tə [kliu'p-, -'pɑ:t-]

clepsydra, -ae 'klepsɪdrə [klep's-], -i:

clerestory, -ies 'kliəstəri ['kljə:s-,
-stɔ:r-], -iz

clergy 'klɜ:dʒi

clergy|man, -men 'klɜ:dʒimən, -mən

cleric (s. adj.), -s, -al/s, -ally 'klerik, -s,
-əl/z, -əli

clerihew (C.) 'kleri'hju: [-içu:]

clerk (C.), -s klɜ:k, -s

Clerke klɜ:k

Clerkenwell 'klɜ:kənwel [-wel]

clerkship, -s 'klɜ:kʃɪp, -s

Clerrmont (towns in Ireland, village in
Norfolk) 'kleəmənt [-mənt], (in
U.S.A.) 'kleəmənt, 'kleəmənt

Clery 'kliəri

Clevedon 'kli:vðən

Cleveland 'kli:vlənd

clever, -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish 'klevə*,
-rə*, -rist, -li, -nis, -rif

Cleverdon 'klevədən

Cleves kli:vz

clew (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kluz, -z, -ɪŋ
[kluɪŋ], -d

cliché, -s 'kli:ʃeɪ (klife), -z

click (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klik, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

client, -s 'klaɪənt, -s

clientèle, -s 'kli:ðən'teɪl [-ʒn't-, -ən't-,
-ɔn't-, -ən't-, -tel] (kliätel), -z

cliff, -s klif, -s

Cliff(e) klif

Clifford 'klɪfəd

cliffy 'klɪfi

clift, -s klɪft, -s

Clifton 'klɪftən

climacteric, -s klai'mæktorik [,klai-
mækt'etrik], -s

climacterical klaimækt'etrikəl

climactic, -al, -ally klai'mæktik, -əl,
-əli

climate, -s 'klaɪmɪt, -s

climatic, -al, -ally klai'mætɪk, -əl, -əli

climatologist/s, -y 'klaɪmə'tɒlədʒɪst/s,
-i

climax, -es 'klaɪmæks, -iz

climb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s klaim,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

clime, -s klaim, -z

clinch (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klinʃ, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

cling, -s, -ing, clung klin, -z, -ɪŋ, klɒŋ

clingy 'kliŋi

clinic, -s, -al, -ally 'klinik, -s, -əl, -əli

clink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klinʃ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
[kɪŋt]

clinker, -s 'kɪŋkə*, -z

clinometer/s, -ry klai'nəmitɔ*/z
[kli'n-], -ri

clinometric 'klaɪnə'metrik [-nə'm-]

clinquant 'kɪŋkwənt

Clinton 'kɪlɪntən

Clio 'klaɪəu

clip, -s, -ping, -ped klip, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

clipper, -s 'klɪpə*, -z

clippie, -s 'klɪpi, -z

clipping (s. adj.), -s 'klɪpɪŋ, -z

clique, -s klɪk, -s

cliquish 'klɪkɪʃ

cliquy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'klɪkɪʃi, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Clitheroe 'kliðərəu

Clive klaɪv

Cliveden (in Bucks.) 'klɪvðən ['kli:v-]

cloaca/s, -ae klou'eikə/z, -i:

cloacal klou'eikəl

cloak (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed klouk, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t

cloak-room, -s 'klouk-rum [-ru:m], -z

Cloan kloun

clock, -s klɒk, -s

clock-face, -s 'klɒkfeɪs, -iz

clock-maker, -s 'klɒkmeɪkə*, -z

clock|wise, -work 'klɒk'waɪz, -wɜ:k

clod, -s, -dy klɒd, -z, -i

clodhopper/s, -ing 'klɒd,hɒpə*/z, -ɪŋ

Cloete klou'ɪti, 'klutɪ

clog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged klog, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d

clogg |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klog|j, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Clogher 'klohə* ['kloxə*, 'kloxə*, kloxə* ['kloxə*]
cloist(er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'kloist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
cloistral 'kloistral
Clonbrock klɒn'brɒk
Clonmel klɒn'mel ['klɒnmel]
Cloomber 'klu:mbə*
close (s.) (*enclosure, yard*), -s klous, -iz
close (s.) (*end*), -s klouz, -iz
Close klous
close (adj.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness klous, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
close (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
close-fisted 'klous'fistid ['klous,f- *when attributive*]
close-grained 'klous'greind ['klousg- *when attributive*]
close-hauled 'klous'həuld
close-season, -s 'klous,si:zn, -z
closet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klozɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
close-time, -s 'klous-taim, -z
close-up (*picture*), -s 'klousʌp ['klous'ʌp],
closure, -s 'kloʊzə*, -z [-s
clot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted klot, -s, -iŋ, -id
Cloten 'klaʊtn
cloth, -s klɒθ [klɒ:θ], klɒʊs [klɒ:ðz, klɒ:θs]
Note.—The plural forms klɒ:ðz, klɒ:θs are only used by those who pronounce klɒ:θ in the singular. The variant klɒ:θs is frequent in the sense of 'kinds of cloth' but not in the sense of 'pieces of cloth.'
cloth |e, -es, -ing, -ed, clad klouð, -z, -iŋ, -d, klæd
clothes (s.) klouðz [*old-fashioned* klouz]
clothes-basket, -s 'klouðz,bæskɪt [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -s
clothes-brush, -es 'klouðzbrʌʃ [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -iz
clothes-horse, -s 'klouðzhɔ:s [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -iz
clothes-line, -s 'klouðzleɪn [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -z
clothes-peg, -s 'klouðzpeg [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -z
clothier, -s 'klouðiə* [-ðɪə*, -ðjə*], -z
clothing (s.) 'klouðɪŋ
Clotho 'kloʊθou
cloth-yard, -s 'klɒθ'ja:d ['klɒ:θ-, *also* '- when followed by a stress], -z
cloud (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klaud, -z, -iŋ, -id
cloudberry |y, -ies 'klaud,ber|j, -iz

cloud-burst, -s 'klaudbə:st, -s
cloud-capt 'klaudkæpt
Cloudesley 'klaudzli
cloudless, -ly, -ness 'klaudlis, -li, -nis
cloud |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klaud|j, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
clough, -s klɒf, -s
Clough klɒf, klɒ:
Clouston 'klu:stən, 'klaustən
clout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klaut, -s, -iŋ, -id
clove (s.), -s klouv, -z
clove (*from cleave*), -n klouv, -n
cloven-footed 'klouv'nfutid ['klouv,n,f-]
clover, -s 'klouvə*, -z
Clovis 'klouvɪs
Clow (*surname*) klou
Cloves (*in Norfolk*) kluz:, (*surname*) klauz, kluz:
clown, -s klaun, -z
clownish, -ly, -ness 'klaunɪʃ, -li, -nis
cloy, -s, -ing, -ed kloɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
club (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed klʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d
clubbable 'klʌbəbl
club-foot, -eet 'klʌb'fʊt ['-], -i:t
club-footed 'klʌb'futid ['-], -i:t
club-house, -ses 'klʌb'hau:s ['-], -ziz
clubland 'klʌblænd
club-law 'klʌb'lɔ: ['-]
clubman, -men 'klʌb|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
club-moss, -es 'klʌb'mɒs ['-], -iz
club-room, -s 'klʌb'rʊm [-'rʊm, '-], -z
club-shaped 'klʌbʃeɪpt
cluck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klʌk, -s, -iŋ, -t
clue, -s klɒ:, -z
clump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [klʌmt]
clumpy 'klʌmpi
clumsy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klʌmz|j, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
clunch klʌnʃ
clung (*from cling*) klʌŋ
Cluse kluz, klus
clust(er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'klast|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
clutch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klʌtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
clutter, -s, -ing, -ed 'klʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Clutterbuck 'klʌtəbʌk
Clutton 'klʌtn
Clydd 'klɪd (*Welsh* kluid)
Clyde, -bank klaid, -bəŋk
Clymene 'klɪmini [-mɒni]
clypheus, -ei 'klɪp'iəs, -iaɪ
clyster, -s 'klistə*, -z

Clytemnestra ˈklaɪtɪmˈnɛstrə [-ti:m-, -tem-]

Clytie (*nymph in Greek mythology*) ˈkliːtiː [ˈklaɪtiː], (*modern Christian name, chignon*) ˈklaɪti [-tiː]

Cnidus ˈnaɪdəs [ˈkn-]

Cnut kəˈnjuːt

Co. kou [ˈkɑmpəni]

coach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed koutʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

coach-dog, -s ˈkoutʃdɒɡ, -z

coach-horse, -s ˈkoutʃhɔːs, -iz

coachman, -men ˈkoutʃmən, -mən

coaction, -tive kouˈækʃən, -tiv

coadjacent ˌkouˈdʒeɪsnt

coadjutor, -s kouˈædʒʊtə* [-dʒət-], -z

co-administrator, -s ˈkouədˈmɪnɪstreɪtə*, -z

coagulate, -es, -ing, -ed kouˈæɡjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

coagulation, -s kouˈæɡjuˈleɪʃən, -z

coal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koul, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

coal-bed, -s ˈkoulbed, -z

coal-black ˈkoulˈblæk [ˈ-- when attributive]

coalesce, -es, -ing, -ed ˌkouəˈles, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

coalescence, -t ˌkouəˈlesnɪs, -t

coal-field, -s ˈkoulˈfiːld, -z

coal-gas ˈkoulˈɡæs [ˈ--]

coal-heaver, -s ˈkoulˈhiːvə*, -z

coal-hole, -s ˈkoulhəʊl, -z

coal-house, -ses ˈkoulˈhaʊs, -ziz

coaling-station, -s ˈkoulɪŋˌsteɪʃən, -z

coalite ˈkoulait

coalition, -s ˌkouəˈliʃən, -z

coalman, -men ˈkoulˌmæn [-mən], -men [-mən]

coal-measure, -s ˈkoulˌmeʒə*, -z

coal-mine, -s ˈkoulˌmaɪn, -z

coal-owner, -s ˈkoulˌaʊnə*, -z

coal-pit, -s ˈkoulˌpɪt, -s

coal-scuttle, -s ˈkoulˌskʌtl, -z

coal-tar ˈkoulˌtɑː* [ˈkoulˌtɑː* esp. when attributive]

coal-tit, -s ˈkoulˌtɪt, -s

coarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kɔːs [kɔːs], -ɔ*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

coarse-grained ˈkɔːsɡreɪnd [ˈkɔːs-]

coarsen, -ens, -ening, -ened ˈkɔːsɪn [ˈkɔːs-], -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

coast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koust, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

coaster, -s ˈkoustə*, -z

coast-guard, -s ˈkoustˌɡɑːd, -z

coast-line, -s ˈkoustˌlaɪn, -z

coastwise ˈkoustˌwaɪz

coat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kout, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Coatbridge ˈkoutbrɪdʒ

coatee, -s ˈkoutiː [ˈkouˈtiː, kouˈtiː], -z

Coat(e)s ˈkouts

coat-hanger, -s ˈkoutˌhæŋə*, -z

coating, -s ˈkouting, -z

coat-of-arms, **coats-of-arms** ˈkoutəv-ˈɑːmz, ˈkoutsəvˈɑːmz

coax (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kouks, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z

co-axial ˈkouˈæksɪəl [kou-, -sɪəl]

cob, -s kɒb, -z

cobalt kəˈbɔːlt [kouˈb-, -ˈbɔlt, ˈkoubɔːlt]

Cobb, -ett kɒb, -ɪt

cobble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ˈkɒbl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -ldə*/z

cobbler's-wax ˈkɒbləzˌwæks

cobble-stone, -s ˈkɒblstəʊn, -z

Cobbold ˈkɒbbəʊld [-bld]

Cobden ˈkɒbdən

Cobh kouv

Cobham ˈkɒbəm

Coblentz kɔːˈblɛnts [kəˈb-, ˈkɒnblɛnts]

cob-nut, -s ˈkɒbnʌt, -s

cobra, -s ˈkoubɹə, -z

Coburg, -s ˈkoubɜːɡ, -z

cobweb, -s ˈkɒbweb, -z

coca ˈkoukə

cocaine kəˈkeɪn [kəˈk-]

cocciferous kɒkˈsɪfərəs

cocleus, -ci ˈkɒkləs, -aɪ [ˈkɒksaɪ]

coccyx, -es ˈkɒksɪks, -iz

Cochin (*in India*) ˈkoutʃɪn [ˈkouˈtʃɪn]

Cochin-China ˈkɒtʃɪnˈtʃaɪnə

cochineal ˈkɒtʃɪniːl

cochlea, -eas, -eae ˈkɒkliə, -iəz, -iiː

Cochran ˈkɒkrən

Cochrane ˈkɒkrɪn [-rən]

cock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

cockade, -s kɒˈkeɪd, -z

cock-a-doodle-doo ˈkɒkədʊːdlˈduː

cock-a-hoop ˈkɒkəˈhuːp [ˈ--]

Cockaigne kɒˈkeɪn [kəˈk-]

cockalorum, -s ˌkɒkəlˈlɔːrəm, -z

cockatoo, -s ˈkɒkəˈtuː [ˈkɒkəˈt-], -z

cockatrice, -s ˈkɒkəˌtraɪs [-trɪs], -iz

Cockburn ˈkoubɜːn

cockchafer, -s ˈkɒkˌtʃeɪfə*, -z

Cockcroft ˈkoukkrɒft, ˈkɒkkrɒft

cock-crow, -owing ˈkɒkkɹəʊ, -oʊŋ

Cocke (*place*) kɒk, (*surname*) kouk, kɒk

Cockell ˈkɒkl

cocker (C.), -s ˈkɒkə*, -z

cockerel, -s ˈkɒkərəl, -z

Cockerell ˈkɒkərəl

Cockermouth ˈkɒkəməʊ [-maʊθ]

Note.—Locally məʊθ.

cock-eye, -d ˈkɒkai, -d

cock-flight, -s, -ing ˈkɒkfait, -s, -ɪŋ

cock-horse, -s 'kɒk'hɔ:s [ˈ-, also ˈ- when preceded by a stress], -iz
cockle (s. v.) (C.), -les, -ling, -led 'kɒk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
cockleshell, -s 'kɒk|ʃel, -z
cockney (C.), -s 'kɒkni, -z
cockneyism, -s 'kɒkniɪzəm [-nɪz-], -z
cock-pit, -s 'kɒkpit, -s
cockroach, -es 'kɒkrəʊtʃ, -iz
Cockroft 'kɒk-rɒft ['kɒk-rɒft]
cockscumb, -s 'kɒkskʊm, -z
Cocksedge 'kɒksɪdʒ [-sedʒ], 'kɒsɪdʒ, 'kɒusɪdʒ
Cockshot 'kɒkʃɒt
cock-shy, -ies 'kɒkʃai, -aɪz
Cockspur 'kɒkspə: * [-pə: *]
cock-sure 'kɒk'ʃʊə * ['ʃʊə *, -'ʃʊə *, -'ʃʊə: *], also ˈ- when preceded by a
cocktail, -s 'kɒkteɪl, -z [stress]
Cockwood (in Devon) 'kɒkwʊd
Note.—There exists also a local pronunciation 'kɒkud, which seems likely to become obsolete before long.
cocky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kɒkɪ, -iə *, -iɪst, -ili, -inɪs
cocky-leeky 'kɒkɪ'liki
Cocles 'kɒkli:z
coco, -s 'kɒkəʊ, -z
cocoa, -s 'kɒkəʊ, -z
coco(al)nut, -s 'kɒkənʌt [-koun-], -s
cocoon, -s 'kɒ'kʊn [kɒ'k-], -z
Cocytus kɒk'saɪtəs
cod, -s kɒd, -z
Coddington 'kɒdɪŋtən
coddle, -les, -ling, -led 'kɒd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ
code, -s kəʊd, -z [[-lɪŋ], -ld
codeine 'kəʊdi:n [-di:n]
codex, -exes, -ices 'kəʊdɪks, -eksɪz, -isɪz ['kɒdɪksɪz]
cod-fish |er/s, -ɪŋ 'kɒd,fɪʃ|ə */z, -ɪŋ
cod-fisher |y, -ies 'kɒd,fɪʃə|ɪ, -iz
codger, -s 'kɒdʒə *, -z
codicil, -s 'kɒdɪsɪl, -z
codicillary kɒdɪ'sɪlɒri
Codicote 'kəʊdɪkəʊt
codification, -s 'kɒdɪfɪ'keɪʃən [kəʊd-], -z
codify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kɒdɪ'faɪ [kəʊd-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
codling, -s 'kɒdlɪŋ, -z
cod-liver-oil 'kɒdlɪvə'ɔɪl [-və'ɔɪl]
Codrington 'kɒdrɪŋtən
Cody 'kəʊdi
Coe kəʊ
co-ed 'kəʊed
coeducation 'kəʊ,edju(:)'keɪʃən
coeducational 'kəʊ,edju(:)'keɪʃən| [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
coefficient, -s 'kəʊ'fɪʃɪənt, -s

coelacanth, -s 'si:ləkənθ, -s
Coelesyria 'si:lɪ'sɪrɪə
coemption kəʊ'emɪʃən
coenobite, -s 'sɪnəbaɪt [-nəʊb-], -s
coequal, -ally kəʊ'ɪ:kwəl, -əli
coequality kəʊ(ɪ)'kwɒlɪti
coerce |e, -es, -ing, -ed kəʊ's:ɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
coercible, -ly kəʊ'sɪb|l [-səb-], -li
coercion kəʊ'sɪʃən
coercionist, -s kəʊ'sɪʃnɪst [-ʃənɪst], -s
coercive, -ly kəʊ'sɪsɪv, -li
co-eternal kəʊ(ɪ)'tə:nəl
Cœur de Lion 'kœ:də'li:ʒən [-li:ʒən, -'li:ʒən] (kœrdəljɔ̃)
coeval kəʊ'ɪ:vəl [-kjo:t-], -z
co-executor, -s 'kəʊɪg'zekjʊtə * [-eg-, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
co-exist, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊɪg'zɪst [-eg-, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
co-existence, -t 'kəʊɪg'zɪstən[s] [-eg-, -t
co-extend, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊɪks'tend [-ek-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id
co-extension, -s 'kəʊɪks'tenʃən [-ek-], -z
co-extensive 'kəʊɪks'tensɪv [-ek-]
coffee, -s 'kɒfi, -z
coffee-bean, -s 'kɒfi'bi:n [ˈ-], -z
coffee-cup, -s 'kɒfikʌp, -s
coffee-house, -ses 'kɒfɪbaʊs, -zɪz
coffee-mill, -s 'kɒfɪmɪl, -z
coffee-pot, -s 'kɒfɪpɒt, -s
coffee-room, -s 'kɒfɪrʊm [-ru:m], -z
coffer, -s 'kɒfə *, -z
coffin (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒfɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
cog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged kɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
cogen |ce, -cy, -t/ly 'kəʊdʒən[s], -sɪ, -t/ɪ
Coggeshall (in Essex) 'kɒgɪʃəl
Coggin 'kɒgɪn
cogitation, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒdʒɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə */z
cogitation, -s 'kɒdʒɪ'teɪʃən, -z
cogitative 'kɒdʒɪtə'tɪv [-teɪt-]
cognac, -s 'kəʊnɜ:k [ˈkɒn-] (kɒnɜ:k), -s
cognate (s. adj.), -s 'kɒgneɪt, -s
cognition kəʊ'neɪʃən
cognition, -s 'kəʊ'neɪʃən, -z
cognizable [-ɪsə-] 'kɒgnɪzəb|l [ˈkɒn-]
cognizan |ce [-ɪsə-], -ces, -t 'kɒgnɪzən[s] [ˈkɒn-], -sɪz, -t
cognize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒg'naɪz [ˈ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
cognomen, -s 'kəʊ'noʊmən, -z
cognominal 'kəʊ'noʊmɪn|l [-'noʊm-]
cognoscent |e, -i 'kəʊnʃə'jentɪ [ˈkəʊnə-, 'kəʊnə-], -i: [-i]
cognovit, -s 'kəʊ'noʊvɪt, -s
cogwheel, -s 'kɒgwɪ:l [-glw-], -z
cohabit, -s, -ing, -ed kəʊ'hæbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
cohabitant, -s kəʊ'hæbɪtənt, -s

cohabitation 'kouhæbi'teifən [kou'hæ-]
co-heir, -s 'kou'ɛə* ['kouɛə*], -z
co-heiress, -es 'kou'ɛəris, -iz
Cohen 'kouin
coher[e], -es, -ing, -ed kou'hio* [-'hjo*],
 -'ʃo:*], -z, -riŋ, -d
coheren[ce], -cy, -t/ly kou'hierən]s
 [-'hje:r-, -'ʃe:r-], -si, -t/li
cohesion kou'hizən
cohesive, -ly, -ness kou'hisiv, -li, -nis
Cohorn 'kouhɔ:n
cohort, -s 'kouhɔ:t, -s
coif (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koif, -s, -iŋ, -t
coiffé, -s, -ing, -d 'kwa:fei ['kwæf-,
 'kwɔf-] (kwafe), -z, -iŋ, -d
coiffeur, -s kwa:'fjuə* [kwæ'f-, kwɔ'f-]
 (kwafœ:r), -z
coiffure, -s kwa:'fjuə* [kwæ'f-, kwɔ'f-,
 -'fjuə*] (kwafy:r), -z
coign, -s koin, -z
coil (s. v.), -s -ing, -ed koil, -z, -iŋ, -d
Coimbra kou'imbrə
coin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s koin,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
coinage, -s 'koinidʒ, -iz
coincide, -es, -ing, -ed, 'kouin'said, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
coinciden[ce], -ces, -t/ly kou'insidenis,
 -siz, -t/li
coincident[al], -ally kou'insi'dent]
 [koun-], -əli
co-inheritor, -s 'kouin'heritə*, -z
coir 'koio*
coition kou'tiʃən
coitus 'kouitəs
coke kouk
Coke kouk, kuk
*Note.—Members of the Essex
 family pronounce kuk. So
 also the present Earl of
 Leicester.*
Coker 'kouka*
col, -s kol, -z
Col, 'kɔ:n]
colander, -s 'kələndə* ['kɔl-], -z
Colby 'koulbi
Colchester 'koul'tʃistə*
colchicum 'koltʃikəm [-lki-]
Colchis 'kolkis
Colclough 'koulklu:
Colclough 'koukli, 'kolklaɪ, 'koulklaɪ
cold (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 kould, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
cold-blooded, -ly, -ness 'kould'blədɪd
 [-'l-, - when attributive], -li, -nis
cold-cream 'kould'kri:m
cold-hearted 'kould'hɑ:tɪd [-'l-, -]
coldish 'kouldɪʃ

cold-shoulder, -s, -ing, -ed, 'kould-
 'ʃouldə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Coldstream 'kouldstri:m
cole (C.), -s koul, -z
Colebrook(e) 'koulbruk
Coleby 'koulbi
Coleclough 'koulklaɪ
Coleford 'koulfɔd
Coleman 'koulmən
Colenso kə'lenzou
coleopter[a], -al 'kɒli'ɒptə[r], -əl
Coleraine koul'rein
Coleridge 'koulridʒ
Coles koulz
Colet 'kolit
cole-tit, -s 'koul-tit, -s
Colgate 'kɒlgeit ['koul-, -git]
colic 'kɒlik
Colin, -dale 'kɒlin, -deil
Coling 'kɒliŋ
Coliseum 'kɒli'siəm [-'si:əm]
colitis kə'laitis [kɒ'tl-, kɒ'l-]
collaborate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'læ-
 bæreit [kɒ'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
collaboration, -s kə'læbə'reiʃən [kɒ'l-, -z
collapse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'læps, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
collapsible kə'læpsəbl [-sib-]
collar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒlə*, -z, -riŋ,
collar-bone, -s 'kɒləbəʊn, -z [-d
Collard 'kɒləd
Collas 'kɒləs
collatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'leit
 [kɒ'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
collateral[al/s], -ally kə'lætərləl/z [kɒ'l-],
 -əli
collation, -s kə'leifən [kɒ'l-], -z
colleague, -s 'kɒliŋ, -z
collect (s.), -s 'kɒlekt [-likt], -s
collect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'lekt,
 -s, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
collectanea, 'kɒlek'tænə [-'teɪn-, -niə]
collected (adj.), -ly, -ness kə'lektɪd,
 -li, -nis
collection, -s kə'lektʃən, -z
collective, -ly kə'lektɪv, -li
collectivism, -st/s kə'lektɪvɪzəm, -st/s
collector, -s kə'lektə*, -z
colleen, -s 'kɒlin [in Ireland kə'lin], -z
college, -s; -r/s 'kɒlidʒ, -iz; -ə*/z
collegian, -s kə'lidʒjən [kɒ'l-, -dʒjən], -z
collegiate kə'lidʒiət [kɒ'l-, -dʒi:t,
 -dʒjət-, -dʒjɪt]
Collen 'kɒlin
Colles 'kolis
collet (C.), -s 'kolit, -s
collide, -es, -ing, -ed kə'laid, -z, iŋ, -id
collie (C.), -s 'kɒli, -z

collier (C.), -s 'kɒliə* [-ljə*], -z
collier|y, -ies 'kɒljər|i, -iz
collimat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒlimeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
collimation 'kɒli'meɪʃən
collimator, -s 'kɒlimeɪtə*, -z
collinear kə'linjə* [kə'l-, 'kɒ'l-, -nɪə*]
Collingham 'kɒlɪŋəm
Collingwood 'kɒlɪŋwud
Collin|s, -son 'kɒlɪn|z, -sn
Collis 'kɒlɪs
collision, -s kə'lɪʒən, -z
collocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒləkeɪt [-ləʊk-], -s, -iŋ, -id
collocation, -s 'kɒlə'keɪʃən [-ləʊk-], -z
colloidion kə'lɒɪdʒən [-dɪən]
colloid, -s 'kɒləɪd, -z
collop, -s 'kɒləp, -s
colloquial, -ly, -ism/s kə'lɒkwiəl [-kwjəl], -i, -ɪzəm/z
colloqu|y, -ies 'kɒləkw|i, -iz
collo|type, -s 'kɒlətaɪp [-lət-], -s
Colls kɒlz
collud|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'lud: [kə'l-, 'ljud:], -z, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
collusion, -s kə'lju:ʒən [-'ljʊ:-], -z
collusive, -ly kə'lju:sɪv [-'ljʊ:-], -li
Coll|ys 'kɒlɪnz
collywobbles 'kɒli,wɒblz
Colman 'kɒlmən
Colmekill 'kɒlmkɪl
Colnaghi kə'lneɪɡi
Colnbrook 'kɒlmbrʊk ['koun-]
Colne koun, kouln
Colney 'kəʊni
Cologne kə'loun
Colombia, -n/s kə'lɒmbɪə [-'lɑm-, -bjə], -n/z
Colombo kə'lambou [-'lɑm-]
colon (punctuation mark), -s 'kəʊlən, -z
colon (intestine), -s 'kəʊlən [-lən], -z
Colon kə'lən
colonel, -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s 'kərn|, -z; -si, -sɪz, -ʃɪp/s
colonial (s. adj.), -s kə'lounjəl [-niəl], -z
colonist, -s 'kɒlənist, -s
colonization [-isa-] 'kɒlənaɪ'zeɪʃən [-ni'z-]
coloniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kɒlənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
colonnade, -s 'kɒlə'neɪd, -z
Colonus kə'lounəs
colon|y, -ies 'kɒləni [-lɪp|i], -iz
colophon, -s 'kɒləfən [-fən], -z
Colorado kə'lɒrədou
coloration 'kɒlə'reɪʃən
coloratura kə'lɒrə'tʊərə [-'tɔər-]
colorific kə'lɒ'rɪfɪk

colossal kə'lɒsl
Colosseum 'kɒlə'siəm [-'si:əm]
Colossian, -s kə'lɒʃən [-ɔsiən, -ɔsjən, -ɔʃiən, -ɔʃjən], -z
coloss|us, -i kə'lɒs|əs, -ai
colour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kələ*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
colourable, -ly 'kələrəb|l, -li
colouration 'kələ'reɪʃən
colour-bar, -s 'kələbə*:*, -z
colour-bl|in|d, -dness 'kələblain|d [-'kələ'b-], -dnɪs
colourless 'kələləs
colour|man, -men 'kələ'mən, -mən [-men]
colour-pro|cess, -esses 'kələ'prəʊs|es [rarely -prəs-], -esɪz [-ɪsɪz]
colour-sergeant, -s 'kələ'sɜ:dʒənt, -s
colporteur, -s 'kɒl'pɔ:tə* ['kɒl'pɔ:tə*:], -z
Colquhoun kə'hun
Cols. 'kɒnlz
Colson 'kəʊlsən
Colston 'kəʊlstən
colt, -s kəʊlt, -s
coltsfoot, -s 'kəʊltsfʊt, -s
coluber, -s 'kɒljubə*, -z
colubrine 'kɒljubraɪn
Columba kə'lambə
columbarium, -s 'kɒləm'bɛəriəm, -z
Columbia, -n/s kə'lambɪə [-bjə], -n/z
columbine, -s 'kɒləbɪn, -z
Columbus kə'lambəs
cumell|a, -ae 'kɒlju'mel|ə, -i:
column, -s, -ed 'kɒləm, -z, -d
column|al, -ar kə'ləmn|l, -ə*
columnist, -s 'kɒləmnɪst [-ɒnɪst], -s
Colwyn 'kɒlwin
Colyton 'kɒlɪtn
colza 'kɒlzə
coma (deep sleep), -s 'kəʊmə, -z
comia (tuft), -as, -ae 'kəʊmɪə, -əz, -i:
Coma Berenices 'kəʊmə bəri'naisɪz
comatose 'kəʊmətəs
comb (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed kəʊm, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
comb|at (s. v.), -ats, -ating, -ated 'kɒmbət ['kɑm-, -ət], -əts [-æts], -ətiŋ, -ətɪd
combatant, -s 'kɒmbətənt ['kɑm-], -s
combative, -ly, -ness 'kɒmbətɪv ['kɑm-], -li, -nɪs
combe (C.), -s kəʊm, -z
comber (combing machine), -s 'kəʊmə*, -z
comber (fish) (C.), -s 'kɒmbə*, -z
combination, -s; -room/s 'kɒmbɪ'nei-ʃən, -z; -rʊm/z [-rʊm/z]
combinative 'kɒmbɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]

combine (s.), -s 'kəmbain [kəm'baɪn], -z
combine (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəm'baɪn,
-z, -iŋ, -d

combust kəm'bʌst

combustibility kəm'bʌstə'bɪlɪtɪ [-tɪ'b-,
-lət-]

combustible, -ness kəm'bʌstəbl [-tɪb-],
-nis

combustion, -s kəm'bʌstʃən, -z

come, -es, -ing, **came** kəm, -z, -iŋ,
keɪm

Note.—The command Come on said to a dog or other animal is often pronounced 'kʊm'ɒn or kəm'ɒn instead of 'kʌm'ɒn.

come-at-able kəm'etəbl

come-back, -s 'kəmbæk, -s

comedian, -s kə'miːdʃən [-dʃən], -z

comédienne, -s kə'miːdi'ɛn [kəm-,
kə'miːd-] (kəmedjən), -z

come-down, -s 'kʌmdaʊn [l'-], -z

comedy, -ies 'kɒmɪdʒi, -iz

comely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kæmlɪ, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Comenius kə'meniʊs [kə'm-, -niəs]

comestible, -s kə'mestɪbl, -z

comet, -s; -ary 'kɒmɪt, -s; -əri

comfit, -s 'kæmfɪt [kəm-], -s

comfort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kʌm-
fət [-ʌmf-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

comfortable, -ly 'kæmfətəbl [-ʌmf-], -li
comforter (scarf), -s 'kæmfətə* [-ʌmf-],
-z

comfortless 'kæmfətɪs [-ʌmf-]

comfrey 'kæmfri

comfy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kæmfɪ
[-ʌmf-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

comic, -al, -ally, -alness 'kɒmɪk, -əl,
-əli, -əlnis

Comin 'kəmin

Cominform 'kəminfɔrm [l'-], -s

Comintern 'kɒmɪntən [l'-], -s

comity 'kɒmɪtɪ

comma, -s 'kɒmə, -z

Commager 'kɒmədʒə*

command (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
kə'mɑːnd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

commandant, -s ,kəmə'n'dænt [-'dænt,
l'-], -s

commandantship, -s ,kəmə'n'dæntʃɪp
[-'dænt-], -s

commandeer, -s, -ing, -ed ,kəmə'n'diə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d

commander-in-chief, **commanders-in-**
chief kə'mɑːndərɪn'tʃiːf [-dɔɪn-],
kə'mɑːndəzɪn'tʃiːf

commandership, -s kə'mɑːndəʃɪp, -s

commandment, -s kə'mɑːndmənt, -s

commando, -(e)s kə'mɑːndəʊ, -z

commemorate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
kə'memə'reɪt [-mur-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z

commemoration, -s kə'memə'reɪʃən
[-nu'r-], -z

commemorative kə'memə'reɪv [-mur-],
-reɪt-]

commence, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
kə'mens, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

commend, -s, -ing, -ed kə'mend, -z,
-iŋ, -id

commendable, -ly, -leness kə'mend-
əbl, -li, -lnɪs

commendation, -s ,kəmen'deɪʃən
[-mənt-], -z

commendatory kə'mendətəri [kə'm-]

commensurability kə'mensʊərə'bɪlɪtɪ
[-fur-, -lət-]

commensurable, -ly, -leness kə'men-
ʃərəbl [-fur-], -li, -lnɪs

commensurate, -ly, -ness kə'mensjə'reɪt
[-fur-], -li, -nis

comment (s.), -s 'kɒment, -s

comment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒment
[-mənt, rərəɪv kə'ment, kə'mentʃ-, -s,
-iŋ, -id

commentary, -ies 'kɒmentəri, -iz

commentator, -s 'kɒmentətə* [-mənt-],
-z

commerce 'kɒmə(:)s

commercial, -ally kə'məːʃəl, -əli [-li]

commercialese kə'məːʃəlɪz

commercialism, -st/s kə'məːʃəlɪzəm
[-ʃli-], -st/s

commerciality kə'məːʃəlɪtɪ

commercialize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed
kə'məːʃəlaɪz [-ʃaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

comminate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmineɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id

commination, -s ,kɒmɪ'neɪʃən, -z

comminatory 'kɒmɪnətəri [-neɪt-]

commingle, -les, -ling, -led kə'mɪŋgl
[kə'm-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

comminute, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmɪnjuːt,
-s, -iŋ, -id

commination ,kɒmɪ'njuːʃən

commiserate, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mɪzə'reɪt
[kə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id

commiseration kə'mɪzə'reɪʃən [kə'm-]

commissar, -s ,kəmi'sɑː* [l'-], -z

commissariat ,kəmi'sɔəriəl

commissariat ,kəmi'sɔəriət [-'sær-, -riət]

commissary, -ies 'kəmisəri [kə'mis-],
-iz

commission (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
-oner/s kə'mɪʃən, -ənɪz, -tɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],
-ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z, -nə*/z]

commission-agent, -s kə'miʃn, eidʒənt
[-ʃn, ei-], -s
commissionaire, -s kə'miʃə'neɔ*
[-ʃn'neɔ*, -sʃə'neɔ*], -z
commisssure, -s 'kəmisjuə* [-isjə*,
-ifjuə*, -ifjə*], -z
commit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s, -ment/s
kə'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z, -mənt/s
committal, -s kə'mitl, -z
committee (*council*), -s kə'miti, -z
committee (*of a lunatic*), -s kə'miti:, -z
committor, -s kə'mi'tɔ:*, -z
commix, -es, -ing, -ed kə'miks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
commode, -s kə'moud, -z
commodious, -ly, -ness kə'moudjəs
[-diəs], -li, -nis
commodity, -ies kə'məditi:, -iz
commodore, -s 'kəmədɔ:*, [-dɔə*], -z
common (*s. adj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
'kəmə, -z; -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis
commonage 'kəmənidʒ
commonalt'y, -ies 'kəmənl'ti [-nəl-], -iz
Commendale 'kəməndeil
commoner, -s 'kəməneɪ*, -z
common law 'kəmənlɔ:
commonplace (*s. adj.*), -s 'kəmənples,
-iz
common-room, -s 'kəmənrʊm [-ru:m],
-z
commons (C.) 'kəmənz
commonwealth, -s 'kəmənwelθ, -s
commotion, -s kə'məʊʃən, -z
communal 'kəmjʊnl [kə'mju:nl]
commune (*s.*), -s 'kəmjʊn, -z
commune (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:n
['kəmjʊn], -z, -iŋ ['kəmjʊniŋ], -d
communicable, -ly, -leness kə'mju:ni-
kəbl [-'mjʊn-], -li, -lnis
communicant, -s kə'mju:nikənt
[-'mjʊn-], -s
communicat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
kə'mju:nikeit [-'mjʊn-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ɔ*/z
communication, -s kə'mju:ni'keifən
[-'mjʊn-], -z
communicative, -ness kə'mju:nikətiv
[-'mjʊn-, -keit-], -nis
communio, -s kə'mju:njən [-niən], -z
communiqué, -s kə'mju:nikei [kə'm-,
-'mjʊn-] (kə'mynikei), -z
communism, -st/s 'kəmjʊni|zəm
[-mjʊn-, -mjən-], -st/s
community, -ies kə'mju:niti:, -iz
commutability kə'mju:tə'biliti [-lət-]
commutable kə'mju:təbl
commutation, -s kə'mju(:)'teifən, -z
commutative, -ly kə'mju:tətiv ['kəmi-
ju(:)teitiv], -li

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commutator, -s 'kəmjʊ(:)'teitə*, -z
commut'e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:t
[kə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
Como 'koumou
Comont 'koumənt
Comorin 'kəmərin
comose 'koumous
compact (*s.*), -s 'kəmpækt, -s
compact (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-s, -ing, -ed kəmpækt, -ɔ*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
companion, -s, -ship kəmpænjən,
-z, -ʃip
companionable, -ness kəmpænjənəbl,
-nis
companionate kəmpænjənət
companion-way, -s kəmpænjənwei, -z
compan'y, -ies 'kəmpəni:, -iz
comparability kəmpərə'biliti [-lət-]
comparable, -ly, -leness 'kəmpərəbl,
-li, -lnis
comparative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly kəm-
pə'retiv, -z, -li
compar'e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kəmpəɔ*,
-z, -riŋ, -d
comparison, -s kəmpə'ri:ʃn, -z
compartment, -s kəmpə'tmənt, -s
compass (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmpəs,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
compassion kəmpə'ʃən
compassionate, -ly, -ness kəmpə'ʃənət
[-ʃnit, -ʃnit], -li, -nis
compatibility kəmpətə'biliti [-ti'b-,
-lət-]
compatible, -ly, -leness kəmpətəbl
[-ti'b-], -li, -lnis
compatriot, -s kəmpə'triət [kəm-], -s
compeer, -s kəmpio* ['kəmpio*], -z
compel, -s, -ling, -led; -lable kəmp'el,
-z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
compendious, -ly, -ness kəmp'endjəs
[-dʒəs], -li, -nis
compendium, -s kəmp'endjəm [-dʒəm],
-z
compensat'e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmpen-
seit [-pən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
compensation, -s kəmpen'seifən [-pən-],
-z
compensative kəmp'ensətiv ['kəmpen-
seit-, 'kəmpenseit-]
compensatory kəmp'ensətəri ['kəmpen-
seitəri, 'kəmpenseitəri]
comper'e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmpəɔ*,
-z, -riŋ, -d
compet'e, -es, -ing, -ed kəmp'i:t, -s,
-iŋ, -id
competen'ce, -cy, -t/ly 'kəmpitən[s, -si,
-t/li

competition, -s ,kəmp'itiʃən, -z
competitive kəm'petitiv [-tət-]
competitor, -s kəm'petitə*, -z
compilation, -s ,kəm'pleiʃən [-pai'l-], -z
compile, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pail, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
complacence, -cy, -t/ly kəm'pleɪns[s], -si, -t/li
complain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pleɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
complainant, -s kəm'pleɪnənt, -s
complaint, -s kəm'pleɪnt, -s
complaisance, -t/ly kəm'pleɪzəns[s], -t/li
complement (s.), -s 'kɒmplɪmənt, -s
complement (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒmplɪmənt [kɒmplɪ'ment], -s, -iŋ, -id
complemental, -ary ,kɒmplɪ'mentl, -əri
complet (adj. v.), -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed kəm'plɪt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
completion kəm'pliʃən
complex (s. adj.), -es 'kɒmpleks, -iz
complexion, -s, -ed kəm'plekʃən, -z, -d
complexity, -ies kəm'pleksɪtɪ [kɒm-], -iz
compliance, -ces, -t/ly kəm'plaɪəns[s], -siz, -t/li
complicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmpleɪkt, -s, -iŋ, -id
complication, -s ,kɒmplɪ'keɪʃən, -z
complicity kəm'plɪsɪtɪ [kɒm-]
compliment (s.), -s 'kɒmplɪmənt, -s
compliment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒmplɪmənt [kɒmplɪ'ment], -s, -iŋ, -id
complimentary (s. adj.), -ies ,kɒmplɪ'mentəri, -iz
complain, -s 'kɒmpleɪn, -z
compline, -s 'kɒmpleɪn [-laɪn], -z
comply, -ies, -ying, -ied kəm'plai, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd
compo ,kɒmpəu
component, -s kəm'pəʊnənt, -s
comport, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment kəm'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
compose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pəʊz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
composed (adj.), -edly, -edness kəm'pəʊzɪd, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs
composite, -ly, -ness 'kɒmpəzɪt [-sɪt, -zaɪt, -saɪt], -li, -nis
composition, -s ,kɒmpə'zɪʃən, -z
compositor, -s kəm'pəzɪtə*, -z
compost, -s 'kɒmpəʊst, -s
composure kəm'pəʊzə*
compote, -s 'kɒmpəʊt [-pɔt] (kɔpɔt), -s
compound (s. adj.), -s 'kɒmpaʊnd, -z
compound (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kəm'paʊnd [kɒm-], -z, -iŋ, -id

comprehend, -s, -ing, -ed ,kɒmpri-'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id
comprehensibility 'kɒmpri,hensə'bɪlɪtɪ [kɒm-, -sɪ'b-, -lət-]
comprehensible, -ly, -leness ,kɒmpri-'hensəblɪ [-sɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
comprehension ,kɒmpri'hensən
comprehensive, -ly, -ness ,kɒmpri'hensɪv, -li, -nis
compress (s.), -es 'kɒmpres, -iz
compress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kəm'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
compressibility kəm'presi'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɔ'b-, -lət-]
compressible, -ness kəm'presəblɪ [-sɪb-], -nis
compression, -s kəm'presən, -z
compressive kəm'presɪv
comprise, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kəm-'praɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
compromise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kɒmprəmaɪz [-prum-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
comptometer, -s kɒmp'tɒmɪtə*, -z
Compton 'kɒmptən, 'kɒm-
Note.—As surname generally 'kɒm-; as name of street more often 'kɒm-
comptroller, -s kən'trəʊlə*, -z
compulsion kəm'pʌlʃən
compulsory, -ily kəm'pʌlsəri, -ili
compunction kəm'pʌŋkʃən
compunctious kəm'pʌŋkʃəs
compurgation ,kɒmpə'geɪʃən
compurgator, -s 'kɒmpə'geɪtə*, -z
computable kəm'pjʊ:təbl [kɒmpjʊ:təbl]
computation, -s ,kɒmpju(:)teɪʃən, -z
computer, -s 'kɒmpju(:)teɪtə*, -z
compute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pjʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
computist, -s kəm'pjʊ:tɪst, -s
comrade, -s, -ship 'kɒmrid [kɒmrid, 'kɒmreɪd], -z, -ʃɪp
Comte kɔ:nt [kɔ:nt] (kɔ:t)
Comtism, -st/s kɔ:ntɪzəm [kɔ:nt-], -st/s
Comus 'kəʊməs
Comyn 'kəɪnɪn
con (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned kən, -z, -iŋ, -d
Conan (personal name) 'kəʊnən, 'kɒnən, (place in Scotland) 'kɒnən
Note.—The members of the family of Sir Arthur Conan Doyle pronounce 'kəʊnən.
Conant 'kɒnənt
conation kəʊ'neɪʃən
conative 'kəʊnətɪv
concatenate, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kæteneɪt [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id

concatenation, -s kən.kæti'neifən [kən-,
kən.kæt-], -z

concave 'kən'keiv ['kənkeiv, 'kəŋk-,
kən'k-]

Note.—The form kən'keiv is not used
attributively.

conceal, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able

kən'si:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl

concede, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:d, -z, -iŋ,
-id

conceit, -s kən'si:t, -s

conceited, -ly, -ness kən'si:tɪd, -li, -nis

conceivable, -ly, -leness kən'si:vəbl, -li,
-lnis

conceive, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:v, -z,
-iŋ, -d

concent kən'sent [kən-]

concentrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'konsentreit
[-sin-, -sən-, -sn-], -s, -iŋ, -id

concentration, -s 'konsen'treɪʃən [-sin-,
-sən-, -sn-], -z

concentrative 'konsentreitiv [-sin-, -sən-,
-sn-]

concentre, -res, -ring, -ering, -red kən-
'sentʃə*, -əz, -riŋ, -əriŋ, -əd

concentric, -ally kən'sentrik [kən-], -əli

concept, -s 'kənsəpt, -s

conception, -s kən'sepʃən, -z

conceptual kən'septʃjəl [-tʃwəl]

concern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
kən'sɜ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

concerned (adj.), -edly, -edness kən-
'sɜ:nɪd, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs

concert (s.) (musical entertainment),
-s 'kənsət, -s

concert (C.) (union), -s 'kənsə(t):t, -s

concert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sət, -s,
-iŋ, -id

concertina, -s 'kənsə'ti:nə, -z

concerto, -s kən'tʃə:tou [-tʃəʊt-], -z

concession, -s kən'sesʃən, -z

concessionaire, -s kən'sesʃə'neə* [-ʃə'neə*],
-z

concessionary kən'sesʃəri [-ʃənə-]

concessive kən'sesiv

conch, -s kəŋk, -s [kəntʃ, -iz]

concha, -s 'kəŋkə, -z

conchoid, -s 'kəŋkɔɪd, -z

conchologist/s, -y kəŋ'kolədʒɪst/s
[kən'k-], -i

concierge, -s kɔ:nsi'eəʒ [kə:ns-, kəns-,
'---] (kɔ:sjɜ:ʒ), -iz

conciliate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
'sɪliet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

conciliation kən'sɪli'eɪʃən

conciliative kən'sɪliətɪv [-lɪət-, -liet-]

conciliatory kən'sɪliətəri [-lɪət-, -lietəri]

concise, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kən'sais, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis

concision, -s kən'sɪʒən, -z

conclave, -s 'kɒnkleɪv ['kən-k-], -z

conclude, -es, -ing, -ed kən'klu:d
[-n'tl-, kəŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

conclusion, -s kən'klu:ʒən [-n'tl-,
kəŋ'k-], -z

conclusive, -ly, -ness kən'klu:sɪv [-n'tl-,
kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis

concoct, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'kɒkt,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

concoction, -s kən'kɒkʃən, -z

concomitant, -ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kɒmɪtəns
-si, -t/ly

concord (s.), -s 'kɒŋkɔ:d ['kən-k-], -z

concord (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'kɔ:d
[kəŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

concordance, -ces, -t/ly kən'kɔ:dən's
[kəŋ'k-], -sɪz, -t/ly

concordat, -s kən'kɔ:dət [kən'k-, kəŋ'k-],
-s

concourse, -s 'kɒŋkɔ:s ['kən-k-, -kɔ:s],
-iz

concrete (s. adj.) 'kɒnkri:t ['kəŋk-]

concretise (v.) (cover with concrete), -es,
-ing, -ed 'kɒnkri:t ['kəŋk-], -s, -iŋ,
-id

concrete (v.) (coalesce, cause to coalesce),
-es, -ing, -ed kən'kri:t [kəŋ'k-], -s,
-iŋ, -id

concretely, -ness 'kɒnkri:tli ['kəŋk-,
kən'k-], -nis

concretion, -s kən'kri:ʃən [kən-], -z

concretize, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒn-
kri(t):taɪz ['kəŋk-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

concubinage kən'kju:bɪnɪdʒ [kən-]

concubine, -s 'kəŋkju:bɪn ['kən-k-], -z

concupiscence, -t kən'kju:pɪsən's
[kən'kju:(t)'p-], -t

concur, -s, -ring, -red kən'kə:* [kəŋ'k-],
-z, -riŋ, -d

concurrency, -ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kærən's
[kəŋ'k-], -si, -t/ly

concuss, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kas [kəŋ'k-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t

concussion, -s kən'kʌʃən [kəŋ'k-], -z

conceylic kən'saɪklɪk [kən-]

condemn, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dem,
-z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

condemnation, -s 'kɒndem'neɪʃən
[-dəm-], -z

condemnatory kən'demnətəri

condensation, -s 'kɒnden'seɪʃən [-dəm-],
-z

condense, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kən-
'dens, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl

condenser, -s kən'densə*, -z

condescend, -s, -ing, -ed ,kondi'send, -z, -iŋ, -id
condescension ,kondi'senʃən
condign, -ly, -ness kən'dain, -li, -nis
condiment, -s 'kondimənt, -s
condition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned kən'diʃən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
conditional, -tionally kən'diʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃənəl], -ʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]
condole, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'doul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
condolence, -s kən'douləns ['kondələns], -iz
condolent kən'doulənt
condominium, -s 'kondə'miniəm [kən-, -njam], -z
condonation, -s ,kondou'neifən, -z
condone, -es, -ing, -ed kən'doun, -z, -iŋ, -d
condor, -s 'kondə* [-də*], -z
conduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
conducive, -ly, -ness kən'dju:siv, -li, -nis
conduct (s.), -s 'kondəkt [-dəkt], -s
conduct (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən'dəkt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
conductibility kən'dəkti'biliti [-tə'b-, -lət-]
conductible kən'dəktəbl [-tib-]
conduction kən'dəkfən
conductive kən'dəktiv
conductivity ,kondəktiviti [-dək-]
conductress, -es kən'dəktɹis, -iz
conduit, -s 'kondit [old-fashioned 'kəndit, as an electrical term also 'kəndjuɪt and 'kəndwɪt], -s
Conduit (Street) 'kondit ['kən-]
Condy 'kondi
condyle, -s 'kondil [-dail], -z
cone, -s koun, -z
coney (C.), -s 'kouni, -z
confab, -s 'kɒnfæb [kən'fæb], -z
confabulate, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fæbjuleɪt [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
confabulation, -s kən'fæbjuleɪʃən [kən-], -z
confect (s.), -s 'kɒnfekt, -s
confect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'fekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
confection (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s kən'fekʃən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z, -ənə*/z]
confectionery kən'fekʃəri [-ʃənəri, -ʃnəri, -ʃəri]
confederacy, -ies kən'fedərəsɪ, -iz
confederate (s. adj.), -s kən'fedərit, -s

confederate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'fedəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
confederation, -s kən'fedə'reiʃən, -z
confer, -s, -ring, -red; -able kən'fə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rəbl
conference, -s 'kɒnfərəns, -iz
confess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -or/s kən'fes, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -ə*/z
Note.—Some Catholics pronounce confessor as 'kɒnfesə or 'kɒnfesə*.*
confession, -s kən'feʃən, -z
confessional, -s kən'feʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl], -z
confetti kən'feti(:) [kən-]
confidant(e), -s ,kɒnfi'dænt ['kɒnfidənt], -s
confide, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kən'faɪd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
confidance, -ces, -t/ly 'kɒnfidəns, -siz, -t/li
confidential, -ally ,kɒnfi'denʃəl, -əli
configuration, -s kən'figju'reiʃən [kənfig-, -gjuə'r-, -gjuə'r-], -z
confine (s.) 'kɒnfain, -z
confine (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
confirm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
confirmation, -s ,kɒnfə'meɪʃən [-fɪ'ci-], -z
confirmative, -ory kən'fə:mə'tɪv, -əri
confiscable kən'fɪskəbl [kən-]
confiscate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒnfɪskeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
confiscation, -s ,kɒnfɪs'keɪʃən, -z
confiscatory kən'fɪskətəri [kən'f-, 'kɒnfɪskeɪtəri]
confiserie, -s kən'fɪzəri: [-ri], -z
confiteur, -s kən'fɪtə* [kən-], -z
conflagration, -s ,kɒnflə'greɪʃən, -z
conflict (s.), -s 'kɒnflikt, -s
conflict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'flikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
confluence, -ces, -t/ly, -t/s 'kɒnfljuəns [-flwən-], -siz, -t/li, -t/s
conform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
conformability kən'fɔ:mə'biliti [-lət-]
conformable, -ly kən'fɔ:məbl, -li
conformation, -s ,kɒnfə'meɪʃən [-fə'm-], -z
conformist, -s kən'fɔ:mɪst, -s
conformity, -ies kən'fɔ:mɪtɪ, -iz
confound, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kən'faund [as oath also 'kən'faund], -z, -iŋ, -id/li
confraternit[y], -ies ,kɒnfɹə'tɜ:nɪtɪ, -iz
confrère, -s 'kɒnfɹə* (kɔ'fɹɜ:r), -z

confront, -s, -ing, -ed kən'frant, -s, -iŋ, -id
Confucian, -s kən'fju:ʃjən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
Confucianism, -st/s kən'fju:ʃjənizəm [-ʃjən-, -ʃən-, -ʃpi-], -st/s
Confusion kən'fju:ʃjəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
confuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness kən'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis
confusion, -s kən'fju:ʒən, -z
confutable kən'fju:təbl
confutation, -s kən'fju:'teifən [-fju't-], -z
confute, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
conga, -s 'kɒŋgə, -z
congé, -s 'kɔ:ŋzei ['kɒŋz-, 'kɒŋz-] (kɔ:ŋe), -z
congeal, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dʒi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
congee, -s 'kɒndʒi:, -z
congelation kɒndʒi:'leifən
congener, -s 'kɒndʒinə* [kɒndʒin-], -z
congenial, -ly kən'dʒiniəl [-niəl], -i
congeniality kən'dʒini:əli
congenital, -ally kən'dʒenitl [kən-], -əli [-li]
conger, -s 'kɒŋgə*, -z
conger-eel, -s 'kɒŋgə'id [-gə'id, -gə'id], -z
congeries kən'dʒiəri:z [-'dʒiəri:z, -'dʒiəri:z, -'dʒeri:z, 'kɒndʒəri:z]
congest, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive kən'dʒest, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
congestion, -s kən'dʒestʃən [-estʃ-], -z
Congleton 'kɒŋglɪtən
conglobat (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒŋgləbeɪt ['kɒŋg-, -gləb-], -s, -iŋ, -id
conglobation kɒŋgləu'beifən [kɒŋg-, -glə'b-]
conglomerate (s. adj.), -s kən'glɒmərit [kən-], -s
conglomerat (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'glɒmərit [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
conglomeration, -s kən'glɒmə'reifən [kən'glɒm-, kɒŋglɒm-, kɒŋglɒm-], -z
Congo 'kɒŋɡəu
congratulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən'grætjuleɪt [kɒŋ'g-, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
congratulation, -s kən'grætju'leifən [kɒŋ'g-, -tʃu'l-, -tʃəl-], -z
congratulatory kən'grætjələtəri [kɒŋ'g-, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-, -leitəri]
congregate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒŋgrigeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
congregation, -s kɒŋɡri'geifən, -z
congregational kɒŋɡri'geifən [kən-], -ʃəl, -ʃn, -ʃənəl]

congregationalism, -st/s kɒŋɡri'gei-ʃnəlizəm [-ʃnəli-, -ʃnəli-, -ʃnəli-, -ʃənəli-],
congress, -es 'kɒŋɡres, -iz [-st/s
congressional kɒŋ'ɡrefən [kən-], -ʃəl, -ʃənəl]
congressman, -men 'kɒŋɡres|mən, -mən [-men]
Congreve 'kɒŋɡri:v
congruent/ce/s, -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'kɒŋ-ɡruən/s/iz [-ɡrən-], -si, -siz, -t/li
congruity, -ies kɒŋ'ɡru(:)itɪ [kən-, kən-], -iz
congruous, -ly, -ness 'kɒŋɡruəs [-ɡrwas], -li, -nis
conic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'kɒnik, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlnis
conifer, -s 'kounifə*, -z
coniferous kɒn'ifərəs
coniform 'kounifə:m
Coningham 'kɒniŋəm
Conisbee 'kɒnisbi
Conisbrough 'kɒnisbrə, 'kən-
Coniston 'kɒnistən
conjecturable kən'dʒektʃərəbl
conjectural, -ally kən'dʒektʃərəl [-tʃur-], -əli
conjecture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured kən'dʒektʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
conjoin, -s, -ing, -ed kən'dʒɔɪn [kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d
conjoint, -ly 'kɒndʒɔɪnt ['kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-], -li
conjugal, -ally 'kɒndʒugəl [-dʒəg-], -əli
conjugality kɒndʒu'gæli
conjugate (s. adj.), -s 'kɒndʒuɡɪt [-dʒəg-, -geɪt], -s
conjugat (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒndʒu-geɪt [-dʒəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
conjugation, -s kɒndʒu'geifən [-dʒə'g-], -z
conjunct, -ly kən'dʒʌŋkt [kən'dʒ-, 'kən'dʒ-, kɒndʒ-], -li
conjunction, -s kən'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z
conjunctiva kɒndʒʌŋk'taɪvə
conjunctive, -ly kən'dʒʌŋktiv, -li
conjunctivitis kən'dʒʌŋktɪ'vartɪs
conjuncture, -s kən'dʒʌŋktʃə*, -z
conjunction, -s kɒndʒu'reifən, -z
conjure (charge solemnly), -es, -ing, -ed kən'dʒuə* [-'dʒəʊə*], -z, -əriŋ, -d
conjure (invoke a spirit, do things as if by magic), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'kɒndʒʌ*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
conk, -s kɒŋk, -s
Conn. (1)= Connecticut, (2)= Con-
 naught

Connally 'kənəli
connate 'kəneit
Connaught 'kənəʊt
connect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kə'nekt, -s, -in, -id/li
connectible kə'nektəbl [-tib-]
Connecticut kə'netikət
connection, -s kə'nekʃən, -z
connective (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly kə'nektiv, -z, -li
Connemara ,kəni'mɑ:rə
connexion, -s kə'nekʃən, -z
Connie 'kəni
conning-tower, -s 'kəniŋ,taʊə*, -z
connivance kə'naivəns
conniv[e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'naiv, -z, -in, -d
connoisseur, -s ,kəni'sə:* [-'ʃjuə*, -'ʃjə*], -z
Connolly 'kənəli
Connor 'kənə*
connotat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kənəuteit, -s, -in, -id
connotation, -s ,kənəu'teifən, -z
connotative 'kənəuteitiv [kə'nəutativ]
connot[e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'nəut [kə'n-], -s, -in, -id
connubial, -ly kə'nju:biəl [kə'n-, -biəl], -i
connubiality kə'nju:bi'æliti [kə'n-]
conoid, -s 'kəunoid, -z
conoidal kəu'noidl
Conolly 'kənəli
conquer, -ers, -ering, -ered, -eror/s; -erale 'kɒŋkə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl
conquest (C.), -s 'kɒŋkwɛst, -s
Conrad 'kɒnrəd
consanguine kən'sæŋɡwɪn
consanguineous, -ity ,kən'sæŋ'ɡwiːnəs, -iti
conscience, -s 'kɒŋʃəns, -iz
conscientious, -ly, -ness ,kɒŋʃi'ɛnfəs [kən'ʃjən-], -li, -nis
conscionable, -ly, -leness 'kɒŋʃəbl [fɪnə-, fɪnə-], -li, -lnis
conscious, -ly, -ness 'kɒŋʃəs, -li, -nis
conscriptible, -es, -ing, -ed kən'skraib, -z, -in, -d
conscript (s.), -s 'kɒnskript, -s
conscript (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'skript, -s, -in, -id
conscription, -s kən'skriʃən, -z
consecrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒnsi-kreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
consecration, -s ,kɒnsi'kreiʃən, -z
consecutive, -ly, -ness kən'sekjutiv, -li, -nis
consensus kən'sensəs [kən-]

consent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sent, -s, -in, -id
consequent[ce/s], -t/ly 'kɒnsikwənt[s/iz, -t/li
consequent[al], -ally ,kɒnsi'kwɛntʃəl, -əli
conservable kən'sə:vəbl
conservanc[y], -ies kən'sə:vəns[i, -iz
conservation ,kɒnsə(:)'veiʃən
conservatism kən'sə:vətizəm
conservative, -s, -ly, -ness kən'sə:vativ, -z, -li, -nis
conservatoire, -s kən'sə:vətwa:* [kən-'sə:v-, -twa:*], -z
conservator (preserver), -s 'kɒnsə(:)-veitə*, -z
conservator (official guardian), -s kən-'sə:vətə*, -z
conservator[y], -ies kən'sə:vətɔ:ri, -iz
conserve (s.), -s kən'sə:v [kən'sə:v], -z
conserve (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'sə:v, -z, -in, -d
consider, -ers, -ering, -ered kən'sidɪə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
considerable, -ly, -leness kən'sidərə-əbl, -li, -lnis
considerate, -ly, -ness kən'siderit, -li, -nis
consideration, -s kən'sidə'reiʃən, -z
consign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er s, -ment/s; -able kən'sain, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
consignation ,kɒnsai'neifən
consignee, -s ,kɒnsai'ni:, -z
consist, -s, -ing, -ed kən'sist, -s, -in, -id
consistence[ce], -cy, -cies, -t/ly kən-'sistən[s, -si, -siz, -t/li
consistorial ,kɒnsis'tɔ:riəl
consistor[y], -ies kən'sistɔ:ri, -iz
consolable kən'səuləbl
consolation, -s ,kɒnsə'leɪʃən [-səul-, -s'leɪf-], -z
consolatory kən'sɒlətəri [-'səul-]
console (s.), -s 'kɒnsəul, -z
console (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-'səul, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
consolidat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən'sɒlideit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
consolidation, -s kən'sɒli'deɪʃən, -z
consols kən'sɒlz [kən'sɒlz, 'kɒnsɒlz]
consommé kən'sɒmei (kɒsome)
consonance, -s 'kɒnsənəns [-snə-, -snə-], -iz
consonant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'kɒnsənənt [-snə-, -snə-], -s, -li
consonant[al], -ally ,kɒnsə'nəntʃəl [-snə-], -əli
consort (s.), -s 'kɒnsɔ:t, -s

consort (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sɔ:t [kən's-],
-s, -in, -id
consortium, -s kən'sɔ:tjəm [-tjəm], -z
conspicuous, -ly, -ness kən'spikjuəs
[-kijwəs], -li, -nis
conspirac[y], -ies kən'spiərəs[i], -iz
conspirator, -s kən'spiərətə* [-rit-], -z
conspir[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
'spaiə*, -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z
constable, -s 'kənstəbl, -z
Constable (*surname*) 'kənstəbl, *in Scot-*
land 'kən-
constabular[y], -ies kən'stæbjuləri, -iz
Constance 'kɒnstəns
constancy 'kɒnstənsi
constant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'kɒn-
stənt, -s, -li, -nis
Constantine 'kɒnstəntain
Constantinople ,kɒnstənti'nəʊpl
['kɒnstənti'n-]
constellation, -s ,kɒnstə'leɪʃən [-te'l-,
-ti'l-], -z
consternate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstə(:)-
neɪt, -s, -in, -id
consternation ,kɒnstə(:)'neɪʃən
constipate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstipeɪt, -s,
-in, -id
constipation ,kɒnsti'peɪʃən
constituent[cy], -cies, -t/s kən'stitjuən[si
[-tjwən-], -siz, -t/s
constitute, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstitju:t,
-s, -in, -id
constitution, -s ,kɒnsti'tju:ʃən, -z
constitutional, -tionally ,kɒnsti'tju:-
ʃən [f-ʃənəl, -ʃəl, -ʃən], -fənəl], -fənəli
[-fənəli, -fənli, -fənli, -fənəli]
constitutionalism, -st/s ,kɒnsti'tju:-
ʃənli'zəm [-fənəli-, -fənli-, -fənli-, -fənəli-],
-st/s
constitutionaliz[e] [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
,kɒnsti'tju:ʃənlaɪz [-fənəli-, -fənli-, -fənli-],
-fənəli-], -iz, -in, -d
constitutive 'kɒnstitju:tɪv
constrain, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -able
'kɒnstreɪn, -z, -in, -d, -idli, -əbl
constraint, -s kɒnst'reɪnt, -s
constrict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən-
'strikt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
constriction, -s kən'strɪkʃən, -z
construct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
'strakt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
construction, -s kən'strʌkʃən, -z
constructional, -tionally kən'strʌkʃənəl
[-fənəl, -fənli, -fənli, -fənəli], -fənəli [-fənəli,
-fənli, -fənli, -fənəli]
constructive, -ly, -ness kən'strʌktɪv,
-li, -nis

construe (*s. v.*), -ues, -uing, -ued
'kɒn'stru: [t'kɒnst-], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d
consubstantial, -ally ,kɒnsəb'stænʃiəl
[-bz't-], -əli [-li]
consubstantial[e], -es, -ing, -ed ,kɒn-
səb'stænʃi'eɪt [-bz't-, -fjeɪt-], -s, -in, -id
consubstantiation 'kɒnsəb'stænʃi'eɪʃən
[-bz't-, -nsi-]
consul, -s; -ship/s 'kɒnsəl, -z; -fɪp/s
consular 'kɒnsjələ* [-sɔlə-]
consulate, -s 'kɒnsjulɪt [-sɔlə-], -s
consult, -s, -ing, -ed kən'sʌlt, -s, -in, -id
consultant, -s kən'sʌltənt [-tnt-], -s
consultation, -s ,kɒnsəl'teɪʃən [-sʌl-], -z
consultative kən'sʌltətɪv
consultatory kən'sʌltətəri
consultee, -s ,kɒnsəl'ti: [-sʌl-], -z
consum[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
'sju:m [-'su:m], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
consume (*adj.*), -ly kən'saɪmɪt, -li
consummate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'kɒnsaɪmɪt [-səm-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
consummation, -s ,kɒnsa'meɪʃən
[-sə'm-], -z
consummative 'kɒnsaɪmɪtɪv [-səm-,
kən'saɪmɪtɪv]
consumption kən'sʌmpʃən
consumptive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
'kɒnsʌmptɪv, -z, -li, -nis
contact (*s.*), -s 'kɒntækt, -s
contact (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'tækt
[kən'tækt, 'kɒntækt], -s, -in, -id
contagion, -s kən'teɪdʒən [-dʒjən,
-dʒjən], -z
contagious, -ly, -ness kən'teɪdʒəs, -li,
-nis
contain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
'kɒnteɪn, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
contaminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
'tæmɪneɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
contamination, -s kən'tæmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
contaminative kən'tæmɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]
contango, -s kən'tengɡəʊ [kɒn-], -z
contemn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tem,
-z, -in, -d, -ə*/z [-nə*/z]
contemplate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒn-
templeɪt [-təm-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
contemplation, -s ,kɒntem'pleɪʃən
[-təm-], -z
contemplative (*pensive*), -ly, -ness 'kɒn-
templeɪtɪv [-təm-, kən'templeɪt-], -li,
-nis
contemplative (*of religious orders*)
kən'templeɪtɪv
contemporaneity kən'tempərə'nɪtɪ
[kɒn-, -'ni(:)tɪ]
contemporaneous, -ly, -ness kən'tem-
pə'reɪnʒəs [kɒn-, -nɪəs], -li, -nis

contemporar'y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily kən-
'tempərər'i, -iz, -ili

contempt kən'tempt

contemptibility kən'temptə'biliti [-ti'b-,
-lət-]

contemptible, -ly, -leness kən'temp-
təbəl [-tib-], -li, -lnis

contemptuous, -ly, -ness kən'temp-
tjuəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis

contend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tend,
-z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

content (*s.*) (*what is contained*) 'kəntent,
(*contentment*) kən'tent

content (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ly,
-edness, -ment kən'tent, -s, -iŋ, -id/li,
-idnis, -mənt

contention, -s kən'tenʃən, -z

contentious, -ly, -ness kən'tenʃəs, -li,
-nis

contents (*s.*) 'kəntents [kən't-]

Note.—Always 'contents in **contents-
bill**.

contermin'al, -ous kən'tə:min|] [kən-],
-əs

contest (*s.*), -s 'kəntest, -s

contest (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən-
'test, -es, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

contestant, -s kən'testənt, -s

contestation, -s kəntes'teɪʃən, -z

context, -s 'kəntekst, -s

contextual, -ly kən'tekstjʊəl [kən-],
-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i

contiguity kənti'gju(:)iti

contiguous, -ly, -ness kən'tigjʊəs [kən-],
-gjuəs], -li, -nis

continent, -cy 'kəntinən[s, -si

continent (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'kəntinənt, -s,
-li

continental kənti'nentl

contingen|ce, -cy, -cies kən'tindʒən[s,
-si, -siz

contingent (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly kən'tindʒənt,
-s, -li

continual, -ly kən'tinjʊəl [-njwəl,
-njʊl], -i

continuan|ce, -t/s kən'tinjʊən[s
[-njwən-], -t/s

continuation, -s kən'tinju'eɪʃən, -z

continuative kən'tinjʊətiv [-njwət-]

continuator, -s kən'tinjueɪtə*, -z

contin|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s kən-
'tinju(:), -ju(:)z, -juɪŋ [-jwiŋ], -ju(:)d,
-jʊə*/z [-jwə*/z]

continuity kənti'nju(:)iti

continuous, -ly, -ness kən'tinjʊəs
[-njwəs], -li, -nis

continuum, -a kən'tinjʊəm [-njwəm],

conto, -s 'kəntou, -z [ə-]

confort, -s, -ing, -ed kən'tɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

contortion, -s kən'tɔ:ʃən, -z

contortionist, -s kən'tɔ:ʃnist [-ʃni], -s

contour (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəntʊə*
[-tʊə*], -z, -riŋ, -d

contra 'kɒtrə

contraband; -ist/s 'kɒtrəbænd; -ist/s

contrabass, -es 'kɒtrə'beɪs ['kɒtrəb-],
-iz

contraception 'kɒtrə'sepʃən

contraceptive, -s 'kɒtrə'septiv, -z

contract (*s.*), -s 'kɒntrækt, -s

contract (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
kən'trækt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv

contractibility kən'træktə'biliti [-ti'b-,
-lət-]

contractible, -ly, -leness kən'træktəb|l
[-tib-], -li, -lnis

contractile kən'træktail

contraction, -s kən'trækʃən, -z

contradict, -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒntrə'dikt, -s,
-iŋ, -id

contradiction, -s 'kɒntrə'dikʃən, -z

contradictory, -ily, -iness 'kɒntrə-
'diktər'i, -ili, -inis

contradistinction, -tive 'kɒntrədɪs-
'tɪŋk|ʃən ['---], -tiv

contradistinguish, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒn-
trədɪs'tɪŋɡwɪʃ ['kɒntrədɪs't-], -iz, iŋ,
-t

contralto, -s kən'træltou [-'træl-], -z

contraposition 'kɒntrəpə'zɪʃən ['kɒn-
trəpə'z-, -pu'z-]

contraption, -s kən'træpʃən, -z

contrapuntal 'kɒntrə'pʌntl

contrapuntist, -s 'kɒntrəpəntɪst, -s

contrariant, -s kən'treərɪənt, -s

contrariety 'kɒntrə'reɪti [-aɪti]

contrari|ness, -wise 'kɒntrəri'nɪs [kən-
'treəri-], -waɪz

contrar'y, -ies, -ily 'kɒntrər'i [also
kən'treər- *in sense of* 'obstinate'], -iz,
-ili

contrast (*s.*), -s 'kɒntræst [-træst], -s

contrast (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'træst
[-'træst], -s, -iŋ, -id

contravene, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒntrə'vi:n,
-z, -iŋ, -d

contravention, -s 'kɒntrə'venʃən, -z

cretremps (*sing.*) 'kɒ'trətəmp ['kɒnt-,
'kɒnt-, -tɔ:ŋ, -tə:ŋ, -tə:ŋ, -tə:ŋ]
(kɒ'trətə), (*plur.*) -z

contribute, -utes, -uting, -uted, -utor/s
kən'tribju(:)t, -ju(:)ts, -jutɪŋ, -jutɪd,
-jʊtə*/z

contribution, -s 'kɒntri'bju:ʃən, -z

contributive, -ory kən'tribju'tɪv, -əri

contrite, -ly, -ness 'kɒntrɪt, -li, -nis

contrition kən'triʃən
contrivance, -s kən'traivəns, -iz
contriv[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
 'traiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
control (s.), -s kən'troul [*in machinery*
 also 'kontroul], -z
control (v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lable
 kən'troul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
controversial, -ally kən'trəvə:ʃəl
 [-tru'v-], -əli [-li]
controversialist, -s kən'trəvə:ʃəlist
 [-tru'v-, -ʃli-], -s
controversy, -ies kən'trəvə:sɪ [-tru'v-,
 -vəs, kən'trəvəs-], -iz
controvert, -s, -ing, -ed kən'trəvə:t
 ['kontruv-, -'tr-, -'tr-], -s, -iŋ, -id
controvertible, -ly kən'trəvə:təbl
 ['kontruv-, -tib-, -'tr-], -li
contumacious, -ly, -ness kən'tju:(')-
 'meɪfəs, -li, -nis
contumacity kən'tju:(')mæsiti
contumacy kən'tjuməsi
contumelious, -ly, -ness kən'tju:(')mi:
 ljəs [-liəs], -li, -nis
contumely, -ies kən'tju:(')mlɪ ['kən-
 tjumil, *rarely* kən'tju:milɪ], -iz
contus[e], -es, -ing, -ed kən'tju:z, -iz,
 contusion, -s kən'tju:zən, -z [-iŋ, -d]
conundrum, -s kən'ndrəm, -z
convalesce, -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:les,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
convalescence, -t/s kən'və:lesn[s], -t/s
convection kən'vekʃən
convector, -s kən'vek'tə*, -z
convenance, -s kən'vɪnə:ns ['kɔ:nv-,
 'kɔ:nv-, 'kɔ:nv-, -vən-, -nɔ:ns, -nə:ns,
 -nə:ns] (kɔ:vnə:ns), -iz
conven[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'vi:n,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
convenience/ce/s, -t/ly kən'vi:njən[s]/iz
 [-ni:n-], -t/li
convent, -s kən'vent [*rarely* -vent], -s
conventicle, -s kən'ventɪkl, -z
convention, -s kən'venʃən, -z
conventional, -tionally kən'venʃənəl
 [-fnəl, -fnl, -fnl, -fənəl], -fnəli [-fnəli,
 -fnli, -fnli, -fənəli]
conventionalism, -st/s kən'venʃənəli-
 zəm [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-, -fənəl-], -st/s
conventionality, -ies kən'venʃənəlitɪ
 [-fn'æl-], -iz
conventionaliz[e] [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 kən'venʃənəlaɪz [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-,
 -fənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
conventual, -s kən'ventʃʊəl [-tjwəl,
 -tjul, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul], -z
converge, -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:dʒ
 [kən-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

convergen/ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'və:dʒən[s]
 [kən-], -si, -t/li
conversible kən'və:səbl
conversant/ce, -cy kən'və:sən[s]
 ['kɔnvəs-], -si
conversant, -ly kən'və:sənt ['kɔnvəs-], -li
conversation, -s kən'və:seɪʃən, -z
conversational, -tionally kən'və:seɪʃənəl
 [-fnəl, -fnl, -fnl, -fənəl], -fnəli [-fnəli,
 -fnli, -fnli, -fənəli]
conversationalist, -s kən'və:seɪʃənəlist
 [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-, -fənəl-], -s
conversazione, -s kən'və:sætsi'ɒnni
 [kən-], -z
converse (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly kən'və:s, -iz,
 -li ['kɔnvə:sli, kən'və:sli]
converse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:s,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
conversion, -s kən'və:ʃən, -z
convert (s.), -s kən'və:t, -s
convert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'və:t,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
convertibility kən'və:tə'biliti [-ti'b-,
 -lət-]
convertible, -ly kən'və:təbl [-tib-], -li
convex, -ly kən'veks ['kɔnv-, kən'v-], -li
Note.—The form kən'veks is not used
attributively.
convexit[y], -ies kən'veksɪtɪ [kən-], -iz
convey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 kən'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'veə*/z],
 -əbl [-'veəbl]
conveyance, -s kən'veiəns, -iz
conveyancer/s, -ing kən'veiənsə*/z,
 -iŋ
convict (s.), -s kən'vɪkt, -s
convict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'vɪkt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
conviction, -s kən'vɪkʃən, -z
convinc[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed kən'vɪns, -iz,
 -iŋ/li, -t
convincible kən'vɪnsəbl [-sɪb-]
convivial, -ly kən'vɪvɪəl [-vɪəl], -i
conviviality kən'vɪvɪ'ælɪtɪ
convocation, -s kən'və:'keɪʃən [-vɔu'k-],
 -z
convok[e], -es, -ing, -ed kən'vɔuk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
convolute, -d kən'vɔlʊt [-ljʊt], -id
convolution, -s kən'vɔlu:ʃən [-'ljʊ-], -z
convolv[e], -es, -ing, -ed kən'vɔlv, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
convolvulus, -i, -uses kən'vɔlvjʊləs
 [-vɪəl-], -əi, -əsɪz
convoy (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'vɔi, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
convulse, -es, -ing, -ed kən'vʌls, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t

convulsion, -s kən'valʃən, -z
convulsionary kən'valʃənəri [-ʃənə-]
convulsive, -ly, -ness kən'valsiv, -li, -nis
Conway 'kɒnwei
con|y, -ies 'koun|i, -iz
Conybeare 'kɒnibiə*, 'kan-
Conyngnam 'kaniŋəm
coo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ku:, -z, -iŋ, -d
Cooch ku:tʃ
coooo (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ku:(i), -z, -iŋ, -d
cook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kuk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Cook(e) kuk
cookery; -book/s 'kukəri; -buk/s
cook-hou|se, -ses 'kukhau|s, -ziz
cook-room, -s 'kukrum [-ru:m], -z
cook-shop, -s 'kukʃɒp, -s
cool (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ku:l, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
coolant, -s 'ku:lənt, -s
cool-headed 'ku:l'hedid ['i,-- when attributive]
Coolidge 'ku:lɪdʒ
coolie, -s 'ku:li, -z
Cooling 'ku:lɪŋ
coom, -s ku:m, -z
coomb, -s ku:m, -z
Coomb(e) ku:m
Coomber 'ku:mbə*
Coombes ku:mz
coon, -s; -song/s ku:n, -z; -sɒŋ/z
coop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ku:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
co-op, -s kou'ɒp, -s
cooper (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ku:pə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
cooperage, -s 'ku:pəridʒ, -iz
co-operative, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kou-'ɒpəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
co-operation, -s kou'ɒpə'reɪʃən [i,---], -z
co-operative (s. adj.), -s kou'ɒpə'reɪv, -z
coopery 'ku:pəri
Coopman 'ku:pəmən
co-opt, -s, -ing, -ed kou'ɒpt, -s, -iŋ, -id
co-optation 'kou'ɒpt'eɪʃən
co-option kou'ɒpʃən
co-ordinate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness kou'ɒ:dɪnɪt [-dɪnɪt, -dənɪt], -s, -li, -nis
co-ordinat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kou'ɒ:dɪneɪt [-dɪneɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
co-ordination kou'ɒ:dɪ'neɪʃən [-dɪ'neɪ-]
co-ordinative kou'ɒ:dɪnətɪv [-dɪnət-, -dɪneɪt-]
coot, -s ku:t, -s
Coot ku:t
cop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
copaiba kə'paɪbə [kou'p-, kə'p-]
copal 'koupəl [kou'pəl]

coparcener, -s 'kou'pɑ:sɪnə* [kou'p-], -z
copartner, -s; -ship/s 'kou'pɑ:t'nə*, -z; -ʃɪp/s
cop|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed koup, -s, -iŋ, -t
copeck, -s 'koupek ['kɒp-], -s
Copeland 'kouplənd
Copenhagen 'koupn'hæɪɡən [-pən-]
cop|er, -s 'koupə*, -z
Copernic|an, -us kou'pə:nɪk|ən [kə'p-], -əs
Cophetua kou'fetjüə [-tjwə]
coping (s.), -s 'koupɪŋ, -z
coping-stone, -s 'koupɪŋ-stoun, -z
copious, -ly, -ness 'koupjəs [-piəs], -li, -nis
Copland 'kɒplənd, 'kouplənd
Copleston 'kɒplstən
Copley 'kɒpli
Copp kɒp
Copped kɒpt
copper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
copperas 'kɒpərəs
copper-bottomed 'kɒpə'botəmd [also 'kɒpə,b- when attributive]
Copperfield 'kɒpəfɪld
copper-plate 'kɒpə-pleɪt
copper-smith, -s 'kɒpə-smɪθ, -s
copp|ery 'kɒpəri
coppice, -s 'kɒpɪs, -iz
copra 'kɒprə
copse, -s kɒps, -iz
Copt, -s kɒpt, -s
Copthall 'kɒptɔ:l [-thɔ:l]
Coptic 'kɒptɪk
copul|a, -ae, -as 'kɒpjulə, -i:, -əz
copulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒpjulɛɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
copulation, -s 'kɒpjulɛɪʃən, -z
copulative 'kɒpjulətɪv [-leɪt-]
cop|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kɒpi, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id, -iə*/z
copy-book, -s 'kɒpibuk, -s
copyhold, -s, -er/s 'kɒpihould, -z, -ə*/z
copyist, -s 'kɒpiɪst, -s
copyright (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpraɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
coquet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kou'ket [kə'k-, kə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
coquetr|y, -ies 'koukitrɪ [kə'k-], -iz
coquette (s.), -s kou'ket [kə'k-, kə'k-], -s
coquettish, -ly, -ness kou'ketɪʃ [kə'k-, kə'k-], -li, -nis
cor, -s kɔ:*, -z
Cora 'kɔ:rə
coracle, -s 'kɔ:rəkl, -z
coral, -s 'kɔ:rəl, -z

corallaceous 'korə'leifəs
 coralline, -ite 'korəl'ain [-r-], -ait
 coral-reef, -s 'koralri:f, -s
 Coram 'kə'rəm
 Coran 'kə'ræn [kə'r-, ku'r-, kə'r-]
 coranto, -s 'kə'rəntəu [kə'r-], -z
 corban 'kə'bæn
 corbel, -s 'kə'bəl, -z
 Corbett 'kə'bit [-bet, -bət]
 Corbyn 'kə'bin
 Corcoran 'kə'kərən
 Coreyra 'kə'saiərə
 cord (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'kɔ:d, -z, -in, -id; -idz
 Cordelia 'kə'di:ljə [-liə]
 cordelier (C.), -s 'kə'di:liə*, -z
 cordial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'kə'djəl [-diəl], -z, -i
 cordiality, -ies 'kə'di:æliti, -iz
 cordillera (C.) 'kə'di:ljeərə [-'leərə]
 cording (s.) 'kɔ:diŋ
 cordite 'kə'dait
 cordon (s. v.), -dons, -doning, -doned 'kɔ:dn [-dən], -dnz [-dɔnz], -dɔniŋ [-dɔniŋ], -dnd [-dænd]
 Cordova, -n/s 'kə'dəvə, -n/z
 corduroy, -s 'kə'dərɔi [-djur-], -z
 corle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kɔ: [kə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 Corea, -n/s 'kə'riə [kə'riə, kə'riə], -n/z
 co-regent, -s 'kə'rendʒənt, -s
 co-religionist, -s 'kə'reli'dʒənɪst [-dʒɪn-], -s
 Corelli 'kə'reli [kə'r-]
 co-respondent, -s 'kə'resɪpəndənt ['kə'resɪp-], -s
 cori, -s 'kɔ:fi, -s
 Corfe 'kɔ:fi
 Corfu 'kɔ:fu: [-'fju:]
 Corgi (dog), -s 'kɔ:gi, -z
 coriaceous 'kɔ:ri'eɪʃəs
 coriander, -s 'kɔ:ri'ændə*, -z
 Corin 'kə'rɪn
 Corinth 'kə'rɪnθ
 Corinthian, -s 'kə'rɪnθiən [ku'r-, -θjən], -z
 Coriolanus 'kɔ:riə'leɪnəs [-riəu'l-]
 Corioles 'kə'riəli:z [kə'r-]
 cork (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'kɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t; -idz
 corker (C.), -s 'kɔ:kə*, -z
 Corkran 'kɔ:k'rən
 cork-screw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:k-skru:, -z, -iŋ [-skruɪŋ], -d
 corky 'kɔ:ki
 Cormac (*king in Irish mythology*) 'kɔ:mæk ['kɔ:m-]
 Cormack 'kɔ:mæk

cormorant, -s 'kɔ:mərənt, -s
 corn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Cornbury 'kɔ:n'bəri
 corn-chandler, -s 'kɔ:n,tʃɑ:ndlə*, -z
 corn-crake, -s 'kɔ:nkreik, -s
 cornea, -s 'kɔ:niə, -z
 Corneille 'kɔ:'nei [-neil] (kɔ:ne:j)
 Cornelia 'kɔ:'ni:ljə [-liə]
 cornelian, -s 'kɔ:'ni:ljən [kə'n-, -liən], -z
 Cornelius 'kɔ:'ni:ljəs [-liəs]
 Cornell 'kɔ:'nel [also 'kɔ:nel *when attributive*]
 corner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:nə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 corner-stone, -s 'kɔ:nə-stəun, -z
 corner-wise 'kɔ:nəwaiz
 cornet, -s 'kɔ:nɪt, -s
 corn-field, -s 'kɔ:nfi:ld, -z
 cornflour 'kɔ:nflaʊ*
 corn-flower, -s 'kɔ:nflaʊ*, -z
 Cornhill 'kɔ:n'hil [also '---, -l- *according to sentence-stress*]
 cornice, -s 'kɔ:nɪs, -iz
 Cornish, -man, -men 'kɔ:nɪʃ, -mən, -mən [-mən]
 cornopean, -s 'kə'nəupjən [kɔ:'n-, -piən], -z
 cornucopia, -s 'kɔ:nju:kəupjə [-piə], -z
 Cornwall 'kɔ:nwəl [*rarely* -wəl]
 Cornwallis 'kɔ:nwəlɪs
 corolla, -s 'kɔ:rələ, -z
 corollarily, -ies 'kɔ:rələ'ri, -iz
 Coromandel 'kɔ:rə'mændl [-rou'm-]
 coron'a, -ae, -as 'kə'rəunlə, -it, -əz
 Corona (*fem. name*) 'kɔ:rənə
 coronach (C.), -s 'kɔ:rənək [-nək, -næk], -s
 coronal (s.), -s 'kɔ:rənəl, -z
 coronal (adj.) (*pertaining to the sun's corona*) 'kə'rəunl, (*medical, botanical, and phonetic senses*) 'kɔ:rənəl [kə'rəunl]
 coronary 'kɔ:rənəri
 coronation, -s 'kɔ:rə'neiʃən [-rə'ei-], -z
 Coronel 'kɔ:rənəl
 coroner, -s 'kɔ:rənə* [-rənə*], -z
 coronet, -s 'kɔ:rənɪt [-rɪt], -s
 coronis, -es 'kə'rəunɪs, -iz
 corporal (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'kɔ:pərəl, -əlz, -əli
 corporality 'kɔ:pəræliti
 corporate, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:pərɪt, -li, -nɪs
 corporation, -s 'kɔ:pə'reɪʃən, -z
 corporator, -s 'kɔ:pə'reɪtə*, -z
 corporeal, -ly 'kɔ:pə'riəl, -i
 corps (sing.) 'kɔ:*, (plur.) 'kɔ:z
 corpse, -s 'kɔ:ps, -iz
 corpulence, -cy, -t 'kɔ:pjələns, -si, -t
 corpus (C.) 'kɔ:pəs

corpuscle, -s 'kɒ:pəsəl [kə:'pəsəl], -z
corpuscular kə:'paskjələ*
corpuscule, -s kə:'paskju:l, -z
corral, -s kə:'ræl, -z
correct (*adj. v.*), -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'rekt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
correction, -s kə'rekʃən, -z
correctional kə'rekʃənəl [-ʃənəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]
correctitude kə'rektitju:d
corrective, -s kə'rektiv, -z
correlat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒrɪleɪt [-rel-, -rəl-], -s, -in, -id
correlation, -s 'kɒrɪ'leɪʃən [-re'l-, -rəl-], -z
correlative, -ly, -ness kə'relətɪv [kə'r-, -'relt-], -li, -nis
correspond, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'kɒrɪs'pɒnd [-rəs-], -z, -in/li, -id
correspondence/ce/s, -t/s, -tly 'kɒrɪs-'pɒndəns/iz [-rəs-], -t/s, -tli
corridor, -s; -train/s 'kɒrɪdɔ:* [-də*], -z; -trein/z
Corrie 'kɒri
Corrientes 'kɒrɪ'entes
corrigen/um, -a 'kɒrɪ'dʒendjəm [-i'gen-], -ə
corrigible 'kɒrɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-]
corroborant, -s kə'rɒbərənt, -s
corroborat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'rɒbərəit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
corroboration, -s kə'rɒbə'reɪʃən, -z
corroborative kə'rɒbərətɪv [-bərəit-]
corroborree, -s kə'rɒbəri [kə'r-, -ri:], -z
corrodie, -es, -ing, -ed kə'rɒʊd, -z, -in, -id
corrodible kə'rɒʊdəbl [-dɪb-]
corrosion, -s kə'rɒʊʒən, -z
corrosive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness kə-'rɒʊsɪv [-ɒʊzɪv], -z, -li, -nis
corrugat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒrʊgeɪt [-rəg-], -s, -in, -id
corrugation, -s 'kɒrʊ'geɪʃən [-rə'g-], -z
corrupt (*adj. v.*), -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'rʌpt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
corruptibility kə'rʌptə'bɪlɪtɪ [-tɪ'b-, -lət-]
corruptible, -ly, -leness kə'rʌptəblɪ [-tɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
corruption, -s kə'rʌpʃən, -z
corruptive kə'rʌptɪv
corsage, -s kɒ'sɑ:ʒ ['kɒ:sa:ʒ] (kɒrsa:ʒ),
corsair, -s 'kɒ:seə*, -z [-ɪz
corse, -s kɒ:s, -ɪz
corselet, -s 'kɒ:slɪt, -s
corset, -s 'kɒ:sɪt, -s
Corsica, -n/s 'kɒ:sɪkə, -n/z

corslet, -s 'kɒ:slɪt, -s
cortège, -s kɒ:'teɪʒ (kɒrte:ʒ), -iz
Cortes 'kɒ:tes [-tez] ('kɒrtes)
cort/ex, -ices 'kɒ:tjeks, -isi:z
cortical 'kɒ:tɪkəl
corundum kə'rʌndəm
Corunna kə'rʌnə [kə'r-]
coruscate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒrəskeɪt, -s, -in, -id
coruscation, -s 'kɒrəs'keɪʃən, -z
corvée, -s 'kɒ:veɪ (kɒrve), -z
corvette, -s kə'vet, -s
Corwen 'kɒ:wɪn [-wen]
corybant, -s, **corybantes** 'kɒrɪbənt, -s, 'kɒrɪ'bəntɪz
corybantic 'kɒrɪ'bəntɪk
Corydon 'kɒrɪdən [-dɒn]
coryphaeus, -i 'kɒrɪ'fɪ:əs, -ai
Coryton 'kɒrɪtn
cos (C.) kɒs
cosaque, -s kɒ'zɑ:k [kɒ'z-], -s
cosec 'kɒusek
cosecant, -s 'kɒu'sɪkənt, -s
Cosgrave 'kɒzgreɪv
cosh (*instrument*), -es kɒʃ, -iz
cosh (*mathematical term*) kɒʃ
Cosham (*in Hants*) 'kɒsəm
coshier (*feast, pamper*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒʃə*, -z, -rɪn, -d
coshier (=kosher) 'kɒʃə* ['kɒʃ-]
Note.—The Jewish pronunciation is with ou.
co-signator/y, -ies 'kɒu'sɪgnətərɪ, -iz
cosine, -s 'kɒsaɪn, -z
cos-lettuce, -s 'kɒs'letɪs ['kɒs,l-], -iz
cosmetic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally kɒz-'metɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
cosmic, -al, -ally 'kɒzmɪk, -əl, -əli
cosmism, -st/s 'kɒzmi'zəm, -st/s
cosmogonic, -al, -ally 'kɒzmɒu'ɡɒnɪk [-mɒ'g-], -əl, -əli
cosmogonist/s, -y kɒz'mɒɡənɪst/s, -i
cosmograph/er/s, -y kɒz'mɒɡrəfɪə*/z, -i
cosmographic, -al, -ally 'kɒzmɒu'ɡræfɪk [-mɒ'g-], -əl, -əli
cosmological 'kɒzmə'lɒdʒɪkəl [-mɒu'l-]
cosmologist/s, -y kɒz'mɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
cosmopolitan (*s. adj.*), -s 'kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən [-mɒu'p-], -z [[-tɪ-]
cosmopolitanism 'kɒzmə'pɒlɪtənɪzəm
cosmopolite, -s kɒz'mɒpəlɪt, -s
cosmos 'kɒzmɒs
Cossack, -s 'kɒsæk, -s
cosset (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒsɪt, -s, -in, -id
cost (*s. v.*), -s, -ing kɒst [kɒ:st], -s, -in
Costa 'kɒstə
costal 'kɒstl

costard (*apple*), -s 'kəstəd ['kɔs-], -z
Costard (*Shakespearean character*)
 'kɔstəd [-təd]
Costello (*surname*) kɔs'telou [kɔs-],
 'kɔstəlou
Note.—J. A. Costello, the Irish states-
 man, pronounces 'kɔstəlou.
coster, -s; -monger/s 'kɔstə*, -z;
 -mɒŋgə*/z
costive, -ly, -ness 'kɔstiv, -li, -nis
costly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔstli [i 'kɔs-],
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
costmary 'kɔstməri
costume (s.), -s 'kɔstju:m [kɔs'tju:m], -z
costumē (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔstju:m
 [-i-], -z, -iŋ, -d
costumier, -s kɔs'tju:miə* [-miə*], -z
Cosway, -s 'kɔzwei, -z
cosy (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'kɔuzli, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
cot, -s kɔt, -s
cot (*mathematical term*) kɔt
cotangent, -s 'kɔu'tændʒənt ['kɔu,t-], -s
cotile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kɔt, -s, -iŋ,
co-tenant, -s 'kɔu'tenənt, -s [-id
coterie, -s 'kɔutori, -z
coterminous 'kɔu'tə:mi:nəs [kɔu't-]
Cotgrave 'kɔtgreiv
cotill(i)on, -s kɔ'tiljən [kɔ't-], -z
Coton 'kɔutn
cotoneaster, -s kɔ,touni'æstə* [kɔ,t-], -z
Cotopaxi ,kɔtə'pæksi [-təu'p-]
co-trustee, -s 'kɔu'trəsti:, -z
Cotswold, -s 'kɔtswould [-wɔld], -z
Cotsworth 'kɔtswɔ:ð
cottabus 'kɔtəbəs
cottage, -s; -r/s 'kɔtidʒ, -iz; -ə*/z
Cottam 'kɔtəm
Cottenham 'kɔtnəm [i 'kɔtnəm]
cotter (C.), -s 'kɔtə*, -z
Cotterell 'kɔtrəl
Cottesloe 'kɔtslou
Cottian 'kɔtʃən [-tʃən]
Cottingham 'kɔtɪŋəm
cott|on (s. v.) (C.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'kɔtɪn, -nz, -niŋ, -nd
cotton-grass 'kɔtngreɪs
cotton-plant, -s 'kɔtnplɑ:nt, -s
cotton-seed 'kɔtnsi:d
cotton-spinner, -s 'kɔtn'spi:nə*, -z
cotton-tail, -s 'kɔtn'teɪl, -z
cotton-wool 'kɔtn'wul
cottony 'kɔtni
cotyled|on/s, -onous ,kɔti'li:dʒən/z,
 -ənəs [-pəs]
couch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kautʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t

Couch kautʃ
couchant 'kautʃənt
couchée, -s 'ku:ʃei (kufe), -z
Coué, -ism 'ku:ei, -izəm
cougar, -s 'ku:gə*, -z
cough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔf
 [kɔ:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Coughlan 'kɔglən, 'kɔklən ['kɔxlən]
Coughlin 'kɔglin, 'kɔklin ['kɔxlin]
could (*from can*) kud (*strong form*), kəd
 (*weak form*)
couldn't 'kudnt
couleur de rose 'ku:lə(:)də'rɔuz (kulœr-
 də'rɔ:z)
coulisse, -s ku:'li:s [ku'l-], -iz
couloir, -s 'ku:lwa:* [-wɔ:*], -z
coulomb, -s 'ku:lɒm, -z
Couldson (*in Surrey*) 'kouldsɒn
Note.—This is the local pronunciation.
 'ku:l- may be heard from people un-
 familiar with the place.
Coulson 'koulsn, 'ku:lsn
coulter, -s 'koultsə*, -z
Coulton 'koultn
council, -s 'kaunsl [-sil], -z
council-chamber, -s 'kaunsl,tʃeɪmbə*
 [-sil-], -z
councillor, -s 'kaunsilə* [-sələ*, -slə*,
 -slə*], -z
couns|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled,
 -ellor/s 'kaunsləl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ,
 -liŋ], -əld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z, -lə*/z]
count (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kaunt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
countenance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kauntinəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
counter (s. *adj.* v. *adv.*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'kauntə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
counteract, -s, -ing, -ed ,kauntə'rækt,
 [-tə'rækt], -s, -iŋ, -id
counteraction (*counteracting*), -s ,kaun-
 tə'ræktʃən [-tə'rækt-], -z
counter-action (*action by way of reply*), -s
 'kauntə'ræktʃən [-tə'rækt-, -tə'rækt-], -z
counteractive, -ly ,kauntə'ræktiv
 [-tə'rækt-], -li
counter-attack, -s 'kauntərə'tæk
 [-tə'rækt], -s
counter-attraction, -s 'kauntərə'trækt
 ʃən [-tə'rækt-], -z
counterbalance (s.), -s 'kauntə'bæləns,
 -iz
counterbalance (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 ,kauntə'bæləns ['kauntə'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
counterblast, -s 'kauntə-blɑ:st, -s
counter-blow, -s 'kauntə-bləu, -z
counter-charge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kauntə'tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

counter-claim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
counter-clockwise 'kauntə'klɒkwaɪz
 [---, when in contrast with clockwise]
counterfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-
 fit [-fi:t], -s, -iŋ, -id
counterfoil, -s 'kauntəfɔɪl, -z
counter-intelligence 'kauntərɪn,telɪdʒəns
 [-təɪn-, -tə'pɪn-]
countermand (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, 'kauntə-
 'mɑ:nd ['kauntə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
counter-move, -s 'kauntəmu:v, -z
counterpane, -s 'kauntəpeɪn [-pɪn],
 -z
counterpart, -s 'kauntəpɑ:t, -s
counter-plot, -s 'kauntə-plɒt, -s
counterpoint 'kauntəpɔɪnt
counterpoise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kauntəpɔɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
counter-revolution, -s 'kauntərevəlu:ʃən
 [-vʌl, u:-, -və'lju:-], -z
counterscarp, -s 'kauntə-skɑ:p, -s
countersign (s.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəsain
 ['kauntə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
counterstroke, -s 'kauntə-strɒk, -s
counter-tenor, -s 'kauntə'tenə* [---, ---],
 -z
courtinterval, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəveɪl
 [i-], -z, -iŋ, -d
courteess, -es 'kauntis, -iz
counting-house, -ses 'kauntɪŋhauz,
 -ziz
countless 'kauntlis
countrified 'kantrɪfaɪd
countr'y, -ies 'kantrɪj, -iz
country-folk, -s 'kantrɪfɒk, -s
country-house, -ses 'kantrɪ'hauz, -ziz
countryman, -men 'kantrɪ'mən, -mən
country-seat, -s 'kantrɪ'si:t, -s
country-side 'kantrɪ'saɪd [---]
countrywoman, -women 'kantrɪ-
 'wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
countr'y, -ies 'kauntɪj, -iz
coup, -s ku:, -z
coup d'état, -s 'ku:deɪ'ta: [-de't-]
 (kudeta), -z
coupé, -s 'ku:pei (kupe), -z
Couper 'ku:pə*
Coupland 'ku:plənd
couple (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kʌp|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
coupler, -s 'kʌplə*, -z
couplet, -s 'kʌplɪt, -s
coupling (s.), -s 'kʌplɪŋ, -z
coupon, -s 'ku:pən [rarely -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔ:ŋ,
 -pɒŋ] (kupɔ), -z
courage (C.) 'kʌrɪdʒ

courageous, -ly, -ness kə'reɪdʒəs, -lɪ, -nis
courant (newspaper), -s ku'rənt, -s
courante, -s ku'rɑ:nt [-rɔ:nt, -rɑ:nt,
 -rɔ:nt, -rɑ:nt] (kurɑ:t), -s
courier, -s 'kʊriə*, -z
Courland 'kuələnd [-lənd]
cours(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kɔ:s [kɒs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
court (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:t [kɒt], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
Courtauld 'kɔ:təʊld, 'kɔ:təʊ
court-card, -s 'kɔ:tka:d ['kɒt-], -z
court-dress, -es 'kɔ:t'dres ['kɒt-], -iz
Courtenay 'kɔ:tɪni ['kɒt-]
courteous, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:tjəs ['kɔ:t-
 'kɒt-, -tɪəs], -lɪ, -nis
courtesan, -s 'kɔ:tɪ'zæn [kɒt-], -z
courtesy, -ies 'kɔ:tɪsɪ [kɒt-, 'kɒt-
 -tɪs-], -iz
court-guide, -s 'kɔ:tgaɪd ['kɒt-], -z
Courthouse 'kɔ:təʊp ['kɒt-], -təʊp
court-house, -ses 'kɔ:t'hauz [kɒt-
 't-], -ziz
Courtrice 'kɔ:tɪs [---] [-z
courtier, -s 'kɔ:tjə* ['kɒt-, -tɪə*, -tɪə*],
courtly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔ:tlɪj
 ['kɒt-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
court-martial (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled
 'kɔ:tma:ʃəl ['kɒt-], -əlɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ],
Courtneidge 'kɔ:tɪnɪdʒ ['kɒt-] [-əld
Courtney 'kɔ:tɪni ['kɒt-]
court-plaster 'kɔ:t'plɑ:stə* ['kɒt-, 't-,-]
courtship, -s 'kɔ:tʃɪp ['kɒt-], -s
courts-martial 'kɔ:ts'ma:ʃəl ['kɒts-]
courtyard, -s 'kɔ:t'ja:rd ['kɒt-ja:rd,
 'kɒt-], -z
cousin, -s 'kʌzn, -z
Cousins 'kʌznz
Coutts ku:ts
Couzens 'kʌznz
cove (C.), -s kəʊv, -z
covenant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kʌvɪnənt [-vən-, -vɪ-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z
Covent 'kɒvənt [old-fashioned 'kʌv-]
Coventry 'kɒvəntri [rarely 'kʌv-]
cov'er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered
 'kʌv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd
Coverack 'kɒvəræk [locally also -ræk]
Coverdale 'kʌvədeɪl
coverlet, -s 'kʌvəlɪt, -s
Coverley 'kʌvəli
Covernton 'kʌvə(:)ntən
cover-point, -s 'kʌvə'pɔɪnt ['kʌvəp-], -s
covert (s.) (shelter, cloth), -s 'kʌvə*, -z
 ['kʌvət, -s]
 Note.—See also wing-covert.
covert (adj.), -ly 'kʌvət, -lɪ

covert-coat, -s 'kavət'kout ['---, less freq. 'kavəkout], -s

coverture 'kavətjuə* [-tjəə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃəə*]

covet, -s, -ing, -ed 'kavit, -s, -iŋ, -id

covetous, -ly, -ness 'kavitəs, -li, -nis

covey (of birds), -s 'kavi, -z

covey (familiar diminutive of cove), -s 'kouvi, -z

Covington 'kavɪŋtən

cow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kau, -z, -iŋ, -d

Cowal 'kau-əl

Cowan 'kau-ən

coward (C.), -s 'kauəd ['kau-əd], -z

cowardice 'kauədɪs ['kau-ədɪs]

cowardly, -iness 'kauədli ['kau-əd-], -z

cowbane 'kaubeɪn [-ɪnɪs]

cowboy, -s 'kaubɔi, -z

cow-catcher, -s 'kau,kætʃə*, -z

Cowden (in Kent) 'kauden [kau'den]

Cowdenbeath 'kaudn'bi:θ

Cowdray 'kaudreɪ [attributively also -dri]

Cowen 'kauɪn ['kau-ən], 'kouɪn ['kouən]

cower, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

Cowes kauz

cowherd, -s 'kauhə:d, -z

cowhide 'kauhaɪd

cow-house, -ses 'kauhaus, -ziz

Cowie 'kauɪ

cowl, -s kaul, -z

Cowley 'kauɪ

cowlike 'kaulaɪk

Cowper 'kaupə*, 'ku:pə*

Note.—The poet called himself 'ku:pə*.

'ku:pə* is also the pronunciation in

Cowper Powys ('ku:pə 'pɔɪs) and

Cowper-Black.

cow-pox 'kau-pɒks

cow-puncher, -s 'kau,pʌnʃə*, -z

cowrie [-rɪ], -ies 'kaurɪ ['kaur-], -iz

cowshed, -s 'kau-fed, -z

cowslip, -s 'kaʊslɪp, -s

Cowtlan, -on 'kaʊtɪn, -n

cox (C.), -es kɒks, -iz

coxcomb, -s 'kɒkskəʊm, -z

coxswain, -s 'kɒksweɪn [nautical pronunciation 'kɒksn], -z

Coxtie 'kɒksti

coxly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɒksli, -iə*, -iist, -inis

coy, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kɔi, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

coyish, -ly, -ness 'kɔɪʃ, -li, -nis

coyote, -s 'kɔɪɒt [kɔɪ'out], -s [kɔɪ'outɪ.

Coysh kɔɪʃ [-z]

coz kɒz

coz/en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'kɒzɪn, -nz, -ɪnɪŋ, -nd, -nə*/z

Cozens 'kɒznz

Cozy (stove), -ies 'kɒzɪ, -iz

crab, -s kræb, -z

crab-apple, -s 'kræb,æpl, -z

Crabbe kræb

crabbed, -ly, -ness 'kræbɪd, -li, -nis

crabtree (C.), -s 'kræbtɪ:ɪ, -z

crack (s.), -s, -ing, -ed kræk, -s, -iŋ, -t

crack-brain, -ed 'krækbreɪn, -d

Crackenthorpe 'krækənθɔ:p

cracker, -s 'krækə*, -z

crackle, -les, -ling, -led 'krækɪl, -lɪz,

-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

crackling (s.) 'kræklɪŋ

crackly 'krækli ['krækli]

cracknel, -s 'kræknɪ [-nəl], -z

Cracknell 'kræknɪ [-nəl]

Cracow 'krakou ['kræk-, -kau]

cradle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kreɪdl,

-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Cradley 'kreɪdlɪ

craft, -s krɑ:ft, -s

craftsman, -men, -manship 'krɑ:fts[-

mən, -mən, -mənʃɪp

crafty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krɑ:ftɪ,

-iə* [-jə*, -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

crag, -s kræg, -z

Cragg kræg

craggy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krægɪ,

-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

crag'sman, -men 'krægzmən, -mən

[-men]

Craig, -ie kreɪg, -i

Craigavon (Viscount) kreɪg'ævən

Craigenputtock 'kreɪgɪn'pʌtɒk

Craik kreɪk

crak/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kreɪk, -s,

-ɪŋ, -t

cram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s

kræm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

crambo 'kræmbou

Cramer 'kræmə*

cram-full 'kræm'fʊl [also '-- when

followed by a stress]

Cramlington 'kræmlɪŋtən

cramoisy 'kræməzi

cramp (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed kræmp,

-s, -iŋ, -t [kræmt]

cramp-iron, -s 'kræmpaɪən, -z

crampon, -s 'kræmpən, -z

Crampton 'kræmptən

cran, -s kræn, -z

cranage 'kreɪnɪdʒ

Cranage (surname) 'krænɪdʒ

cranberry, -ies 'krænbəri, -iz

Cranborne 'krænbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]

Cranbourne 'krænbɔ:n [-bɔ:n, -boən,

-buən]

Cranbrook 'krænbruk

cran|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed krein, -z, -iŋ, -d

Cranford 'krænfəd

cranial 'kreinjəl [-niəl]

craniolog|ist/s, -y 'kreini'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i

crani|um, -ums, -a 'kreinj|əm [-ni'ɒm], -əmz, -ə

crank, -s kræŋk, -s

Crankshaw 'kræŋkʃəʊ

crank|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kræŋk|j, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Cran|leigh, -ley, -mer 'kræn|li, -li, -mə*

crann|y, -ies, -ied 'kræŋj, -iz, -id

Cran|ston, -worth 'kræn|stən, -wə:θ

crape, -s kreip, -s

crapulen|ce, -t/ly 'kræpjulən|s, -t/li

crapulous 'kræpjuləs

crash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kræʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Crashaw 'kræʃəʊ

crash-div|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kræʃ-daiv, -z, -iŋ, -d

crash-helmet, -s 'kræʃ, helmit, -s

crash-land, -s, -ing, -ed 'kræʃlənd, -z, -iŋ, -id

crasis 'kreisis

crass, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kræs, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

crassitude 'kræsɪtju:d

cratch, -es krætʃ, -iz

Cratchit 'krætʃɪt

crate, -s kreɪt, -s

crater, -s 'kreɪtə*, -z

Crathie 'kræθi

cravat, -s, -ted krə'væt, -s, -id

crav|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s kreiv, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z

craven (C.), -s 'kreivən, -z

crawl, -s krou, -z

Crawcour 'kroukə*

crawfish, -es 'krou-fɪʃ, -iz

Crawford 'kræfəd

crawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kroul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Crawley 'krouli

crawl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'krou|li, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

crayfish, -es 'krei-fɪʃ, -iz

crayon, -s 'kreɪən ['kreɪən], -z

craze, -s, -d kreiz, -iz, -d

craz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kreiz|j, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Creagh kreɪ

Creaghan 'kri:ɡən

creak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

creak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:k|j, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

cream, -s kri:m, -z

cream-cheese, -s 'kri:m'tʃi:z, -iz

cream-coloured 'kri:m,kələd

creamier|y, -ies 'kri:məri, -iz

cream-laid 'kri:m'leɪd

cream-wove 'kri:m'wouv

cream|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:m|j, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ih, -inis

creas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kri:əs, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Creas(e)y 'kri:si

creasy (adj.) 'kri:si

creat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kri:(ə)'eit, -s, -iŋ, -id

creation (C.), -s kri:(ə)'eɪʃən, -z

creationi|sm, -st/s kri:(ə)'eɪʃni|zəm [-ʃni-], -st/s

creative, -ly, -ness kri:(ə)'eɪtɪv, -li, -nis

creator (C.), -s kri:(ə)'eɪtə*, -z

creature, -s 'kri:tʃə*, -z

crêche, -s kreif, -iz

Crécy 'kresi

credence 'kri:dəns

credential, -s kri'denʃəl, -z

credibility ,kredi'bɪlɪti [-də'b-, -lət-]

credible, -ly, -leness 'kredəbəl [-dɪb-], -li, -lnis

credit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kredit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

creditab|e, -ly, -leness 'kreditəb|l, -li, -lnis

Crediton 'kreditn

credo, -s 'kri:dou ['kreɪd-], -z

credulity kri'dju:lɪti [kre'd-, kra'd-]

credulous, -ly, -ness 'kredjʊləs, -li, -nis

creed (C.), -s kri:d, -z

creek, -s kri:k, -s

creel, -s kri:l, -z

creep, -s, -ing, crept kri:p, -s, -iŋ, krept

creeper, -s 'kri:pə*, -z

creep|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:p|j, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Crees kri:əs, kri:z

creese, -s kri:əs, -iz

Creighton 'kraitn

cremat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kri'meit [kra'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

cremation, -s kri'meɪʃən [kra'm-], -z

crematori|al, -um/s ,kremə'tɔ:ri|əl, -əm/z

crematori|y, -ies 'kremətəri, -iz

crème-de-menthe 'kreɪmdə'mænt [-'mənt, -'mɒnt] (kreɪmdə'mænt)

Cremona kri'məʊnə [kra'm-m-]

crenate 'kri:neɪt

crenel|at|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krenɪleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

crenel(l)ation, -s ,kreni'leɪʃən, -z

Creole, -s 'kri:oul ['krioul], -z
Creolian kri(:)'ouljən [-liən]
creosote 'kriəsout ['kri:əs-]
crêpe, -s krepip, -s
crêpe de chine 'kreipdəʃi:n (krepdə-
 fin)
crepitate, -es, -ing, -ed 'krepiteit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
crepitation, -s 'krepit'eifən, -z
crépon 'krepð:ŋ ['kreip-, -pð:ŋ, -pən]
 (krepð)
crept (*from creep*) k rept
crepuscular kri'paskjulə* ['kre'p-]
crepuscule 'krepəskjul:
Crerar 'kriərə*
crescendo, -s kri'fendou [krə'f-], -z
crescent (*moon, shape*), -s 'kresnt
 [old-fashioned -eznt], -s
crescent (*growing, when applied to
 objects other than the moon*) 'kresnt
Crespigny (*surname*) 'krepini, 'krepni,
 'krespini, (*in London streets*) kres'pini
cress, -es kres, -iz
Cressida 'kresida
Cresswell 'krezwəl, -esw-
Cressy 'kresi
crest (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed krest, -s, -iŋ, -id
crestfallen 'krest,fələn
Creswick 'krezik
cretaeous kri'teifəs [kre't-, -fjəs, -fjəs]
Cretan, -s 'kretən, -z
Crete kriet
Cretic, -s 'kri:tik, -s
cretin, -s 'kretin ['kri:t-], -z
cretinism 'kretinizəm ['kri:t-]
cretonne, -s kre'tən ['kretən], -z
Creusa kri'u:zə ['kri'ju:-]
crevasse, -s, -d kri'væs [krə'v-], -iz, -t
crevice, -s 'krevis, -iz
crew, -s kru:, -z
crew (*from crow*) kru:
Crewe kru.
crewel, -s 'kru:il [kruil, -əl], -z
Crewkerne 'kru:kən ['krukən, *rarely*
 kru:'kən]
Crianlarich kriən'lærik [-ix]
crib (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s krib,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
cribbage 'kribidʒ [-z
cribbage-board, -s 'kribidʒbɔ:d [-bɔ:d],
Criccieth 'krikieθ [-kiəθ, -kjəθ] (*W'elsh*
 'krikjeθ)
Crichel 'kri:fəl
Crichton 'krautn
crick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed krik, -s, -iŋ, -t
cricket, -s, -er/s 'krikit, -s, -ə*/z
cricket-match, -es 'krikitmætʃ, -iz
cricklite 'krikliat

cricoid 'kraikoid
cried (*from cry*) kraid
Crieff kri:f
crier, -s 'krai-ə* ['kraio*], -z
cries (*from cry*) kraiz
crime, -s kraim, -z
Crimea, -n kraimio [kri'm-], -n
crimin'al/s, -ally 'krimin|l/z, -əli
criminality 'krimi'nælitɪ
criminate, -es, -ing, -ed 'krimineit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
crimination, -s 'krimi'neifən, -z [-i
criminologist/s, -y 'krimi'nələdʒ|ist/s,
crimp (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed krump, -s,
 -iŋ, -t [krimp]
crims on (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'krimz|n, -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
crinal 'kraɪn|
cringle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kringdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
crinkle, -les, -ling, -led 'kriŋk|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
crinkly 'kriŋkli
crinoid, -s 'kraɪnoid ['kri:n-], -z
crinoline (*s.*), -s 'kri:nəlin [-lin, 'krinə-
 'li:n], -z
crinoline (*adj.*) 'kri:nəlin
Crippen 'kripin
cripple (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'krip|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Cripplegate 'krip|geit [-git]
Crisfield 'krisfi:ld
crisis, -es 'krais|s, -iz
crisp (*C.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness krisp,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Crispin 'krispin
criss-cross 'kriskrɔ:s [-krɔ:s]
criterion (*C.*), -ons, -a 'krai'tiəriən
 [-'tjə:r-], -ənz, -ə
critic, -s; -al, -ally, -alness 'kritik, -s;
 -əl, -əli, -əlnis
criticism, -s 'kritisizəm, -z
criticizable [-isa-] 'kritisaizəbl [kri'ti's-]
criticize [-is-], -es, -ing, -ed 'kritisaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
critique, -s kri'tik, -s
Crittenden 'kri:tndən
croak (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s krouk,
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
croak[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krouk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iust [-jist], -ili, -inis
Croat, -s 'krouæt [-æt], -s
Croatia krou'eifjə [-fiə, -fə]
Croatian, -s krou'eifjən [-fiən, -fən], -z
crochet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kroufeɪ
 [-fi], -z, -iŋ, -d
crochet-hook, -s 'kroufeihuk [-feih-], -s
crock, -s krɔk, -s

Crocker 'krøkə*
crockery 'krøkəri
crocket, -s 'krökɪt, -s
Crockett 'krökɪt
crocodile, -s 'krökədəɪl, -z
crocus, -es 'krøkʊs, -iz
Crocus 'kri:səs
croft (C.), -s 'krɒft [krɒft], -s
crofter, -s 'krɒftə* ['krɒ:f-], -z
Croker 'krøkə*
Cromarty 'krəmɪti
Crombie 'krəmbi, 'krɑm-
Crome kroum
Cromer 'kroumə*
cromlech, -s 'krɒmlek, -s
Crommelin 'krɑmɪlɪn, 'krɒm-
Crompton 'krɑmptən
Cromwell 'krɒmwəl ['krɑm-, -wel]
Cromwellian 'krɒm'welɪən [krɑm-, -ljən]
crone, -s kroun, -z
Cronin 'krounɪn
crony, -ies 'krounɪi, -iz
crook (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed (*p. part.*)
 kruk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Crookback 'krukbæk
crook-backed 'krukbækt
Crooke, -s kruk, -s
crooked (adj.) (*not straight*), -er, -est,
 -ly, -ness 'krukid, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
crooked (adj.) (*having a crook*) krukt
Croome kru:m
croon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kru:n,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
crop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped krɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
cropper, -s 'krɒpə*, -z
croquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kroukeɪ
 [-ki], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
croquette, -s krou'ket, -s
crore, -s krɔ:* ['krɔə*], -z
Crosby 'krɒzbi, 'krɒsbi ['krɔ:sbi]
Crosfield 'krɒsfild ['krɔ:s-]
Croshaw 'krouʃɔ:
crozier, -s 'krouzə*, -z
Crosier 'krouzə* [-ziə*], 'krouzə*
cross (s. adj. v.) (C.), -es; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed kros [krɒs], -iz; -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t
cross-action, -s 'krɒs'ækʃən ['krɔ:s-],
 [-ɪ-], -z
cross-bar, -s 'krɒsbɑ:* ['krɔ:s-], -z
cross-beam, -s 'krɒsbɪm ['krɔ:s-], -z
cross-bench, -es 'krɒsbentʃ ['krɔ:s-], -iz
crossbill, -s 'krɒsbɪl ['krɔ:s-], -z
crossbones 'krɒsbəʊnz ['krɔ:s-]
crossbow, -s 'krɒsbəʊ ['krɔ:s-], -z
crossbred 'krɒsbred ['krɔ:s-]
crossbreed, -s 'krɒsbrɪd ['krɔ:s-], -z
cross-bun, -s 'krɒs'bʌn ['krɔ:s-], -z

cross-country 'krɒs'kʌntri ['krɔ:s-, '-ɪ-
when followed by a stress]
crosscut, -s 'krɒskʌt ['krɔ:s-], -s
crosse, -s kros, -iz
Crosse kros [krɒs]
cross-examination, -s 'krɒsɪg,zæmi-
 'neɪʃən ['krɔ:s-, -eg-], -z
cross-examine, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'krɒsɪg'zæmɪn ['krɔ:s-, -eg-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z
cross-eyed, -grained 'krɒs'aɪd ['krɔ:s-],
 -greɪnd
crossing (s.), -s 'krɒsɪŋ ['krɔ:s-], -z
crossing-sweeper, -s 'krɒsɪŋ'swi:pə*
 ['krɔ:s-], -z
cross-jack, -s 'krɒsdʒæk ['krɔ:s-], -s
cross-legged 'krɒslegd ['krɔ:s-]
Crossley, -man 'krɒsli ['krɔ:s-], -mən
crosspatch, -es 'krɒspætʃ ['krɔ:s-], -iz
cross-purpose, -s 'krɒs'pɜ:pəs ['krɔ:s-],
 -iz
cross-question, -ons, -oning, -oned
 'krɒs'kwɛstʃən ['krɔ:s-, -eɪtʃ-, '-ɪ-],
 -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-ɪŋɪŋ], -ənd
cross-road, -s 'krɒsrəʊd ['krɔ:s-], -z
cross-row, -s 'krɒsrəʊ ['krɔ:s-], -z
cross-stitch 'krɒsstɪtʃ ['krɔ:s-]
crossway, -s 'krɒswei ['krɔ:s-wei], -z
cross-wise 'krɒswaɪz ['krɔ:s-waɪz]
cross-word, -s 'krɒswɜ:d ['krɔ:s-wɜ:d],
 -z
Crosthwaite 'krɒsθweɪt ['krɔ:s-]
crotalum, -a 'krɒtəlɒm, -ə
crotch (C.), -es krɒtʃ, -ɪz
crotchet, -s, -y, -iness 'krɒtʃɪt, -s, -i,
 -ɪnɪs
croton (C.) 'kroutən
crouch (C.), -es, -ing, -ed kraʊtʃ, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
croup, -s kru:p, -s
croupier, -s 'kru:piə* [-piə*, -pjə*,
 -pieɪ] (kru:pje), -z
crow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krou, -z, -ɪŋ
 [kroɪŋ], -d
crowbar, -s 'kroubɑ:* -z
crowd (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kraʊd, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Crowe krou
crow-foot 'krou-fʊt
Crowhurst, -land, -ley 'krou|hə:st,
 -lənd, -li
crown (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kraʊn, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
Crowndale 'kraundeɪl
crown-glass 'kraʊn'glɑ:s [*in contrast*
 '-ɪ-]
crown-land, -s 'kraʊn'lænd [*in contrast*
 '-ɪ-], -z

crown-prince, -s 'kraun'prins [*also* --
when attributive], -iz
crow-quill, -s 'krou-kwil, -z
crow's-foot, -feet 'krouz|fut, -fi:t
crow's-nest, -s 'krouznest, -s
Crowte kraut
Crowther 'krauð.*
Croyden, -on 'kroid|n, -n
crozier, -s 'krouzə*, -z
Crozier 'krouzjə* [-ziə*], 'krouzə*
crucial 'kru:ʃəl [-ʃiəl, -ʃəl]
crucible, -s 'kru:sibl, -z
crucifix, -es 'kru:sifiks, -iz
crucifixion (C.), -s 'kru:si'fikʃən, -z
cruciform 'kru:sifo:m
crucify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier s
'kru:si|fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid, -faio*/z
crude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kru:d, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
Cruden 'kru:dn [-dn]
crudit[y], -ies 'kru:ditʃi, -iz
cruel, -ness kru:əl 'kru:əl, kruil,
'kru:il, kru:l, -nis
cruel[er], -lest, -ly 'kruil|ə* ['kruil-,
'kru:əl-, 'kru:əl-], -ist, -i
cruelty, -ies 'krueltʃi ['kru:əl-, 'kruil-,
'kru:il-, 'kru:l-], -iz
cruet, -s; -stand/s 'kru:(i)t, -s; -stænd/z
Cruikshank 'krukʃəŋk
cruis[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
kru:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
crumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kram, -z, -iŋ,
-d
crumb-brush, -es 'kram-brʌʃ, -iz
crumble, -les, -ling, -led 'krambl,
-lz, -liŋ, -ld
crumb-spoon, -s 'kram-spun, -z
crumby 'krami
Crummock 'kramək
crummy 'krami
crump, -s, -ing, -ed kramp, -s, -iŋ, -t
[kramt]
crumplet, -s 'krampit, -s
crump[le], -les, -ling, -led 'kramp|l, -lz,
-liŋ [-iŋ], -ld
crunch, -es, -ing, -ed kranʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
crupper, -s 'krapə*, -z
crusade, -s, -er/s kru:'seid, -z, -ə*/z
cruse, -s kru:z, -iz
crush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kraf,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
crush-hat, -s 'kraf'hæt, -s
crush-room, -s 'krafrum [-ru:m], -z
Crusoe 'kru:sou ['kru:zou]
crust, -s krast, -s
crusta[cea], -cean/s, -ceous kras'teifjə
[-ʃiə, -ʃə], -ʃjən/z [-ʃiən/z, -ʃən/z],
-ʃjəs [-ʃiəs, -ʃəs]

crustate 'krasteit
crustated kras'teitid
crustation, -s kras'teifən, -z
crusted 'krastid
crust[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krastʃi,
-io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
crutch, -es, -ed kratʃ, -iz, -t
Crutched Friars 'kratʃid'fraiəz ['kratʃt-]
Crutwell 'kratwəl
crux, -es kɹaks, -iz
cr[y] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s krai,
-aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z [-aiə*/z]
cry-baby, -ies 'krai,beib|i, -iz
crypt, -s kript, -s
cryptic, -al, -ally 'kriptik, -əl, -əli
crypto, -s 'kriptou, -z
cryptogam, -s 'kriptougəm [-təg-], -z
cryptogram, -s 'kriptougɹəm [-təg-], -z
cryptograph, -s 'kriptougɹa:f [-təg-,
-gɹæf], -s
cryptograph[er/s], -y krip'togɹəf|ə*/z,
-i
cryptology krip'tələdʒi
Crysell 'kraisl
crystal, -s 'kristl, -z
crystal-gaz[er/s], -ing 'kristl,geizə*/z,
-iŋ
crystalline 'kristəlain [-tʃain]
crystallizable [-isa-] 'kristəlaizəbl [-tʃai-]
crystallization [-isa-], -s 'kristəlai-
'zeifən [-tʃai-], -z
crystalliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kris-
təlaiz [-tʃaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
crystallograph[er/s], -y 'kristə'lɒgɹə-
f|ə*/z, -i
crystalloid, -s 'kristələid, -z
C-spring, -s 'si:sprin ['si:sprin], -z
cub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed kʌb, -z, -iŋ,
-d
Cuba, -n/s 'kju:bə, -n/z
cubage 'kju:bidʒ
cubbish 'kʌbɪʃ
cubby, -ies 'kʌb|i, -iz
cubby-hole, -s 'kʌbihoʊl, -z
cub[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kju:b, -z,
-iŋ, -d
cubic, -al, -ally 'kju:bik, -əl, -əli
cubism, -ist/s 'kju:b|izəm, -ist/s
cubistic kju:'bistik
cubit, -s, -al 'kju:bit, -s, -l
Cubitt 'kju:bit
cuboid, -s 'kju:boid, -z
Cuchulinn 'ku:kulin ['ku:xu-]
Cuckfield 'kʌkfi:ld
cucking-stool, -s 'kʌkɪŋstul, -z
Cuckmere 'kʌkmie*
cuckold (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kʌkəld,
-z, -iŋ, -id

cuckoo (*s. v.*), **-oos**, **-ooing**, **-ooed**
'kukʊ:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
cuckoo (*interj.*) 'ku'ku: ['kuku:]
cuckoo-clock, -s 'kuku:-klɒk, -s
cuckoo-flower, -s 'kuku:-flaʊə*, -z
cuckoo-pint, -s 'kuku:-pint, -s
cuckoo-spit, -s 'kuku:-spit, -s
cucumber, -s 'kju:kəmbə* ['kjukəm-,
'kju:kəm-], -z
cud, -s kəd, -z
Cudahy 'kədəhi
cuddle (*s. v.*), **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'kədʃl,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
cuddly, -ies 'kədʃli, -iz
cudgel (*s. v.*), **-els**, **-elling**, **-elled**
'kədʒəl, -əlɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
Cudworth 'kədwə(:)θ
cue, -s kju:, -z
Cufa 'kju:fə
cuff (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** kʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
Cuffe kʌf
Cuffey 'kʌfli
Cufic 'kju:fɪk
cui bono 'kwi:'bɒnəu ['kui:'bɒnəu,
'kui:'bɒnəu, *old-fashioned* 'kai-
'bɒnəu]
cuirass, -s 'kwi:ræs, -iz
cuirassier, -s 'kwi:rə'siə*, -z
cuisine 'kwi(:)'zi:n (kuzin)
cuisse, -s kwis, -iz
cul-de-sac, -s 'kuldə'sæk (kyldəsək,
pronounced as if French), -s
Note.—The actual French pronun-
ciation is kydsək or kytsək.
Culebra ku(:)'lebrə
Culham 'kʌləm
culinary 'kʌlinəri [*old-fashioned* 'kju:l-]
cull, -s, **-ing**, **-ed** kʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d
Cullen, -ey 'kʌlɪn, -i
cullender, -s 'kʌlɪndə*, -z
Cullinan 'kʌlɪnən [-næn]
Cullinnan 'kʌlɪnən [kəl-]
Culloden kə'lɒdn [kʌ'l-], -loudn]
Cullompton kə'lʌmptən
culm, -s kʌlm, -z
Culme kʌlm
culminat(e), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'kʌlmɪneɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
culmination, -s 'kʌlmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
culotte, -s kju(:)'lɒt (kylɒt), -s
culpability 'kʌlpə'bɪlɪti [-lɒt-]
culpable, **-ly**, **-leness** 'kʌlpəbl, -li,
-lɪnɪs
culprit, -s 'kʌlprɪt, -s
Culross (*place in Scotland*) 'ku:rɒs [-rɒs],
(*Scottish surname*) 'ku:rɒs [-rɒs],
(*English surname*) 'kʌlrɒs, (*street in*
London) 'kʌlrɒs [kʌl'rɒs]

cult, -s kʌlt, -s
Culter (*in Scotland*) 'ku:tə*
cultivable 'kʌltɪvəbl
cultivate, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s**; **-able**
'kʌltɪveɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
cultivation 'kʌltɪ'veɪʃən
Cults kʌltɪs
cultur(able), -al 'kʌltʃərəbl [-tʃʊr-], -əl
culture, -s, **-d** 'kʌltʃə*, -z, -d
culver, -s 'kʌlvə*, -z
culverin, -s 'kʌlvərɪn, -z
culvert, -s; **-age** 'kʌlvət, -s; -idʒ
Culzean (*in Ayrshire*) kə'leɪn
cum kʌm
cumbent 'kʌmbənt
cumbier, **-ers**, **-ering**, **-ered**, **-erer/s**
'kʌmbjə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
Cumberland 'kʌmbəlnd [-bɒnd]
cumbersome, **-ly**, **-ness** 'kʌmbəsəm, -li,
-nɪs
Cumbrian, -s 'kʌmbriən, -z
cumbrous, **-ly**, **-ness** 'kʌmbɾəs, -li, -nɪs
cumin 'kʌmɪn
cumberbund, -s 'kʌməbʌnd, -z
cummin 'kʌmɪn
Cumming, -s 'kʌmɪŋ, -z
Cummskey (*surname*) 'kʌmski
Cumnor 'kʌmnə*
cumulate (*adj.*) 'kju:mjʊlɪt [-mjəl-, -leɪt]
cumulate (*v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'kju:mju-
leɪt [-mjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
cumulation, -s 'kju:mju'leɪʃən [-mjə'l-],
-z
cumulative, **-ly**, **-ness** 'kju:mjʊlətɪv
[-mjəl-, -leɪt-], -li, -nɪs
cumulus 'kju:mjʊləs [-mjəl-]
Cunard, **-er/s** kju:'nɑ:d [also '-- *when*
attributive], -ə*/z
cunctation, -s 'kʌŋk'teɪʃən, -ɪ
cunctator, -s 'kʌŋk'teɪtə*, -z
Cundall, -ell 'kʌndəl, -l
cuneiform 'kju:nɪfɔ:m [-nju:-, -nɪf-]
cuniform 'kju:nɪfɔ:m
Cunliffe 'kʌnlɪf
cunning (*s. adj.*), **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'kʌnɪŋ,
-ɪst, -li, -nɪs
Cunningham 'kʌnɪŋəm
cup (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ping**, **-ped** kʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Cupar 'ku:pə*
cup-bearer, -s 'kʌp,bɛərə*, -z
cupboard, -s 'kʌbəəd, -z
cupboard-love 'kʌbəəd'lʌv ['kʌbəəd'l-]
cupful, -s 'kʌpfʊl, -z
cupid (C.), -s 'kju:pɪd, -z
cupidity 'kju(:)'pɪdɪti
cupola, -s 'kju:pələ, -z
cupping-glass, **-es** 'kʌpɪŋɡlɑ:s, -ɪz
cupreous, **-ic**, **-ous** 'kju:pɪrɪəs, -ɪk, -əs

cupriferous kju(:)'prifərəs
 cur, -s kə:*, -z
 curability ,kjuərə'biliti [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
 ˈkjoər-, -lət-]
 curable 'kjuərəbl [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
 ˈkjoər-]
 curaçao (C.), -oa (C.) ,kjuərə's[ou
 [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-], -ouə
 curacy, -ies 'kjuərəsi [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
 ˈkjoər-], -iz
 Curan 'kʌrən
 curare kju'ræri [kjuə'r-]
 curate, -s 'kjuərit [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
 ˈkjoər-], -s
 curative 'kjuərətiv [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
 ˈkjoər-]
 curator, -s; -ship/s kjuə'reitə* [kju'r-,
 kjoər-, kjoər-, kjoər-], -z; -fip/s
 curb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə:b, -z, -in,
 -d
 curbstone, -s 'kəbstoun, -z
 curd, -s kə:d, -z
 curdle, -les, -ling, -led 'kə:dli, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 curdly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kə:dli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 curle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kjuə*
 [kjoə*, kjoə*, kjoə*], -z, -riŋ, -d,
 -rə*/z
 curfew, -s 'kæfju:, -z
 curia, -riae 'kjuəriə [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
 ˈkjoər-, ˈkuəri-, -rii: [ˈkuəriai]
 curio, -s 'kjuəriou [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,
 ˈkjoər-], -z
 curiosity, -ies ,kjuəri'əsiti [ˈkjoər-,
 ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-], -iz
 curious, -ly, -ness 'kjuəriəs [ˈkjoər-,
 ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-], -li, -nis
 curium 'kjuəriəm [ˈkjoər-]
 curl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəl, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
 curlew, -s 'kælju:, -z
 curling (s.) 'kə:lɪŋ
 curling-iron, -s 'kə:lɪŋaɪən, -z
 curling-stone, -s 'kə:lɪŋ-stoun, -z
 curling-tongs 'kə:lɪŋ-tɒŋz
 curmudgeon, -s kə:'madʒən, -z
 curr, -s, -ing, -ed kə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 curragh (C.), -s 'kʌrə, -z
 Curran 'kʌrən
 currant, -s 'kʌrənt, -s
 currency, -ies 'kʌrənsi, -iz
 current (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'kʌrənt,
 -s, -li, -nis
 Currer 'kʌrə*
 curriculum, -a kə'rikjuləm [-kjəl-], -ə
 Currie 'kʌri
 currish, -ly, -ness 'kə:riʃ, -li, -nis

curr'y (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied,
 -ier/s 'kʌri, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id, -iə*/z
 curry-powder 'kʌri,pəʊdə*
 curs'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 cursed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'kə:sɪd, -li, -nis
 cursive, -ly, -ness 'kə:sɪv, -li, -nis
 Cursor Mundi 'kə:sə:'mundi [-'mændai]
 cursor'y, -ily, -iness 'kə:səri, -ili, -inis
 cursus 'kə:səs
 curt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kət, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 curtail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s kə:'teɪl,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 curtain, -s, -ed 'kʌ:tɪn [-tən, -tɪn], -z, -d
 curtain-raiser, -s 'kʌ:tɪn,raɪzə*, -z
 curtesy 'kə:tsɪ
 Curti ce, -s(s) 'kə:ti:s, -s
 curtsey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kə:tsɪ, -z,
 -iŋ [ˈkə:tsɪŋ], -d
 curts'y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kə:tsɪ,
 -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
 curvation, -s kə:'veɪʃən, -z
 curvature, -s 'kə:vətʃə* [-tʃuə*, tʃuə*,
 -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*], -z
 curv'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:v, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 curvet (s. v.), -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed kə:'vet,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 curviline'al, -ar ,kə:vi'liniəl [-njəl], -ə*
 curvital 'kə:vɪl
 Curwen 'kə:win [-wən]
 Curzon 'kə:zn
 Cusack 'kju:sæk, 'kju:zæk
 cushat, -s 'kʌʃət [-ʃæt], -s
 Cushing 'kufɪŋ
 cushion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'kʌʃən [-in], -ənɪz [-inz], -ɪŋ [-ɪŋɪŋ,
 -ɪniŋ], -ənd [-ɪnd]
 Cushny 'kʌfni
 Cusins 'kju:zɪnz
 cusp, -s kʌsp, -s
 cuspidor, -s 'kʌspɪdə*, -z
 cuss, -es kʌs, -iz
 cussed, -ly, -ness 'kʌsɪd, -li, -nis
 Custance 'kʌstəns
 custard, -s 'kʌstəd, -z
 custard-apple, -s 'kʌstəd,æpl, -z
 custodial kʌs'təʊdɪəl [-diəl]
 custodian, -s kʌs'təʊdɪən [-diən], -z
 custody 'kʌstədi
 custom, -s 'kʌstəm, -z
 customary, -ily, -iness 'kʌstəməri, -ili,
 -inis
 customer, -s 'kʌstəmə*, -z
 custom-house, -ses 'kʌstəmhaʊs, -ziz
 custos, custodes 'kʌstəs, kʌs'təʊdi:z
 cut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s kʌt, -s, -iŋ,
 -ə*/z

cutaneous kju(:)'teinjəs [-njos]
 cut-away 'kətwəi
 Cutch kətf (Hind. kəčh)
 cutcherry, -ies kə'tʃerj [kə'tʃ-], -iz
 cute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kju:t, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 Cutforth 'kʌtfɔ:θ
 Cuthbert, -son 'kʌθbət, -sn
 cuticle, -s 'kju:tɪkl, -z
 cuticular kju(:)'tɪkjulə*
 cutis 'kju:tɪs
 cutlass, -es 'kʌtləs, -iz
 cutler, -s, -y 'kʌtlə*, -z, -ri
 cutlet, -s 'kʌtlɪt, -s
 cut-off, -s 'kʌtɔf [-ɔf], -s
 cut-out, -s 'kʌtaut, -s
 Cuttell kə'tel
 cutter, -s 'kʌtə*, -z
 cut-throat, -s 'kʌtθraut, -s
 cutting (s.), -s 'kʌtɪŋ, -z
 cuttle (C.), -s; -bone 'kʌtl, -z; -boun
 cuttle-fish, -es 'kʌtlfɪʃ, -z
 cuttly, -ies 'kʌtlj, -iz
 cutwater, -s 'kʌt,wɔ:tə*, -z
 cuvette, -s kju:'vet (kyvet), -s
 Cuvier 'kju:vɪeɪ ['ku:] (kyvje)
 Cuxhaven 'kuks,hæ:vən (kuks'hæ:fən)
 Cuyp, -s kaɪp, -z
 cwm, -s kʌm, -z
 cwt., cwts. 'hʌndrədweɪt [-dɪd-], -s
 cyanate 'saɪneɪt
 cyanic saɪ'ænik
 cyanide, -s 'saɪnaɪd, -z
 cyanogen saɪ'ænədʒɪn [-dʒɪn]
 cybernetic, -s 'saɪbə'netɪk [-bə'n-], -s
 Cyclades 'sɪklədeɪz
 cyclamen, -s 'sɪkləmən [-klɪm-], -z
 cycle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'saɪkl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 cyclic, -al, -ally 'saɪklɪk ['sɪk-], -əl, -əli
 cyclist, -s 'saɪklɪst, -s
 cyclograph, -s 'saɪklɔgrɑ:f [-klɔg-,
 -græf], -s
 cycloid, -s 'saɪklɔɪd, -z
 cycloidal saɪ'klɔɪdl
 cyclometer, -s saɪ'klɔmɪtə*, -z
 cyclone, -s 'saɪkloun, -z
 cyclonic saɪ'klɔnɪk
 cyclopaedia [-ped-], -ias, -ic 'saɪklə-
 'pi:dljə [-ləu'p-, -dɪjə], -jəz [-iəz], -ɪk
 cyclopean saɪ'klɔupjən [-piən, 'saɪklə-
 'pi:ən, 'saɪkləu'pi:ən]
 cyclops, cyclopes 'saɪklɔps, saɪ'klɔupɪz
 cyclostyle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪklə-
 staj [-ləu-], -z, ɪŋ, -d
 cyclotron, -s 'saɪklətrɒn, -z
 cyder, -s 'saɪdə*, -z

cygnet, -s 'sɪgnɪt, -s
 Cygnus 'sɪgnəs
 cylinder, -s 'sɪlɪndə*, -z
 cylindric, -al, -ally 'sɪ'lɪndrɪk, -əl, -əli
 cylindricform 'sɪ'lɪndrɪfɔ:m
 cylindroid, -s 'sɪlɪndrɔɪd [sɪ'l-], -z
 cylix, -ces 'saɪlɪks, -sɪz
 cyma, -s, -ta 'saimə, -z, -tə
 cymar, -s 'sɪ'mɑ:*, -z
 cymbal, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z
 cymbalo, -s 'sɪmbələu, -z
 Cymbeline 'sɪmbəlɪn [-bəɪ-]
 cyme, -s saɪm, -z
 cymograph, -s 'saimagrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 Cymric, -y 'kɪmrɪk, -i
 Cynewulf 'kɪniwʌlf
 cynic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'sɪnɪk, -s,
 -əl, -əli
 cynicism, -s 'sɪnɪsɪzəm, -z
 cynocephalic 'sainəuse'fælik
 cynocephalous 'sainəu'sefələs
 cynosure, -s 'sɪnɔʒʊə* ['sain-, -ɔʒʊə*,
 -ɔʒʊə*, -əsʒʊə*, -əʃʊə*, -oʊ*], -z
 Cynthia, -us 'sɪnθɪjə [-θɪjə], -əs
 cypher (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'saɪfə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 cy près 'si:'prei
 cypress, -es 'saɪprɪs [-prəs], -iz
 Cyprian, -s 'sɪprɪən, -z
 Cypriot, -s 'sɪprɪət [-rɪət], -s
 Cypriote, -s 'sɪprɪəut, -s
 Cyprus 'saɪprəs
 Cyrenaica 'saɪrə'neɪkə [-rɪ'n-]
 Cyrene saɪ'rɪni [,saɪ'r-]
 Cyrenian saɪ'rɪnjən [,saɪ'r-, sɪ'r-,
 -nɪən]
 Cyrenius saɪ'rɪnjəs [,saɪ'r-, -nɪəs]
 Cyril 'sɪrɪl
 Cyrille 'sɪrɪl, sɪ'rɪl
 Cyrillic sɪ'rɪlɪk
 Cyrus 'saɪrəs
 cyst, -s, -ic, -oid sɪst, -s, -ɪk, -ɔɪd
 cystitis sɪst'ɪtaɪs
 Cythera sɪ'θɪərə [-θɪərə-]
 Cytherean sɪθə'ri:(j)ən
 cytology saɪ'tɔlədʒi
 czar (C.), -s zɑ:*, -z
 czardas, -es 'tʃɑ:dəs [ˈzɑ:dəs, -dəs], -iz
 czarevitch (C.), -es 'zɑ:rɪvɪʃ [-rɔv-],
 -iz
 czarevna (C.), -s zɑ:revnə, -z
 czarina, -s zɑ:rɪnə, -z
 Czech, -s tʃek, -s
 Czechlovak, -s 'tʃekəu'sləuvæk, -s
 Czechoslovakia, -n 'tʃekəu-sləu'vækɪə
 [-vækjə, 'vækɪə, 'vækjə], -n
 Czerny 'tʃɔni ['zɔ:-]

D

D (*the letter*), -s di:, -z

dab (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dæb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z

dabble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dæbəl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]

dabchick, -s 'dæbtʃɪk, -s

da capo dɑ:'kæpou

dace deɪs

dachshund, -s 'dæksʃʊnd, -z

Dacia, -cian/s 'deɪʃɪə [-sɪə, -fjə, -fɪə, -fɔ], -sɪən/z [-sɪən/z, -fjən/z, -fɪən/z, -fɔn/z]

dacoit, -s, -age də'kɔɪt, -s, -ɪdʒ

Dacre, -s 'deɪkə*, -z

dactyl, -s 'dæktɪl, -z

dactylic dæktɪlɪk

dactylogram, -s dæktɪlə'græm [-ləʊg-, -lɪ-], -z

dactylography dæktɪlə'græfɪ

dad, -s dæd, -z

Daddo 'dædəʊ

daddy, -ies 'dædɪ, -ɪz

daddy-long-legs 'dædɪ'lɒŋ'leɡz [-dæd-]

dado, -s 'deɪdəʊ, -z

Daedalus 'di:deɪləs

daemon, -s 'daɪmən, -z

D'Aeth deɪə

daffadowndilly, -ies 'dæfədəʊn'dɪlɪ, -ɪz

daffodil, -s 'dæfədɪl, -z

daft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dɑ:ft, -ɔ*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs

dag, -s dæg, -z

dagger, -s 'dæɡə*, -z

Daggett 'dæɡɪt

dago, -(e)s 'deɪɡəʊ, -z

dagoba, -s 'dɑ:gəbə, -z

Dagobert 'dæɡəʊbə:t

Dagon 'deɪɡən [-ɡən]

Dagonet 'dæɡənɪt [-nɪt]

daguerr(e)otype, -s 'dʒerəʊtaɪp [-rət-, -s]

D'Aguilar 'dæɡwɪlə*

dahlia, -s 'deɪljə [-lɪə], -z

Dahomey də'həʊmi

Daiches (*surname*) 'deɪfɪz

Dail Eireann daɪl'eəɪən [dɔɪl-, *rarely* dɔ:l-, dɔɪl-]

daily (*s. adj. adv.*), -ies 'deɪlɪ, -ɪz

Daimler, -s 'deɪmlə*, -z

Dain, -es deɪn, -z

Daintree 'deɪntri: [-tri]

dainty (*s. adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'deɪntɪ, -ɪz; -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Dairen daɪ'ren

dairy, -ies 'deərɪ, -ɪz

dairy-farm, -s 'deərɪfɑ:m, -z

dairymaid, -s 'deərɪmeɪd, -z

dairyman, -men 'deərɪ'mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

dais, -es 'deɪs [deɪs], -ɪz

daisy (D.), -ies 'deɪzɪ, -ɪz

daisy-chain, -s 'deɪzɪ-tʃeɪn, -z

dak (*post in India*), -s dæk [*old-fashioned* dɔ:k], -s

Dakar 'dækə*

Dakota, -s də'kəʊtə, -z

Dalai Lama, -s 'dələɪ'lɑ:mə ['dɑ:lai-, dɔ'lai-], -z

Dalbeattie dæl'bi:tɪ

Dalbiac dɔ:l'biæk

Dalby 'dɔ:lbi, 'dælbi

Daldy 'dældɪ

dale (D.), -s deɪl, -z

D'Alembert 'dæləmbə:*, (dæləbɜ:t)

dalesman, -men 'deɪlz'mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

Dagleish dæl'ɡli:ʃ

Dalhousie dæl'hauzi

Dalila də'lailə

Dalkeith dæl'ki:θ

Dalkey (*suburb of Dublin*) 'dɔ:ki

Dallam 'dæləm

Dallas 'dæləs

dalliance 'dælɪəns [-ljəns]

dally, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'dælɪ, -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɪə*/z

Dalmanutha dæl'mə'nʊ:θə [-'nju:-]

Dalmatia, -tian/s dæl'meɪ'fjə [-fɪə, -fɔ], -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fɔn/z]

Dalmeny dæl'meni

Dalnaspidal dæl'nə'spɪdl

Dalny 'dælni

Dalry dæl'rai

Dalrymple dæl'rɪmpl [dæl'r-], 'dælrɪmpl

Note.—The family name of the Earl of Stair is dæl'r- [dæl'r-].

Dalston 'dɔ:lstən ['dɔl-]

Dalton 'dɔ:ltn [-dɔl-]

Dalua dæ'lu:ə [dɔ'l-]**Dalwhinnie** dæl'wini [-'hw-]**Daly** 'deili**Dalyell** 'dæljəl, di'eɪl**Dalzell** dæl'zel, di'eɪl**Dalziel** 'dælziəl [-zjəl], 'dæljəl [-liəl], di'eɪl*Note.—The form di'eɪl is chiefly used in Scotland.***dam** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dæm, -z, -in, -d**damag'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dæmɪdʒ, -iz, -in, -d**Damaraland** də'mærələnd ['dæmərə-]**Damaris** 'dæmərɪs**damascene**, -s 'dæməsi:n [-'dæmə's-], -z**Damascus** də'mæskəs [-'mæ's-]**damask**, -s 'dæmask, -s**dame**, -s deim, -z**Damien** 'deimjən [-mɪən]**damn**, -s, -ing, -ed dæm, -z, -in, -d**damnable**, -ly, -leness 'dæmnəbəl, -li, -lɪnɪs**damnation**, -s dæm'neɪʃən, -z [-lɪnɪs]**damnatory** 'dæmnətəri**damni'fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dænnɪf-
-faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd**Damocles** 'dæmɒkli:z**Damon** 'deɪmən [-mən]**damosel**, -s 'dæməzəl [-mouz-], -z**damp** (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -s, -ing, -ed dæmp, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs, -ɪf; -s, -in, -t [dæmt]**damp-course**, -s 'dæmpkɔ:s, -iz**damp'en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dæmpjən, -ənɪz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd**damp'er**, -s 'dæmpə*, -z**Dampier** 'dæmpjə* [-piə*, -piə*]**damp-proof** 'dæmppru:f**damsel**, -s 'dæmɪzəl, -z**damson**, -s 'dæmzən, -z**dan** (D.), -s dæn, -z**Dana** (personal name) (in U.S.A.)
'deɪnə, (in Canada) 'dænə**Danaë** 'dæneɪ: [-ni:]**Danakil** 'dænə'ki:l**Danbury** 'dænbəri**Danby** 'dænbɪ**danc'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dæns, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z**Dance** dæns, dæns**dance-music** 'dæns,mju:zɪk**Dancer** (surname) 'dænsə***dancing-girl**, -s 'dænsɪŋgɔ:l [rarely
-geəl, -giəl], -z**dancing-master**, -s 'dænsɪŋ,mɑ:stə*, -z**dancing-mistress**, -es 'dænsɪŋ,mɪstrɪs, -iz**Danckwerts** 'dæŋkwɜ:ts**dandelion**, -s 'dændɪliən, -z**dandi'acal** dæn'daɪəkəl**dandi'fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dændɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd**dand'le**, -les, -ling, -led 'dændlɪ, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld**dandr'iff**, -uff 'dændrɪf, -ət**dand'y**, -ies; -yish, -yism 'dændjɪ, -ɪz; -ɪf [-jɪf], -ɪzəm**Dane**, -s deɪn, -z**danegeld** 'dængeld**Dane'lagh**, -law 'deɪn'lə, -lə:**danger**, -s 'deɪndʒə*, -z**Dangerfield** 'deɪndʒəfɪld**dangerous**, -ly, -ness 'deɪndʒərəs, -li, -nɪs**danger-signal**, -s 'deɪndʒə'sɪgnəl [-nəl], -z**dang'le** (D.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler s
'dæŋglɪ, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]**Daniel** (I), -s 'dænjəl, -z**Danish** 'deɪnɪʃ**Danite**, -s 'dænait, -s**dank**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dæŋk, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs**Dannatt** 'dænət**Dannemora** 'dæni'mɔ:rə**Dannreuther** 'dænrɔ:ɪtə***danseuse**, -s dæn'sœz 'dæns-, dæn's-,
dæn's- (dænsə:z), -ɪz**Dansville** 'dænzvɪl**Dante** 'dæntɪ**Dantzic** 'dæntsɪk**Danube** 'dænju:b**Danubian** dæ'nju:bjən [dæ'n-, -biən]**Dan'vers**, -ville 'dæn vɔ:(-)z, -vɪl**Danzig** 'dæntsɪg [-ɪk] ('dæntsɪg)**Daph'nie**, -is 'dæfnɪ, -ɪs**dapper** (D.), -est 'dæpə*, -ɪst**dappled** 'dæpld**dapple-grey** 'dæpl'greɪ**darbies** 'dɑ:bɪz**Dar'bishire** 'dɑ:bɪʃɪə* [-fə*]**Darby** 'dɑ:bɪ**D'Arcy**, Darcy 'dɑ:si**Dardanelles** 'dɑ:də'nelz [-ɪp'elz]**Dardani'a**, -us dɑ'dænpə'ni:tə, -əs**Dardanus** dɑ'dənəs**dare** (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, durst dɜ:ə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, dɜ:st**dare-devil**, -s 'dɜ:ə,devɪl, -z**daren't** dɜ:ənt**Darenth** 'dæ:rənθ**Dares** 'dɜ:ərɪz**daresay** 'dɜ:ə'seɪ [also '--, '-l- according
to sentence-stress]**Daresbury** (Baron) 'dɑ:zbəri**Darfield** 'dɑ:fɪld**Darfur** 'dɑ:fə* [dɑ:'fə:*

- Dargue** 'dɑ:ɡ
Darien 'deəriən, 'dær-
daring (*adj.*), -ly 'dæriŋ, -li
Darius də'reiəs
Darjeeling də'dʒi:liŋ
dark, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'dɑ:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
darken, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dɑ:kən, -ənz, -niŋ [-iŋ], -əniŋ], -ənd
dark-haired 'dɑ:k'head ['-- *when attributive*]
darkish 'dɑ:kɪʃ
darkling 'dɑ:kliŋ
dark-room, -s 'dɑ:k'rum [-'rum], -z
dark-skinned 'dɑ:kskɪnd [*also* 'l-- *when not attributive*]
darksome 'dɑ:ksəm
dark'y, -ies 'dɑ:k'i, -iz
Darlaston 'dɑ:lstən
Darley 'dɑ:li
darling (D.), -s 'dɑ:liŋ, -z
Darlington 'dɑ:liŋtən
Darmady (*surname*) də'meidi
Darmstadt 'dɑ:mstæt ('dɑ:m[stæt])
darn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɑ:n, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
darnel 'dɑ:nl
darning-needle, -s 'dɑ:nɪŋ, nɪdl, -z
Darnley 'dɑ:nli
Darracq 'dærək
Darrell 'dærəl
Darsie 'dɑ:si
dart (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
darters, -s 'dɑ:tə*, -z
Dartford 'dɑ:tfd
Dartie 'dɑ:ti
Dartle 'dɑ:tl
Dartmoor 'dɑ:tmuə* [-mɔə*, -mɔə*, -mɔ:]*
Dartmouth 'dɑ:tmθ
Darton 'dɑ:tn
Darwen 'dɑ:wɪn
Darwin, -ism 'dɑ:wɪn, -izəm
Darwinian də'wɪniən [-ɪjən]
Daryll 'dæril
Dasent 'deisənt
dash (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
dash-board, -s 'dæʃbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
dashing (*adj.*), -ly 'dæʃɪŋ, -li
Dashwood 'dæʃwud
dastard, -s 'dæstəd, -z
dastardly (*adj.*), -iness 'dæstədlɪ, -inis
data (*plur. of datum*) 'deɪtə ['dɑ:tə]
datarily, -ies 'deɪtəri, -iz
Datchery, -et 'dætʃəri, -it
date (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'deɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
date-palm, -s 'deɪtpɑ:m ['deɪ'tp-], -z
date-tree, -s 'deɪttri:, -z
Dathan 'deɪθæn [-θæn]
datival də'taɪvəl ['deɪ't-]
dative (s. *adj.*), -s 'deɪtɪv, -z
datum, -a 'deɪtəm ['dɑ:t-], -ə
daub (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɔ:b, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
Daubeney 'dɔ:bəni
Daudet 'doudei (dodə)
daughter, -s 'dɔ:tə*, -z
daughter-in-law, **daughters-in-law** 'dɔ:tərɪnlo: [-təɪn-], 'dɔ:təzɪnlo:
daughterly, -iness 'dɔ:təli, -inis
Daukes dɔ:ks
Daulis 'dɔ:lis
Daun dɔ:n
daunt (D.), -s, -ing, -ed daʊnt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
dauntless, -ly, -ness 'daʊntlɪs, -li, -nis
dauphin (D.), -s 'dɔ:fɪn, -z
Dauphine 'dɔ:fɪn [-fɪn]
Dauphiné 'dɔ:fɪnei [-ni] (dofine)
dauphiness (D.), -es 'dɔ:fɪnis [-nes], -iz
Davenant 'dævənənt
davenport (D.), -s 'dævpɔ:t [-vmp-], -s
Daventry 'dævəntri [*old-fashioned local pronunciation* 'deɪntri]
Davey 'deɪvi
David, -s 'deɪvɪd, -z
Davidge 'dævɪdʒ
Davidson 'deɪvɪdsn
Davies 'deɪvɪs
Davis 'deɪvɪs
Davison 'deɪvɪsn
davit, -s 'dævɪt, -s
Davos 'dævɔs [-vɔs, dɑ:vɔs]
davy (D.), -ies 'deɪvɪ, -iz
davy-lamp, -s 'deɪvɪ'læmp ['deɪvɪl-], -s
daw (D.), -s dɔ:, -z
dawdle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɔ:dl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lɔ*/z]
Dawdon 'dɔ:dn
Dawe, -s dɔ:, -z
Dawk'es, -ins 'dɔ:kɪs, -inz
Dawley, -ish 'dɔ:li, -ɪʃ
dawn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
Dawson 'dɔ:sn
day (D.), -s dei, -z
day-boarder, -s 'deɪbɔ:də* [-bɔəd-], -z
day-book, -s 'deɪbʊk, -s
day-boy, -s 'deɪbɔɪ, -z
daybreak, -s 'deɪ-breɪk, -s
day-dream, -s 'deɪ-dri:m, -z
day-labour, -er/s 'deɪleɪbɔ* ['deɪ'l-, -rɔ*/z
Daylesford 'deɪlzfɔ:d [-lsf-]
daylight 'deɪlaɪt
daylight-saving 'deɪlaɪtseɪvɪŋ
day-lily, -ies 'deɪlɪli ['deɪ'l-], -iz

day-school, -s 'dei-sku:l, -z

dayspring 'dei-sprɪŋ

day-star, -s 'dei-stɑ:*, -z

day-time 'dei-taim

Dayton 'deɪtn

Daytona dei'tounə

daywork 'deiwɜ:k

dazle, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly deɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪdli

dazzle, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'dæzəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ/li [-lɪŋ/li], -ld

D-day 'di:dei

D.D.T. 'di:di'ti:

de (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s di:, -z

deacon (D.), -s 'di:kən, -z

deaconess, -es 'di:kənɪs [-kɪs, -es], -iz

deaconhood, -ry, -ries, -ship/s 'di:kən]-hud, -ri, -riz, -fɪp/s

dead ded

dead-alive 'dedəlaɪv

dead-beat 'ded'bi:t

dead-drunk 'ded'drʌŋk

dead/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ded|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

dead-eye (D.), -s 'dedaɪ, -z

deadhead, -s 'dedhed, -z

dead-heat, -s 'ded'hɪt ['-], -s

dead-letter, -s 'ded'leta*, -z

deadline, -s 'dedlɛɪn, -z

deadlock, -s 'dedlɒk, -z

deadly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dedli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

dead-march, -es 'ded'mɑ:tʃ, -iz

dead-nettle, -s 'ded'netl ['-], -z

dead-reckoning, -s 'ded'rekɪŋ [-kɒnɪŋ], -z

dead-set, -s 'ded'set ['dedset], -s

dead-wall, -s 'ded'wɔ:l, -z

dead-water, -s 'ded'wɔ:tə*, -z

dead-weight, -s 'dedweit ['ded'weit], -s
deaf, -er, -est, -ly, -ness def, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

deaf/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'def|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

deaf-mute, -s 'def'mju:t, -s

Deakin 'di:kin

deal (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing/s, dealt, dealer/s di:l, -z, -ɪŋ/z, delt, 'di:lə*/z

Dealtry (surname) 'dɔ:ltri, 'di:əltri, (road in London) 'deltri

dean, -s; -ship/s di:n, -z; -fɪp/s

Dean(e) di:n

deaner/y, -ies 'di:nər|i, -iz

Deans di:nz

dear (s. adj. interj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness diə* [dʒə:*], -z; -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis

Dearmer 'diəmə*

dearth (D.), -s də:θ, -s

dear/y, -ies 'diər|i ['dʒə:r-], -iz

Dease di:s

death, -s deθ, -s

Death (surname) deiθ, deθ

deathbed, -s 'deθbed, -z

death-bell, -s 'deθbel, -z

death-blow, -s 'deθbləʊ, -z

death-duty, -ies 'deθ'dʒu:tɪ, -iz

death/less, -like 'deθlis, -laɪk

death/ly, -lier, -liest, -liness 'deθli, -liə* [-ljə*], -liist [-ljɪst], -linis

death-mask, -s 'deθmɑ:sk, -s

death-rate, -s 'deθreit, -s

death-rattle, -s 'deθ'rætl, -z

death's-head, -s 'deθshed, -z

death-trap, -s 'deθtræp, -s

death-warrant, -s 'deθ'wɒrənt, -s

death-watch 'deθwɒtʃ

débaîcle, -s dei'baɪkl [de'be-, di'be-], -z

debar, -s, -ring, -red di'ba:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

debark, -s, -ing, -ed di'ba:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

debarkation, -s di'ba:'keɪʃən, -z

debaste, -es, -ing ly, -ed, -ement di'beɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -mənt

debatable, -ly di'beɪtəbl, -li

debate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

De Bathe də'beɪθ

debauch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'baʊtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

debauchee, -s də'baʊtʃi: [-ə:'fi:], -z

debaucher/y, -ies di'baʊtʃər|i, -iz

Debbitch 'debɪtʃ

Debeney 'deboni

Debenham 'debənm [-bɒnm]

debenture, -s di'benʃə* [də'be-], -z

debile 'di:bail

debilitate, -es, -ing, -ed di'bilitet, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

debilitation di'bili'teɪʃən

debility di'biliti

debit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'deɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

De Blaquièr də'blækiə*

debonair, -ly, -ness də'bɒnə* [-bɒ'n-], -li, -nis

Deborah 'deborə

debouch, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment di'baʊtʃ [-'bu:ʃ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt

De Bourgh də'bɜ:g

De Bow də'bəʊ

Debrett də'bret [di'be-]

debris 'deɪri: ['deɪb-, -bri]

debt, -s det, -s

debtor, -s 'detə*, -z

debunk, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:'bʌŋk [-'], -s, -ɪŋ, -t [-'bʌŋt]

De Bunsen də'bʌnsən

De Burgh də'bɜːg

Debussy də'bʊsi(:) [-'bu:s-, -'bju:s-]
(dəbysi)

début, -s 'deibu: ['deb-, -bju:, -']
(deby), -z

débutant, -s 'debu(:)tɑːŋ ['deib-, -tɔːŋ, -tɑːŋ, -tɔːŋ] (deby'tɑ), -z

débutante, -s 'debu(:)tɑːnt ['deib-, -tɔːnt, -tɑːnt, -tɔːnt] (deby'tɑ:t), -s

decachord, -s 'dekəkɔːd, -z

decade, -s 'dekeid [-kəd-, -kid, di'keid, de'keid], -z

decadenice, -cy, -t 'dekədən[s] [di'keid-, de'keid-], -si, -t

decagon, -s 'dekəgən, -z

decagram(me), -s 'dekəgræm, -z

decalcification 'di:kælsifi'keifən

decalcify, -fies, -fying, -fied di:'kælsi-
-faɪ ['di:'k-], -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

decaltre, -s 'dekəli:tə*, -z

decatalogue, -s 'dekəlɒg, -z

Decameron di'kæməɾən [de'k-]

decametre, -s 'dekəmi:tə*, -z

decamp, -s, -ing, -ed di'kæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
[di'kæmt]

decanal di'kein [de'k-]

decani di'keɪni [de'k-]

decant, -s, -ing, -ed di'kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id

decantation, -s di'kænt'eɪʃən, -z

decanter, -s di'kæntə*, -z

decapitate, -es, -ing, -ed di'kæpiteɪt
[di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

decapitation, -s di'kæpi'teɪʃən [di:'k-], -z

decapod, -s 'dekəpɒd, -z

Decapolis di'kæpəlɪs [de'k-]

decarbonization [-isa-] di:kə:bənaɪ'zei-
ʃən ['di:kə:bənaɪ'z-, -bəni'z-, -bɒni'z-,
-bɪni'z-]

decarbonize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:
-kə:bənaɪz ['di:'k-, -bpaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

decarburiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di:'kə:bjuːraɪz ['di:'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

decasyllabic 'dekəsi'læbɪk

decasyllable, -s 'dekəsɪləbl, -z

decay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'keɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d

Decca 'deko

Decan 'dekən [-kæn] (*Hind.* dəkhan)

deceasee (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'si:s, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

deceit, -s di'si:t, -s

deceitful, -fully, -fulness di'si:t[ful],
-fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

deceivable, -ness di'si:vəbl, -nis

deceive, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'si:v, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

deceleration, -s 'di:sələ'reɪʃən, -z

December, -s di'sembə* [di:'s-], -z

decemvir, -s di'semvə* [-emv-, -və:*], -z

decemvirate, -s di'semvɪrɪt [-emv-,
-vɜːr-], -s

decency, -cies, -t/ly 'di:sn[si, -siz, -t/li

decennial di'senjəl [de's-, di:'s-, -niəl]

decentralization [-isa-] di:sentrəlai-
'zeɪʃən ['di:sentrəlai'z-, -trəɪ'z-,
-trəɪ'z-, -trɪ'z-]

decentralize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di:sentrəlaɪz ['di:'s-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

deception, -s di'sepʃən, -z

deceptive, -ly, -ness di'septɪv, -li, -nis

decibel, -s 'desɪbel [-bəl, -bl], -z

decide, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s di'said,
-z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z

deciduous, -ly, -ness di'sɪdjʊəs [-djʊəs],

Decies 'di:ʃɪz [-li, -nis]

decigram(me), -s 'desɪgræm, -z

decilitre, -s 'desɪli:tə*, -z

decillion, -s di'sɪljən [di:'s-], -z

decimal, -als, -ally 'desɪm|əl, -əlz, -əli

decimalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'desi-
məlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

decimate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-
meɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

decimation 'desɪmeɪʃən

decimetre, -s 'desɪmi:tə*, -z

decipher, -ers, -ering, -ered di'saɪfə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd

decipherable di'saɪfərəbl

decision, -s di'sɪʃən, -z

decisive, -ly, -ness di'saɪsɪv [-aɪzɪv], -li,
-nis

Decius 'di:ʃɪəs [-ʃɪəs, -sɪəs, -sɪəs, 'dekɪəs,
'desɪəs]

deck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dek, -s,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

deck-cabin, -s 'dek'kæbɪn [*also* '-,--
for contrast], -z

deck-chair, -s 'dek'tʃeə*, -z

deck-hand, -s 'dek'hænd, -z

deck-house, -ses 'dek'hauz, -ziz

deckle, -s 'dekl, -z

deckle-edge, -d 'dekl'edʒ [-], -d

deck-passenger, -s 'dek,pasɪndʒə*, -z

declaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ant/s
di'kleɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt/s

declamation, -s 'deklə'meɪʃən, -z

declamatory di'kləmətəri

declarable di'kleərəbl

declaration, -s 'deklə'reɪʃən, -z

declarative/ly, -ory di'kləreɪtɪv/li
[-'kleərə-], -əri

declare, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'kleə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

declass, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kla:s [-], -iz,
-iŋ, -t

declension, -s di'klenʃən, -z
declination, -s ,dekli'neifən, -z
decline (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 di'klaɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
declinometer, -s ,dekli'nɒmɪtə*, -z
declivitous, -ly, -ness di'klɪvɪtəs, -li, -nis
declivity, -ies di'klɪvɪtɪ, -iz
declutch, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'klʌtʃ
 ['di:'klʌtʃ, di:'klʌtʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t
decoct, -s, -ing, -ed di'kɒkt, -s, -iŋ, -id
decoction, -s di'kɒkʃən, -z
decode, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kɒd [di:'k-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
décolleté(e) dei'kɒltei [de'k-, di'k-]
 (dekolte)
decolo(u)rization [-isa-] di:'kɒləraɪ-
 'zeɪʃən ['di:'k-]
decolo(u)rize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 di:'kɒləraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
decompose, -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 ,di:'kɒmpəʊz ['di:'kɒm'p-], -iz, -iŋ,
 -d; -əbl
decomposition, -s ,di:'kɒmpə'zɪʃən
 ['di:'kɒmpə'z-], -z
decompound, -s, -ing, -ed ,di:'kɒm-
 'paʊnd ['di:'kɒm'p-], -z, -iŋ, -id
deconsecrate, -es, -ing, -ed di:'kɒn-
 sikreɪt ['di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
deconsecration, -s 'di:'kɒnsɪ'kreɪʃən, -z
decontaminate, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kən-
 'tæmɪneɪt [di:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
decontamination 'di:'kən,tæmɪ'neɪʃən
 [di:-kən-]
decontrol (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'di:'kən-
 'trɒl [di:'kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d
decor, -s 'deɪkə* ['deko:*, di'ko:*, -z
decorate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dekəreɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
decoration, -s ,dekə'reɪʃən, -z
decorative, -ly, -ness 'dekərətɪv, -li, -nis
decorous, -ly, -ness 'dekərəs [old-
fashioned and poetical di'kɒ:rəs], -li,
 -nis
decorum di'kɒ:rəm
De Courcy də'kʊəsi [-'koəs-, -'kɒəs-,
 -'kɒ:s-], də'kə:sɪ
decoy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kɔɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
decoy-duck, -s di'kɔɪdʌk [di'kɔɪ'd-], -s
decrease (s.), -s 'di:'kri:s [di:'kri:s, di'k-],
 -iz
decrease (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed di:'kri:s
 [di'k-, 'di:'k-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
decree (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d di'kri:, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
decrement, -s 'dekrɪmənt, -s
decrepit, -est, -ness; -ude di'kreɪt,
 -ɪst, -nis, -ju:d
decrepitation, -s di'kreɪ'teɪʃən, -z

decrecendo, -s 'di:'kri'fendəu, -z
De Crespigny də'krepɪni, də'krespɪni
decrial, -s di'kraɪəl, -z
decry, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'krɪ'ai,
 -aɪz, -aɪiŋ, -aɪd, -aɪ-ə*/z [-aɪə*/z]
decumben(ce), -cy, -t/ly di'kʌmbən/s,
 -si, -t/li
decuple (s. *adj.* v.), -les, -ling, -led
 'dekjʊpəl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld
Dedan, -ite/s 'di:ðɒn, -aɪt/s
Deddes 'dedɪs
Deddington 'dedɪŋtən
Dedham 'dedəm
dedicate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dedɪkeɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dedicatee, -s ,dedɪkə'ti:, -z
dedication, -s ,dedɪ'keɪʃən, -z
dedicatory 'dedɪkətəri [-keɪtəri]
de Dion, -s də'di:(ɪ)ən [-'di:ʃən, -'di:ɔŋ,
 -'di:ɔŋ, -'di:ɔn] (də'dʒɪ), -z
Ded/lock, -man 'ded'lɒk, -mən
deduce, -es, -ing, -ed di'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
deducibility di'dju:sə'biɪtɪ [-si'b-, -lət-]
deducible di'dju:səbl [-si'b-]
deduct, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly di'dʌkt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -ɪv/li
deduction, -s di'dʌkʃən, -z
Dee di:
deed, -s di:d, -z
Deedes di:dz
Deek(e)s di:ks
deem, -s, -ing, -ed di:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
Deems di:mz
deemster, -s 'di:dɪmstə*, -z
deep (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 di:p, -s, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
deep-drawn 'di:p'drɒn ['-- *when attri-*
butive]
deepen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'di:pən,
 -ənz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd
deep-laid 'di:p'leɪd [*also* 'di:p-leɪd *when*
attributive]
deep-mouthed 'di:p'maʊð [-'maʊθ,
 '-- *when attributive*]
deep-rooted 'di:p'ru:tɪd [*also* 'di:p,ru:tɪd
when attributive]
deep-sea 'di:p'si: [*also* '-- *when at-*
tributive]
deep-seated 'di:p'si:tɪd [*also* '-- *when*
attributive]
deer diə* [dʒə:*,
Deerfield 'diə'fi:ld [dʒə:fi:ld]
deer-forest, -s 'diə'fɒrɪst [dʒə:-], -s
deer-hound, -s 'diəhaʊnd [dʒə:-], -z
deer-park, -s 'diə'pɑ:k [dʒə:-], -s
deer-skin 'diə'skɪn [dʒə:-]
deer-stalking, -er/s 'diə'stɔ:kɪŋ
 [dʒə:-], -ə*/z

deface, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
di'feis, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z, -mont/s
de facto di:'fæktou [dei'f-]
defalcate, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:fælkeit
[di:'fæl-, rarely 'di:fɔ:l-], -s, -in, -id
defalcation, -s 'di:fæl'keiʃən [-fɔ:l-], -z
defalcator, -s 'di:fælkeɪtə* [-fɔ:l-], -z
defamation, -s 'defo'meiʃən [di:fə'm-],
-z
defamatory di'fæmətəri
defame, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'feim,
-z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
default (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di'fɔ:lt [-'fɔlt], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
defeasance di'fi:zəns
defeasible, -ly, -leness di'fi:zəbəl [-zib-],
-li, -lnis
defeat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'fi:t, -s, -in,
-id
defeatism, -st/s di'fi:ti'zəm, -st/s
defect, -s di'fekt ['di:fekt], -s
defection, -s di'fekʃən, -z
defective, -ly, -ness di'fektiv, -li, -nis
defence, -s di'fens, -iz
defenceless, -ly, -ness di'fenslis, -li, -nis
defend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fend, -z,
-in, -id, -ə*/z
defendant, -s di'fendənt, -s
defensibility di'fensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]
defensible, -ly di'fensəbəl [-sib-], -li
defensive, -ly, -ness di'fensiv, -li, -nis
defer, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s di'fə:*, -z,
-rin, -d, -rə*/z
deference, -t 'defərəns, -t
deferential, -ally 'defərənʃəl, -əli
defiance, -t/ly, -tness di'faɪəns, -t/li,
-tnis
deficiency, -cies, -t/ly di'fiʃən'si, -siz,
-t/li
deficit, -s 'defisit ['di:f-, di'fisit], -s
defilade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'defil'eid,
-z, -in, -id
defile (s.), -s 'di:faɪl [di'fail, di'f-], -z
defile (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement
di'fail, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z, -mont
definable di'faməbl
define, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fain, -z,
-in, -d, -ə*/z
definite, -ly, -ness 'definit [-fɪt-, -fɪt],
-li, -nis
definition, -s 'defi'nɪʃən [-fɪ'ɪʃ-], -z
definitive, -ly, -ness di'fɪnɪtɪv [de'f-],
-li, -nis
deflagrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-
flogreit ['di:f-, -s, -in, -d, -ə*/z
deflagration, -s 'deflə'greiʃən [di'f-], -z
deflate, -es, -ing, -ed di'fleɪt [di'f-,
'di'f-], -s, -in, -id

deflation di'fleɪʃən [di'f-, 'di'f-]
deflect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'flekt, -s,
-in, -id, -ə*/z
deflection [-exiʃən], -s di'flekʃən, -z
defloration, -s 'di:flɔ:'reiʃən [de'f-], -z
deflower, -s, -ing, -ed di:'flaʊə* [di'f-,
'di'f-], -z, -rin, -d
Defoe də'fou [di'f-]
De Forest də'fɔ:rist
deform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɔ:m, -z,
-in, -d, -ə*/z
deformation, -s di'fɔ:'meiʃən, -z
deformity, -ies di'fɔ:mɪtɪ, -iz
defraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'frɔ:d, -z,
-in, -id, -ə*/z
defray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'frei,
-z, -in, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
defrayal, -s di'freiəl, -z
De Freitas də'freɪtəs
defrock, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:'frɒk [di'f-], -s,
-in, -t
deft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness deft, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
defunct (s. adj.), -s di'fʌŋkt, -s
defy, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'fai,
-aɪz, -aɪn, -aid, -aɪə*/z
Degas də'gɑ: (də'gɑ)
degauss, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'gaʊs [di'g-],
-iz, -in, -t
degeneracy di'dʒenərəsi
degenerate (adj.), -ly, -ness di'dʒenə-
rɪt, -li, -nis
degenerate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'dʒenə-
reit, -s, -in, -id
degeneration di'dʒenə'reiʃən
degenerative di'dʒenərətɪv [-nərəit-]
deglutinate, -es, -ing, -ed di'glu:tɪneɪt,
-s, -in, -id
deglutition di'glu:tɪʃən
degradation, -s 'degrə'deɪʃən, -z
degrade, -es, -ing/ly, -ed di'greɪd, -z,
-in/li, -id
degree, -s di'ɡri:, -z
dehiscence, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
di'hɪs [di'h-], -iz, -in, -t; -ns, -nt
Dehra Dun 'deɪərə'dʌm ['deər-] (*Hind.*
dehradun)
dehumanize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
di'hju:mənaɪz [di'çut-], -iz, -in, -d
dehydrate, -es, -ing, -ed di'haidreit,
-s, -in, -id
dehydration di'hai'dreɪʃən
dehypnotize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
'di'hɪpnətaɪz, -iz, -in, -d
de-ice, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'aɪs, -iz,
-in, -t, -ə*/z
deicide, -s 'di:saɪd, -z
deictic 'daɪktɪk

declension, -s di'klenʃən, -z
 declination, -s ,dekli'neifən, -z
 decline (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 di'klaɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl
 declinometer, -s ,dekli'nɒmɪtə*, -z
 declivitous, -ly, -ness di'klɪvɪtəs, -li, -nis
 declivity, -ies di'klɪvɪtj, -iz
 declutch, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'klʌtʃ
 ['di:-klʌtʃ, di:'klʌtʃ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 decoct, -s, -ing, -ed di'kɒkt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 decoction, -s di'kɒkʃən, -z
 decode, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kəʊd [di:'k-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 décolleté(e) dei'kɒltei [de'k-, di'k-]
 (dekɒlte)
 decolo(u)rization [-isa-] di:,kələraɪ-
 'zeɪʃən ['di:,k-]
 decolo(u)rize [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 di:'kələraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 decompose, -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 di:'kɒm'pəʊz ['di:'kɒm'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -d; -əbl
 decomposition, -s ,di:-kɒmpə'zɪʃən
 ['di:,kɒmpə'z-], -z
 decompose, -s, -ing, -ed di:-kɒm-
 'paʊnd ['di:-kɒm'p-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 deconsecrate, -es, -ing, -ed di:kɒn-
 sɪkreɪt ['di:'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 deconsecration, -s 'di:kɒnsɪ'kreɪʃən, -z
 decontaminate, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:kən-
 'tæmɪneɪt [di:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 decontamination 'di:-kən,tæmɪ'neɪʃən
 [di:-kən-]
 decontrol (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'di:-kən-
 'trəʊl [di:-kən-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 decor, -s 'deɪkə:* ['deko:*, di'kɔ:*, -z
 decorate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dekəreɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
 decoration, -s ,deko'reɪʃən, -z
 decorative, -ly, -ness 'dekəreɪv, -li, -nis
 decorous, -ly, -ness 'dekərəs [old-
 fashioned and poetical di'kɔ:rəs], -li,
 -nis
 decorum di'kɔ:rəm
 De Courcy də'kuəsi [-'koəs-, -'kɔ:s-,
 -'kɔ:s-], də'kɔ:si
 decoy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kɔɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 decoy-duck, -s di'kɔɪdʌk [di'kɔɪ'd-], -s
 decrease (s.), -s 'di:-kri:s [di:'kri:s, di'k-],
 -iz
 decrease (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed di'kri:s
 [di'k-, 'di:-k-], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t
 decree (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d di'kri:, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 decrement, -s 'dekrɪmənt, -s
 decrepit, -est, -ness; -ude di'kreɪt,
 -ɪst, -nis; -ju:d
 decrepitation, -s di,krepi'teɪʃən, -z

decrecendo, -s 'di:-kri:'fendəʊ, -z
 De Crespigny də'kreɪni, də'krespiɪni
 decrual, -s di'kraɪəl, -z
 decry, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'kr'ai,
 -əɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪ-ɔ*/z [-aɪə*/z]
 decumben[ce], -cy, -t/ly di'kʌmbən[s,
 -sɪ, -t-/li
 decuple (s. adj. v.), -les, -ling, -led
 'dekjʊpl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 Dedan, -ite/s 'di:dən, -aɪt/s
 Deddes 'dedɪs
 Deddington 'dedɪŋtən
 Dedham 'dedəm
 dedicate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dedikeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
 dedicatee, -s ,dedɪkə'ti:, -z
 dedication, -s ,dedɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 dedicatory 'dedɪkətəri [-keɪtəri]
 de Dion, -s də'di(ɪ)ən [-'di:ɔ:ŋ, -'di:ɔ:ŋ,
 -'di:ɔ:ŋ, -'di:ɔ:ŋ] (dədʒɔ), -z
 Ded lock, -man 'dedlɒk, -mən
 deduce, -es, -ing, -ed di'dju:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 deducibility di'dju:sə'bɪlti [-sɪ'b-, -lət-]
 deducible di'dju:səbl [-sɪb-]
 deduct, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly di'dʌkt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪv/li
 deduction, -s di'dʌkʃən, -z
 Dee di:
 deed, -s di:d, -z
 Deedes di:dz
 Deek(e)s di:ks
 deem, -s, -ing, -ed di:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Deems di:mz
 deemster, -s 'di:mstə*, -z
 deep (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 di:p, -s, -ɔ*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 deep-drawn 'di:p'drɔ:n ['-- when attri-
 butive]
 deep'en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'di:pən,
 -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd
 deep-laid 'di:p'leɪd [also 'di:p-leɪd when
 attributive]
 deep-mouthed 'di:p'maʊðd [-'maʊθt,
 '-- when attributive]
 deep-rooted 'di:p'ru:tɪd [also 'di:p,ru:tɪd
 when attributive]
 deep-sea 'di:p'si: [also '-- when at-
 tributive]
 deep-seated 'di:p'si:tɪd [also '--, when
 attributive]
 deer diə* [dʒə:*,
 Deerfield 'diə'fi:ld ['dʒə:fi:ld]
 deer-forest, -s 'diə'fɒrɪst ['dʒə:-], -s
 deer-hound, -s 'diəhaʊnd ['dʒə:-], -z
 deer-park, -s 'diə-pɑ:k ['dʒə:-], -s
 deer-skin 'diə'skɪn ['dʒə:-]
 deer-stalk[ing], -er/s 'diə'stɔ:kɪŋ
 ['dʒə:-], -ɔ*/z

- deface**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
di'feis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
- de facto** di:'fæktou [dei'f-]
- defalcate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:fælkait
[di:'fæl-, rarely 'di:fəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
- defalcation**, -s 'di:fæl'keiʃən [-fəl-], -z
- defalcator**, -s 'di:fælkəitə* [-fəl-], -z
- defamation**, -s 'defə'meiʃən [di:'fə'm-], -z
- defamatory** di'fəmətəri
- defame**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'feim,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- default** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di'fɔ:lt [-'fɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- defeasance** di'fi:zəns
- defeasible**, -ly, -leness di'fi:zəbl [-zib-],
-li, -lnis
- defeat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'fi:t, -s, -iŋ,
-id
- defeatism**, -st/s di'fi:tizəm, -st/s
- defect**, -s di'fekt ['di:fekt], -s
- defection**, -s di'fekʃən, -z
- defective**, -ly, -ness di'fektiv, -li, -nis
- defence**, -s di'fens, -iz
- defenceless**, -ly, -ness di'fenslis, -li, -nis
- defend**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fend, -z,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- defendant**, -s di'fendənt, -s
- defensibility** di'fensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]
- defensible**, -ly di'fensəbl [-sib-], -li
- defensive**, -ly, -ness di'fensiv, -li, -nis
- defer**, -s, -ing, -red, -rer/s di'fə:*, -z,
-riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
- deference**, -t di'fərəns, -t
- deferential**, -ally 'defə'renʃəl, -əli
- defiance**, -t/ly, -tness di'faɪəns, -t/li,
-tnis
- deficient**, -cies, -t/ly di'fiʃən'si, -siz,
-t/li
- deficit**, -s 'defisit ['di:f-, di'fisit], -s
- defilade** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'defi'leɪd,
-z, -iŋ, -id
- defile** (s.), -s 'di:faɪl [di'fail, di'f-], -z
- defile** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement
di'fail, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
- definable** di'faɪnəbl
- define**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'faɪn, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- definite**, -ly, -ness 'defɪnɪt [-fɪt-, -fɪnɪt],
-li, -nis
- definition**, -s 'defɪ'nɪʃən [-fɪ'ɪʃ-], -z
- definitive**, -ly, -ness di'fɪnɪtɪv [de'f-],
-li, -nis
- deflagrate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-
flogreit ['di:f-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- deflagration**, -s 'deflə'greɪʃən [di'f-], -z
- deflate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'fleɪt [di'f-,
'di:f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
- deflation** di'fleɪʃən [di'f-, 'di:f-]
- deflect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'flekt, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- deflection** [-exion], -s di'flekʃən, -z
- defloration**, -s 'di:flɔ:'reɪʃən [de'f-], -z
- deflower**, -s, -ing, -ed di:'flaʊə* [di'f-,
'di:f-], -z, -riŋ, -d
- Defoe** də'fəʊ [di'f-]
- De Forest** də'fɒrɪst
- deform**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɔ:m, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- deformation**, -s 'di:fɔ:'meɪʃən, -z
- deformity**, -ies di'fɔ:mɪtɪ, -iz
- defraud**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'frɔ:d, -z,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- defray**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'frei,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
- defrayal**, -s di'freiəl, -z
- De Freitas** də'freɪtəs
- defrock**, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:'frɒk [di'f-], -s,
-iŋ, -t
- deft**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness deft, -ə*, -ɪst,
-li, -nis
- defunct** (s. adj.), -s di'fʌŋkt, -s
- defy**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'fai,
-aɪz, -aɪiŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə*/z
- Degas** də'gɑ: (də'gɑ)
- degauss**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'gaʊs [di:'g-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t
- degeneracy** di'dʒenərəsi
- degenerate** (adj.), -ly, -ness di'dʒenə-
rɪt, -li, -nis
- degenerate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'dʒenə-
reɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
- degeneration** di'dʒenə'reɪʃən
- degenerative** di'dʒenərətɪv [-nərəɪt-]
- deglutinate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'glutɪneɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
- deglutition** 'di:glu'tɪʃən
- degradation**, -s 'degrə'deɪʃən, -z
- degrade**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed di'greɪd, -z,
-iŋ/li, -id
- degree**, -s di'ɡri:, -z
- dehiscence**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
di'his [di'h-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
- Dehra Dun** 'dehə'rə'du:n ['deə-] (Hind.
dehradun)
- dehumanize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
di'hju:mənaɪz [di'çu:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
- dehydrate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'haɪdreɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
- dehydration** di'hai'dreɪʃən
- dehypnotize** [-is'e], -cs, -ing, -ed
'di'hɪpnətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
- de-ice**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'aɪs, -iz,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
- decide**, -s 'di:said, -z
- deictic** 'daɪktɪk

deification, -s ,di:fi'keifən, -z
deify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'di:fi, -faiz, -faɪn, -faɪd
Deighton (*surname*) 'daitn, 'deɪtn, (*place in Yorks.*) 'di:tn
deign, -s, -ing, -ed dein, -z, -ɪn, -d
deipnosophist, -s daɪp'nɒsəfɪst, -s
Deirdre 'diədri [-drei]
deism, -st/s 'di:ɪzəm, -st/s
deistic, -al di:'stɪk, -əl
deity (D.), -ies 'di:tɪ [di:t-, 'di:t-], -iz
deject, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di'dʒekt, -s, -ɪn, -ɪd/ly, -ɪdnɪs
dejection di'dʒekʃən
déjeuner, -s 'deiʒənei [-ʒə:n-] (deʒone, -ʒəne), -z
de jure di'dʒʊəri [-'dʒʊər-, *rarely* dei'ʃʊəri, dei'ʃoəri]
Dekker 'deko*
de la Bère (*English surname*) ,delə'biə*
Delagoa ,delə'gouə [also 'deləg- *in Delagoa Bay*]
delaîne də'leɪn [di'l-]
Delamain 'deləmeɪn
De la Mare ,delə'meə*
Delamere 'deləmeə*
De Lancey də'lænsi
Deland 'delənd
Delanie, -y də'leɪn [di'l-], -i
De la Pasture də'ləpəʃtʃə* [-tʃʊə*, -tʃə*]
De la Poer ,delə'pʊə* [-'pʊə*, -'pʊə*, -'pʊə*]
De la Pole ,delə'pəʊl
De la Rue ,delə'ru: [di'lə'r-]
De Laszlo də'læsləʊ
de la Torre (*English surname*) ,delə'tɔ:*
Delaware 'deləweə*
De la Warr 'deləweə*
delay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lei, -z, -ɪn, -d, -ə*/z
del credere del'kredəri
dele 'di:li(t)
delectable, -ly, -leness di'lektəbəl, -li, -lɪnɪs
delectation ,di'lektə'teɪʃən [-lɪnɪs]
delegacy, -ies 'delɪgəsi, -iz
delegate (s.), -s 'delɪɡɪt [-geɪt], -s
delegatō (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'delɪgeɪt, -s, -ɪn, -ɪd
delegation, -s ,delɪ'geɪʃən, -z
delendum, -a di'lendəm [di'l-], -ə
delete, -es, -ing, -ed di'li:t [di'l-], -s, -ɪn, -ɪd
deleterious, -ly, -ness ,delɪ'tɪəriəs [di'l-, di:l-, -tʃə:r-], -li, -nɪs
deletion, -s di'li:ʃən [di'l-], -z
delf delf
Delft, -ware delft, -weə*

Delham 'deləm
Delhi 'deli
Delia, -n/s 'di:ljə [-liə], -n/z
deliberate (*adj.*), -ately, -ateness di-'libərɪt, -ɪtlɪ [-ətɪ], -ɪtnɪs
deliberatō (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'libəreit, -s, -ɪn, -ɪd, -ə*/z
deliberation, -s di'libə'reɪʃən, -z
deliberative, -ly di'libərətɪv, -li
delicacy, -ies 'delɪkəsi, -iz
delicate, -ly, -ness 'delɪkɪt, -li, -nɪs
delicatessen, -s ,delɪkə'tesn, -z
delicious, -ly, -ness di'liʃəs, -li, -nɪs
delict, -s 'dɪlɪkt, -s
delight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly di'lait, -s, -ɪn, -ɪd/ly
delightful, -fully, -fulness di'laitfʊl, -fʊli [-fʊtlɪ], -fʊlnɪs
delightsome di'lait्सəm
Delilah di'lailə
delimit, -s, -ing, -ed di'limit [di'l-], -s, -ɪn, -ɪd
delimitation, -s di'limi'teɪʃən [di:'limi't-], -z
delineate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-'lini'eɪt, -s, -ɪn, -ɪd, -ə*/z
delineation, -s di'lini'eɪʃən, -z
delinquency, -cies, -t/s di'liŋkwən'si, -sɪz, -tɪs
deliquesce, -es, -ing, -ed ,delɪ'kwes, -iz, -ɪn, -t
deliquescence, -t ,delɪ'kwesnɪs, -t
delirious, -ly, -ness di'lɪriəs, -li, -nɪs
delirium, -tremens di'lɪriəm, -'tri:mənz
De l'Isle (*English name*) də'lail
Delisle (*French name*) də'lɪl (dəlɪl)
Delius 'di:ljəs [-liəs]
deliver, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s di'livə*, -əz, -ərɪn, -əd, -ərə*/z
deliverance, -s di'livərəns, -iz
deliverly, -ies di'livərli, -iz
dell, -s del, -z
Delmar 'delma:*
Delos 'di:lɒs
de-louise, -ses, -sing, -sed di:'ləʊs [-z], -sɪz [-zɪz], -sɪn [-zɪn], -st [-zd]
Delphi (*in Greece*) 'delfai [-fi], (*city in U.S.A.*) 'delfai
Note.—'delfai is the traditional pronunciation among those concerned with Greek history, and is still the most usual form.
Delphinian, -ic 'delfɪn [-ʃən], -ɪk
delphinium, -s del'fɪniəm [-nɪəm], -z
delta, -s 'delta, -z
deltoid 'deltɔɪd
deludē, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lʊd [di'lʊ:d], -z, -ɪn, -ɪd, -ə*/z

deluge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'delju:dʒ
[-ljʊdʒ], -iz, -in, -d

delusion, -s di'lju:ʒən [-'lju:ʒ-], -z

delusive, -ly, -ness di'lusiv [-'lju:ʒ-],
-li, -nis

delusory di'lusəri [-'lju:ʒ-]

de luxe də'lʊks [-'lu:ks, -'lʌks]

delve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s delv, -z,
-in, -d, -ə*/z

Delville 'delvil

demagnetization [-isa-], -s 'di:mæg-
nitai'zeifən [di:m-], -z

demagnetize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'di:mægnitəiz [di:m-], -iz, -in, -d

demagogic, -al ,demə'gɒgik [-'gɒdʒik],
-əl

demagogue, -s 'deməgɒg, -z

demagogy 'deməgɒgi [-'gɒdʒi]

demand (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'ma:nd,
-z, -in, -id

Demant di'mənt [də'm-]

demarcate, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:mɑ:kait,
-s, -in, -id

demarcation ,di:mɑ:'keifən

démarche, -s 'deima:ʃ [-'l-], -iz

Demas 'di:məs

dematerialize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'di:mə'tiəriəlaiz [di:tjə-], -iz, -in, -d

De Mauley də'mə:li

demean, -s, -ing, -ed; -our/s di'mi:n,
-z, -in, -d; -ə*/z

dement, -s, -ing, -ed di'ment, -s, -in,
-id

dementia di'menʃiə [-'fjə, -'fə]

Demerara (*district in British Guiana*)
'demə'reərə, (*sugar from there*)
'demə'reərə

demerit, -s di'merit ['di:m-], -s

demesne, -s di'mein [də'm-, -'mi:n], -z

Demeter di'mi:tə* [-'tiə*]

Demetrius di'mi:triəs

demigod, -s 'demigɒd, -z

demijohn, -s 'demidʒən, -z

demilitarize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'di:'militəraiz [di:m-], -iz, -in, -d

demilitarization [-isa-] 'di:'militərai-
'zeifən [di:m-, -ri'z-]

demi-monde 'demi'mɔ:nd [-'mɔ:nd,
-'mɔnd] (də'mi:mɔ:d)

demise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'maiz,
-iz, -in, -d

demi-semiquaver, -s 'demisemi,kwei-
və*, -z

demission, -s di'miʃən, -z

demiurge, -s 'di:mjə:dʒ [də'm-], -iz

demivolt, -s 'demivolt, -s

demob, -s, -bing, -bed 'di:'mɒb [-'l-], -z,
-in, -d

demobilization [-isa-], -s 'di:moubilai-
'zeifən [-li'z-, -bɪ-], -z

demobilize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:-
'moubilaiz ['di:'m-, -bɪaiz], -iz, -in, -d

democracy, -ies di'mɒkrəsi, -iz

democrat, -s 'deməkræt [-mouk-,
-muk-], -s

democratic, -al, -ally ,demə'krætik
[-mou'k-, -mu'k-], -əl, -əli

democratization [-isa-] di,məkrətai-
'zeifən [-ti'z-]

democratize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di'məkrətaiz, -iz, -in, -d

Democritus di'mɒkritəs

demogorgon, -s 'di:mou'gɔ:gən, -z

demography di:'mɒgrəfi

Demoivre də'mɔivə* ['di:m-]

De Moleyns 'deməlinz [-mul-]

demolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'mɒlɪʃ,
-iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z

demolition, -s ,demə'liʃən [di:m-,
-mou'li-, -mu'li-], -z

demon, -s 'di:mən, -z

demonetization [-isa-] di:'manitai-
'zeifən [-,mən-]

demonetize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di:'manitəiz ['di:m-, di'm-, -'mən-],
-iz, -in, -d

demoniac (s. *adj.*), -s di'məuniæk
[-njæk], -s

demoniacal, -ally ,di:mə'naɪækəl
[-mou'n-, -mu'n-], -əli

demonic di:'monik [di'm-]

demonism, -st/s 'di:məni'zəm, -st/s

demonology ,di:mə'nɒlədʒi

demonstrability ,demənstre'bilɪti [di-
mɒns-, -lət-]

demonstrable, -ly 'demənstreəbl, -li

demonstrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'demənstreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

demonstration, -s ,deməns'treɪʃən, -z

demonstrative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
di'mɒnstreɪv, -z, -li, -nis

demoralization [-isa-] di,mɒrəlai'zeifən
[-rɪ'laɪ'z-, -rəli'z-, -rɪ'li'z-]

demoralize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-
'mɒrəlaiz [-rɪaɪz], -iz, -in, -d

De Morgan də'mɔ:gən

Demos 'di:mɒs

Demosthenes di'mɒsθəni:z [də'm-, -θin-]

demotic di(ː)'mɒtik

Dempster 'dempstə*

demur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red di'mə:*, -z,
-in, -d

demure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness di'mjʊə*
[-'mjəə*, -'mjəə*, -'mjo:*, -rə*, -rist,
-li, -nis

demurrage di'marɪdʒ

demurrer (*one who demurs*), -s di-'mɜːrə*, -z

demurrer (*objection on ground of irrelevance*), -s di'mɜːrə*, -z

Demuth dɒ'muːθ

dem'y, -ies di'm'ai [də'm-], -aiz

dem'yship, -s di'mai-'ʃɪp [də'm-], -s

den, -s den, -z

dena'rius, -rii di'nɛə'rɪəs, -riai [de-'nɑːrɪəs, de'nɑːrɪiː]

denary 'di:nəri

denationalization [-isa-] 'di:næ'ʃnəlaɪ-'zeɪʃən [-'ʃnəl-, -'ʃɪl-, -'ʃnəl-, -li'z-]

denationaliz[e] [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed di:næ'ʃnəlaɪz ['di:n-, -'ʃnəl-, -'ʃɪl-, -'ʃnəl-, -li'z-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

denaturalization [-isa-] 'di:nætʃrəlaɪ-'zeɪʃən [-'tʃʊr-, -'tʃɔːr-, -li'z-]

denaturaliz[e] [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed di:nætʃrəlaɪz ['di:n-, -'tʃʊr-, -'tʃɔːr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Denbigh, -shire 'denbi, -ʃɪə* [-'ʃə*]

Denby 'denbi

den'drology den'drɒlədʒi

dene (D.), -s di:n, -z

Deneb 'deneb

Denebola di'nebələ [de'n-, də'n-]

dengue 'deggi

Denham 'denəm

Denholm(e) 'denəm

Denia, -s ['di:njə [-niə], -z

deniable di'naiəbl

denial, -s di'naiəl, -z [-z

denier (coin), -s di'nɪə* ['deniə*, 'deniə*],

denier (thickness of yarn) 'deniɪə* ['deniə*, -niə*] (dənje)

denier (one who denies), -s di'nai-ə* [-'naiə*], -z

denigrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'denigreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

denigration 'deni'greɪʃən

Denis 'denɪs

Denise də'niːz [de'n-]

Denison 'denɪsn

denizen, -s 'denɪzn, -z

Denman 'denmən

Denmark 'denmɑːk

Dennehy 'denəhi, -hiː

Dennis 'denɪs

Denny, -s 'deni, -s

denominat[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'nɒmɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

denomination, -s di,nɒmɪ'neɪʃən, -z

denominational di,nɒmɪ'neɪʃənəl [-'ʃnəl, -'ʃɪl-, -'ʃnəl-]

denominationalism di,nɒmɪ'neɪʃənəl-izəm [-'ʃnəl-, -'ʃɪl-, -'ʃnəl-]

denominative di'nɒmɪnətɪv

denominator, -s di'nɒmɪneɪtə*, -z

denotation, -s di'nɒu'teɪʃən, -z

denot[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'nɒut, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

dénouement, -s deɪ'nuːmɑːnt [de'nuːmɑːnt, -mɑːnt, -mɑːnt] (denumɑː), -z

denounce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s di'naʊns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

de novo di'nouvəu [dei-]

dense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness dens, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

densit'y, -ies 'densɪt'i, -iz

dent (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dent, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

dental (s. adj.), -s 'dentl, -z

dentaliz[e] [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dentə-laɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

dentate 'denteɪt

dentated 'denteɪtɪd [dent-t-]

denticle, -s 'dentiːkl, -z

dentifrice, -s 'dentɪfrɪs, -iz

dentil, -s 'dentɪl, -z

dentilingual (s. adj.), -s 'denti'lingwəl, -z

dentine 'dentiːn

dentist, -s, -ry 'dentɪst, -s, -ri

dentition den'tɪʃən

Denton 'dentən

denture, -s 'dentʃə*, -z

denudation, -s di'nju(:)'deɪʃən, -z

denud[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'njuːd, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd

denunciat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'nʌnsi-ɛɪt [-nsjeɪt, -nʃeɪt, -nfjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

denunciation, -s di,nʌnsi'eɪʃən, -z

denunciatory di'nʌnsiətəri [-nfɔː-, -nsjə-, -nfjə-, di'nʌnsiətəri, di'nʌnʃiətəri]

Denver 'denvə*

den'y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'n'ai, -aɪz, -aiiŋ, -aɪd, -aɪ-ə*/z [-aɪə*/z]

Denys 'denɪs

Denyse də'niːz [de'n-]

Denzil 'denzɪl

deodand, -s 'diɔʊdənd, -z

deodar, -s 'diɔʊdə*: ['dɒd-], -z

deodara, -s diə'dɑːrə [diɔʊ'd-, diə'd-, -'dɛərə], -z

deodorant, -s di:'ɔʊdərənt [di'ou-], -s

deodorization [-isa-], -s di:'ɔʊdəraɪ'zeɪ-ʃən [di'ou-, -ri'z-], -z

deodoriz[e] [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'ɔʊdəraɪz [di'ou-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

deoxidization [-isa-], -s di:'ɔksɪdaɪ'zeɪ-ʃən ['di'ɔ-], -z

deoxidiz[e] [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'ɔksɪdaɪz ['di'ɔ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

depart, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɑːt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

department, -s di'pɑːtmənt, -s

departmental di'pɑːtməntl

departure, -s di'pɑːtʃə*, -z

depasture, -ures, -uring, -ured di:
 'pæstʃə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 depauperize [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 di'pɔ:pəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 depend, -s, -ing, -ed di'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 dependable, -ness di'pendəbl, -nis
 dependant, -s di'pendənt, -s
 dependence, -cy, -cies, -t/s, -tly di-
 'pendəns, -si, -siz, -t/s, -tli
 Depere di'piə* [dɒ'p-]
 Depew di'pjʊ: [dɒ'p-]
 depict, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɪkt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 depiction di'pɪkʃən
 depilate, -es, -ing, -ed 'depɪleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 depilatory di'pɪlətəri [de'p-]
 deplete, -es, -ing, -ed di'plɪt [di'p-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 depletion, -s di'pli:ʃən [di'p-], -z
 deplete, -ve, -ory di'plɪtɪv [di'p-], -əri
 deplorable, -ly, -leness di'plɔ:rəbl
 [-'plɔ:r-], -li, -lnis
 deplore, -es, -ing, -ed di'plɔ:* [-'plɔ:*],
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 deploy, -s, -ing, -ed; -ment di'plɔɪ, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -mənt
 depolarization [-isa-] di'pɔ:ləraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ri'z-]
 depolarize [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed di-
 'pɔ:ləraɪz ['di'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 deponent (s. *adj.*), -s di'pɒnənt, -s
 depopulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
 'pɒpjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
 depopulation di'pɒpjuleɪʃən ['di'p-]
 deport, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 deportation, -s di'pɔ:təʃən, -z
 deportment di'pɔ:tmənt
 deposit, -s di'pɒzɪt, -z
 deposit, -es, -ing, -ed di'pɒz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 deposit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
 'pɒzɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
 depositary, -ies di'pɒzɪtəri, -iz
 deposition, -s di'pɒzɪʃən [di'p-, -pu'z-],
 -z
 depositor, -ies di'pɒzɪtəri, -iz
 depot, -s 'depou, -z
 deprivation di'prɪveɪʃən
 deprave, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness
 di'preɪv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -dli [-ɪdli], -dnis
 [-ɪdnis]
 depravity di'prævɪti
 deprecate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 'deprikeit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ɔ*/z
 deprecation, -s 'depri'keɪʃən, -z
 deprecatory 'depri'kətəri [-keit-]
 depreciate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 di'pri:ʃeɪt [-ʃeɪt, rarely -seɪt, -seɪt],
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ɔ*/z

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depreciation di'pri:ʃeɪʃən [rarely -si'eɪ-]
 depreciatory di'pri:ʃətəri [-ʃɪt-, -ʃət-,
 -ʃeɪtəri]
 depredate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-
 prɪdeɪt [-prəd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
 depredation, -s 'depri'deɪʃən [-prəd-],
 -z
 predatory di'predətəri
 depress, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'pres,
 -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ɔ*/z
 depression, -s di'presʃən, -z
 deprivation, -s 'depri'veɪʃən [di'prai'v-],
 -z
 deprive, -es, -ing, -ed di'praɪv, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 Deptford 'detfəd
 depth, -s depθ, -s
 depth-charge, -s 'depθtʃɑ:dʒ, -iz
 deputation, -s 'depu(:)'teɪʃən, -z
 deputie, -es, -ing, -ed di'pjut, -s, -iŋ, -id
 deputize [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'de-
 pjutaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 deputy, -ies 'depjuti, -iz
 De Quincey dɒ'kwɪnsɪ
 derail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s di'reɪl
 [di'r-, 'di:r-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 derange, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 di'reɪndʒ [dɒ'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 derate, -es, -ing, -ed di'reɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 de-ra-tion, -tions, -tioning, -tioned
 'di:ræɪʃən, -ʃənz, -ʃənɪŋ [-fɪŋɪŋ, -fɪnɪŋ],
 -ʃənd
 Derbe 'dɔ:bi
 Derby, -shire 'dɔ:bi, -ʃə* [-ʃɪə*]
*Note.—The form 'dɔ:bi is also
 heard, mainly from dialectal speakers.*
 Dereham 'dɪərəm [dʒɔ:r-]
 Derek 'derɪk
 derelict (s. *adj.*), -s 'derɪlɪkt, -s
 dereliction 'derɪ'likʃən
 derequisition, -tions, -tioning, -tioned
 'di:rekwi'zɪʃən, -ʃənz, -ʃənɪŋ [-fɪŋɪŋ,
 -fɪnɪŋ], -ʃənd
 D'Eresby 'di:əzbi
 De Reszke dɔ'reski
 Derg(h) də:g
 Derham 'derəm
 deride, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s di'raɪd
 [dɔ'r-], -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ɔ*/z
 de rigueur dɔri'gɔ:* (dɔri'gɔ:ər)
 Dering 'diəriŋ
 derision di'riʒən [dɔ'r-]
 derisive, -ly, -ness di'raɪsɪv [dɔ'r-,
 -'rɪzɪv], -li, -nis
 derisory di'raɪsəri [dɔ'r-]
 derivation, -s derɪ'veɪʃən, -z
 derivative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly di'rɪvətɪv
 [dɔ'r-], -z, -li

deriv*e*, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'raiv
[də'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

derm, -al də'm, -əl [-l]

dermatitis ,də:mə'taitis

dermatologist*s*, -y ,də:mə'tɒlədʒɪst/s,
-i

derogate*e*, -es, -ing, -ed 'deroʒeɪt
[-roug-], -s, -iŋ, -id

derogation ,də'rəʒeɪʃən [-rou'g-]

derogatorily, -ily, -iness di'rəgətərɪ
[də'r-], -ili, -inis

De Rohan də'rouʌn

Deronda də'rɒndə [di'r-]

De Ros də'rɒs

derrick (D.), -s 'derɪk, -s

derring-do 'derɪŋ'du:

derringer (D.), -s 'derɪndʒə*, -z

Derry 'deri

De Rutzen də'rʌtsn

Derviche 'də:vɪʃ

dervish (D.), -es 'də:vɪʃ, -iz

Derwent (*river*) 'də:wɒnt [-went, -wɪnt],
'də:w-

Note.—Viscount FitzAlan of Derwent
pronounces 'də:w-.

Derwentwater 'də:wɒnt,wɔ:tə* [-went-,
-wɪnt-]

De Salis də'sælis [di's-], 'sælɪs

Desart 'dezət

de Satgé də'sætʒei

Desbarres də'ba:*

Desborough 'dezbrə

descalle, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'skeɪl, -z,
-iŋ, -d

descant (s.), -s 'deskənt, -s

descant (v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'skənt [des-],
-s, -iŋ, -id

Descartes dəi'kɑ:t ['deɪkɑ:t] (dekart)

descend, -s, -ing, -ed di'send, -z, -iŋ,
-id

descendant (s. *adj.*), -s di'sendənt, -s

descendent di'sendənt

descent, -s di'sent, -s

describable, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
di'skraɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

description, -s di'skriʃən, -z

descriptive, -ly, -ness di'skriptɪv, -li,
-nis

descrip*y*, -ies, -ying, -ied di'skrɪai, -aɪz,
-aɪŋ, -aid

Desdemona ,dezdi'məʊnə

desecrate*e*, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-
kreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

desecration, -s 'desi'kreɪʃən, -z

de Selincourt də'selɪŋkɔ:t [-lɪŋk-]

desensitize*e* [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'di:-
'sensɪtaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

desert (s.) (*what is deserved*), -s di'zə:t, -s

desert (s. *adj.*) (*wilderness, desolate*), -s
'dezət, -s

desert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'zə:t,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

desertion, -s di'zə:ʃən, -z

deserv*e*, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly di'zə:v,
-z, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli

deshabille 'dezæbi:l [-zəb-]

déshabillé ,deɪzə'bi:ei [dez-, -zə'b-,
-'bi:ei] (dezabije)

desiccate*e*, -es, -ing, -ed 'desɪkeɪt, -s,
-iŋ, -id

desiccation ,desɪ'keɪʃən

desiccative 'desɪkətɪv [di's-, 'desɪkətɪv]

desiderat*e*, -es, -ing, -ed di'zɪdəreɪt
[di'si-], -s, -iŋ, -id

desideration, -s di'zɪdə'reɪʃən [di'si-], -z

desiderative di'zɪdərətɪv [di'si-]

desideratum, -a di'zɪdə'reɪtəm [di'si-,
-'ræt-], -ə

design (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s;
-able di'zeɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɒli, -ə*/z;
-əbl

designate (*adj.*) 'deɪzɪɡnɪt [-neɪt]

designat*e* (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'deɪzɪɡneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

designation, -s ,deɪzɪɡ'neɪʃən, -z

desilveriz*e* [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed di:-
'sɪlvəraɪz [di:'s-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

desinence, -s 'desɪnəns, -iz

desirability di'zaɪərə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

desirable, -ly, -leness di'zaɪərəbəl, -li,
-lɪnis

desir*e* (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di'zaɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z

Désirée (*English name*) dei'ziərii [de'z-]
desirous, -ly di'zaɪərəs, -li

desist, -s, -ing, -ed di'zɪst [di'sɪst], -s,
-iŋ, -id

desistance di'zɪstəns [di'sɪs-]

desk, -s desk, -s

Deslys dei'lɪs

Des Moines (*in U.S.A.*) di'mɔɪn
[-'mɔɪnz]

Desmond 'dezmənd

desolate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'desələɪt [-sl-],
-li, -nis

desolat*e* (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'desələɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

desolation, -s ,desə'leɪʃən [-səʊl-], -z

despair (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed di'speə*,
-z, -rɪŋ/li, -d

Despard 'despəd [-pərd]

despatch (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di'spætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

despatch-boat, -s di'spætʃbaʊt, -s

despatch-box, -es di'spætʃbɒks, -iz

despatch-rider, -s di'spætʃ,raɪdə*, -z

desperado, -es, despə'rɑ:dou [-'reid-], -z
desperate, -ly, -ness 'despərit, -li, -nis
desperation, despə'reiʃən
despicability, despikə'biliti [dis'pik-,
 -lət-]
despicable, -ly, -leness 'despikəbl
 [dis'pik-], -li, -lnis
despisie, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'paiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
despite, -ful, -fully dis'pait, -fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli]
despoil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pɔil, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
despond (D.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'pɒnd,
 -z, -iŋ/li, -id
despondence, -cy, -t/ly dis'pɒndəns,
 -si, -t/li
despot, -s 'despɒt [-pət], -s
despotic, -al, -ally, -alness des'pɒtik
 [dis-], -əl, -ali, -əlnis
despotism, -s 'despɒtɪzəm, -z
dessert, -s di'zɔ:t, -s
dessert-knife, -ves di'zɔ:tnaɪf, -vz
dessert-service, -s di'zɔ:t, sɜ:vɪs, -iz
dessert-spoon, -s di'zɔ:tspu:n, -z
destination, -s, desti'neiʃən, -z
destine, -es, -ing, -ed 'destɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
destiny, -ies 'destɪni, -iz
destitute, -ly, -ness 'destɪtju:t, -li, -nis
destitution, destɪ'tju:ʃən
destroy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'troi, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
destructibility dis'træktɪ'biliti [-tə'b-,
 -lət-]
destructible dis'træktəbl [-tib-]
destruction, -s dis'trækʃən, -z
destructive, -ly, -ness dis'træktɪv, -li,
 -nis
destructor, -s dis'træktə*, -z
desuetude di'sju(:)tɪju:d ['deswɪtju:d,
 'di:swi-]
desultory, -ily, -iness 'desəltəri, -ili,
 -inis
Desvaux 'deivou, dei'vou, də'vou
Des Vœux dei'və:
detach, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ment/s;
 -able di'tætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -tli [-idli],
 -mənt/s; -əbl
detail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɪteɪl
 [di'teɪl], -z, -iŋ, -d
detain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'tein, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
detainee, -s, di'teɪ'ni: [dɪteɪ'ni:], -z
detainer (legal term) di'teɪnə*, -z
detect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
 di'tekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
detection, -s di'tekʃən, -z
detective (s. adj.), -s di'tektɪv, -z

detent, -s di'tent, -s
detention, -s di'tenʃən, -z
deter, -s, -ring, -red di'tə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Deterding 'detədiŋ
detergent (s. adj.), -s di'tə:dʒənt, -s
deteriorate, -es, -ing, -ed di'tiəriəreit
 [-'tjə:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
deterioration di'tiəriə'reiʃən [-'tjə:r-]
determinable di'tə'mɪnəbl
determinant (s. adj.), -s di'tə'mɪnənt, -s
determinate, -ly, -ness di'tə'mɪnɪt, -li,
 -nis
determination, -s di'tə'mɪ'neiʃən, -z
determinative di'tə'mɪnətɪv
determine, -es, -ing, -ed/ly di'tə'mɪn,
 -z, -iŋ, -d/li
determinism, -st/s di'tə'mɪnɪzəm, -st/s
deterrent (s. adj.), -s di'terənt [in the
 army also 'detərənt], -s
detest, -s, -ing, -ed di'test, -s, -iŋ, -id
detestable, -ly, -lessness di'testəbl, -li,
 -lnis
detestation, di'tes'teɪʃən [dites't-]
dethrone, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 di'θroun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
Detmold (surname) 'detmould, (German
 town) 'detmould ('detmolt)
detonate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'detəu-
 neɪt ['di:t-, -tən-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
detonation, -s 'detəu'neiʃən [di:t-], -z
détour, -s 'deitʊə* [dei'tʊə*, di't-, -əʊ*]
 (detu:r), -z
detract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'trækt,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
detraction, -s di'trækʃən, -z
detractive, -ory di'træktɪv, -əri
detrain, -s, -ing, -ed di'trein [-'t-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
de Trey də'trei
detriment, -s 'detrɪmənt, -s
detrimental detri'menʊl
detrition di'triʃən
detritus di'traitəs
Detroit də'troit [di't-]
de trop də'trou (dɒtro)
detruncate, -es, -ing, -ed di'trʌŋkeit
 ['di:t-], -s, -iŋ, -id
detruncation, -s, di'trʌŋ'keiʃən, -z
Deucalion dju(:)'keɪljən [-liən]
deuce, -s dju:s, -iz
deuced, -edly dju:sɪt ['dju:sɪd], -idli
deuterium dju(:)'tɪəriəm
deuteronomic, dju:tə'rɒnɒmik
Deuteronomy, dju:tə'rɒnəmi ['dju:tə-
 ɒnəmi]
deutzia, -s 'dju:tsjə ['dɔits-, -sɪə], -z
deva, -s 'deivə ['di:və] (Hind. deva), -z
de Valera dəvə'lɛərə [dev-]

devaluation, -s ,di:vælju'eifən, -z

deval[ue], -ues, -uing, -ued 'di:vælju:
[di:'v-, -ju], -ju:z [-ju:z], -juing [-jwiŋ],
-ju:d [-jud]

Devanagari ,deivə'nɑ:gəri [,dev-]

Devant də'vɑnt [di:'v-]

devastat[ie], -es, -ing, -ed 'devəsteit, -s,
-iŋ, -id

devastation, -s ,devəs'teifən, -z

develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;
-able di'veləp [də'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s; -əbl

Devenish 'devniʃ [-vəniʃ]

Deventer 'devəntə*

Deventhaugh 'devənthə:

De Vere də'veriə* [di:'v-]

Devereux 'devərʊ:, -rʊks

Deveron 'devərən

Devers (surname) 'di:vəs, 'devəz

Deverson 'devəsən

De Vesci də'vesi

deviat[ie], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'di:vieit
[-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

deviation, -s ,di:vi'eifən, -z

deviationism, -ist/s ,di:vi'eifənizəm
[-jən], -ist/s

device, -s di'vais, -iz

dev[il] (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'devl],
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

devil-fish, -es 'devlifɪʃ, -iz

devilish, -ly, -ness 'devlif [-'vlif], -li, -nis

devil-may-care 'devlmei'keə*

devilment, -s 'devlmənt, -s

devilr[y], -ies 'devlri:, -iz

devil-worship, -per/s 'devl,wə:ʃip, -ə*/z

Devine də'vain [di:'v-]

devious, -ly, -ness 'di:vjəs [-viəs], -li,
-nisdevis[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
di'vaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

devisee, -s ,devi'zi: [divai'zi:], -z

devisor, -s ,devi'zə:* [divai'zə:*,
di'vaizə:*], -zdevitalization [-isa-] di,vaitəlai'zeifən
['di:vai-, -tlai-]devitaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:vaitəl-
aiz ['di:'v-, -tlai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Devizes di'vaiziz

devocalization [-isa-], -s di:voukəlai-
'zeifən ['di:voukəlai'z-, -klai-], -zdevocaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:-
'voukəlaiz ['di:'v-, -klai:z], -iz, -iŋ, -ddevoic[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'vois [di:'v-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t

devoid di'void

devolution, -s ,di:və'lʊ:ʃən [-v|'u:-,
-və'lju:ʃ-], -z

devolv[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'vɒlv, -z, -iŋ, -d

Devon, -shire 'devn, -ʃiə* [-fə*]

Devonian, -s de'vounjən [di:'v-, -niən],
-z

Devonport 'devnpɔ:t [-vmp-]

devot[ie], -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
di'vout, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis

devotee, -s ,devou'ti:, -z

devotion, -s di'vouʃən, -z

devotional, -tionally di'vouʃənli [-fnəl,
-fən], -fənli, [-fnəl], -fnəli [-fnəli, -fənli,
-fnli, -fnəli]devour, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vaʊə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d, -rə*/zdevout, -er, -est, -ly, -ness di'vaut, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis

dew, -s dju:, -z

dewan, -s di'wə:n, -z

Dewar 'dju(:)ə*

dewberry, -ies 'dju:beri [-bəri], -iz

dew-claw, -s 'dju:klɔ:, -z

dew-drop, -s 'dju:drɒp, -s

D'Ewes dju:z

De Wet də'wet [də'wet]

Dewey 'dju(:)i

De Wiart (English name) də'waiəʊt

dewlap, -s 'dju:læp, -s

dew-point, -s 'dju:pɔint, -s

dew-pond, -s 'dju:pɒnd, -z

Dewsbury 'dju:zbəri

dew[y], -iness 'dju:li [dju:li], -inis

dexter 'dekstə*

dexterity deks'teriti

dexterous, -ly, -ness 'dekstərəs, -li,
-nis

dextrose 'dekstrɒs

dey, -s dei, -z

D'Eyncourt 'deinkɔ:t [-kɔ:t]

De Zoete də'zu:t

dhobi, -(e)s 'doubi (Hind. dhobi), -z

dhow, -s dau, -z

diabetes ,daɪə'bɪti:z

diabetic, -s ,daɪə'betik [-'bɪt-], -s

diabolic, -al, -ally ,daɪə'bɒlik, -əl, -əli

diabolism ,daɪə'bɒlɪzəm

diaboliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dai-
'æbəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

diabolo di'ɑ:bəlu [-'æb-]

diachronic ,daɪə'krɒnik [,daɪə-]

diaconal dai'ækən]

diaconate, -s dai'ækənɪt [-neɪt], -s

diacritic (s. adj.), -s, -al ,daɪə'kritik, -s,
-əl

diadem, -s ,daɪədəm [-dəm], -z

diabetes/is, -es dai'ɪərɪs[is [-rəs-], -i:z

diagnos[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'daɪəgnɒz
[,daɪəg'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

diagnos[is], -es ,daɪəg'nɒsɪs, -i:z

diagnostic (s. adj.), -s ,daɪəg'nɒstɪk, -s

diagon[al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally dai'ægon|],
-|z, -əli [-li]
diagram, -s 'daiogræm, -z
diagrammatic, -al, -ally 'daiogrə'mætik,
-əl, -əli
dial (*s. v.*), -s, -ling, -led 'daial, -z,
'daialɪŋ, 'daiald
dialect, -s 'daiolekt, -s
dialectal 'daio'lektl
dialectic, -s, -al, -ally 'daio'lektik, -s, -əl,
-əli
dialectician, -s 'daiolekt'tɪʃən, -z
dialectologist/s, -y 'daiolekt'tɒlədʒɪst/s,
-i
diallage (*figure of speech*) dai'æloʒi
[-lədʒi]
diallage (*mineral*) 'daioɪlɪdʒ
dialogism, -st/s dai'ælədʒɪ|zəm, -st/s
dialogue, -s 'daioləg, -z
dial-plate, -s 'daioɪpleit, -s
dialysis, -es dai'æslɪs [-ləs-], -iz
diamagnetic (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally 'daio'mæg-
'netik ['daio'mæg'n-, -mɒg-], -s, -əli
diamagnetism 'daio'mægnɪtɪzəm
['daio'm-]
diameter, -s dai'æmɪtə*, -z
diametrical, -ally dai'æmɪtrɪəl, -əli
diametrical, -ally 'daio'metrɪkəl, -əli
[-li, -li]
diamond, -s 'daio'mɒnd, -z
diamond-field, -s 'daio'mɒndfɪld, -z
Diana dai'ænə
dianthus, -es dai'ænθəs, -iz
diapason, -s 'daio'peɪsn [-'peɪzn], -z
diaper, -s 'daio'pə*, -z
diaphanous dai'æfənəs
diaphone, -s 'daio'foun, -z
diaphonic 'daio'fɒnik
diaphragm, -s 'daio'fræm [-frəm], -z
diaphragmatic 'daio'fræg'mætɪk [-frɒg-]
diapositive, -s 'daio'pɒzɪtɪv [-zɒt-], -z
diarchy, -ies 'daio'ɑ:kɪ, -iz
diarist, -s 'daio'rɪst, -s
diarrhoea 'daio'riə
diary, -ies 'daio'rɪ, -iz
Diaspora dai'æspərə
diastase 'daio'steɪs
diastole, -s dai'æstəli, -z
diathermic, -ous 'daio'θə:mɪk, -əs
diatom, -s 'daio'təm [-təm], -z
diatonic, -ally 'daio'tɒnik, -əli
diatribe, -s 'daio'traɪb, -z
dib (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dib,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
Dibb dib
dibble (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'dɪb|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z
[-lɔ*/z]

Dibdin 'dɪbdɪn
dicast, -s 'dɪkæst, -s
dice (*plur. of die*) daɪs
dic/e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed dais, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
dice-box, -es 'daɪsbɒks, -iz
Dacey 'daɪsi
dichloride, -s dai'klɔ:raɪd, -z
dichotomy, -ies dɪ'kɒtəmɪ, -iz
Dick dɪk
dickens (D.) 'dɪkɪnz
Dickensian dɪ'kenzɪən [-zjən]
Dicker 'dɪkə*
dickey, -s 'dɪki, -z
Dickins 'dɪkɪnz
Dickinson 'dɪkɪnsn
Dicksee 'dɪksi(:)
Dickson 'dɪksn
dicky (D.), -ies 'dɪkɪ, -iz
dickybird, -s 'dɪkɪbɜ:d, -z
dicotyledon, -s 'daɪ'kɒtɪ'lɪdən [dai-k-],
-z
dictaphone, -s 'dɪktə'foun, -z
dictate (*s.*), -s 'dɪkteɪt, -s
dictat/e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dɪk-
'teɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
dictation, -s dɪk'teɪʃən, -z
dictatorial, -ly 'dɪktə'tɔ:riəl, -i
dictatorship, -s dɪk'teɪtə'ʃɪp, -s
diction 'dɪkʃən
dictionary, -ies 'dɪkʃənri [-ʃənər-], -iz
dictum, -a, -ums 'dɪktəm, -ə, -əmz
did (*from do*) dɪd
Didache 'dɪdəki(:)
didactic, -al, -ally dɪ'dæktɪk [dai'd-],
-əl, -əli
didacticism dɪ'dæktɪsɪzəm [dai'd-]
didapper, -s 'daɪdəpə*, -z
Didcot 'dɪdkət
diddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɪd|l, -lz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
Diderot 'dɪdərəu (didro)
didn't 'dɪdn't [*also* 'dɪdn *when not final*]
Dido 'daɪdou
Didymus 'dɪdɪməs
die (*s.*) (*stamp*), -s dai, -z
die (*s.*) (*cube*), **dice** dai, dais
die (*v.*), -s, **dying**, **died** dai, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
dielectric (*s. adj.*), -s 'daɪ'lektɪk, -s
Dieppe di(:)'ep (dɛp)
dies (*from die*) daɪz
Diesel, -s 'dɪzəl, -z
die-sink, -er/s, -ing 'dai-sɪŋk, -ɔ*/z, -ɪŋ
dies irae 'dɪeɪz'ɪərəɪ ['dɪe:z-, 'dɪe:z-,
-ɪərəɪ, *old-fashioned* 'daɪz'ɪərəɪ]
diesis, -es 'daɪsɪs ['daɪs-], -iz
dies non, -s 'daɪz'nɒn, -z
diet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'daɪət, -s, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd
i

dietary (*s. adj.*), -ies 'daɪətəri [ˈdaɪt-], -iz
dietetic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'daɪɪ'tetɪk [ˈdaɪə't-], -s, -əl, -əli [-z]
dietitian [-ɪtʃən], -s 'daɪɪ'tɪʃən [ˈdaɪə't-],
differ, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɪfə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
difference, -ces, -t/ly 'dɪfrəns [ˈfərən-],
 -sɪz, -t/li [-əlz, -əli]
differential, -als, -ally 'dɪfə'renʃjəl,
differentiate, -es, -ing, -ed 'dɪfə'ren-
 [ʃeɪt [-fjeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
differentiation, -s 'dɪfərənʃi'eɪʃən [-nsɪ-],
difficile 'dɪfɪsɪl [-z]
difficult 'dɪfɪkəlt [-fəlk-]
difficultly, -ies 'dɪfɪkəltli [-fəlk-], -iz
diffidence, -t/ly 'dɪfɪdɪns, -t/li
diffraet, -s, -ing, -ed dɪ'frækt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
diffraction dɪ'frækʃən
diffuse (*adj.*), -ly, -ness dɪ'fju:s, -li, -nis
diffusē (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,
 -edness, -er/s dɪ'fju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,
 -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs, -ə*/z
diffusibility dɪ'fju:zə'bɪlɪtɪ [-zɪ'b-, -lət-]
diffusible dɪ'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]
diffusion dɪ'fju:ʒən
diffusive, -ly, -ness dɪ'fju:sɪv, -li, -nis
dig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, dug dɪg, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, dag
dig (*in phrase infra dig.*) dɪg
digamma, -s daɪ'gæmə [ˈdaɪgæmə], -z
Digby 'dɪgbɪ
digest (*s.*), -s 'daɪdʒest, -s
digest (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dɪ'dʒest [daɪ'dʒ-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
digestibility dɪ'dʒestə'bɪlɪtɪ [daɪ'dʒ-,
 -tɪ'b-, -lət-]
digestible dɪ'dʒestəbl [daɪ'dʒ-, -tɪb-]
digestion, -s dɪ'dʒestʃən [daɪ'dʒ-, -estʃ-],
 -z
digestive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness dɪ'dʒes-
 tɪv [daɪ'dʒ-], -z, -li, -nis
digger, -s 'dɪgə*, -z
Digges dɪgz
diggings 'dɪgɪŋz
Diggle, -s 'dɪgl, -z
Diggory 'dɪgəri
digit daɪt
Dighton 'daɪtn
digit, -s; -al/s 'dɪdʒɪt, -s; -l/z
digitalin, -s 'dɪdʒɪ'teɪlɪn, -s
dignify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dɪgnɪ'faɪ,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
dignitary, -ies 'dɪgnɪtəri, -iz
dignity, -ies 'dɪgnɪtɪ, -iz
digraph, -s 'daɪgrəf [-græf-], -s
digress, -es, -ing, -ed daɪ'gres [di'g-],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
digression, -s daɪ'greʃən [di'g-], -z

digressive, -ly, -ness daɪ'gresɪv [di'g-],
 -li, -nis
digs (*lodgings*) dɪgz
Dijon 'dɪʒɔ:ŋ [-ʒɔ:ŋ, -ʒɔn] (dɪʒɔ)
dike (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed daɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
dilapidate, -es, -ing, -ed dɪ'læpɪdeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
dilapidation, -s dɪ'læpɪ'deɪʃən, -z
dilatability daɪ'leɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ [dɪ'l-, -'bɪlət-]
dilatation, -s 'daɪleɪ'teɪʃən [-lət-], -z
dilate, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 daɪ'leɪt [dɪ'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -əbl
dilation, -s 'daɪ'leɪʃən [dɪ'l-], -z
dilatorily, -ily, -iness 'dɪlətəri, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
dilemma, -s dɪ'lemə [daɪ'l-], -z
dilettante, -s 'dɪlɪ'tæntɪ, -z
dilettantism 'dɪlɪ'tæntɪzəm
diligence (*industry*) 'dɪlɪdʒəns
diligence (*coach*), -s 'dɪlɪʒəns [-ʒəns,
 -ʒɔ:ns, -ʒɔ:ns, -dʒəns] (dɪlɪʒəns), -iz
diligent, -ly 'dɪlɪdʒənt, -li
Dilke, -s dɪlk, -s
dill (*D.*), -s dɪl, -z
Dillon 'dɪlən
Dillwyn (*English surname*) 'dɪlɪn, 'dɪlwɪn
dilly-dally, -ies, -ying, -ied 'dɪlɪdælɪ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
diluent (*s. adj.*), -s 'dɪljʊənt [-ljwənt], -s
dilute (*adj. v.*), -eness; -es, -ing, -ed
 daɪ'lju:t [dɪ'l-, -'lu:t-], -nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
dilutee, -s 'daɪljʊ:tɪ [-lu:t-], -z
dilution, -s 'daɪ'lju:ʃən [dɪ'l-, -'lju:ʃ-], -z
diluvial, -n daɪ'lju:vjəl [dɪ'l-, -'lju:-,
 -vɪ-], -n
diluvium, -a daɪ'lju:vjəm [dɪ'l-, -'lju:-,
 -vɪəm], -ə
Dilwyn 'dɪlwɪn (*Welsh* 'dɪlwɪn)
Dilys 'dɪlɪs (*Welsh* 'dɪlɪs)
dim (*adj. v.*), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ming, -med dɪm, -ə*, -ɪst, -li,
 -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Diman 'daɪmən
dime, -s daɪm, -z
dimension, -s dɪ'menʃən [daɪ'm-], -z
dimensional dɪ'menʃənəl [daɪ'm-, -ʃnəl,
 -ʃnɪl, -ʃnɪl, -ʃnəl]
dimeter, -s 'dɪmɪtə*, -z
dimidiate (*adj.*) dɪ'mɪdiət [-dʒɪt]
dimidiate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed dɪ'mɪdeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
dimidiation dɪ'mɪdi'eɪʃən
diminish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dɪ'mɪnɪʃ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl
diminuendo, -s dɪ'mɪnju'endou, -z
diminution, -s dɪ'mɪnju:ʃən, -z
diminutive, -ly, -ness dɪ'mɪnɪjutɪv, -li,
 -nis
dimity 'dɪmɪtɪ

Dimmesdale 'dimzdeil

dimmish 'dimɪʃ

dim-out, -s 'dimaʊt, -s

dimple (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dɪmpəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

dimply 'dɪmplɪ

Dimsdale 'dɪmzdeil

din (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned din, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Dinah 'daɪnə

dinar, -s (monetary unit in Yugoslavia)

'dɪnɑː*, (in Persia, Iraq, Jordan) 'dɪnɑː* [diːnɑː*], -z

Note.—Bankers usually say 'dɪnɑː* for the dinar of Persia, Iraq, and Jordan, but many people who have been in the Middle East pronounce diːnɑː*.

Dindigul 'dɪndɪɡəl

dinle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dain, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Dinely (surname) 'dɪnli

ding, -s, -ing, -ed dɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

dingdong 'dɪŋdŋŋ [also 'dɪŋ, -l- according to sentence-stress]

dingey, -s 'dɪŋgi [-ŋi], -z

dinghly, -ies 'dɪŋɡli, -iz

dingle (D.), -s 'dɪŋɡl, -z

Dingley 'dɪŋli

dingo, -s 'dɪŋɡou, -z

Dingwall 'dɪŋwɔːl [-wɔːl]

dingy (s.) (boat), -ies 'dɪŋɡli, -iz

dingy (adj.) (dirty, drab), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɪndʒli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

dining-car, -s 'daɪnɪŋ-kɑː*, -z

dining-room, -s 'daɪnɪŋrʊm [-rʊm], -z

dining-table, -s 'daɪnɪŋteɪbl, -z

dinky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dɪŋkɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Dinmont 'dɪnmɒnt [-mɒnt]

Dinneford 'dɪnɪfəd

dinner, -s 'dɪnə*, -z

dinner-bell, -s 'dɪnəbel, -z

dinner-hour, -s 'dɪnər, aʊə* ['dɪnə, aʊə*], -z

dinner-jacket, -s 'dɪnədʒækɪt, -s

dinner-party, -ies 'dɪnəpɑːtɪ, -iz

dinner-service, -s 'dɪnəsəːvɪs, -iz

dinner-set, -s 'dɪnəsɛt, -s

dinner-table, -s 'dɪnəteɪbl, -z

dinner-time, -s 'dɪnətaɪm, -z

dinner-wagon, -s 'dɪnəwæɡən, -z

Dinocrates daɪˈnɒkrətiːz

Dinorah diˈnɒrə

dinosaur, -s 'daɪnəsɔː* [-nɔːs-], -z

dinosaurium, -i 'daɪnəˈsɔːrɪəs [-l-], -ai

dinothertium, -a 'daɪnouˈθiəriəm [-nəθ-, -θjəri-], -ə

dint dint

Dinwiddie dinˈwɪdi

diocesan daɪˈɒsɪən [-sɒs-]

diocese, -s 'daɪəsɪs [-sɪs], -iz

Diocles 'daɪəklɪz

Diocletian ,daɪəˈkliːʃən [-ʃən, -ʃən]

Diodorus ,daɪəˈdɔːrəs

Diogenes daɪˈdʒɪnɪz [-dʒən-]

Diomed 'daɪəmed

Diomede 'daɪəmiːd

Diomedes ,daɪəˈmiːdɪz

Dion (Greek) 'daɪən, (French) 'di(:)ən

['diːʒən, 'diːɔːn, 'diːɔːn, 'diːɔːn] (djɔː), (in D. Boucicault) 'daɪən

Dionysia, -n ,daɪəˈnɪziə [-zjə, -ʒiə, -ʒiə, -siə, -sɪə], -n

Dionysius ,daɪəˈnɪsiəs [-sɪəs]

Dionysus ,daɪəˈnaɪsəs

dioptr, -s daɪˈɒptə*, -z

dioptric daɪˈɒptɪk

diorama, -s ,daɪəˈræmə ['daɪər-], -z

dioramic ,daɪəˈræmɪk

Diosy diˈɒsi

dioxide, -s daɪˈɒksaɪd ['daɪ-], -z

dip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s dip, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

diphtheria dɪfˈθɪəriə [dɪpˈθ-, -θjəri-]

diphthong, -s 'dɪfθŋŋ ['dɪpθ-], -z

diphthongial, -ally dɪfˈθŋŋjəl [dɪpˈθ-, -θjəl], -əli

diphthongization [-isa-], -s ,dɪfθŋŋ-ɡaɪˈzeɪʃən [dɪpˈθ-, -θjəɪ-], -z

diphthongize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed

'dɪfθŋŋaɪz [dɪpˈθ-, -θjəɪ-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

diplococcus, -uses, -i dɪˈplɒdəkləs, -əsɪz,

diploma, -s dɪˈpləʊmə, -z [-ai

diplomacy dɪˈpləʊməsi

diplomat, -s 'dɪpləmət [-pləʊm-, -plum-], -s

diplomatic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ,dɪpləˈmætɪk [-pləʊm-, -pluːm-], -s, -əl, -əli

diplomatist, -s dɪˈpləʊmətɪst, -s

diplomatize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed

dɪˈpləʊmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

dipole, -s 'daɪ-poul, -z

dipper, -s 'dɪpə*, -z

Diprose 'dɪprəʊz

dipsomania ,dɪpsouˈmeɪnjə [-nɪə]

dipsomaniac (s. adj.), -s ,dɪpsouˈ

ˈmeɪniæk [-njæk], -s

dipter, -al, -ous 'dɪptərjə, -əl, -əs

diptych, -s 'dɪptɪk, -s

dire, -r, -st, -ness 'daɪə*, -rə*, -rist, -nis

direct (adj. v.), -est, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s dɪˈrekt [dɔːr-, daɪr-, occasionally

ˈdaɪrɛkt when attributive adj.], -ist, -nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

direction, -s di'rekʃən [də'r-, dai'r-], -z
directional di'rekʃənəl [də'r-, dai'r-,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]

directive (s. *adj.*), -s di'rektiv [də'r-,
 dai'r-], -z

directly di'rektli [də'r-, dai'r-, 'drekli]

Note.—The form 'drekli is not used in the sense of 'in a straight manner'; it is, however, frequent in the sense of 'at once,' and still more frequent in the sense of 'as soon as.'

directoriate, -s di'rektəri:t [də'r-, dai'r-], -s

directorship, -s di'rektəʃɪp [də'r-,
 dai'r-], -s

director[y], -ies di'rektərɪʃi [də'r-], -iz

direful, -fully, -fulness 'daɪəfʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

dirge, -s dɔɪdʒ-, -iz

dirigible (s. *adj.*), -s 'dɪrɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-,
 dɪ'rɪdʒ-], -z

dirk (D.), -s dɔːk, -s

dirndl [-dle], -s 'dɔːndl, -z

dirt dɜːt

dirt-cheap 'dɜːtʃi:p

dirt-track, -s 'dɜːttræk, -s

dirty (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'dɜːtɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iing [-jɪŋ], -id

Dis dis

disability, -ies 'disə'biliti [di'zə-, -lət-],
 -iz

disable, -les, -ling, -led, -lement dis-
 'eɪbl [di'zeɪ-, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,
 -lmənt

disabus[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'disə'bjuːz
 ['disə'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

disaccustom, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'kastəm
 [-dis-], -z, -iŋ, -d

disadvantage, -s 'disəd'vɑːntɪdʒ ['--],
 -iz

disadvantageous, -ly, -ness 'disəd-
 vɑːntɪdʒəs ['disəd'vɑːnt-, -vən-],
 -li, -nis

disaffect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness 'dis-
 ə'fekt ['disə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis

disaffect, -s 'disə'fektʃən ['disə'f-]

disagree, -s, -ing, -d, -ment/s 'dis-
 ə'grɪ: ['disə'g-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

disagreeable, -ly, -leness, -les 'dis-
 ə'grɪəbl, -li, -lnɪs, -lɪz

disallow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'lau [-dis-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d

disallowable, -ance 'disə'lau-əbl
 [-'lauə-], -əns

disappear, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'piə*
 ['disə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d

disappearance, -s 'disə'piərəns, -iz

disappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'dis-
 ə'pɔɪnt ['disə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s

disapprobation 'disəprəu'beɪʃən ['dis-
 əprəu'b-, -prə'b-, -pru'b-]

disapproval 'disə'pruːvəl ['disə'p-]

disapprove, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'disə'pruːv
 [-dis-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d

disarm, -s, -ing, -ed dis'aɪm [di'zɑːm],
 -z, -iŋ, -d

disarmament dis'aɪməmənt [di'zɑːm-]

disarrange, -es, -ing, -ed 'disə'reɪndʒ
 [-dis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

disarrangement, -s 'disə'reɪndʒmənt,
 -s

disarray (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'reɪ, -z,
 -iŋ, -d

disarticulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'disɑː-
 'tɪkjuleɪt [-dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id

disarticulation 'disɑːtɪkjʊ'leɪʃən ['dis-
 ɑːtɪkjʊ'l-]

disaster, -s di'zɑːstə*, -z

disastrous, -ly, -ness di'zɑːstrəs, -li,
 -nis

disavow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'vau [-dis-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d

disband, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis'bænd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt [dis'bæn'mənt]

disbar, -s, -ring, -red dis'bɑː*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d

disbark, -s, -ing, -ed dis'bak, -s, -iŋ, -t
disbelief 'disbi'li:f ['--]

disbeliev[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-
 bi'li:v [-dis-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

disburse, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-
 'bɜːs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

disc, -s disk, -s

discard (s.), -s 'diskɑːd [dis'kɑːd], -z

discard (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kɑːd, -z,
 -iŋ, -id

discern, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'sɜːn
 [di'zɜːn], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt

discernible, -ly, -leness di'sɜːnəbl
 [di'zɜː-, -nɪb-], -li, -lnɪs

discharge (s.), -s dis'tʃɑːdʒ ['distʃɑːdʒ],
 -iz

discharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'tʃɑːdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

disciple, -s; -ship di'saɪpl, -z; -fɪp

disciplinarian, -s 'disɪpli'nɜːriən [-səp-],
 -z

discipline (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ary
 'disɪplɪn [-səp-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əri

disclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'kleɪm,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

disclaimer (*denial*), -s dis'kleɪmə*, -z

disclos[e], -es, -ing, -ed dis'klouz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d

disclosure, -s dis'klouzə*, -z

discobolus, -i dis'kəbəl[əs] [-bəl-], -ai
 discolo(u)ration, -s dis,kələ'reifən
 [disk-], -z
 discolour, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kalə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 discomfit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kamfit
 [-amf-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 discomfiture dis'kamfitʃə* [-amf-]
 discomfort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis-
 'kamfət [-amf-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 discompose, -es, -ing, -ed ,diskəm-
 'pouz ['diskəm'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 discomposure ,diskəm'pouzə* ['dis-
 kəm'p-]
 disconcert, -s, -ing, -ed ,diskən'səʔt
 ['diskən's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 disconnect, -s, -ing, -ed 'diskə'nekt
 [dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 disconnection ,diskə'nekʃən ['diskə'n-]
 disconsolate, -ly, -ness dis'kənsəlɪt, -li,
 -nis
 discontent, -ed, -edly, -edness 'dis-
 kən'tent [dis-], -id, -idli, -idnis
 discontinuance ,diskən'tinjʊəns ['dis-
 kən't-, -njwəns]
 discontinu(e), -ues, -uing, -ued 'diskən-
 'tinju(:) [dis-], -ju(:)z, -juŋ [-jwɪŋ],
 -ju(:)d
 discontinuity, -ies 'dis,kənti'nju(:)ti
 [dis-], -iz
 discontinuous, -ly 'diskən'tinjʊəs [dis-
 -njwəs], -li
 discord (s.), -s 'diskə:d, -z
 discord (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kə:d, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 discordance, -cy, -t/ly dis'kə:dənʃs,
 -si, -t/li
 discount (s.), -s 'diskaunt, -s
 discount (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-
 kaunt [dis'kaunt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 discountenance, -es, -ing, -ed dis'kaun-
 tinəns [-tən-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 discourage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s
 dis'karɪʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -mənt/s
 discourse (s.), -s dis'kə:s ['diskə:s,
 -əs], -iz
 discours(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'kə:s [-'kə:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 discourteous, -ly, -ness dis'kə:tʃəs
 [-'kə:t-, -'kə:t-, -tiəs], -li, -nis
 discourtesy dis'kə:tisi [-'kə:t-, -'kə:t-]
 discover, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 dis'kavəʃ*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 discoverable dis'kavərəbl
 discover dis'kavət
 discovery, -ies dis'kavərɪ, -iz
 discredit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kredit ['dis'k-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id

discreditable, -ly, -leness dis'kredit-
 əbl, -li, -inis
 discreet, -est, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t, -ist,
 -li, -nis [-t
 discrepantcy, -cies, -t dis'krepan[si], -siz,
 discrete, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t [also '-- when
 attributive], -li, -nis
 discretion, -s dis'kreʃən, -z
 discre(t)ional, -tionally dis'kreʃənəl [-ʃnəl,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl] [-ili
 discretionarily, -ily dis'kreʃənəri [-ʃnər-],
 discriminate (adj.), -ly dis'kriminit, -li
 discriminat(e) (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis-
 'krimineit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 discrimination, -s dis'krimi'neifən, -z
 discriminative, -ly dis'kriminətɪv
 [-neit-], -li
 discursion, -s dis'kə:ʃən, -z
 discursive, -ly, -ness dis'kə:sɪv, -li, -nis
 discursory dis'kə:səri
 discuss, -i 'diskʃəs, -ai
 discuss, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dis'kas, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t; -əbl
 discussion, -s dis'kə:ʃən, -z
 disdain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'dein
 [diz'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 disdainful, -fully, -fulness dis'deinfʊl
 [diz'd-], -fʊl [-fəl], -fʊlnis
 disease, -s, -d di'zi:z, -iz, -d
 disembark, -s, -ing, -ed 'disim'bək
 [dis-, -sem-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 disembarkation, -s ,disemba:'keifən
 ['disemba:'k-, -sim-], -z
 disembarkment, -s ,disim'bəkment
 ['disim'b-, -sem-], -s
 disembarrass, -es, -ing, -ed 'disim-
 'bærəs [dis-, -sem-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 disembarrassment, -s ,disim'bærəsmənt
 ['disim'b-, -sem-], -s
 disembod(y), -ies, -ying, -ied 'disim-
 'bɒdli [dis-, -sem-], -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
 disembowel, -owels, -owelling, -owelled
 ,disim'bjaʊəl [-sem-, -aul-, -aul-], -z,
 -auəlɪŋ [-auilɪŋ], -auəld [-auld,
 -auld]
 disenchant, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'tʃa:nt
 [dis-, -sen-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 disenchantment, -s ,disin'tʃa:ntmənt
 ['disin'tʃ-, -sen-], -s
 disencumber, -ers, -ering, -ered 'disin-
 'kambəʃ* [dis-, -sen-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 disendow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'dau [dis-,
 -sen-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 disendowment ,disin'daʊmənt ['dis-
 in'd-, -sen-]
 disenfranchise, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin-
 'fræntʃaiz [dis-, -sen-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

disenfranchisement ,disin'frantʃizmənt
[ˈdisɪn'fɹ-, -sɛn-]
disengage, -es, -ing, -ed 'disɪn'geɪdʒ
[ˌdis-, -sɪn'gɹ-, -sɛn'gɹ-], -iz, -in, -d
disentail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disɪn'teɪl
[ˌdis-, -sɛn-], -z, -in, -d
disentangle, -les, -ling, -led 'disɪn-
'tæŋɡl[ˌdis-, -sɛn-], -lz, -lin [-lɪŋ], -ld
disentanglement ,disɪn'tæŋɡlmənt [ˈdis-
ɪn't-, -sɛn-]
disentitle, -les, -ling, -led 'disɪn'taɪtəl
[ˌdis-, -sɛn-], -lz, -lin [-lɪŋ], -ld
disestablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'disɪs'tæblɪʃ
[ˌdis-, -sɛs-], -iz, -in, -t
disestablishment ,disɪs'tæblɪʃmənt [ˈdis-
ɪs't-, -sɛs-]
disfavour 'dis'feɪvə* [ˈdis'f-]
disfiguration, -s dis'figjʊ'reɪʃən [ˌdis'f-,
-z
disfigure, -es, -ing, -ement/s dis-
'figə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
disfranchise, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'fræn-
tʃaɪz [ˈdis'fɹ-, -iz, -in, -d
disfranchisement dis'frantʃizmənt
disgorge, -es, -ing, -ed dis'gɔ:dʒ, -iz,
-in, -d
disgrace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'greɪs,
-iz, -in, -t
disgraceful, -fully, -fulness dis'greɪs'
fʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
disgruntled dis'grʌntld
disguise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'gaɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
disgust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ly, -ed dis'gʌst,
-s, -in/li, -id
dish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɪʃ, -iz, -in,
-t
dishabille ,disə'bi:ɪ [-sə'bi-]
disharmony 'dis'hɑ:məni [ˈdis'h-]
dishcloth, -cloths 'dɪʃkloʊθ [-klo:θ],
-kloʊθs [-kloʊdʒ, -klo:θs]
dish-cover, -s 'dɪʃkʌvə*, -z
dishearten, -ens, -ening, -ened dis-
'hɑ:tn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
disherison dis'herɪzn [-ɪsn]
dishevel, -els, -elling, -elled dɪ'vel, -ld
-lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
dishful, -s 'dɪʃfʊl, -z
dishonest, -ly dis'ɒnɪst [ˈdɪzɔ:-], -li
dishonestly, -ies dis'ɒnɪstli [ˈdɪzɔ:-],
-iz
dishonour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'ɒnə* [ˈdɪzɔ:-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
dishonourable, -ly, -leness dis'ɒnərəbəl
[ˈdɪzɔ:-], -li, -lnɪs
dishors, -es, -ing, -ed dis'hɔ:s, -iz, -in,
-t
dish-water 'dɪʃwɔ:tə*

disillusion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
-onment/s ,disɪ'lju:ʒən [ˈdis-, -lju:-],
-ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s
disinclination ,disɪnklɪ'neɪʃən [ˈ--l-,
-ɪŋk-, -ntl-, -lɔ:n-]
disincline, -es, -ing, -ed 'disɪn'klaɪn
[ˌdis-, -ɪŋ'kl-, -ɪn'tl-], -z, -in, -d
disinfect, -s, -ing, -ed ,disɪn'fekt, -s,
-in, -id
disinfectant (s. adj.), -s ,disɪn'fektənt, -s
disinfection, -s ,disɪn'fɛkʃən, -z
disinfestation 'dɪsmfɛs'teɪʃən
disingenuous, -ly, -ness ,disɪn'dʒen-
jʊəs [-ɪnjwəs], -li, -nɪs
disinherit, -s, -ing, -ed 'disɪn'herɪt
[ˌdis-], -s, -in, -id
disinheritance ,dɪsɪn'herɪtəns [ˈdɪsm'h-]
disintegrable disɪntɪgrəbəl
disintegrat, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-
'ɪntɪɡreɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
disintegration, -s dis,ɪntɪ'ɡreɪʃən
[ˌdisɪn-], -z
disinter, -s, -ring, -red 'disɪn'tə:*
[ˌdis-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
disinterested, -ly, -ness dis'ɪntrɪstɪd
[ˈdɪs'ɪm-, -'ɪntrest, -'ɪntrɪst-], -li,
-nɪs
disinterment, -s ,dɪsm'təmənt [ˈ--l-,
-s
disjoin, -s, -ing, -ed dis'dʒɔɪn, -z, -in, -d
disjoint, -s, -ing, -ed ly, -edness dis-
'dʒɔɪnt, -s, -ɪn, -d li, -ɪdnɪs
disjunct dis'dʒʌŋkt
disjunction, -s dis'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z
disjunctive, -ly dis'dʒʌŋktɪv [ˈdis'dʒ-],
-li
disk, -s disk, -s
dislike (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'laɪk,
-s, -in, -t
*Note.—The stress -- is, however,
used in the expression likes and
dislikes.*
dislocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'disləkeɪt
[-ləuk-], -s, -in, -d
dislocation, -s ,dislə'keɪʃən [-ləuk-], -z
dislodge, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment dis-
'lədʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -mənt
disloyal, -ally, -alty 'disləʊəl [ˈdisl-],
-əli, -əltɪ
dismal, -ally, -alness 'dɪzməl, -əli,
-əlnɪs
dismantle, -les, -ling, -led dis'məntəl,
-lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
dismay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'mei
[ˈdɪz'm-], -z, -in, -d
dismember, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis-
'membə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt
dismiss, -es, -ing, -ed dɪs'mɪs, -iz, -in, -t

dismissal, -s *dis'misəl*, -z
 dismount, -s, -ing, -ed 'dis'maunt
 [di'm-], -s, -ing, -id
 Disney 'dizni
 disobedient|ce, -t/ly *disə'bi:djən* [di'bi:--],
 -sou'b-, -dion-, -t/li
 disobey, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'bei [di's-,
 -sou'b-], -z, -ing, -d
 disoblige, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 'disə'blaidʒ [di's-, -sou'b-], -iz, -ing/li,
 -ignis, -d
 disorder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered dis-
 'ɔ:də* [di'zə:-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 disorderly, -liness *dis'ɔ:dəli* [di'zə:-],
 -linis
 disorganization [-isa-] *dis'ɔ:gənai'zei-*
fən [di'zə:-, dis'ɔ:-, -gənai'z-, -gənai'z-,
 -gni'z-]
 disorganize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed dis-
 'ɔ:gənai'z [di'zə:-, 'dis'ɔ:-, -gni'z-], -iz,
 -ing, -d [-z, -ing, -d]
 disown, -s, -ing, -ed *dis'oun* ['dis'oun],
 disparage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement *dis'paridʒ*, -iz, -ing/li, -d,
 -ɔ*/z, -mənt
 disparate (s. *adj.*), -s 'dispərit [-reit], -s
 disparity *dis'pærɪti*
 dispassionate, -ly, -ness *dis'pæfɪt*
 [-fɪnit, -fɪnit], -li, -nis
 dispatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'pætʃ, -iz, -ing, -t, -ɔ*/z
 dispatch-boat, -s *dis'pætʃ'bəut*, -s
 dispatch-box, -es *dis'pætʃ'bɒks*, -iz
 dispatch-rider, -s *dis'pætʃ'raɪdɔ**, -z
 dispel, -s, -ling, -led *dis'pel*, -z, -ing, -d
 dispensable *dis'pensəbl*
 dispensary, -ies *dis'pensəri*, -iz [-z
 dispensation, -s *dis'pen'seɪʃən* [-pən-],
 dispensatory (s. *adj.*), -ies *dis'pensə-*
təri, -iz
 dispense, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *dis'pens*,
 -iz, -ing, -t, -ɔ*/z
 dispeople, -les, -ling, -led 'dis'pi:pəl
 [di'sp-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 dispersal, -s *dis'pɔ:səl*, -z
 disperse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *dis'pɔ:s*,
 -iz, -ing, -t, -ɔ*/z
 dispersion, -s *dis'pɔ:ʃən*, -z
 dispersive *dis'pɔ:sɪv*
 dispirit, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness *di-*
'spɪrit, -s, -ing, -id/li, -idnis
 displace, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s *dis-*
'pleis, -iz, -ing, -t [*also* 'dis-pleist *when*
attributive], -mənt/s
 display (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'plei, -z, -ing, -d, -ɔ*/z
 displeas[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
dis'pli:z, -iz, -ing/li, -ignis, -d

displeasure *dis'pleʒə**
 disport, -s, -ing, -ed *dis'pɔ:t*, -s, -ing, -id
 dispose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -al/s *dis'pouz*, -iz, -ing, -d, -ɔ*/z;
 -əbl, -əl/z
 disposition, -s *dis'pəzɪʃən* [-pu'z-], -z
 dispossess, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'pə:zes
 [di's-, -pu'z-], -iz, -ing, -t
 disproof 'dis'pru:f [-']
 disproportion, -ed 'disprə'pɔ:ʃən [di's-,
 -pru'p-], -d [-'-']
 disproportional, -tionally *disprə'pɔ:-*
fən ['disprə'p-, -pru'p-, -fɒl, -fɒl,
 -fɒl, -fɒnəl], -fɒli [-fɒli, -fɒli, -fɒli,
 -fɒnəli]
 disproportionate, -ly, -ness *disprə-*
'pɔ:ʃnɪt ['disprə'p-, -pru'p-, -fɪnit,
 -fɒnit], -li, -nis
 disproof *dis'pru:vəl* ['dis'p-]
 disprove, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'pru:v
 [di'sp-], -z, -ing, -d
 disputable *dis'pjutəbl* ['dispjutəbl]
 disputableness *dis'pjutəblnis*
 disputant (s. *adj.*), -s *dis'pjutənt*
 ['dispjutənt], -s
 disputation, -s *dis'pjut(ə)'teɪʃən*, -z
 disputatious, -ly, -ness *dis'pjut(ə)'teɪʃəs*,
 -li, -nis
 disputative *dis'pjutətɪv*
 dispute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *dis-*
'pjut, -s, -ing, -id, -ɔ*/z
 disqualification, -s *dis'kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən*
 [di'sk-], -z
 disqualify, -fies, -fying, -fied *dis'kwɒlɪ-*
fai ['dis'k-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 disquiet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *dis'kwaɪət*,
 -s, -ing, -id
 disquietude *dis'kwaɪtjʊd* [-'kwaɪət-]
 disquisition, -s *dis'kwɪzɪʃən*, -z
 disquisitional *dis'kwɪzɪʃən* [-fɒl, -fɒl,
 -fɒl, -fɒnəl]
 disquisitive *dis'kwɪzɪtɪv*
 Disraeli *dis'reɪli*
 disregard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disri'gəd
 [di's-, -rə'g-], -z, -ing, -id
 disregardful, -fully *disri'gədful* ['disri-
 'g-, -rə'g-], -fʊl [-fɒli]
 disrepair 'disri'peə* [di's-, -rə'p-]
 disreputability *dis'repjʊtə'bɪlɪti* [-lət-]
 disreputable, -ly, -lessness *dis'repjʊ-*
təbl [-pɔ:t-], -li, -lnis
 disrepute 'disri'pjʊ:t [di's-, -rə'p-]
 disrespect 'disris'pekt [di's-, -rəs-]
 disrespectful, -fully, -fulness *dis-*
ris'pektful ['disris'p-, -rəs-], -fʊl
 [-fɒli], -fʊlnis
 disrobe, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'rəub [di's'r-],
 -z, -ing, -d

disrupt, -s, -ing, -ed di'srʌpt, -s, -iŋ, -id
disruption, -s di'srʌpʃən, -z
disruptive di'srʌptiv
Diss dis
dissatisfaction 'dis,sætɪs'fækʃən [ˌdis-sæt-]
dissatisfactorily, -ily, -iness 'dis,sætɪs-'fæktərɪ [ˌdissæt-], -ili, -inis
dissatisfy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dis'sætɪs]-fai [dɪs'-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
dissect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible di'sekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl [-əbl]
dissecting-room, -s di'sektɪŋrʊm [-rʊm], -z
dissection, -s di'sekʃən, -z
disseis[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -in/s 'dis'seɪz [dɪs'seɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -in/z
dissemlance, -s di'sembləns, -iz
dissembl[e], -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s di'sembl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
disseminat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'semɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dissemination di'semɪneɪʃən
dissension, -s di'senʃən, -z
dissent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'sent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dissentient, -s di'senʃɪənt [-ʃɪənt, -ʃənt], -s
dissertation, -s di'sə(ɪ)'teɪʃən, -z
disservice, -s di'səvɪs [dɪs'-], -iz
dissever, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erment; -erance di'sevə's*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -əmənt; -ərəns
dissiden[ce], -t/s 'disɪdən[s], -t/s
dissimilar, -ly 'di'similə* ['dis'-, di-'sim-], -li
dissimilarity, -ies di'simi'lərɪtɪ [ˌdiss-, 'dissimi'l-], -iz
dissimulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'simileɪt ['di's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
dissimulation, -s 'disimi'leɪʃən [ˌdis-, dɪs-], -z
dissimilitude di'similitju:d [ˌdiss-, 'dis-si'm-]
dissimulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'simjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dissimulation, -s di'simju'leɪʃən, -z
dissipat[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'disɪpeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
dissipation, -s di'sɪ'peɪʃən, -z
dissociable (separable) di'sɒʃjəbl [-ʃjəbl], (unsociable) di'sɒʃjəbl
dissociat[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'sɒʃieɪt ['di's-, -ɒʃjeɪt, -ɒʃɪeɪt, -ɒʃjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
dissociation di'sɒʃi'eɪʃən [ˌdis-, -ɒʃi-]
dissolubility di'sɒljʊ'biliti [-lət-]

dissoluble, -ly, -leness di'sɒljʊbl, -li, -lɪnis
dissolute (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'disɒlʊt [-ljʊt], -s, -li, -nis
dissolution, -s di'sɒ'lju:ʃən [-ljʊ-], -z
dissolvability di'sɒlvə'biliti [-lət-]
dissolve, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'sɒlv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
dissolvent (s. adj.), -s di'sɒlvənt [dɪ'sɒ-], -s
dissonan[ce], -ces, -t/ly 'disənən[s [-sɒ-], -sɪz, -t/ly
dissuad[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'sweɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
dissuasion di'sweɪʒən
dissuasive, -ly, -ness di'sweɪsɪv, -li, -nis
dissyll = dissyll-
dissymmetric 'disɪ'metrɪk ['dissi'm-, 'diss-]
dissymmetry 'disɪmitrɪ [ˌdis'-, dɪs'-]
distaff, -s 'distɑ:f, -s
distance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'distəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
distant, -ly 'distənt, -li
distaste, -s 'disteɪst [dɪst-], -s
distaste[ful], -fully, -fulness 'disteɪst'-fʊl [ˌdɪst-], -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnəs
distemp[er] (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered di'stemp'ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
distend, -s, -ing, -ed di'stend, -z, -iŋ, -id
distensible di'stensəbl [-sɪb-]
distension di'stenʃən
distich, -s, -ous 'distɪk, -s, -əs
distil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s di'stɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
distillate, -s 'distɪlɪt [-leɪt], -s
distillation, -s 'distɪ'leɪʃən, -z
distillatory di'stɪlətəri
distiller[y], -ies di'stɪləri, -iz
distinct, -nctest, -nctly, -nctness di'stɪŋkt, -ŋktɪst, -ŋktli [-ŋktli], -ŋktnɪs [-ŋktnɪs]
distinction, -s di'stɪŋkʃən, -z
distinctive, -ly, -ness di'stɪŋktɪv, -li, -nis
distinguish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -ably di'stɪŋɡwɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl, -əbli
distoma, -s 'distomə [-tom-], -z
distort, -s, -ing, -ed di'stɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
distortion, -s di'stɔ:ʃən, -z
distract, -s, -ing, -ed ly, -edness di'strækt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
distraction, -s di'strækʃən, -z
distrain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able di'streɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
distrainee, -s di'streɪ'ni:, -z
distrainor, -s di'streɪ'nɔ:*, -z

distrain, -s dis'treint, -s
distrain, -e dis'trei ['distrei] (distre), -t
distraught dis'trɔ:t
distress (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis'tres,
 -iz, -in/li, -t
distressful, -fully dis'tres[ful], -fuli
 [-fəli]
distributable dis'tribjutəbl
distribut, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-
 'tribju(:)t ['distribju:t], -s, dis'trib-
 jutin ['distribju:tin], dis'tribjutid
 ['distribju:tid], dis'tribjutə*/z ['dis-
 tribju:tə*/z]
distribution, -s ,distri'bju:fən, -z
distributive, -ly dis'tribjutiv, -li
district, -s 'distrikt, -s
distringas dis'triŋgəs [-gəs]
distrust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'trast
 ['dis'tr-], -s, -in, -id
distrustful, -fully, -fulness dis'trast-
 ful ['dis'tr-], -fuli [-fəli], -fəlnis
disturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'tə:b, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
disturbance, -s dis'tə:bəns, -iz
distyle, -s 'distail ['dai-stail], -z
disulphate, -s dai'salfait [-fit], -s
disulphide, -s dai'salfaid, -z
disunion, -s dis'ju:njən [dis'j-, -niən], -z
disunit, -es, -ing, -ed 'disju:nait
 [dis-, -ju'n-], -s, -in, -id
disuse (s. v.) 'disju:s [dis'j-]
disused (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'ju:z
 [dis'j-], -iz, -in, -d [*also* 'disju:zd
when attributive]
disyllabic 'disilæbik [disil-, 'disil-]
disyllable, -s di'siləbl ['di's-], -z
ditch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ditʃ, -iz,
 -in, -t, -ə*/z
Ditchling 'ditʃliŋ
ditch-water 'ditʃ,wɔ:tə*
dither, -s, -ing, -ed 'diðə*, -z, -in, -d
dithyramb, -s 'diθi'rəmb, -z
dithyrambus, -i, -ic/s ,diθi'rəmbəs,
 -ai, -ik/s
ditto, -s 'ditou, -z
Ditton 'ditn
dittly, -ies 'ditli, -iz
diuretic (s. *adj.*), -s ,daijuə'retik [-ju'r-,
 -joo'r-], -s
diurnal (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally dai'ə:nli,
 -lɜ:, -əli
diva, -s 'di:və, -z
divagate, -es, -ing, -ed 'daivageit, -s,
 -in, -id
divagation, -s ,daivə'geifən, -z
divalent 'dai'veilənt ['dai'v-, dai'v-]
divan, -i dai'væn ['dai'v-, 'daivæn *esp.*
in divan bed], -z

divaricat, -es, -ing, -ed dai'værikeit
 [di'v-], -s, -in, -id
divarication, -s dai,væri'keifən [di,v-],
 -z
divle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s daiv,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
dive-bomb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'daivbɒm,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
Diver 'daivə*
diverge, -es, -ing, -ed dai'və:dʒ [di'v-],
 -iz, -in, -d
divergen, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly
 dai'və:dʒənz [di'v-], -siz, -si, -siz,
 -t/li
divers (*adj.*) 'daivə(:)z
diverse, -ly dai'və:s ['daivə:s], -li
diversification, -s dai,və:sifi'keifən, -z
diversify, -fies, -fying, -fied dai'və:si-
 fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid
diversion, -s dai'və:fən [di'v-], -z
diversit, -ies dai'və:siti [di'v-], -iz
divert, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dai'vət [di'v-],
 -s, -in/li, -id
Dives (*rich man*) 'daivi:z, (*surname*)
 daivz
divest, -s, -ing, -ed dai'vest [di'v-], -s,
 -in, -id
divestiture dai'vestitʃə* [di'v-]
divid, -es (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s;
 -able di'vaɪd, -z, -in, -id/li, -ə*/z; -əbl
dividend, -s 'dividend [-dənd], -z
dividend-warrant, -s 'dividend,wɔrənt
 [-dənd-], -s
divination, -s ,divi'neifən, -z
divine (s. *adj.*), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 di'vain, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
divin, -es (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vain,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
diving-bell, -s 'daivinbel, -z
diving-dress, -es 'daivndres, -iz
divining-rod, -s di'vaɪnɪŋrɒd, -z
divinit, -ies di'vinitli, -iz
divisibility di,vizi'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]
divisible, -ly di'vizəbl [-zib-], -li
division, -s di'viʒən, -z
divisional di'viʒənli [-ʒn-, -ʒnli]
divisive, -ly, -ness di'vaɪsiv, -li, -nis
divisor, -s di'vaɪzə*, -z
divorce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement di'vɔ:s, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
divorcée, -s di'vɔ:sei (divorse), -z
divot, -s 'divət, -s
divulge, -es, -ing, -ed dai'valdʒ [di'v-],
 -iz, -in, -d
divulsion, -s dai'valʃən [di'v-], -z
diwan, -s di'wɑ:n, -z
Dix diks
Dixey 'diksi

Dixie 'diksi

Dixon 'diksən

Dixwell 'dikswəl [-wel]

diz|ən, -ens, -ening, -ened 'daiz|ən, -nz, -ŋ|ŋ, -nd

dizz|y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'diz|j, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id

Djakarta dʒə'ka:tə

Dnie|per, -ster 'dni:|pə*, -stə*

do (s.) (musical note), -s dou, -z

do (s.) (swindle, entertainment), -s du:, -z

do. 'ditou

do (v.), dōst; doth; doeth; does; doing, did, done, doer/s du: (strong form), du (weak form, also alternative strong form before vowels), dō, d (weak forms); dast (strong form), dōst (weak form); dāθ (strong form), dāθ (weak form); 'du(:)iθ; daz (strong form), daz, dz (weak forms); 'du(:)iŋ, did, dan, 'du(:)ə*/z

Doane doun

Dobb, -s dɒb, -z

dobbin (D.), -s 'dɒbɪn, -z

Dobell dou'bel

Dobie 'doubi

Dobrée 'doubrei

Dobson 'dɒbsən

docent, -s dou'sent ['dɒnsənt], -s

Docet|ism, -ist/s dou'set|i:zəm, -ist/s

docile 'dousail ['dɒs-]

docility dou'siliti

dock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age dɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -idʒ

Docker 'dɒkə*

docket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkɪt, -s,

dock-land 'dɒklænd [-iŋ, -id

dockyard, -s 'dɒkjɑ:d, -z

doct|or (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored;

-orate/s, -orship/s 'dɒkt|ə*, -əz,

-ərɪŋ, -əd; -ərit/s, -əfip/s

doctrinaire, -s 'dɒktri'neə*, -z

doctrin|al, -ally dɒk'train|əl ['dɒktrin-], -əli

doctrinarian, -s 'dɒktri'neəriən, -z

doctrine, -s 'dɒktrin, -z

document (s.), -s 'dɒkjumənt, -s

document (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkjument, -s, -iŋ, -id

documental 'dɒkju'menti

documentar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'dɒkju'men-tər|i, -iz

documentation 'dɒkjumen'teɪʃən [-mən-]

Docwra 'dɒkrə

Dod(d), -s dɒd, -z [-riŋ, -d

dodder (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒdə*, -z,

Doddington 'dɒdɪŋtən

Doddridge 'dɒdrɪdʒ

dodecagon, -s dou'dekəgən, -z

dodecahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'doudikə-'hedrən [-'hi:d-, 'doudikə,h-, 'doudikə'h-], -ənz, -ə; -əl

Dodecanese 'doudikə'niz [-dek-]

dodge (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Dodgson 'dɒdʒsən

Dodington 'dɒdɪŋtən

dodo (D.), -s 'doudou, -z

Dodona dou'dounə

Dodsley 'dɒdzli

Dodson 'dɒdsən

Dodwell 'dɒdwəl [-wel]

doe (D.), -s dou, -z

Doeg 'doueg

doer, -s 'du(:)ə*, -z

does (from do) daz (strong form), daz, dz (weak forms)

doeskin, -s 'dou-skin, -z

doesn't 'daznt [also 'dazn when not final]

doeth (from do) 'du(:)iθ

doff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒf, -s, -iŋ, -t,

Dofort 'dɒufɔ:t [-ə*/z

dog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged (p. tense, p. partic.) dɒg, -z, -iŋ, -d

dog-bane 'dɒgbein

Dogberry 'dɒgberi [-beri]

dog-biscuit, -s 'dɒg,biskɪt, -s

dog-cart, -s 'dɒgkɑ:t, -s

dog-collar, -s 'dɒg,kələ*, -z

dog-days 'dɒgdeiz

doge, -s doudʒ, -iz

dog-ear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒgiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

dog-faced 'dɒgfeist

dog-fancier, -s 'dɒg,fænsiə* [-sɪə*], -z

dog-fight, -s 'dɒgfait, -s

dog-fish, -es 'dɒgfɪʃ, -iz

dogged (adj.), -ly, -ness 'dɒgɪd, -li, -nis

dogger (D.), -s 'dɒgə*, -z

doggerel 'dɒgərəl [-rɪl]

Doggett 'dɒɡɪt

doggish, -ly, -ness 'dɒɡɪʃ, -li, -nis

doggo 'dɒɡou

doggrel 'dɒgrəl

doggly (s. adj.), -ies 'dɒɡli, -iz

dog-headed 'dɒg,hedɪd

dog-kennel, -s 'dɒg,ken], -z

dog-Latin 'dɒg'lætɪn ['-,--]

dogma, -s 'dɒgmə, -z

dogmatic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally dɒg'mætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

dogmat|ism, -st/s 'dɒgmətɪ|zəm, -st/s

dogmatize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dɒgmətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

dog-rose, -s 'dɒg-rouz, -iz
dog's-ear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒgz-iə*,
dog-skin 'dɒgskɪn [-z, -rɪŋ, -d
dog-star 'dɒgstɑː*
dog-tired 'dɒg'taɪəd
dog-tooth, -teeth 'dɒg/tuːθ, -tiːθ
dog-watch, -es 'dɒgwɒtʃ, -iz
dogwood 'dɒgwud
doh (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s dou, -z
Doherty 'dɒuəti, dou'hə:ti, 'dɒhəti
 ['dɒxə-]
Dohnanyi 'dɒk'nɑ:nji:(t) ['dɒx'n-]
Dohoo 'duːhuː
doily, -ies 'dɔɪli, -iz
doing, -s 'du:(t)ɪŋ, -z
doit, -s dɔɪt, -s
dolce 'dɒltʃɪ ['dɒul-] ('dɒltʃe)
doldrum, -s 'dɒldrəm, -z [-d
dole (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɒul, -z, -ɪŋ
doleful, -fully, -fulness 'dɒulfʊl, -fʊli
 [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
dolerite 'dɒləraɪt ['dɒl'geɪə]
Dolgelly 'dɒl'geɪli [-'geɪli] (*Welsh*
dolichocephalic 'dɒlɪkəʊkeɪ'fæli [-ki'f-
 -se't-, -sɪ'f-]
doll, -s dɒl, -z
dollar (D.), -s 'dɒlə*, -z
Dolland 'dɒlənd
dollop, -s 'dɒləp, -s
doll's-house, -ses 'dɒlzhauz, -ziz
dolly (D.), -ies 'dɒli, -iz
dolman, -s 'dɒlmən, -z
dolmen, -s 'dɒlmən, -z
dolomite (D.), -s 'dɒləmaɪt, -s
dolor 'dɒlə*
dolorous, -ly, -ness 'dɒlərəs, -li, -nis
dolour 'dɒlə*
dolphin, -s 'dɒlfɪn, -z
dolt, -s dɒlt, -s
doltish, -ly, -ness 'dɒltɪʃ, -li, -nis
Dolton 'dɒltn
domain, -s də'meɪn ['dɒu'm-], -z
Dombey 'dɒmbi
dome, -s, -d dɒm, -z, -d
Domesday 'dʊmzdeɪ
domestic (s. adj.), -s, -ally də'mestɪk
 ['dɒu'm-], -s, -əli
domesticat/e, -es, -ing, -ed də'mesti-
 keɪt ['dɒu'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
domestication də'mesti'keɪʃən ['dɒu,m-]
domesticity 'dɒmes'tɪsɪti [ˌdɒm-]
domett (*material*) dɒu'met
Domett (*surname*) 'dɒmɪt
domicile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dɒmɪsaɪl
 [-sɪl], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
domiciliary 'dɒmɪ'sɪljəri [-lɪəri]
dominant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'dɒmɪnənt,
 -s, -li

dominat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dɒmi-
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ* /z
domination, -s 'dɒmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
domineer, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒmɪ'niə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
Domingo dɒ'mɪŋɡəu ['dɒu'm-, dɒ'm-
Dominic 'dɒmɪnɪk
Dominica (in the *Leeward Islands*)
 'dɒmɪ'ni:kə
dominical 'dɒ'mɪnɪkəl ['dɒ'm-]
Dominican (*republic, religious order*), -s
 də'mɪnɪkən ['dɒ'm-], (*of Dominica*)
 'dɒmɪ'ni:kən, -z
dominie, -s 'dɒmini, -z
dominion, -s 'dɒmɪ'nɪʃən [-nɪʃən], -z
domino, -es 'dɒmɪnoʊ, -z
Domitian 'dɒmɪʃɪən ['dɒ'm-, dɒu'm-,
 -ʃɪən, -ʃən]
Domvil (le) 'dɒmvɪl [-ɪŋ, -d
don (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ning, -ned dɒn, -z,
 dɒnə(h), -s 'dɒnə, -z
Donaghadee 'dɒnə'keɪdi [-nəxə-]
Donalbain 'dɒnlbeɪn
Donald, -son 'dɒnld, -sn
Donat 'dɒnæt [-ɪd
donat/e, -es, -ing, -ed dɒu'neɪt, -s, ɪŋ,
Donatello 'dɒnə'telɒ
donation, -s dɒu'neɪʃən, -z
Donatist, -s 'dɒnəstɪt, -s
donative, -s 'dɒnətɪv, -z
donator, -s dɒu'neɪtə*, -z
donatory 'dɒnə'tɔəri ['dɒn-]
Donatus dɒu'neɪtəs
Don Carlos dɒn'kɑ:rləs
Doncaster 'dɒŋkəstə*
done (*from do*) dən
Done doun
donee, -s dɒu'ni:, -z
Donegal (*place*) 'dɒnɪɡəl ['dɒn-, -'l-]
*Note.—dani'ɡɔ:l appears to be the
 most usual pronunciation in Ireland.*
Donegall (*Marquess*) 'dɒnɪɡəl
Donelson 'dɒnlɪsn
Doneraile 'dɒnəreɪl
Donetz dɒ'netɪs (dɒ'njɪts)
donga, -s 'dɒŋɡə, -z
Dongan 'dɒŋɡən ['dɒ'njɪs
Dönges (*South African surname*)
 'dɒŋɡəs
Don Giovanni 'dɒndʒiəu'vɑ:nɪ [-dʒə'v-,
 -'væni] (dɒndʒəu'vanni)
Dongola 'dɒŋɡələ
Donington 'dɒnɪŋtn
Doniphan 'dɒnɪfən ['dʒɛtti)
Donizetti 'dɒni'zɛti [-i'dʒɛ-] (dɒni-
 dɒnʃən, -s 'dɒndʒən ['dɒn-], -z
Don Juan dɒn'dʒu:(j)ən
donkey, -s 'dɒŋki, -z
donkey-engine, -s 'dɒŋki'endʒɪn, -z

donna, -s 'dɒnə, -z
Donnan 'dɒnən
Donne 'dʌn, dən
Donnington 'dɒnɪŋtən
donnish 'dɒnɪʃ
Donnithorne 'dɒnɪθɔ:n
Donnybrook 'dɒnɪbrʊk
Dono(g)hue 'dʌnəhu:, 'dɒn-
Donohoe 'dʌnəhu:, 'dɒn-
donor, -s 'dɒnə* [-nɔ:*], -z
do-nothing, -s 'dʌ:nʌθɪŋ, -z
Donough 'dɒnəu
Donoughmore 'dʌnəmu:* [-mɔ:*]
Donovan 'dɒnəvən
Don Pasquale 'dɒnpæs'kwɑ:lɪ
Don Quixote 'dɒn'kwɪksət [-sɔt, -sɒt]
donship, -s 'dɒn-ʃɪp, -s
don't dɒnt [*also* dʌn *when not final, also* daʊnp *before the sounds* p, b, m, *and* dʌnp *before* k, g]
Note.—*Weak forms* dən, dɒn *may sometimes be heard in the expression* **I don't know**, *and a weak form* dəm *in the expression* **I don't mind**.
Doo du:
doodle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'du:dlɪ, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
doodlebug, -s 'du:dlbʌg, -z
doom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed du:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Doomsday 'du:mzdeɪ
Doon(ə) du:n
door, -s dɔ:* ['dɔə*], -z
door-bell, -s 'dɔ:bəl ['dɔə-], -z
Note.—**Front door bell** *has stress* 'f--'.
door-keeper, -s 'dɔ:kɪpə* ['dɔə-], -z
door-knocker, -s 'dɔ:nɒkə* ['dɔə-], -z
Doorly 'duəli ['dɔəl-]
door-mat, -s 'dɔ:mæt ['dɔə-], -s
door-nail, -s 'dɔ:neɪl ['dɔə-], -z
door-plate, -s 'dɔ:pleɪt ['dɔə-], -s
door-post, -s 'dɔ:pəʊst ['dɔə-], -s
doorstep, -s 'dɔ:step [dɔə-], -s
doorway, -s 'dɔ:weɪ ['dɔə-], -z
dople (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Dora 'dɔ:rə
dorado, -s də'rɑ:dou [dɔ'r-], -z
Doran 'dɔ:rən
Dorando də'rændou [dɔ'r-]
Dorcas 'dɔ:kəs [-kæs]
Dorchester 'dɔ:tʃɪstə*
Dore dɔ:* ['dɔə*]
Doreen dɔ:'rɪn [dɔ'r-, dɔ'r-, 'dɔ:rɪn]
Dorian (s. adj.), -s 'dɔ:rɪən, -z
Doric 'dɔrɪk

Doricism, -s 'dɔrɪsɪzəm, -z
Doris (*modern Christian name*) 'dɔrɪs, (*district and fem. name in Greek history*) 'dɔ:rɪs
Dorking 'dɔ:kɪŋ
dormancy, -t 'dɔ:mən'sɪ, -t
dormer-window, -s 'dɔ:mə'wɪndəʊ, -z
dormie 'dɔ:mi
dormitory, -ies 'dɔ:mɪtrɪ, -ɪz
dormouse, -mice 'dɔ:maʊs, -maɪs
dormy 'dɔ:mi
Dornoch 'dɔ:nək [-nək, -nɔx, -nɔx]
Dornton 'dɔ:ntən
Dorothea 'dɔ:rəθiə
Dorothy 'dɔ:rəθi
Dorr dɔ:*
Dorrien 'dɔ:rɪən
Dorriforth 'dɔ:rɪfɔ:θ
Dorrit 'dɔ:rɪt
dorsal, -ally 'dɔ:sjəl, -əlɪ
Dors et, -etshire 'dɔ:sɪt, -ɪt-ʃɪə* [-ɪt-ʃə*]
dor'y, -ies 'dɔ:rɪ, -ɪz
dosage, -s 'dɔ:sɪdʒ, -ɪz
dosie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɒs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
doss, -es dɔs, -ɪz
dossal, -s 'dɔ:səl, -z
doss-house, -ses 'dɔ:shaʊs, -zɪz
dossier, -s 'dɔ:sɪə (dɔ:sɪ), -z
dost (*from* do) dɔst (*strong form*), dɔst (*weak form*)
dot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted dɔt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
dotage 'dɔ:teɪdʒ
dotard, -s 'dɔ:təd, -z
dot/e, -es, -ing ly, -ed, -er/s dɒt, -s, -ɪŋ/lɪ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
doth (*from* do) dʌθ (*strong form*), dɔθ (*weak form*)
Dothan 'dɔ:θən [-θən]
Dotheboys Hall 'du θɪboɪz'hɔ:l
dott(e)rel, -s 'dɔ:t(ə)l, -z
dottle, -s 'dɔ:tl, -z
dotty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɔ:tɪ, -ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪlɪ, -ɪnɪs
Douai (*French town*) 'du:ɛɪ (dwe), (*school near Reading*) 'daueɪ ['daui], (*version of Bible*) 'daueɪ ['daui, 'du:ɛɪ]
douane, -s du:(ə)n, -z
double (s. adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led 'dʌblɪ, -lɪ, -lɪnɪs; -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪnɪ], -ld
double-barrelled 'dʌblɪbærəld ['--']
double-bass, -es 'dʌblɪbeɪs, -ɪz
double-bedded 'dʌblɪbedɪd
Doublebois 'dʌblɪbɔɪz
double-breasted 'dʌblɪ'brestɪd ['dʌblɪ-, 'brestɪd]

- double-cross, -es, -ing, -ed** 'dabl'krɒs
 [-'krɒs], -iz, -iŋ, -t
Doubleday 'dʌbldeɪ
double-dealer/s, -ing 'dabl'di:lə*/z
 ['dabl,d-], -iŋ
double-decked 'dabldekt
double-decker, -s 'dabl'dekə* ['dabl,d-],
 -z
double-dyed 'dabl'daɪd [also 'dabldaid
when attributive]
double-edged 'dabl'edʒd ['--]
double entendre 'du:bl̩'ɑ:n'tɑ:ndr
 [-'ʒɑ:n'tɑ:ndr, -ɑ:n'tɑ:ndr, -ɔ:n'tɑ:ndr,
 -ɔn'tɑ:ndr] (dubl̩tɑ:ndr, pronounced as
 if French)
double entente 'du:bl̩'ɑ:n'tɑ:nt [-'ʒɑ:n-
 'tɑ:nt, -ɑ:n'tɑ:nt, -ɔ:n'tɑ:nt, -ɔn'tɑ:nt]
 (dubl̩tɑ:nt)
double-entry 'dabl'entri
double-faced 'dablfeɪst
double-first, -s 'dabl'fɜ:st, -s
double-headed 'dabl'hedɪd
double-locked 'dabl'lɒkt
double-minded 'dabl'maɪndɪd ['--,-]
double-quick 'dabl'kwɪk
double-stopping, -s 'dabl'stɒpɪŋ, -z
double-stout 'dabl'staʊt
doublet, -s 'dablɪt, -s
double-tongued 'dabl'taŋd ['dabltaŋd]
doublloon, -s 'dabl'lun, -z
doubt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 daʊt, -s, -iŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
doubtful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness
 'daʊtfl, -fʊlst [-'fɒlɪst], -fʊli [-'fɒli],
 -fʊlnɪs
Doubting 'daʊtɪŋ
doubtless, -ly 'daʊtlɪs, -li
douchə (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed du:ʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
Doudney 'daʊdni, 'dju:dni
Dougal(l) 'dʊgəl
Dougan 'dʊgən
dough dou
Dougherty 'dʌʊtɪ
doughfaced 'dʌʊ-feɪst
dough-nut, -s 'daʊnət ['daʊ'nʌt], -s
doughty (D.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'daʊtɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -nɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis
doughly, -ily, -iness 'daʊli, -ɪli, -ɪnis
Douglas(s) 'daʊləs
Douie dui ['du:ɪ], 'daui
Doukhobor, -s 'du:kəʊbə*, -z
douloureux (in tic d.), du:lə'ʁə: [-lu(:)'r-]
Doulton 'daʊltən
dour 'dʌə*
Douro 'dʌərəʊ
Dousabel 'du:səbel
douse, -es, -ing, -ed daʊs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
- Doust** daʊst
Dousterswivel 'daʊstəswi:vəl
dove, -s dʌv, -z
Dove (surname, tributary of River Trent) dʌv
dove-colour, -ed 'dʌv,kələ*, -d
dove-cot, -s 'dʌvkɒt, -s
dovecote, -s 'dʌvkɒt [-kɒt], -s
Dovedale 'dʌvdeɪl
dove-like 'dʌvlaɪk
Dover 'dʌʊvə*
dovetail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʌvteɪl, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
Dovey (in Wales) 'dʌvi (Welsh 'dovi)
Dow dau
dowager, -s 'daʊədʒə* ['daʊɪdʒ-], -z
Dowden 'daʊdn
dowdy (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'daʊdɪ, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -nɪst
 [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis
dowel (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'daʊəl
 ['daʊɪl, 'daʊel], -z, -iŋ, -d
Dowell 'daʊəl [-ɪl, -el]
dower, -s; -less 'daʊə*, -z; -lɪs
Dowgate 'daʊɡɪt [-geɪt]
Dowie 'daui
Dowland 'daʊlənd
dowlas (D.) 'daʊləs
Dowle daʊl
Dowler 'daʊlə*
down (s. adj. v. adv. prep. interj.), -s,
 -ing, -ed daʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d
Down, -shire daʊn, -ʃɪə* [-jə*]
down-bed, -s 'daʊn'bed {in contrast
 '--}, -z
downcast 'daʊnkɑ:st
down-draught, -s 'daʊn'drɑ:ft ['--], -s
Downe, -s daʊn, -z
Downey 'daui
downfall, -s 'daʊnfɔ:l, -z
Downham 'daʊnm
down-hearted 'daʊn'hɑ:tɪd
downhill 'daʊn'hɪl {also '--, -' according
 to sentence-stress}
Downing 'daʊnɪŋ
downland (D.) 'daʊnlænd
Downpatrick daʊn'pɑ:tɪk
downpour, -s 'daʊnpə:*, [-pəə*], -z
down-quilt, -s 'daʊn'kwɪlt {in contrast
 '--}, -s
downright, -ness 'daʊnraɪt, -nɪs
downrush, -es 'daʊnrʌʃ, -iz
Downs daʊnz
Downside 'daʊn-saɪd
down-sitting 'daʊn'sɪtɪŋ ['daʊn,s-]
downstairs 'daʊn'steɪəz {also '--, -' according
 to sentence-stress}
downstream 'daʊn'stri:m {in contrast '--}

Downton 'dauntən

downtrodden 'daun, trɒdn

downward, -s 'daunwəd, -z

downly, -ier, -iest 'daunli, -iə* [-jə*],
-iist [-jɪst]

downy, -ies 'daueɹli ['daur-], -iz

dowsabel (D.), -s 'du:səbel ['daus-], -z

dows[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dauz [daus],
-iz, 'dauzɪŋ ['dausɪŋ], dauzd [daust],
'dauzə*/z ['dausə*/z]

Dowse daus

dowsing-rod, -s 'dauzɪŋrɒd ['dausɪŋ-], -z

Dowson 'dauns

Downton 'dautn

doxology, -ies dɒk'sələdʒli, -iz

doyen, -s 'dɔ:ən ['dɔ:en, 'dwai:ɛŋ]
(dwai:ɛ), -z

Doyle dɔil

doyley, -s 'dɔili, -z

D'Oyl(e)y 'dɔili

doz(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s douz,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

dozen, -s, -th 'dʌzn, -z, -0

dozy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'douzi,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Dr. 'dɒktə*, 'detə*

drab (s. adj.), -s dræb, -z

drabble, -les, -ling -led 'dræbl, -lz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

dracaena, -s drə'si:nə, -z

Drachenfels 'dræknfelz [-fels] ('draxən-
fels)

drachm, -s dræm, -z

drachma, -as, -ae 'drækmə, -əz, -i:

Draco (Greek legislator) 'dreikou, (Eng-
lish surname) 'dræ:kou

Draconian 'drei'kounjən [drə'k-, -nɪən]

draff dræf

draft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dra:ft,
-s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/zdraftsman, -men, -manship 'dra:fts-
mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃɪpdrag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dræg, -z, -ɪŋ,
-d

Drage dreɪdʒ

draggle, -les, -ling, -led 'drægl, -lz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

draggle-tail, -s, -ed 'dræglteɪl, -z, -d

drag-net, -s 'dræɡnet, -s

dragoman, -mans, -men 'dræɡəmən
[-mən], -mənʒ [-mænʒ], -mən [-men]

dragon, -s 'dræɡən, -z

dragonet, -s 'dræɡənɪt [-net], -s

dragon-fly, -ies 'dræɡənflaɪ, -aɪz

dragonish, -like 'dræɡənɪʃ [-ɡɹɪ-], -laɪk

dragonnade, -s 'dræɡə'neɪd, -z

dragon's-blood 'dræɡənʒbləd

dragoon, -s drə'ɡu:n, -z

drain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
-age dreɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl,
-ɪdʒ

drain-pipe, -s 'dreɪnpaɪp, -s

drake (D.), -s dreɪk, -s

dram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dræm, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d

drama, -s 'dræmə, -z

dramatic, -al, -ally drə'mætɪk, -əl, -əli

dramatis personae 'dræ:mætɪs-pə:'sounaɪ
['dræmætɪs-pə:'sounɪ]

dramatist, -s 'dræmətɪst, -s

dramatization [-ɪsə-], -s 'dræmətaɪ-
'zeɪʃən [-tɪ'z-], -zdramatiz(e) [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
'dræmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl

dramaturge, -s 'dræmətədʒ, -iz

dramaturgic 'dræmə'tə:dʒɪk

drank (from drink) dræŋk

drap(e), -es, -ing, -ed dreɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

draper (D.), -s 'dreɪpə*, -z

draperly, -ies 'dreɪpəɹli, -iz

Drapier 'dreɪpiə* [-pjə*]

drastic, -ally 'dræstɪk ['dra:s-], -əli

drat dræt

draught, -s dra:ft, -s

draught-board, -s 'dra:ftbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

draught-horse, -s 'dra:fthɔ:s, -iz

draught-net, -s 'dra:ftnet, -s

draughtsman (person who draws), -men
'dra:fts|mən, -məndraughtsman (piece used in game of
draughts), -men 'dra:fts|mən [-mən],
-men [-mən]draughtly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'dra:ftli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
-mis

Dravidian, -s drə'vɪdɪən [-dʒən], -z

draw (s. v.), -s, -ing, drew, drawn; draw-
able drɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, drut, drɔ:n; 'drɔ:əbl

drawback, -s 'drɔ:bæk, -s

drawbridge, -s 'drɔ:brɪdʒ, -iz

Drawcansir 'drɔ:kənsɪr*

drawee, -s drɔ:'i:, -z

drawer (person who draws), -s 'drɔ:ə*
[drɔə*], -z

drawer (sliding box), -s drɔ:ə* [drɔə*], -z

drawers (garment) drɔ:z [drɔəz]

drawing-board, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

drawing-knife, -ves 'drɔ:ɪŋnaɪf, -vz

drawing-master, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋmɑ:stə*, -z

drawing-pen, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋpen, -z

drawing-pencil, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋpensl, -z

drawing-pin, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋpɪn, -z

drawing-room, -s (room for drawing)
'drɔ:ɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], (reception room)

'drɔ:ɪŋrʊm, -z

drawing-table, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋteɪbl, -z

drawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s drɔ:l, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
drawn (from draw) drɔ:n
draw-well, -s 'drɔ:wel, -z
Drax dræks
dray, -s dreɪ, -z
drayman, -men 'dreɪ|mən [-mən], -mən [-mən]
Drayton 'dreɪtn
dread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dread, -z, -in, -id
dreadful, -fully, -fulness 'dred|fʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
dreadnought (D.), -s 'drednɔ:t, -s
dream (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -t, -er/s drem, -z, -in/li, dremt [drempt, rarely dremd], dremt [-mpt], 'dremə*/z
dreamland 'dremlənd
dreamless, -ly 'dremlis, -li
dreamily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'drem|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
dear driə*
dearly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -isome 'driə|ɹi, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis, -isəm
dredg[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dredʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
dreggly, -ily, -iness 'dreg|i, -ili, -inis
dregs dregz
drench (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s drentʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
Dresden 'drezdən ('dres:dn)
dress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dres, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
dress-circle, -s 'dres'sækl, -z
dress-coat, -s 'dres'kəʊt, -s
dresser (piece of furniture), -s 'dresə*, -z
dress[ing]-case, -s 'dresɪŋ-keɪs, -iz
dress[ing]-gown, -s 'dresɪŋgaʊn, -z
dress[ing]-jacket, -s 'dresɪŋdʒækt, -s
dress[ing]-room, -s 'dresɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
dress[ing]-table, -s 'dresɪŋteɪbl, -z
dressmak[er]/s, -ing 'dres,meɪkə*/z, -in
dress-suit, -s 'dres'sju:t [-'su:t], -s
dressy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dres|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
draw (from draw) dru:
Drew, -s dru:, -z
Dreyfus 'dreɪfʊs, 'draɪf-
dribble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dribl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
driblet, -s 'driblɪt, -s
dried (from dry v.) draɪd
drier (s. adj.), -s 'draɪ-ə* ['draɪə*], -z
dries (from dry v.) draɪz
driest draɪst
Driffield 'drɪfɪld

drift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drift, -s, -in, -id
drift-ice 'drɪft-aɪs
driftless 'drɪftlɪs
drift-wood 'drɪft-wʊd
drifty 'drɪftɪ
drill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drill, -z, -in, -d
drill-sergeant, -s 'drɪl,sɜ:dʒənt, -s
drily (= dryly) 'draɪ-li ['draɪli]
drink (s. v.), -s, -ing, drank, drunk, drinker/s drɪŋk, -s, -in, dræŋk, dræŋk, 'drɪŋkə*/z
drinkable 'drɪŋkəbl
drinking-bout, -s 'drɪŋkɪnbaut, -s
drinking-fountain, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋfaʊntɪn, -z
drinking-horn, -s 'drɪŋkɪnhɔ:n, -z
drinking-song, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋsɒŋ, -z
drinking-water 'drɪŋkɪŋwɔ:tə*
drink-offering, -s 'drɪŋkɔ:fərɪŋ, -z
Drinkwater 'drɪŋk,wɔ:tə*
drip (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s drip, -s, -in/z, -t, -ə*/z
dripping (melted fat) 'drɪpɪŋ
dripping-pan, -s 'drɪpɪŋpæn, -z
drip-stone, -s 'drɪp-stəʊn, -z
drivable 'draɪvəbl
drive (s. v.), -es, -ing, drove, driven, driver/s draɪv, -z, -in, drouv, 'drɪvn, 'draɪvə*/z
drivel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'drɪvəl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Driver 'draɪvə*
driving-belt, -s 'draɪvɪnbelt, -s
driving-iron, -s 'draɪvɪŋaɪən, -z
driving-wheel, -s 'draɪvɪŋwi:l [-nhw-], -z
drizzle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'drɪz|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
drizzly 'drɪzli [-zli]
Dröeshout 'drʊ:shaʊt
Drogheda (place) 'drɔɪdə ['drɔɪdə, 'drɔ:ədə, 'drɔ:hədə], (Earl) 'drɔɪdə
drougher, -s 'drougə*, -z
Droitwich 'draɪt-wɪtʃ [rarely 'draɪtɪtʃ]
droll, -er, -est, -y drɔʊl, -ə*, -ɪst, -li ['drɔʊli]
drollerly, -ies 'drɔʊləɹ|i, -iz
dromedary, -ies 'dræmədəɹ|i ['drɔm-, -tɪd-], -iz
Dromio 'droumiou [-mju:]
Dromore 'droumɔ:* [-mɔ:ə*]
dron[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed droun, -z, -in, -d
Dronfield 'drɒnfɪld
droop, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dru:p, -s, -in/li, -t
drop (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s drop, -s, -in/z, -t, -ə*/z

drop-curtain, -s 'drɒp,kə:tɪn [-tən, -tɪn],
drop-kick, -s 'drɒpkɪk, -s [-z]
drop-scene, -s 'drɒpsɪ:n, -z
dropsical, -ally, -alness 'drɒpsɪkəl, -əli,
dropsy 'drɒpsɪ [-əlnis]
Dros drɒs
drosera 'drɒsərə
droshkly, -ies 'drɒʃkli, -iz
drosometer, -s drɒ'sɒmɪtə*, -z
dross, -y drɒs, -i
drought, -s, -y draut, -s, -i
drove (s.), -s drouv, -z
drove (from drive) drouv
drover, -s 'drouvə*, -z
drow, -s drau, -z
Drower 'drauə*
drown, -s, -ing, -ed draun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
drowse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed drauz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
drowsy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'drauzi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Drs. 'dɒktəz
drub, -s, -bing, -bed drʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Druce drus
Drucker 'drʊkə*
drudge (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed drʌdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d
drudgery 'drʌdʒəri
drug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged drʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
drugget, -s 'drʌɡɪt, -s
druggist, -s 'drʌɡɪst, -s
druid, -s, -ess/es, -ism 'dru(:)ɪd, -z, -is/iz [-es/iz], -izəm
druidic, -al dru(:)ɪdɪk, -əl
drum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 drʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Drumclog drʌm'klɒg
drum-fire 'drʌm,faɪə*
drumhead, -s 'drʌmhɛd, -z
drum-major, -s 'drʌm'meɪdʒə*, -z
Drummond 'drʌmənd
drumstick, -s 'drʌm-stɪk, -s
drunk (s. adj.), -s drʌŋk, -s
drunk (from drink) drʌŋk
drunkard, -s 'drʌŋkəd, -z
drunken, -ly, -ness 'drʌŋkən, -li, -nis
drupe, -s dru:p, -s
Drury 'druəri ['drʊər-]
druse (geological term), -s dru:z, -iz
Druse (surname) dru:z, dru:s
Druse (member of sect in Syria), -s
 dru:z, -iz
Drusilla dru(:)sɪlə
dry (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -yly, -yness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s drʌi, -ai-ə*
 [-aiə*], -aiist, -ai-li [-aili], -ai-nis
 [-ainis]; -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z
 [-aiə*/z]

dryad, -s 'drai-əd ['draiəd], -z
Dryasdust 'drai-əzdʌst ['draiəz-]
dry-bob, -s 'draibɒb, -z
Dryburgh 'draɪbəɹə
dry-clean, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'drai'kli:n,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Dryden 'draɪdn
dry-dock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'drai'dɒk
 ['-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Dryfesdale 'draɪfsdeɪl
Dryhurst 'draɪhɜ:st
drying (from dry v.) 'draɪŋ
dryly 'draɪli
dry-measure 'draɪmeʒə*
dryness 'draɪ-nɪs ['draɪnɪs]
dry-nursie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'drai-
 nə:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
dry-plate, -s 'draɪ'pleɪt ['draɪ-pleɪt], -s
dry-point 'draɪ-pɔɪnt
dry-rot 'draɪ'rɒt ['draɪrɒt]
drysalter, -s 'draɪsɔ:ltə* [-sɔ:l-], -z
drysalterly, -ies 'draɪsɔ:ltərli [-sɔ:l-], -iz
Drysdale 'draɪzdeɪl
dryshod 'draɪ'ʃɒd ['draɪ-ʃɒd]
dual 'dju(:)əl
dualism, -st/s 'dju(:)əli:zəm, -st/s
dualistic 'dju(:)ə'listɪk
duality, -ies 'dju(:)'æli:tɪ, -iz
Duane du(:)'ein
dub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 'dʌbɪn
Dubhe 'dʌbeɪ
dubiety 'dju(:)'baɪəti [-aiiti]
dubious, -ly, -ness 'dju:bɪəs [-bɪəs], -li,
 -nis
dubitate, -es, -ing, -ed 'dju:bɪteɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
dubitation, -s 'dju:bɪ'teɪʃən [dʌbi't-],
 -z
dubitative, -ly 'dju:bɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li
Dublin 'dʌblɪn
Du Buisson (English name) 'dju:bɪsɪn
ducal, -ally 'dju:kəl, -əli
Du Cane 'dju:'keɪn [dju:'k-]
ducat, -s 'dʌkət, -s
duce, -s 'dʌtʃi, -z
Duchesne (English name) 'dju:'feɪn,
 du:'feɪn
duchess, -es 'dʌtʃɪs, -iz
duchy, -ies 'dʌtʃi, -iz
Ducie 'dju:si
duck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʌk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 'dʌkbɪl, -z
duck-board, -s 'dʌkbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
duckling, -s 'dʌkliŋ, -z
duck-pond, -s 'dʌkpɒnd, -z
duck's-egg, -s 'dʌks-eg, -z
duck-shot 'dʌkʃɒt

duckweed 'dʌk-wi:d
 Duckworth 'dʌkwə:θ
 duck'y, -ies 'dʌk|i, -iz
 Du Croz (*English surname*) dju:'krou
 [dju:'k-]
 duct, -s dʌkt, -s
 ductile 'dʌktail
 ductility dʌk'tiliti
 ductless 'dʌktlis
 dud, -s dʌd, -z
 Duddell dʌ'del, dju(:)'del
 Duddeston 'dʌdstən
 Duddington 'dʌdɪŋtən
 Duddon 'dʌdn
 dude, -s dju:d, -z
 Dudeney (*surname*) 'du:dni, 'dju:dni
 dudgeon, -s 'dʌdʒən, -z
 Dudhope 'dʌdɒp
 Dudley 'dʌdli
 Dudu 'du:du:
 due (s. *adj.*), -s dju:, -z
 duel (s. *v.*), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -list/s
 'dju(:)əl [-il], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ist/s
 duenna, -s dju(:)'enə, -z
 Duer 'dju(:)ə*
 duet, -s dju(:)'et, -s
 duettino, -s 'dju(:)'etɪnou, -z
 duettist, -s dju(:)'etɪst, -s
 duetto, -s dju(:)'etou, -z
 Duff dʌf
 duffel 'dʌfəl
 duffer, -s 'dʌfə*, -z
 Dufferin 'dʌfərɪn
 Duffield 'dʌfi:ld
 Duffy 'dʌfi
 dug (s.), -s dʌg, -z
 dug (*from dig*) dʌg
 Dugald 'du:gəld
 Dugan 'du:gən
 Dugdale 'dʌgdeɪl
 dugong, -s 'du:gɒŋ [dju:-], -z
 dug-out (s.), -s 'dʌgaut, -s
 dug-out (*adj.*) 'dʌg'aut
 Duguid 'dju:gid, 'du:gid
 duiker, -s 'daɪkə*, -z
 duke (D.), -s dju:k, -s
 dukedom, -s 'dju:kdəm, -z
 dukeriy, -ies 'dju:kər|i, -iz
 Dukinfield 'dʌkɪnfi:ld
 Dukw, -s dʌk, -s
 dulcamara ,dʌlkə'mɔ:rə [-'meər-]
 Dulce (*Christian name*) 'dʌlsi
 dulcet 'dʌlsɪt
 Dulcie 'dʌlsi
 dulcify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dʌlsi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
 dulcimer, -s 'dʌlsɪmə*, -z
 Dulcinea ,dʌlsi'niə [dʌl'sɪniə]

dulia dju:'laɪə
 dull (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -y, -ness; -s, -ing,
 -ed dʌl, -ə*, -ɪst, -ɪ [-li], -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 dullard, -s 'dʌləd, -z
 dull-|brained, -eyed 'dʌl|breɪnd, -aɪd
 Dulles 'dʌlɪs [-ləs]
 dullish 'dʌlɪʃ
 dullness (= dullness) 'dʌlnɪs
 Duluth dju:'lu:θ [du'l-]
 Dulwich 'dʌlɪdʒ [-ɪtʃ]
 duly 'dju:li
 Duma 'du:mə [dju:-]
 Dumain dju(:)'mein
 Dumaesq du:'merɪk
 Dumas 'dju:mə: ['du:-] (dymə)
 Du Maurier (*English surname*) dju(:)-
 'mɔ:riɪ [du:-, -'mɔ:-]
 Dumayne dju(:)'mein
 dumb (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed
 dʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Dumbarton dʌm'bɑ:tən
 dumb-bell, -s 'dʌmbel, -z
 dumbfound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʌm-
 'faʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 Dumbiedikes 'dʌmbɪdaɪks
 dumb-show, -s 'dʌm'ʃou, -z
 dumb-waiter, -s 'dʌm'weɪtə*, -z
 dumdam, -s 'dʌmdʌm, -z
 Dumfries, -shire dʌm'fri:s [dʌm-], -fɪə*
 [-fə*, dʌm'fri:fɪə*]
 dumky, -s 'dʌmki, -z
 dummy (s. *adj.*), -ies 'dʌm|i, -iz
 Dumnorix 'dʌmnərɪks
 dump, -s, -ing, -ed dʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 [dʌmt]
 Dumphreys 'dʌmfɪz
 dumpish, -ly, -ness 'dʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis
 dumpling, -s 'dʌmplɪŋ, -z
 dumps dʌmps
 dump'y, -ier, -iest 'dʌmp|i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -ɪst [-jɪst]
 Dumville 'dʌmvɪl
 dun (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned dʌn, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 Dunalley dʌ'næli
 Dunbar (*place, surname*) dʌn'bɑ:*,
 'dʌnbɑ:*
 Note.—In Scotland always '-.
 Dunblane dʌn'bleɪn
 Duncan 'dʌŋkən ['dʌnk-]
 Duncannon dʌn'kənən [dʌŋ'k-]
 Duncansby 'dʌŋkənzbɪ ['dʌnk-]
 dunce, -s dʌns, -iz
 Dunciad 'dʌnsɪəd
 Duncombe 'dʌnkəm [dʌŋk-]
 Dundalk dʌn'dɔ:k [-'dɔ:lk, also '- when
 attributive]
 Dundas dʌn'dæs, 'dʌndæs

Dundee dan'di: ['dan'd-, also 'dand-
when attributive]

dunderhead, -s 'dandəhed, -z

Dundonald dan'dənld

dunderbary (D.), -ies dan'driəri, -iz

Dundrennan dan'drenən

Dundrum dan'drəm ['dandrəm]

dune, -s dju:n, -z [[-dn]

Dunedin (in New Zealand) da'ni:di:n

Dunell dju'nel [dju:'n-]

Dunfermline dan'fə:mli:n [dām'f-]

dung daŋ

Dungannon dan'gænən [daŋ'g-]

dungaree, -s 'daŋgə'ri: ['-'], -z

Dungarvan dan'gə:vən [daŋ'g-]

Dungeness dandʒi'nes ['-'], dandʒ'nes,

dungeon, -s 'dandʒən, -z ['-']

dung-hill, -s 'daŋhil, -z

Dunglison 'daŋgli:n

dungy 'daŋi

Dunholme 'danəm

Dunkeld dan'keld [daŋ'k-]

Dunker, -s 'daŋkə*, -z

Dunkirk dan'kək ['dan'kək, daŋ'k-,
'daŋ'k-]

Dun Laoghaire dan'leəə

Dunlap 'danləp [-ləp]

dunlin, -s 'danlin, -z

Dunlop (surname) dan'löp, 'danlöp

Dunlop (tyre), -s 'danlöp, -s

Dunmail dan'meil

Dunmore dan'mə:* [-'məə*], *attri-*
butively also '-, *as in D. Road*

Dunmow 'danmou

Dunn(e) dan

Dunning 'danɪŋ

dunnoch, -s 'danək, -s

Dunnottar da'nəta* [da'n-]

Dunraven dan'reivn

Dunrobin dan'rəbin

Dunsany dan'seini

Dunse dans

Dunsinane (in Perthshire) dan'sinən

Note.—This name has to be pronounced
'dänsine in Shakespeare's 'Mac-
beth.'

Dunstable 'dänstəbl

Dunstaffnage dan'stæfnidʒ [-'stæ:f-]

Dunstan, -er, -on 'dänstən, -ə*, -ən

Dunton 'däntən

duo, -s 'dju(:)ou, -z

duodecennial ,dju(:)əudi'senjəl [-niəl]

duodecimal, -s ,dju(:)ou'desiməl
[djüə'd-], -z

duodecimo, -s ,dju(:)ou'desimou
[djüə'd-], -z

duodenal ,dju(:)ou'di:n [djüə'd-]

duodenary ,dju(:)ou'di:nəri [djüəd-]

duoden|um, -ums, -a ,dju(:)ou'di:nəm
[djüə'd-], -əmz, -ə

duologue, -s 'djuələg ['dju:ə-], -z

Duparcq (surname) du:'pæk

duple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dju:p, -s, -iŋ, -t

dupery 'dju:pəri

Du Plat dju:'plə:

duple 'dju:pl

Dupleix (governor in India) dju:'pleiks
(dypleks), (historian) dju:'plei (dyple)

duplex 'dju:pleks

duplicate (s. adj.), -s 'dju:plikit, -s

duplicate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dju:-
plikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

duplication, -s ,dju:pli'keisən, -z

duplication, -s 'dju:plikeitʃə* ['dju:pli-
kətʃuə*, -kətʃuə*], -z

duplicity dju(:)'plisiti

duply, -ies dju(:)'plai, -aiz

Dupont (American surname) 'dju:pənt

Duquesne (French naval commander)

dju(:)'kein (dykə:n), (place in U.S.A.)
dju(:)'kein [du:'k-]

durability ,djuərə'biliti [,djoər-, ,djoər-,
,djo:r-, -lət-]

durable, -ly, -leness 'djuərəbl [,djoər-,
,djoər-, ,djo:r-], -li, -lnis

dural 'djuərəl ['djoər-, ,djoər-, ,djo:r-]

duralumin ,djuə'ræljumin [djoər'r-,
djoər'r-, ,djo:r-]

duramen ,djuə'reimen [djoər'r-]

durance 'djuərəns ['djoər-]

Durand ,djuərænd [djoər'r-]

Durant ,dju'rænt, ,dju'rænt

duration, -s ,djuə'reisən [djoər'r-, ,djoər'r-,
djo:r-], -z

durative 'djuərətiv ['djoər-, ,djoər-,
'djo:r-]

Durban 'dä:bən

durbar, -s 'dä:bə:* , -z

Durbin 'dä:bin

Durden 'dæ:dən

Durdle, -s 'dæ:dl, -z

Durell ,djuə'rel [djoər'r-]

Dürer, -s 'djuərə* ['djoər-] ('dy:rər), -z

duress ,dju'res [djoər'r-, 'djuəres,
'djuəris, 'djoər-]

Durham 'darəm

during 'djuəriŋ ['djoər-, 'djoər-, 'djo:r-]

Durlacher də'lækə*

Durnford 'də:nfəd

Durran da'ræn [dæ'r-]

Durrant 'darənt

durst (from dare), -n't də:st, 'də:snt

Durward 'də:wəd

Duse 'du:zi

dusk (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dask, -s,
-iŋ, -t

dusk |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dask|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
dust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dast, -s, -ig, -id
dustbin, -s 'dastbin, -z
dust-cart, -s 'dastkɑ:t, -s
dust-coat, -s 'dastkɔ:t, -s
dust-colour, -ed 'dast,kalə*, -d
duster, -s 'dastə*, -z
dusthole, -s 'dasthoul, -z
dust|man, -men 'dast|mən, -mən
dust-pan, -s 'dastpæn, -z
dustproof 'dastpru:f
dust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dast|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Dutch, -man, -men dɒtʃ, -mən, -mən
Dutch|woman, -women 'dɒtʃ|wʊmən, -wimɪn
duteous, -ly, -ness 'dju:tjəs [-tiəs], -li, -nis
Duthie 'dʌθi
Duthoit də'θɔɪt
dutiable 'dju:tjəbl [-tiəb-]
duti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'dju:tɪ|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
Dutton 'dʌtn
dut|y, -ies 'dju:tɪ, -iz
duty-free 'dju:tɪ'fri:
duumvir, -s dju(:)'ʌmvə* ['dju:əmv-, du:'ʌm-, -ŋv-], -z
duumvirate, -s dju(:)'ʌmvɪrɪt [-'ʌŋv-, -vər-], -s
duumviri (*alternative plur. of duumvir*) du:'ʌmvɪrɪ: [dju(:)'ʌmvɪraɪ, -ŋv-, -vər-]
Duveen dju(:)'vi:n
dux, -es dʌks, -iz
Duxbury 'dʌksbəri
Dvorak [-rāk] 'dvɔ:ʒək [-ɔ:rək, -æk]
dwale dweɪl
dwarf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dwɔ:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
dwarfish, -ly, -ness 'dwɔ:fɪʃ, -li, -nis
dwel, -s, -ing/s, dwelt, dweller/s dwel, -z, ɪŋ/z, dwelt, 'dwelə*/z
dwelling-house, -ses 'dwelɪŋhauz, -ziz
dwelling-place, -s 'dwelɪŋpleɪs, -iz
Dwight dwaɪt

Dwina 'dvi:nə ['dwi:-] (dvji'na)
dwind|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dwindl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
dyad, -s 'daɪəd ['dai-əd], -z
Dyak, -s 'daɪək ['dai-ək], -s
dyarch|y, -ies 'daɪə:k|i, -iz
Dyce daɪs
Dyche daɪtʃ
dye (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s daɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, 'dai-ə*/z ['dai-ə*/z]
Dyer 'daɪ-ə* ['dai-ə*]
dyestuff, -s 'dai-stʌf, -s
dye-wood 'daiwʊd
dye-works 'daiwɜ:ks
Dyffryn 'dʌfrɪn (Welsh 'dɒfrɪn)
dying (*from die v.*) 'daɪɪŋ
dykie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed daɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Dyke, -s daɪk, -s
Dylan 'dɪlən ['dʌl-] (Welsh 'dolan)
Dym|lock, -oke 'dɪm|lək, -ək
Dymond, -t 'dʌmɒnd|, -t
dynameter, -s daɪ'næmɪtə* ['di'n-], -z
dynamic, -al, -ally, -s daɪ'næmɪk ['di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s
dynamism 'daɪnəmɪzəm
dynamite (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'daɪnəmaɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
dynamo, -s 'daɪnəməʊ, -z
dynamometer, -s ,daɪnə'mɒmɪtə*, -z
dynamometric, -al ,daɪnəməʊ'metrɪk, [-mə'm-], -əl
dynast, -s 'dɪnəst ['dɪnəst, rəvɛli 'daɪnəst, 'daɪnəst], -s
dynastic dɪ'næstɪk [dai'n-]
dynast|y, -ies 'dɪnəstɪ [rəvɛli 'daɪn-], -iz
dynatron, -s 'daɪnətrɒn, -z
dyne, -s daɪn, -s
Dynevor 'dɪnɪvə*
Dysart 'daɪsət [-sɑ:t]
dyscrasia dis'kreɪzjə [-ziə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə]
dysenteric ,disn'terɪk [-sən-, -sen-]
dysentery 'disntri [-sən-]
Dyson ,daɪsn
dyspepsia dis'pepsɪə [-sjə]
dyspeptic (s. adj.), -s dis'peptɪk, -s
dyspnoea dis'pni(:)ə
dziggetai, -s 'dzɪɡɪtai, -z

E

(the letter), -s i:, -z

each i:tʃ

Eadie, -y 'i:di:, -i

eager, -ly, -ness 'i:gə*, -li, -nis

eagle, -s 'i:gl, -z

eagle-eyed 'i:gl'aɪd ['i:gl'aɪd]

Eaglefield 'i:glfi:ld

Eaglehawk 'i:glhɔ:k

eagle-owl, -s 'i:gl'aul [in contrast '---], -z

eaglet, -s 'i:glɪt, -s

eaɡre, -s 'eɪɡə* ['i:ɡə*], -z

Ealing 'i:liŋ

Eames i:mz, eɪmz

Eamon 'eɪmən

ear, -s iə* [rarely jə:*], -z

ear-ache 'iəreɪk [rarely 'jə:r-]

Eardley 'ə:dlɪ

ear-drum, -s 'iədɾəm [rarely 'jə:d-], -z

eared iəd [rarely jə:d]

earl, -s; -dom/s ə:l, -z; -dɒm/z

Earl(e) ə:l

earl-marshal, -s 'ə:l'mɑ:ʃəl, -z

early, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:lɪ, -iə*
[-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -inis

earmark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'iəmark,
[rarely 'jə:m-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

earn (E.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
[ə:nt]

earnest (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'ə:nɪst,
-s, -li, -nis

earnest-money, -s 'ə:nɪst,məni, -z

earnings 'ə:nɪŋz

Earp ə:p

earring, -s 'iəriŋ [rarely 'jə:r-], -z

Earsdon 'iəzdn

earshot 'iə-ʃɒt [rarely 'jə:-ʃɒt]

earth (s.), -s ə:θ, -s [ə:ðz]

earth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:θ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

earth-board, -s 'ə:θbɔ:d [-bɔ:ð], -z

earth-born 'ə:θbɔ:n

earthbound 'ə:θbaʊnd

earth-bred 'ə:θbred

earth-closet, -s 'ə:θ,klɔ:zɪt, -s

earthēn, -ware 'ə:θən, -weə*

earthiness 'ə:θɪnis

earthly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:θli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -inis

earthly-minded, -ness 'ə:θli'maɪndɪd
['ə:θli,m-], -nis

earthquake, -s 'ə:θkweɪk, s

earthward 'ə:θwəd

earthwork, -s 'ə:θ-wɜ:k, -s

earthworm, -s 'ə:θ-wɜ:m, -z

earthy 'ə:θi

ear-trumpet, -s 'iə,trʌmpɪt [rarely 'jə:-],
-s

ear-wax 'iəwæks [rarely 'jə:w-]

earwig, -s 'iəwig [rarely 'jə w-], -z

ear-witness, -es 'iə'wɪtnɪs [-,wɪt-, rarely
'jə:-], -ɪz

Easebourne 'i:zbo:n [-bɔ:n]

Easdale 'i:zdeɪl

easie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɪ:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

easel, -s 'i:zl, -z

easement, -s 'i:zmənt, -s

Easingwold 'i:ziŋwɔ:ld

east (E.) ɪst

Eastbourne 'i:stbo:n [-bɔ:n]

Eastcheap 'i:stʃi:p

East-end, -er/s 'i:st'end, -ə*/z

Easter, -s 'i:stə*, -z

Easter-day, -s 'i:stə'deɪ ['---], -z

easterly 'i:stəli

eastern, -most 'i:stən [-tn], -moust
[-mɔ:st]

East Ham 'i:st'hæm

Eastham 'i:sthəm

Easthampton 'i:st'hæmptən [i:st'h-]

easting 'i:stɪŋ

Eastlake 'i:stleɪk

Eastleigh 'i:stli ['i:st'li:]

Eastman 'i:stmən

east-north-east 'i:stnɔ:θ'i:st [in nautical
usage -nɔ:θ'ɪst]

Easton 'i:stən

Eastport 'i:stpɔ:t

east-south-east 'i:stsauθ'i:st [in nautical
usage also -sau'ɪst]

eastward, -ly, -s 'i:stwəd, -li, -z

Eastwood 'i:stwʊd

easily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'i:zɪ, -iə*
[-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

easy-chair, -s 'i:zi'tʃeə*, -z

easygoing 'i:zi,ɡəʊɪŋ ['i:--]

eat (pres. tense), -s, -ing, ate, eat/en,
-er/s; -able/s ɪt, -s, -ɪŋ et [eɪt],
'i:tɪn, -ə*/z; -əbl/z

eat (old-fashioned spelling of ate) et

eating-house, -ses 'i:tiŋhaʊs, -zɪz

Eaton 'i:tn

eau-de-Cologne 'əʊdəkə'loun [-dik-]

eau-de-vie 'əʊdə'vi: (odvi)

eau-forte, eaux-fortes 'ou'fɔ:t (ofort), -s
 eave, -s (E.) i:v, -z
 eavesdrop, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 'i:vzdrɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Ebal 'i:bæl [-bəl]

ebb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed eb, -z, -iŋ, -d

Ebbsfleet 'ebzflit

ebb-tide, -s 'eb'taid ['ebt-], -z

Ebbw 'ebu: (Welsh 'ebu)

Ebel e'bel, 'i:bl

Ebenezer, 'ebi'nizə*

Ebionite, -s 'i:bjənait [-biən-], -s

E-boat, -s 'i:bəut, -s

ebon, -ite 'ebən, -ait

ebony 'ebəni

Eboracum i(:)'bɒrəkəm

ebriate 'i:briit

ebriety i(:)'braiəti

Ebrington 'ebriŋtən

Ebro 'i:brou ['eb-] ('ebro)

ebullien[ce], -cy, -t i'buljən[s] [-'bul-,
 -liən-], -si, -t

ebullition, -s 'ebə'liʃən [-bu'l-], -z

Ebury 'i:bəri

E.C. 'i:si:

écarté ei'kɑ:tei (ekarte)

Échatana ek'batənə [ekbə'tɑ:nə]

Ecce Homo 'eksi'həumou [-'həumou]

eccentric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ik'sen-
 trik [ek-], -s, -əl, -əli

eccentricity, -ies 'eksen'tritisiti [-sən-],
 -iz

Ecclefechan 'ekl'fekən [-'fexən]

Eccles, -field 'eklz, -fi:ld

ecclesia, -iast/s i'kli:ziʃə [-iə], -iæst/s

Ecclesiastes i'kli:zi'æstisiz [-i'ɑ:s-]

ecclesiastic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally
 i'kli:zi'æstik [-i'ɑ:s-], -s, -əl, -əli

ecclesiasticism i'kli:zi'æstisizəm [-i'ɑ:s-]

Ecclesiasticus i'kli:zi'æstikos [-i'ɑ:s-]

Eccleston 'eklstən

echelon, -s, -ned 'efələn, -z, -d

echidna, -ae e'kidnə [i'k-], -i:

echinus, -i e'kainəs [i'k-], -ai

echo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekou, -z, -iŋ
 ['ekoŋ], -d

echoic e'kəuk [i'k-]

Echuca 'i'tu:kə

Eckersl(e)y 'ekəzli

Eckert, -ford 'ek'ə(:)t, -fəd

eclampsia i'klæmpsɪə [e'k-, -sɪə]

éclat, -s 'eikla: (ekla), -z

eclectic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ek'lektik
 [i'klek-, i:'klek-], -s, -əl, -əli

eclecticism ek'lektisizəm [i'klek-,
 i:'klek-]

eclipse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'klips, -iz,

ecliptic, -s i'kliptik, -s [-iŋ, -t]

eclogue, -s 'eklɒg, -z

economic, -al, -ally, -s ,i:kə'nɒmik
 [ek-], -əl, -əli, -s

economist, -s i(:)'kɒnəmɪst, -s

economiz[e] [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 i(:)'kɒnəmaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

economy, -ies i(:)'kɒnəmɪi, -iz

ecstasy, -ies 'ektəsɪi, -iz

ecstatic, -al, -ally eks'tætɪk [ik-], -əl, -əli

ectoplasm 'ektɒplæzəm

Ecuador 'ekwə'dɔ: * ['ekwɒd-]

ecumenic, -al i'kju(:)'menɪk, -əl

eczema 'eksɪmə

eczematous ek'semətəs [ek'zem-, rarely
 ek'sɪm-, ek'zɪm-]

edacious i'deɪʃəs [i'd-, e'd-]

Edam (cheese) 'i:dəm

Edda, -s 'edə, -z

Eddington 'edɪŋtən

eddy (s. v.) (E.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'edi,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id

Eddystone 'edɪstən

Ede i:d

edelweiss 'eidlvais

Eden, -bridge 'i:dn, -brɪdʒ

Edenfield (in Lancs.) 'i:dnfi:ld

Edessa 'i:desə

Edgar 'edgə*

Edgbaston 'edʒbəstən

Edgcombe 'edʒkəm [-ku:m]

edgle (s. v.) (E.), -es, -ing, -ed edʒ, iz,
 -iŋ, -d

Edgecomb(e) 'edʒkəm

Edgecote 'edʒkɒt [-kɒt]

Edgehill (name of a hill) 'edʒ'hɪl, (sur-
 name) 'edʒ'hɪl

edgeless 'edʒlis

Edgerton 'edʒətən

edge|ways, -wise 'edʒ|weɪz, -waɪz

Edgeworth 'edʒwəθ

edging, -s 'edʒɪŋ, -z

Edgington 'edʒɪŋtən

Edgley 'edʒli

Edgware (town) 'edʒwə*, (Road) 'edʒ-
 wə* [-wə*]

edgy 'edʒi

edibility 'edi'biliti [-də'b-, -lət-]

edible (s. adj.), -s, -ness 'edɪbl [-dəb-],
 -z, -nis

edict, -s 'i:dikt, -s

Edie 'i:di

edification 'edifi'keɪʃən

edifice, -s 'edɪfɪs, -iz

edify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'edi'fai, -faɪz,
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd

edile, -s 'i:daɪl, -z

Edina i'daɪnə [e'd-]

Edinburgh 'edinbərə [e'dn-, -bərə]

egregious, -ly, -ness i'grɪdʒəs [-dʒjəs, -dʒjəs], -li, -nis

Egremont (in Cheshire, Cumberland) 'egremənt [-grim-]

egress, -es 'ɪɡres, -iz

egression, -s i(:)'ɡresjən, -z

egret, -s 'ɪɡret ['eg-], -s

Egton 'egtən

Egypt 'i:dʒɪpt

Egyptian, -s i'dʒɪpjən, -z

egyptologist/s, -y ,i:dʒɪp'tɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

eh ei

eider, -s 'aɪdə*, -z

eiderdown, -s 'aɪdədaʊn, -z

eider-duck, -s 'aɪdə'dʌk [in contrast '---], -s

eidograph, -s 'aɪdouɡrə:f [-dəɡ-, -græf], -s

eidolon, -ons, -a aɪ'doulən, -ɔnz, -ə

Eifel 'aɪfəl

Eiffel Tower, -s 'aɪfəl,tauə*, -z

Eiger 'aɪɡə*

eight, -s eɪt, -s

eighteen, -s, -th/s 'eɪti:n [also 'eɪt-, eɪ't-, according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s

eightfold 'eɪtfəʊld

eighth, -s, -ly eɪtθ, -s, -li

eightieth, -s 'eɪtiθ [-tʃiθ, -tiəθ, -tʃəθ], -s

eightish 'eɪtɪʃ

eightpence, -penny 'eɪt'pəns, -pəni

eighty, -ies 'eɪtɪ, -iz

Note.—In the N. of England often 'eitti.

Eilean (near Inverness) 'i:lən

Eileen 'aɪlɪn

Eiloart 'aɪlouɑ:t

Einstein 'aɪnstain

Eire 'eərə

Eirene aɪ'rɪni [aɪə'r-]

eirenicon, -s aɪ'rɪnikən [aɪə'r-, -'ren-], -z

Eisenhower 'aɪzən,haʊə*

eisteddfod, -s aɪs'teðvəd [-vəd] (Welsh aɪs'teðvɒd)

either 'aɪðə* ['i:ðə*]

ejaculat/e, -es, -ing, -ed i'dʒækjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

ejaculation, -s i,dʒækju'leɪʃən, -z

ejaculative i'dʒækjuleɪtɪv [-leɪt-]

ejaculatory i'dʒækjuleɪtəri [-leɪtəri]

eject (s.), -s 'i:dʒekt, -s

eject (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ment/s i(:)'dʒekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -mənt/s

ejection, -s i(:)'dʒekʃən, -z

ek/e (v. adv.), -es, -ing, -ed i:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Ekon 'ekrən

elaborate (adj.), -ately, -ateness i'læbə'reɪt, -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs

elaborat/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'læbə'reɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

elaboration, -s i,læbə'reɪʃən [-bə'r-], -z

elaborative i'læbə'reɪtɪv [-reɪt-]

Elah 'i:lə

Elaine e'leɪn

Elam, -ite/s 'i:ləm, -aɪt/s

eland (E.), -s 'i:lənd, -z

elaps/e, -es, -ing, -ed i'læps, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

elastic (s. adj.), -s, -ally i'læstɪk [-'læ:s-], -s, -əli

elasticity elæs'tɪsɪti [ɪl-, ɪ:l-, -ləs-, -læ:s-]

elatie (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly i'leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li

elation i'leɪʃən

Elba 'elbə

Elbe elb

elbow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'elbou, -z, -ɪŋ ['elboɪŋ], -d

elbow-chair, -s 'elbou'tʃə* ['---], -z

elbow-grease 'elbouɡres

elbow-room 'elbourrʊm [-ru:m]

Elcho 'elkou

elder (s. adj.), -s 'eldə*, -z

elder-berry, -ies 'eldə,berɪ [i 'eldəbər-], -iz

elderly, -iness 'eldəli, -ɪnɪs

elder-wine 'eldə'weɪn ['---]

eldest 'eldɪst

Eldon 'eldən

El Dorado ,eldə'rɑ:dou [-də'r-]

Eldred 'eldrɪd [-red]

Eldridge 'eldrɪdʒ

Eleanor 'elɪnə* [-lən-]

Eleanora ,elɪ'nɔ:rə [-lɔ:rə]

Eleazar ,el'i'eɪzə*

elecampane, -s elɪkæm'peɪn, -z

elect (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive/ly i'lekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -ɪv/li

election, -s i'lektʃən, -z

electioneer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s i,lek-ʃə'niə* [-ʃn'ɪə*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z

electoral i'lektərəl

electorate, -s i'lektərɪt, -s

Electra i'lektərə

electric, -al, -ally i'lektɪk, -əl, -əli

electrician, -s i'lektɪʃən [elekt-, i'lekt-, elɪk-], -z

electricity ilek'tɪsɪti [elekt-, i'lekt-, elɪk-]

electrification, -s i,lektɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

electrify, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable i'lektɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd; -faɪəbl

electro-biology i'lektroʊbaɪ'ɒlədʒi

electro-chemistry i'lektroʊ'kemɪstri

electrocute, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektɹəkjʊ:t [-trɔ:k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

electrocution, -s i,lektɹə'kju:ʃən
[-trou'k-], -z
electrode, -s i'lektroud, -z
electro-dynamic, -s i'lektroudai'næmik
[-di'n-], -s
electro-kinetics i'lektroukai'netiks
electroliser, -s i,lektrou'liə*, -z
electrolyse, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektroulaiz
[-trəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
electrolysis, -es ilek'trəli:ʃis [i,el-, i:l-,
-ləs-], -iz
electrolyte, -s i'lektroudait [-trəl-], -s
electrolytic i,lektrou'litik [-trəl-]
electro-magnet, -s, -ism i'lektrou'mæg-
nit [i'lektrou,m-], -s, -izəm
electro-magnetic i'lektroumæg'netik
[-mæg-]
electrometer, -s ilek'trəmitə* [i,el-,
i:l-], -z
electromotive i'lektroumoutiv [-trəm-]
electro-motor, -s i'lektrou'moutə*
[i'lektrou,m-, -trə-], -z
electron, -s i'lektɹon, -z
electronic, -s ilek'trənɪk [i,el-, i:l-], -s
electrophone, -s i'lektɹəfoun, -z
electrophorus, -es ilek'trəfərəs [i,el-,
i:l-], -iz
electroplate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
i'lektroupleit [i'lektrou'p-, -trə-], -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
electro-polar i'lektrou'pəulə*
electro-positive i'lektrou'pəzətiv [-zit-]
electroscope, -s i'lektɹəskəup, -s
electrostatic, -s i'lektrou'stætɪk, -s
electro-therapeutic, -s i'lektrouθerə-
'pjʊ:tɪk, -s
electro-therapy i'lektrou'θerəpi
electro-thermal i'lektrou'θərməl
electrotype, -s i'lektrou'taɪp [-trət-], -s
electrum i'lektɹəm
electuary, -ies i'lektjʊəri [i'tjʊər-], -iz
eleemosynary ,eli:'məsinəri [i,eli'm-,
'eli'm-, -'məzi-]
elegant, -e, -t/ly 'elɪgəns, -t/li
elegiac (s. *adj.*), -s, -al ,eli'dʒaɪək, -s, -əl
elegist, -s 'elɪdʒɪst, -s
elegit i'li:dʒɪt [e'l-]
elegize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'elɪdʒaɪz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
elegiy, -ies 'elɪdʒɪ, -iz
element, -s 'elɪmənt, -s
elemental (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally ,eli-
'mentl, -lɪz, -əli
elementary, -ily, -iness ,eli'mentəri,
-ili, -inəs
elemi 'elimi
elenchus i'leŋkəs
Eleonora ,eliə'nɔ:rə [-ljə-]

elephant, -s 'elɪfənt, -s
elephantiasis ,elɪfəntaiəsis [-fən-]
elephantine ,eli'fəntaɪn
Eleusinian ,elju:(s)'sɪniən [-njən]
Eleusis ,elju:sɪs [i'l-]
elevat, -e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory
'elɪveɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əri
elevation, -s ,eli'veɪʃən, -z
eleven, -s, -th/s i'levn, -z, -0/s
elevenish i'levnɪʃ
elevenpence, -penny i'levn|pəns
[-vɪn|p-], -pəni
elevenses i'levnzɪz
elf, -ves el|f, -vz
elfin (s. *adj.*), -s 'elfɪn, -z
elfish 'elfɪʃ
elf-land, -lock/s 'elf-|lənd, -lək/s
Elfrida el'frɪdɔ
Elgar 'elgə* [-gə:*]
Elgie 'eldʒi, 'elgi
Elgin, -shire 'elɡɪn, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
Elham (in *Kent*) 'i:ləm
Eli 'i:lai
Elia 'i:lɪə [-liə]
Eliab i'laɪəb [e'l-, -lai-əb]
Eliakim i'laəkɪm [e'l-]
Elias i'laɪəs [e'l-, -aɪəs]
Eliashew e'laɪəʃu
Elbank 'elɪbæŋk
elicit, -s, -ing, -ed i'lisɪt [e'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id
elicitation i'lisɪ'teɪʃən [e'l-]
elide, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'laid, -z, -iŋ,
Elie 'i:li [-id; -əbl
Eliezer ,eli'i:zə*
eligibility ,elɪdʒə'bɪlɪti [-dʒi'b-, -lət-]
eligible, -ly, -leness 'elɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-],
-li, -lnɪs
Elihu i'laɪhju: [e'l-, -aɪçu:]
Elijah i'laidʒə
Eliman 'elɪmən
Elimelech i'limələk [e'l-]
eliminate, -es, -ing, -ed i'limɪneɪt [e'l-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
elimination, -s i'limɪ'neɪʃən [e'l-], -z
Elinor 'elɪnə*
Eliot (t) 'elɪət [-liət]
Eliphaz 'elɪfəz
Elis 'i:lɪs
Elisabeth i'li:zəbəθ
Elisha (*prophet*) i'laɪʃə, (*place in*
Northumb.) e'liʃə
elision, -s i'li:ʒən, -z
Elissa i'li:sə
élite ei'li:t (elit)
elixir, -s i'liksə* [e'l-], -z
Eliza i'laɪzə
Elizabeth i'li:zəbəθ
Elizabethan, -s i'li:zə'bi:ʒən, -z

Elizabethian, -s i,lizə'bi:ʃən [-θiən], -z
elk, -s elk, -s
Elkanah el'kɑ:nə [-'keɪn-]
Elkhart 'elkha:t
Elkin 'elkin
Elkington 'elkiŋtən
Elkins 'elkinz
ell, -s el, -z
Ella 'elə
Ellaline 'eləli:n
Ellam 'eləm
Elland, -un 'elənd, -ən
Ellangowan ,elən'gau-ən
Ellen, -borough 'elin, -bə:ɹə
Ellery 'eləri
Ellesmere 'elzmɪə*
Ellet 'elit
Ellice 'elis
Ellicott 'elikət [-kət]
Elliman 'elimən
Ellingham (in *Northumb.*) 'elindʒəm,
 (surname) 'elinəm
Elliot(t), -son 'eljət [-liət], -sn
ellipse, -s i'lips, -iz
ellipsis, -es i'lipsis, -iz
ellipsoid, -s i'lipsoɪd, -z
ellipsoidal ,elip'soɪdl [ilip's-]
elliptic, -al, -ally i'liptik, -əl, -əli
ellipticity ,elip'tisiti [ilip't-]
Ellis, -on, -ton 'elis, -n, -tən
Ellsworth 'elwɜ:θ
Ellwood 'elwud
elm (E.), -s elm, -z
Elmes elmz
Elmhurst 'elmhɜ:st
Elmina el'mi:nə
Elmo 'elmou
Elmore 'elmɔ:* [-mɔ:ɔ*]
Elmsley 'elmzli
Elmwood 'elmwud
elocution ,elə'kju:ʃən [-lou'k-]
elocutionary ,elə'kju:ʃnəri [-lou'k-,
 -ʃnəri, -ʃnəri]
elocutionist, -s ,elə'kju:ʃnist [-lou'k-,
 -ʃnist, -ʃnist], -s
Elohim e'louhim
Eloi i:'louai ['ilouai, 'i:lɔi]
elongate, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:lŋgeɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
elongation, -s i:lŋ'geɪʃən, -z
elope, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s i'loup,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -mɔnt/s
eloquence, -t/ly 'eləkwən[s [-louk-],
 -t/li
Elphin, -ston(e) 'elfin, -stən
Elsa (*English name*) 'elsə, (*German*
name) 'elzə ('elza:)
else, -s els, -iz

elsewhere 'els'weə* [-s'hw-]
Elsie 'elsi
Elsinore ,elsi'nɔ:* [-'nɔ:ɔ*, ---]
Note.—The stressing '- has to be used in Shakespeare's 'Hamlet.'
Elsmere 'elzmɪə*
Elspeth 'elspeθ [-pəθ]
Elstree 'elstri: [-tri]
Elswick 'elsik, 'elzik, 'elzwik
Note.—Elswick in Northumb. is locally 'elsik or 'elzik.
Elsworthy 'elz,wɔ:ði
Eltham (in *Kent*) 'eltəm [-θəm]
Elton 'eltən
elucidat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lʊ:sideɪt
 [-'lju:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
elucidation, -s i'lʊ:sɪ'deɪʃən [-'lju:-], -z
elucidative i'lʊ:sideɪtɪv [-'lju:-, -dət-]
elucidatory i'lʊ:sideɪtəri [-'lju:-]
elud/e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lʊ:d [-'lju:d], -z,
elusion, -s i'lʊ:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z [-ɪŋ, -id
elusive, -ly, -ness i'lʊ:sɪv [-'lju:-], -li,
elusory i'lʊ:səri [-'lju:-] [-nis
 elvan 'elvən
Elvedon (in *Suffolk*) 'elvɔn ['eldən]
elver, -s 'elvə*, -z
elves (*plur. of elf*) elvz
Elv/e, -in 'elv/i, -in
Elvira el'vaɪərə
elvish 'elvɪʃ
Elwes 'elwɪz [-wez]
Ely 'ili
Elyot 'eljət [-liət]
Elysi'an, -um i'lɪzi'ən [-zɪ-], -əm
elzevir (E.) 'elzɪvɪə* [-zəv-]
em, -s em, -z
'em (weak form of them) əm [m]
emaciat/e, -es, -ing, -ed i'meɪʃeɪt [e'm-,
 -'meɪʃeɪt, -'meɪseɪt, -'meɪseɪt,
 -'mæsɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id [-,mæsi-]
emaciation i'meɪʃeɪʃən [e,m-, -'meɪʃeɪ-,
 emanat/e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'eməneɪt
 [rærely 'ɪm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -iv
emanation, -s ,emə'neɪʃən [rærely
 ,ɪm-], -z
emancipat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 i'mænsɪpeɪt [e'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
emancipation, -s i'mænsɪ'peɪʃən [e,m-],
 -z
Emanuel i'mænjʊəl [e'm-, -njwəl,
 -njuel]
emasculate (*adj.*) i'mæskjʊlɪt [-'mɑ:s-]
emasculat/e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 i'mæskjuleɪt [-'mɑ:s-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z
emasculation, -s i'mæskju'leɪʃən
 [-,mɑ:s-], -z
Emaus 'emɔ:s

embalm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
im'ba:m [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s

embank, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-
'bæŋk [em-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'bæŋt],
-mənt/s

embarkation, -s emba:'keifən, -z

embargo (s.), -s em'ba:gou [im-], -z

embargo (v.), -es, -ing, -ed em'ba:gou
[im-], -z, -iŋ [-goin], -d

embark, -s, -ing, -ed im'ba:k [em-], -s,
-iŋ, -t

embarkation, -s emba:'keifən, -z

embarrass, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-
'bærəs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

embassy, -ies 'embəs|i, -iz

embattle, -les, -ling, -led im'bæt|
[em-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

embay, -s, -ing, -ed im'bei [em-], -z,
-iŋ, -d

embed, -s, -ding, -ded, -ment im'bed
[em-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt

embellish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
im'beliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

ember, -s 'embə*, -z

Ember-day/s, -week/s 'embə'dei/z,
-wik/s

embezzle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s,
-lement/s im'bezl [em-], -lz, -liŋ
[-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s

embitter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
im'bitə* [em-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z,
-mənt

emblazon, -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-
ment/s; -onry im'bleizən [em-],
-ənz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s;
-ənri

emblem, -s 'embləm [-lem, -lim], -z

emblematic, -al, -ally 'embli'mætik
[-lə'm-], -əl, -əli

emblematize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
em'blemətaiz ['emblem-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

emblemment, -s 'embli'mənt, -s

embody, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iment/s
im'bɒd|i [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -id, -imənt/s

embolden, -ens, -ening, -ened im-
'bouldən [em-], -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -ənd

embolism, -s 'embolizəm, -z

embonpoint ɔ:mbɒ:m'pwɛ:ŋ [ɔ:m-
bɒ:m-, ɔmbɒm-, -'pwɛ:ŋ, -'pwa:ŋ,
-i'pwɔŋ, -i'pwɔŋ] (əbɒpwɛ)

embosom, -s, -ing, -ed im'buzəm
[em-], -z, -iŋ, -d

emboss, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
im'bɒs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s

embouchure, -s ɔmbu'fʊə* [-'fjuə*,
-əʊə*] (əbʊfʊ:r), -z

embowel, -owels, -owelling, -elled
im'b|əʊəl [em-, -əʊl, -əʊl], -z,
-əʊəlɪŋ [-əʊəlɪŋ], -əʊəld [-əʊəld, -əʊəld]

embower, -s, -ing, -ed im'bauə* [em-],
-z, -riŋ, -d

embrace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
-ement im'breis [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t,
-ə*/z, -mənt

embranchment, -s im'brɑ:nf|mənt
[em-], -s

embrasure, -s im'breizə* [em-, -ɜjuə,
-ɜuə*, -ɜjuə*, -ɜuə*], -z

embrocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'embroukeit
[-rək-], -s, -iŋ, -id

embrocation, -s 'embrou'keifən [-rək-], -z

embroglio, -s emb'rouljou [im-, -liou], -z

embroider, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
im'broid|ə* [em-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z

embroider|y, -ies im'broidər|i [em-], -iz

embroid, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im'broid
[em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

embryo, -s 'embriou, -z

embryologist/s, -y embri'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i

embryon, -ons, -a 'embriən [-ən],
-ənz [-ənz], -ə

embryonic 'embri'ɒnik

Embury 'embəri

Emeer, -s 'emiə* [i'm-, 'emiə*], -z

Emeline 'emili:n

emend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able i(:)'mend, -z,
-iŋ, -id; -əbl

emendative, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'i:men-
deit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

emendation, -s 'i:men'deiʃən, -z

emendatory i(:)'mendətəri

emerald, -s 'emərəld ['eɪnrəld], -z

emerge, -es, -ing, -ed i'mə:dʒ-, -iz, -iŋ, -d

emergence, -t/ly i'mə:dʒəns/, -t/li

emergency, -ies i'mə:dʒəns|i, -iz

emeritus i(:)'meritas

emerod, -s 'emərɒd, -z

emersion, -s i(:)'mə:ʃən, -z

Emerson 'eməsən

emery (E.), -paper/s, -powder, -wheel/s
'eməri, -'peipə*/z, -'paʊdə*, -wid/z
[-hw-]

emetic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally i'metik,
-s, -əl, -əli

émeute, -s ei'mɔ:t [sometimes facetiously
i'mju:t] (emɔ:t), -s

emigrant (s. adj.), -s 'emiɡrənt, -s

emigrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emiɡreit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

emigratory 'emiɡrətəri [-ɡreit-]

emigration, -s 'emi'ɡreiʃən, -z

émigré, -s 'emiɡrei, -z

Emilia i'miliə [-li:]

Emily 'emili
eminen*ce*, -**ces**, -**cy**, -**t/ly** 'eminən[s], -siz, -si, -t/li
Emir, -s e'miə [i'm-, 'emiə*], -z [-s
emirate, -s e'miorit [i'm-, 'emiər-, -reit],
emissar*y* (s. *adj.*), -**ies** 'emisər[i, -iz
emission, -s i'misən [i:'m-], -z
emissive i'misiv [i:'m-]
emit, -s, -**ting**, -**ted**, -**ter/s** i'mit [i:'m-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
emitter-valve, -s i'mitəvəlv [i:'m-], -z
Emley 'emli
Emma 'emə
Emmanuel (*biblical name*) i'mənjuəl [e'm-, -jwəl, -juəl], (*Cambridge college*) i'mənjuəl [-njul]
Emmaus e'meias
Emmeline 'emilin
emmet (E.), -s 'emit, -s
Emmie, -y 'em[i, -i
emollient (s. *adj.*), -s i'məliant [e'm-, -ljənt], -s
emolument, -s i'məljumənt [e'm-], -s
Emory 'eməri
emotion, -s; -less i'mouʃən, -z; -lis
emotional, -**tionally** i'mouʃən [f'nəl, -ʃn], -f'nəl, -f'nəl], -f'nəli [-f'nəli, -f'nəli, -f'nəli, -f'nəl]
emotionalism i'mouʃəlizəm [-f'nəl-, -ʃn], -f'nəl-, -f'nəl-]
emotive i'motiv
empan*el*, -**els**, -**elling**, -**elled**, -**elment/s** im'pæn [em-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s
Empedocles em'pedəkli:z [-douk-]
emperor, -s 'empəro*, -z
emphasis 'emfəsis ['emf-]
emphasiz*e* [-is(e)], -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** 'emfəsaiz [emf-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
emphatic, -**al**, -**ally**, -**alness** im'fætik [em-, -ŋf-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
emphysema, -s emfisi'mə [emf-], -z
empire, -s 'empaio*, -z
empiric (s. *adj.*), -s, -**al**, -**ally** em'pirik [im-], -s, -əl, -əli
empiricism, -**st/s** em'pirisi:zəm [im-], -st/s
emplacement, -s im'pleismənt [em-], -s
employ (s. *v.*), -s, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**er/s**, -**ment/s**; -**able** im'plɔi [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
employé, -s ɔm'ploie [ɔm-, ɔ:m-] (äplwaje), -z
employee, -s em'plɔi'i: [em'plɔii, im'plɔii], -z
emporium, -s em'pɔ:riəm, -z
empower, -s, -**ing**, -**ed** im'pauə* [em-], -riŋ, -d

empress, -**es** 'empris, -iz
Empson 'empsn
emption 'empʃən
empty (s. *adj. v.*), -**ier**, -**iest**, -**ily**, -**iness**; -**ies**, -**ying**, -**ied** 'empt[i, -iə*] [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ [-jŋ], -id
empty-handed 'empti'hændid
empyema 'empaɪ'i:mə
empyrean*l*, -**n** 'empaɪ'ri(:)əl [-pi'r-, em'pi'rə-], -n
Emsworth 'emzwə(:)θ
emu, -s i'mju:, -z
emulat*e*, -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**or/s** 'emjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
emulation 'emju'leɪʃən
emulative 'emjulatɪv [-leit-]
emulous, -**ly** 'emjʊləs, -li
emulsify, -**fies**, -**fy***ing*, -**fied** i'malsɪ'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
emulsion, -s i'məlʃən, -z
emunctor*y* (s. *adj.*), -**ies** i'maŋktər[i, -iz
enable, -**les**, -**ling**, -**led** i'neɪbəl [e'n-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
enact, -s, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**or/s**, -**ment/s**; -**ive** i'nækt [e'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -iv
enam*el* (s. *v.*), -**els**, -**elling**, -**elled**, -**eller/s**, -**ellist/s** i'næmə'l, -əlz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z], -list/s [-əlist/s]
enamour, -s, -**ing**, -**ed** i'næmə* [e'n-], -z, -riŋ, -d
Encaenia en'si:njə [-niə]
encage, -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** in'keɪdʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
encamp, -s, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**ment/s** in'kæmp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'kæmt], -mənt/s
encas*e*, -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**ement/s** in'keɪs [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
encaustic (s. *adj.*), -s, -**ally** en'kaʊstik, -s, -əli
enceinte (s. *adj.*), -s ə'nj:sēnt [ən'sēnt, ɔ'nj:sēnt, ɔ'n'sēnt, ɔ'n'sənt, ɔ'nj:sənt, ɔ'n'sənt, ɔ'n'sənt] (üsēt), -s
Enceladus en'selədəs [ensi'f-]
encephalic 'enke'fælik [enki'f-, ense'f-]
encephalitis 'enkefə'laɪtɪs [en'kef-, ensef-, en'sef-]
enchain, -s, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**ment** in'tʃeɪn [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
enchant, -s, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**er/s**, -**ress/es**, -**ment/s** in'tʃənt [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ris/iz, -mənt/s
enchiridion, -s 'enkaɪ'rɪdɪən [enk-, -dɪən], -z
encircle, -**les**, -**ling**, -**led**, -**lement/s** in'sɜ:kəl [en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s
Encke 'enkə

enclasp, -s, -ing, -ed in'klɑ:sp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t
enclave, -s 'enkleiv ['ɔŋ-klɑ:v, 'ɔ:ŋ-k-, 'ɑ:ŋ-k-, 'ɑ:ŋ-k-, -] (ə'klɑ:v), -z
enclitic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally in'klitik [iŋ-, en-, -n'tl-], -s, -əli
enclose |e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'klouz [iŋ-, en-, -n'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
enclosure, -s in'klouzə* [iŋ-, en-, -n'tl-], -z
encom|ast/s, -ium/s en'koum|iæst/s [eŋ-], -jəm/z [-iəm/z]
encompass, -es, -ing, -ed in'kampəs [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
encore (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ɔŋ'ko:* [-'kəə*, '-], -z, -riŋ, -d
encore (*interj.*) ɔŋ'ko:* [-'kəə*]
encount|er (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered in-'kauntə* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
encourage |e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'karidʒ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
encroach, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s in'kroutʃ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
encrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'krast [iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -id
encumb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered in'kamb- bə* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
encumbrance, -s in'kambrəns [iŋ-, en-], -iz
encyclic, -s, -al/s en'siklik [in-], -s, -əl/z
encyclop(a)edia, -s, -n en,saiklou'pi:diə [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-, -diə], -z, -n
encyclop(a)edic, -al en,saiklou'pi:dik [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-], -əl
encyclop(a)edi|sm, -st/s en,saiklou'pi: di|zəm [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-], -st/s
end (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed end, -z, -iŋ, -id
endang|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s, -erment in'deɪndʒə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -əmənt
endear, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'diə* [en-, 'djo:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt
endeav|our (s. *v.*), -ours, -ouring, -oured in'devə* [-əz, -əriŋ, -əd]
Endell 'endl
endemic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally en-'demik, -s, -əl, -əli
Enderby 'endə(:)bi
endermic, -al, -ally en'də:mik, -əl, -əli
Endicott 'endikət [-kət]
ending (s.), -s 'endiŋ, -z
endive, -s 'endiv, -z
endless, -ly, -ness 'endlis, -li, -nis

endlong 'endlɔŋ
endmost 'endmoust
endocrine 'endoukrain
endogamy en'dɔgəmi
Endor 'endo:*
endors|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
endorsee, -s, 'endo'si:, -z
endow, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'dau [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
endower, -s in'dau-ə* [en-], -z
endu|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'dju: [en-], -z, -iŋ [-'dju:ŋ], -d
endurable, -ly, -leness in'djuərəb|l [en-, 'djoər-, 'djoər-, 'djo:r-], -li, -lnis
endur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance in'djuə* [en-, 'djoə*, 'djoə*, 'djo:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -ərə*/z; -rəns
endways, -wise 'end'weiz, -waiz
Endymion en'dimjən [-mjən]
Eneas i(:)'ni:əs ['i:ni:əs]
Eneid 'i:niid [-njid]
enema, -s 'enimə ['i:ni:mə], -z
enem|y, -ies 'enim|i [-nəm-], -iz
energetic, -al, -ally enə'dʒetik [-nə:'dʒ-], -əl, -əli
energiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'enədʒaiz [-nə:dʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
energumen, -s enə'gju:men, -z
energ|y, -ies 'enədʒli, -iz
enervat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'enə'veit [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id
enervation enə'veifən [-nəv-]
enfeeb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement in-'fi:b|l [en-], -iz, -iŋ [-iŋ], -ld, -lmənt
enfeoff, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'fef [en-, 'fi:f|], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
Enfield 'enfi:ld
enfilad|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'enfi'leid, -z, -iŋ, -id
enfold, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'fould [en-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
enforce|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ement in'fɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -mənt
enfranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fræntʃaiz [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
enfranchisement, -s in'fræntʃizmənt
Engadine 'engədi:n { [en-], -s
engag|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'geɪdʒ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
Engedi en'gi:di [eŋ-, 'ged-]
engend|er, -ers, -ering, -ered in'dʒen- dʒə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
engin|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ery 'endʒin, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əri
engine-driver, -s 'endʒin,draɪvə*, -z

- engineer** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,en-
dʒɪ'niə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
engird, -s, -ing, -ed in'gɔ:d [ɪŋ-, en-], -z,
-ɪŋ, -id
England, -er/s 'ɪŋɡlənd [-ŋl-, *rarely*
'en-], -ə*/z
Engledow 'eŋɡldau
Engle field, -wood 'eŋɡlfi:ld, -wud
English 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ [-ŋl-, *rarely* 'en-]
english, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ [-ŋl-,
rarely 'en-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Englishman, -men 'ɪŋɡlɪʃmən [-ŋl-,
rarely 'en-], -mən [-men]
Englishry 'ɪŋɡlɪʃrɪ [-ŋl-, *rarely* 'en-]
Englishwoman, -women 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ-
wʊmən [-ŋl-, *rarely* 'en-], -wɪmɪn
engraft, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'grɑ:ft
[ɪŋ-, en-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt
engrailed in'greɪld [ɪŋ-, en-]
engrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'greɪn [ɪŋ-, en-],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
engrave, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -ery
in'ɡreɪv [ɪŋ-, en-], -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z;
-əri
engross, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
in'ɡrɔ:s [ɪŋ-, en-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
engulf, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'ɡʌlf
[ɪŋ-, en-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt
enhance, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-
'hɑ:ns [en-, 'hæns], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t,
-mənt/s
enharmonic, -al, -ally ,enɦɑ:'mɒnɪk
['enɦɑ:'m-], -əl, -əli
Enid 'i:nɪd
enigma, -s i'niɡmə [e'n-], -z
enigmatic, -al, -ally ,eniɡ'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
enigmatist, -s i'niɡmətɪst [e'n-], -s
enigmatize [-ɪs(e)], -es, -ing, -ed
i'niɡmətaɪz [e'n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Enim 'i:nɪm
enjamment, -s in'dʒænmənt [en-], -s
enjoin, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dʒɔɪn
[en-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
enjoy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
in'dʒɔɪ [en-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
enjoyable, -ly, -leness in'dʒɔɪəbl [en-],
-li, -ləɪs
enkindle, -les, -ling, -led in'kaɪndl
[en-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
enlace, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'leɪs
[en-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
enlarge, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
in'laɪdʒ [en-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
enlighten, -ens, -ening, -ened, -em-
ment in'laɪt[n [en-], -nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ],
-nd, -nmənt
*G
- enlist**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'list [en-],
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s
enliv/en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
in'laɪv[n [en-], -nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd,
-nə*/z [-nə*/z]
en masse ə'ɪməs [ɔ:ŋ-, ə'ŋ-, ɔ:ŋ-, ɔ:ŋ-]
(āmas)
enmesh, -es, -ing, -ed in'meʃ [en-], -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t
enmit/y, -ies 'enmɪtʃi, -iz
Ennis 'enɪs
Enniscorthy ,enɪs'kɔ:θi
Enniskillen ,enɪs'kɪlɪn
Ennius 'eniəs [-nɪəs]
ennoble, -les, -ling, -led, -lement
i'nəʊbl [e'n-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lmənt
ennui ə'nwi: [ɔ:n-, ə'n-, ɔ:n-, ɔ:n-,
'-] (ānuɪ)
Eno, -s 'i:nəʊ, -z
Enoch 'i:nək
enormity, -ies i'nɔ:mɪtʃi, -iz
enormous, -ly, -ness i'nɔ:məs, -li, -nis
Enos 'i:nəs
enough i'nʌf [ɔ'nʌf, nʌf]
enounce, -es, -ing, -ed i(ɔ)'naʊns, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t
enow i'nəʊ
en passant ə'm'pæsəŋ [ɔ:m'pæsɔ:ŋ,
ə'm'pæsəŋ, ɔ:m'pæsəŋ, əm'pæsəŋ,
'pa:s-] (āpasə)
enquire, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'kwaɪə*
[ɪŋ-, en-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
enquiry, -ies in'kwaɪəri [ɪŋ-, en-], -iz
enrage, -es, -ing, -ed in'reɪdʒ [en-], -iz,
-ɪŋ, -d
enrapt in'ræpt [en-]
enrapture, -ures, -uring, -ured in'ræp-
tʃə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
enregister, -ers, -ering, -ered in-
'redʒɪstɹə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
enrich, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment in'rɪtʃ
[en-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt
enrobe, -es, -ing, -ed in'rəʊb [en-], -z,
-ɪn, -d
enrol, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s in'rəʊl
[en-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
en route ən'rʊt [ɔ:n'r-, ən'r-, ɔ:n'r-,
ən'r-] (ārut)
en's, -tia enʃ, -fɪə [-fjə, -tɪə, -tjə]
ensample, -s en'sɑ:pl, -z
ensanguined in'sæŋɡwɪnd [en-]
ensconce, -es, -ing, -ed in'skɒns [en-],
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
ensemble, -s ən'sɑ:mbəl [ɔ:n'sɑ:mbəl,
ən'sɑ:mbəl, ɔ:n'sɑ:mbəl, ən'sɑ:mbəl]
(āsā:bl), -z
enshrine, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in-
'ʃraɪn [en-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt

enshroud, -s, -ing, -ed in'fraud [en-],
-z, -iŋ, -id

ensign (*flag*), -s 'ensain [*in the navy*
'ensn], -z

ensign (*officer*), -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s
'ensain, -z; -si, -siz, -ʃip/s

ensign (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed en'sain [in-],
-z, -iŋ, -d

ensilage 'ensilidʒ

enslave, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement
in'sleiv [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt

ensnare, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'snəʔ*
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -rə*/z

ensoul, -s, -ing, -ed in'soul [en-], -z,
-iŋ, -d

ensue, -es, -ing, -ed in'sju: [en-, -'su:],
-z, -iŋ [-'sju:ŋ, -'su:ŋ], -d

ensure, -es, -ing, -ed in'fʊə* [en-,
-'fʊə*, -'fʊə*, -'fʊ:*, -z, -iŋ, -d

entablature, -s en'tæblətʃ* [in-, -blitʃ-,
-tʃʊə*, -tʃʊə*, -oə*], -z

entail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
in'teɪl [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt

entangle, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s
in'tæŋɡl [en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s

entente, -s ɔn'tɑnt [ɔn'tʃɪnt, ɔn'tɑnt,
ɔn'tɑnt, ɔn'tɑnt] (ätät), -s

enter, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
'entɹə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

enteric en'terik

enteritis ento'raitis

enterology ento'rɒlədʒi

enterotomy ento'rɒtəmi

enterpris[e], -es, -ing/ly 'entəpraiz, -iz,
-iŋ/li

entertain, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
'entə'tein, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

enthrall, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'tʁɔ:l
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt

enthrall=enthrall

enthron[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-
'θroun [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

enthus[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'θju:z [en-], -iz,
-iŋ, -d

enthusiasm, -st/s in'θju:ziə'zəm [en-,
-'θu:z-, -zjæ-], -st/s

enthusiastic, -al, -ally in'θju:zi'æstik
[en-, -'θu:z-, -i'æs-], -əl, -əli

entia (*plur. of ens*) 'enfɪə [-fjə, -tiə, -tjə]

entic[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
in'tais [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s

entire, -ly, -ness in'taiə* [en-], -li, -nis

entirety, -ies in'taiətɪ [en-], -iz

Note.—There exists also a form

in'taiəroti [en-], a quite recent innova-

tion.

entitle, -les, -ling, -led in'taitl [en-],
-lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld

entity, -ies 'entitɪ, -iz

entomb, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-
'tu:m [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

entomologic[al], -ally 'entəmə'lɒdʒikəl
[-'təuməu'l-], -əli

entomologist, -s, -y 'entəmə'lɒdʒist/s,
[-'təu'm-], -i

entomologiz[e] [-isɪə], -es, -ing, -ed
'entəmə'lɒdʒaiz [-'təu'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

entourage, -s 'əntu'ra:ʒ [ɔnt-, ɔnt-,
änt-, änt-, -tu'r-] (ätura:ʒ), -iz

entr'acte, -s 'ɒntrækt [ɒn'trækt, ɔn't-
ɔn't-, änt-, änt-] (ätrakt), -s

entrails 'entreiz

entrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'trein [en-], -z,
-iŋ, -d

entrammel, -els, -elling, -elled in-
'træmɪəl [en-], -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld

entrance (s.) ('entry, place of entry,
etc.), -s 'entrəns, -iz

entranc[e] (*v.*) (*put in state of trance*,
delight), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s
in'træns [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s

entrant (*s. adj.*), -s 'entrənt, -s

entrap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s, -ment
in'træp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt

entreat, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment in'trit
[en-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -mənt

entreaty, -ies in'tritɪ [en-], -iz

entrée, -s 'ɒntrei [ɔnt-, ɔnt-, änt-,
'änt-] (ätre), -z

entremets (*sing.*) 'ɒntremeɪ [ɔnt-,
'ɔnt-, 'änt-, 'änt-] (ätreme), (*plur.*)-z

entrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-
'trentʃ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s [-z

entrenching-tool, -s in'trentʃɪŋtu:l [en-],
-ənt-, 'änt-] (ätropo), -z

entrepreneur, -s 'ɒntɹəprə'nɔ: [ɔn-,
ɔn-, änt-, änt-, -prə'n-] (ätə-
prənœr), -z

entresol, -s 'ɒntɹəsəl [ɔn-, 'ɔn-, 'änt-,
'änt-] (ätəsəl), -z

entrophy 'entɹəpi

entrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'tɹast [en-], -s,
-iŋ, -id

entry, -ies 'entɹɪ, -iz

entwine, -es, -ing, -ed in'twain [en-],
-z, -iŋ, -d

entwist, -s, -ing, -ed in'twist [en-], -s,
-iŋ, -id

enumerable in'nju:mərəbl [i'n-]

enumerat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'nju:-
məreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

enumeration, -s in'nju:mə'reiʃən, -z

enumerative in'nju:mərotiv [-reit-]

enunciabile i'nʌnʃiəbl̩ [-nʃjə-, -nsiə-, -nsjə-]
enunciat(e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nʌn-
 siət [-nsjeit, -nʃjeit, -nʃjeit], -s, -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
enunciation, -s i'nʌnsi'eɪʃən, -z
enunciative i'nʌnʃiətiʃ [-nʃjət-, -nsiət-,
 -nsjət-, -nʃjeit-, -ʃjeit-, -nsjeit-]
enurle, -es, -ing, -ed i'njuə* [-'njuə*],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
envelop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-
 'veləp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
envelope, -s 'enviləup ['ɔn-, -vəl-], -s
envenom, -s, -ing, -ed in'venəm [en-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
enviable, -ly, -leness 'enviəbl̩ [-vʲə-],
 -li, -lnis
envious, -ly, -ness 'enviəs [-vʲəs], -li,
 -nis
envirion (v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-
ment/s in'vaiərən [en-], -ənz, -ənŋ
 [-piŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s
environs (s.) 'enviərənz [in'vaiərənz,
 en'vaiər-]
envisage, -es, -ing, -ed in'vizidʒ [en-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
envoy, -s 'envɔi, -z
envy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'envi, -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id, -iə*/z
 [-jə*/z]
enwrap, -s, -ping, -ped in'ræp [en-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
enwreath(e, -es, -ing, -ed in'ri:ð [en-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
enzyme, -s 'enzaim, -z
eocene 'i(:)ousin ['iəs-]
Eochaidh 'jɔkei ['jɔxei]
Eoli= Aeoli-
eolith, -s 'i:ouliθ, -s
Eothen (title of book by Kinglake)
 i(:)'θouθen ['i(:)ouθen]
epact, -s 'i:pækt, -s
Epaminondas e,pæmi'nɒndəs [i,p-]
eparch, -s; -y, -ies 'epɑ:k, -s; -i, -iz
epaulment, -s e'pɔ:lmənt [i'p-], -s
epaulet, -s 'epɔ:let [-pɔ:l-, -pɔ:l-], -s
epenthesis, -es e'penθi:sis [-θəs-], -iz
epenthetic epen'θetik
epergne, -s i'pɔ:gn [e'pɔ:gn], -z
epexegesis e,peksi'dʒi:sis
epexegetic, -al, -ally e,peksi'dʒetik,
 -əl, -əli
ephah, -s 'i:fə, -z
ephemer(a, -as, -al i'femərə [e'f-,
 -'fi:m-], -əz, -əl
epherality, -ies i,femə'ræli:tɪ
 [e'f-, -'fi:m-], -iz

ephemeris, ephemerides i'feməris [e'f-,
 -'fi:m-], efi'meridi:z
ephemeron, -s i'femərən [e'f-, -'fi:m-,
 -rən], -z
ephemerous i'femərəs [e'f-, -'fi:m-]
Ephesian, -s i'fi:ʒjən [-i:ʒjən, -i:ʒən,
 -i:ʒjən, -i:ʒjən], -z
Ephesus 'efisəs
ephod, -s 'i:fɒd [e'f-], -z
Ephraim 'i:freiim [-friəm]
Ephrata 'efrətə
Ephron 'efrən ['i:f-]
epiblast, -s 'epiblæst, -s
epic (s. adj.), -s 'epik, -s
epicene (s. adj.), -s 'episin, -z
epicentre, -s 'episentə*, -z
Epicharmus epi'kɑ:məs
epici'sm, -st/s 'episi:zəm, -st/s
Epictetus epi'kiti:təs
epicure, -s 'epikjuə* [-kjuə*, -kjuə*,
 -kju:*, -kju:*, -z
Epicurean, -s 'epikjuə'ri(:)ən [-kjuə'r-,
 -kjuə'r-, -kju: 'r-], -z
epicurism 'epikjuərizəm [-kjuər-,
 -kjuər-, -kju:ər-]
Epicurus epi'kjuərəs [-'kjuər-, -'kjuər-,
 -'kju:ər-]
epicycle, -s 'episaikl, -z
epicyclic epi'saiklik [-'sik-]
epicycloid, -s epi'saiklbɔid [e'pi's-], -z
Epidauros epi'dɔ:ərəs
epidemic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally epi-
 'demik, -s, -əl, -əli
epidermal, -ic, -is, -oid epi'dɔ:məl,
 -ik, -is, -ɔid
epidiascope, -s epi'daiəskəup, -s
epigene 'epidʒin
epigenesis epi'dʒenesis
epiglott(al, -ic epi'glɒtəl [e'pi'g-, 'epi'g-],
 -ik [-iz
epiglottis, -es epi'glɒtis [e'pi'g-, 'epi'g-],
 -iz
epigone, -s 'epigoun, -z
Epigoni e'piganai [-ni:]
epigram, -s 'epigram, -z
epigrammatic, -al, -ally epi'grə'mætik,
 -əl, -əli
epigrammatist, -s epi'grə'mætist, -s
epigrammatize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
 epi'grə'mətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
epigraph, -s 'epigra:f [-græf], -s
epigrapher, -s e'pigrəfə* [i'p-], -z
epigraphic e'pigrəfik
epigraphist/s, -y e'pigrəfist/s [i'p-],
 -i
epilepsy 'epilepsi
epileptic (s. adj.), -s, -al epi'leptik, -s,
 -əl
epilogic epi'lɒdʒik

epilogiz *e* [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed *e*'pilə-
dʒaɪz [i'p-, -ləʊdʒ-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
epilogue, -s *e*'pilɒg, -z
Epimenides *e*'pi'menidɪz
Epinal *e*'pɪnəl (epinal) [-iz
epiphany (E.), -ies *i*'pɪfən|i [e'p-, -fɪ|i],
Epipsychidion *e*'pɪsai'kɪdɪən [-ɪpsai-,
-dɪən]
Epirus *e*'paɪrəs [i'p-]
episcopacy, -ies *i*'pɪskəpəs|i [e'p-], -iz
episcopal, -ally *i*'pɪskəpəl [e'p-], -əli
episcopalian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism *i*'pɪskə-
'peɪljən [e'p-, -kəʊ'p-, -lɪən], -z, -ɪzəm
episcopate, -s *i*'pɪskəpɪt [e'p-, -kəʊp-,
-peɪt], -s
episcopal, -s *e*'pɪskəpəl, -s
episcopize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed *i*'pɪs-
kəpaɪz [e'p-, -kəʊp-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
episode, -s *e*'pɪsəʊd, -z
episodic, -al, -ally *e*'pɪsədɪk, -əl, -əli
epistle, -s *i*'pɪsl, -z
epistler, -s *i*'pɪstlə*, -z
epistolary *i*'pɪstələri [e'p-, -tələri]
epistoler, -s *i*'pɪstələ* [e'p-], -z
epistolize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed *i*'pɪs-
tələɪz [e'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
epistyle, -s *e*'pɪstajl, -z
epitaph, -s *e*'pɪtəf [-təf], -s
epithalamium, -a, -ums *e*'pɪθə'leɪ-
mɪləm [-mɪ-], -ə, -əmz
epithelium, -s *e*'pɪθɪliəm [-lɪəm], -z
epithet, -s *e*'pɪθet [-θet], -s
epithetic *e*'pɪθetɪk
epitome, -s *i*'pɪtəmi [e'p-], -z
epitomic, -al *e*'pɪtəmɪk, -əl
epitomist, -s *i*'pɪtəmɪst [e'p-], -s
epitomize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
i'pɪtəmaɪz [e'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɹ*/z
epoch, -s *i*'pɒk [*rarely* *e*'p-], -s
epochal *e*'pɒkəl [i:'pɒk-]
epoch-making *i*'pɒk, meɪkɪŋ
epode, -s *e*'pəʊd, -z
eponym, -s *e*'pəʊnɪm [-pən-], -z
eponymous *i*'pɒnɪməs [e'p-]
epopee, -s *e*'pəʊpi: [-pəp-], -z
epos, -es *e*'pɒs, -iz
Epping *e*'pɪŋ
Epps *e*'ps
epsilon, -s *e*'pɪsələn [*rarely* *e*'pɪsəl-], -z
Epsom *e*'psəm
Epstein (*sculptor*) *e*'pɪstajn
Epworth *e*'pɜ:θ
equability *e*'kwə'bɪlɪti [i:k-, -lət-]
equable, -ly, -leness *e*'kwəbəl [i:k-, -li,
-lɪnis
equal (s. *adj. v.*), -ally, -alness; -als,
-alling, -alled *i*'kwəl, -əli, -əlɪnis;
-əlz, -əliŋ, -əld

equality, -ies *i*(:)'kwɒlɪtɪ, -iz
equalization [-isa-], -s *i*'kwəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
[-li'z-], -z
equalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed *i*'kwəlaɪz,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d
equanimity *i*'kwə'nɪmɪti [ek-]
equanimous, -ly, -ness *i*(:)'kwænɪməs
[e'k-], -li, -nis
equate, -es, -ing, -ed *i*'kweɪt [i:'k-, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd
equation, -s *i*'kweɪʃən [-eɪʃən], -z
equator, -s *i*'kweɪtə*, -z
equatorial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly *e*'kwə'tɔ:riəl
[i:'k-, -z, -i
equerry, -ies *i*'kwɜ:ri [e'kwɜ:ri], -iz
Note.—The pronunciation at court is
i'kwɜ:ri.
equestrian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism *i*'kwes-
triən [e'k-], -z, -ɪzəm
equestrienne, -s *i*'kwɜ:stri'ɛn [e'k-], -z
equiangular *i*'kwɪ'æŋɡjələ*
equidistant, -ly *i*'kwɪ'dɪstənt [i:'k-, -li
equilateral *i*'kwɪ'lætərəl [i:'k-,
equilibrate, -es, -ing, -ed *i*'kwɪ-
'laɪbreɪt [-'lɪb-, i(:)'kwɪlɪb-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
equilibration *i*'kwɪlaɪ'breɪʃən [i:'kwɪ-
'lɪ'b-, i(:)'kwɪlɪ'b-]
equilibrist, -s *i*(:)'kwɪlɪbrɪst [i:'kwɪ-
'lɪbrɪst], -s
equilibrium *i*'kwɪ'lɪbrɪəm
equimultiple, -s *i*'kwɪ'mʌltɪpl [i:'k-, -z
equine *i*'kwɪn [e'k-]
equinoctial (s. *adj.*), -s *i*'kwɪ'nɒkʃəl
[e'k-], -z
equinox, -es *i*'kwɪnɒks [e'k-], -iz
equip, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s *i*'kwɪp,
-s, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
equipage, -s *e*'kwɪpɪdʒ, -iz
equipoise (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *e*'kwɪ-
pɔɪz [i:'k-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
equitable, -ly, -leness *e*'kwɪtəbəl, -li,
equitation *e*'kwɪ'teɪʃən [-lɪnis
equity, -ies *e*'kwɪtɪ, -iz
equivalence, -t/s, -tly *i*'kwɪvələns
[-vələ-], -t/s, -tli
equivocal, -ally, -alness *i*'kwɪvəkəl
[-vuk-], -əli, -əlɪnis
equivocate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
i'kwɪvəkeɪt [-vuk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɹ*/z
equivocation, -s *i*'kwɪvə'keɪʃən [-vu'k-],
-z
equivoke [-voque], -s *e*'kwɪvəʊk, -s
Equuleus *e*'kwʊləs
er (*interj.*) *æ, ə*
era, -s *i*'ɔ:rə, -z
eradiate, -es, -ing, -ed *i*'reɪdɪeɪt [i:'r-,
-dʒeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
eradiation *i*'reɪdɪ'eɪʃən [i:'r-]

eradicable i'rædikəbl
eradicate ,e-, -es, -ing, -ed i'rædikeit, -s, -in, -id
eradication i,rædi'keifən
eradivative i'rædikətiv [-keit-]
Erard ,s 'erə:d (erɑ:t), -z
erase ,e-, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement; -able i'reiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z, -ment; -əbl
erosion ,s i'reiʒən, -z
Erasmian ,s, -ism i'ræzmian [e'r-, -mjən], -z, -izəm
Erasmus i'ræzməs [e'r-]
Erastian ,s, -ism i'restian [e'r-, -tjən], -z, -izəm
Erastus i'ræstəs [e'r-]
erasure ,s i'reiʒə*, -z
Erath i'rɑ:θ [e'r-]
Erdington 'ædɪŋtən
ere ə*
Erebus 'eribəs
Erec 'iɪrek
Erechtheum ,erek'θi(:)əm
Erechtheus i'rekθju:s [e'r-, -θiəs, -θjəs]
erect (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -ile i'rekt, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id; -ail
erection ,s i'rekʃən, -z
eremite ,s 'erimait, -s
eremitic ,al ,eri'mitik, -əl
Eretria ,n/s i'retriə [e'r-], -n/z
erewhile ə'wail [-'hw-]
Erewhon 'eriwən [-wən, -ihw-]
erg ,s ə:g, -z
ergo 'ə:gou
ergon ,s 'ə:ɡən, -z
ergonic ,s, -ally ə'gonik, -s, -əli
ergosterol ə'gɒstərəl [-stɪər-]
ergot ,s, -ism 'ə:gət [-gət], -izəm
eric (E.), -s 'erik, -s
erica (E.) 'erikə
ericaceous ,eri'keifəs
Erie 'iəri
Erin 'iərin
Eris 'eris
eristic ,s e'ristik, -s
Erith 'iəriθ
Eritrea ,n/s ,eri'triə [-'treiə], -n/z
Erle əl
erl-king ,s 'ə:l-kiŋ ['ə:l'kiŋ], -z
Erlynn 'ə:lin
ermine ,s, -d 'ə:min, -z, -d
erne (E.), -s ə:n, -z
Ernest 'ə:nɪst
Ernle 'ənli
erode ,e-, -es, -ing, -ed i'rəud [e'r-], -z, -in, -id
Eroica e'rəukə [i'r-]
Eros 'erəs [i'ərəs, əlso 'erəuz by Greek scholars]

erosion ,s i'rəuʒən [e'r-], -z
erosive i'rəusiv [e'r-]
erotic (*s. adj.*), -s i'rɒtik [e'r-], -s
eroticism e'rɒtɪsɪzəm [i'r-]
err ,s, -ing, -ed ə*: -z, -in, -d
errand ,s 'erənd, -z
errand-boy ,s 'erəndbɔi, -z
errant ,ly, -ry 'erənt, -li, -ri
erratic ,al, -ally i'rætik [e'r-], -əl, -əli
erratum ,s e'ræ:təm [i'r-, -reit-], -ə
Erroll 'erəl
erroneous ,ly, -ness i'rəunjəs [e'r-, -niəs], -li, -nis
error ,s 'erə*, -z
ersatz 'eəzəts (ər'zəts)
Erse ə:s
Erskine 'ə:skin
erst ə:st
erstwhile 'ə:st-wail [-'thw-]
erubescence ,ce, -cy, -t ,eru(:)'besn[s, -si, -t
eruct ,s, -ing, -ed i'rakt [i'r-], -s, -in, -id
eructate ,e-, -es, -ing, -ed i'rakteit [i'r-], -s, -in, -id
eructation ,s ,i'rækt'eifən, -z
erudite ,ly, -ness 'eru(:)daɪt [-rju(:)-], -li, -nis
erudition ,eru(:)'diʃən [-rju(:)-]
erupt ,s, -ing, -ed i'rəpt [e'r-], -s, -in, -id
eruption ,s i'rəpʃən [e'r-], -z
eruptive ,ly, -ness i'rəptiv [e'r-], -li, -nis
Ervine 'ə:vin
erysipelas ,eri'sipələs [-pəl-, -lis]
erythema ,eri'θi:mə
Eryx 'eriks
Erzerum 'eəzərəm
Esau 'i:sə:
escalade (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ,eskə'leɪd ['---], -z, -in, -id
escalator ,s 'eskəleɪtə*, -z
escallop ,ed is'koləp [es-], -t
escapade ,s ,eskə'peɪd, -z
escape (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s is'keɪp [es-], -s, -in, -t, -ment/s
escapism ,st/s is'keɪpɪzəm [es-], -st/s
escarp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s is'kɑ:p [es-], -s, -in, -t, -ment/s
eschalot ,s 'eʃələt [e'fəl-], -s
eschar ,s 'eska:*, -z
escharotic (*s. adj.*), -s ,eskə'rɒtik, -s
eschatological ,eskə'tɒlədʒikəl [-kæt-]
eschatologist ,s, -y ,eskə'tɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
escheat (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed is'tʃi:t [es-], -s, -in, -id
eschew ,s, -ing, -ed is'tʃu: [es-], -z, -in ['tʃuɪŋ], -d

eschscholtzia, -s is'kolʃə [is'koltʃə, es-
'koltsiə, es'koltsjə, e'ʃoltsiə, e'ʃoltsjə],
Escombe 'eskəm [-z]
Escorial ,eskəri'a:l [es'kɔ:riəl]
escort (s.), -s 'esko:t, -s
escort (v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'ko:t [es-], -s,
-in, -id
Escow 'eskou
escritoire, -s ,eskri(:)'twa:* [-'twa:*,
'---] (eskritwa:r), -z
escudo, -s es'ku:du:, -z
esculent (s. *adj.*), -s 'eskjulənt, -s
Escurial es'kjuəriəl [-'kjoər-]
escutcheon, -s is'katʃən [es-], -z
Esdaile 'ezdeil
Esdraelon ,ezdre'i:lən [-drə'i:-]
Esdras 'ezdrəs [-rəs]
Esher 'i:ʃə*
Esias i'zaiəs [e'z-, -æs]
Esk esk
Eskimo, -(e)s 'eskimou, -z
Esmé 'ezmi
Esmeralda ,ezmər'ældə
Esmond (e) 'ezmɒnd
esophageal i(:),sɒfə'dʒi(:)əl [i:sɒf-]
esophagus, -gi i(:)'sɒfəlgəs, -gai [-dʒai]
esoteric, -al, -ally ,esou'terik [i:s-], -əl,
-əli
espalier (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'pæljə*
[es-, -liə*], -z, -in, -d
esparto es'pɑ:tou
especial, -ally is'peʃiəl [es-], -əli [-li]
Esperantist /s, -o ,espə'rent|ist/s
[-pe'r-, -'ræn-], -on
Note.—,espə'rent- is the pronunciation
used by speakers of Esperanto.
Espeut es'pjut
espial is'piəl [es-]
espionage ,espjə'nɑ:ʒ [espjə'nɑ:ʒ,
'espjənɪʒ, es'pajənɪʒ, is'pajənɪʒ]
(espjə'nɑ:ʒ, pronounced as French
espionnage)
esplanade, -s ,esplə'neɪd [rarely 'esplə-
nɑ:d], -z
Esplanade (in Western Australia)
'esplənɑ:d
espouse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s
is'pauz [es-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z, -əl/z
espressivo ,espre'si:vou
esprit 'espri: (espri)
esprit-de-corps 'espri:ds'kɔ:* (esprid-
kɔ:r)
esply, -ies, -ying, -ied is'plai [es-], -aiz,
-aɪn, -aid
Espy 'espi
Esq. is'kwaɪə* [es-]
Esquiline 'eskwilain
Esquimalt es'kwaimə:lt

Esquimau, -x 'eskimou, -z
esquire, -s is'kwaɪə* [es-], -z
ess, -es es, -iz
essay (s.), -s; -ist/s 'eseɪ [-si], -z;
-ist/s
essay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s e'sei
[e'sei], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
esse 'esi
Essen 'esn
essence, -s 'esns, -iz
Essene, -s 'esi:n [e'si:n], -z
essential, -ally, -alness is'esnʃəl [e's-],
-əli [-li], -əlnɪs
essentiality is'esnʃi'ælɪti [e's-]
Essex 'esiks
establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
is'tæblɪʃ [es-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
estate, -s is'teɪt [es-], -s
Estcourt 'estkɔ:t
Este 'esti
esteem (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'ti:m [es-],
-z, -in, -d
Estey 'esti
Esther 'estə*, 'esθə* *esp. in the N.*
esthet—**aesthet**-
Esthonia, -n/s es'tounjə [es'tou-, -niə],
-n/z
estimable, -ly, -leness 'estiməbl, -li,
-lnɪs
estimate (s.), -s 'estimit [-neɪt], -s
estimat/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'estimeɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
estimation ,esti'meɪʃən
estiv—**aestiv**-
Estmere 'estmɪə*
Estonia, -n/s es'tounjə [-niə], -n/z
estop, -s, -ping, -ped; -page, -pel/s
is'tɒp [es-], -s, -in, -t; -ɪdʒ, -əl/z
estrade, -s es'trɑ:d, -z
estrange, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness,
-ement/s is'treɪndʒ [es-], -iz, -in, -d,
-ɪdnɪs, -mənt/s
estreat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'tri:t [es-],
-s, -in, -id
estuary, -ies 'estjʊəri [i-tjwər-, -tjuər-,
-tjɔər-, -tjʊər-, -tjwər-, -tjʊər-,
-tjɔər-, -tjʊr-, -tjʊr-], -iz
esurien /ce, -cy, -t i'sjʊəriən[s] [-'sjɔər-],
-si, -t
Etah 'i:tə
Etain 'eteɪn
Etamin 'etəmin
etc. i'tsetrə [et-, ət-]
etcetera, -s i'tsetrə [et-, ət-], -z
etch, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s etʃ, -iz,
-in/z, -t, -ə*/z
eternal, -ally i(:)'tə:nəl, -əli [-li]

- eternaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'tə:nəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 eternit[y], -ies i(:)'tə:nɪt[i], -iz
 eterniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i:tə'nəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Etesian i'ti:ʒjən [-ʒjən, -ʒən]
 Eteson i'tɜ:n
 Ethbaal eθ'beɪəl [*usual Jewish pronunciation* eθ'ba:l]
 Ethel, -bald, -bert 'eθəl, -bɔ:ld, -bɔ:t
 Ethelberta ,eθəl'bɔ:tə
 Ethelburga ,eθəl'bɔ:gə
 Ethelred, -wulf 'eθəl'red, -wulf
 ether, -s 'i:θə*, -z
 ethereal, -ly i(:)'θiəriəl [-'θjə:r-], -i
 etherealiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'θiəriəlaiz [-'θjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Etherage 'eθərɪdʒ
 etheric, -s, -ally i(:)'θerik, -s, -əli
 Etherington 'eðərɪŋtən
 etheriz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:θəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 ethic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'eθik, -s, -əl, -əli
 Ethiop, -s 'i:θiəp [-'θjəp], -s
 Ethiopia, -n/s ,i:θi'əʊpɪə [-'piə], -n/z
 Ethiopic ,i:θi'əpɪk [-'i'əʊp-]
 ethnic, -al, -ally 'eθnik, -əl, -əli
 ethnographer, -s eθ'nɒgrəfə*, -z
 ethnographic ,eθnə'græfɪk [-nə'g-]
 ethnography eθ'nɒgrəfi
 ethnologic, -al, -ally ,eθnə'lɒdʒɪk [-nə'l-], -əl, -əli
 ethnologist/s, -y eθ'nɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
 ethologic, -al ,i:θə'lɒdʒɪk [-'θə'l-], -əl
 ethologist/s, -y i(:)'θɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
 ethos 'i:θəs
 ethyl (*commercial and general pronunciation*) 'eθɪl, (*chemists' pronunciation*) 'i:θaɪl
 ethylene 'eθɪli:n
 etiolate, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:tiəuleit [-'tiəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 etiologist/s, -y ,i:ti'blɒdʒɪst/s, -i
 etiquette ,eti'ket ['etiket]
 Etna 'etnə
 Eton, -s 'i:tn, -z
 Etonian, -s i(:)'təʊnjən [-'niən], -z
 Etruria, -n/s i'truəriə [-'troər-], -n/z
 Etruscan, -s i'traskən, -z
 Ettrick 'etrik
 Ety 'eti
 etui, -s e'twi:, -z [-əli]
 etymologic, -al, -ally ,etɪmə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli
 etymologist/s, -y, -ies ,etɪ'mələdʒɪst/s, -i, -iz
 etymologiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ,etɪ'mələdʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 etymon, -s 'etɪmən, -z
 Euboea ju:'biə [ju'b-, -'bi:ə]
 eucalyptus, -es ,ju:kə'liptəs [juk-], -iz
 Eucharist, -s 'ju:kərist, -s
 eucharistic, -al, -ally ,ju:kə'ristɪk [juk-], -əl, -əli
 euchre (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -d 'ju:kə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Euclid, -s 'ju:klɪd, -z
 Euclidean ju:'klɪdiən [ju'k-, -dʒən]
 eud(a)emonism, -st/s ju:'di:məni'zəm [ju'd-], -st/s
 eudiometer, -s ,ju:di'ɒmɪtə* [jud-], -z
 Eudocia ju:'dɒʃɪə [ju'd-, -fiə, -sʃə, -sɪə]
 Eudora ju:'dɔ:rə [ju'd-]
 Eudoxia ju:'dɒksɪə [ju'd-, -sʃə]
 Eudoxus ju:'dɒksəs [ju'd-]
 Eugen (*English name*) 'ju:dʒən [-dʒɪn, -dʒən], (*German name*) 'ɔɪɡən (ɔy'ge:n)
 Eugene (*English name*) ju:'ʒeɪn, 'ju:dʒɪn, ju:'dʒɪn
 Note.—Eugene Goossens, the musician, pronounces ju:'ʒeɪn.
 Eugene Onegin 'ju:dʒɪn ɔ'njeɪɡɪn (ju'genʃi a'njeɪɡɪn)
 Eugenia ju:'dʒɪnjə [ju'dʒ-, -niə]
 eugenic, -s ju:'dʒenɪk [ju'dʒ-, -s]
 Eugénie (as *English name*) ju:'ʒeɪni, ju:'ʒɪni, ju:'dʒɪni
 Eugenius ju:'dʒɪnjəs [ju'dʒ-, -niəs]
 Eulalia ju:'leɪljə [ju'l-, -liə]
 Euler (*English name*) 'ju:lə*, (*German name*) 'ɔɪlə* ('ɔylər)
 eulogist, -s 'ju:lɒdʒɪst, -s
 eulogistic, -al, -ally ju:lə'dʒɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
 eulogium, -s ju:'ləʊdʒjəm [ju'l-, -dʒjəm], -z
 eulogiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:lə-dʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 eulogy, -ies 'ju:lɒdʒɪ, -iz
 Eunice (*modern Christian name*) 'ju:nɪs, (*biblical name*) ju(:)'naɪsi
 eunuch, -s, -ism 'ju:nək, -s, -ɪzəm
 euonymus, -es ju(:)'ɒnɪməs, -iz
 eupepsia ju:'pepsɪə [-sʃə]
 eupeptic ju:'peptɪk
 Euphemia ju:'fi:mɪə [ju'f-, -miə]
 euphemism, -s 'ju:fɪmɪzəm, -z
 euphemistic, -al, -ally ,ju:fɪ'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
 euphemiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:fɪ-maiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 euphonic, -al, -ally ju:'fɒnɪk [ju'f-], -əl, -əli
 euphonious, -ly ju:'fəʊnjəs [ju'f-, -niəs], -li
 euphonium, -s ju:'fəʊnjəm [ju'f-, -niəm], -z

euphoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:-
fənaiz [-fəʊn-, -fun-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
euphony 'ju:fəni [-fun-]
euphrasy 'ju:frəsi
Euphrates ju:'freiti:z [ju'f-]
Euphronius ju:'frounjəs [ju'f-, -nɪəs]
Euphrosyne ju:'frozini: [ju'f-]
Euphues 'ju:fju(:)i:z
euphu|sm/s, -st/s 'ju:fju(:)i:zəm/z, -st/s
euphuistic 'ju:fju(:)'istik
Eurasian, -s juə'reiʒjən [joə'r-, joə'r-,
joə'r-, -eɪʒjən, -eɪʒən, -eɪʃən], -z
eureka juə'ri:kə [joə'r-]
eurhythm|ic/s, -y ju:'rɪðm|ik/s [ju'r-,
juə'r-, joə'r-, -'rɪðm-], -i
Euripides juə'ripidi:z [joə'r-]
Euripus juə'raipəs [joə'r-]
Europa juə'roupə [joə'r-]
Europe 'juərəp [ˈjoər-, ˈjoər-, ˈjo:r-]
European, -s juərə'pi(:)ən [ˈjoər-, ˈjoər-,
joə'r-], -z
europeaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
juərə'pi(:)ənaiz [ˈjoər-, ˈjoər-, ˈjo:r-],
-iz, -iŋ, -d
Eurus 'juərəs [ˈjoər-]
Eurydice juə'ridisi(:) [joə'r-]
Eurylochus juə'rɪləkəs [joə'r-]
Eusebian, -s ju:'si:bjən [ju's-, -biən], -z
Eusebius ju:'si:bjas [ju's-, -biəs]
Euskarian, -s ju:s'keəriən, -z
Eustace 'ju:stəs [-tis]
Eustachian ju:s'teɪʃjən [-ʃjən, -ʃən, rarely
-ˈteɪkʃjən, -ˈteɪkɪən]
Eustachius ju:s'teɪkjəs [-kiəs]
Eustis 'ju:stɪs
Euston 'ju:stən
Eutaw 'ju:təʊ
Euterpe ju:'tə:pi [ju't-]
euthanasia ju:'θə'neɪzjə [-eɪzjə, -eɪʒjə,
-eɪʒjə, -eɪʒə]
Eutropius ju:'trɒpjəs [ju't-, -piəs]
Euxine 'ju:ksaɪn
Eva 'i:və
evacuant (s. *adj.*), -s i'vækjuənt
[i:'v-, -kjwənt], -s
evacuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væk-
juet [i:'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
evacuation, -s i'vækju'eɪʃən [i:'v-], -z
evacuee, -s i'vækju(:)'i: [i:'v-], -z
evad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'veɪd-, -z,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
evaluat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'væljuet, -s,
-iŋ, -id
evaluation, -s i'vælju'eɪʃən, -z
Evan 'evən
Evander i'vændə*
evanesce, -es, -ing, -ed i:və'nes [ˌev-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t

evanescent|ce, -t/ly i:və'nesn[s [ˌev-],
-t/ly
evangel, -s i'vændʒel [-dʒəl], -z
evangelic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al/s, -ally,
-alism i:vændʒelɪk [ˌev-, -vən-],
-s, -əl/z, -əli, -əlɪzəm
Evangeline i'vændʒilɪn [-dʒəl-, -dʒɪ-]
evangelist, -s i'vændʒɪlɪst [-dʒəl-, -dʒɪ-],
-s
evangelistic i'vændʒɪ'lɪstɪk [-dʒəl-,
-dʒɪ'lɪstɪk]
evangelization [-isa-] i'vændʒɪlaɪ'zeɪ-
ʃən [-dʒəl-, -dʒɪl-, -li'z-]
evangeliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
i'vændʒɪlaɪz [-dʒəl-, -dʒɪl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Evans 'evənz
Evanston 'evənstən
Evansville 'evənzvɪl
evaporable i'væpərəbl
evaporate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væ-
pəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
evaporation, -s i'væpə'reɪʃən, -z
evasion, -s i'veɪʒən, -z
evasive, -ly, -ness i'veɪsɪv, -li, -nis
eve (E.), -s i:v-, -z
Evele(i)gh 'i:vli
Evelina, evi'lɪnə
Eveline 'i:vlin, 'evlin, 'evlɪn
Evelyn 'i:vlin, 'evlin
even (s. *adj.* v. *adv.*), -enly, -enness;
-ens, -ening, -ened 'i:vən, -ənli,
-ənɪs; -ənz, -ɪŋ [ˈənɪŋ], -ənd
Evening 'evəndən
evening (s.) (*close of day*), -s 'i:vniŋ,
-z
Evens 'evənz
evensong, -s i'vənsŋ, -z
event, -s; -ful i'vent, -s; -ful [-fəl]
eventide, -s i'ventaɪd, -z
eventual, -ly i'ventʃʊəl [-tʃwəl, -tʃʊəl,
-tʃwəl, -tʃʊl, -tʃʊl], -i
eventualit|y, -ies i'ventʃʊ'ælɪtɪ [ˌtʃʊ-],
-iz
eventuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'ventjueɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
ever 'evə*
Ever|ard, -est, -ett 'evərɑ:d, -ɪst, -ɪt
evergreen (s. *adj.*), -s 'evəgrɪn, -z
Everitt 'evərɪt
everlasting, -ly, -ness 'evə'lɑ:stɪŋ, -li,
-nis
evermore 'evə'mɔ:* [-'mɔ:*, also some-
times '--- when followed by a stress]
Evers 'evəz
Evershed 'evəʃəd
eversion i'və:ʃən [i:'v-]
Eversley 'evəzli

evert, -s, -ing, -ed i'vɔ:t [i:'v-], -s, -ing, -id
every, -body 'evri, -bɒdi [-bɒdi]
everyday (adj.) 'evridei [-l-]
Everyman 'evrimən
everyone 'evriwən
everything 'evriθiŋ
everywhere 'evriweə* [-ihw-]
Evesham 'i:vʃəm [locally also 'i:vifəm]
Eveitt, -s 'evit, -s
evict, -s, -ing, -ed i(:)'vikt, -s, -ing, -id
eviction, -s i(:)'vikʃən, -z
evidence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'evidəns, -iz, -ing, -t
evident, -ly 'evidənt, -li
evidential, -ally 'evidənʃəl, -əli
evidentiary 'evidənʃəri
evil (s. adj.), -ils, -illy 'i:vəl [-il], -lz [-ilz], -ili
evil-doer, -s 'i:vɪ'du(:)ə* ['i:vil-], -z
evil-eye, -s, -d 'i:vɪ'ai ['i:vil'ai], -z, -d
evil-minded, -ness 'i:vɪ'maɪndɪd ['i:vil-, -i-], -nis
evil-speaking 'i:vɪ'spi:kɪŋ ['i:vil-]
evince, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive i'vɪns, -iz, -ing, -t; -iv
evincible, -ly i'vɪnsəbəl [-sib-], -li
evirate, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:vɪreit ['ev-], -s, -ing, -id
eviscerate, -es, -ing, -ed i'visəreit [i:'v-], -s, -ing, -id
evisceration i'visə'reɪʃən [i:v-]
evocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'evoukeit ['i:v-, -vək-], -s, -ing, -id
evocation, -s 'evou'keɪʃən [i:v-, -vək-], -z
evok[e], -es, -ing, -ed i'vouk [i:'v-], -s, -ing, -t
evolute, -s 'i:vɒlʊt ['ev-, -voul-, -lju:t], -s
evolution, -s i:və'lu:ʃən [i:ev-, -vou'l-, -'lju:t-], -z
evolutional i:və'lu:ʃənəl [i:ev-, -'lju:t-, -fənl, -fɪl, -fənl]
evolutionary i:və'lu:ʃənəri [i:ev-, -vou'l-, -'lju:t-, -fɔəri, -fənəri]
evolutionism, -st/s i:və'lu:ʃənɪzəm [i:ev-, -vou'l-, -'lju:t-, -fɪz-], -st/s
evolve, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'vɒlv [i:'v-], -z, -ing, -d; -əbl
Evors 'i:vɔ:z
evulsion, -s i'vʌlʃən [i:'v-], -z
Ewart 'ju(:)ət
Ewbank 'ju:bæŋk
ewe, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -'læm/z
Ewell 'ju(:)əl
Ewen 'ju(:)in
ewe-neck, -s 'ju:nek, -s

ewer, -s 'ju(:)ə*, -z
Ewing 'ju(:)ɪŋ
ex eks
exacerbate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'æsə(:)-beɪt, -s, -ing, -id
exacerbation, -s eks'æsə(:)'beɪʃən, -z
exact (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ig'zækt [eg-], -ə*, -ist, -li [ig'zækli, 'gzækli], -nis [ig'zæknɪs]; -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
exaction, -s ig'zæksʃən [eg-], -z
exactitude ig'zæktɪtju:d [eg-]
exaggerate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-'zædʒəreit [eg-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
exaggeration, -s ig'zædʒə'reɪʃən [eg-], -z
exaggerative ig'zædʒə'reɪv [eg-, -reit-]
exalt, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness ig'zɔ:lt [eg-, -'zɔlt], -s, -ing, -id/li, -idnis
exaltation, -s 'egzɔ:lt'eɪʃən [eks-, -ɔl-], -z
exam, -s ig'zæm [eg-], -z
examen, -s eg'zeɪmen, -z
examination, -s ig'zæmɪneɪʃən [eg-], -z
examine, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ig'zæmɪn [eg-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
examinee, -s ig'zæmɪ'ni: [eg-], -z
example (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ig-'zæmpəl [eg-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
exarch, -s; -ate/s 'eksɑ:k, -s; -eit/s
exasperate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-'zæspəreit [eg-, -'zæs-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
exasperation ig'zæspə'reɪʃən [eg-, -'zæs-]
Excalibur eks'kælɪbə*
excavate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-kəveɪt, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
excavation, -s 'ekska'veɪʃən, -z
exceed, -s, -ing, -ed ik'si:d [ek-], -z, -ing, -id
exceeding (adj.), -ly ik'si:diŋ [ek-], -li
excel, -s, -ling, -led ik'sel [ek-], -z, -ing, -d
excellence, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'eksələns, -siz, -si, -siz, -t/li
excelsior ek'selsɔ:ə* [ik-, -sɔ:ə*, -sɔ:ə*]
except (v. prep. conj.), -s, -ing, -ed ik'sept [ek-], -s, -ing, -id
exception, -s ik'sepʃən [ek-], -z
exceptionable, -ly, -leness ik'sepʃənəbəl [ek-, -fɔ:ə-, -fənə-], -li, -nis
exceptional, -tionally ik'sepʃənəl [ek-, -fənl, -fɪl, -fənəl], -fɔ:li [-fɔ:li, -fɔ:li, -fɪli, -fənəli]
excerpt (s.), -s 'eksə:pt [ik'sə:pt, ek's-], -s
excerpt (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ek'sə:pt [ik-], -s, -ing, -id
excerption, -s ek'sə:pʃən [ik-], -z

excess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ik'ses [ek-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
excessive, -ly, -ness ik'sesiv [ek-], -li, -nis
exchange (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable iks'tʃeɪndʒ [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
exchangeability iks'tʃeɪndʒə'biliti [eks-, -lət-]
exchangee, -s ekstʃeɪn'dʒi: [iks,tʃ-], -z
exchequer, -s iks'tʃekə* [eks-], -z
excisable ek'saizəbl [ik-]
excise (s.) (*tax*), -man, -men ek'saiz [ik's-, 'eksais], -mæn, -men
excise (v.) (*cut out*), -es, -ing, -ed ek'saiz [ik-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
excision, -s ek'siʒən [ik-], -z
excitability ik'saitə'biliti [ek-, -lət-]
excitant, -s 'eksɪtənt [ik'saitənt], -s
excitation, -s 'eksɪ'teɪʃən, -z
excitative, -ory ek'saitətɪv [ik-], -əri
excite, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s; -able/ness ik'sait [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis
exclaim, -s, -ing, -ed iks'kleɪm [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d
exclamation, -s 'eksklə'meɪʃən, -z
exclamatory eks'kləmətəri [iks-]
exclud, -es, -ing, -ed iks'klud [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id
exclusion, -s iks'kluzən [eks-], -z
exclusionist, -s iks'kluzənɪst [eks-, -znɪst], -s
exclusive, -ly, -ness iks'klusiv [eks-], -li, -nis
excogitate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kɒdʒɪteɪt [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excogitation, -s eks'kɒdʒɪ'teɪʃən [iks'kɒdʒ-, 'eks'kɒdʒ-], -z
excommunicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'eks'kə-mju:nikeɪt [-'mjʊn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excommunication, -s 'eks'kə,mju:'ni-keɪʃən [-,mjʊn-], -z
excoriate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kɔ:rieɪt [iks-, -'kɔr-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excoriation, -s eks'kɔ:ri'eɪʃən [iks-, -'kɔr-], -z
excrement, -s 'eks'kri:mənt [-krəm-], -s
excremental 'eks'kri:mentl [-krəm-]
excrementitious 'eks'kri:mən'tɪʃəs [-krəm-]
excrecence, -ces, -t iks'kresn[s] [eks-], -siz, -t
excrete, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive, -ory eks'kri:t [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv, -əri
excretion, -s eks'kri:ʃən [iks-], -z
excruciate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed iks'kru:-fiɪt [eks-, -fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

excruciation iks'kru:'fi'eɪʃən [eks-, -u:si-]
exculpate, -es, -ing, -ed 'eks'kalpeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
exculpation 'eks'kal'peɪʃən
exculpatory eks'kalpətəri ['eks'kal-peɪtəri]
excurs, -es, -ing, -ed iks'kɔ:s [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
excursion, -s iks'kɔ:ʃən [eks-], -z
excursionist, -s iks'kɔ:ʃnɪst [eks-, -fənɪst], -s
excursionize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed iks'kɔ:ʃaɪz [eks-, -fənaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
excursive, -ly, -ness eks'kɔ:sɪv [iks-], -li, -nis
excursus, -es eks'kɔ:səs [iks-], -iz
excusable, -ly, -leness iks'kju:zəbl [eks-], -li, -lnɪs
excusatory iks'kju:zətəri [eks-]
excuse (s.), -s iks'kju:s [eks-], -iz
excuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed iks'kju:z [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Exe eks
exeat, -s 'eksɪət [-sjæt], -s
execrabile, -ly, -leness 'eksɪkrəbl, -li, -lnɪs
execrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksɪkreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
execration, -s 'eksɪ'kreɪʃən, -z
execrative, -ively, -ory 'eksɪkreɪtɪv, -ɪvli, -əri
executant, -s ig'zekjutənt [eg-], -s
execut, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'eksɪkjʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
execution, -s 'eksɪ'kju:ʃən, -z
executioner, -s 'eksɪ'kju:ʃnə* [-fɪnə*, -fənə*], -z
executive (s. adj.), -s, -ly ig'zekjutɪv [eg-], -z, -li
executor, -s; -ship/s ig'zekjutə* [eg-], -z; -ʃɪp/s
executory ig'zekjutəri [eg-]
executrix, -es ig'zekjutrɪks [eg-], -iz
exegesis 'eksɪ'dʒɪsɪs
exegetic, -al, -ally, -s 'eksɪ'dʒetɪk, -əl, -əli, -s
Exell 'eksɪl
exemplar, -s ig'zemplə* [eg-, -lə:*], -z
exemplarity egzem'plərɪti
exemplary, -ily, -iness ig'zemplərɪ [eg-], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
exemplification, -s ig'zemplɪ'keɪʃən [eg-], -z
exemplify, -fies, -fying, -fied ig'zem-plɪ'faɪ [eg-], -faɪz, -faɪn, -faɪd
exempt (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ig'zempt [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exemption, -s ig'zemptʃən [eg-], -z

exequatur, -s, 'eksi'kweɪtə*, -z
exequies 'eksɪkwɪz
exercise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'eksəsaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
exercitation eg'zə'si'teɪʃən [ɪg-]
exergue, -s ek'sə:g [ˈeksə:g], -z
exert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ig'zɜ:t [eg-], -s,
 -in, -id; -iv
exertion, -s ig'zɜ:ʃən [eg-], -z
exes 'eksɪz
Exeter 'eksətə* [-sɪtə*]
exeunt 'eksɪənt [-sɪənt, -sɪənt]
exfoliate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'fəʊleɪt
 [-lɪeɪt], -s, -in, -id
exfoliation, -s eks'fəʊli'eɪʃən [ˌeksfəʊ-],
 -z
exhalant eks'heilənt [eg'zeɪ-]
exhalation, -s, 'eksʰə'leɪʃən [egzə'l-], -z
exhalē, -es, -ing, -ed eks'heil [eg'zeɪl],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
exhaust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible,
 -less ig'zɜ:st [eg-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z;
 -əbl [-ɪbl], -lis
exhaustion ig'zɜ:stʃən [eg-]
exhaustive, -ly, -ness ig'zɜ:stɪv [eg-],
 -li, -nis
exhibit (s.), -s ig'zɪbɪt [eg'zɪb-, 'egzɪb-], -s
exhibit (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
 -ory ig'zɪbɪt [eg-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z;
 -iv, -əri
exhibition, -s, 'eksi'bɪʃən, -z
exhibitioner, -s, 'eksi'bɪʃnə* [-fənə*,
 -fənə*], -z
exhibitionism 'eksi'bɪʃnɪzəm [-fənɪ-]
exhilarant, -s ig'zɪlərənt [eg'z-, ek's-], -s
exhilaratē, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zɪləreɪt
 [eg'z-, ek's-], -s, -in, -id
exhilaration ig'zɪlə'reɪʃən [eg'z-, ek's-]
exhilarative ig'zɪlərətɪv [eg'z-, ek's-],
 -reɪt-]
exhort, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zɜ:t [eg-], -s, -in,
 -id
exhortation, -s, eg'zɜ:'teɪʃən [ˌeksɜ:-], -z
exhortative, -ory ig'zɜ:tətɪv [eg-], -əri
exhumation, -s, 'eksʰju:'meɪʃən
 [ˌeksʰu:-], -z
exhumē, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks-
 'hju:m [ˌeks'çu:m, ig'zju:m], -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
exigence, -ces, -t 'eksɪdʒəns [ˈegzi-],
 -sɪz, -t
exigency, -ies 'eksɪdʒənsɪ [ˈegzɪdʒ-,
 ig'zɪdʒ-, eg'zɪdʒ-, ek'sɪdʒ-], -ɪz

Note.—In the speech of young people the stress is usually on the second syllable. The pronunciations with stress on the first syllable seem likely to become old-fashioned before long.

exiguity 'eksi'gju:(j)ɪti
exiguous, -ness eg'zɪgjuəs [ɪg'z-, ek's-,
 -ɪgjuəs], -nis
exile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'eksɪl
 [ˈegz-], -z, -in, -ɪd
exilic eg'zɪlɪk [ˌek's-]
exility eg'zɪlɪti [ˌek's-]
exist, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zɪst [eg-], -s, -in,
 -id
existent [ce, -ces, -t ig'zɪstən [eg-],
 -sɪz, -t
existential egzɪs'tenʃəl
existentialism 'egzɪs'tenʃəlɪzəm [-ʃɪ-]
exit, -s 'ekɪt [ˈegzɪt], -s
ex libris eks'laɪbrɪs [ˌ'lib-]
Exmoor 'eksmuə* [-moə*, -moə*]
Exmouth (in Devon) 'eksmaʊt [-mɔθ],
 (in Australia) 'eksmaʊt
Note.—Both pronunciations are heard locally at Exmouth in Devon.
exode, -s 'eksəʊd, -z
exodus (E.), -es 'eksədəs, -ɪz
ex officio 'eksə'fɪʃɪə [ˌsɔ'fɪ-, ˌfjɔn-, ˌɪʃɪə],
 -ɪʃɪən]
exogamous, -y ek'səgəməs, -ɪ
exon, -s 'ekson, -z
exoneratē, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zənəreɪt
 [eg-], -s, -in, -id
exoneration ig'zənə'reɪʃən [eg-]
exonerative ig'zənərətɪv [eg-, reɪt-]
exorbitance, -cy, -t/ly ig'zɜ:bɪtəns
 [eg-], -sɪ, -t/ɪ
exorcise, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksəsaɪz [ˈegz-],
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
exorcism, -st/s 'eksə'sɪzəm [ˈegz-],
 -st/s
exordium, -s ek'sɜ:djəm [eg'z-, -dɪəm],
 -z
exoteric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'eksou-
 'terɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
exotic (s. adj.), -s eg'zətɪk [ˌek's-, ɪg'z-], -s
expand, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪks'pænd
 [ˌeks-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
expanse, -s ɪks'pæns [ˌeks-], -ɪz
expansibility ɪks'pænsɪ'bɪlɪti [ˌeks-,
 -sɪ'b-, -bɪt-]
expansible, -ly, -leness ɪks'pænsəbəl
 [ˌeks-, -sɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
expansile ɪks'pænsaɪl [ˌeks-]
expansion, -s ɪks'pænfən [ˌeks-], -z
expansive, -ly, -ness ɪks'pænsɪv [ˌeks-],
 -li, -nis
ex parte 'eks'pɑ:ti [ˌ'--]
expatiatē, -es, -ing, -ed eks'peɪfɪeɪt
 [ɪks-, ˌfɛɪeɪt], -s, -in, -id
expatiation, -s eks'peɪfɪ'eɪʃən [ɪks-], -z
expatiative, -ory eks'peɪfɪətɪv [ɪks-
 -ʃɪət-, ˌfɛɪeɪt-], -əri

expatriate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pætrieit [iks-, -'peit-], -s, -in, -id
expatriation eks,pætri'eifən [iks,pæt-, 'ekspeit-, 'ekspeit-]
expect, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pekt [eks-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
expectance, -cy, -cies, -t/ly iks'pekt-ən[s] [eks-], -si, -siz, -t/li
expectation, -s 'ekspekt'eifən, -z
expectorant (s. *adj.*), -s eks'pektərənt [iks-], -s
expectorate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pektəreit [iks-], -s, -in, -id
expectoration eks,pektə'reifən [iks-]
expedience, -cy, -t/s, -tly iks'pi:djəns [eks-, -diən-], -si, -t/s, -tli
expedite, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekspidait [-ped-], -s, -in, -id
expedition, -s 'ekspi'diʃən, -z
expeditious, -ly, -ness 'ekspi'diʃəs, -li, -nis
expel, -s, -ling, -led; -lable iks'pel [eks-], -z, -in, -d; -əbl
expend, -s, -ing, -ed iks'pend [eks-], -z, -in, -id
expendable (s. *adj.*), -s iks'pendəbl [eks-], -z
expenditure, -s iks'penditʃə* [eks-], -z
expense, -s iks'pens [eks-], -iz
expensive, -ly, -ness iks'pensiv [eks-], -li, -nis
experience (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed iks'piə-riəns [eks-, -'pjə:r-], -iz, -in, -t
experiment (s.), -s iks'perimənt [eks-], -s
experiment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'perimənt [eks-], -s, -in, -id
experiment^{al}, -ally eks,peri'mentl [iks,per-, 'eksper-], -əli [-li]
experimentalism, -st/s eks,peri'men-təli/zəm [iks,per-, 'eksper-, -tli-], -st/s
experimentalize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed eks,peri'mentəlaiz [iks,per-, 'eksper-], -iz, -in, -d
experimentation, -s eks,perimen'tei-ʃən [iks-], -z
expert (s.), -s 'ekspə:t, -s
expert (*adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness 'ekspə:t [also eks'pə:t, iks'pə:t, *when not attributive*], -ist, -li, -nis
expiable 'ekspləbl [-pjə-]
expiate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ekspieit [-pjait], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
expiation, -s ekspi'eifən, -z
expiatory 'ekspiotəri [-pjot-, -pieit-]
expiration, -s 'ekspaiə'reifən [-pə'r-, -pi'r-], -z
expiratory iks'paiə:təri [eks-]

expire, -es, -ing, -ed iks'paio* [eks-], -z, -rin, -d
expiry iks'paioəri [eks-]
explain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able iks'plein [eks-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
explanation, -s eksplə'neiʃən, -z
explanatory, -ily, -iness iks'plænətəri [eks-, -nit-], -ili, -inis
expletive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly eks'plitiiv [iks-], -z, -li
explicable 'eksplikəbl [eks'plikəbl, iks'p-]
Note.—The pronunciations with stress on the second syllable are becoming common, and seem likely to supersede the other before long.
explicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksplikeit, -s, -in, -id
explication, -s 'eksplika'ʃən, -z
explicative eks'plikativ [iks-, 'eksplikeitiv]
explicatory eks'plikətəri [iks-, 'eksplikeitəri]
explicit, -ly, -ness iks'plisit [eks-], -li, -nis
explode, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'ploud [eks-], -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z
exploit (s.), -s 'eksplɔit, -z
exploit (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'plɔit [eks-], -s, -in, -id
exploitation 'eksplɔi'teiʃən
exploration, -s 'eksplə'reifən [-plə'r-], -z
explorative, -ory eks'plərativ [iks-, -'plə:r-, -'plər-], -əri
explore, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'plo:* [eks-, -'plə:*], -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z
explosion, -s iks'plouʒən [eks-], -z
explosive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness iks-'plousiv [eks-, -ouziv], -z, -li, -nis
exponent, -s eks'pəunt [iks-], -s
exponential eks'pəu'nensjəl [-pə'n-]
export (s.), -s 'eks'pɔ:t, -s
export (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks'pɔ:t [iks-, 'eks'pɔ:t], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
exportable eks'pɔ:təbl [iks-]
exportation eks'pɔ:t'eifən
exposal, -s iks'pəuzəl [eks-], -z
exposé, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness, -er/s iks'pəuz [eks-], -iz, -in, -d, -dnis, -ə*/z
exposé, -s eks'pəuzei (ekspəze), -z
exposition, -s 'eks'pəziʃən [-pu'z-, -pəu'z-], -z
expositive eks'pəzitiv [iks-, -zət-]
exposit^{or}, -s, -ory eks'pəzitə*/z [iks-], -əri
expostulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s iks-'pɔstjuleit [eks-, -tju-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

expostulation, -s iks,postju'leifən [eks-,
-tju-], -z

expostulative iks'pɒstjʊlətɪv [eks-,
-tju-, -ləit-]

expostulatory iks'pɒstjʊlətəri [eks-,
-tju-, -ləitəri]

exposure, -s iks'pouʒə* [eks-], -z

expound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'paʊnd
[eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

express (*s. adj. v.*), -es; -ly, -ness; -ing,
-ed iks'pres [eks-], -iz; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t

expressible iks'presəbl [eks-, -sɪb-]

expression, -s iks'preʃən [eks-], -z

expressional iks'preʃənəl [eks-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
expressionism, -ist/s iks'preʃənɪzəm
[eks-, -ʃən-], -ist/s

expressionistic iks,preʃə'nɪstɪk [eks-,
-ʃn'is-]

expressionless iks'preʃənɪs [eks-]

expressive, -ly, -ness iks'presɪv [eks-],
-li, -nis

expressman, -men iks'presmæn [eks-],
-men

expropriate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-
'prɒprɪeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

expropriation, -s eks,prɒprɪ'eɪʃən
[eks,prɒ-], -z

expugn, -s, -ing, -ed eks'pjʊn [iks-], -z

expugnable eks'pʌgnəbl [iks-]

expulsion, -s iks'pʌlʃən [eks-], -z

expulsive iks'pʌlsɪv [eks-]

expunge, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pʌndʒ [iks-],
-iz, -iŋ, -d

expurgate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-
pə'geɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

expurgation, -s eks,pe'gʌɪʃən, -z
expurgatorial eks,pe'gʌ'tɔ:riəl [eks,pe-]

expurgatory eks'pə:gətəri

extquisite, -ly, -ness 'ekskwɪzɪt [eks-
'kwɪzɪt, iks'kwɪzɪt], -li, -nis

*Note.—The forms eks'kwɪzɪt and
iks'kwɪzɪt are becoming very
common.*

excise, -s, -ing, -ed ek'saɪs [ɪk-], -z,
-iŋ, -id

exsect, -s, -ing, -ed ek'sekt [ɪk-], -s,
-iŋ, -id

exsection, -s ek'sekʃən [ɪk-], -z

ex-service 'eks'sɜ:vɪs [eks'sɜ:vɪs]

exsiccate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ek-
sɪkeɪt [eks-sɪ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

exsiccation 'eksɪ'keɪʃən [eks-sɪ-]
extant eks'tænt [ɪks't-, ekstənt]

extemporaneous, -ly, -ness eks,tem-
pə'reɪnjəs [ekstem-, -pu't-, -nɪəs], -li,
-nis

extemporary iks'tempərəri [eks-]

extempore eks'tempəri [iks-]

extemporization [-isa-], -s eks,tem-
pəraɪ'zeɪʃən [iks-, -pur-], -z

extemporize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
iks'tempəraɪz [eks-, -pur-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
-ə*/z

extend, -s, -ing, -ed iks'tend [eks-], -z,
-iŋ, -id

extensibility iks,tensə'bɪlɪtɪ [eks-,
-sɪ'b-, -lət-]

extensible iks'tensəbl [eks-, -sɪb-]

extensile eks'tensəl [iks-]

extension, -s iks'tenʃən [eks-], -z

extensive, -ly, -ness iks'tensɪv [eks-],
-li, -nis

extensor, -s iks'tenso* [eks-], -z

extent, -s iks'tent [eks-], -s

extenuate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed eks'ten-
juet [iks-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

extenuation, -s eks,tenu'eɪʃən [iks-], -z

extenuative eks'tenjüətɪv [iks-, -jwət-,
-juet-]

extenuatory eks'tenjütəri [iks-,
-jwət-, -jueitəri]

exterior (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly eks'tɪəriə*
['eks't-, 'tjær-], -z, -li

exteriority eks,tɪəri'ɒrɪtɪ [ekstɪə-, -jær-]

exteriorize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
eks'tɪəriəraɪz [iks-, 'tjær-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

exterminable eks'tə'mɪnəbl [iks-]

exterminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-
'tə'mɪneɪt [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

extermination, -s eks,tə'mɪ'neɪʃən
[iks-], -z

exterminative eks'tə'mɪnətɪv [iks-]

exterminatory eks'tə'mɪnətəri [iks-,
-neɪt-]

extern (*s. adj.*), -s eks'tɜ:n ['eks'tɜ:n], -z

external (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally eks'tɜ:nəl
['eks't-, 'ektst-], -lɪ, -li [-li]

*Note.—The form 'ektstɜ:n is chiefly
used attributively, or when the word
is in contrast with internal.*

externalism, -st/s eks'tɜ:nəlɪzəm
[-nɪli-], -st/s

externality 'ektstɜ:nəlɪtɪ

externalization [-isa-] eks,tɜ:nə'lai'zeɪ-
ʃən [-nɪlai-]

externalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed eks-
'tɜ:nəlaɪz [-nɪlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

extritorial 'eks,teri'tɔ:riəl

extinct iks'tɪŋkt [eks-]

extinction, -s iks'tɪŋkʃən [eks-], -z

extinctive iks'tɪŋktɪv [eks-]

extinguish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment;
-able iks'tɪŋgwɪʃ [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -t,
-ə*/z, -mənt; -əbl

extirpate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-
tə'peɪt [-tɒp-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

extirpation, -s ˌeksʔtəˈpeifən, -z
extol, -s, -ling, -led iksˈtəl [eks-, -ˈtoul],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
Exton ˈekstən
extort, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iksˈtɔ:t [eks-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
extortion, -s iksˈtɔ:ʃən [eks-], -z
extortionate, -ly iksˈtɔ:ʃnit [eks-],
 -ʃənɪt, -ʃnit], -li
extortioner, -s iksˈtɔ:ʃnə* [eks-, -ʃənə*,
 -ʃnə*], -z
extra (*s. adj. adv.*), -s ˈekstrə, -z
extract (*s.*), -s ˈekstrækt, -s
extract (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able,
 -ive iksˈtrækt [eks-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z; -abl, -iv
extraction, -s iksˈtrækʃən [eks-], -z
extradite, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ˈekstrə-
 daɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -abl
extradition, -s ˌeksʔtrəˈdɪʃən, -z
extrajudicial, -ally ˈekstrədʒu(:)dɪʃəl,
 -əli [-li]
extramural ˈekstrəˈmjʊərəl [-ˈmjʊər-,
 -ˈmjʊər-, -ˈmjər-]
extraneous, -ly eksˈtreɪnjəs [-niəs], -li
extraordinary, -ily, -iness iksˈtrɔːdnəri
 [eksˈtrɔː-, ˌeksʔtrəˈɔː-, -dɪnəri, -dɔːnəri],
 -ili, -inis
extrasensory ˌeksʔtrəˈsensəri
extraterritorial ˌeksʔtrəˈteriˈtɔːriəl
extravagan|ce, -ces, -t/ly iksˈtrævɪɡən[s]
 [eks-, -vəɡ-], -siz, -t/li
extravaganza, -s eksˈtrævəˈɡænzə
 [iksˈtræv-, ˌeksʔtræv-], -z
extravasate, -es, -ing, -ed eksˈtrævə-
 seɪt [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
extravasation, -s eksˈtrævəˈseɪʃən
 [ˌeksʔtræv-], -z
extreme (*s. adj.*), -s, -st, -ly, -ness
 iksˈtri:m [eks-], -z, -ɪst, -li, -nis
Note.—Some Catholics pronounce
 ˈekstri:m *in extreme unction.*
extremism, -st/s iksˈtri:mɪzəm [eks-],
 -st/s
extremity, -ies iksˈtremɪti [eks-], -iz
extricable ˈekstriːkəbl
extricate, -es, -ing, -ed ˈekstriːkeɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
extrication ˌekstriˈkeɪʃən
extrinsic, -al, -ally eksˈtrɪnsɪk, -əl,
 -əli
extroversion ˌekstrəˈvɜːʃən
extrovert, -s ˌekstrəˈvɜːt [-trəv-], -s
extrude, -es, -ing, -ed eksˈtru:d [iks-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
extrusion, -s eksˈtru:ʒən [iks-], -z

extrusive, -ory eksˈtru:sɪv [iks-], -əri
exuberance, -cy, -t/ly ɪɡˈzju:bərəns
 [eg-, -ˈzu:-], -si, -t/li
exuberant, -es, -ing, -ed ɪɡˈzju:bəreɪt
 [eg-, -ˈzu:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exudation, -s ˌeksjuːˈdeɪʃən [egz-], -z
exude, -es, -ing, -ed ɪɡˈzju:d [egˈz-,
 ekˈs-], -z, -iŋ, -id
exult, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ɪɡˈzʌlt [eg-], -s,
 -iŋ/li, -id
exultant, -cy, -t/ly ɪɡˈzʌltən[s] [eg-],
 -si, -t/li
exultation ˌegzʌlˈteɪʃən [ˌeks-, -əl-]
exuviae ɪɡˈzju:vii: [eg-, -ˈzu:-]
exuvial ɪɡˈzju:vɪəl [eg-, -ˈzu:-, -vɪəl]
exuviate, -es, -ing, -ed ɪɡˈzju:vieɪt
 [eg-, -ˈzu:-, -vjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
exuviation ɪɡˈzju:vɪeɪʃən [eg-, -ˈzu:-]
Eyam ˈiɪəm
eyas, -es ˈaɪəs, -iz
Eyck aɪk
eye (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d aɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
Eye (*place*) aɪ
eye-ball, -s ˈaɪbɔ:l, -z
eyebright ˈaɪbraɪt
eyebrow, -s ˈaɪbraʊ, -z
eyeglass, -es ˈaɪɡləs, -iz
eye-hole, -s ˈaɪhoʊl, -z
eyelash, -es ˈaɪləʃ, -iz
eyeless ˈaɪlis
eyelet, -s ˈaɪlɪt, -s
eye-lid, -s ˈaɪlɪd, -z
eyemark, -s ˈaɪmɑ:k, -s
Eyemouth ˈaɪməʊθ
eye-opener, -s ˈaɪˌoʊpnə* [-pʊə*], -z
eye-piece, -s ˈaɪˌpi:s, -iz
eye-rhyme, -s ˈaɪraɪm, -z
eyeshot ˈaɪˌʃɒt
eyesight, -s ˈaɪsaɪt, -s
eyesore, -s ˈaɪˌsɔː* [-sɔə*], -z
eye-tooth, -teeth ˈaɪˌtu:θ, -ti.θ
eyewash ˈaɪwɔ:ʃ
eye-water ˈaɪˌwɔ:tə*
eye-witness, -es ˈaɪˌwɪtnɪs [-ˌwɪt-], -iz
Eyles aɪlz
Eynsford ˈeɪnsfɒd
eyot, -s eɪt [ˈeɪɒt], -s
Note.—The local pronunciation in
the Thames valley is eɪt.
eyre (E.) eə*
eyrie, -y, -ies ˈaɪəri [ˈeəri-], -i, -iz
Eyton (*in Shropshire*) ˈaɪtn, (*in Hereford-*
shire) ˈeɪtn, (*surname*) ˈaɪtn, ˈi:tn
Ezekiel ˈi:zɪkiəl [-kiəl]
Eziongeber ˈi:zɪənˈɡɪ:bə* [-zɪən-, -zjən-]
Ezra ˈezrə

F

F (*the letter*), -'s ef, -s
fa (*musical note*), -s fə:, -z
Fabel 'feɪbəl
Faber (*English name*) 'feɪbə*, (*German name*) 'fɑ:bə* ('fæbər)
Fabian, -s 'feɪbjən [-bɪən], -z
Fabius, -bii 'feɪbjʊs [-bɪəs], -biəi
fable, -s, -d 'feɪbl, -z, -d
fabric, -s 'fæbrɪk, -s
fabricat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fæbrɪ-
 keɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
fabrication, -s 'fæbrɪ'keɪʃən, -z
Fabricius fə'brɪʃəs [-fjəs, -jəs]
fabulist, -s 'fæbjulɪst, -s
fabulous, -ly, -ness 'fæbjʊləs, -li, -nɪs
Fabyan 'feɪbjən [-bɪən]
façade, -s fə'sɑ:d [fæ's-], -z
fac/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed feɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
face-ache 'feɪs-ek
face-lifting 'feɪs-lɪftɪŋ
facér, -s 'feɪsə*, -z
facet, -s, -ed 'fæsɪt [-set, 'feɪs-], -s, -ɪd
facetiae fə'sɛ:ʃi: [-fjɪ:]
facetious, -ly, -ness fə'sɛ:ʃɪəs, -li, -nɪs
facia, -s 'feɪʃə, -z
facial, -ally 'feɪʃəl [-fjɪəl, -fɪəl], -əl
facile 'fæsəl [-sɪl]
facilitat/e, -es, -ing, -ed fə'sɪlɪteɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
facilitation fə'sɪlɪ'teɪʃən
facilit/y, -ies fə'sɪlɪtɪ'i [-lɒt-], -ɪz
facing (s.), -s 'feɪsɪŋ, -z
facsimile, -s fæk'sɪmɪli, -z
fact, -s fækt, -s
fact-finding 'fækt,fáɪndɪŋ
faction, -s 'fækʃən, -z
factional 'fækʃənəl [-ɪn], -ɪnəl
factious, -ly, -ness 'fækʃəs, -li, -nɪs
factitious, -ly, -ness fæk'tɪʃəs, -li, -nɪs
factitive 'fæktɪtɪv
factor, -s; -age 'fæktə*, -z; -rɪdʒ
factorial fæk'tɔ:riəl
factor/y, -ies 'fæktərɪ'i, -ɪz
factotum, -s fæk'tɒtəm, -z
factal 'fæktʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃʊəl,
 -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl]
facula, -ae 'fækjʊlə, -i:
facultative 'fækʌltətɪv [-teɪt-]
facult/y, -ies 'fækʌltɪ'i, -ɪz

fad, -s fæd, -z
Faddiley 'fædɪli
faddish, -sm, -st/s 'fædɪʃ, -zəm, -st/s
Faddle 'fædl
faddy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fædʒi,
 -ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
fade, -es, -ing, -ed feɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Fadladeen 'fædlə'di:n
faeces 'fi:stɪz
Faed feɪd
faerie [-ry] (F.) 'feəri ['fear-]
Faíner 'fɑ:fnə* ['fæf-] ('fæfnər)
fag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Fagan 'feɪɡən
fag-end, -s 'fæg'end ['fæɡend], -z
Fagg(e) fæg
Faggetter 'fæɡɪtə*
faggot, -s 'fæɡət, -s
Fagin 'feɪɡɪn
fag-master, -s 'fæg,mɑ:stə*, -z
fagottist/s, -o/s fə'ɡɒtɪst/s, -ou/z
fah (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s fɑ:, -z
Fah/ey, -ie 'feɪli, -i
Fahrenheit 'færənhaɪt ['fɑ:r-]
faience fai'əns [feɪ-, -'ɪns, -'ɑ:ns,
 -'ɔ:ns] (faj'əns)
fail (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed feɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/z,
faile (*silk material*) teɪl
Failsworth 'feɪlzwɔ:θ
failure, -s 'feɪljə*, -z
fain feɪn
Fainall 'feɪnəl
faint (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed
 feɪnt, -s, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -ɪd
faint-heart, -s 'feɪnt'hɑ:t, -s
faint-hearted, -ly, -ness 'feɪnt'hɑ:tɪd
 ['feɪnt,h-], -li, -nis
faintish 'feɪntɪʃ
Fainwell 'feɪnwel [-wəl]
fair (s. adj. adv.) (F.), -s, -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness feə*, -z, -rə*, -rɪst, -li, -nɪs
Fairbairn, -s 'feəbeən, -z
Fairbank, -s 'feəbæŋk, -s
Fairbeard 'feəbiəd
Fairbrother 'feə,bɾʌðə*
Fairburn 'feəbɜ:n
Fairbury 'feəbəri
Fairchild 'feə'tʃaɪld
Fairclough 'feə-klɒf

fair-do 'feə'du:
fair do's 'feə'du:z
fair-faced 'feə-feist
Fairfax 'feə-fæks
Fairfield 'feə-fild
Fairford 'feəfəd
fair-haired 'feə'head ['feəh- *esp. when attributive*]
Fairhaven 'feə,heivən
Fairholme 'feəhoum
Fairholt 'feəhoult
fairish 'feəriʃ
Fairleigh 'feəli
Fairleigh 'feəli, -li:
Fairlight 'feəlaɪt
Fairman 'feəmən
fair-minded 'feə'maɪndɪd ['feə,m-]
Fairmont 'feəmənt [-mənt]
Fairmount 'feəmaunt
fairness 'feənɪs
Fairport 'feə-pɔ:t
Fairscribe 'feə-skraɪb
Fairservice 'feə,sə:vɪs
fair-spoken 'feə'spəʊkən ['feə,s-]
Fairview 'feəvju:
fairway, -s 'feəwei, -z
fair-weather 'feə,weðə*
Fairweather 'feə,weðə*
fairly (*s. adj.*), -ies 'feərli, -iz
fairyland, -like 'feəri'lænd, -laɪk
fairy-ring, -s 'feəri'riŋ, -z
fairy-tale, -s 'feəriteɪl, -z
faith (F.), -s feiθ, -s
faithful (F.), -fully, -fulness 'feiθ[ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
Faithful 'feiθful
faith-healer/s, -ing 'feiθ,hi:lə* /z, -ɪŋ
faithless, -ly, -ness 'feiθlis, -li, -nis
Faithorne 'fei-θɔ:n
fakle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s feɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə* /z
Fakenham 'feɪkəm [-knəm]
Fakes feɪks
fakir, -s; -ism 'fə:kiə* ['fə'kiə*], -z;
Fal fæl [-rizəm]
fa-la, -s fə:'lə:, -z
Falaba 'fælə'bɑ:
falcate, -d 'fælkeɪt, -ɪd
falconion, -s 'fɔ:lɪʃən, -z
falcon, -s, -er/s 'fɔ:lkon ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-], -z, -ə* /z
Note.—'fɔ:k- is the usual pronunciation among those who practise the sport of falconry.
Falconbridge 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ ['fɔlk-, 'fɔlk-]
Falconer 'fɔ:kənə*, 'fɔ:lkonə* ['fɔlk-]
falconry 'fɔ:lkanri ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-] (*see note to falcon*)

Falcy 'fælsi, 'fɔ:lsi
Falder 'fɔldə* ['fɔl-]
falderal, -s 'fældə'ræl ['f--], -z
faldstool, -s 'fɔldstʊl, -z
Falerii fə'liəriai [fæ'l-, -rii:]
Falernian fə'lɛnjən [-niən]
Falk fɔ:k
Falkenbridge 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ ['fɔlk-, 'fɔlk-]
Falkirk 'fɔlkɜ:k ['fɔlk-]
Falkland (*Viscount*) 'fɔ:klənd, (*place in Scotland*) 'fɔ:klənd ['fɔlk-], (*Islands*) 'fɔ:klənd ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-]
Falkner 'fɔ:knə*
fall (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, fell, fallen fɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, fel, 'fɔ:lən
fallacious, -ly, -ness fə'leɪʃəs, -li, -nis
fallacy, -ies 'fæləsiʃ, -iz
fal-lal, -s 'fæl'læl ['fæl'læl, '-], -z
Faller 'fælə*
fallibility 'fæli'biliti [-lə'b-, -lət-] [-lnɪs
fallible, -ly, -leness 'fæləbəl [-lib-], -li,
Falloden, -on 'fælədən [-ləud-], -ən
fallow (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ness; -ing, -ed 'fæləʊ, -z, -nis; -ɪŋ ['fæləɪŋ], -d
fallow-deer 'fæləʊdɪə* ['fæləʊ'd-]
Fallowfield 'fæləʊfild
Fallows 'fæləʊz
Falmouth 'fælməθ
false, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fɔ:ls [fɔls], -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
falsehood, -s 'fɔ:lsɦud ['fɔls-, -sɦud], -z
falsetto, -s fɔ:l'setəʊ [fɔl-], -z
Falshaw 'fɔ:lʃəʊ: ['fɔl-]
falsification, -s 'fɔ:lsɪfɪ'keɪʃən ['fɔls-, 'f--'], -z
falsify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'fɔ:lsɪ'faɪ ['fɔls-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə* /z
falsitry, -ies 'fɔ:lsɪtrɪ ['fɔls-], -iz
Falstaff 'fɔ:lstɑ:f ['fɔl-]
Falstaffian fɔ:ls'tɑ:fjən [fɔl-, -fjən]
faltier (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'fɔ:ltɪə* ['fɔl-], -əz, -əɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə* /z
Famagusta fə'mə'gʊstə [fə:m-]
fame, -d feɪm, -d [-z, -li
familiar (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly fə'mɪljə* [-liə*],
familiarity, -ies fə'mɪli'ærɪtɪ, -iz
familiarize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed fə'mɪljəraɪz [-liə-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
familly, -ies 'fæmɪli [-mə-], -iz
famine, -s 'fæmɪn, -z
famish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fæmɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
famous, -ly, -ness 'feɪməs, -li, -nis
fan (*s. v.*) (F.), -s, -ning, -ned fæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
fanatic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally fə'nætɪk [fɪ'æ-], -s, -əl, -əli

fanaticism fə'nætɪsɪzəm [fɪ'æ-]
fanaticize [-ɪs|e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** fə'næt-
 isaɪz [fɪ'æ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
fanciful, **-fully**, **-fulness** 'fænsɪ|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fɔɪ], -fʊlnɪs
Fancourt 'fænkɔ:t
fancy (s. *adj. v.*), **-ies**, **-ying**, **-ied**, **-ier/s**
 'fænsɪ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -ɪd, -ɪə*/z
 [-jə*/z]
fancy-ball, **-s** 'fænsɪ'bɔ:l, -z
fancy-dress, **-es** 'fænsɪ'dres [also '---
 when attributive], -ɪz
fancy-free 'fænsɪ'fri:
fancy-work 'fænsɪwɜ:k
fandango, **-s** fæn'dæŋɡou, -z
fane (F.), **-s** feɪn, -z
Faneuil 'fæn|
fanfare, **-s** 'fænfæ*, -z
fanfaronade, **-s** ,fænfərə'nɑ:d [-'neɪd], -z
fang (F.), **-s**, **-ed**; **-less** fæŋ, -z, -d; **-lis**
Faning 'feɪnɪŋ
fanlight, **-s** 'fænlait, -s
fanner, **-s** 'fænə*, -z
Fannick, **-ing**, **-y** 'fæn|ɪk, -ɪŋ, -ɪ
Fanshawe 'fænsə:
fantail, **-s** 'fæn-teɪl, -z
fantasia, **-s** fæn'teɪzjə [-'tɑ:z-, -zɪə,
 ,fæntə'zɪə, ,fæntə'sɪə], -z
fantastic, **-al**, **-ally**, **-alness** fæn'tæstɪk
 [fən-], -əl, -əli, -əlɪs
fantasy, **-ies** 'fæntəsɪ [-əz|ɪ], -ɪz
fantod, **-s** 'fæntəd, -z
far fɑ:*,
farad, **-s** 'færəd, -z
Faraday 'færədi [-dei]
far-away (*adj.*) 'fɑ:rəwei
farce, **-s** fɑ:s, -ɪz
farceur, **-s** fɑ:'sɜ:*, -z
farctic, **-al**, **-ally** 'fɑ:sɪk|əl, -əli
farcey 'fɑ:si
Fardell 'fɑ:del
farle (s. *v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** fɛə*, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
Farebrother 'fɛə,bɾəð*
Fareham 'fɛərəm
farewell, **-s** 'fɛə'wel ['-- , -' according
 to sentence-stress], -z
Farewell 'fɛəwel [-wəl]
far-famed 'fɑ:'feɪmd [also 'fɑ:'feɪmd
 when attributive]
far-fetched 'fɑ:'fetʃt [also 'fɑ:'fetʃt when
 attributive]
far-flung 'fɑ:'flʌŋ [also 'fɑ:'flʌŋ when
 attributive]
Fargio, **-us** 'fɑ:g|ou, -əs
Faribault 'færɪbou
Faridkot fə'ɾɪ:dkɔ:t (*Hind.* fəridkot)
farina fə'raɪnə

Farina fə'ri:nə
farinaceous ,færi'neɪfəs
Faring(don, **-ton** 'færɪŋ|dən, -tən
farinose 'færi:nəs
Farjeon 'fɑ:dʒən
Farleigh, **-ley** 'fɑ:|li, -li
farm (s. *v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** fɑ:m,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Farm(an, **-er** 'fɑ:m|ən, -ə*
farmhouse, **-ses** 'fɑ:mhaʊs, -zɪz
Farmington 'fɑ:mɪŋtən
farmstead, **-s** 'fɑ:msted, -z
farmyard, **-s** 'fɑ:m-jɑ:d [-'ɪ-], -z
Farnaby 'fɑ:nəbi
Farnborough 'fɑ:nbərə
Farn(e) fɑ:n
Farnham, **-worth** 'fɑ:n|əm, -wə:θ
faro 'fɛərəu
Faroe 'fɛərəu
faroeese ,fɛərəu'i:z
farouche fə'ru:ʃ [fɑ:'r-, fɛ'r-]
Farquhar 'fɑ:kwə*, 'fɑ:kə*
Farquharson 'fɑ:kəsən, 'fɑ:kwə-
Farr fɑ:*,
farrago, **-(e)s** fə'rɑ:gou [-'reɪg-], -z
Farragut 'færəɡət
Farrant, **-ar** 'fær|ənt, -ə*
Farr(en, **-er** 'fær|ən, -ə*
far-reaching 'fɑ:'ri:tʃɪŋ [also 'fɑ:r-
 when attributive]
farrier, **-s**; **-y**, **-ies** 'færiə*, -z; -ri, -riz
Farring(don, **-ford**, **-ton** 'færɪŋ|dən,
 -fəd, -tən
farrow (s. *v.*) (F.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'færou,
 -z, -ɪŋ ['færoɪŋ], -d
far-seeing 'fɑ:'si:ŋ ['fɑ:sɪ:ŋ]
far-sighted, **-ness** 'fɑ:'saɪtɪd, -nɪs
Farsley 'fɑ:zli
farth(er, **-est** 'fɑ:ð|ə*, -ɪst
farthing, **-s** 'fɑ:ðɪŋ, -z
farthingale, **-s** 'fɑ:ðɪŋgeɪl, -z
Farwell 'fɑ:wel [-wəl]
fascas 'fæsi z
fascia, **-s** (*name-board, instrument board,*
belt on a planet) 'feɪʃə [-fjə, -ʃɪə],
 (*strip of stone, wood, etc., in archi-*
ture) 'feɪʃə [-fjə, -ʃɪə], also when
referring to classical architecture
 'feɪs|ə], (*medical term*) 'fæʃə [-fjə,
 -ʃə], -z
fasciated 'fæʃieɪtɪd
fascicle, **-s** 'fæʃɪkl, -z
fascicule, **-s** 'fæʃɪkjʊl, -z
fascinate, **-es**, **-ing**/ly, **-ed**, **-or/s** 'fæsi-
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
fascination, **-s** 'fæsi'neɪʃən, -z
fascine, **-s** 'fæ'sɪn [fə's-], -z
fascism 'fæʃɪzəm [-æsi-]

Fascist, -s 'fæjist [-æsi-], -s**Fascisti** fæ'jistɪ: [fə'f-]**fash**, -es, -ing, -ed fæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t**fashion** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'fæʃən, -ənɪz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z]**fashionable**, -ly, -leness 'fæʃnəbl [fə'ʃnə-], -li, -lɪnis**fashionmonger**, -s 'fæʃən,mʌŋgə*, -z**fashion-plate**, -s 'fæʃənpleɪt, -s**Fasolt** 'fɑ:zɒlt ('fɑ:zɒlt)**fast** (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -er, -est, -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s fɑ:st, -s, -ə*, -ɪst, -nɪs; -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z**fast-day**, -s 'fɑ:stdeɪ, -z**fast[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fɑ:s[n], -nz, -nɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd**fastener**, -s 'fɑ:snə*, -z**fastening** (s.) (contrivance for fastening), -s 'fɑ:snɪŋ, -z**fasti (F.)** 'fæsti: [-tai]**fastidious**, -ly, -ness fæs'tɪdiəs [-djəs], -li, -nɪs**fastness**, -es 'fɑ:stnɪs, -iz**Fastnet** 'fɑ:stnet [-nɪt]**Fastolf** 'fæstɒlf**fat** (s. adj.), -ter, -test, -ness, -ted fæt, -ə*, -ɪst, -nɪs, -ɪd**fatal**, -ally 'feɪtəl, -əli [-tɪli]**fatalism**, -st/s 'feɪtəlɪzəm [-tɪli-], -st/s**fatalistic**, feɪtəlɪstɪk [-tɪ'i-]**fatalit[y]**, -ies fə'tælɪtɪ [feɪ't-], -iz**fate (F.)**, -s, -ed feɪt, -s, -ɪd**fateful** 'feɪtful**fathead**, -s 'fæthed, -z**father** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɑ:ðə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd**fatherhood** 'fɑ:ðəhʊd**father-in-law**, **fathers-in-law** 'fɑ:ðərɪnlɔ: [-ðəɪn-], 'fɑ:ðəzɪnlɔ:**fatherland**, -s 'fɑ:ðələnd, -z**fatherless** 'fɑ:ðəlis**fatherly**, -iness 'fɑ:ðəlɪ, -ɪnɪs**fathom** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -less 'fæðəm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl, -lɪs**fathom-line**, -s 'fæðəmlaɪn, -z**fatigue** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fə'ti:g, -z, -iŋ/li, -d**Fatima** 'fætɪmə**fatling**, -s 'fætliŋ, -z**fatt[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'fæt[n], -nz, -ɪŋ, -nd, -nə*/z**fattish** 'fætɪʃ**fatty** (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fætɪ, -iz, -iə*, -ɪst, -ɪnɪs**fatuity** fə'tju(:)ɪtɪ [fæ't-]**fatuous**, -ly, -ness 'fætjuəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nɪs**faubourg**, -s 'foubuəg [-boəg, -bə:g]**faucal** 'fɔ:kəl**fauces** 'fɔ:si:z [(fɔbu:r), -z]**faucet**, -s 'fɔ:sɪt, -s**Faucett**, -it 'fɔ:sɪt, -it**Faudel** 'fɔ:dl**faugh** pʊ: [fɔ:]*Note.—This ɸ is often accompanied by vibration of the lips.***Faulconbridge** 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ ['fɔ:lk-]**Faulds** fouldz, fɔ:ldz**Faulhorn** 'faulhɔ:n**Faulk** fɔ:k**Faulkes** fɔ:ks, fɔ:lks**Faulkland** 'fɔ:klənd ['fɔ:lk-]**Faulkner** 'fɔ:knə***Faulks** fɔuks**fault**, -s fɔ:lt [fɔlt], -s**faultfinder/s**, -ing 'fɔ:lt,faindɪə*/z [fɔlt-], -iŋ**faultless**, -ly, -ness 'fɔ:ltlɪs [fɔlt-], -li, -nɪs**faulty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɔ:ltɪ [fɔlt-], -iə* [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -ɪnɪs**faun**, -s fɔ:n, -z**fauna** 'fɔ:nə**Faunch** fɔ:nf**Fauntleroy** 'fɔ:ntləɪ [fɔnt-]**Faust** faust**Faustina** fɔ:s'tɪnə**Faustus** 'fɔ:stəs**fauteuil**, -s 'fɔutəɪ [fou'təɪ, -ə:l] (fotœ:)), -z**Faux** fou, fɔ:ks**faux pas** (sing.) 'fou'pɑ:, (plur.) 'fou'pɑ:z**Favel** (surname) 'feɪvəl**Faversham** 'fævəʃəm**Favonian**, -us fə'vɔunɪjən [feɪ'v-, -nɪjən], -əs**fav[our]** (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s 'feɪvə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -əə*/z**favourable**, -ly, -leness 'feɪvərəbl, -li, -lɪnis**favourit[e]**, -es; -ism 'feɪvərɪt, -s; -ɪzəm**favourless** 'feɪvəlis**Fawcett** 'fɔ:sɪt, 'fɔsɪt**Fawkes** fɔ:ks**Fawkner** 'fɔ:knə***Fawley** 'fɔ:li**fawn** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s fɔ:n, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z**Fawssett** 'fɔ:sɪt**fay (F.)**, -s feɪ, -z**Fayette** feɪ'et**Fayette City** 'feɪet'sɪti**Fayetteville** 'feɪetvɪl**Faygate** 'feɪgeɪt**Faza(c)kerley** fə'zækəli

fe (*name of note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -(')s
fi:, -z

fe (*syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting a short note off the beat*)
generally fi, but the first fe in the
sequence ta fe tay fe is sometimes
sounded as fə. See ta.

Faelist 'fi:əlist

fealty 'fi:əlti

fear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'fiə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

Fearenside 'fi:ənsaid, 'fi:ərənsaid

fearful, -fully, -fulness 'fiə[fʊl, -fəli
[-fʊli], -fʌdnis

Feargus 'fə:gəs

fearless, -ly, -ness 'fi:əlis, -li, -nis

Fearn(e) 'fə:n

Fearnside 'fə:nsaid

Fearon 'fi:əron

fearsome, -ly, -ness 'fi:əsəm, -li, -nis

feasibility 'fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-]

feasible 'fi:zəbəl [-zib-], -li, -lnis

feast (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fi:st, -s,
-ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

feat, -s 'fi:t, -s

feather (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'feðə*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d

feather-bed, -s 'feðəbed ['feðə'bed], -z

feather-brain, -s, -ed 'feðəbreɪn, -z, -d

feather-edge, -s 'feðədɛdʒ ['feðə'dɛdʒ,
'feðədɛdʒ, '--], -iz

feather-head, -s 'feðəhed, -z

featherstitch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
'feðəstɪtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

Featherston 'feðəstɒn

Featherstone 'feðəstɒn [-stɒn]

Featherstonehaugh 'feðəstɒnhə:

featherweight, -s 'feðəweɪt, -s

featherly, -iness 'feðərli, -inis

Featley 'fi:tli

featly 'fi:tli

featur(e) (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
'fi:tʃə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -his

febrifuge, -s 'febrɪfʊdʒ, -iz

febrile 'fi:braɪl

February 'febrʊəri [-ruər-, -roər-, -rur-]

*Note.—There exists also a fairly
common pronunciation 'febjʊəri.*

fecit 'fi:sɪt [feikɪt]

Feckenham 'feknəm

feckless, -ly, -ness 'feklis, -li, -nis

feculen/ce, -t 'fekjʊləns, -t

fecund 'fɪkənd ['fek-, -kənd]

fecundat(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'fɪkəndeɪt
['fek-, -kən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

fecundation 'fɪkən'deɪʃən [,fek-, -kən-]

fecundity 'fɪkəndɪti ['fi:k-, fe'k-]

fed (*from feed*) fed

federal 'fedərəl

federalism, -st/s 'fedərəlɪzəm, -st/s

federate (*s. adj.*), -s 'fedərɪt [-reɪt], -s

federat(e) (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedərɛɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -id

federation, -s 'fedə'reɪʃən, -z

federative 'fedərətɪv [-reɪt-]

fee (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d 'fi:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

feeble, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'fi:bəl,
-lə*, -list, -li, -lnis

feeble-minded, -ness 'fi:bl'maɪndɪd
['fi:bl,m-], -nis

feed (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, fed, feeder/s 'fi:d,
-z, -ɪŋ, fed, 'fi:də*/z

feeding-bottle, -s 'fi:dɪŋ,bɒtl, -z

feeding-cup, -s 'fi:dɪŋ-kʌp, -s

feed-pipe, -s 'fi:dpaɪp, -s

feed-tank, -s 'fi:dtaŋk, -s

fee-faw-fum 'fi:'fə:'fʌm ['fi:-fə:'f-]

fee-fo-fum 'fi:'fou:'fʌm ['fi:-fou:'f-]

Feeheny 'fi:ni, 'fiəni

feel (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, felt 'fi:l, -z, -ɪŋ, felt

feeler, -s 'fi:lə*, -z

feeling (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'fi:lɪŋ, -z, -li

fee-simple, -s 'fi:'sɪmpl, -z

feet (*plur. of foot*) 'fi:t

fee-tail 'fi:'teɪl

feign, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness 'feɪn,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs

Feilden 'fi:ldən

Feilding 'fi:ldɪŋ

Feiling 'fi:lɪŋ

Feiller 'faɪlə*

feint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed feint, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

Feiron 'fi:əron

Feisal 'faɪsəl ['feɪs-]

Feist fi st

feldspar 'feldspɑ:* ['fel-spɑ:']

Felicia 'fi'liʃiə [fe'l-, -sʃə, -fiə, -fʃə]

felicitation, -es, -ing, -ed 'fi'lɪsɪteɪt [fe'l-],
-s, -ɪŋ, -id

felicitation, -s 'fi'lɪsɪ'teɪʃən [fe'l-], -z

felicitous, -ly, -ness 'fi'lɪsɪtəs [fe'l-], -li,
-nis

felicity (F.) 'fi'lɪsɪti [fe'l-]

feline (*s. adj.*), -s 'fi:lɪn, -z

felinity 'fi'lɪnɪti [fi'l-]

Felix, -stowe 'fɪlɪks, -tɒu

Felkin 'felkɪn

fell (*s. adj. v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
fel, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

fell (*from fall*) fel

fellah, -s, -een 'felə, -z, -hi:n [,felə'hi:n]

Felling 'felɪŋ

felloe, -s 'feləu, -z

fellow, -s 'feləu [*colloquially also* 'felə
in sense of 'person'], -z

fellow-citizen/s, -creature/s 'feləu|
'sɪtɪzn/z, -'kri:tʃə*/z

Fellowes 'felouz
fellow-feeling 'felou'fi:liŋ
fellow-man, -men 'felou|'mæn [-'mæ:n],
 [-'men]
Fellows 'felouz
fellowship, -s 'felouʃɪp, -s
Felltham 'felθəm
fell'y, -ies 'fel|i, -iz
felo de se 'fel:loudi:'si:
felon, -s 'felən, -z
felonious, -ly, -ness fi'lounjəs [fe'l-,
 -niəs], -li, -nis
felon'y, -ies 'felən|i, -iz
Felpham 'felpəm
felspar 'fel-spa:*
Felste(a)d 'felstid [-ted]
Felt (s.), -s felt, -s
felt (from feel) felt
Feltham (place) 'feltəm, (personal name)
felting, -s 'feltɪŋ, -z ['felθəm
Felton 'feltən
felucca, -s fe'lakə [fi'l-], -z
female (s. adj.), -s 'fi:meil, -z
feme, -s fi:m, -z
feminine, -ly, -ness 'feminin, -li, -nis
femininit'y, -ies femi'ninit|i, -iz
feminism, -st/s 'femini|zəm, -st/s
feminize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'feminaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
femora (alternative plur. of femur)
 'femərə ['fi:m-]
femoral 'femərəl
femur, -s 'fi:mə*, -z
fen, -s (F.) fen, -z
fence (s. v.), -cs, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -eless fens, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -lis
Fenchurch 'fen-tʃɜ:ʃ
fend, -s, -ing, -ed fend, -z, -iŋ, -id
fender, -s 'fendə*, -z
Fenella fi'nels
fenestr'a, -al fi'nestr|ə [fə'n-], -əl
Fenham 'fenəm
Fenian, -s; -ism 'fi:njən [-niən], -z; -izəm
Fenimore 'fenimə:* [-mə*]
Fenn fen
fennel 'fenl
Fennell 'fenl
Fennessy 'fenisi [-nəs-]
Fennimore 'fenimə:* [-mə*]
fenny (F.) 'feni
Fenton 'fentən
Fenwick (English surname) 'fenik,
 (American surname) 'fenwik, (places
 in Great Britain) 'fenik
Feodor 'fi(:)ədə:* ['fi(:)oud-]
Feodora 'fi(:)ədərə [fi(:)ou'd-]
feoff (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 fef [fi:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
feoffee, -s fe'fi: [fi:'fi:], -z

feoffor, -s fe'fə:* [fi:'fə:*], -z
ferae naturae 'fiorinə'tjuəri: [-'tjuər-,
 -'tjuər-, -'tjuər-]
feral 'fiərəl
Feramors 'ferəmɔ:z
Ferdinand 'fə:di'nænd [-dɒnd]
feretor'y, -ies 'feritər|i, -iz
Fergus, -(s)on 'fə:gəs, -n
ferial 'fiəriəl ['fer-]
ferine 'fiərain
Feringhee, -s fə'riŋgi, -z
Fermanagh fə(:)'mænə
ferment (s.), -s 'fə:ment, -s
ferment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 fə(:)'ment, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
fermentation, -s 'fə:ment'eiʃən [-mən-],
 -z
fermentative, -ly, -ness fə:'mentətiv,
 -li, -nis
Fermor 'fə:mə:*
Fermoy (near Cork) fə:'mɔi, (street in
 London) 'fə:mɔi
fern (F.), -s fə:n, -z
Fernandez (Spanish navigator) fə:'næn-
 dez [fə'n-], see also Juan F.
ferner'y, -ies 'fə:nər|i, -iz
Fernhough 'fə:nhou
Fernihough [-nyh-] 'fə:niha:f, -hou
ferny 'fə:ni
ferocious, -ly, -ness fə'rouʃəs [fi'r-,
 fe'r-], -li, -nis
ferocity fə'ru:siti [fi'r-, fe'r-]
Ferrand 'ferənd
Ferrar 'ferə*
ferrel (F.), -s 'ferəl, -z
ferreous 'feriəs
Ferrer, -s 'ferə*, -z
ferret (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ferit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
ferric 'ferik
Ferrier 'feriə*
Ferris, -burg 'feris, -bə:g
ferro-concrete 'ferou'kɒŋkri:t [-'kɒk-]
ferrotype, -s 'feroutaɪp, -s
ferrous 'ferəs
ferruginous fe'ru:dʒɪnəs [fə'r-]
ferrule, -s 'ferul [-rəl], -z
Note.—'ferəl is the pronunciation used
 by those connected with the umbrella
 trade.
ferry (s.v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'fer|i,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
ferry-boat, -s 'feribout, -s
ferryman, -men 'feri|mən [-mən],
 -mən [-men]
fertile, -ly 'fə:tail, -li
fertility fə'tiliti
fertilization [-isa-] fə'tilai'zeiʃən [-li'z-]

fertilizə [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'fæ:tilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
ferule, -s 'fɛru:l, -z
ferven|cy, -t/ly, -tness 'fɔ:vən|si, -t/li,
-tnis
fervid, -ly, -ness 'fɔ:vid, -li, -nis
fervour 'fɔ:və*
fescue, -s 'feskju:, -z
fesse, -s fes, -iz
Fessenden 'fesndən
fest|al, -ally 'fest|l, -əli
fest|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fest|ə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Festiniog fes'tiniog (Welsh fes'tinjog)
festival, -s 'festɪvəl [-tiv-], -z
festive, -ly, -ness 'festiv, -li, -nis
festivit|y, -ies fes'tivit|j, -iz
festoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fes'tu:n, -z,
-iŋ, -d
Festus 'festəs
fetch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fetʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
fête, -s; -day/s fe:t, -s; -dei/z
fetid, -ly, -ness 'fetid ['fi:tɪd], -li, -nis
fetish, -es; -ism 'fi:tɪʃ ['fetɪʃ], -iz; -izəm
fetlock, -s, -ed 'fetlɒk, -s, -t
fetter (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feta*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
['fetɪz
Fettes (place) 'fetis, (surname) 'fetis,
Fettesian, -s fe'ti:zjən [-ziən], -z
fettle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fetl, -lz,
-liŋ, -ld
feu (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fju:, -z, -iŋ
[fju:ŋ], -d
feud, -s; -al fju:d, -z; -l
feudalism, -st/s 'fju:dəli|zəm [-dli-],
-st/s
feudality fju:'dæliti
feudalization [-isa-] 'fju:dəlai'zeɪʃən
[-dlaɪ'z-, -dəli'z-, -dli'z-]
feudalizə [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'fju:dəl-
aɪz [-dlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
feudatory 'fju:dətəri
feuilleton, -s 'fɛitɔ:ŋ ['fɔ:lt-, -tɔ:ŋ,
-tɔ:ŋ] (fæjtɔ:), -z
fever, -s, -ed 'fi:və*, -z, -d
fever-heat 'fi:vəhɪt
feverish, -ly, -ness 'fi:vəriʃ, -li, -nis
Feversham 'fevəʃəm
few, -er, -est, -ness fju:, -ə* [fjuə*,
fjuə*], -ist [fjuɪst], -nis
fey fei
fez (F.), -es fez, -iz
Fezzan fe'zæn ['fezan]
Ffitch fitʃ
Ffoliot 'fɒljət [-liət]
Ffoulkes fɒuks, foulks, fauks, fu:ks
Ffrangcon 'fræŋkən

fiancé(e), -s fi'ɑ:nsɛi [fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɑ:ns-,
fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ns-] (fjənsɛ),
fiasco, -s fi'æskou, -z [-z
fiat (decree), -s 'faɪət ['fai-ət], -s
Fiat (car), -s fiət ['fi:æt], -s
fib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s fib, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fiberglass 'faɪbəglɑ:s
fibres, -s, -d; -less 'faɪbə*, -z, -d; -lis
fibriform 'faɪbrɪfɔ:m
fibril/s, -in 'faɪbrɪl/z, -in
fibrositis 'faɪbrɒu'saɪtis [-brɒ's-]
fibrous, -ly, -ness 'faɪbrɒs, -li, -nis
fibulla, -as, -ae 'fɪbjulə, -əz, -i:
fichu, -s 'fi:ʃu: ['fɪf-, -fju:] (fɪʃy), -z
ickle, -ler, -lest, -leness 'ɪk|l, -lə*,
-list, -lnis
fiction, -s 'fɪkʃən, -z
fictional 'fɪkʃənəl [-fnəl, -fnl, -fnl, -fnəl]
fictionist, -s 'fɪkʃənɪst [-fnɪst], -s
factitious, -ly, -ness fɪk'tɪʃəs, -li, -nis
factive 'fɪktɪv
fid, -s fid, -z
fidle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'fɪdl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
fidle-bow, -s 'fɪdlbɒu, -z
fidle-case, -s 'fɪdlkeɪs, -iz
fidle-de-dee 'fɪdlɪdɪ:
fidle-fadde (s. v. interj.), -les, -ling,
-led 'fɪdl,fædl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
fidlestick, -s 'fɪdlstɪk, -s
Fidele fi'di:li
Fidelia fi'di:ljə [-liə]
Fidelio (opera) fi'deliou [-ljou]
fideli|ty fi'deliti [faɪ'd-]
fidget (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪdʒɪt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
fidget|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪdʒɪt|i,
-iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
Fido 'faɪdou
fiducial, -ly fi'dju:ʃjəl [-u:ʃjəl, -u:sjəl,
-u:ʃjəl], -i
fiduciar|y, -ies fi'dju:ʃjəri [u:ʃjə-,
-u:ʃjə-, -u:sjə-, -u:sjə-], -iz
fie fai
fief, -s fi:f, -s
field (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
fi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
field-day, -s 'fi:lddeɪ, -z
field|en, -er 'fi:ldjən, -ə*
fieldfare, -s 'fi:ldfeə*, -z
field-glass, -es 'fi:ldglɑ:s, -iz
field-grey 'fi:ld'greɪ
field-gun, -s 'fi:ldgʌn, -z
field-hospital, -s 'fi:ld'hɒspɪtəl, -z
field-ice 'fi:ld-aɪs
Fielding 'fi:ldɪŋ
field-marshal, -s 'fi:ld'mɑ:ʃəl [-'--], -z

field-mouse, -mice 'fi:ld|maʊs, -maɪs
 field-officer, -s 'fi:ld,ɔfɪsə*, -z
 fieldsman, -men 'fi:ldz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 field-telegraph, -s 'fi:ld'telɪgrɑ:f [-græf],
 -s
 field-telephone, -s 'fi:ld'telɪfəʊn, -z
 field-work, -s 'fi:ld-wɜ:k, -s
 Fieller 'faɪlə*
 fiend (F.), -s fi:nd, -z
 fiendish, -ly, -ness 'fi:ndɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Fiennes faɪnz
 fierce, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fɪəs [fjə:s], -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 fierily, -ily, -iness 'faɪərɪ, -ili, -inis
 fife (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s faɪf, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Fife, -shire faɪf, -fɪə* [-fə*]
 fife-major, -s 'faɪf'meɪdʒə*, -z
 Fifield 'faɪfɪld
 fifteen, -s, -th/s 'fɪf'ti:n [also 'fɪft-, fɪf't-
 according to sentence-stress], -z, -0/s
 fifth, -s, -ly fɪfθ [-ftθ], -s, -li
 fifty, -ies, -ieth/s, -yfold 'fɪftɪ, -iz,
 -iθ/s [-jθ/s, -iθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ɪləʊld
 fifty-fifty 'fɪftɪ'fɪftɪ
 fig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Figaro 'fɪɡərəʊ (figaro)
 Figg, -is fɪg, -is
 fight (s. v.), -s, -ing, fought, fighter/s
 faɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, fɔ:t, 'faɪtə*/z
 fighting-cock, -s 'faɪtɪŋ-kɒk, -s
 fig-lea/f, -ves 'fɪɡli:f, -vz
 figment, -s 'fɪɡmənt, -s
 fig-tree, -s 'fɪɡtri:, -z
 figurability, 'fɪɡjərə'bɪlɪtɪ [-gər-, -lət-]
 figurable 'fɪɡjərəbl [-gər-]
 figurant, -s 'fɪɡjərənt, -s
 figurante (*French fem. of figurant*), -s
 'fɪɡjərənt [-'rɔ:nt, -'rɑ:nt, -'rɔ:nt]
 (figyrənt), -s
 figurant(e) (*Italian form of figurant*), -i
 'fɪɡjərəntɪ, -i:
 figurational, -s 'fɪɡjərəɪʃən, -z
 figurative, -ly, -ness 'fɪɡjərətɪv [-gjər-,
 -gər-], -li, -nis
 figure (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fɪɡə*, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 figure-head, -s 'fɪɡəhed, -z
 figurine, -s 'fɪɡjərɪn, -z
 Fiji fi:'dʒi: [-'t-, also '— when attributive]
 Fijian, -s fi:'dʒi:ən, -z
 filacer, -s 'fɪləsə*, -z
 filament, -s 'fɪləmənt, -s
 filamentous, fɪlə'mentəs
 filbert, -s 'fɪlbə(:)t, -s
 filch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪltʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z

Fildes faɪldz
 file (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed faɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 filemot 'fɪləmɒt
 Filey 'faɪli
 filial, -ly, -ness 'fɪljəl [-liəl], -i, -nis
 filiation, fɪli'eɪʃən
 filibeg, -s 'fɪlibeg, -z
 filibuster (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɪli-
 bəstə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd
 filigrane, -ee 'fɪlɪgr'eɪn, -i:
 filings 'faɪlɪŋz
 Filioque, fɪli'ɒŋkwɪ [-faɪl-, -fɪl-]
 Filipino, -s 'fɪli'pi:nəʊ, -z
 Filkin, -s 'fɪlkin, -z
 fill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪl, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 fillet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪlɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 fillip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪlɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Fillmore 'fɪlmɔ:*, [-mɔə*]
 filly, -ies 'fɪli:, -iz
 film, -s fɪlm, -z
 film-actor, -s 'fɪlm,æktə*, -z
 film-land 'fɪlmlənd
 film-star, -s 'fɪlm-stɑ:*, -z
 filmy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪlmɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -ɪnɪs
 Filon (*surname*) 'faɪlən
 filter (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɪltə*,
 -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd
 filter-paper, -s 'fɪltə'peɪpə* ['fɪltə'p-], -z
 filth filθ
 filthily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪlθɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ih, -ɪnɪs
 filtrate (s.), -s 'fɪltrɪt [-reɪt], -s
 filtrate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fɪltreɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 filtration, -s fɪl'treɪʃən, -z
 fin, -s fɪn, -z
 finable 'faɪnəbl
 final, -ally 'faɪnəl, -əli [-li]
 finale, -s 'faɪnəli, -z
 finalist, -s 'faɪnəlɪst [-nɪst], -s
 finality faɪ'nælɪtɪ
 finalize (-is/e), -es, -ing, -ed 'faɪnəlaɪz
 [-nlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 finance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed faɪ'næns
 [fi'n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 financial, -ally faɪ'nænsɪəl [fi'n-], -əli
 financier (s.), -s faɪ'nænsɪə* [fi'n-,
 -sɪə*], -z
 finch (F.), -es fɪntʃ, -iz
 Finchampsted (*in Berks.*) 'fɪntʃəmsted
 [-tɪd]
 Finchley 'fɪntʃli
 find (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, found, finder/s
 faɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ/z, faʊnd, 'faʊndə*/z
 Findlater 'fɪndlətə*
 Findlay 'fɪndlei [-li]

fin (s. *adj. v.*), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed *fain*, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ig, -d

fine-draw, -s, -ing, -n, **fine-drew** 'fain-'
dru: ['--], -z, -iɪ, -n, 'fain'dru: ['--]

finery 'fainəri

fine-spun 'fain'span ['fain-span]

finess (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *fi'nes*, -iz, -ig, -t

Fingal (*place*) 'fingəl

Fingall (*Lord*) fiŋ'gɔ:l

finger (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'fiŋ-'
gɔ*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd

finger-alphabet, -s 'fiŋgər,ælfəbit
[gɔ, 'æɪ-, -gɔ, æɪ-, -bet], -s

finger-board, -s 'fiŋgəbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

finger-bowl, -s 'fiŋgəbɔʊl, -z

finger-breadth, -s 'fiŋgəbredθ [-bretθ], -s

finger-glass, -es 'fiŋgəglɑ:s, -iz

finger-mark, -s 'fiŋgəmɑ:k, -s

finger-nail, -s 'fiŋgəneil, -z

finger-plate, -s 'fiŋgəpleit, -s

finger-post, -s 'fiŋgəpəʊst, -s

finger-print, -s 'fiŋgəprint, -s

finger-stall, -s 'fiŋgəstɔ:l, -z

Fingest (*in Bucks.*) 'fiŋdʒɪst

finial, -s 'fainiəl ['fin-], -z

finical, -ally, -alness 'finikəl, -əli, -əlnəs

finicking 'finikin

finick [y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'finik]i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inəs

finikin 'finikin

finis 'fainis ['finis]

finish (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'finif,
-iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z

Finisterre 'finist'ɛə* ['finist'ɛə*]

finite, -ly, -ness 'fainait, -li, -nis

finitude 'fainitju:d

Finlaison 'finlism

Finland, -er/s 'finlənd, -ə*/z

Finlay 'finlei [-li]

Finlayson 'finlism

Finley 'finli

Finn, -s fin, -z

Finnan 'finən

Finney 'fini

Finnic, -ish 'fin|ik, -if

Finnon 'finən

Finno-Ugrian 'finon'ju:grɪən

finny 'fini

Finsbury 'finzbəri

Finsteraarhorn 'finstər'a:hɔ:n

Finzean 'fiŋən

Finzi 'finzi

Fiona fi'ounə

fjord, -s fjɔ:d ['fi:ɔ:d], -z

fiorin 'faiərin

fir, -s fə*, -z

Firbank 'fə:bæŋk

fire (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faɪə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

fire-alarm, -s 'faɪəɹə,lə:m ['faɪəɹə,l-], -z

fire-arm, -s 'faɪəɹɑ:m ['faɪəɹɑ:m], -z

fireball, -s 'faɪəbɔ:l, -z

fire-balloon, -s 'faɪəbɔ:lun, -z

fire-bomb, -s 'faɪəbɒm, -z

fire-box, -es 'faɪəbɒks, -iz

firebrand, -s 'faɪəbrænd, -z

fire-brick, -s 'faɪəbrik, -s

fire-brigade, -s 'faɪəbri,geid, -z

fireclay 'faɪə-klei

fire-control, -s 'faɪə-kən,traul, -z

fire-damp 'faɪəɹəmp

fire-dance, -s 'faɪə-dɑ:ns, -iz

fire-drill, -s 'faɪə-dril, -z

fire-eater/s, -ing 'faɪə,ɪ:t|ə*/z
['faɪə,ɪ:t-, 'faɪə,ɪ:t-], -iŋ

fire-engine, -s 'faɪə,ɛndʒin ['faɪə,ɛn-,
'faɪə,ɛn-], -z

fire-escape, -s 'faɪəɪs,keip ['faɪə,ɪs-,
'faɪə,ɪs-], -s

fire-extinguisher, -s 'faɪəɪks,tɪŋgwɪʃə*
['faɪə'ɪks-, 'faɪə'ɪks-, -eks-], -z

fire-fighter/s, -ing 'faɪə,fait|ə*/z, -iŋ

firefly, -ies 'faɪə-flai, -aɪz

fire-guard, -s 'faɪəgɑ:d, -z

fire-hose, -s 'faɪəhəʊz, -iz

fire-insurance, -s 'faɪəɪn,fʊərəns
['faɪə'ɪn-, 'faɪsɪn-, -fʊə-, -fʊə-,
-fʊə-], -iz

fireiron, -s 'faɪə,aiən ['faɪə,ɪaiən,
'faɪə,aiən], -z

fire-light, -er/s 'faɪəlaɪt, -ə*/z

firelock, -s 'faɪəlɒk, -s

fireman, -men 'faɪə|mən, -mən [-men]

fireplace, -s 'faɪəpleis, -iz

fire-plug, -s 'faɪəplæg, -z

fire-power 'faɪə,pəʊə*

fireproof 'faɪə-pru:f

fire-screen, -s 'faɪə-skri:n, -z

fire-ship, -s 'faɪə-ʃip, -s

fireside, -s 'faɪəsaɪd, -z

fire-squad, -s 'faɪə-skwɔd, -z

fire-stick, -s 'faɪəstɪk, -s

firestone 'faɪə-stoun

fire-trap, -s 'faɪə-træp, -s

fire-watch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faɪəwɒtʃ,
-iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z

fire-water 'faɪə,wɔ:tə*

firewood 'faɪəwud

fireworks 'faɪəwɜ:ks

fire-worship, -per/s 'faɪə,wɔ:ʃɪp, -ə*/z

firing, -line/s, -party, -parties, -point/s
'faɪəriŋ, -ləɪn/z, -,pɑ:ti, -pɑ:ti:z,
-point/s

- firkin**, -s 'fə:kin, -z
firm (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 fə:m, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
firmament, -s 'fə:məmənt, -s
firmman, -s fə:'mæn ['fə:mæn, 'fə:mən], -z
firmly, -iness 'fə:ri, -inis
Firstby 'fə:zbi
first, -ly fə:st, -li
firstborn 'fə:stbɔ:n
first-class 'fə:st'kla:s [also '— when
 attributive]
first-fruit, -s 'fə:stfru:t, -s
first-hand 'fə:st'hænd [also '— when
 attributive]
firstling, -s 'fə:stliŋ, -z
firstly 'fə:stli
first-rate 'fə:st'reit [also '— when
 attributive]
firth (F.), -s fə:θ, -s
fisc fisk
fiscal (s. *adj.*), -s 'fiskəl, -z
fish (s. *v.*) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
fish-ball, -s 'fɪʃbɔ:l, -z
fishbone, -s 'fɪʃbəʊn, -z
fish-carver, -s 'fɪʃ,kɑ:və*, -z
fisher (F.), -s 'fɪʃə*, -z
fisherman, -men 'fɪʃə'mən, -mən
 [-men]
fisherly, -ies 'fɪʃərli, -iz
Fishguard 'fɪʃgɑ:d
fish-hook, -s 'fɪʃhʊk ['fɪʃʊk], -s
fishing-rod, -s 'fɪʃɪŋrɒd, -z
fishing-tackle 'fɪʃɪŋ,tækl
Fishkill 'fɪʃkɪl
fish-knife, -ves 'fɪʃnaɪf, -vz
fishmonger, -s 'fɪʃ,məŋgə*, -z
fishplate, -s 'fɪʃpleɪt, -s
fishpond, -s 'fɪʃpɒnd, -z
fish-sauce 'fɪʃ'sə:s
fish-slice, -s 'fɪʃsləɪs, -iz
fish-strainer, -s 'fɪʃ'streɪnə*, -z
fishtail 'fɪʃteɪl
fish-torpedo, -es 'fɪʃtɔ:pɪdɔ:, -z
Fishwick 'fɪʃwɪk
fishwife, -ves 'fɪʃwaɪf, -vz
fishwoman, -women 'fɪʃl,wʊmən,
 -wɪmɪn
fishy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪʃli, -iə*,
 -iɪst, -ili, -inis
Fisk(e) fisk
Fison 'faɪsɪn
fissile 'fɪsaɪl
fission 'fɪʃən
fissionable 'fɪʃənəbl [-fənəbl]
fissiparous fɪ'sɪpərəs
fissure, -s, -d 'fɪʃə* [-fuə*, -foə*], -z, -d
fist, -s; -ic, -ical fist, -s; -ik, -ikəl
fisticuff, -s 'fɪstɪkʌf, -s
fistulæ, -as, -ar, -ous 'fɪstjʊlə, -əz,
 -ə*, -əs
fit (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness;
 -ting/ly, -ted, -ter/s fɪt, -s, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
fitch (F.), -es fɪtʃ, -iz
Fitchburg 'fɪtʃbɜ:g
fitchew, -s 'fɪtʃu:, -z
fitful, -fully, -fulness 'fɪtʃfʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
fitment, -s 'fɪtmənt, -s
fitting-out 'fɪtɪŋ'aut
fitting-room, -s 'fɪtɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
fitting-shop, -s 'fɪtɪŋ'ʃɒp, -s
Fitzalan fɪts'ælən
Fitzcharles fɪts'tʃɑ:lz
Fitzclarence fɪts'klærəns
Fitzdottrel fɪts'dɒtrəl
Fitzgeorge fɪts'dʒɔ:dʒ
Fitzgerald fɪts'dʒerəld
Fitzgibbon fɪts'gɪbən
Fitzhardinge fɪts'hɑ:dɪŋ
Fitzharris fɪts'hæris
Fitzherbert fɪts'hɜ:bət
Fitzhugh fɪts'hju: [-'çu:]
Fitzjames fɪts'dʒeɪmz [in James Fitz-
 james *often* 'fɪtsdʒ-]
Fitzjohn (surname) fɪts'dʒən
Fitzjohn's Avenue 'fɪtsdʒənz'ævɪnju:
Fitzmaurice fɪts'mɔ:ɪs
Fitzpatrick fɪts'pætrɪk
Fitzroy (surname) fɪts'roi, (square and
 street in London) 'fɪtsrɔɪ
Fitzsimmons fɪts'sɪmənz
Fitzstephen fɪts'sti:vən
Fitzurse fɪts'ɜ:s
Fitzwalter fɪts'wɒltə* [-'wɒl-]
Fitzwilliam fɪts'wɪljəm
Fitswygram fɪts'waɪgrəm
five, -fold faɪv, -fəʊld
five-ish 'faɪvɪʃ
fivepen/ce, -ny 'faɪfpen/s ['faɪvp-], -i
five-ply 'faɪv'plai [-]
fivey, -s 'faɪvə*, -z
fix (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s; -able, -ative fɪks, -iz, -iŋ, -t,
 -idli, -idnis, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ətɪv
fixation fɪk'seɪʃən
fixity 'fɪksɪti
fixture, -s 'fɪkstʃə*, -z
fizz (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fizzle (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'fɪzl, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
fizzly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fɪzli, -iə*,
 -iɪst, -inis
fjord, -s fjo:d, -z

flab flæb
flabbergast, -s, -ing, -ed 'flæbəɡəst,
 -s, -in, -id

flabbly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæb|ɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

flaccid, -ly, -ness 'flæksɪd, -li, -nis

flaccidity flæk'sɪdɪtɪ

Flaccus 'flækəs

Fladgate 'flædgɪt [-geɪt]

flag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged flæg, -z, -in, -d

flag-captain, -s 'flæg'kæptɪn ['ɪ,--], -z

flag-day, -s 'flægdeɪ, -z

flagellant, -s 'flædʒɪlənt [flə'dʒəl-,
 flæ'dʒəl-], -s

flagellate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'flædʒe-
 leɪt [-dʒɪl-, -dʒəl-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

flagellation, -s 'flædʒe'leɪʃən [-dʒɪ'l-,
 -dʒə'l-], -z

flagellum, -a flə'dʒeləm [flæ'dʒ-], -ə

flageolet, -s 'flædʒə'let [-dʒou'l-, '---], -s

Flagg flæg

flaggy 'flæɡɪ

flagitious, -ly, -ness flə'dʒɪʃəs, -li, -nis

flag-lieutenant, -ts, -cy, -cies 'flægle-
 'tenən[t -lə't-, -leɪ't-, -ləf't-], -ts, -si,
 -siz

Note.—Until recently the usual pronunciation in the navy was -lu:'tenən- or -lu:tnən-. These forms appear to be now nearly obsolete.

flag-officer, -s 'flæg,ɔfɪə*, -z

flagon, -s 'flæɡən, -z

flagran|cy, -t/ly 'fleɪɡrən|sɪ, -t/li

flag-ship/s, -staff/s 'flæg|ʃɪp/s, -sta:f/s

flagstone, -s 'flægstəʊn, -z

flag-wagging 'flæg,wæɡɪŋ

flag-waving 'flæg,weɪvɪŋ

Flaherty 'flæti, 'flæ:kəti, 'flæhəti

flail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fleɪl, -z, -in, -d

flair, -s fləə*, -z

flak flæk

flake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleɪk, -s, -in, -t

flake-white 'fleɪk'waɪt [-'hw-, in con-
 trast 'fleɪk-waɪt, 'fleɪkhwait]

flak|y, -ily, -iness 'fleɪk|ɪ, -ili, -inis

flam, -s flæm, -z

Flambard 'flæmbə:d [-bəd]

flambeau (F.), -s 'flæmbəʊ, -z

Flamborough 'flæmbərə

flamboyant flæm'boɪənt [-ɪŋ, -d

flame (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleɪm, -z,

flame-colour, -ed 'fleɪm,kələ*, -d

flamen, -s 'fleɪmen, -z

flamingo, -(e)s flə'mɪŋɡəʊ [flæ'm-], -z

Flaminus flə'mɪniəs [flæ'm-, -njos]

Flammock 'flæmək

Flamstead 'flæmstɪd [-sted]

Flamsteed 'flæmstɪd

flamy 'fleɪmi

flan, -s flæn, -z

Flanders 'flændəz

flange, -s, -d flændʒ, -iz, -d

flank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flæŋk,
 -s, -in, -t [flæŋt], -ə*/z

flannel, -s, -led 'flænl, -z, -d

flannelette ,flænl'et [-nə'let]

flannelly 'flænlɪ

flap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flæp, -s, -in, -t

flapdoodle 'flæp,du:dl

flapjack, -s 'flæpdʒæk, -s

flapper, -s 'flæpə*, -z [-rɪŋ/li, -d

flar|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fləə*, -z,

flare-pa|th, -ths 'fləə-pa:θ, -ðz

flare-up, -s 'fləə'ʌp ['ɪ--], -s

flash (s. adj. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed flæʃ,
 -iz, -in, -t

flashback, -s 'flæʃbæk, -s

flash-card, -s 'flæʃkɑ:d, -z

flashlight, -s 'flæʃlaɪt, -s

flash-point, -s 'flæʃpɔɪnt, -s

flashy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæʃɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

flask, -s flæsk, -s

flasket, -s 'flæskɪt, -s

flat (s. adj.), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness
 flæt, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

Flatbush 'flætbuʃ

flatfish, -es 'flætfɪʃ, -iz

flatfoot 'flætfut

flat-footed 'flætfutɪd ['ɪ--]

flathead, -s 'flæθed, -z

flat-iron, -s 'flæt,aɪən, -z

Flatland 'flætlænd

flatlet, -s 'flætlɪt, -s

flatten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'flæt|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z

flatter|y, -ies 'flætər|ɪ, -iz

flattish 'flætɪʃ

flatulen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'flætjələn|s, -si,

flatus, -es 'fleɪtəs, -iz [-t/li]

flat|ways, -wise 'flæt|weɪz, -waɪz

flaunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s fləʊnt, -s,
 -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

flautist, -s 'fləʊtɪst, -s

Flavel 'flævəl

Flavell flə'vel, 'fleɪvəl

Flavi|a, -an, -us 'fleɪvjə [-vɪə], -ən, -əs

flavorous 'fleɪvərəs

flav|our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring/s, -oured;
 -ourless 'fleɪvə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/z, -əd;
 -əlɪs

flaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fləʊ, -z, -in, -d

flawless, -ly, -ness 'fləʊlɪs, -li, -nis

flax, -en flæks, -ən
Flaxman 'flæksmən
flaxy 'flæksi
flay, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flɛi, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -z
flēa, -s flɛi, -z
flēabane 'fli:bein
flēa-bite, -s 'fli:bait, -s
flēam, -s flɛim, -z
Fleance 'fli:əns [fliəns]
Flēay flɛi
flēche, -s flɛif, -iz
fleck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flɛk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Flecknoe 'flɛknou
flection, -s 'flɛkʃən, -z
flexional 'flɛkʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
fled (from flee) flɛd
fledg[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -(e)ling/s flɛdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -liŋ/z
flee, -s, -ing, fled, fleer/s flɛi, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
fleece (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness flɛ:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
Fleeming 'flɛmɪŋ
flee (sneer) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flɛə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
fleet (s. adj. v.) (F.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed flɛit, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ/li, -id
Fleetwood 'flɛit-wud
Fleming, -s, -ton 'flɛmɪŋ, -z, -tən
Flemish 'flɛmɪʃ
Flemming 'flɛmɪŋ
flens[e], -es, -ing, -ed flɛnz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
flesh (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed flɛʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/z, -t
flesh-colour, -ed 'flɛʃ,kələ*, -d
flesh-eater/s, -ing 'flɛʃ,i:tə*/z, -ɪŋ
flesh-hook, -s 'flɛʃhuk ['flɛʃuk], -s
fleshless 'flɛʃlis
fleshly, -iness 'flɛʃli, -inis
flesh-pot, -s 'flɛʃpɒt, -s
flesh-tint 'flɛʃtɪnt
flesh-wound, -s 'flɛʃwu:nd, -z
flesh'y, -iness 'flɛʃli, -inis
fletcher (F.), -s 'flɛʃə*, -z
Flete flɛit
fleur-de-lis 'flɔ:də'li: [-'li:s] (flœrdəli)
Fleur de Lis (place in Mon.) 'flɔ:də'li:
flew (from fly v.) flu:
flex, -es flɛks, -iz
flexibility 'flɛksə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-]
flexible, -ly, -leness 'flɛksəbəl [-sib-], -li, -lnis
flexion, -s 'flɛkʃən, -z
flexor, -s 'flɛksə*, -z
flexure, -s 'flɛkʃə*, -z
flibbertigibbet, -s 'flɪbətɪ'dʒɪbit, -s
flick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

flicker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'flɪkə*, -z
 -rɪŋ, -d
flier, -s 'flai-ə* ['flaiə*], -z
flight (F.), -s flait, -s
flight-deck, -s 'flaitdek, -s
flightly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flaitli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
flim-flam, -s 'flim-flam, -z
Flimnap 'flimnæp
flimsy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flimzli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
finch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flɪntʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
finders (F.) 'flɪndəz
fling (s. v.), -s, -ing, flung flɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -t
flint (F.), -s flɪnt, -s
flint-glass 'flɪnt'glɑ:s ['flɪntg-]
flint-lock, -s 'flɪnt-lɒk, -s
Flintshire 'flɪnt-ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
flintstone 'flɪntstoun
Flintwinch 'flɪnt-wɪntʃ
flint'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flɪntli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
flip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
flip-flap (s. adv.), -s 'flɪpflap, -s
flippancy, -t/ly, -tness 'flɪpən|si, -t/li, -tnis
flipper, -s 'flɪpə*, -z
firt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flɜ:t, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id
firtation, -s flɜ:'teɪʃən, -z
firtatious flɜ:'teɪʃəs
flit, -s, -ting, -ted flɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
flitch (F.), -es flɪtʃ, -iz
Flite flait
flitter, -s, -ing, -ed 'flɪtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
flitter-mouse, -mice 'flɪtə|maʊs, -mais
Flixton 'flɪkstən
float (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age fləʊt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -idʒ
floatation fləʊ'teɪʃən
floating-bridge/s, -dock/s 'fləʊtɪŋ|-'brɪdʒ/iz, -'dɒk/s
float-stone, -s 'fləʊtstoun, -z
floccule, -s 'flɒkjʊ:l, -z
flocculent 'flɒkjʊlənt
flock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y flɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i
Flockton 'flɒktən
Flodden 'flɒdn
floe, -s fləʊ, -z
flog, -s, -ging/s, -ged flɒg, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d
flood (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -gate/s flʌd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id; -geit/s
floodtide 'flʌdtaid
Flook fluk

- floor** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flɔː*
 [flɔː*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
floor-cloth, -cloths 'flɔː[klɒθ] ['flɔː-
 -klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒːðz, -klɒθs]
flop (*s. v. adv. interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped,
 -per/s flɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
floppy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flɒpɪ,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
flora (F.) 'flɔərə
floral 'flɔərəl ['flɔr-]
Florence, -fine 'flɔrən's, -təɪn
Flores 'flɔrɪz
florescen|ce, -t flɔː'resn's [flɔ'r-], -t
floret, -s 'flɔrɪt [-ret], -s
Florian 'flɔrɪən
floriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'flɔrɪeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
floricul|tural, -ist/s 'flɔrɪ'kʌltʃrəl
 [flɔr-, -tʃʊr-], -ɪst/s
floriculture 'flɔrɪkʌltʃə* ['flɔr-]
florid, -est, -ly, -ness 'flɔrɪd, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
Florida 'flɔrɪdə
floriferous flɔː'rɪfərəs [flɔ'r-]
Florimel 'flɔrɪmə
florin, -s 'flɔrɪn, -z
Florinda flɔː'rɪndə [flɔ'r-, flɔ'r-]
Florio 'flɔrɪəʊ
florist, -s 'flɔrɪst, -s
Florizel 'flɔrɪzəl
Florrie 'flɔrɪ
floruit 'flɔrɪt [-rjuɪt]
Florus 'flɔrɪəs
floss (F.), -y flɒs, -ɪ
Flossie 'flɒsi
floss-silk 'flɒs'sɪlk
flotation, -s fləʊ'teɪʃən, -z
flotilla, -s fləʊ'tɪlə [flɔ't-], -z
flotsam 'flɒtsəm [-səm]
Floud flad
flounc|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed flauns,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
found|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'faʊndɪə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
flour (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'flaʊə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
flourish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'flaʊrɪʃ,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t
flour-mill, -s 'flaʊəmil, -z
floury 'flaʊəri
flout (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flaʊt, -s,
 -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
flow (*s. v.*), -ows, -owing/ly, -owing-
 ness, -owed fləʊ, -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ/li,
 -əʊɪnɪs, -əʊd
flower (*s. v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'flaʊə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
flower-bearing 'flaʊəbeərɪŋ
flower-bed/s, -bud/s 'flaʊəbed/z,
 -bʌd/z
floweret, -s 'flaʊərɪt [-ret], -s
flower-garden/s, -girl/s, -head/s
 'flaʊə'gɑːdn/z, -gɜːl/z [rarely
 -geəl/z, -gɜːl/z], -hed/z
flowerless 'flaʊəlɪs
flower-pot/s, -service/s, -stalk/s
 'flaʊəpɒt/s, -sɜːvɪs/ɪz, -stɔːk/s
flowery 'flaʊəri
flown (*from fly*) fləʊn
Floyd, -er flɔɪd, -ə*
'flu flu:
fluctuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌktʃueɪt
 [-tʃueɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
fluctuation, -s 'flʌktʃu'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z
Flud|d, -yer flʌd, -jə*
flue, -s fluː, -z
Fluellen flu(:)elin [tnɪs
 fluən'cy, -t/ly, -tness 'flu(:)ən'sɪ, -t/li,
 flue-pipe, -s 'fluːpaɪp, -s
 flue-work 'fluːwɜːk
fluff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -iness flʌf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -ɪ, -ɪə*, -ɪst, -ɪnɪs
fluid (*s. adj.*), -s 'flu(:)ɪd, -z
fluidity flu(:)ɪdɪtɪ
fuk|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,
 -ier, -iest, -iness flʌk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t,
 -ə*/z; -ɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
flummery 'flʌməri
flummox, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌmɒks, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
flump (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed flʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -t [flʌmt]
flung (*from fling*) flʌŋ
flunk|y, -s; -ism 'flʌŋki, -z; -ɪzəm
fluor 'flu(:)ɔː* ['flu(:)ɔː*]
fluorescen|ce, -t flʌə'resn's [flʌə'r-,
 flu(:)ɔː'r-, flu(:)ɔː'r-], -t
fluoric flu(:)ɔːrɪk
fluorine, -ite 'fluərɪn ['fluər-], -aɪt
fluor-spar 'flʌə-spaː* ['fluːə-, 'fluər-]
flurry (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'flʌrɪ,
 -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd
flush (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed flʌʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
flushing (F.), -s 'flʌʃɪŋ, -z
flust|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered 'flʌs-
 tɜː*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
flute (*s. v.*) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s;
 -y, -ier, -iest, -iness flʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd;
 -ist/s; -ɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
flutter (*s. v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'flʌtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
fluvial 'fluːvjəl [-vɪəl]
flux, -es flʌks, -ɪz
fluxion, -s 'flʌksən, -z
fluxional 'flʌksənəl [-ɪjəl, -nəl]
fly (*s. v.*) (*all senses*) (F.), -ies, -ying,
 flew, flown, flier/s flʌɪ, -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ,
 flʌt, flown, 'flaɪ-ə*/z ['flaɪə*/z]

flyable 'flai-əbl ['flaɪəbl]
fly-blow, -s, -n 'flai-blou, -z, -n
fly-bomb, -s 'flaɪbɒm, -z [-,fɪfɪŋ]
fly-catcher/s, -fishing 'flaɪ|kætʃə*/z,
flyer, -s 'flai-ə* ['flaɪə*], -z
flying-man, -men 'flaɪɪŋ|mæn, -men
flying-officer, -s 'flaɪɪŋ|ɒfɪsə*, -z
fly-lea|f, -ves 'flaɪli:f, -vz
fly-line, -s 'flaɪlæn, -z
fly|man, -men 'flaɪ|mæn, -mən [-men]
Flyn|n, -t flɪn, -t
fly-paper, -s 'flaɪ,peɪpə*, -z
fly-sheet, -s 'flaɪ-ʃi:t, -s
fly-swatter, -s 'flaɪ,swɒtə*, -z
flyway, -s 'flaɪwei, -z
flywheel, -s 'flaɪwi:l [-hwi:l], -z
Foakes fouks
foal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
foam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
 foum, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -inis
Foard fɔ:d [fɔ:d]
fob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed fɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
focal 'foukəl
Fochabers 'fɒkəbəz ['fɒxə-]
Focke (*surname*) fɒk
fo'c'sle, -s 'fouksl, -z
fo'cus (s.), -ci 'foukəs, -sai [-ki:]
focus (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed 'foukəs, -iz,
 fodder 'fɒdə* [-ɪŋ, -t
foe, -s fou, -z
foe|man, -men 'fou|mæn, -mən [-men]
foetal 'fi:təl
foetid, -ly, -ness 'fi:tɪd, -li, -nis
foetus, -es 'fi:təs, -iz
fog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
fog-bank, -s 'fɒgbæŋk, -s
fog-bound 'fɒgbaʊnd
Fogerty 'fouɡəti
fogey, -s, -ish, -ism 'fouɡi, -z, -ɪf, -ɪzəm
Fogg fɒg
fogg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒɡli,
 -ɪə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
fog-horn, -s 'fɒghɔ:n, -z
fogram, -s 'fɒɡræm, -z
fog-signal, -s 'fɒɡ,signl [-nəl], -z
fog|y, -ies 'fouɡli, -iz
fogy|sh, -sm 'fouɡiʃ, -zəm
foible, -s 'fɔɪbl, -z
foil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
foison, -s 'fɔɪzn, -z
foist, -s, -ing, -ed foist, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
Foker 'foukə*
fold (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fould, -z,
 Foley 'fouli [-ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Folgate 'fɒɡɪt [-geɪt]
Folger 'fouldʒə*
foliage 'fouliɪdʒ [-lɪdʒ]
foliate (*adj.*) 'fouliɪt [-lɪt, -lieit, -ljeit]

foliat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fouliet
 [-ljeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
foliation, -s 'fouli'eɪʃən, -z
folio, -s 'fouliou [-ljou], -z
Foliot 'fɒliət [-ljət]
Foljambe 'fuldʒəm
folk, -s fouk, -s
folk-dance, -s 'foukdɑ:ns, -iz
Folkes foulks
Folkestone 'foukstən
folklore 'fouk-lɔ:*, [-lɔ:ə*]
folklorist, -s 'fouk,lɔ:rɪst, -s
folk-song, -s 'fouksɒŋ, -z
folk-tale, -s 'foukteɪl, -z
Foll|en, -ett 'fɒlɪn [-ən], -it
Follick 'fɒlik
follicle, -s 'fɒlikl, -z
Folliott 'fɒliət [-ljət]
follow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/s, -owed,
 -ower/s 'fɒl|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/z, -oud,
 -ɒuə*/z
follow-my-leader 'fɒləʊmi:'li:ɔ:*,
follow-on, -s 'fɒləʊ'ɒn, -z
follow-through, -s 'fɒləʊθru:, -z
fol|ly, -ies (F.) 'fɒli, -iz
Fomalhaut 'fɒmələʊt ['fɒməlhɔ:t]
foment, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fou'ment,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
fomentation, -s, foumen'teɪʃən [-mən-], -z
fond, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fɒnd, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis ['fɒnnɪs]
fondle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fɒndl|,
 -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
font, -s, -al fɒnt, -s, -l
Fontenoy 'fɒntənɔi [-tin-]
Fonthill 'fɒnthɪl
Foochow fu:'tʃau ['-l]
food, -s; -less fu:d, -z; -lis
food-stuff, -s 'fu:dstʌf, -s
fool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fu:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
fooler|y, -ies 'fu:lɔ:li, -iz
fool-hard|y, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fu:l-
 'hɑ:d|ɪ, -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
foolish, -ly, -ness 'fu:lɪʃ, -li, -nis
fool-proof 'fu:l-pru:f
foolscap (*cap*), -s 'fu:lzkɑp, -s
foolscap (*paper size*) 'fu:lzkɑp [-lzk-]
f|oot (s.), -eet fʊt, -ɪt
foot (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fut, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
football, -s, -er/s 'futbɔ:l, -z, -ə*/z
foot-ba|th, -ths 'futbɑ:θ, -ðz
footboard, -s 'futbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
foot-bridge, -s 'futbrɪdʒ, -iz
Footie fut
footer 'futa*
foot-fall/s, -guard/s 'fut|fɔ:l/z, -gɑ:d/z
foot-fault (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'futfɔ:lt
 [-fɒlt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

foothill, -s 'futhil, -z
 foothold, -s 'futhould, -z
 footing (s.), -s 'futiŋ, -z
 foot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'fʊt|l, -lɜ-, -liŋ, -ld
 foot-light, -s 'fʊtlaɪt, -s
 foot|man, -men 'fʊt|mən, -mən
 footmark, -s 'fʊtmɑ:k, -s
 footnote, -s 'fʊtnaʊt, -s
 footpad, -s 'fʊtpæd, -z
 foot-passenger, -s 'fʊt,pæsɪndʒə*, -z
 footpath, -ths 'fʊtpɑ:θ, -ðz
 footplate, -s 'fʊtpleɪt, -s
 foot-pound, -s 'fʊt'paʊnd, -z
 foot-print, -s 'fʊtprɪnt, -s
 foot-pump, -s 'fʊtpʌmp, -s
 foot-race, -s 'fʊt-reɪs, -ɪz
 foot-rule, -s 'fʊt-rʊl, -z
 Fooths Cray 'fʊts'kreɪ
 foot-soldier, -s 'fʊt,souldʒə* [-dʒə*], -z
 footsore 'fʊtsɔ:* [-sɔ:*]
 footstep, -s 'fʊtstep, -s
 footstool, -s 'fʊtstʊl, -z
 foot-warmer, -s 'fʊt,wɔ:mə*, -z
 footwear 'fʊtweə*
 fozzle (s. v.) (F.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'fʊz|l, -lɜ-, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z
 [-lɔ*/z]
 fop, -s fɒp, -s
 foppery, -ies 'fɒpəri, -ɪz
 Foppington 'fɒpɪŋtən
 foppish, -ly, -ness 'fɒpɪʃ, -li, -nis
 for (*prep. conj.*) fɔ:* (*strong form*), fɔr
 (*occasional strong form before vowels*),
 fə* (*weak form*), f (*alternative weak
 form before consonants*), fr (*alternative
 weak form before vowels*)
 forage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɔrɪdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
 forasmuch fə'æz'mʌtʃ [fɔ:r-, fɔr-]
 foray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔreɪ, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 forbade (*from forbid*) fə'beɪd [fɔ:'b-,
 -'bæd]
 forbear (s.) (*ancestor*), -s 'fɔ:bɛə*, -z
 forbear (v.), -s, -ing/ly, forbore, for-
 borne fɔ:'beə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, fɔ:'bɔ:*
 [-'bɔə*], fɔ:'bɔ:n
*Note.—The verb forbear is some-
 times pronounced 'fɔ:bɛə* when
 contrasted with bear. This change
 of stress is not generally made in
 the inflected forms of the word.*
 forbearance fɔ:'beərəns
 Forbes fɔ:bz, 'fɔ:bɪs
 forbid, -s, -ding/ly, forbade, forbidden
 fə'bɪd [fɔ:'b-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, fə'beɪd
 [fɔ:'b-, -'bæd], fə'bɪdn [fɔ:'b-]
 forbore (*from forbear*) fɔ:'bɔ:* [-'bɔə*]

force (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,
 -edness, -er/s fɔ:s, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɪdli,
 -ɪdnɪs, -ɔ*/z
 force|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fɔ:s|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fɔli], -fʊlnɪs
 force-meat 'fɔ:s-mi:t
 forceps, -es 'fɔ:sɛps [-sɪps], -ɪz
 force-pump, -s 'fɔ:s-pʌmp, -s
 forcer, -s 'fɔ:sə*, -z
 forcible, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:səbl| [-sɪb-], -li,
 -lnɪs
 forcing-pit, -s 'fɔ:sɪŋpɪt, -s
 ford (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 fɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl
 Fordcombe 'fɔdkəm
 Ford|e, -er, -ham, -ingbridge fɔ:d, -ɔ*,
 -əm, -ɪŋbrɪdʒ
 fordone fɔ:'dʌn
 Fordoun 'fɔ:dən [-dn]
 Fordyce 'fɔdaɪs
 fore fɔ:* [fɔə*]
 forearm (s.), -s 'fɔ:rəɪm ['fɔərəɪm,
 'fɔ:ɪm, 'fɔəɪm], -z
 forearm (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:r'əɪm
 [fɔər'əɪm, fɔ:'ɪm, fɔə'ɪm, 'f-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 forebode, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 fɔ:'bəʊd [fɔ'b-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
 foreboding (s.), -s fɔ:'bəʊdɪŋ [fɔ'b-], -z
 forecabin, -s 'fɔ:kəbɪn ['fɔə,k-], -z
 forecast (s.), -s 'fɔ:kəst ['fɔə-], -s
 forecast (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɔ:kəst ['fɔə-kəst, fɔ:kəst,
 fə'kəst], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
 forecastle, -s 'fɔuksl, -z
 foreclose, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'kləʊz, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 foreclosure, -s fɔ:'kləʊzə*, -z
 forecourt, -s 'fɔ:kɔ:t ['fɔə-], -s
 foredoom, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'du:m, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 fore-end, -s 'fɔ:rend ['fɔərend, 'fɔ:rend,
 'fɔænd], -z
 fore|father/s, -finger/s 'fɔ:|fɑ:ðə*/z
 ['fɔə-], -fɪŋgə*/z
 fore-|foot, -feet 'fɔ:-|fʊt ['fɔə-], -fɪt
 fore|front 'fɔ:-frʌnt ['fɔə-]
 fore|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone,
 -goer/s fɔ:|'ɡəʊ, -'ɡəʊz, -'ɡəʊɪŋ,
 -'went, -'ɡən [-'ɡə:n, as adjective
 'fɔ:g-, 'fɔəg-], -'ɡəʊə*/z
 foreground, -s 'fɔ:ɡraʊnd ['fɔəg-], -z
 forehead 'fɔ:hænd ['fɔə-]
 forehead, -s 'fɔrɪd [-red, rarely 'fɔ:hed,
 'fɔəhed], -z
 foreign, -er/s 'fɔrɪn, -ɔ*/z
 fore|judge, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'dʒʌdʒ, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -d

fore|know, -knows, -knowing, -knew, -known fə:'nəʊ, -'nəʊz, 'nəʊɪŋ, -'nju:, -'nəʊn

foreknowledge 'fə:'nɒlɪdʒ [fə:'n-]

Note.—There is also a form -'noul- (used chiefly by clergy).

forel 'fɔ:əl

foreland (F.), -s 'fɔ:lənd ['fɔ:l-], -z

foreleg, -s 'fɔ:leg ['fɔ:l-], -z

forelock, -s 'fɔ:lɒk ['fɔ:l-], -s

fore|man (F.), -men 'fɔ:'mæn, -mæn

foremast, -s 'fɔ:'mɑ:st ['fɔ:, nautical pronunciation -mɑ:st], -s

foremost 'fɔ:'mɒst ['fɔ:, -mɑ:st]

forenoon, -s 'fɔ:'nu:n ['fɔ:l-], -z

forensic fə'rensɪk [fə'r-]

fore-ordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:'rɔ:'deɪn ['fɔ:l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

forepart, -s 'fɔ:'pɑ:t ['fɔ:l-], -s

fore|run, -runs, -running, -ran fə:'rʌn [fɔ:l-], -'rʌnz, -'rʌnɪŋ, -'rʌn

forerunner, -s 'fɔ:'rʌnə* ['fɔ:l-, '-l-], -z

foresail, -s 'fɔ:'seɪl ['fɔ:, nautical pronunciation -sl], -z

fore|see, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen fə:'si: [fɔ:l-], -'si:z, -'si:ɪŋ, -'sɔ:, -'si:n

foreshadow, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s fə:'ʃædʒəʊ [fɔ:l-], -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ, -əʊd, -əʊz*/z

foreshore, -s 'fɔ:-ʃɔ:* ['fɔ:-ʃɔ*, 'fɔə-ʃɔ*], -z

foreshort|en, -ens, -ening, -ened fə:-'ʃɔ:tɪn [fɔ:l-], -nz, -ɪŋ [-ɪnɪŋ], -nd

foreshow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n fə:'ʃəʊ [fɔ:l-], -z, -ɪŋ [-'ʃɔɪŋ], -d, -n

foresight, -s 'fɔ:-saɪt ['fɔ:l-saɪt], -s

foreskin, -s 'fɔ:-skɪn ['fɔ:l-skɪn], -s

forest (F.), -s 'fɔ:st, -s

forestall, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fə:'stɔ:l [fɔ:l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

forester (F.), -s 'fɔ:stə*, -z

forest-land 'fɔ:stlənd

forestry 'fɔ:stɪrɪ

foretaste (s.), -s 'fɔ:-teɪst ['fɔ:l-], -s

foretaste (v.), -es, -ing, -ed fə:'teɪst [fɔ:l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -d

fore|tell, -tells, -telling, -told, -teller/s fə:'tel [fɔ:l-], -'telz, -'telɪŋ, -'təʊld, -'telə*/z

forethought 'fɔ:-θɔ:t ['fɔ:l-θɔ:t]

foretop, -s; -mast/s 'fɔ:-tɒp ['fɔ:l-t-, nautical pronunciation -tɒp], -s; -mɑ:st/s

fore-topsail, -s 'fɔ:-tɒpsɪl ['fɔ:l-t-, nautical pronunciation -sl], -z

forever fə'revə*

forewarn, -s, -ing, -ed fə:'wɜ:n [fɔ:l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

forewent (from forego) fə:'went [fɔ:l-]

fore|woman, -women 'fɔ:lwʊmən ['fɔ:l-], -wɪmɪn

foreword, -s 'fɔ:wɜ:d ['fɔ:l-], -z

forfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'fɔ:fit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -əbl

forfeiture, -s 'fɔ:fitʃə* -z

forfend, -s, -ing, -ed fə:'fend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

forgot (archaic form of forgot) fə:'gæt [fɔ:'g-]

forgather, -s, -ing, -ed fə:'gæðə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

forgave (from forgive) fə'geɪv [fɔ:'g-]

forg'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:dʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

forger|y, -ies 'fɔ:dʒərɪ, -ɪz

for|get, -gets, -getting, -got, -gotten fə'get, -'gets, -'getɪŋ, -'gɒt, -'gɒtn

forget|ful, -fully, -fulness fə'get|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

forget-me-not, -s fə'getmɪnɒt, -s

forgiv|e, -es, -ing, forgave, forgiv|en; -able, -eness fə'gɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, fə'gɪv, fə'gɪv|n; -əbl, -nɪs

for|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone fə:'gəʊ, -'gəʊz, -'gəʊɪŋ, -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɒn]

forgot (from forget) fə'gɒt

Forington 'fɔ:rɪŋtən

fork (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

fork|y, -iness 'fɔ:kɪ, -ɪnɪs

forlorn, -ness fə'lɔ:n, -nɪs

form (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

form|al, -ally 'fɔ:m|əl, -əli

formaldehyde fɔ:'mældɪhaɪd

formalin 'fɔ:məlɪn

formal|ism, -st/s 'fɔ:məlɪzəm [-m|ɪ-], -st/s

formalit|y, -ies fɔ:'mælitɪ, -ɪz

formamint, -s 'fɔ:məmənt, -s

Forman 'fɔ:mən

format, -s 'fɔ:mæt, -s [-mɑ:, -z]

formation, -s fɔ:'meɪʃən, -z

formative 'fɔ:mətɪv

forme, -s fɔ:m, -z

former (adj.), -ly 'fɔ:mə*, -li

formic 'fɔ:mɪk

formidab|le, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:'mɪdəb|l [fɔ:'mɪd-], -li, -lɪnɪs

Formidable (name of ship) fə:'mɪdəb|l [fɔ:'mɪd-]

formless, -ness 'fɔ:mɪlɪs, -nɪs

Formorian, -s fɔ:'mɔ:riən, -z

Formos|a, -an/s fə:'mɔ:slə [-əʊz|ə],

Formosus fə:'mɔ:sləs [-ən/z]

formul|a, -ae, -as 'fɔ:mjʊlə, -ɪ, -əz

formulary, -ies 'fɔ:mjʊləri, -iz
formulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:mjuleit, -s,
 -in, -id

formulation, -s 'fɔ:mju'leifən, -z

Fornax, -ey 'fɔ:næks, -i

fornicate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fɔ:ni-
 keit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

fornication, 'fɔ:ni'keifən

forrader 'fɔ:rədə*

Forres 'fɔ:ris

Forrest, -er 'fɔ:rist, -ə*

forsake, -sakes, -saking, -sook, -saken
 fə'seik [fɔ:'s-], -'seiks, -'seikin, -'suk,
 -'seikan

Forshaw 'fɔ:ʃəʊ

forsooth fə'su:θ [fɔ:'s-]

Forster 'fɔ:stə*

forswear, -s, -ing, forswore, forsworn
 fɔ:'swəə*, -z, -riŋ, fɔ:'swɔ:*, [-əə*],
 fɔ:'swɔ:n

Forsyte, -ism 'fɔ:sait, -izəm

Forsyth fɔ:'saiθ

forsythia, -s 'fɔ:'saiθjə [-θiə], -z

fort, -s fɔ:t, -s

fortalice, -s 'fɔ:təlis, -iz

forte (*strong point*), -s fɔ:t, -s

forte (*in music*), -s 'fɔ:ti, -z

Fortescue 'fɔ:tiskju:

Forteviot fɔ:'ti:vjət [-viət]

forth (F.) fɔ:θ

forthcoming fɔ:θ'kʌmin [also '-,-- when
attributive]

forthwith 'fɔ:θ'wiθ [-'wið, fɔ:θ'w-]

Forties (*area in the North Sea*) 'fɔ:tiz

fortieth, -s 'fɔ:tiθ [-tjiθ, -tjəθ], -s

fortification, -s 'fɔ:tifi'keifən, -z

fortify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable 'fɔ:ti'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid,
 -faiz*, -faibəl

Fortinbras 'fɔ:tinbrəs

fortis (*phonetic term*), -es 'fɔ:tis, -iz
 [-iz]

fortissimo, -s fɔ:'tisimou, -z

fortitude 'fɔ:titju:d

fortnight, -s 'fɔ:nait, -s

fortnightly (F.), -ies 'fɔ:naitli [fɔ:'t'n-],
 Fortnum 'fɔ:tnəm [-iz]

fortress, -es 'fɔ:tris, -iz

fortuitous, -ly, -ness fɔ:'tju(:)itəs, -li,
 -nis

fortuitly, -ies fɔ:'tju(:)itli, -iz

fortunate, -ately, -ateness 'fɔ:tnə'it,
 [-tjə'it, -tjən'it], -itli [-ətli], -itnis

Fortunatus, fɔ:'tju(:)'neitəs

fortune, -s; -less 'fɔ:tn, -z; -lis

Fortune (*surname*) 'fɔ:tju:n

fortune-hunter/s, -teller/s 'fɔ:tn-
 ,hʌntə*/z, -telə*/z

fortly, -ies, -ieth/s, -yfold 'fɔ:tli, -iz,
 -iθ/s [-jiθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ifold

forum, -s 'fɔ:rəm, -z

forward (*s. adj. v. interj.*), -s, -ly,
 -ness, -er, -est; -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɔ:wəd, -z, -li, -nis, -ə*, -ist; -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z

forwent (*from forgo*) fɔ:'went

Fosbery, -broke, -bury 'fɔ:zbəri, -bruk,
 -bəri

Foss fɔs

fosse, -s fɔs, -iz

fossil, -s 'fɔsl [-sil], -z

fossiliferous, 'fɔsilifərəs

fossilization [-isa-] 'fɔsilai'zeifən
 [-li'z-]

fossilize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔsilaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d

fostier (*s. v.*) (F.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s; -erage 'fɔstjə*, -əz, -əriŋ,
 -əd, -ərə*/z; -əridʒ

foster |brother/s, -child, -children,
 -father/s, -mother/s, -sister/s 'fɔstə-
 ,brʌðə*/z, -tʃʌld, -tʃilrən [-tʃʌld-],
 -fə:ðə*/z, -mʌðə*/z, -sistə*/z

fother, -s 'fɔðə*, -z

Fothergill 'fɔðəgil

Fotheringlay, -ham 'fɔðəriŋ'gei, -əm

Fouberts 'fu:bəts

fought (*from fight*) fɔ:t

foul (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed faul, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li ['faul],
 -nis; -iŋ, -d

Foulden 'fəʊldən

Foulds fəʊldz

Foulerton 'fəʊlətn

Foulger 'fəʊldʒə*, 'fəʊlgə*

Foulis faulz

Foulkes fəʊks, fauks

foul-mouthed 'faulmaʊðd

foulness 'faulnis

Foulness 'faul'nes [also '- and '-
according to sentence stress]

foul-play 'faul'plei

Foulsham (*in Norfolk*) 'faʊlʃəm

foul-spoken 'faʊlspəʊkən

found, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faund, -z
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

found (*from find*) faund

foundation, -s faun'deifən, -z

foundationer, -s faun'deifnə* [-fəne*
 -fəʊ*], -z

founder, -ers, -ering, -ered 'faundə*
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

foundling (F.), -s 'faundliŋ, -z

foundress, -es 'faundris [-res], -iz

foundry, -ies 'faundri, -iz

fount (*fountain, source*), -s faunt, -s

fount (*of type*), -s faunt [font], -s

Note.—Those connected with the printing trade generally pronounce font.

fountain (F.), -s 'fauntin, -z

fountain-head, -s 'fauntin'hed ['---], -z

four, -s, -th/s, -thly fɔː* [fɔə*], -z, -θ/s, -θli

four-cornered 'fɔːkɔːnəd ['fɔə-, also '--- when attributive]

four-dimensional 'fɔː-di'menʃənəl ['fɔə-, -dai'm-, -fɔnəl, -fɪl, -fɪn], -fənəl]

fourfold 'fɔːfəʊld ['fɔə-]

four-footed 'fɔːfʊtɪd ['fɔə-, also '--- when attributive]

Fourier 'fʊəriɪ ['fʊriə*] (furje)

four-in-hand, -s 'fɔːrɪn'hænd ['fɔərin-, 'fɔːrɪn-], -z

fourish 'fɔːrɪʃ ['fɔə-]

four-legged 'fɔːlegd ['fɔə'legɪd]

fourpence 'fɔːpəns

fourpenny 'fɔːpəni [-pni, -pni]

four-ply 'fɔːplai ['fɔə-, '---]

four-poster, -s 'fɔːpəʊstə* ['fɔə-], -z

fourscore 'fɔːskoː* ['fɔə'skɔə*, also 'fɔːskoː*, 'fɔə-skɔə* when immediately followed by a stress]

four-sidedness 'fɔːsaɪdɪnɪs ['fɔə's-]

foursome, -s 'fɔːsəm ['fɔə-], -z

foursquare 'fɔː'skwɛə* ['fɔə'skwɛə*, 'fɔːskwɛə*, 'fɔə-skwɛə*]

fourteen, -s, -th/s 'fɔːtiːn ['fɔə-, also '---, '--- according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s

fourth, -s, -ly fɔːθ [fɔəθ], -s, -li

four-wheeler, -s 'fɔː'wiːlə* ['fɔə-, -'hw-], -z

Fowey fɔi ['fɔui]

Fowke fauk, fouk

Fowkes fouks

fowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Fowler 'faʊlə*

Fowles faʊlz

fowl-house, -ses 'faʊlhauz, -ziz

fowling-net/s, -piece/s 'faʊlɪŋnet/s, -piːs/iz

fowl-run, -s 'faʊlɪn, -z

Fownes faʊnz

fox (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed fɒks, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

Foxboro' 'fɒksbərə

fox-brush, -es 'fɒksbraʃ, -iz

Foxcroft 'fɒkskrɒft [-krɒft]

Foxfield 'fɒksfiːld

foxglove, -s 'fɒksɡlʌv, -z

foxhole, -s 'fɒkʃəʊl, -z

foxhound, -s 'fɒkshaʊnd, -z

foxhunt, -s 'fɒkʃənt, -s

Foxwell 'fɒkswəl [-wel]

foxy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒks|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

foyer, -s 'fɔieɪ (fwaje), -z

Foyers 'fɔiəz

Foyle fɔil

fracas (*sing.*) 'frækəː, (*plur.*) -z

Frackville 'frækvil

fraction, -s 'frækʃən, -z

fractional 'frækʃənəl [-fɔnəl, -fɪl, -fɪn], -fənəl]

fractious, -ly, -ness 'frækʃəs, -li, -nis

fracture (s. v.), -tures, -turing, -tured 'fræktʃə*, -tʃəz, -tʃəriŋ, -tʃəd

Fradin 'freɪdɪn

fragile, -ly, -ness 'frædʒail [rærely-dʒɪl], -li, -nis

fragility frædʒɪlɪti [fræ'dʒ-]

fragment, -s 'frægmənt, -s

fragmental fræg'mentl

fragmentary, -ily, -iness 'frægmən-təri [fræg'mentəri], -ili, -inis

fragmentation frægmen'teɪʃən [-mən-]

fragrance, -ce, -cy, -t/ly, -tress 'freɪgrəns, -si, -t/li, -tnɪs

frail, -er, -est, -ly, -ness freil, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

frailty, -ies 'freiltɪ, -iz

Fram fræm

frame (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s freim, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

frame-up, -s 'freɪmʌp ['---], -s

framework, -s 'freɪmwɜːk, -s

Framingham 'freɪmɪŋəm

Framlingham 'fræmlɪŋəm

Frampton 'fræmptən

franc, -s fræŋk, -s

France frɑːns

Frances 'frɑːnsɪs

Francesca fræn'seskə, fræn'tʃeskə

franchise, -s 'frænʃaɪz, -iz

Francie 'frɑːnsɪ

Francillon fræn'silən

Francis 'frɑːnsɪs

Franciscan, -s fræn'sɪskən, -z

Francisco (*personal name*) fræn'sɪskou, (*in San Francisco*) fræn'sɪskou

Frænk frɑːŋk [frɑːŋk, fræŋk] (frū:k)

Franco-German 'fræŋkəu'dʒəːmən

francolin, -s 'fræŋkəʊlɪn [-kəl-], -z

Franconia, -n fræŋ'kounjə [-niə], -n

frangibility frændʒɪ'bɪlɪti [-dʒə'b-, -lət-]

frangible, -ness 'frændʒɪbl [-dʒəb-], -nis

frank (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed fræŋk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -t [fræŋt]

Frank, -s fræŋk, -s

Frankau (*English surname*) 'fræŋkou

Frankfort 'fræŋkfət [-fɔ:t]
frankincense 'fræŋkin,sens
Frankish 'fræŋkɪʃ
Frankland 'fræŋklənd
franklin (F.), -s 'fræŋklin, -z
Franklyn 'fræŋklin
frantic, -ally, -ness 'fræntɪk, -əli, -nis
Franz frænts
frap, -s, -ping, -ped fræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Frascati fræs'kɑ:ti
Fraser, -burgh 'freɪzə*, -bəɹə [-bəɹə]
fratern|al, -ally frə'tɔ:n|l, -əli
fraternit|y, -ies frə'tɔ:nɪt|i, -iz
fraternization [-isa-] frætənai'zeɪʃən
 [-tɔ:n-, -ni'z-]
fraternize [-is|e], -cs, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'frætənaiʒ [-tɔ:n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fratricidal freitri'saɪd|l [fræt-]
fratricide, -s 'freitrisaɪd [fræt-], -z
Fratton 'frætən
fraud, -s frɔ:d, -z
fraudulen|ce, -t/ly 'frɔ:ɟulən|s, -t/li
fraught frɔ:t
fray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Frazer 'freɪzə*
frazil 'freɪzɪl
frazz|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fræz|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
freak, -s frɪ:k, -s
Freake frɪk
freakish, -ly, -ness 'frɪkɪʃ, -li, -nis
freak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɪ:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Freak frɪn
freck|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'frek|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
freckly 'frek|lɪ [-lɪ]
Frecknall 'freknɔ:l [-nɔ:l]
Fred, -die, -dy fred, -i, -ɪ
Frederic(k) 'fredrɪk
Frederica 'fredə'rɪkə
free (adj. v.), -r, -st, -ly; -s, -ing, -d, -r/s frɪ, -ə* [frɪə*], -ist, -li; -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z [frɪə*/z]
freebooter, -s 'frɪ:'bʊtə*, -z
free-born 'frɪ:'bɔ:n [frɪ:'bɔ:n esp. when attributive]
freed|man, -men 'fri:d|mən [-mən], -men [-mən]
freedom, -s 'fri:dəm, -z
free-hand (adj.) 'fri:hænd
free-hearted, -ly, -ness 'fri:'hɑ:tɪd, -li, -nis
freehold, -s; -er/s 'fri:'hould [-fri:'ould], -z; -ə*/z
free-lance, -s 'fri:'lə:ns [-], -iz
Freeling 'fri:liŋ

*H

free|man (of a city), -men 'fri:'mən, -mən, (opposed to slave) 'fri:'mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
Freeman 'fri:mən
freemason, -s 'fri:'meɪsn, -z
freemasonry 'fri:'meɪsnrɪ [-fri:'m-, fri:'m-]
Freeport 'fri:'pɔ:t
freesia, -s 'fri:zjə [-zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə, -ʒə], -z
free-spoken 'fri:'spoukən [-l-, --]
freestone 'fri:'stəʊn
freethinker, -s 'fri:'θɪŋkə*, -z
Freetown 'fri:'taʊn
free-trade, -er/s 'fri:'treɪd, -ə*/z
free-wheel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fri:'wi:l [-'hw-, --], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
freewill 'fri:'wil [also --, -' according to sentence-stress]
free|e, -es, -ing, froze, frozen, freezer/s frɪ:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, frouz, 'frouzn, 'frɪ:zə*/z
freezing-machine, -s 'fri:zɪŋmə'ʃɪn, -z
freezing-mixture 'fri:zɪŋmɪkstʃə*
freezing-point 'fri:zɪŋpɔɪnt
Freiburg 'fraɪbʊ:ɟ
freight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age freɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
Fremantle 'frɪməntl
fremitus 'fremɪtəs
Fremont frɪ'mənt
French frenʃ
frenchify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frenʃ|i-
 faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
French|man, -men 'frenʃ|mən, -mən
french-polish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'frenʃ'pɒlɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
French|woman, -women 'frenʃf|-
 wʊmən, -,wɪmɪn
french|y, -ily, -iness 'frenʃ|i, -ili, -inis
frenz|y, -ies, -ied/ly 'frenz|i, -iz, -ɪd/li
frequen|ce, -cy, -cies 'frɪkwən|s, -si, -sɪz
frequent (adj.), -ly, -ness 'frɪkwənt, -li, -nis
frequent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s frɪ-
 'kwent [frɪ:'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
frequentation 'frɪkwent'eɪʃən
frequentative (s. adj.), -s frɪ'kwentətɪv, -z
Frere frɪə*
fresco, -(e)s 'freskəʊ, -z
fresh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fref, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -bɪs
fresh|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fref|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
fresher (s.), -s 'frefʃə*, -z
freshet, -s 'frefɪt, -s
fresh|man, -men 'fref|mən, -mən
freshwater (F.) 'fref,wɔ:tə*
Fresno 'freznəʊ

fret (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s fret, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
fret[ful, -fully, -fulness] 'fret[ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
fret[saw/s, -work] 'fret[səʊ/z, -wɜ:k
Freud, -ian frɔɪd, -jən [-iən]
Frey (*English surname*) frei
Freyer friə*, 'fraiə*
friability 'fraiə'biliti [-lət-]
friable, -ness 'fraiəbl, -nis
friar, -s 'fraiə*, -z
friarly, -ies 'fraiərlɪ, -iz
fribble (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fribl[, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
fricandeu, -x 'frikəndəu [-kɑ:n-] (frikādo), -z
fricassee (*s.*), -s 'frikə'si: ['frikəs-], -z
fricassee (*v.*), -s, -ing, -d 'frikə'si:, -z, -iŋ, -d
fricative (*s. adj.*), -s 'frikətɪv, -z
friction, -s; -less 'frikʃən, -z; -ls
frictional 'frikʃənəl [-ŋəl, -fɪnəl, -ʃənəl]
Friday, -s 'fraɪdi [-deɪ], -z
fried (*from fry*) fraɪd
friend, -s frend, -z
friendless, -ness 'frendlis, -nis
friendly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'frendli, -iə* [-iə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Friendly, -ies 'frendli, -iz
friendship, -s 'frendʃɪp, -s
Friern 'fraiən
fries (*from fry*) fraiz
Friesian 'fri:zjən [-ziən, -ʒjən, -ʒiən, -ʒən]
Friesic 'fri:zɪk
Friesland, -er/s 'fri:zlənd [-lənd], -ə*/z
frieze (F.), -s fri:z, -iz
frigate, -s 'friɡɪt [-ɡət], -s
fright (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed fraɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
fright[en, -ens, -ening, -ened] 'fraɪt[n, -nz, -niŋ [-ŋiŋ], -nd
fright[ful, -fully, -fulness] 'fraɪt[ful, -fli [-fəli, -fuli], -fulnis
frigid, -ly, -ness 'frɪdʒɪd, -li, -nis
frigidity fri'dʒɪvɪlɪti
Friis fri:s
frij, -es frɪdʒ, -iz
frill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed frɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
frilly, -ier, -iest 'frɪli, -iə*, -iist
Frimley 'frɪmli
fringle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -y frɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -i
fripper[y, -ies] 'frɪpəri, -iz
frisette, -s fri'zet, -s
Frisian, -s 'fri:ziən [-zjən, -ʒiən, -ʒjən, -ʒən], -z

frisk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s frɪsk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
frisket, -s 'frɪskɪt, -s
frisk[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -ness] 'frɪskli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Friswell 'frɪzwəl [-wel]
frit (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted frit, -s, -iŋ, -id
frith (F.), -s friθ, -s
Frithsden (*near Berkhamsted*) 'fri:zðən ['frɪz-, 'friθsðən]
fritillari[y, -ies] fri'tɪlərɪ, -iz
fritter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'frita*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Fritton 'fritn
Fritz frɪts
friv[ol, -ols, -oling, -oled] 'trɪvəl, -əlz, -liŋ [-ɔliŋ], -əld
frivolit[y, -ies] fri'vɒlɪti, -iz
frivolous, -ly, -ness 'frɪvələs [-vləs], -li, -nis
Frizell frɪzel
frizette, -s fri'zet, -s
Frizinghall 'fraɪzɪŋhɔ:l
Frizington 'fraɪzɪŋtən
friz(z), -es, -ing, -ed frɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
frizzle, -les, -ling, -led 'frɪzl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
frizzl[y, -iness] 'frɪzlɪ [-zlɪ], -inis
frizz[y, -ier, -iest, -iness] 'frɪzi, -iə*, -iist, -inis
fro frəu
Fröbel 'frɔ:bəl ('frə:bəl)
Frobisher 'frəubɪʃə*
frock, -s frɒk, -s
frock-coat, -s, -ed 'frɒk'kəʊt [*also* 'frɒkk-when followed by a stress], -s, -id
frog, -s frɒɡ, -z
frogg[y (*s. adj.*), -ies 'frɒɡli, -iz
frog[man, -men] 'frɒɡmən, -mən
Frogmore 'frɒgmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
frolic (*s. v.*), -s, -king, -ked 'frɒlik, -s, -iŋ, -t
frolicsome, -ness 'frɒlɪksəm, -nis
from (*from* (*strong form*)), frəm, frɒm (*weak forms*)
Frome (*in Somerset*) frʌ:m
frond, -s frɒnd, -z
front (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed frʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id
frontage, -s 'frʌntɪdʒ, -iz
frontal (*s.*), -s 'frʌntl ['frɒn-], -z
frontal (*adj.*) 'frʌntl
frontier, -s 'frʌntjə* ['frɒn-, -tiə*, -tiə*], -z
frontispiece, -s 'frʌntɪspi:s ['frɒn-], -iz
front[less, -let/s] 'frʌntlɪs, -lit/s
frost (*s. v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed frɒst [frɔ:st], -s, -iŋ, -id

- frost|bite/s**, -bitten, -bound 'frɒst/-bait/s ['frɒst-], -bitn, -baund
frostwork 'frɒst-wɜ:k ['frɒst-]
frosty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɒst|i ['frɒst-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
froth (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frɒθ [frɒθ], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Frothingham 'frɒðɪŋəm
frothy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɒθ|i ['frɒθ|i], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Froud fru:d, fraud
Froude fru:d
frou-frou 'fru:-fru:
froward, -ly, -ness 'frouəd ['frouwəd], -li, -nis
Frowde fru:d, fraud
frown (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed fraun, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d
frowst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness fraust, -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -i, -inis
frowz/y, -iness 'frouz|i, -inis
froze, -n (from freeze) frouz, -n
fructiferous frak'tɪfərəs
fructification ,fraktifi'keɪʃən
fructify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frakti|fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
frugal, -ally, -alness 'fru:g|əl, -əli, -əlnis
frugality fru(:)'gælɪti
fruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age fru:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -ɪdʒ
fruitarian, -s fru:'tɛəriən, -z
fruiterer, -s 'fru:tərə*, -z
fruitful, -fully, -fulness 'fru:t|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
fruition fru(:)'ɪʃən
fruitless, -ly, -ness 'fru:tli:s, -li, -nis
fruitly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fru:t|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
frumenty 'fru:mənti
frump, -s; -ish framp, -s; -ɪʃ
frustrate, -es, -ing, -ed fras'treit ['frastreɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
frustration fras'treɪʃən
frustum, -a, -ums 'frastʊəm, -ə, -əmz
fry (s. v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied fr|ai, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd
Frye frai
Fuad 'fu(:)əd
fuchsia, -s 'fju:ʃə, -z
fuchsine 'fʊksɪ:n
fulcus, -ci 'fju:|kəs, -sai
fuddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fʌd|l, -lɜ:, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
fudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fʌdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Fudge fju:dʒ, fʌdʒ
fuel, -s fjuəl [fjoəl, fjuil, 'fju:əl, fju:l], -z
fug, -s fʌg, -z
fugacious, -ly, -ness fju(:)'geɪfəs, -li, -nis
fugacity fju(:)'gæsɪti
fugal 'fju:gəl
fuggy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fʌg|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
fugitive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'fju:dʒɪ-tɪv [-dʒɪt-], -z, -li, -nis
fugleman, -men 'fju:glmæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
fugue, -s fju:g, -z
Fuehrer, -s 'fjuərə* ['fjoə-, 'fjəə-, 'fjɔ:-], -z
Fulcher 'fʊltʃə*
fulcrum, -a, -ums 'fʌlkrəm, -ə, -əmz
fulfil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -ment ful'fɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
Fulford 'fʊlfəd
fulgent, -ly 'fʌldʒənt, -li
fulgurate, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌlgjuəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
Fulham 'fʊləm
fuliginous, -ly fju:'lɪdʒɪnəs, -li
Fulke fʊlk
full, -er, -est, -y, -ness ful, -ə*, -ist, -i, -nis
full-blooded 'ful'blədɪd [also '-l-- when attributive]
full-blown 'ful'bloun [also '-- when attributive]
full-bodied 'ful'bədɪd [also '-l-- when attributive]
fuller (F.), -s 'fʊlə*, -z
Fullerton 'fʊltən
full-face 'ful'feɪs ['fʊl-feɪs]
full-fledged 'ful'fledʒd [also 'ful-fledʒd when attributive]
full-grown 'ful'groun [also '-- when attributive]
full-length 'ful'leŋθ [also '-- when attributive]
fulmar, -s 'fʊlmə*, -z
Fulmer (in Bucks.) 'fʊlmə*
fulminate, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌlmineɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
fulmination, -s 'fʌlmi'neɪʃən -z
fulness 'fʊlnɪs
fulsome, -ly, -ness 'fʊlsəm, -li, -nis
Fulton 'fʊltən
Fulvia 'fʌlvɪə [-vɔ:]
fulvous 'fʌlvəs
Fulwood 'fʊlwʊd
fumble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fʌmb|l, -lɜ:, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
fume (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fju:m, -z, ɪŋ, -d

- fumigate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fju:mi-
 geit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
fumigation, -s 'fju:mi'geiʃən, -z
fun fʌn
funambulist, -s 'fju(:)'næmbjulist, -s
function (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'fʌŋkʃən, -ənz, -iŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
functional, -tionally 'fʌŋk[ʃən] [-fʌnəl,
 -fʌl, -jəl, -fʌnəl], -fʌli [-fʌli, -fʌli,
 -fʌli, -fʌli]
functionary, -ies 'fʌŋkʃənəri [-fʌnər-,
 -fʌnər-], -iz
fund (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fʌnd, -z, -iŋ, -id
fundament, -s 'fʌndəmənt, -s
fundamental (s. adj.), -als, -ally
 fʌndə'mentl, -lɪz, -li [-li]
fundamentalism, -st/s 'fʌndəment-
 əlɪzəm [-tʃi-], -st/s
fundamentality fʌndəment'æliiti
fund-holder, -s 'fʌnd'həʊldə*, -z
fundless 'fʌndlɪs
Fundy 'fʌndi
funeral, -s 'fju:nərəl, -z
funereal 'fju(:)'niəriəl [-'njə:r-]
fungible (s. adj.), -s 'fʌndʒibl, -z
fungus, -i, -uses; -oid, -ous, -usy
 'fʌŋɡʊs, -ai ['fʌndʒi, 'fʌndʒai], -əsiz;
 -oid, -əs, -asi
funicle, -s 'fju:nɪkl, -z
funicular (s. adj.), -s 'fju(:)'nikjʊlə*
 [fə'nik-, 'ɪŋ'ik-, -kʃəl-], -z
funiculus, -i 'fju(:)'nikjʊləs, -ai
funk (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed fʌŋk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t [fʌŋt]
funkia, -s 'fʌŋkjə [-kiə], -z
funky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌŋkji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
funnel, -s 'fʌnɪl, -z
funny, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌnɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
funnybone, -s 'fʌnɪbəʊn, -z
fur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red fə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Furbear 'fə:bə:*, -z
furbelow, -s 'fə:bɪləʊ, -z
furbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:bɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
furcate (adj.) 'fə:keɪt [-kit]
furcate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:keɪt
 [fə:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
furcation, -s 'fə:'keɪʃən, -z
furibund 'fjuərɪbʌnd ['fjoər-, 'fjoər-,
 'fjoər-, -bʌnd]
furioso (F.) 'fjuəri'ouzu [fjoər-,
 'fjoər-, 'fjoər-, -'ouzu]
furious, -ly, -ness 'fjuəriəs ['fjoər-,
 'fjoər-, 'fjoər-], -li, -nis
furl, -s, -ing, -ed fə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
furlong, -s 'fə:lɒŋ, -z
furlough, -s 'fə:ləʊ, -z
- furnace**, -s 'fə:nɪs, -iz
Furneaux 'fə:nəʊ
Furness 'fə:nɪs [-nes]
Furneux (in Herts.) 'fə:nɪks [-nu:]
Note.—'fə:nɪks is the more usual local
 pronunciation.
furnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fə:nɪʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
furniture 'fə:nɪtʃə*
Furnival (l) 'fə:nɪvəl
furor (admiration, craze), -s 'fjuə'rɔ:ri
 [fjoə'r-, 'fjuə'rɔ:*, -z
furor (musical term) fu'rɔ:ri
furrier (s.), -s 'fʌriə*, -z
furrierly, -ies 'fʌriəri, -iz
furrow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed;
 -owy 'fʌr'əʊ, -əʊz, -əʊiŋ, -əʊd; -əʊi
 'fʌr-, -iə*, -iist, -inis
further (adj. v. adv.), -ers, -ering,
 -ered, -erer/s 'fə:ðə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
furtherance 'fə:ðərəns [-ərə*/z
furthermore 'fə:ðə'mɔ:*, [-'mɔ:*, -z
furthermost 'fə:ðə'məʊst
furthest 'fə:ðɪst
furtive, -ly, -ness 'fə:tɪv, -li, -nis
furuncle, -s 'fjuərəŋkl ['fjoər-], -z
fury (F.), -ies 'fjuəri ['fjoər-, 'fjoər-,
 'fjoər-], -iz
furze; -bush/es fə:z; -bʊʃ/iz
Fushos 'fʌzbʊs
fuscos 'fʌskəs
fusile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fju:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
fusee, -s 'fju:'zi:, -z
fuselage, -s 'fju:zɪləʒ [-lɪdʒ], -iz
fusel-oil 'fju:zɪ'ɔɪl
fusibility 'fju:zə'bɪlɪti [-zi'b-, -lət-]
fusible 'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]
fusil, -s 'fju:zɪl, -z
fusile 'fju:zɪl [-uzɪl]
fusillier, -s 'fju:zɪ'liə* [-zə'liə*, -z['iə*], -z
fusillade, -s 'fju:zɪ'leɪd, -z
fusion, -s 'fju:ʒən, -z
fuss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fʌs, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
fussy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌsɪ, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis
fustian 'fʌstɪən [-tʃən]
fustic 'fʌstɪk
fustigate, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌstigeɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
fustigation, -s 'fʌstɪ'geɪʃən, -z
fustly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌstɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
futile, -ly, -ness 'fju:tɪl, -li, -nis
futilitly, -ies 'fju(:)'tɪlɪti, -iz
futtock, -s 'fʌtək, -s

future (<i>s. adj.</i>), -s 'fju:tʃə*, -z	fuzzbuzz , -es 'fʌzbʌz, -iz
futurist , -s 'fju:tʃərist [-tʃur-], -s	fuzz y , -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌz i,
futurist y , -ies fju(:)'tʃʊərɪtʃi [-'tʃʊər-, -tʃʊər-, -tʃʊ:r-], -iz	-ɪə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
fuzz (<i>s. v.</i>), -es, -ing, -ed fʌz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d	Fyf(f)e faɪf
fuzzball , -s 'fʌzbɔ:l, -z	Fyfield 'faɪfi:ld ['fai-fi:ld]
	Fyne , -s faɪn, -z
	Fyson 'faɪsn

G

G (*the letter*), -'s dʒi:, -z

gab (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed gæb, -z, -iŋ, -d

Gabbatha 'gæbəθə

Gabbitas 'gæbitəs

gabb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gæbl|, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]

gaberline, -s 'gæbədi:n [gæbə'di:n], -z

gaberlunzie, -s 'gæbə'lɒnzi ['gæbə-,

Gabii 'gæbi: [-bi:] [-nji], -z

gabion, -s 'geibjən [-biən], -z

gable, -s, -d 'geibl, -z, -d

gablet, -s 'geiblɪt, -s

gable-window, -s 'geibl'windəu, -z

Gaboon gə'bu:n

Gabriel 'geibriəl

gab|y, -ies 'geib|j, -iz

Gaby 'gɑ:bi

Gacrux (*star*) 'gei-kraks

gad (*s. v. interj.*) (G.), -s, -ding, -ded gæd, -z, -iŋ, -id

gadabout, -s 'gædəbəut, -s

Gadara 'gædəərə

Gadarene, -s 'gædə'ri:n ['gædəri:n], -z

Gaddesdon 'gædzdɒn

Gade (*English river*) geid, (*Danish composer*) 'gɑ:də

Gades 'geidi:z

gadfl|y, -ies 'gædf|ai, -aiz

gadget, -s 'gædʒɪt, -s

Gadhel, -s 'gædel, -z

Gadhelic gæ'delik [gə'd-]

Gadite, -s 'gædaɪt, -s

Gads|by, -den, -hill 'gædz|bi, -dæn, -hɪl

gadwall, -s 'gædwɔ:l, -z

gadzooks 'gæd'zu:ks

Gaekwad 'gaikwɑ:d (*Hind. gaekvar*)

Gael, -s geil, -z

Gaelic 'geilik ['gælik]

Gaetulia gɪ'tju:ljə [dʒi:, -liə]

gaff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed gæf, -s, -iŋ, -t

gaffe, -s gæf, -s

gaffer, -s 'gæfə*, -z

Gaffney 'gæfni

gag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged gæg, -z, -iŋ, -d

gaga (*s. adj.*), -s 'gæɡɑ:, -z

gag|e (*s. v.*) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed geidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

gaie|t|y (G.), -ies 'geiə|ti ['geiit-], -iz

gaily 'geili

gain (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able, -less gein, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ɔ*/z; -əbl, -lis

Gaines geinz

gain|ful, -fully, -fulness 'gein|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

gain|say, -says, -saying, -said, -said,

-sayer/s gein|sei, -'seiz, -'seiŋ, -'seid,

-'seid [-'sed], -'seɪə*/z

Note.—Also pronounced by some with stress on first syllable: 'geinsei, 'geinseiz, etc.

Gainsborough, -s 'geinzbəərə, -z

Gairdner 'geədne*, 'gɑ:d-

Gairloch 'geələk [-ləx]

Gaisberg 'gaizbə:g

Gaisford 'geɪsfəd

gait, -s geit, -s

gaiter, -s 'geitə*, -z

Gaitskell 'geɪtskəl

Gaius 'gaɪəs

gala, -s 'gɑ:lə ['geil-], -z

Gala (*river*) 'gɑ:lə

galactic gə'læktɪk

Galahad 'gæləhəd

Galan (*surname*) 'geilən

galantine, -s 'gælənti:n [gælən'ti:n], -z

Galapas 'gæləpəs

Galashiels 'gæləʃi:lz

Galata 'gælətə

Galatea 'gælə'tiə

Galatia gə'leɪfjə [-fiə, -fə]

Galatian, -s gə'leɪfjən [-fiən, -fən], -z

galax|y, -ies 'gæləks|i, -iz

Galba 'gælbə

galbanum 'gælbənəm

Galbraith gæl'breiθ

gale (G.), -s geil, -z

Galen 'geilən [-lən]

galena (G.) gə'li:nə

galenic, -al gə'lenɪk [gei'l-], -əl

Galerius gə'liəriəs

Galesburg 'geilzbə:g

Galic|ia, -n gə'li:fə [-fjə, -siə, -sjə], -n

Galilean, -s gə'li:'li:(j)ən, -z

Galilee 'gæli:li

Galileo 'gæli:'leɪu [-li:'ou]

galingale 'gæliŋgeil

Galion 'gæliən [-ljən]

galipot 'gælipot

gall (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ɡə'l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Gallagher ˈɡæləhə* [-əxə*]
Gallaher ˈɡæləhə*
gallant (*s.*), **-s** ˈɡælənt [rəvəli ɡə'lənt], **-s**
gallant (*adj.*) (*brave*), **-ly**, **-ness** ˈɡælənt,
 -li, -nis
gallant (*adj.*) (*amorous*), **-ly**, **-ness**
 ˈɡælənt [rəvəli ɡə'lənt], -li, -nis
gallantry ˈɡæləntri
Gallatin ˈɡælətin
gall-bladder, **-s** ˈɡəl,blædə*, -z
galleon, **-s** ˈɡælion [-ljən], -z
gallerly, **-ies**, **-ied** ˈɡælərli, -iz, -id
galley, **-s** ˈɡæli, -z
galley-proof, **-s** ˈɡæli-pru:f, -s
galley-slave, **-s** ˈɡæli-sleiv, -z
gall-fly, **-ies** ˈɡəl-flai, -aiz
Gallia ˈɡæliə
galliambic (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˈɡæli'æmbik, -s
gallic (*G.*) ˈɡælik
Gallican (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˈɡælikən, -z
gallice ˈɡælisi(:)
gallicism, **-s** ˈɡælisizəm, -z
gallicize [-is|e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ˈɡælisəiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
gallinaceous ˈɡæli'neifəs [-fjəs, -fjəs]
Gallio ˈɡæliu
galliot, **-s** ˈɡæliət, -s
Gallipoli ɡə'lip-oli
Gallipolis (*in America*) ˈɡælipə'lis
gallipot, **-s** ˈɡælipot, -s
gallivant, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ˈɡæli'vant ['---],
 -s
gall-nut, **-s** ˈɡəlnat, -s [-s, -iŋ, -id
 gallon, -s ˈɡælən, -z
galloon ɡə'lun
gallop (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** ˈɡæləp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
gallopade, **-s** ˈɡælə'peid, -z
Gallovidian (*s. adj.*), **-s** ˈɡælou'vidiən
 [-ləv-, -dʒən], -z
galloway (*G.*), **-s** ˈɡæləwei [-luw-], -z
gallows ˈɡælouz
gallows-bird, **-s** ˈɡælouzbə:d, -z
gall-stone, **-s** ˈɡəl-stoun, -z
Gallup ˈɡæləp
Gallus ˈɡæləs
galop, **-s** ˈɡæləp, -s
galore ɡə'lɔ:* [-'ləɔ*]
galosh, **-es** ɡə'lɔʃ, -iz
Galpin ˈɡælpin
Galsham ˈɡəlsəm ['gəl-]
Galsworthy ˈɡəlswə:ði, ˈɡæl-

Note.—John Galsworthy, the author, is commonly called ˈɡəlswə:ði, but his family pronounces ˈɡæl-.

Galt, **-on** ɡəlt [ɡɒlt], -ən
galumph, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ɡə'lʌmf, -s,
 -iŋ, -t

Galvani ɡæl'væni
galvanic ɡæl'vænik
galvanism ˈɡælvənizəm [-vni-]
galvanize [-is|e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**
 ˈɡælvənaiz [-vpaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z
galvanometer, **-s** ˈɡælvə'nomitə*
 [-vŋ'ɔ-], -z
Galvestone ˈɡælvistən
Galway ˈɡəldwei
Gama ˈɡamə
Gamage ˈɡamidʒ
Gamaliel ɡə'meiljəl [-liəl, *in Jewish*
usage also ɡə'ma:liəl, ɡæmə'li:əl]
gamba, **-s** ˈɡæmbə, -z
gambado (*jump*), **-(e)s** ɡæm'beidou
 [-'bə:d-], -z
gambadoes (*leggings*) ɡæm'beidouz
Gambetta ɡæm'betə
Gambia ˈɡæmbiə [-bjə]
gambier (*substance used in dyeing*)
 ˈɡæmbiə*
Gambier (*surname*) ˈɡæmbiə* [-biə*,
 -bjə*]
gambist, **-s** ˈɡæmbist, -s
gambit, **-s** ˈɡæmbit, -s
gamble (*s. v.*) (*G.*), **-les**, **-ling**, **-led**,
-ler/s ˈɡæmbəl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
gambling-house, **-ses** ˈɡæmblɪŋhaʊs,
 -ziz
gamboge ɡæm'bu:ʒ
gambol (*s. v.*), **-ols**, **-olling**, **-olled**
 ˈɡæmbəl, -əlɪz, -liŋ [-oliŋ], -əld
gamie (*s. adj. v.*), **-es**; **-er**, **-est**, **-ely**,
-eness; **-ing**, **-ed** ɡeim, -z; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
game-bag/s, **-cock/s**, **-keeper/s**,
-law/s, **-licence/s** ˈɡeim|bæg/z,
 -kək/s, -ki:pə*/z, -lə:/z, -ləisəns/iz
Gamelyn ˈɡæmɪlin
games-master/s, **-mistress/es** ˈɡeimz|
 ,mə:stə*/z, -mistris/iz
gamester, **-s** ˈɡeimstə*, -z
gaming-house, **-houses**, **-table/s** ˈɡeim-
 ɪŋ|haʊs, -haʊziz, -teɪbl/z
gamma, **-s** ˈɡamə, -z
Gammell ˈɡæməl [-mɪ]
gammer, **-s** ˈɡæmə*, -z
gammon (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ˈɡæmən,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
gamp (*G.*), **-s** ɡæmp, -s
gamut, **-s** ˈɡæmʊt, -s
gam/y, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** ˈɡeim|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jʊst], -inis
gander, **-s** ˈɡændə*, -z
Gandercleugh ˈɡændəkle:, -kle:ɪx
gandharva, **-s** ˈɡəndəvə [ˈɡændhə:və]
 (*Hind. gāndhārva*), -z

Gandhi 'gændi: ['gɑ:n-, -di] (*Hind.* gādhī)
Gandhiism, -ite/s 'gændiɪzəm, -ait/s
gang, -s; -er/s ɡæŋ, -z; -ə*/z
Ganges 'gændʒɪz
ganglion, -a, -ons 'gæŋɡliən, -ə, -ənz
gangrenæ (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæŋ-
 grɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
gangster, -s 'gæŋstə* [-ŋks-], -z
gangway, -s 'gæŋwei, -z
Gannel 'gæn|
gannet, -s 'gænit, -s
Gannett 'gænit
gan(n)ister 'gænɪstə*
Gannon 'gænən
ganoid 'gænɔɪd
Ganymede 'gænimɪd
gaol (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒeɪl, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gaolbird, -s 'dʒeɪlbɜ:d, -z
gap, -s ɡæp, -s
gaple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɡeɪp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
garage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɡærɑ:ʒ
 [-rɪdʒ, -rɑ:dʒ], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
garb, -s, -ed ɡɑ:b, -z, -d
garbage 'ɡɑ:bɪdʒ
garbale, -les, -ling, -led 'ɡɑ:b|l, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Garbutt 'ɡɑ:bət
Garcia (*English surname*) 'ɡɑ:ʃə [-ʃw|],
 'ɡɑ:ʃə [-sɪə]
garden (s. v.) (G.), -ens, -ening, -ened,
 -ener/s 'ɡɑ:d|n, -nz, -nɪŋ, -nd, -nə*/z
gardenia, -s ɡɑ:'dɪnjə [ɡə'd-, -nɪə], -z
garden-party, -ies 'ɡɑ:d|n, pɑ:t|jɪ, -ɪz
Gard(i)ner 'ɡɑ:d|nə*
garefowl, -s 'ɡeəfaʊl, -z
Gareth 'ɡæərəθ [-rɪθ] (*Welsh* 'ɡæərəθ)
Garfield 'ɡɑ:fi:ld ['ɡɑ:fi:ld]
garfish 'ɡɑ:fɪʃ
Gargantua ɡɑ:'ɡæntjʊə [-tjwə]
gargantuan ɡɑ:'ɡæntjʊən [-tjwən]
Gargery 'ɡɑ:dʒəri
gargle (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led 'ɡɑ:g|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ/z, -ld
gargoyle, -s 'ɡɑ:ɡɔɪl, -z
Garibaldi ɡæri'bɔ:ldi [-'bæl-]
Garioch (*district in Scotland, surname*)
 'ɡærɪk [-ox]
garish, -ly, -ness 'ɡeərɪʃ ['ɡær-], -lɪ, -nɪs
garland (G.), -s 'ɡɑ:lənd, -z
garlic, -ky 'ɡɑ:lɪk, -i
Garlick 'ɡɑ:lɪk
garment, -s, -ed 'ɡɑ:mənt, -s, -ɪd
garner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɡɑ:nə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
garnet, -s 'ɡɑ:nɪt, -s

Garnet(t), -ham 'ɡɑ:n|tɪt, -əm
garnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 'ɡɑ:nɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
garnishee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ɡɑ:nɪʃi:
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
garniture 'ɡɑ:nɪtʃə*
Garrard, -att 'ɡær|əd, -ət
Garraway 'ɡærəwei
garret, -s 'ɡærət [-rɪt], -s
Garr|et(t), -ick 'ɡær|ət [-ɪt], -ɪk
garris|on (s. v.) (G.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'ɡærɪs|n, -nz, -rɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd
Garr|od, -o(u)ld 'ɡær|əd, -əld
garrot, -s 'ɡærət, -s
garrotte (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ɡə'rət, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
garrulity ɡæ'rulɪtɪ [ɡə'r-, -'rju:]
garrulous, -ly, -ness 'ɡæruləs [-rəl-,
 -rjul-], -lɪ, -nɪs
Garston 'ɡɑ:stən
garter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɡɑ:tə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
garth (G.), -s ɡɑ:θ, -s
Garwood 'ɡɑ:wud
gas (s.), -es ɡæs, -ɪz
gas (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed ɡæs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,
 -t
gas-|bag/s, -bracket/s, -burner/s 'ɡæs|-
 beɪʒ/z, -brækɪt/s, -bɜ:nə*/z
Gascoigne 'ɡæskɔɪn
Gascon, -s 'ɡæskən, -z
gasconnad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɡæs-
 kə'neɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Gascony 'ɡæskəni
Gascoyne 'ɡæskɔɪn
Gaselee 'geɪzli:(
gaselier, -s 'ɡæsə'liə*, -z
gas-engine, -s 'ɡæs, enʒɪn, -z
gaseous, -ness 'geɪzjəs [-zɪəs, -sɪəs, -sɪəs,
 -ɪjəs, -fɪəs, 'ɡæsɪəs, 'ɡæsɪəs, 'ɡæzɪəs,
 'ɡæzjəs], -nɪs
gas-|fitter/s, -|fixture/s 'ɡæs|fɪtə*/z,
 -fɪkstʃə*/z
gash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɡæʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
gas-helmet, -s 'ɡæs, helmɪt, -s
gasify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ɡæsi|faɪ
 ['geɪzi-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
gas-jet, -s 'ɡæsədʒet, -s
Gaskell 'ɡæskəl [-kel]
gasket, -s 'ɡæskɪt, -s
gaskin (G.), -s 'ɡæskɪn, -z
gas-light 'ɡæslaɪt
gas-main, -s 'ɡæsmɛɪn, -z
gas-man, -men 'ɡæsmæn, -men
gas-mantle/s, -mask/s 'ɡæs|məntl/z,
 -mə:sk/s
gas-meter, -s 'ɡæs, mɪtə*, -z
gasolene 'ɡæsəli:n [-səʊl-]

gasometer, -s gæ'somitə* [gə'so-, gə'zo-], -z
gasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t
gas-pipe/s, -ring/s 'gæs|paip/s, -'riŋ/z
gas-stove, -s 'gæs'stouv [-], -z
gassy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gæsji, -iə*, -iist, -inis
gasteropod, -s 'gæstərəpəd, -z
gastric 'gæstri:k
gastritis gæs'traitis
gastronomic, -al 'gæstrə'nəmik, -əl
gastronom|ist/s, -y gæs'trənəm|ist/s, -i
gasworks 'gæswɜ:k
Gatacre 'gætəkə*
gate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed geit, -s, -iŋ, -id
gatecrash, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'geit-kræʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
gate-fine/s, -keeper/s 'geit|fain/z, -ki:pə*/z
gate-legged 'geit-legd
gateless 'geit-lis
gate-money, -post/s 'geit|mani, -poust/s
Gatenby 'geitnbi
Gater 'geitə*
Gates geits
Gateshead 'geitshed
gateway, -s 'geit-wei, -z
Gath gəθ
gath|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s 'gæθə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd, -ərə*/z
Gathorne 'geiθɔ:n
Gatley, -ling 'gætli, -liŋ
Gatti 'gæti
Gatty 'gæti
Gatwick 'gætwik
gauche gouʃ
gaucherie, -s 'gouʃəri(:), -z
gaucho, -s 'gautʃou [gəʊtʃ-], -z
gaud, -s gəʊd, -z
Gauden 'gəʊdn
gaudy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gəʊdji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
gaug|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable geidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
Gaul, -s, -ish gəʊl, -z, -iʃ
gauleiter, -s 'gau|laitə*, -z
gaum (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gəʊm, -z, -iŋ, -d
Gaumont 'gəʊmɒnt [-mənt]
gaunt (G.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness gəʊnt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
gauntlet (G.), -s, -ed 'gəʊntlit, -s, -id
Gauntlett 'gəʊntlit, 'gəʊn-
Gauss gaus
Gautama 'gautəmə (*Hind.* gəʊtəmə)
gauze, -es; -y, -iness gəʊz, -iz; -i, -inis
gave (*from give*) geiv
gavelkind 'gævlkaɪnd [-kind]

Gaveston 'gævistən
Gavey 'geivi
Gavin 'gævin
gavotte, -s gə'vɒt, -s
Gawain 'gə:wein ['gæw-]
Gawith (*surname*) 'geiwiθ
gawk, -s gɔ:k, -s
gawk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɔ:kji, -iə*, -iist, -inis
gay (G.), -er, -est, gaily, gayness gei, -ə* [geə*], -ist, 'gei-li ['geili], 'gei-nis ['geimis]
Gayn|ham, -or 'gein|əm, -ə*
Gaza (*in Egypt, formerly in Palestine*) 'gɑ:zə [*in biblical use also* 'geizə]
Gaza (*Greek scholar*) 'gɑ:zə
gaz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gazebo, -s gə'zi:bou, -z
gazelle, -s gə'zel, -z [-iŋ, -id
gazett|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gə'zet, -s, -s
gazetteer, -s 'gæzi'tiə* [-zə't-], -z
gazogene 'gæzədʒi:n [-zəʊdʒ-]
Geall gi:l
gear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed giə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
gear-box/es, -case/s 'giə|bɒks/iz, -keis/iz
Geare giə*
Geary 'giəri
Gebal 'gi:bəl [-bæl]
Gebir 'dʒi:biə*
gecko, -s 'gekkou, -z
Ged ged
Geddes 'gedis
gee (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -d dʒi:, -z, -iŋ, -d
geeg|ee, -s 'dʒi:edʒi:, -z
Geelong 'dʒi:lɒŋ [dʒə'l-]
Geering 'giəriŋ
geese (*plur. of goose*) gi:s
Geeson 'dʒi:sn
gee-up 'dʒi:ʌp
geez|er, -s 'gi:zə*, -z
Gehazi gi'heizai [ge'h-, gə'h-, -'heizi, -'hæzi]
Gehenna gi'henə [gə'h-]
Geierstein 'gəistain
Geiger 'gaigə*
Geikie 'gi:ki
geisha, -s 'geiʃə, -z
gelatine 'dʒələ'ti:n ['dʒələt-]
gelatinize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'læ-tinaiz [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
gelatinous dʒi'læti:nəs [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-]
geld (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed geld, -z, -iŋ, -id
gelding (s.), -s 'geldiŋ, -z
gelid, -ly, -ness 'dʒelid, -li, -nis
gelnite 'dʒelignait
Gell gel, dʒel
Gell|an, -er 'gel|ən, -ə*

Gellatl(e)y 'gelətli, ge'lætli

gem, -s dʒem, -z

Gemara ge'ma:rə [gi'm-]

geminate, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒemineit, -s, -iŋ, -id

gemination dʒemi'neifən

Gemini (*constellation*) 'dʒemini: [-nai, -ni], (*aircraft*) 'dʒemini

Gemistus dʒe'mistəs [dʒi'm-]

Gemmi 'gemi

gemmiferous dʒe'mifərəs

gemot, -s gi'mout [gə'm-], -s

gemsbok, -s 'gemzbək, -s

gemshorn, -s 'gemzhɔ:n, -z

gen dʒen

gendarme, -s 'ʒɑ:ndɑ:m [ʒɑ:nd-, 'ʒɑ:nd-, 'ʒɑ:nd-] (ʒɑdarm), -z

gender (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒendə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

gene (G.), -s dʒi:n, -z

genealogical, -ally dʒi:njə'lɒdʒikəl [dʒen-, -niə-], -əli

genealogist/s, -y, -ies dʒi:n'iælɒdʒist/s [dʒen-, -i, -iz]

genera (*plur. of genus*) 'dʒenərə

general (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'dʒenərəl, -əlz, -əli

generalissimo, -s dʒenərə'lisimou, -z

generality, -ies dʒenərə'rælitɪ, -iz

generalization [-isa-], -s dʒenərə-lai'zeɪʃən [-li'z-], -z

generalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'dʒenərəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

generalship dʒenərəlʃɪp

generate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dʒenə-reit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

generation, -s dʒenə'reɪʃən, -z

generative 'dʒenərətɪv [-reit-]

generator, -s 'dʒenərəɪtə*, -z

generatrix, -ces 'dʒenərəɪtrɪks, -si:z

generic, -ally dʒi'nerik [dʒə'n-, dʒe'n-], -əli

generosity dʒenə'rɒsɪti

generous, -ly, -ness 'dʒenərəs, -li, -nis

genesis 'dʒenɪsɪs

Genesis (*book of the Bible*) 'dʒenɪsɪs [old-fashioned -sɪz]

Genesius dʒi'ni:ʃəs [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-, -sɪəs]

Genesta dʒi'nestə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-]

genet, -s 'dʒenɪt, -s

genetic, -s, -ally dʒi'netik [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-], -s, -əli

Geneva, -n/s dʒi'ni:və [dʒə'n-], -n/z

Genevieve (*in Coleridge's poem 'Love'*) dʒenə'vi:vGenève (*Saint*) ʒenvi'eiv (ʒənvje:v)genial (*amiable*), -ly, -ness 'dʒi:njəl [-niəl], -i, -nisgenial (*of the chin*) dʒi'naɪəl

geniality dʒi'ni'ælitɪ

genie, -s 'dʒi:ni, -z

genista, -s dʒi'nɪstə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-], -z

genital, -s 'dʒenɪtl, -z

genitival dʒeni'taɪvəl

genitive, -s 'dʒenɪtɪv [-nət-], -z

genius, -nii, -nuses 'dʒi:njəs [-niəs], -niai, -njəsɪz [-niəsɪz]

Gennesare't, -th gi'nezəri't [ge'n-, gə'n-, -reɪt], -θ

Genoa 'dʒenouə [dʒə'nouə]

genocide 'dʒenousaɪd

Genoese dʒenou'i:z [*also* 'dʒenouɪ:z *when attributive*]

genre ʒɑ:ʔr [ʒə:ʔr, ʒɑ:ʔr, ʒə:ʔr, ʒə:ʔr] (ʒɑ:r)

gen's, -tes dʒen|z, -ti:z

Genseric 'gensərik ['dʒen-]

Gensing 'genzɪŋ [-nsɪŋ]

gent, -s dʒent, -s

genteel, -ly, -ness dʒen'ti:l [dʒən-], -li, -nis

gentes (*plur. of gens*) 'dʒenti:z

gentian, -s 'dʒenʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z

gentile (G.), -s 'dʒentail, -z

gentility dʒen'tiliti [dʒən-]

gentle, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'dʒentl|, -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis

gentlefolk, -s 'dʒentlfouk, -s

gentleman, -men 'dʒentlmən, -mən [-men]

gentleman-at-arms, -men-at-arms 'dʒentlmənət'ɑ:mz, -mənət'ɑ:mz [-men-]

gentlemanlike 'dʒentlmənlaɪk

gentlemanly, -iness 'dʒentlmənli, -inis

gentlewoman, -women 'dʒentl|wumən, -wɪmɪn

gentry (G.) 'dʒentri

genus, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒenju(:)flek, -s, -iŋ, -id

genus, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒenju(:)flekʃən, -z

genuine, -ly, -ness 'dʒenjuɪn, -li, -nis

genus, -era 'dʒi:njəs ['dʒenjəs], 'dʒenərə

Geo. dʒə:dʒ

geocentric, -al, -ally dʒi(:)ou'sentrik, -əl, -əli

geode, -s 'dʒi(:)oud, -z

geodesic, -al dʒi(:)ou'desik [-'di:s-], -əl

geodesy dʒi(:)ɒdɪsɪ

Geoffr(e)y 'dʒɛfri

Geoghegan 'geɪgən, 'gougən

geographer, -s dʒi'ɒgrəfə* ['dʒɒg-], -z

geographic, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒgræfɪk [dʒi'ou'g-], -əl, -əli

geograph|y, -ies dʒi'ɒgrəfi ['dʒjɒg-, 'dʒɒg-], -iz
geologic, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒlədʒik [dʒi'ɒl-], -əl, -əli
geolog|ist/s, -y dʒi'ɒlədʒist/s, -i
geologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'ɒlə-
 dʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
geomancy 'dʒi'ɒmænsi
geometer, -s dʒi'ɒmitə*, -z
geometric, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒmetrik
 [dʒi'ɒm-], -əl, -əli
geometrician, -s ,dʒi'ɒmɛ'triʃən
 [dʒi'ɒm-, -mi't-], -z
geometr|y, -ies dʒi'ɒmitr|i ['dʒjɒm-,
 'dʒɒm-], -iz
Geordie 'dʒɔ:di
George, -s dʒɔ:dʒ, -iz
georgette dʒɔ:'dʒet
Georgia, -n/s 'dʒɔ:dʒjə [-dʒjə], -n/z
Georgiana ,dʒɔ:dʒi'ɑ:nə
georgic (G.), -s 'dʒɔ:dʒik, -s
Georgina dʒɔ:'dʒi:nə
Geraint 'geraint
Gerald 'dʒerəld
Geraldine 'dʒerəldi:n, -dain
Note.—'dʒerəldain in *Coleridge's*
'Christabel.'
geranium, -s dʒi'reinjəm [dʒə'r-, -niəm],
 -z
Gerard (*English name*) 'dʒerəd
 ['dʒerəd], dʒə'rɑ:d [dʒɔ'rɑ:d]
Gérard (*French name*) dʒə'rɑ:d (ʒerɑ:r)
gerfalcon, -s 'dʒə:fɔlkən [-,fɔ:kən], -z
Note.—Those who practise the sport
 of falconry pronounce -,fɔ:k-.
Gergesene, -s 'gə:gisin [-gəs-, -ges-,
 -'i-], -z
geriatric, -s ,dʒeri'ɑ:trik, -s
geriatry 'dʒeriɑ:tri
Gerizim ge'raizim [gə'r-, -'ri:zim, 'geri-
 zim]
germ, -s dʒə:m, -z
Germain (*street*) 'dʒɔ:mən [-mein]
German, -s 'dʒɔ:mən, -z
germander dʒɔ:'mændə* [dʒɔ'm-]
germane dʒə:'mein [-]
germanic dʒə:'mænik [dʒɔ'm-]
germani|sm/s, -st/s 'dʒə:məni|zəm/z,
 -st/s
germanization [-isa-], ,dʒə:mənai'zeifən
germaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'dʒə:mənai:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Germany 'dʒɔ:məni
germicide, -s 'dʒə:misaɪd, -z
germinal 'dʒə:minl
germinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒə:mineɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
germination, -s ,dʒə:mi'neɪʃən, -z

Gerontius gə'rɒntiəs [gi'r-, ge'r-, -ntjəs,
 -nʃiəs, -nʃjəs, -nʃəs]
gerontolog|ist/s, -y ,dʒerɒn'tɒlədʒist/s
 [-rən-], -i
Gerrans 'gerənz
Gerrard 'dʒerəd [-rɑ:d], dʒə'rɑ:d
 [dʒɔ'rɑ:d]
Note.—The telephone exchange in
 London is pronounced 'dʒerəd or
 'dʒərəd
Gerrard's Cross 'dʒerədz'krɒs [-rɑ:dz-,
 -'krɒs]
Gerry 'geri
gerrymand|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'dʒerimænd|ə* [*rarely* 'ge-], -əz, -əriŋ,
 -əd
Gershwin 'gə:ʃwin
Gertrude 'gə:trud
Gerty 'gə:ti
gerund, -s 'dʒerənd [-rænd], -z
gerundive, -s dʒi'rændiv [dʒə'r-, dʒə'r-],
 -z
Gervase 'dʒə:vəs
Geryon 'geriən
gesso 'dʒesou
gest, -s dʒest, -s
Gestapo gest'ɑ:pou
gestation dʒes'teɪʃən
gesticulate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 dʒes'tikjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
gesticulation, -s dʒes'tikju'leɪʃən, -z
gesticulatory dʒes'tikjultəri [-leit-]
gesture, -s 'dʒestʃə*, -z
get, -s, -ting, got get, -s, -iŋ, got
Getae 'geɪtəi ['dʒi:ti]
get-at-able get'ətəbl
get-away, -s 'getəwei, -z
Gethin 'geθin
Gethsemane geθ'seməni
get-rich-quick 'get-ritf'kwik
Getty 'geti
Gettysburg 'getizbɜ:g
get-up, -s 'getʌp ['get'ʌp, get'ʌp], -s
geum, -s 'dʒi:əm [dʒiəm], -z
gewgaw, -s 'gju:ɡɔ:, -z
geyser (*hot spring*), -s 'gaɪzə* ['gi:z-], -z
Note.—In New Zealand the pro-
 nunciation is always 'gaɪzə*.
geyser (*apparatus for heating water*), -s
 'gi:zə* [in New Zealand 'gaɪzə*], -z
ghastly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gə:stli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Gha(u)t, -s gɔ:t, -s
ghee gi:
Ghent gent
gherkin, -s 'gə:kin, -z
ghetto, -s 'getou, -z
Ghibelline, -s 'ɡibilain, -z

Ghoorka, -s 'guəkə [ˈgoək-], -z
ghost, -s; -like 'goust, -s; -laik
ghostly, -iness 'goustli, -inis
ghost-writer, -s 'goust,raitə*, -z
ghoul, -s; -ish 'gu:l [ˈgaʊl], -z; -if
Ghurka, -s 'guəkə [ˈgoək-, ˈgə:k-], -z
G.I., -s 'dʒi:'ai [ˌatrɪbʊtɪvli ˈdʒi:'ai], -z
giant, -s; -like 'dʒaɪənt, -s; -laik
giantess, -es 'dʒaɪəntɪs [-tes], -iz
Giaour 'dʒəʊə*
Gibb gib
gibber, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒɪbə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
gibberish 'gɪbəɪʃ [ˌræɪli ˈdʒɪb-]
gibbet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒɪbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Gibbie 'dʒɪbi
gibbon (G.), -s 'gɪbən, -z
gibbosity ɡɪˈbɒsɪti
gibbous, -ly, -ness 'gɪbəʊs, -li, -nis
Gibbs gibz
gible (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 dʒaɪb, -z, -ɪŋ/ɪl, -d, -ɔ*/z
Gibeah 'ɡɪbiə
Gibeon 'ɡɪbiən
giblet, -s 'dʒɪblɪt, -s
Giblett 'ɡɪblɪt
Gibraltar dʒɪˈbrɒltə* [-rɒl-]
Gibraltarian, -s, dʒɪbrɒlˈteəriən [-rɒl-], -z
Gibson 'ɡɪbsn
gibus, -es 'dʒaɪbəʊs [ˈdʒɪb-], -iz
Gick dʒɪk
Gidding, -s 'ɡɪdɪŋ, -z
giddy (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ɡɪdli,
 -ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
giddy-headed 'ɡɪdɪˌhedɪd
Gidea 'ɡɪdiə
Gideon 'ɡɪdiən
Gielgud (English name) 'ɡɪlgud [ˈɡɪ:l-]
Gieve ɡɪv
Giffard 'dʒɪfəd
Giffen 'ɡɪfɪn, 'dʒɪfɪn
Gifford (place near Haddington) 'ɡɪfəd,
 (surname) 'ɡɪfəd, 'dʒɪfəd
Note.—The present Baron Gifford is
 'dʒɪfəd.
gift, -s, -ed ɡɪft, -s, -ɪd
gig, -s ɡɪɡ, -z
Gigadibs 'ɡɪɡədɪbz
gigant(ean), -esque ,dʒaɪɡəntˈtɪ(:)ən,
 -esk
gigantic, -ally dʒaɪˈɡæntɪk, -əli
giggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 [ˈɡɪɡl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z
 [-lɔ*/z]
Gight (in Scotland) ɡɪkt [ˈɡɪxt]
Giglio 'dʒɪliəu [-lʒou]
gigolo, -s 'dʒɪɡəlou, -z
gigot, -s 'dʒɪɡət, -s

gigue, -s ʒɪˈɡ [ʒɪɡ], -z
Gihon 'ɡaɪhən [ɪn Jewish usage some-
 times 'ɡɪ:houn]
Gilbert 'ɡɪlbət
Gilbertian ɡɪlˈbɜːtjən [-tɪən]
Gilbey 'ɡɪlbi
Gilboa ɡɪlˈbəʊə
Gilchrist 'ɡɪlkɪrst
gild, -s, -ing, -ed, ɡɪlt, ɡɪlder/s ɡɪld, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, ɡɪlt, 'ɡɪldə*/z
Gilder, -sleeve, -some 'ɡɪldə*, -sli:v, -səm
Gilding 'ɡɪldɪŋ
Gildredge 'ɡɪl-drɪdʒ [ˈɡɪld-rɪdʒ, -redʒ]
Gilead 'ɡɪliəd
Giles dʒaɪlz
Gilfil 'ɡɪlfɪl
Gillfillan ɡɪlˈfɪlən
Gilford 'ɡɪlfəd
Gilgal 'ɡɪlgəl [-ɡɔ:l, rarely ɡɪlˈɡɔ:l]
Gilham 'ɡɪləm
Gilheney (surname) ɡɪˈliːni
Gilheny ɡɪlˈhiːni
Gilkes dʒɪlks
gill (respiratory organ, ravine), -s ɡɪl, -z
gill (measure), -s dʒɪl, -z
Gill ɡɪl
Note.—But dʒɪl in **Jack and Gill** (now
 more usually written **Jack and Jill**).
Gillam 'ɡɪləm
Gillard ɡɪˈlɑːd, 'ɡɪlɑːd, 'ɡɪləd
Gillen 'ɡɪlən
Gillenev (surname) 'ɡɪləni
Gillespie ɡɪˈlespi
Gillett 'ɡɪlɪt, 'ɡɪlet, ɡɪˈlet, dʒɪˈlet
Gillette (surname, razor), -s dʒɪˈlet, -s
Gilley 'ɡɪli
Gilliam 'ɡɪliəm
Gillian 'dʒɪliən [-lʒən], 'ɡɪl-
Gilliat 'ɡɪliət [-lʒət]
Gillick 'ɡɪlɪk
gillie (G.), -s 'ɡɪli, -z
Gillies 'ɡɪlis
Gilling, -s 'ɡɪlɪŋ, -z
Gillingham (in Kent) 'dʒɪlɪŋəm, (in
 Dorset and Norfolk) 'ɡɪl-, (surname)
 'ɡɪl-, 'dʒɪl-
Gillison 'ɡɪlɪsn
Gillmore 'ɡɪlmə*: [-mɔə*]
Gillott 'dʒɪlət, 'ɡɪlət
Gillow, -ray 'ɡɪlˌlou, -rei
Gills ɡɪlz
Gillson 'dʒɪlsn
gillyflower, -s 'dʒɪliˌflaʊə*, -z
Gilman, -mer, -more 'ɡɪlmən, -mə*,
 -mə*: [-mɔə*]
Gilmour 'ɡɪlmə* [-mɔ*: -mɔə*]
Gilpatrick ɡɪlˈpætrɪk
Gilpin 'ɡɪlpɪn

Gilroy 'gilrɔi
Gilson 'dʒɪlsn, 'gɪlsn
gilt (s.) gɪlt
gilt-edged 'gɪlt-edʒd [*also* 'gɪlt-edʒd
when not attributive]
Gilwhite 'gɪlwaɪt ['gɪlh-w-]
gimbal, -s 'dʒɪmbəl, -z
gimble, -les, -ling, -led 'gɪmbəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ,
 -ld
Gimblett 'gɪmbəlɪt
gimcrack, -s 'dʒɪmkɹæk, -s
gimlet, -s 'gɪmlɪt, -s
gimp gɪmp
Gimson 'gɪmsn, 'dʒɪmsn
gin (s.) (*all senses*), -s dʒɪn, -z
gin (if) gɪn
Ginevra dʒɪ'nevɹə
Gingell 'gɪndʒəl
ginger, -s 'dʒɪndʒə*, -z
ginger-ale 'dʒɪndʒər'eɪl [-dʒə'ɪl,
 -dʒə'eɪl]
gingerbeer, -s 'dʒɪndʒə'biə*, -z
gingerbeer-bottle, -s 'dʒɪndʒə'biə,bɒtl, -z
gingerbread, -s 'dʒɪndʒəbred, -z
gingerly 'dʒɪndʒəli
ginger-wine 'dʒɪndʒə'wain
gingerly, -iness 'dʒɪndʒərɪ, -inis
gingham, -s 'gɪŋəm, -z
gingival dʒɪn'dʒaɪvəl
gingko, -s 'gɪŋkəu, -z
Ginkel (l) 'gɪŋkəl
Ginn gɪn
Ginsberg 'gɪnzbəɹ
ginseng 'dʒɪnsɛŋ
gin-shop, -s 'dʒɪn-ʃɒp, -s
Giovanni dʒɪəu'væni [dʒəu'v-, dʒə'v-,
 -'væni] (dʒə'vanni)
gip (gipsy), -s dʒɪp, -s
gip (to clean fish), -s, -ping, -ped gɪp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Gippsland 'gɪpslənd
gipsy, -ies 'dʒɪpsɪ, -iz
giraffe, -s dʒɪ'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s
Giralda dʒɪ'rældə
girandole, -s 'dʒɪrændəul, -z
gird (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, gɜ:t gə:d, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd, gə:t
girdler, -s 'gə:ðə*, -z
girdle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gə:dl, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Girdlestone 'gə:dlstən
Girgashite, -s 'gə:ɡəʃaɪt, -s
Girgasite, -s 'gə:ɡəsəɪt, -s
girl, -s; -hood; -ish/ly, -ishness gə:l
[rarely gəəl, gɪəl], -z; -hud; -ɪf/li,
 -ɪfnɪs
Girondist, -s dʒɪ'rɒndɪst, -s
girt (s.), -s gə:t, -s

girt (*from gird*) gə:t
girth, -s gə:θ, -s
Girtin 'gə:ɪn
Girton 'gə:tn
Girtonian, -s gə:'təunjən [-nɪən], -z
Gisbourne 'gɪzbəʊn [-bəʊn]
Gissing 'gɪsɪŋ
gist, -s dʒɪst, -s
Gita 'gɪtə (*Hind.* gita)
gittern, -s 'gɪtən, -z
Giuseppe dʒu(:)'sepɪ (dʒu'seppe)
give, -es, -ing, gave, gɪv, -er/s gɪv,
 -z, -ɪŋ, geɪv, 'gɪvɪn, -ə*/z
give-and-take 'gɪvən'teɪk
Givenchy gɪ'ventʃɪ (gɪvɛʃɪ)
Gizeh 'gɪ:zeɪ [-zɪ]
gizzard, -s 'gɪzəd, -z
glacé 'glæseɪ
glacial 'gleɪsɪəl [-sɪəl, -fjəl, -fiəl, -fəl,
 'glæsiəl, 'glæsɪəl]
glaciation 'glæsi'eɪʃən [,gleɪs-]
glacier, -s 'glæsjə*, -z
glacis (*sing.*) 'glæsis ['glæsi], (*plur.*)
 'glæsiz
glacises (*alternative plur. of glacis*)
 'glæsisɪz
glad (*adj.*); **glad|der**, -dest, -ly, -ness
 glæd [glæ:d]; 'glædə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
glad (v.), -s, -ding, -ded glæd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
gladden, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glædɪn,
 -nz, -ŋɪn [-nɪŋ], -nd
glade, -s gleɪd, -z
gladiator, -s 'glædiətə*, -z
gladiatorial glædiə'tɔ:riəl [-dʒə-]
gladiole, -s 'glædiəul, -z
gladiolus, -uses, -i 'glædi'əuljəs
 ['glædiəul-, 'glædiəul-, *rarely*
 glə'daiəl-], -əsɪz, -ai
gladsome, -ly, -ness 'glædsəm, -li, -nɪs
gladstone (G.), -s 'glædstən, -z
Gladstonian glæds'təunjən [-nɪən]
Gladwin, -ys 'glæd'weɪn, -ɪs
glagolitic 'glæpə'lu:tɪk [-gə'l-]
glair, -eous, -y gleə*, -riəs, -ri
Glaidsdale (*in Yorks.*) 'gleɪzdeɪl [*locally*
 -dl]
Glaisher 'gleɪʃə*
glaiive, -s gleɪv, -z
Glamis glæmɪz
Glamorgan, -shire glə'mɔ:ɡən, -ʃɪə*
glamorous, -ly 'glæməɹəs, -li
glamour 'glæmə*
glance (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed glæns,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t
gland, -s glænd, -z
glander/s, -ed 'glændəz ['glæm-], -d
glandiferous glæn'dɪfərəs
glandular, -ous 'glændjələ*, -əs

glandule, -s 'glændju:l, -z
Glanvill(e) 'glænvil
Glaphorne 'glæpθɔ:n
glari(e (s. v.)), -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 glæ*, -z, -riŋ/li, -rignis, -d
Glarus 'glɑ:rəs
Glasgow 'glɑ:sgou ['glɑ:zg-, 'glɑ:sk-,
 'glæsg-, 'glæzg-, 'glæsk-]
glasier (G.), -s 'gleizjə* [-ziə*, -ʒjə*,
 -ʒiə*, -ʒə*], -z
Glasneven glɑ:s'nevən
glass, -es glɑ:s, -iz [-iŋ
 glass-blower/s, -ing 'glɑ:s,blou]ə*/z,
 glass-cutter, -s 'glɑ:s,kʌtə*, -z
 glassful, -s 'glɑ:sful, -z
 glass-house, -ses 'glɑ:shau|s, -ziz
 glass-paper 'glɑ:s,peipə*
 glassware 'glɑ:s,wəə*
 glass-work, -s 'glɑ:s,wɜ:k, -s
 glasswort 'glɑ:s,wɜ:t
glassy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glɑ:s|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Glastonbury 'glæstənbəri ['glæsn-,
 'glɑ:s-]
Glaswegian, -s glæs'wi:dʒjən [glɑ:s-,
 glæz-, glɑ:z-, -dʒjən, -dʒən], -z
glaucoma, -tous glɑ:'koumə, -təs
glaucous 'glɔ:kəs
Glave gleiv
glazi(e (s. v.)), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gleiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Glazebrook 'gleizbruk
glazier, -s 'gleizjə* [-ziə, -ʒjə*, -ʒiə*,
 -ʒə*], -z
Glazunov 'glæzu(:)nɒf [-nɒv] (gləzu'nɒf)
gleam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y gli:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -i
glean, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s gli:n, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
glebe, -s gli:b, -z
glee, -s gli:, -z
gleeful, -fully, -fulness 'gli:|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fɒli], -fulnis
gleeman, -men 'gli:|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
glee-singer, -s 'gli:,siŋə*, -z
Glegg gleg
Gleichen (*English surname*) 'glai:kən
Glemsford 'glemsfɒd
glen (G.), -s glen, -z
Glenallan glen'ælən
Glenalmond glen'ɑ:mənd
Glenavon (*in N. Ireland*) glen'ævən
Glenavy (*in N. Ireland*) glen'eivi
Glencairn glen'keən
Glencoe glen'kou
Glendale glen'deil, 'glendeil
Glendin(n)ing glen'diniŋ

Glendower glen'dauə*
Glenelg glen'elg
Glenfinnan glen'finən
glengarry (G.), -ies glen'gær|i, -iz
Glenlivet glen'livit
Glenmore glen'mɔ: * [-'mɔə*]
Glenrothes glen'rɒθis
Glenwood 'glenwud
glib, -ber, -best, -ly, -ness glib, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
glide (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 glaid, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
glimmer (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ingly, -ed
 'glimə*, -z, -riŋ/z, -riŋli, -d
glimpse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed glimps,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
glint, -s, -ing, -ed glint, -s, -iŋ, -id
glissade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gli'sɑ:d
 [-'seid], -z, -iŋ, -id
Glisson 'glisn
glisten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glis|n,
 -nɜ:, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
glitter (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
 'glit|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
gloaming 'gloumiŋ
gloat, -s, -ing, -ed glout, -s, -iŋ, -id
globe, -s gloub, -z
globe-trotter/s, -ing 'gloub,trot|ə*/z,
 -iŋ
globose 'gloubous [glou'b-]
globous 'gloubəs
globosity glou'bəsiti
globular, -ly 'glɒbjʊlə*, -li
globule, -s 'glɒbjʊ:l, -z
glockenspiel, -s 'glɒkənspi:l, -z [-d
 gloom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed glu:m, -z, -iŋ],
 gloom/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glu:m|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Gloria, -s 'glɔ:riə, -z
Gloriana 'glɔ:ri'ɑ:nə
glorification 'glɔ:ri'fi'keifən
glorify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'glɔ:ri'fai, -faiz, -fanŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
glorious, -ly, -ness 'glɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
glor'y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'glɔ:r|i,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
glory-hole, -s 'glɔ:ri'houl, -z
Glos. glɒs
gloss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glɒs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
glossarial glɒ'sɛəriəl
glossarist/s, -y, -ies 'glɒsə'rist/s, -i, -iz
glossematic, -s glɒs'mætik, -s
glossic 'glɒsik
glossographer/s, -y glɒ'sɒgrəfiə*/z, -i
glossological 'glɒsə'lɒdʒikl [-sou'l-]
glossologist/s, -y glɒ'sɒlədʒist/s, -i
Glossop 'glɒsɒp

glossy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glos|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Gloster 'glöstə*

glottal 'glɒt| 'rarely 'gloutl|

glottic 'glɒtik

glottis, -es 'glɒtis, -iz

glottology glɒ'tələdʒi

Gloucester, -shire 'glöstə* ['glo:s-],
-fiə* [-fə*]

Note.—Older members of county
families usually pronounce 'glo:s-.

glove, -s, -d glav, -z, -d

glove-fight, -s 'glavfait, -s

glover (G.), -s 'glavə*, -z

glove-stretcher, -s 'glav'strefə*, -z

glow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed
glou, -ouz, -ouin/li, -oud

glower, -s, -ing, -ed 'glauə*, -z, -rin, -d

glow-worm, -s 'glouwɔ:m, -z

gloxinia, -s glɒk'sinjə [-niə], -z

glözle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed glouz, -iz,
-in, -d

Glubbdubbdrīb glabdab'drib

glucose 'glu:kəs [-ouz]

glue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glu:,
-z, -in [gluin], -d, -ə*/z [gluə*/z]

glue-pot, -s 'glu:pɒt, -s

gluey, -ness 'glu:(i), -nis

gluish 'glu:(i)f

glum, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness glam,
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

glut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted glat, -s, -in, -id

glut|en, -in 'glut|ən [-in, -n], -in

glutinous, -ly, -ness 'glu:tinəs, -li, -nis

glutton, -s 'glatn, -z

gluttonize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'glatp-
aiz [-tənaiz], -iz, -in, -d

gluttonous, -ly 'glatnəs [-tənəs], -li

gluttony 'glatni [-təni]

glycerine glisə'rin ['glisə:rin, 'glisərin]

glycogen 'glīkoudʒən ['glaik-, -kədʒ-]

glycol 'glaikəl ['glik-, -kəl]

Glyn glin

Glynde (*in Sussex*) glaind

Glyndebourne 'glaindbɔ:n [-bɔən]

Glynne glin

glyph, -s glif, -s

glyptic 'gliptik

glyptography glip'təgrəfi

G-iman, -men 'dʒi:mən, -men

gnaphalium næ'feiljəm [nə'f-, -liəm]

gnar, -s, -ring, -red nɑ:*, -z, -rin, -d

gnarl, -s, -ed nɑ:l, -z, -d

gnash, -es, -ing, -ed næf, -iz, -in, -t

gnat, -s næt, -s

gnathic 'næθik

gnaw, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s nɔ:, -z, -in, -d,
-ə*/z

gneiss nais [gn-]

gnome (*goblin*), -s noun, -z

gnome (*maxim*), -s 'noumi-, -z

gnomic, -al 'noumik, -əl

gnomish 'noumiʃ

gnomon, -s 'noumən [-mən], -z

gnomonic, -al, -ally nou'mənik, -əl, -əli

gnos|is, -es 'nəus|is, -i:z

Gnossall (*near Stafford*) 'nəusl

gnostic (s. adj.), -s 'nɒstik, -s

gnosticism 'nɒstisizəm

gnu, -s nu: ['nju:], -z

go (s. v.), -es, -ing, went, gone, goer/s
gou, -z, -in [goiŋ], went, gɔn [gɔ:n]/z

Goad goud, 'gəuəd

goad (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed goud, -z, -in, -id

go-ahead 'gəuəhed

goal, -s; -keeper/s, -post/s goul, -z;
-ki:pə*/z, -pəust/s

goat, -s gout, -s

goatee, -s gou'ti: [*also* 'gouti: *in* goatee
beard], -z

goat-herd, -s 'gouthə:d, -z

Goathland 'gəuθlənd

goatish 'gəutiʃ

goat's-beard, -s 'goutsbiəd, -z

goat-sucker, -s 'gout,sakə*, -z

gob, -s gɒb, -z

gobang gou'bæŋ ['gəub-]

gobbet, -s 'gɒbit, -s

gobb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gɒbl, -lz,
-liŋ [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

Gobbo 'gɒbou

Gobelin 'gəubəlin ['gɒbəlin] (gɒblɛ)

go-between, -s 'gou-bi,twi:n, -z

Gobi 'gəubi

goblet, -s 'gɒblit, -s

goblin, -s 'gɒblin, -z

goby, -ies 'gəubi, -iz

go-by 'gəubai

go-cart, -s 'gou-kɑ:t, -s

god, -s gɒd, -z

God gɒd [*rarely* gɔ:d]

Godalming 'gɒdlmɪŋ

god|child, -children 'gɒd|tʃaild, -,tʃil-
drən [-,tʃuldrən, -,tʃldrən]

Goddard 'gɒdəd, -də:d

god-daughter, -s 'gɒd,dɔ:tə*, -z

goddess, -es 'gɒdis, -iz

Goderich 'goudritʃ

godetia, -s gou'di:fə [gə'd-, -fjə, -fiə], -z

godfather, -s 'gɒd,fɑ:ðə*, -z

god-fearing 'gɒd,fɪəriŋ

god-forsaken 'gɒdfə,seikn

God-free, -frey 'gɒd|fri, -fri

god-given 'gɒd,givən

godhead (G.), -s 'gɒdhed, -z

Godiva gə'daivə [gou'd-]
 Godkin 'gɒdkɪn
 godless, -ly, -ness 'gɒdlɪs, -li, -nɪs
 godlike 'gɒdlaɪk
 godly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɒdli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Godman (surname) 'gɒdmən
 God-man (Christ) 'gɒd'mæn [---]
 Godmanchester 'gɒdmən,tʃestə*
 godmother, -s 'gɒd,mʌðə*, -z
 Godolphin gə'dɒlfɪn
 godown, -s 'goudaʊm, -z
 godparent, -s 'gɒd,petənt, -s
 God's-acre, -s 'gɒd,z,eɪkə*, -z
 godsend, -s 'gɒdsend, -z
 godson, -s 'gɒdsən, -z
 god-speed 'gɒd'spi:d [-'-]
 godward (G.) 'gɒdwəd
 Godwin 'gɒdwin
 godwit, -s 'gɒdwɪt, -s
 Goethe 'gə:te [-ti] ('gə:tə)
 Goff(e) gɒf
 goffer, -s, -ing, -ed 'goufə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Gog, -s gɒg, -z
 Gogarty 'gɒgətɪ
 goggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gɒgl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 goggle-eyed 'gɒgləɪd
 Gogmagog 'gɒgməgɒg
 Gogo 'gɒgɒu
 going's, -s-on 'gouɪŋz, -z'ɒn
 goitre, -s, -d 'gɔɪtə*, -z, -d
 goitrous 'gɔɪtrəs
 Golby 'gɒlbi
 Golconda gɒl'kɒndə
 gold gəʊld
 gold-beater, -s 'gəʊld,bɪ:tə*, -z
 gold-beater's skin 'gəʊld'bɪ:təs'kɪn
 gold-digger, -s 'gəʊld,dɪgə*, -z
 gold-dust 'gəʊlddʌst ['gəʊld'd-]
 golden 'gəʊldən
 goldfield, -s 'gəʊldfi:ld, -z
 goldfinch, -es 'gəʊldfɪnʃ, -ɪz
 goldfish, -es 'gəʊldfɪʃ, -ɪz
 Golding 'gəʊldɪŋ
 gold-lace 'gəʊld'leɪs
 gold-leaf 'gəʊldli:f
 gold-mine, -s 'gəʊldmaɪn, -z
 Goldsborough 'gəʊldzbərə
 Goldschmidt (English name) 'gəʊldʃmɪt
 goldsmith (G.), -s 'gəʊldsmɪθ, -s
 goldstick, -s 'gəʊldstɪk, -s
 gold-wire 'gəʊld'waɪə*
 golf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s gɒlf
 [rarely gɒf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 golf-club/s, -links 'gɒlf'klʌb/z [rarely
 'gɒf-], -lɪŋks
 Golgotha 'gɒlgəθə

Goliath gə'laɪəθ [gou'l-]
 Golithly (surname) gə'laitli [gou'l-]
 Gollancz gə'lænts, gə'lænts, 'gɒlənts
 Note.—Those unfamiliar with the
 name sometimes use other pronuncia-
 tions such as 'gɒlænks or gə'lænks.
 V. Gollancz, of the publishing firm,
 pronounces gə'lænts.
 golliwog, -s 'gɒliwɒg, -z
 golly 'gɒli
 golosh, -es gə'lɒʃ, -ɪz
 Golton 'gɒltən
 Gomar, -ist/s 'gɒumə*, -rist/s
 Gomersal (in Yorks.) 'gɒməsəl
 Gomes 'gɒumez
 Gomme gɒm
 Gomorrah gə'mərə
 Gomshall (in Surrey) 'gəmfəl ['gɒm-]
 Gondiart 'gɒndɪə:t
 gondola, -s 'gɒndələ, -z
 gondolier, -s 'gɒndə'liə*, -z
 gone (from go) gɒn [gɒ:n]
 Goneril 'gɒnərɪl
 gonfalon, -s 'gɒnfələn, -z
 gong, -s gɒŋ, -z
 Gonin 'gəʊnɪn
 goniometer, -s 'gəʊnɪ'ɒmɪtə*, -z
 Gonville 'gɒnvɪl
 Gooch gu:tʃ
 good (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -ness gʊd, -z, -nɪs
 good (interj.) gʊd [gʊ:d]
 Goodale, -all, -body 'gʊd'eɪl, -ɔ:l, -bɒd
 good-bye (s.), -s gʊd'baɪ, -z
 good-bye (interj.) 'gʊd'baɪ [gʊd'b-]
 Goodchild 'gʊdʃɪld
 good day (on meeting) gʊd'deɪ [-'-], (on
 parting) 'gʊd'deɪ [-'-]
 Note.—Appropriate intonations have
 to be used, as in good morning, q.v.
 Goode gʊd
 Goodeil gʊ'del
 Good-enough, -eve 'gʊdɪnaʃ, -i:v
 good evening (on meeting) gʊd'i:vɪŋ,
 (on parting) 'gʊd'i:vɪŋ
 Note.—Appropriate intonations have
 to be used, as in good morning, q.v.
 Goodfellow 'gʊd,feləʊ
 good-for-nothing (s. adj.), -s 'gʊd-fə-
 nʌθɪŋ [-fɪ,nʌθɪŋ, -f,nʌθɪŋ], -z
 Goodge gʊdʒ [gʊ:dʒ]
 Goodhart 'gʊdhɑ:t
 good-hearted 'gʊd'hɑ:tɪd
 good-humoured, -ly 'gʊd'hju:məd
 [gʊd'hju:-, -'çu:-, old-fashioned -'ju:-],
 goodish 'gʊdɪʃ [-li
 Goodliffe 'gʊdlɪf
 good-looking 'gʊd'lʊkɪŋ [also '-, --,
 according to sentence stress]

goodly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gudli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

goodman, -men 'gudmæn, -men

Goodman 'gudmæn

good morning (on meeting) gud'mɔ:nɪŋ
['---], (on parting) 'gud'mɔ:nɪŋ ['---]

Note.—Appropriate intonations have to be used (see Jones, 'Outline of English Phonetics', §§1016, 1070, 1072).

good morrow gud'morou

good-natured, -ly 'gud'neɪtəd [gud'n-],
goodness 'gudnis [-li]

good-night 'gud'nait [gud'n-]

Goodrich, -sir, -son 'gud'ritʃ, -sə*, -sn

goods-train, -s 'gudztreɪn, -z

good-tempered, -ly 'gud'tempəd
[gud't-, also 't-, -- when attributive], -li

goodwill, -ves 'gudwaɪf, -vz

goodwill, -s 'gud'wil ['-l-], -z

Goodwin, -wood 'gud'win, -wud

goodly (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'gudli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Goodyear, -yer 'gudjə(:)*, -jə*

goofy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:fji,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Googe gudʒ [gu:dʒ]

Googie 'gu:gi

googly 'gu:gli

Goole gu:l

goon, -s gu:n, -z

Goonhilly 'gu:n'hili

goopy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:pji,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

goosander, -s gu:'sændə*, -z

goose (bird), -eese glu:s, -is

goose (tailor's iron), -s gu:s, -iz

gooseberry, -ies; -y-fool 'gu:zbəri, -iz;
-i'fu:l

goose-flesh, -grass 'gu:s'fleʃ, -gras

goose-note, -s 'gu:s'nout, -s

goose-quill, -s 'gu:s'kwil, -z

goose-step 'gu:stɛp

goosey, -s 'gu:si, -z

gopher, -s 'goufə*, -z

Gophir 'goufə*

Gorboduc 'gɔ:bədək

Gordian, -um 'gɔ:dʒiən [-di:ən], -əm

Gordon 'gɔ:dn

gorle (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed gɔ:*,
[gɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d

Gorell 'gɔ:rəl

gorgie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gɔ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

gorgeous, -ly, -ness 'gɔ:dʒəs, -li, -nis

Gorges 'gɔ:dʒiz

gorget, -s 'gɔ:dʒɪt, -s

Gorgie 'gɔ:gi

Gorgon, -s 'gɔ:gən, -z

Gorgonzola, -s 'gɔ:gən'zoulə, -z

Gorham 'gɔ:rəm

gorilla, -s gə'rɪlə [gu'r-], -z

Goring 'gɔ:rɪŋ

Gorizia gə'rɪtsiə [gə'r-]

Gorleston 'gɔ:lstən

gormandize [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed,
-er/s 'gɔ:məndaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Gornergrat 'gɔ:nəgræt

Goronwy gə'rɔnwi (Welsh gə'rɔnui)

Gorringe 'gɔ:rɪndʒ

gorse gɔ:s

Gorst gɔ:st

Gorton 'gɔ:tɪn

gorly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gɔ:rli, -iə*,
-iist, -ili, -inis

gos, -es gɔ:s, -iz

Goschen 'gouʃən

gosh gɔʃ

goshawk, -s 'gɔʃə:k, -s

Goshen 'gouʃən

gosling (G.), -s 'gɔ:zlɪŋ, -z

go-slow 'gou'slou

gospel (G.), -s 'gɔspəl [-pel], -z

gospeller, -s 'gɔspələ*, -z

Gosport 'gɔspɔ:t

gossamer 'gɔsəmə*

Gosschalk 'gɔstʃə:k

Goss(e) gɔs

gossip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'gɔsɪp,
-s, -iŋ, -t; -i

got (from get) gɔt

Goth, -s gəθ, -s

Gotha (in Germany) 'gəuθə ['goutə]
(gɔ:tə:), (old-fashioned English
spelling of Göta in Sweden) 'goutə

Gotham (in Notts.) 'goutəm, (in New
York) 'gəuθəm, 'gɔθəm

Note.—In man of Gotham the usual pronunciation is 'goutəm, but 'gɔtəm may sometimes be heard from people unfamiliar with the place in Notts.

Göthenburg 'gəθənbə:ɡ ['gɔtn-]

Gothic 'gəθɪk

gothicism, -s 'gəθɪsɪzəm, -z

gothicize [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'gəθɪsaɪz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d

Gothland 'gəθlənd

gotten (from get) 'gɔtn

gouache gu'a:ʃ [gwɑ:f] (gwaf)

Gouda (Dutch town, cheese) 'gaudə

gougie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gaudʒ
[gu:dʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Gough gɔf

goulash, -es 'gu:læʃ [-lə:f], -iz

Goulburn (place name) 'gəulbə:n, (sur-
name) 'gu:lbə:n

Gould gu:ld

Goulden 'gu:ldən**Goulding** 'gu:ldɪŋ**Gounod** 'gu:nou (guno)**gourd**, -s guəd [goəd], -z**Gourlay**, -ey 'guəlɪ [ˈgoʊ], -i**gourmand**, -s 'guəmənd [ˈgoʊm-] (gur-mā), -z**gourmet**, -s 'guəmeɪ [ˈgoʊm-] (gurme), -z**gout**, -y, -ily, -iness gaut, -i, -ili, -inis**Govan** 'gavən**Gover** 'gouvə***govern**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance,

-ess/es 'gavən, -z, -iŋ [ˈgavənɪŋ], -d;

-əbl, -əns, -is/-iz [ˈgavənɪs/iz]

government, -s 'gavnmənt [-vɪpmənt, -vənəmənt, -vənmənt], -s**governmental** 'gavən'mentl**governor**, -s 'gavənə* [-vɪə*, -vɪnə*], -z**governor-general**, -s 'gavənə'dʒenərəl [-vɪə-, -vɪnə-], -z**governorship**, -s 'gavənəʃɪp [-vɪə-, -vɪnə-], -s**Govey** 'gouvi**Govier** 'gouvɪə* [-viə*]**Gow** gau**Gowan** 'gau-ən**Gowen** 'gau-ən [ˈgaʊn]**Gower** 'gauə*, gə:* [ˈgoʊ*]

Note.—'gauə* is used in **Gower Street** and for the place in **Wales**. gə:* [ˈgoʊ*] is the family name of the Duke of Sutherland; this pronunciation is also used in **Leveson-Gower** (q.v.).

Gowing 'gaʊn**gowk**, -s gauk, -s**gown**, -s, -ed gaun, -z, -d**gownsmān**, -men 'gaunz|mən, -mən [-men]**Gowrie** 'gaʊri**Gozo** 'gouzou**G.P.**, -s 'dʒi:'pi:, -z**grab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s græb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**grabble**, -les, -ling, -led 'græbl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld**Grabbam** 'græbəm**Gracchus**, -i 'græktʃəs, -i: [-aɪ]**gracie** (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed greis, -iz, -iŋ, -t**Gracechurch** 'greis-tʃɜ:ʃ**graceful**, -fully, -fulness 'greis|ful, -fulɪ [-fʊli], -fulnɪs**graceless**, -ly, -ness 'greislɪs, -li, -nis**grace-note**, -s 'greis-nout, -s**Gracie** 'greisi**gracious**, -ly, -ness 'greɪʃəs, -li, -nis**grackle**, -s 'grækl, -z**gradat[e**, -es, -ing, -ed grə'deɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id**gradation**, -s grə'deɪʃən, -z**gradational** grə'deɪʃənəl [-ŋl, -fnl, -fənəl]**grade** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed greid, -z, -iŋ, -id**Gradgrind** 'grædgraɪnd**gradient**, -s 'greɪdɪjənt [-diənt], -s**gradin**, -s 'greɪdɪn, -z**gradual** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'grædjʊəl

[-djʊəl, -djʊl, -dʒʊəl, -dʒʊəl, -dʒʊl], -z, -i

graduate (s.), -s 'grædjʊɪt [-djʊeɪt], -s**graduate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'grædjʊeɪt,

-s, -iŋ, -id

graduation, -s 'grædjʊ'eɪʃən, -z**graduato**, -s 'grædjʊeɪtə*, -z**gradus**, -es 'greɪdəs, -iz**Grady** 'greɪdi**Graeme** greim**graft** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grɑ:ft, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z**Grafton** 'grɑ:ftən**Graham**(e) 'greɪəm [græəm]**Grahamston** 'greɪəmstən [ˈgræəm-]**Grahamstown** 'greɪəmstaʊn [ˈgræəm-]**grail** (G.), -s greil, -z**grain** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y greɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i**Grainger** 'greɪndʒə***gram**, -s græm, -z**gramercy** grə'mæ:si**graminaceous** 'greɪmɪ'neɪʃəs [ˈgræm-]**gramineous** greɪ'mɪniəs [græ'm-, -nɪəs]**graminivorous** 'græmɪ'nɪvərəs**grammaloque**, -s 'græmələg, -z**grammar**, -s 'græmə*, -z**grammar-school**, -s 'græmə'sku:l, -z**grammarian**, -s grə'meəriən, -z**grammatic**, -al, -ally grə'mætɪk, -əl, -əli**grammaticize** [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed grə'mætɪsaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d**gramme**, -s græm, -z**gramophone**, -s 'græməfoun, -z**Grampian**, -s 'græmpjən [-piən], -z**grampus**, -es 'græmpəs, -iz**Granada** grə'nɑ:də (grə'nada)**granarily**, -ies 'grænəri:ɪ, -iz**Granbury** 'grænbəri**Granby** 'grænbɪ**grand**; **grand'er**, -est, -ly, -ness grænd [grændɪ]; 'grænd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

['grænnɪs]

grandam, -s 'grændəm, -z**grand-aunt**, -s 'grænd-a:nt, -s**grandchild**, -children 'grænd-tʃaɪld,

-tʃɪldrən [-tʃɪldrən, -tʃɪldrən]

granddad, -s 'grændəd [-ndd-], -z

granddaughter, -s 'græn,dɔ:tə* [-nd,d-], -z
grand-duchess, -es 'grænd'dʌtʃɪs [*also* 'grænd,d-, *esp. when followed by a stress*], -iz
grand-duke, -s 'grænd'dju:k [*also* 'grændd- *esp. when followed by a stress*], -s
grandee, -s græn'di:, -z
grandeur 'grændʒə* [-djuə*, -djoə*, -djə*]
grandfather, -s 'grænd,fɑ:ðə*, -z
Grandgent 'grændʒənt [-dʒənt]
grandiloquence, -t/ly græn'diləkwnɪs [-lʊk-], -t/li
grandiose, -ly 'grændiəs [-dju:s, -diouz, -djouz], -li
grandiosity 'grændi'ɒsiti
Grandison 'grændɪsn
grandma, -s 'grænma:, -z
grandmamma, -s 'grænmə,mɑ:, -z
grandmother, -s 'græn,mʌðə* [-nd,m-], -z
grand-nephew, -s 'græn,nevju: [-nd,n-, -nefju:, '--], -z
grand-niece, -s 'grænnɪs [-ndn-, '--], -iz
grandpa, -s 'grænpɑ:, -z
grandpapa, -s 'grænpə,pɑ:, -z
grandparent, -s 'græn,pɛərənt [-nd,p-], -s
grandsire, -s 'græn,sɑ:ə* [-nd,s-], -z
grandson, -s 'grænsən [-nds-], -z
grand-stand, -s 'grændstænd ['-l-], -z
grand-uncle, -s 'grænpə,ŋkl-, -z
grange (G.), -s greindʒ-, -iz
Grangemouth 'greindʒməθ [-mauθ]
granger (G.), -s 'greindʒə*, -z
grangerize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'greindʒəraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Grange|town, -ville 'greindʒ|taun, -vil
granite (G.), -s 'grænɪt-, -s
granitic græ'nɪtɪk
grannily, -ies 'græn|ɪ-, -iz
granolithic 'grænou'liθɪk [-nə'l-]
grant (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed grɑ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
grantee, -s grɑ:n'ti:, -z
Grantham (*in Lincs.*) 'grænθəm [*rarely* 'græntəm], (*surname*) 'grænθəm
Grantie 'grɑ:nti
Granton 'grɑ:ntən ['græn-]
grantor, -s grɑ:n'tɔ:*, -z
Grantown 'græntaun
granular, -y 'græn|jʊlə*, -ri
granulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'græn|jʊleɪt [-njəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
granulation, -s 'græn|ju'leɪʃən, -z
granule, -s 'græn|ju:l-, -z

granulite, -ous 'græn|ju'l|aɪt, -əs
Granville 'grænvɪl
grape (G.), -s greɪp-, -s
grape-cure, -s 'greɪpkjuə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*, -kjo:*, -z
grape-fruit, -s 'greɪp-fru:t-, -s
grape-shot 'greɪp-ʃɒt
grape|stone/s, -sugar, -vine/s 'greɪp|stoun/z, -fʊgə*, -vain/z
graph, -s græf [grɑ:f], -s
graphic (G.), -s, -al, -ally 'græfɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
graphite 'græfəɪt ['greɪf-]
graphology græ'fɒlədʒi
graphometer, -s græ'fɒmɪtə*, -z
graphophone, -s 'græfəfoun-, -z
grapnel, -s 'græpnəl [-nɪ], -z
grapple, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'græp|l-, -lɪ-, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
grappling-iron, -s 'græp|lɪŋ,aɪən [-plɪŋ-], -z
grapy 'greɪpi
Grasmere 'grɑ:s-mɪə*
grasp (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s grɑ:sp-, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
grass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed grɑ:s-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
grass-cutter, -s 'grɑ:s,kʌtə*, -z
grass-green 'grɑ:s'grɪn ['grɑ:sg-]
grasshopper, -s 'grɑ:s,hɒpə*, -z
grass-land 'grɑ:s-lænd
grass-plot, -s 'grɑ:s'plɒt ['grɑ:s-plɒt], -s
grass-widow/s, -ower/s 'grɑ:s-'widəu/z, -əwə*/z
grass|y, -ier, -iest 'grɑ:s|ɪ-, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst]
grata (*in persona grata*) 'grɑ:tə [*old-fashioned* 'greɪtə]
grate (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s greɪt-, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
grate|ful, -fully, -fulness 'greɪt|ful, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
Gratian 'greɪʃən [-ʃɪən]
Gratiano (*Shakespearean character*) 'grɑ:ʃi'ɑ:nou
gratification, -s græ'tɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
gratify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'græti|fai-, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
gratin 'grætēɪŋ [-tæn] (gratē)
grating (s.), -s 'greɪtɪŋ, -z
Gratiot (*in U.S.A.*) 'grɑ:ʃɒt [-ʃjɒt, 'greɪf-]
gratis 'greɪtɪs ['grɑ:tɪs, 'grætɪs]
gratitude 'grætɪtju:d
Grattan 'grætn
gratuitous, -ly, -ness grə'tju:(ə)ɪtəs, -li, -nɪs
gratuit|y, -ies grə'tju:(ə)ɪt|ɪ-, -iz
gravamen, -ina grə'veɪm|ən, -ɪnə
grave (*accent above a letter*) grɑ:v

grav(e (s. *adj. v.*) (*other senses*), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s
greiv, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -d, -ən, -ə*/z

grave-clothes, -digger/s 'greiv|k'louðz
[old-fashioned -klouz], -digə*/z

grav(el (s. *v.*), -els, -elling, -elled, -elly
'græv|əl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -li [-əli]

gravel-pit/s, -walk/s 'grævəl|pit/s, -wɔ:k/s

graven (from *grave v.*) 'greivən

Graves (surname) greivz, (wine) grɑ:v

Gravesend 'greivz|end [-v'zend, -']

grave-stone/s, -yard/s 'greiv|stoun/z, -jɑ:d/z

graving-dock, -s 'greivɪndɒk, -s

gravitat(e, -es, -ing, -ed 'græviteit, -s,

gravitation 'grævi'teijən [-in, -id]

gravity 'græviti

grav(y, -ies 'greiv|i, -iz

gravy-spoon, -s 'greivi-spu:n, -z

gray (s. *adj.*) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness
grei, -z, -ə* ['grəə*], -ist, 'grei-nis
['greinis]

graybeard, -s 'greibiəd, -z

gray-eyed 'greiaid

gray-haired 'grei'hæd ['greih- when
attributive]

gray-headed 'grei'hedid ['greih- when
attributive]

grayish 'greif

grayling, -s 'greilɪŋ, -z

Grayson 'greisn

graystone 'grei-stoun

graz(e, -es, -ing, -ed greiz, -iz, -in, -d

grazier, -s 'greizjə* [-ziə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒiə*,
-ʒə*], -z

grease (s.), -s gri:s, -iz

greas(e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:z
[gri:s], -iz, -in, -d [gri:st], -ə*/z

grease-box, -es 'gri:sbɒks, -iz

grease-paint 'gri:s-peint

grease-trap, -s 'gri:s-træp, -s

greas(y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gri:zi
['gri:s|i], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
-inis

Note.—Some people use the forms
'gri:si and 'gri:zi with a difference
of meaning, 'gri:si having reference
merely to the presence of grease and
'gri:zi having reference to slipper-
iness caused by grease. Thus with
such speakers a candlestick might
be 'gri:si (i.e. covered with candle-
grease) without necessarily being
'gri:zi, while a road might be 'gri:zi
(i.e. slippery) without being exactly
'gri:si.

great, -er, -est, -ly, -ness greit, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis

great-aunt, -s 'greit'aunt [-], -s

great-coat, -s 'greit'kəut [-], also -'
when preceded by a stress], -s

great-grand|child, -children 'greit-
'græn-tʃaɪld, -tʃɪldrən [-, tʃʊldrən,
-tʃɪldrən]

great-granddaughter, -s 'greit'græn-
dɔ:tə* [-nd,d-], -z

great-grandfather, -s 'greit'grænd-
fɑ:də*, -z

great-grandmother, -s 'greit'græn-
mɑ:də* [-nd,m-], -z

great-grandparent, -s 'greit'grænd-
peərənt, -s

great-grandson, -s 'greit'grænsən
[-nds-], -z

Greatham (in Durham) 'gri:təm, (in
Northants. and Sussex) 'gretəm

Greathead 'greithed

Greatheart 'greithɑ:t

great-hearted 'greit'hɑ:tɪd [also 'greit,h-
esp. when attributive]

Greatorex 'greitɒreks

greats greits

great-uncle, -s 'greit'ʌŋkl [-], -z

greaves gri:vz

Greaves gri:vz, greivz

grebe, -s gri:b, -z

Grecian, -s 'gri:ʃjən, -z

Greece gri:s

greed, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gri:d,
-i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Greek, -s gri:k, -s

Greel(e)y 'gri:li

green (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-ing, -ed grin, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
-in, -d

Green(e) grin

Greenall 'grinɔ:l

Greenaway 'grinəwei

greenery 'grinəri

green-eyed 'grinaid

Greenfield 'grinfi:ld

greenfinch, -es 'grin.fɪntʃ, -iz

greenfly 'grinflai

Greenford 'grinfɒd

greengage, -s 'gringeidʒ ['gring-,
-i-, also -', -i-, according to sentence-
stress], -iz

greengrocer, -s 'grin,grouə* [-i:ŋ,g-],
-z

Greenhalgh 'grin:hælf, -hældʒ, -hɔ:

Green/haulgh, -hill 'grin|hɔ:, -hil

Greenhithe 'grin:haið

greenhouse, -ses 'grin:hau:s, -ziz

greenish (G.), -ness 'griniʃ, -nis

- Greenland** (*country*), **-er/s** 'grinlənd [-lənd], -ə*/z
Greenland (*surname*) 'grinlənd
Greenleaf 'grinli:f
Greenock 'grinək ['grin-, 'gren-]
Greenore gri:'nɔ:* [-'nɔə*]
Greenough 'grinɔu
Green|point, -port 'grin|point, -pɔ:t
green-room, -s 'grin:rum [-ru:m], -z
greensand 'grin-sænd
Greenslade 'grin-sleid
Greensleeves 'grin-sli:vz
greenstone 'grin-stoun
greensward 'grin-swɔ:d
Green|ville, -well 'grin|vil, -wəl [-wel]
Greenwich 'grinidʒ ['gren-, -itʃ]
greenwood (G.), **-s** 'grinwud, -z
greeny 'grini
greet (G.), **-s, -ing/s, -ed** gri:t, -s, -in/z,
Greetland 'gri:tlənd [-id
Greg(g) greg
gregarious, -ly, -ness gre'geəriəs [gri'g-],
 -li, -nis
Gregorian, -s gre'gɔ:riən [gri'g-], -z
Gregory, -powder 'gregəri, -paudə*
Greig greg
gremlin, -s 'gremlin, -z
Grenada gre'neɪdə [grə'n-]
grenade, -s gri'neɪd [gre'n-, grə'n-], -z
grenadier (G.), **-s** ,grenə'diə*, -z
grenadin, -s 'grenədin, -z
grenadine ,grenə'di:n ['grenədi:n]
Grenadines ,grenə'di:nz
Grendel 'grendl
Gren|fell, -ville 'gren|fel, -vil
Gresham 'grefəm
Gres|ley, -well 'grez|li, -wəl
Greta (*English name*) 'gri:tə, 'gretə,
 'greitə
Gretel (*German name*) 'gretl ('gre:təl)
Retna 'gretnə
Greuze, -s grə:z (grə:z), -iz
Greville 'grevil [-vl]
grew (*from grow*) gru:
grey (*s. adj.*) (G.), **-s, -er, -est, -ness**
 grei, -z, -ə* [greə*], -ist, 'grei-nis
 ['greinis]
greybeard, -s 'greibiəd, -z
greycoat (G.), **-s** 'grei-kout, -s
grey-eyed 'greiaɪd
grey-haired 'grei'heəd ['greih- *when*
attributive]
grey-headed 'grei'hedɪd ['greih- *when*
attributive]
greyhound, -s 'greihaund, -z
greyish 'greiɪʃ
Grey|lock, -son 'grei|lək, -sn
Gribble 'grɪbl
Grice graɪs
grid, -s grid, -z
griddle, -s 'grɪdl, -z
gridiron, -s 'grɪdaɪən, -z
Gridley 'grɪdli
grief, -s gri:f, -s
Grieg (*Norwegian composer*) gri:g
Grierson 'grɪəsn
grievance, -s 'gri:vəns, -iz
grieve/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:v, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
grievous, -ly, -ness 'gri:vəs, -li, -nis
griffin (G.), **-s** 'grɪfɪn, -z
Griffith, -s 'grɪfɪθ, -s
grig, -s gri:g, -z
Grigg, -s gri:g, -z
Grildrig 'grɪldrɪg
grill (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** grɪl, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
grillage, -s 'grɪlɪdʒ, -iz
grille, -s grɪl, -z
grill-room, -s 'grɪlrum [-ru:m], -z
grilse grɪls
grim, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness grim,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
grimace (s. v.), **-es, -ing, -ed** gri'meis,
 -iz, -in, -t
Grimald 'grɪmɔld
grimalkin, -s gri'mælkɪn, -z
grim|e (s. v.), **-es, -ing, -ed** graim, -z,
 -in, -d
Grimes graɪmz
Grimm grim
Grimsby 'grɪmzbi
Grimsel 'grɪmzɪ
Grim|shaw, -wig 'grɪm|ʃɔ:, -wig
grim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'graim|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ih, -inis
grin (s. v.), **-s, -ning, -ned** grin, -z, -in, -d
grind (s. v.), **-s, -ing, ground, grinder/s**
 graɪnd, -z, -in, graʊnd, 'graɪndə*/z
Grindal 'grɪndəl
Grindelwald 'grɪndlva:ld
grindery 'graɪndəri
Grindon 'grɪndən
grindstone, -s 'graɪndstoun, -z
Ginnell 'grɪnəl
Grinstead 'grɪnstɪd [-sted]
grip (s. v.), **-s, -ping, -ped** gri:p, -s, -in, -t
grip|e (s. v.), **-es, -ing, -ed** gri:p, -s, -in, -t
gripes (s.) gri:ps
grippe gri:p [gri:p] (grip)
gripsack, -s 'gri:psæk, -s
Griqua, -s, -land 'grikwə, -z, -lənd
grisaille gri'zeil [gri:(i)'zai, -'zau] (gri-
 zə:i)
Griscom 'grɪskəm
Griselda gri'zeldə

grisette, -s gri'zet, -s
 Grisewood 'graizwud
 griskin 'griskin
 grisly, -iest, -iness 'grizlji, -iist, -inis
 Grisons 'gri:zɔ:ŋ [-zɔ:ŋ, -zɔŋ] (gri:zɔ)
 grist grist
 gristle 'grisl
 gristly 'grislj [-sli]
 Griswold 'grizwuld
 grit, -s; -stone grit, -s; -stoun
 Gritton 'gritn
 grittily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gritli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Grizel gri'zel
 grizzle, -d 'grizl, -d
 grizzly (s. adj.), -ies 'grizlji, -iz
 groan (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed groun, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
 groat (coin), -s grout, -s
 groats (grain) grouts
 Grobian, -s 'groubjən [-biən], -z
 grocer, -s 'grouseə*, -z
 grocery, -ies 'grouserji, -iz
 Grocott 'grəkət
 Grocyn 'grousin
 grog grog
 groggly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grogli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 grogram 'grogram
 grog-shop, -s 'grɒgʃɒp, -s
 groun, -s grɔin, -z
 gromwell 'grɒmwəl [-wel]
 Grongar 'grɒŋgə*
 groom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed grum [gru:m], -z, -iŋ, -d
 groomsman, -men 'gru:mzmən [-'gru:mz-], -mən [-men]
 groovle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
 groovily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gru:vli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 grouple, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s group, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 Grosart 'grouzət
 grosbeak, -s 'grousbik, -s
 groschen 'grɒʃən [-grɒʃ-]
 Grose grouz, grouz
 Grosmont (in Yorks.) 'groumənt [-mənt, locally also 'grousmənt], (in Mon.) 'grɒsmənt
 gross (s. adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness grouz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Gross (surname) grɒs
 Grossmith 'grouz-miθ
 Grosvenor 'grouvno*
 Grote grout
 grotesque, -ly, -ness grou'tesq, -li, -nis

grotto, -s 'grɒtəu, -z
 ground (s. v.) (all senses), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 ground (from grind) graund
 groundage 'graundidʒ
 ground-ash 'graund'æʃ
 ground-bass, -es 'graund'beis, -iz
 ground-floor, -s 'graund'flo: [-'flo:ə*, also '-- esp. when attributive], -z
 ground-hog, -s 'graund'hɒg [-], -z
 ground-ivy 'graund'aivi
 groundless, -ly, -ness 'graundlis, -li, -nis
 groundling, -s 'graundliŋ, -z
 ground-man, -men 'graund|mæn [-mæn], -men [-mən]
 ground-nut, -s 'graundnʌt, -s
 ground-plan, -s 'graund'plæn ['--], -z
 ground-rent, -s 'graund-rent, -s
 groundsel 'graunsəl
 groundsman, -men 'graundz|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
 ground-swell, -s 'graund'swel ['--], -z
 groundwork 'graund-wɜ:k
 group (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed grʊ:p, -s, -iŋ/z, -t
 grouse (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s graus, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 grove (G.), -s grəuv, -z
 grovel, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'grɒvəl [-'græv-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Grover 'grəuvə*
 grow, -ows, -owing, grew, grɔwn, -ower/s grəu, -ouz, -ouŋ, grʊ:, grɔwn, -ouə*/z
 growl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 grown-up (s.), -s 'grəunʌp [-'grəun'ʌp, grəun'ʌp], -s
 grown-up (adj.) 'grəunʌp
 growth, -s grəʊθ, -s
 groyn, -s grɔin, -z
 grub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s grʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 grubbily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'grʌbli, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 grudge (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed grʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
 gruel grʊəl [-'gru:əl, gruil]
 gruelling (s. adj.), -s 'gruəliŋ [-'gru:əl], -z
 Gruenther (American surname) 'grʌnθə*
 gruesome, -ly, -ness 'gru:səm, -li, -nis
 gruff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness graf, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 grumble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'grʌmbəl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z

grumpy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'grampɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Grundtvig (*English surname*) 'gruntvɪg

Grundy 'grændi

grunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grant, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

Gruyère 'gru:jeə* (gryje:r)

gryphon, -s 'grɪfən, -z

Guadalquivir 'gwa:dəl'kwɪvə* [,gwa:-dəlki'viə*] (gwadalki'bir)

Guadeloupe 'gwa:də'lup

Guaira 'gwaɪərə

guano, -s 'gwa:nou [gju(:)'a:nou], -z

Guarani, -s 'gwa:rə'ni:, -z

guarantee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'gærən'ti:, -z, -in, -d

guarantor, -s 'gærən'to:* [gə'rænto:*], -z

guaranty, -ies 'gærənti, -iz

guard (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness 'gɑ:d, -z, -in, -id/li, -idnis

guardian (G.), -s; -ship 'gɑ:dʒən [-diən], -z; -fip

guardrail, -s 'gɑ:d-reil, -z

guard-room, -s 'gɑ:d-rum [-ru:m], -z

guard-ship, -s 'gɑ:dʃɪp, -s

guardsman, -men 'gɑ:dz[mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

Guarneri, -us/es gwa:'niəri, -əs/iz

Guatemala, -n/s 'gwætɪ'ma:lə [gwa:t-], -z

guava, -s 'gwa:və, -z [-n/z]

Guayaquil 'gwaɪ'ki:l [-'kil]

Guayra (*old-fashioned spelling of Guaira*) 'gwaɪərə

Gubbins 'gʌbɪnz

gudgeon, -s 'gʌdʒən, -z

Gudrun 'gudru:n [gu'd-]

Gue gju:

Guedalla gwi'dələ [gwe'd-, gwə'd-]

guelder-rose, -s 'geldə'rouz, -ɪz

Guelph gwelf

guerdon, -s 'gæ:dən, -z

guerilla gə'rɪlə

guernsey (G.), -s 'gə:nzi, -z

guerrilla, -s gə'rɪlə, -z

guess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -work ges, -ɪz, -in, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl, -wə:k

guest (G.), -s gest, -s

guest-chamber, -s 'gest,tʃeɪmbə*, -z

guest-house, -ses 'gesthaʊs, -zɪz

guest-night, -s 'gestnaɪt, -s

guest-room, -s 'gest-rum [-ru:m], -z

guest-towel, -s 'gest,taʊəl [-taʊl], -z

guffaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gʌ'fə: [gə'f-], -z, -in, -d

Guggisberg (*English surname*) 'gʌɡɪs-bə:g

Guiana gi'a:nə [gai'a:nə]

Note.—The local pronunciation in British Guiana is gai'a:nə.

Guianese 'gaɪə'ni:z

guide (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ance 'gaɪd, -z, -in, -id; -əns

guide-book, -s 'gaɪdbʊk, -s

guide-post, -s 'gaɪdpəʊst, -s

guide-rail, -s 'gaɪd-reil, -z

guide-rope, -s 'gaɪd-rəʊp, -s

Guido 'gwi:dou

guidon, -s 'gaɪdən, -z

guild, -s gɪld, -z

Guildenstern 'gɪldənstɜ:n

guilder, -s 'gɪldə*, -z

Guildford 'gɪlfəd

guildhall (G.), -s 'gɪld'hɔ:l [*also* '-- esp. when attributive], -z

Guiding 'gɪldɪŋ

guile gail

guileful, -fully, -fulness 'gail[ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

guileless, -ly, -ness 'gaillɪs, -li, -nis

Guilford 'gɪlfəd

Guillamore 'gɪləmə:* [-məə*]

Guillebaud (*English surname*) 'gi:lbaʊ, 'gɪlbaʊ

guillemot, -s 'gɪlɪmət, -s

Guillim 'gɪwɪlɪm

guillotine (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gɪlə'ti:n ['gɪlət-], -z, -in, -d

Note.—Some people use '--- for the noun and, '-- for the verb.

guilt, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gɪlt, -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -imis

guiltless, -ly, -ness 'gɪltlɪs, -li, -nis

guinea (G.), -s 'ɡɪni, -z

guinea-corn, -fowl/s, -pig/s 'ɡɪni[kɔ:n, -faʊl/z, -pɪɡ/z]

Guinevere 'ɡwɪni:və* ['ɡɪn-]

Guinness 'ɡɪnɪs, ɡɪ'nes

Note.—Some members of the family of Lord Iveagh call themselves ɡɪ'nes; others call themselves 'ɡɪnɪs. The beer is called 'ɡɪnɪs.

Guisborough (*in Yorks.*) 'ɡɪzbəɪə

guise, -s gaɪz, -ɪz

Guise ɡɪ:z [ɡwi:z] (ɡɪ:z, ɡɪ:z)

Guiseley 'gaɪzli

guitar, -s ɡɪ'ta:*, -z

guitarist, -s ɡɪ'ta:rist, -ɪ

Guiver 'ɡaɪvə

Gujarat 'ɡudʒə'rɑ:t [ɡudʒ-] (*Hind.* gwjrat)

Gujarati ɡu(:)dʒə'rɑ:ti (*Hind.* gwjratɪ)

gulch (s. v.), -es ɡʌlf, -ɪz

gulden, -s 'ɡʊldən ['ɡu:l-], -z

gules ɡju:lz

gulf, -s; -y gʌlf, -s; -i
gull (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 gʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
gull-catcher, -s 'gʌl,kætʃə*, -z
guller/y, -ies 'gʌləɹi, -iz
gullet, -s 'gʌlit, -s
gullibility 'gʌli'biliti [-lə'b-, -lət-]
gullible 'gʌləbl [-lib-]
Gulliver 'gʌlivə*
gully (G.), -ies 'gʌli, -iz
gulp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gʌlp, -s, -iŋ, -t
gum (s. v.) (*all senses*), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 gʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gumboil, -s 'gʌmbɔil, -z
Gummere 'gʌməri
Gummidge 'gʌmidʒ
gummy (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness
 'gʌmi, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -inis
gumption 'gʌmpʃən
gum-tree, -s 'gʌm-tri:, -z
gun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s gʌn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
gun-|barrel/s, -boat/s, -carriage/s, -case/s, -cotton
 'gʌn|bəɹəl/z, -bout/s, -kæridʒ/iz, -keis/iz, -kɒtn
Gunby Hadath 'gʌnbi'hæðəθ
gun-drill 'gʌn-dri:l
gun-fire 'gʌn,faɪə*
gun/man, -men 'gʌn|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
gun-metal 'gʌn,metl
gunnel, -s 'gʌn|, -z
Gunner 'gʌnə*
Gunnersbury 'gʌnəzbəri
gunnery 'gʌnəri
Gunning 'gʌniŋ
Gunnison 'gʌnɪsn
gunpowder 'gʌn,paʊdə*
gun-room, -s 'gʌnrʊm [-ru:m], -z
gun-runnier/s, -ing 'gʌn,rʌn|ə*/z, -iŋ
gunshot, -s 'gʌn-ʃɒt, -s
gunsmith, -s 'gʌn-smiθ, -s
gun-stock, -s 'gʌn-stɒk, -s
Gunter, -ram 'gʌnt|ə*, -rəm
gunwale, -s 'gʌn|, -z
Gupta 'gʌptə (*Hind.* gwptə)
gurgle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gʊ:gl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
Gurkha, -s 'gʊəkə ['goək-, 'gə:k-], -z
Gurley 'gʊ:li
Gurnall 'gʊ:n|
gurnard (G.), -s 'gʊ:nəd, -z
gurnet, -s 'gʊ:nɪt, -s
Gurney, -ton 'gʊ:ni, -tn
guru, -s 'gʊru: ['gʊ:r-, 'gʊər-] (*Hind.* gwru), -z
Gus gʌs

gush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s gʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
Gushington 'gʌʃɪŋtən
gusset, -s 'gʌsɪt, -s
Gussy 'gʌsi
gust, -s gʌst, -s
gustation gʌs'teɪʃən
gustatory 'gʌstətəri
Gustavus gʌs'tɑ:vəs [gʌs-]
gusto 'gʌstou
gust/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gʌst|ɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
gut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted gʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Gutenberg 'gʊ:tnbɜ:g
Guthrie 'gʊθri
gutta-percha 'gʌtə'pɜ:tʃə [-,--]
gutter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
guttersnipe, -s 'gʌtə-snaɪp, -s
guttural (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'gʌtərəl, -əlz, -əli
guy (G.), -s gai, -z
Guyda (*Christian name*) 'gʌɪdə
Guy Fawkes 'gʌi'fɔ:ks
Guysborough 'gʌɪzbərə
Guzman (*character in Kingsley's 'Westward Ho!'*) 'gʌzmən ['gʌzm-, 'gʊθ-mɑ:n]
guzzle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gʌzl|, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Gwalia 'gwɑ:lɪə [-liə]
Gwalior 'gwɑ:lɪə* [-ljə:*] (*Hind.* gvalyər)
Gwatkin 'gwɒtkɪn
Gwen gwen
Gwendollen, -line, -lyn 'gwendəl|lɪn, -lɪn [-lɪn], -lɪn
Gwinnett 'gwi'net
Gwladys 'glædis (*Welsh* 'gwladɪs)
Gwrych 'gu:ri:k [-'ri:x] (*Welsh* gwri:x)
Gwydyr 'gwɪdiə* [-də*] (*Welsh* 'gwɪdɪr)
gwyniad, -s 'gwiɪəd, -z
Gwyn(ne) gwɪn
Gye dʒai, gai
Gyges 'gaidʒi:z
Gyle (*surname*) gail
gym dʒɪm
gymkhana, -s dʒɪm'kɑ:nə, -z
gymnasium, -s dʒɪm'neɪzjəm [-ziəm], -z
gymnast, -s 'dʒɪmnæst, -s
gymnastic, -s, -al, -ally dʒɪm'næstɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
gymnosophist, -s dʒɪm'nɒsəfɪst, -s
Gympie 'gɪmpi
gynaecological ,gainɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəl [-ni:k-]
gynaecologist/s, -y ,gaini'kələdʒɪ-ist/s [-ni:'k-], -i
Gyngell 'gɪndʒəl

gyp, -s dʒɪp, -s**Gyp** (*nickname*) dʒɪp, (*French authoress*)
ʒɪp (ʒɪp)**gyps|eous**, -ous 'dʒɪpsɪəs [-jəs], -əs**gypsophila**, -s dʒɪp'sɒfɪlə, -z**gypsum** 'dʒɪpsəm**gyps|y**, -ies 'dʒɪpsɪ, -iz**gyrate** (*adj.*) 'dʒaɪərɪt ['dʒaɪə'reɪt]**gyrat|e** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ,dʒaɪə'reɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd**gyration**, -s ,dʒaɪə'reɪʃən, -z**gyratory** 'dʒaɪərətəri [,dʒaɪə'reɪtəri]**gyr|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒaɪə*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -ɪd**gyrodine**, -s 'dʒaɪərədaɪn [-roud-], -z**gyromancy** 'dʒaɪərɒmænəsi [-rəm-]**gyron**, -s 'dʒaɪərən [-rən], -z [-s]**gyroscope**, -s 'gaɪərəskəʊp ['dʒaɪə-],**gyroscopic** ,gaɪərəs'kɒpɪk [,dʒaɪə-]**gyrosin**, -s 'dʒaɪərɒuzɪn [-rəs-], -z**gyrostat**, -s 'gaɪərɒustæt ['dʒaɪə-, -rəs-],
-s [-rə's-], -s**gyrostatic**, -s ,gaɪərɒs'tætɪk [,dʒaɪə-,**gyv|e**, -es, -ing, -ed dʒaɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

H

H (*the letter*), -'s eɪtʃ, -iz

ha hæ:

Haakon 'hɑ:kən ['hɑ:k-, -kən]

Haarlem 'hɑ:lem [-ləm]

Habakkuk 'hæbəkək [-kək, hə'bəkək]

Habberton 'hæbətən

habeas corpus 'heɪbjəs'kɔ:pəs [-biəs-, -biəs-]

habendum hə'bendəm [hæ'b-]

haberdasher, -s, -y 'hæbədəʃə*, -z, -ri

habergeon, -s 'hæbədʒən, -z

Habershon 'hæbəʃən

habilitant, -s hə'bɪlɪmənt [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s

habilitate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s hə'bɪlɪteɪt [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

habilitation hə'bɪlɪ'teɪʃən [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial]

Habington 'hæbɪŋtən

habit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

habitable, -ly, -leness 'hæbɪtəbl̩, -li, -lɪnis

habitant (*inhabitant*), -s 'hæbɪtənt, -s

habitant (*Canadian*), -s 'hæbɪtɔːŋ ['æb-, -tɔŋ] (abitə), -z

habitat, -s 'hæbɪtæt, -s

habitation, -s hə'bɪ'teɪʃən, -z

habitual, -ly hə'bitʃuəl [hæ'b-, -tʃwəl, -tʃul, -tʃuəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -i

habituate, -es, -ing, -ed hə'bitʃueɪt [hæ'b-, -tʃueɪt, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

habitude, -s 'hæbɪtjuːd, -z

habitué, -s hə'bitʃueɪ [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial] (abitʃe), -z

hachures hæ'ʃjuə* [-'ʃuə*]

hacienda, -s hæsi'endə, -z

hack (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

hackberry, -ies 'hækberɪ [i-berɪ], -iz

hacker, -y, -ies 'hækərɪ, -iz

Hackett 'hækɪt

hackle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hæk|l̩, -l̩z, -l̩ɪŋ [-l̩ɪŋ], -l̩d

hackney (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hækni, -z, -ɪŋ ['hækniŋ], -d

hacksaw, -s 'hæksə:, -z

hackwork 'hækwɜ:k

had (*from have*) həd (*strong form*), həd, əd, d (*weak forms*)

Hadad 'heidæd

Hadadezer 'hædə'di:zə*

Hadar (*star*) 'heidə:*

Hadath 'hædəθ

Haddington 'hædɪŋtən

haddock (H.), -s 'hædək, -s

Haddon 'hædn

hadle, -es, -ing, -ed heɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Haden 'heidn

Hades 'heidɪz

Hadfield 'hædfɪld

hadji, -s 'hædʒi(:), -z

Hadleigh, -ley, -low 'hæd|li, -li, -lou

hadn't 'hædnt [also 'hædn when not

Hadow 'hædou [final]

Hadrian 'heidriən

hadst hədst (*strong form*), hədst, ədst (*weak forms*)

Hadubrand 'hædubrænd

haemal 'hi:məl

haematite 'hemətait

haemoglobin 'hi:mou'gloubɪn ['--'--]

haemophilia 'hi:mou'filɪə

haemorrhage, -s 'hemərɪdʒ, -iz

haemorrhoid, -s 'hemərɔɪd, -z

Haes (*English surname*) heɪz

haft, -s hæft, -s

hag, -s hæɡ, -s

Hagar (*biblical name*) 'heiga:* [-gə*], (*modern personal name*) 'heigə*

Hagarene, -s 'hæɡəri:n [-rɪ-, 'heiga:-'rɪn], -z

hagberry, -ies 'hægberɪ [i-berɪ], -iz

Hagerstown 'heɪɡəztaʊn

Haggai 'hæɡeɪəɪ [-ɡɪəɪ, -ɡəɪ, hæ'ɡeɪəɪ]

haggard (H.), -est 'hæɡəd, -ɪst

Hagger, -ston 'hæɡə*, -stən

haggis, -es 'hæɡɪs, -iz

haggish, -ly, -ness 'hæɡɪʃ, -li, -nɪs

haggile, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hæɡ|l̩, -l̩z, -l̩ɪŋ [-l̩ɪŋ], -l̩d, -l̩ə*/z [-lə*/z]

hagiologist/s, -y 'hæɡi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

hagioscope, -s 'hæɡɪəskəʊp [-ɡɪəs-], -s

hag-seed 'hægsi:d

Hague heig

hag-weed 'hægwi:d

ha-ha ha(:)'ha:

Haidarabad 'haidərəbəd ['haidərə'b-,
'haidərə'b-] (*Hind.* həyðərəbəd)

Haidee hai'di:

Haig heig

Haigh heig

hail (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y hail,
-z, -in, -d; -i

Hailes heilz

Haile Selassie 'hailisi'læsi

Haileybury 'heilibiəri

hail-fellow, -s 'heil,felou, -z

hail-fellow-well-met 'heil,felou'wel'met

Hailsham 'heilʃəm

hailstone, -s 'heil-stoun, -z

hailstorm, -s 'heil-stɔ:m, -z

Hainan hai'næn ['-l-]

Hainault (*forest*) 'heino:lt [-nɔ:lt, -nɔlt]

Hainhault 'heino:lt

hair, -s heə*, -z

hair-breadth, -s 'heə-bredθ [-bretθ], -s

hairbrush, -es 'heə-brʌʃ, -iz

hairecloth 'heə-kloθ [-kloθ]

haircut, -s 'heə-kʌt, -s

haircut[er]/s, -ing 'heə,kʌt[ə]*/z, -in

hair-do, -s 'heədu:, -z

hairdresser, -s 'heə-dresə*, -z

hair-dye, -s 'heə-dai, -z

hairgrass 'heə-grɑ:s

hairless 'heəlis

hair-line, -s 'heəlain, -z

hair-net, -s 'heənet, -s

hair-oil 'heəoil ['heəoil]

hairpin, -s 'heəpin, -z

hair's-breadth, -s 'heəzbredθ [-bretθ], [-s]

hair-shirt, -s 'heə'ʃə:t ['-], -s

hair-space, -s 'heə-speis, -iz

hair-splitting 'heə,splitiŋ

hair-spring, -s 'heə-spriŋ, -z

hair-stroke, -s 'heə-stru:k, -s

hair[ly], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heəli,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Haiti 'heiti

Haitian, -s 'heifjən [-ʃən, -ʃən, 'heitjən,
-tjən], -z

hake, -s heik, -s

Hakluyt 'hæklut

Hakodate 'hækou'də:ti [-kə'd-]

Hal hæl

halation, -s 'hə'leiʃən [hæ'l-], -z

halberd, -s 'hælbə(:)d ['hɔ:d-], -z

halberdier, -s 'hælbə(:)'diə*, -z

halcyon, -s 'hælsjən [-sjən], -z

Halcyone hæl'saioni

Haldane, -on 'hɔ:ldəin ['hɔ:l-, -ən]

hale (*adj. v.*) (H.), -er, -est; -es, -ing,
-ed heil, -ə*, -ist; -z, -in, -d

Hales, -worth heilz, -wə:θ

half, -ves hæ:f, -vz

Note 1.—Words not entered below which are formed by prefixing *half-* to a participle have double stress e.g. half-done 'hæ:f'dən, half-ashamed 'hæ:f-ə'feimd, half-dressed 'hæ:f'drest.

Note 2.—Half past, in half past ten, half past eleven, etc., is pronounced 'hæpəst(t) by many: 'hæpəs'ten, 'hæpəst i'levn, etc.

half a crown 'hæ:fə'kraun [also '-',
--' according to sentence-stress]half a dozen 'hæ:fədʌzn [also '-',
--' according to sentence-stress]

half and half 'hæ:fənd'hæ:f

half-back, -s 'hæ:f'bæk ['-], -s

half-baked 'hæ:f'beikt ['-]

half-binding 'hæ:f,baundiŋ

half-blood 'hæ:fblʌd

half-bound 'hæ:f'baʊnd ['-]

half-bred 'hæ:fbrəd

half-[breed/s, -brother/s, -caste/s 'hæ:f-
brɪd/z, -brʌðə*/z, -kæst/s]half-crown, -s 'hæ:f'kraun [also '-',
when preceded by a stress], -zhalf-dozen, -s 'hæ:f'dʌzn [also '-',
--', according to sentence-stress], -zhalf-hardy 'hæ:f'hɑ:di [also '-',
when attributive]half-hearted 'hæ:f'hɑ:tid ['hæ:fli-, esp.
when attributive]half-heartedly, -ness 'hæ:f'hɑ:tidli, -nis
half-holiday, -s 'hæ:f'hɔlədi [-lid-, -deɪ],
-z

half-hose 'hæ:f'həʊz ['-]

half-hour, -s 'hæ:f'auə* [also '-',
--' according to sentence-stress], -z

half-hourly 'hæ:f'auəli

half-length, -s 'hæ:f'leŋθ [-ŋkθ, '-], -s

half-mast 'hæ:f'mɑ:st

half-measure, -s 'hæ:f'meʒə* ['-], -z

half-moon, -s 'hæ:f'mu:n [also '-',
when preceded by a stress], -z

half-mourning 'hæ:f'mɔ:nɪŋ [-'mɔ:n-]

Halford 'hɔ:lfəd ['hɔ:l-, 'hæl-

half-pay 'hæ:f'peɪ

halfpence 'heɪpəns

halfpenny, -ies; -yworth/s 'heɪpnɪ
[-pɪni, -pənɪ], -iz; -iwa:θ/s ['heɪpəθ/s]

Halfpenny 'hæ:fpeni [-pəni]

half-plate, -s 'hæ:f'pleɪt, -s

half-price 'hæ:f'praɪs [also '-',
--', according to sentence-stress]

half-seas-over 'hæ:fsi:z'əʊvə*

half-shift, -s 'hɑ:f'ʃɪft [-], -s
half-sister, -s 'hɑ:f'sɪstə*, -z
half-size 'hɑ:f'saɪz [also '— when
attributive]
half-sovereign, -s 'hɑ:f'sɒvrɪn, -z
half-tide 'hɑ:f'taɪd [-]
half-time, -r/s 'hɑ:f'taɪm, -ə*/z
half-tint, -s 'hɑ:f'tɪnt, -s
half-tone, -s 'hɑ:f'təʊn, -z
half-truth, -ths 'hɑ:f-tru:θ, -ðz
half-volley, -s 'hɑ:f'vɒli, -z
half-way 'hɑ:f'wei [also '—, '— according
to sentence-stress]
half-witted 'hɑ:f'wɪtɪd [also '—, — when
attributive]
half-year, -s 'hɑ:f'jɜ:* [-'jɜ:*], -z
half-yearly 'hɑ:f'jɜ:li [-'jɜ:li]
Halibuton 'hælibɒtən
halibut 'hælibət [-bət]
Halicarnassus 'hælikə'næsəs
halidom 'hælidəm
Halidon 'hælidən
Halifax 'hælifæks
Halkett 'hɒl'kɪt, 'hælkɪt, 'hækit
hall (H.), -s hɒl, -z
Hallam 'hæləm
hallelujah (H.), -s 'hæli'lʊ:jə, -z
Haller 'hælə*
Halley 'hæli
halliard = halyard
Halli'day, -well 'hæli'deɪ, -wəl [-wel]
hall-mark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɒl-
 'mɑ:k [-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
hallo(a) 'hə'ləʊ ['hɑ'ləʊ, *rarely* 'hæ'ləʊ,
 'hæ'ləʊ]
halloo (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɒ'lʊ:
 ['hæ'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
hal'low, -ows, -owing, -owed 'hæl'ləʊ,
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
Hallowe'en 'hæləu'i:n [,hæ-]
Hallowmas, -es 'hæləʊməs [-məs], -iz
Hallows 'hæləʊz
hallucination, -s 'hælʊ'si'neɪʃən [-lʃu:-,
also occasionally ə'l- *when not initial*],
 -z
halm, -s hɑ:m, -z
halma 'hælmə
halo (s.), -(e)s 'heɪləʊ, -z
hal'o (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'heɪləʊ,
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
Halpine 'hælpɪn
Hals (*Dutch artist*), -es hælz [hælz],
 -iz
Halsbury 'hɒ:lzbəri ['hɒl-]
Halsey 'hɒ:lsi
Halsted 'hɒlsted ['hɒl-, -stɪd], 'hæl-
halt (s. *adj.* v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed hɒlt
 [hɒlt], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd

halter, -s 'hɒ:lte* ['hɒl-], -z
halv'e, -es, -ing, -ed hɑ:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
halves (*plur. of half*) hɑ:vz
halyard, -s 'hæljəd, -z
Halys 'heɪlɪs
ham (H.), -s hæm, -z
hamadryad, -s 'hæmə'draɪəd [-'draɪəd],
 -z
Haman (*biblical name*) 'heɪmən [-mən],
 (*modern surname*) 'heɪmən
Hamar 'heɪmə*
Hamath 'heɪməθ
Hamble, -den, -don, -ton 'hæmbl, -dən,
 -dɒn, -tɒn
Hamblin 'hæmblɪn
Hambourg 'hæmbɔ:ŋ [-buəŋ, -buəŋg]
Hambro 'hæmbro
Hamburg 'hæmbɔ:ŋ
hamburger, -s 'hæmbɔ:ŋgə*, -z
hamburg (h), -s 'hæmbɔ:ŋ, -z
Hamelin 'hæmʊlɪn
Hamerton 'hæmətən
ham-handed 'hæm'hændɪd
Hamilear 'hæ'mɪlkə:* [hə'm-, 'hæmɪl-]
Hamilton 'hæmɪltən
Hamiltonian 'hæmɪl'təʊnjən [-nɪən]
Hamish 'heɪmɪʃ
Hamite, -s 'hæməɪt, -s
Hamitic 'hæ'mɪtɪk [hə'm-]
hamlet (H.), -s 'hæmlɪt, -s
Ham'ley, -in 'hæmlɪ, -ɪn
hammam, -s 'hæməm [-məm], -z
hammer (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmə*,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
hammer-blow, -s 'hæmə-bləʊ, -z
Hammerfest 'hæməfest
hammer-head, -s 'hæməhed, -z
Hammersmith 'hæməsmɪθ
hammock, -s 'hæmək, -s
Ham(m)ond 'hæmənd
Hammurabi 'hæmʊ'rɑ:bi
Hampden 'hæmpdən, 'hæmdən
hamper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmpə*,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Hampshire 'hæmpʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
Hampstead, -ton 'hæmpstɪd [-sted],
 -tɒn
Hamshaw 'hæmfə:
hamster, -s 'hæmstə*, -z
hamstring (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, ham-
 strung 'hæm-strɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 'hæm-strəŋ
hamza, -s 'hæmzə, -z
Han (*Chinese dynasty*) hæn
Hanan 'hænon
Hananiah 'hæmə'naɪə
Hanbury 'hænbəri
Hancock 'hænkɒk

hand (s. v.) (H.), -s; **handing**, -ed, -er/s
hænd [hæ:nd], -z; 'hænd|ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
hand-bag/s, -barrow/s, -bell/s, -bill/s,
-book/s, -cart/s 'hænd|bæg/z,
-bærou/z, -bel/z, -bil/z, -buk/s,
-kæt/s

Handcock 'hændkɒk

handcuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hændkʌf,
-s, -ɪŋ, -t

Handel 'hændl

Handelian hæn'di:ljən [-liən]

handful, -s 'hændfʊl, -z

hand-glass, -es 'hændglɑ:s, -iz

hand-grenade, -s 'hændgri:neɪd [-grə:n-,
-gre:n-, '--], -z

handgrip, -s 'hændgrip, -s

handhold, -s 'hændhould, -z

handicap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
'hændɪkæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

handicraft/s, -work 'hændɪk'rɑ:ft/s,
-wɜ:k

handkerchief, -s 'hæŋkətʃɪf, -s

*Note.—There exists also a pronunciation
'hæŋkətʃɪf with a plural
-tʃɪfs or -tʃɪvz. The use of these
forms is becoming fairly common.*

handle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'hændl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]

handle-bar, -s 'hændlba:*, -z

handless 'hændlɪs

Handley 'hændli

hand-line/s, -loom/s 'hænd|lain/z,
-lu:m/z [attributive]

hand-made 'hænd'meɪd [also '-- when

hand-maid, -s, -en/s 'hændmeɪd, -z, -n/z

hand-out, -s 'hændaut, -s

hand-rail, -s 'hænd-reil, -z

Hands hændz

hand-screen, -s 'hændskri:n, -z

handsel = hansel

handshake, -s 'hændʃeɪk, -s

handsome, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'hænsəm,
-ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

handwork 'hænd-wɜ:k

hand-worked 'hænd'wɜ:kt ['hænd-wɜ:kt]

handwriting, -s 'hænd,raɪtɪŋ, -z

handy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hænd|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

hang, -s, -ing/s, -ed, hung, hanger/s
hæŋ, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, hæŋ, 'hæŋə*/z

hangar, -s 'hæŋə* [-ŋgə*, -ŋgɑ:*, -z

hang-dog (s. adj.), -s 'hæŋdɒg, -z

Hanger 'hæŋə*

hanger-on, **hangers-on** 'hæŋər'ɒn,
'hæŋəz'ɒn

hangman, -men 'hæŋ|mən, -mən

hang-nail, -s 'hæŋneɪl, -z

hang-over, -s 'hæŋ,ouvə*, -z

hank, -s hæŋk, -s

hanker, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hæŋkə*,
-əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

Hankow hæn'kau [hæŋ'k-, '--]

hanky, -ies 'hæŋkɪ, -iz

hanky-panky 'hæŋkɪ'pæŋkɪ ['--,-]

Hanley 'hænli

Hannah 'hæne

Hannay, -en 'hæn|ei, -ən

Hannibal 'hænbɪəl

Hannington 'hæniŋtən

Hanoi hæ'noi

Hanover 'hænouvə* [-nou-v-]

Hanoverian, -s, hænouv'vɪəriən [-nə'v-], -z

Hansa 'hænsə [-nzə]

Hansard 'hænsəd [-səd]

Hanse, -s hæns, -iz

Hanseatic 'hænsi'ætɪk [-nzi-]

hansel, -els, -elling, -elled 'hænsəl,
-əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld

Hänsel (German name) 'hænsəl ('hensəl)

Hansell, -on 'hænsəl, -n

hansom (H.), -s; -cab/s 'hænsəm, -z;
-'kæb/z

Hants hænts

Hanway, -well 'hæn|wei, -wəl [-wel]

hap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped hæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

haphazard 'hæp'hæzəd [hæp'h-]

hapless, -ly, -ness 'hæplɪs, -li, -nis

haply 'hæpli

hap'orth, -s 'heipəθ, -s

happ'en, -ens, -ening/s, -ened 'hæp|ən,
-ənz, -ɪŋ/z [-əniŋ/z, -niŋ/z], -ənd

Happisburgh (in Norfolk) 'heɪzbərə

happily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hæp|i,
-iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis

happy-go-lucky 'hæpɪgou,lʌki

Hapsburg 'hæpsbɜ:g

hara-kiri 'hærə'kiri

harangue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
hə'ræŋ [also occasionally ə'r- when
not initial], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

harass, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hærəs, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Harben 'hɑ:bən

Harborton 'hɑ:bətən

harbinger, -s 'hɑ:biŋdʒə*, -z

Harborough 'hɑ:bərə

harbour (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured,
-ourer/s; -ourage, -ourless 'hɑ:b|ə*,
-əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əridʒ, -əlis

harbour-master, -s 'hɑ:bə,mɑ:stə*, -z

Harcourt 'hɑ:kət [-kɒt]

hard (H.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:d,
-ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

hardbake (s.) 'hɑ:dbek

hard-baked 'hɑ:d'beɪkt ['--]

hard-boiled 'hɑ:d'boild [- *when attributive*]

Hardcastle 'hɑ:d,kɑ:sl

hard-earned 'hɑ:d'ɛənd [*also* -- *when attributive*]

hard/en (H.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:d/n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

hard-featured 'hɑ:d'fi:tʃəd [-,--]

hard-fought 'hɑ:d'fɔ:t [-]

hard-grained 'hɑ:d'greɪnd [-]

hard-headed 'hɑ:d'hedɪd [*also* -,--, '-] -- *according to sentence-stress*]

hard-hearted, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:d'hɑ:tɪd [*also* -,--, '-] -- *according to sentence-stress*], -li, -nis

Hardicanute 'hɑ:dɪkənʃʊt ['hɑ:dɪkə'n-]

hardihood 'hɑ:dɪhʊd

Harding(e) 'hɑ:dɪŋ

hard/ish, -ly 'hɑ:dɪʃ, -li

Hardres 'hɑ:dz

Hardress 'hɑ:dres [-drɪs]

hardship, -s 'hɑ:dʃɪp, -s

hard-up 'hɑ:d'ʌp [-]

hardware 'hɑ:d-weə*

Hardwick(e) 'hɑ:d-wɪk

hardwood 'hɑ:d-wʊd

hard/y (H.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -ihood 'hɑ:dɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -nis, -ɪhʊd

hare (H.), -s; -bell/s, -brained heə*, -z; -bel/z, -breɪnd

harelip, -s, -ped 'heə'lɪp [-], -s, -t

harem, -s 'heərəm [-rəm, hɑ:'rɪm, hɑ:'rɪm, hɑ:'rɪm], -z

Harenc (surname) 'hærŋ

hare's-foot 'heəzʃʊt

Harewood 'he:wʊd, 'heəwʊd

Note.—The Earl of Harewood pronounces 'he:wʊd, and his house is called 'he:wʊd 'haus. The village in Yorks. is now generally pronounced 'heəwʊd, though 'he:wʊd may sometimes be heard from very old people there. Other people with the surname Harewood pronounce 'heəwʊd.

Harford, -graves 'hɑ:fəd, -greɪvz

Hargreaves 'hɑ:grɪvz, -greɪvz

haricot, -s 'hærɪkəʊ, -z

Harington 'hærɪŋtən

hark (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Harlaw 'hɑ:lə: [hɑ:'lə:]

Harlech 'hɑ:lek [-lex]

Harleian hɑ:'li:ʃən ['hɑ:lɪən, esp. *when attributive*]

harlequin, -s 'hɑ:likwɪn, -z

harlequinade, -s 'hɑ:likwɪ'neɪd, -z

Harlesden 'hɑ:lɪzden

Harley 'hɑ:li

Harlock 'hɑ:lək

harlot, -s, -ry 'hɑ:lət, -s, -ri

Harlow(e) 'hɑ:ləʊ

harm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Harmer 'hɑ:mə*

harm/ful, -fully, -fulness 'hɑ:m|ful, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

harmless, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:mlɪs, -li, -nis

Harmonia hɑ:'mounjə [-niə]

harmonic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally hɑ:'mɒnɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

harmonic/a/s, -on/s hɑ:'mɒnɪkə/z, -ən/z

harmonious, -ly, -ness hɑ:'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis

harmonist, -s 'hɑ:mənɪst, -s

harmonium, -s hɑ:'mounjəm [-niəm], -z

harmonization [-isa-], -s 'hɑ:mənəɪ-'zeɪʃən, -z

harmoniz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɑ:mənəɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

harmon/y, -ies 'hɑ:mənɪ, -ɪz

Harmsworth 'hɑ:mzwə(:)θ

Harnack 'hɑ:næk

harness (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɑ:nɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Harold 'hærəld

Harosheth 'hærəʊfəθ [-rəf-]

harp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Harpenden 'hɑ:pəndən

Harper 'hɑ:pə*

Harpham 'hɑ:pəm

harpist, -s 'hɑ:pɪst, -s

Harpocraton 'hɑ:pou'kreɪʃən [-pə'k-, -ʃən]

harpoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑ:'pu:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

harpsichord, -s 'hɑ:psɪkərd, -z

harply, -ies 'hɑ:pɪ, -ɪz

harquebus, -es 'hɑ:kwbɪs, -ɪz

Harraden 'hærəden [-den]

Harrap 'hærəp

harridan, -s 'hærɪdən, -z

Harrie 'hæri

harrier, -s 'hæriə*, -z

Harries, -iet 'hæris, -ɪət

Harri/man, -ngton 'hæri|mən, -ŋtən

Harriot 'hæriət

Harris, -on 'hæris, -n

Harrison 'hærisn

Harrod, -s 'hærəd, -z

Harrogate 'hærəɡɪt [-roug-, -geɪt]

Harrop 'hærəp [-z

Harrovian, -s 'hærouvɪən [hæ'r-, -vɪən],

harr/ow (s. v.) (H.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed 'hær[ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud

Harrowby 'hærəʊbi [-rəbi]

harry (H.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'hær[i, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id

Harsant 'hɑ:sənt

harsh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:f, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

hart (H.), -s hɑ:t, -s

hartal, -s 'hɑ:təl [-təl] (Hind. hətəl), -z

Harte hɑ:t

hartebeest, -s 'hɑ:tibi:st, -s

Hartford 'hɑ:tfəd

Harthan (surname) 'hɑ:ðən, 'hɑ:θən

Hartington 'hɑ:tɪŋtən

Hartland 'hɑ:tlənd

Hartlepool 'hɑ:tlɪpu:l ['hɑ:tlɪpu:l]

Hartley 'hɑ:tlɪ

harts horn (H.), -tongue/s 'hɑ:ts[h]o:n, -təŋ/z

Hartz hɑ:ts

harum-scarum 'hæərəm'skæərəm

Harun-al-Raschid hær'ru:nærlæ'fɪd [hɑ:'r-, 'æ:--', -'ræfɪd]

haruspex, **haruspices** hær'saspeks ['hæə-speks], hær'saspɪsɪz

Harvard 'hɑ:vəd [-vəd]

Harverson 'hɑ:vəsn

harvest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɑ:vɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

harvest-bug, -s 'hɑ:vɪstbʌg, -z

harvest-home 'hɑ:vɪst'həʊm

harvest-man, -men; -moon/s 'hɑ:vɪst[-mæn, -men; -mu:n/z

Harvey 'hɑ:vi

Harwich 'hɑ:ɪdʒ [rarely -ɪtʃ]

Harwood 'hɑ:wʊd

Harz hɑ:ts

has (from have) hæz (strong form), hæz, əz, z, s (weak forms)

Note.—The form *z* is only used after words ending in a voiced sound other than *z* or *ʒ*; *s* is only used after words ending in a breathed consonant other than *s* or *ʃ*.

Hasdrubal 'hæzdrubəl [-bæl]

Haselden 'hæzldən

Hasemer 'heɪzmə*

hash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Haslam 'hæzləm

Haslemere 'heɪzlmɪə*

haslet 'heɪzlɪt

Haslett 'heɪzlɪt [-lət], 'hæzlit

Note.—A. W. Haslett, editor of 'Science To-day', pronounces 'heɪz-lət.

Haslingden 'hæzliŋdən

Hasluck 'hæzlək [-lək]

hasn't 'hæznt [also 'hæzn when not final]

hasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hæ:sp [hæsp], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Hassall 'hæsl

Hassan (district in India) 'hæsən ['hæs-], (Arabic name) hɑ:'sæn ['hæsən, 'hæsən]

hassock (H.), -s 'hæsək, -s

hast (from have) (H.) hæst (strong form), hæst, əst, st (weak forms)

haste (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed heɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

hasten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'heɪs[n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

Hastings 'heɪstɪŋz

hasty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heɪst[j, -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -mɪs

hasty-pudding 'heɪstɪpudɪŋ

hat, -s hæt, -s

hat-band, -s 'hætbənd, -z

hat-box, -es 'hætboks, -iz

hat-brush, -es 'hætbrʌʃ, -iz

hatch (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed hætf, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

hatchet, -s 'hætʃɪt, -s

hatchment, -s 'hætʃmənt, -s

hatchway (H.), -s 'hætʃwei, -z

hate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s heɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

hateful, -fully, -fulness 'heɪt[ful, -fulɪ [-fʊli], -fulnɪs

Hatfield 'hætfi:ld

hath (from have) hæθ (strong form), hæθ, əθ (weak forms)

Hathaway 'hæθəwei

Hatherell, -leigh, -ley 'hæθərl, -li [-li:], -li

Hathersage 'hæðsɪdʒ [-sedʒ]

Hatherton 'hæðətən [-tɪn]

Hathorn(e) 'hæðɔ:n

Hathway 'hæθwei

hatless 'hætlɪs

hat-peg, -s 'hætpeg, -z

hat-pin, -s 'hætpin, -z

hat-rack, -s 'hæt-ræk, -s

hatred 'heɪtrɪd

hat-stand, -s 'hæt-stænd, -z

hatter, -s 'hætə*, -z

Hatteras 'hætərəs

Hatto, -on 'hæt[ou, -n

hauberk, -s 'həʊbərk, -s

haugh, -s hə:, -z

Haughton 'həʊtn

haughty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'həʊt[j, -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -mɪs

haul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age həʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ɪdʒ

haulier, -s 'hɔ:lɪə* [-liə*], -z
haulm, -s 'hɔ:m, -z
haunch, -es 'hɔ:ntʃ, -iz [-id
haunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ,
Hausa, -s 'haʊsə ['haʊzə], -z
hautboy, -s 'əʊbɔi ['hou-], -z
hautéur ou'tæ: * ['outæ: *] (otæ:r)
Havana, -s 'hə'vænə [also occasionally
 ə'v- when not initial], -z
Havard 'hævəd [-vəd]
have (one who has), -s 'hæv, -z
have (v.); **hast**; **has**; **having**; **had** 'hæv
 (strong form), 'hɔv, əv, v (weak forms);
hæst (strong form), 'hɔst, əst, st (weak
 forms); **hæz** (strong form), 'hɔz, əz, z, s
 (weak forms); 'hæviŋ; **hæd** (strong
 form), 'hɔd, əd, d (weak forms)
Note.—The weak form *z* is only used
 after voiced sounds other than *z* and
 ʒ. The weak form *s* is only used
 after breathed consonants other than
 s and ʃ.

Havell 'hævəl
Havelo(c)k 'hævlək [-lək]
haven, -s 'heivn, -z
have-not, -s 'hævnɒt, -s
haven't 'hævnt [also 'hævn when not
 final]
haver (s.) (one who has), -s 'hævə* -z
haver (v.) (talk nonsense), -s, -ing, -ed
 'heivə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Haverford, -west 'hævəfəd, -'west
Havergal 'hævəgəl
Haverhill 'heivəril
haversack, -s 'hævəsək, -s
Haverstock 'hævəstək
Havilah, -and 'hævilə, -ənd
havoc 'hævək
Havre 'hɑ:vɾ [-və*]
haw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
Hawaii 'hɑ:'waɪ: ['hɔ'w-, -'waɪ:]
Hawaiian 'hɑ:'waɪ-ən ['hɔ'w-, -'waɪən]
Haward 'heiwəd, 'hɔəd, 'hɔd
Hawarden (in Flintshire) 'hɑ:dən ['hɔ:dən],
 (Viscount) 'hei,wɔ:dən, (town in U.S.A.)
 'heɪ,wɔ:dən
Haweis 'hɔ:is
Hawes 'hɔ:z
hawfinch, -es 'hɔ:'fintʃ, -iz ['hɔ:'hɔ:
haw-haw (s.), -s 'hɔ:hɔ:, -z, (interj.)
Hawick 'hɔ:ik
hawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɔ:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Hawke, -s 'hɔ:k, -s
hawk-eyed 'hɔ:k-aɪd
Hawkins 'hɔ:kinz
hawkish 'hɔ:kɪʃ
Hawksley 'hɔ:ksli

hawkweed 'hɔ:k-wɪd
Hawkwood 'hɔ:k-wud
Hawley 'hɔ:li
Haworth 'hɔ:əθ, 'hɔ:wə:()θ, 'hauəθ
hawse, -s; -hole/s, -pipe/s 'hɔ:z, -iz;
 -houl/z, -paip/s
hawser, -s 'hɔ:zə*, -z
hawthorn, -s 'hɔ:θɔ:n, -z
Hawthornden 'hɔ:θɔ:ndən
Hawthorne 'hɔ:θɔ:n
Haxton 'hæksɒn
hay (H.) 'hei
hay-box, -es 'hei-bɒks, -iz
hay-cart, -s 'hei-kɑ:t, -s
haycock, -s 'hei-kɒk, -s
Haycock 'heɪkɒk ['hei-kɒk]
Haydn, -on 'heidn, -n
Haydn (composer) 'haɪdn
Hayes, -ford 'heɪz, -fɒd
hay-fever 'heɪ'fɪvə* ['f-, -]
hay-field, -s 'hei-fɪld, -z
hay-fork, -s 'hei-fɔ:k, -s
Hayhow 'heɪhau
Hayhurst 'heɪhɜ:st, 'heɪhɜ:st
Hayles 'heɪlz
hay-loft, -s 'hei-lɒft [-lɒft], -s
hay-mak(er)s, -ing 'heɪ,mekɪə*/z, -iŋ
Haymarket 'heɪ,mɑ:kɪt
Haynes 'heɪnz
hayrick, -s 'heɪrɪk, -s
Hays 'heɪz
haystack, -s 'hei-stæk, -s
Hayter, -or 'heitə*, -ə*
hayward (H.), -s 'heɪwəd, -z ['hɔ'z-]
Hazael 'hæzeɪl ['heɪz-, -zeɪl, 'hæ'z-,
hazard (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæzəd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
hazardous, -ly, -ness 'hæzədəs, -li, -nis
haz(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'heɪz, -ɪz,
 -iŋ, -d
hazel, -s; -nut/s 'heɪzl, -z; -nat/s
Hazelhurst 'heɪzlhɜ:st
Hazen 'heɪzn
Hazledean 'heɪzldi:n
Hazlerigg 'heɪzlrɪg
Hazlett 'heɪzlɪt [-lət], 'hæzlɪt [-lət]
Hazlitt 'heɪzlɪt, 'hæzlɪt

Note.—William Hazlitt, the essayist,
 called himself 'heɪzlɪt, and the
 present members of his family pro-
 nounce the name thus. He is, how-
 ever, commonly referred to as
 'hæzlɪt. In the Hazlitt Gallery
 in London the pronunciation is
 'hæzlɪt.

Hazor 'heɪzə: *
hazy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heɪzɪ, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -imis

heav|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, hove,
heaver/s 'hi:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, houv,
'hi:və*/z

heaven, -s; -born 'hevŋ, -z; -bɔ:n

heavenly, -iness 'hevŋli, -inis

heavenward, -s 'hevŋwəd, -z

Heaviside 'hevisaid

heavy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hevji,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

heavy-handed 'hevi'hændid [-, -]

heavy-hearted 'hevi'hɑ:tɪd [-, -]

heavy-laden 'hevi'leɪdn [also '-, - when
attributive]

heavy-weight, -s 'heviweit, -s

Heazell 'hi:zəl

Hebden 'hebðən

hebdomad|al, -ary heb'dɒməd|l, -əri

Hebe 'hi:bi(:)

Heber 'hi:bə*

Heberden 'hebədən

Hebraic, -al, -ally hi(:)'breɪk [he'b-],
-əl, -əli

Hebraism/s, -st/s 'hi:breɪzəm/z, -st/s

hebraiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hi:breɪz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d

Hebrew, -s 'hi:brʊ:, -z

Hebrides 'hebrɪdɪz [-brəd-]

Hebron (biblical place name) 'hebrən
['hi:b-], (modern surname) 'hebrən
[-rən]

Hecate 'hekəti(:) [in Shakespeare some-
times 'hekət]

hecatoomb, -s 'hekətoʊm [-tu:m, -təm], -z

heck|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hek|l,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

Hecla 'hekla

hectare, -s 'hekta:* [-teə*, ek'ta:]*
(ek'ta:r), -z

hectic 'hektɪk

hectogramme, -s 'hektɒgræm [-təg-],
-z

hectograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hektou-
grə:f [-təg-, græf], -s, -iŋ, -t

hectographic 'hektou'græfɪk [-tə'g-]

hectolitre, -s 'hektou'li:tə*, -z

hectometre, -s 'hektou'mi:tə*, -z

hector (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hekto*,
-z, -rɪŋ, -d

Hecuba 'hekjubə

Hecyra 'hekɪrə

hedera 'hedərə

Hedgecock 'hedʒkɒk

hedge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hedʒ,
-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

hedgehog, -s 'hedʒhɒg, -z

hedgehop, -s, -ping, -ped 'hedʒhɒp, -s,
-iŋ, -t

Hedgeley 'hedʒli

Hedger, -ley 'hedʒə*, -li

hedgerow, -s 'hedʒrou, -z

Hedges 'hedʒɪz

hedge-sparrow, -s 'hedʒ'spærəu ['-], -z

Hedley 'hedli

hedon|ism, -st/s 'hɪdəni|zəm [-dəm-],
-st/s

heed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

heed|ful, -fully, -fulness 'hi:d|fʊl, -fʊli
[-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs

heedless, -ly, -ness 'hi:dli:s, -li, -nis

heehaw (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed
'hi:'hɔ: [-', -], -z, -iŋ, -d

heel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

Heelas 'hi:ləs

Heep hi:p

Heffer 'hefə*

heft|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heftji,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Hegarty 'hegəti

Hegel 'heigl ('he:gəl)

Hegelian hei'gɪliən [he'g-, -liən]

hegemony hi(:)'geməni ['hedʒim-,
'hegim-]

Hegira 'hedʒɪrə [hi'dʒaɪərə, he'dʒaɪərə]

he-goat, -s 'hi:'gəʊt [in contrast '-], -s

Heidelberg 'haɪdlbɜ:g

Heidsieck 'haɪdsɪk

heifer, -s 'hefə*, -z

heigh hei

heigh-ho 'heɪ'həʊ

Heigho 'heɪəʊ, 'haɪəʊ

height, -s haɪt, -s

heighten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'haɪt|n,
-nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

Heighton 'heɪtn

Heighway 'haɪwei

Heinekey 'hainiki

Heinemann 'hainəmən [-mən]

heinous, -ly, -ness 'heɪnəs, -li, -nis

Heinz haints

heir, -s; -dom, -less əə*, -z; -dəm, -lɪs

heir-apparent, heirs-apparent 'eərə-
'pərənt ['eəp', -'peər-], 'eərəp-

heir-at-law, heirs-at-law 'eərət'lɔ:
['eəət-], 'eəəət'lɔ:

heirsch, -es 'eərɪs [-res], -iz

heirloom, -s 'eəlu:m, -z

heirship 'eəʃɪp

Hekla 'hekla

held (from hold) held

Helen 'helɪn

Helena 'helɪnə, he'li:nə [hi'l-, also
occasionally i'l- when not initial]

Note.—'helɪnə is the more usual
pronunciation, except in the name
of the island St. Helena (q.v.).

Helensburgh 'helɪnzbɜ:rə [-bərə]

Helenus 'helinəs
heliao 'hi:liæk
heliac(al, -ally hi(:)'laiək[əl] [he'l-], -əli
Heliodorus he'liədi:z
heliathanus, -i, -uses hi:li'ænθ[əs] [hel-],
 -ai, -əsiz
Helicon 'helikən [-kən]
helicopter, -s 'helikəptə*, -z
Heligoland 'heligənlənd
heliocentric, -al, -ally ,hi:liou'sentrik
 [-ljou-], -əl, -əli
Helioabalus ,hi:liou'gæbələs [-ljou-]
heliogram, -s 'hi:liougrəm [-ljoug-],
 -ljəg-, -liəg-, -z
heliograph, -s 'hi:liougrəf [-ljoug-],
 -ljəg-, -liəg-, -græf], -s
heliograph(er/s, -y ,hi:li'əgrəfə*/z, -i
heliographic, -al ,hi:liou'græfik [-ljou'g-],
 -ljə'g-, -liə'g-, -əl
heliogravure, -s 'hi:liougrə'vjua*
 [-'vjua*], -z
heliometer, -s ,hi:li'omitə*, -z
Helipolis ,hi:li'əpəlis
Helios 'hi:lios
helioscope, -s 'hi:ljəskəup [-liəs-], -s
heliostat, -s 'hi:lioustat [-ljous-, -ljəs-],
 -liəs-, -s
heliotrope, -s 'heljətrəup [-liə-, *rarely*
 'hi:l-], -s
helium 'hi:ljəm [-liəm]
heli(x, -xes, helices 'hi:liks, -ksiz,
 'helisiz ['hi:l-]
hell (H.), -s hel, -z
he'll (=he will) bi:l
Hellas 'heləs
hellebore 'helibɔ:* [-bəə*]
Hellene, -s 'heli:n, -z
Hellenic he'linik
hellenism/s, -st/s 'helini|zəm/z, -st/s
hellenistic, -al, -ally ,heli'nistik, -əl,
 -əli
helleniz(e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'helinaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
Heller 'helo*
Hellespont 'helisənt
hell-fire 'hel'faia*
hell-gate, -s 'hel'geit, -s
hell-hound, -s 'helhaund, -z
Hellingly (in Sussex) 'heliŋlai
hellish, -ly, -ness 'helif, -li, -nis
hello 'he'lou [-'l-, hə'lou]
hellward 'helwəd
helm, -s helm, -z
helmet, -s, -ed 'helmit, -s, -id
Helmholtz 'helmhəults ('helmhɔ:ltz)
helminth, -s 'helminθ, -s
Helmley (in Yorks.) 'helmzli [*locally*
 'hemz-]

helmsman, -men 'helmz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
helot, -s; -age, -ism, -ry 'helət, -s; -idʒ,
 -izəm, -ri
help (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s help,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
helpful, -fully, -fulness 'help|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis
helpless, -ly, -ness 'helplis, -li, -nis
helpmate, -s 'helpmeit, -s
helpmeet, -s 'helpmi:t, -s
Helps helps
Helsingfors 'helsiŋfɔ:z
Helsinki 'helsiŋki
Helston(e) 'helstən
helter-skelter 'helto'skelto*
Helvellyn hel'velm
Helvetia, -n/s hel'vi:ʃjə [-ʃiə], -n/z
Helvetic hel'vetik
Helvetius hel'vi:ʃjəs [-ʃiəs] (elvsɛjys)
Hely 'hi:li
hem (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med hem, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
hem (interj.) ɪm [hm]
hemal 'hi:məl [-m]
he|man, -men 'hi:l'mæn [-'mæn],
 -'men
Hemans 'hemənz
hematite 'hemətaɪt
Hemel Hempstead 'heməl'hempstɪd
Heming 'hemiŋ
hemicycle, -s 'hemi'saɪkl, -z
hemisphere, -s 'hemisfiə*, -z
hemispheric, -al ,hemi'sferik, -əl
hemistich, -s 'hemistik, -s
hemlock, -s 'hemlək, -s
hemoglobin ,hi:məu'gləubin [-'h-]
hemorrhage, -s 'hemərɪdʒ, -iz
hemorrhoid, -s 'hemərɔɪd, -z
hemp, -en; -seed hemp, -ən; -si:d
Hemp(e)l 'hempl
hem-stitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'hem-stɪtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Hemy 'hemi
hen, -s; -bane hen, -z; -beɪn
hence hens
henceforth, -forward 'hens|'fɔ:θ,
 -'fɔ:wəd
henchman, -men 'hentʃ|mən, -mən
hen-coop, -s 'henku:p, -s
hendecagon, -s hen'dekəgən, -z
hendecasyllabic, -s 'hendekəsi'læbik, -s
hendecasyllable, -s 'hendekəsi'ləbl, -z
Henderson 'hendəsən
hendiadys hen'diədis
Hendon 'hendən
Heneage 'henidʒ
Hengest 'hengɪst [-gest]

Henley 'henli
Henlopen hen'loupon
henna 'heno
hennerly, -ies 'henərli, -iz
Henness(e)y 'henisi [-nəs-]
Henniker 'henikə*
Henning 'heninj
henpeck, -s, -ing, -ed 'henpek, -s, -inj, -t
Henrietta ,henri'etə
Henriques (*English surname*) hen'ri:kiz
hen-roost, -s 'henru:st, -s
Henry 'henri
Hensen 'hensn
Hensley, -low(e) 'henzli, -lou
Henson 'hensn
Henty 'henti
hepatic hi'pətik [he'p-]
hepatica, -s hi'pətika [he'p-], -z
hepatite 'hepətaɪt
Hepburn 'hebə(:)n
Hephaestus hi'fi:stəs [he'f-]
Hephzibah 'hefsibə [heps-]
heptachord, -s 'heptəkə:rd, -z
heptad, -s 'heptəd, -z
heptaglot 'heptəglɒt
heptagon, -s 'heptəgən, -z
heptagonal heptə'gɔ:nəl
heptahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'heptə'he-
 drən [-'hi:d-, 'heptə'h-, 'heptə'h-],
 -ənz, -ə; -əl
heptameron heptə'mərən
heptarch, -s; -y, -ies 'heptək, -s; -i, -iz
Heptateuch 'heptətu:k
Hepworth 'hepwə:θ
her hə:* (*normal form*), ə:*, hə*, ə*
 (*frequent weak forms*)
Heracleon ,herə'kli(:)ən
Heracles 'herəkli:z ['hiər-, 'hja:ɪr-, 'çə:r-]
Heraclitus ,herə'klaɪtəs
herald (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'herəld,
 -z, -inj, -id; -ri
heraldic, -ally he'rældik [hi'r-, hə'r-],
 -əli
Herapath (*surname*) 'herəpə:θ
Herat he'ræt [hi'r-, hə'r-, -ræt]
herb, -s; -age hə:b, -z; -idz
herbaceous hə:'beɪʃəs [hə'b-]
herbal 'hə:bəl
herbalist, -s 'hə:bəlɪst [-b]lɪst], -s
herbarium, -s hə:'bæriəm, -z
Herbert 'hə:bət
herbivorous hə:'bɪvərəs
herborist, -s 'hə:bərɪst, -s
herboriz(e) [-ɪs]e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hə:-
 bəraɪz, -iz, -inj, -d
Herculeaneum ,hækju'leɪnjəm [-nɪəm]
herculean ,hækju'li(:)ən [hə'kju:ljən,
 -'kju:lɪən]

Hercules 'hækjuli:z
herd (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hə:rd, -z,
 -ɪnj, -id
Herdener 'hə:dənə* [-din-]
herd-instinct 'hə:d'ɪnstɪŋkt ['-,--]
herdsman, -men 'hə:dz|mən, -mən
here hiə* [hja:*, çə:*)
hereabouts 'hiərə'baʊts ['hja:ɪr-, 'çə:r-]
hereafter hiər'a:ftə* [hja:ɪr-, çə:r-]
hereby 'hiə'bai ['hja:ɪ'b-, 'çə:ɪ'b-, also
 '-, -' according to sentence-stress]
hereditable hi'redɪtəbəl [he'r-, hə'r-]
hereditament, -s ,herɪ'dɪtəmənt [-rə'd-,
 -tim-], -s
hereditary, -ily, -iness hi'redɪtəri
 [he'r-, hə'r-, also occasionally i'r-, ə'r-
 when not initial], -ili, -inis
heredity hi'redɪti [he'r-, hə'r-, also
 occasionally i'r-, ə'r- when not initial,
 -i
Hereford, -shire 'herɪfəd, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
herein 'hiərɪn ['hja:ɪr-, 'çə:r-, -']
hereinafter 'hiərɪn'a:ftə* ['hja:ɪr-, 'çə:r-,
 '--']
hereof hiər'ɒv [hja:ɪr-, çə:r-, -ɒf]
Herero, -s 'hiərərou [he'riərəu,
 hə'riərəu], -z
heresiarch, -s he'ri:ziək, -s
heresly, -ies 'herəsli [-ris-], -iz
heretic (s. adj.), -s 'herətɪk [-rit-], -s
heretical, -ly hi'retɪkəl [hə'r-, also
 occasionally i'r-, ə'r- when not initial],
 -əli
hereto 'hiə'tu: ['hja:ɪ't-, 'çə:t-, -']
heretofore 'hiə'tu:fə:* ['hja:ɪ-, 'çə:ɪ-,
 -'fəə*, --']
hereunder hiər'ʌndə* [hja:ɪr-, çə:r-]
hereunto 'hiərən'tu: ['hja:ɪr-, 'çə:r-,
 --']
hereupon 'hiərə'pən [hja:ɪr-, 'çə:r-,
 '--, --']
Hereward 'heriweəd
herewith 'hiə'wið ['hja:ɪ'w-, 'çə:ɪ'w-,
 -'wið, -']
Herford 'hə:fəd, 'hæ:fəd
heriot, -s 'heriət, -s
heritable, -age/s, -or/s 'herɪtəbəl,
 -ɪdʒ/ɪz, -ə*/z
Herkomer, -s 'hækəmə*, -z
Herlichy 'hæ:liki
Herlihy 'hæ:lihi
Herman 'hæ:mən
hermaphrodite, -s hə'mæfrədait
 [-frud-], -s
Hermes 'hæ:mɪz
hermetic, -al, -ally hə'metɪk, -əl, -əli
Hermia 'hæ:mjə [-miə]
Hermione hə'maɪni
hermit, -s 'hæ:mit, -s

hermitage (H.), -s 'hæ:mitidʒ, -iz
hermit-crab, -s 'hæ:mit'kræb ['hæ:mit'kræb], -z
hermitical hæ:'mitikəl
Hermocrates hæ:'mɒkrəti:z
Hermogenes hæ:'mɒdʒini:z
Hermon 'hə:mən
hern, -s hæ:n, -z
Herne hæ:n
hernia, -l 'hæ:njə [-niə], -l
hero (H.), -es 'hīərəu ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-], -z
Herod 'herəd
Herodian, -s he'rəudiən [hi'r-, hæ'r-, -diən], -z
Herodias he'rəudiəs [hi'r-, hæ'r-]
Herodotus he'rədətəs [hi'r-, hæ'r-]
heroic, -s, -al, -ally hi'rəuik [he'r-, hæ'r-], -s, -əl, -əli
heroin 'herəuin
heroine, -s 'herəuin, -z
heroism 'herəuizəm
heron (H.), -s; -ry, -ries 'herən, -z; -ri, -riz
hero-worship 'hīərəu,wəʃɪp ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-]
herpes 'hæpi:z
Herr (German title) heə* (her)
Herrick, -ies 'herɪk, -is
herring (H.), -s; -bone/s, -pond/s 'herɪŋ, -z; -boun/z, -pond/z
herring, -s 'herɪŋ*, -z
Herrnhuter, -s 'hæən,hurtə* ['hæərən-], -z
hers hæ:z
Hersant 'hæ:snt
Herschel(l) 'hæ:ʃəl
herself hə'self [hə's-, also ə's-, ə's- when not initial]
Herstmonceux ,hæ:stmən'sju: [-mən-, -'su:]
Hertford (in England), -shire 'hɑ:tfəd ['hɑ:tf-], -ʃiə* ['-ʃə*]
Hertford (in U.S.A.) 'hɑ:tfəd
Herts ,hɑ:ts [hɑ:ts]
Hertslet 'hɑ:tsli:t
Hertz, -ian hɑ:ts-, -iən [-jən]
Hervey 'hæ:vi, 'hə:vi
Herzegovina ,hæ:tsəgəu'vi:nə [hɑ:ts-]
Herzog (English surname) 'hæ:tsəg
he's (=he is or he has) hi:z (normal form), hɪz, ɪz (occasional weak forms)
Hesba 'hezbə
Hesiod 'hi:sɪəd ['hes-, -jəd, -iəd]
hesitant, -ce, -cy, -t/ly 'hezɪtən[s-, -si, -t/li
hesitate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'hezɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
hesitation, -s 'hezɪ'teɪʃən, -z
Hesketh 'heskiθ [-keθ, -koθ]

Hesper 'hespə*
Hesperian hes'piəriən
Hesperides hes'peridi:z
Hesperus 'hespərəs
Hessle, -en 'hesl-, -n
hessian (H.), -s 'hesiəp [-sjən], -z
Hester 'hestə*
Hesychius he'sɪkiəs
heteroclite (s. *adj.*), -s 'hetərəukləit [-rək-], -s
heterodox, -y 'hetərədɒks [-roud-], -i
heterodyne 'hetərədəɪn [-roud-]
heterogeneity ,hetərəʊdʒi'ni:ti [-rədʒ-, -dʒə'n-, -'ni(:)əti]
heterogeneous, -ly, -ness 'hetərəu'dʒi:-nʒəs [het-, -rə'dʒ-, -'dʒen-, -niəs], -li, -nis
heterogenesis ,hetərəu'dʒenɪs [-rə'dʒ-]
heteronym, -ous, -y ,hetərə'nɒmɪəs, -i
Hetherington 'hedərɪŋtən
Hetty 'heti ɪçəʊ'r-]
heuristic hjʊə'rɪstɪk [çʊə'r-, hjəʊ'r-, -ɪŋ [hjʊ:ŋ, çʊ:ŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z [hjʊə*/z, çʊə*/z]
Heward, -art, -etson, -ett, -itt 'hju:(:)|əd ['çu:(:)|-], -ət, -itsn, -it, -it
Hewke hjʊ:k [çu:k]
Hewlett, -son 'hju:|lɪt ['çu:|-, -sn
hexachord, -s 'heksəkɔ:d, -z
hexagon, -s 'heksəgən, -z
hexagonal, -ally hek'səgən||, -əli
hexahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'heksə'hed-rən [-'hi:d-, 'heksə'h-, 'heksə'h-], -ənz, -ə; -əl
Hexam 'heksəm
hexameter, -s hek'sæmɪtə*, -z
Hexateuch 'heksətju:k
Hexham 'heksəm
hey hei
Heycock 'heɪkɒk ['hei-kɒk]
heyday 'heɪdeɪ
Heyno 'heɪnoʊ
Heysham (in Lancs) 'hɪ,jəm
Heytesbury 'heɪtsbəri
Heywood 'heɪwud
Hezekiah ,hezi'kaɪə
Hezlewood 'hezlwud
hi hai
hiatus, -es haɪ'eɪtəs, -ɪz
Hiawatha ,haɪə'wəθə
hib, -s hib, -z
Hibbert 'hɪbə(:)t
hibernal haɪ'bɜ:nəl
hibernate, -es, -ing, -ed 'haɪbɜ:neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
hibernation, -s ,haɪbɜ:'neɪʃən [-bə'n-], -z
Hibernia haɪ'bɜ:njə [-niə]

Hibernian (*s. adj.*), -s (*as ordinarily used*)
 'hai'bɜːnjən [-nɪən], (*in name of foot-*
ball club) hi'bɜːnjən [-nɪən], -z

Hibernicism, -s 'hai'bɜːnisizəm, -z

hibiscus hi'biskəs

hic hɪk [hɪk]

hiccup [-ough] (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'hɪkəp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Hichens 'hɪtʃɪnz

Hickinbotham 'hɪkɪnbəθəm

hickory (H.), 'hɪkəri

Hicks, -son hɪk's, -sn

hid (*from hide*) hɪd

hidalgo, -s hi'dælgəu, -z

hide (*s.*), -s haɪd, -z

hid'e (*conceal*), -es, -ing/s, hɪd, hidden
 haɪd, -z, -ɪŋ/z, hɪd, hɪdn

hid'e (*beat*), -es, -ing/s, -ed haɪd, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd

hidebound 'haɪdbaʊnd

hideous, -ly, -ness 'hɪdiəs [-dʒəs], -li, -nis

hiding-place, -s 'haɪdɪŋpleɪs, -ɪz

hie, -s, -ing, -d haɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Hierapolis 'haɪə'repəlɪs [-pʊl-]

hierarch, -s 'haɪərərk, -s

hierarchal 'haɪə'rɑːkəl [-əli]

hierarchie, -al, -ally 'haɪə'rɑːkɪk, -əl,

hierarchy, -ies 'haɪərərkɪ, -ɪz

hieratic 'haɪə'rætɪk

hieroglyph, -s 'haɪərəglɪf [-roug-], -s

hieroglyphic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally
 'haɪərə'glɪfɪk [-rou'g-], -s, -əl, -əli

Hieronymus 'haɪə'rɒnɪməs

hierophant, -s 'haɪərəfənt [-rouf-], -s

Higginbotham 'hɪgɪnbəθəm

Higgins, -son 'hɪgɪnz, -sn

higgle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hɪɡl̩,
 -l̩z, [-lɪŋ] [-lɪŋ], -l̩d, [-l̩z] [-l̩z/z]

higgledy-piggledy 'hɪɡldɪ'pɪɡldɪ

high, -er, -est haɪ, 'haɪ-ə* ['haɪ-ə*],

Higham, -s 'haɪ-əm, -z ['haɪst

highborn 'haɪbɔːn

highbrow (*s. adj.*), -s 'haɪ-brəʊ, -z

high-church, -man, -men 'haɪ'tʃɜːtʃ,
 -mən, -mən [-mən]

high-day, -s 'haɪdeɪ, -z

high-falutin, -ing 'haɪ-fə'lʊtɪn, -ɪŋ

highflier [-flyer], -s 'haɪ'flaɪ-ə*
 [-'flaɪə*], -z

highflown 'haɪ-fləʊn

Highflyer 'haɪ,flaɪ-ə*

high-frequency 'haɪ'frɪ:kwənsɪ

Highgate 'haɪɡɪt [-geɪt]

high-handed 'haɪ'hændɪd [*also* 'haɪ,h-
when attributive] [-ə*/z]

highland (H.), -s; -er/s 'haɪlənd, -z;

highlight (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'haɪlaɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

highly (*in a high manner*) 'haɪ-li,
 ['haɪli], (*very, very much*) 'haɪli

high-minded 'haɪ'maɪndɪd [*also* 'ɪ--,
 'ɪ-- *according to sentence-stress*]

high-mindedness 'haɪ'maɪndɪdnɪs

high-necked 'haɪ'nekt [*also* 'ɪ-- *when*
attributive]

highness (*quality of being high*) 'haɪ-nɪs

Highness (*title*), -es 'haɪnɪs, -ɪz

high-pitched 'haɪ'pɪtʃt [*also* 'haɪ-pɪtʃt
when attributive]

high-pressure 'haɪ'prefə* [*also* 'ɪ-- *when*
attributive]

high-priced 'haɪ'praɪst [*also* 'haɪ-praɪst
when attributive]

high-priest, -s, -hood 'haɪ'praɪst [*also*
 'haɪ'p- *when preceded by a stress*],
 -s, -hʊd

high-principled 'haɪ'prɪnsəpld [-sɪp-]

high-ranker/s, -ing 'haɪ,ræŋkə*/z, -ɪŋ

high-road, -s 'haɪ'raʊd, -z

high-sounding 'haɪ,saʊndɪŋ [*also*
 'haɪ's- *when not attributive*]

high-spirited 'haɪ'sprɪtɪd

high-stepper, -s 'haɪ'stepə* ['ɪ--], -z

high-stepping 'haɪ,stepɪŋ

High Street 'haɪ-strɪt

Highton 'haɪtn

high-toned 'haɪ'təʊnd ['haɪ-təʊnd]

high-up, -s 'haɪʌp ['ɪ--], -s

high-water 'haɪ'wɔːtə*

high-water-mark, -s 'haɪ'wɔːtəmərk
 ['haɪ'w-], -s

highway, -s 'haɪwei, -z

highwayman, -men 'haɪweɪ|mən, -mən

hijacker, -s 'haɪ,dʒækə*, -z

hike, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s haɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t,
 -ɪz/z

Hilaire hi'leə*

hilarious, -ly, -ness hi'leəriəs, -li, -nis

hilarity hi'lærɪtɪ

Hilary 'hɪləri

Hilda 'hɪldə

Hildebrand 'hɪldəbrænd

Hildegard 'hɪldəɡɑːd

hill (H.), -s hɪl, -z

Hillary 'hɪləri

Hillborn 'hɪlbɔːn

Hillel 'hɪləl [-ləl]

hill-folk 'hɪl-fəʊk

Hillhead hɪl'hed ['hɪlhed]

Note.—The pronunciation in Scotland
is with 'ɪ--.

Hilliard 'hɪliəd [-lʃəd, -liəd, -lʃəd]

Hillingdon 'hɪlɪŋdən

hillman, -men 'hɪl|mən, -men

Hillman, -s 'hɪlmən, -z

hillock, -s 'hɪlək, -s

Hillsboro 'hɪlzbərə [-bəɹə]

Note.—The local pronunciation in U.S.A. is with -bərou

Hillsborough 'hɪlzbərə

hill-side, -s 'hɪl'saɪd ['hɪl-saɪd], -z

Hillside 'hɪl'saɪd

hill-top, -s 'hɪl'tɒp ['hɪl-tɒp], -s

Hilltop (name of road) 'hɪl-tɒp

hilly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɪlji, -iə*, -iist, -inis

Hillyard 'hɪljəd [-jaɪd]

hilt, -s, -ed hilt, -s, -id

hilum, -s 'haɪləm, -z

Hilversum 'hɪlvəsəm

him hɪm (normal form), ɪm (frequent weak form)

Himalaya, -s, -n 'hɪmə'leɪə [rarely 'hɪ'ma:ləjə, 'hɪ'ma:lɪə], -z, -n

himself hɪm'self [also ɪm- when not initial]

Himyaritic 'hɪmjə'ritɪk [-mɪə-]

Hinchliffe 'hɪntʃlɪf

Hinckley 'hɪŋkli

hind (s. adj.) (H.), -s haɪnd, -z

Hinde haɪnd

Hindenburg (German name) 'hɪndən-bə:g ('hʊndənburk, -burç)

hinder (adj.), -most 'haɪndə*, -moust

hinder (v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s 'haɪndə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

Hinderwell 'hɪndəwəl [-wəl]

Hindi 'hɪn'di: ['hɪnd-, hɪn'd-]

Hindle 'hɪndl

Hindley (surname) 'haɪndli, 'hɪndli, (town in Lancs.) 'hɪndli

Hindlip 'hɪndlɪp

hindmost 'haɪndmoust

hind-quarters 'haɪnd'kwɔ:təz

hindrance, -s 'hɪndrəns, -iz

Hindu [-doo], -s 'hɪn'du: [hɪn'du:, also 'hɪndu: when attributive], -z

Hinduism 'hɪndu(:)ɪzəm

Hindu-Kush 'hɪndu:'ku:f [-'ku:f]

Hindustan 'hɪndu'stɑ:n [-'stæn]

Hindustani 'hɪndu'stɑ:ni [-'stæni]

hing (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hɪŋdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Hingston 'hɪŋkstən

Hinkson 'hɪŋksn

hint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hint, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

hinterland 'hɪntələnd

Hinton 'hɪntən

Hiorns 'haɪənz

hip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped hip, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

hip-bath, -ths 'hɪpba:θ, -ðz

hip-bone, -s 'hɪpbəʊn, -z

hip-joint, -s 'hɪpdʒɔɪnt, -s

Hipparchus hɪ'pɑ:kəs

hipped hɪpt

hippety-hop, -pety 'hɪpəti'hɒp, -əti

Hippias 'hɪpiəs

hippish 'hɪpɪʃ

hippo, -s 'hɪpə, -z

Hippocrates hɪ'pɒkrətɪz

hippocratic ,hɪpəu'krætɪk [-pə'k-]

Hippocrene ,hɪpəu'kri:ni(:) [-pə'k-, also in poetry 'hɪpəukri:n]

Hippodamia ,hɪpəʊdə'maɪə [-pəd-]

hippodrome (H.), -s 'hɪpədroum, -z

Hippolyta, -e, -us hɪ'pɒlɪtə, -ɪ, -əs

hippopotamus, -uses, -i ,hɪpə'pɒtəməs, -əsɪz, -aɪ

Hiram (biblical name) 'haɪərəm [-ræm], (modern personal name) 'haɪərəm, (town in U.S.A.) 'haɪərəm

hircine 'hɜ:səɪn

Hird hɜ:d

hir (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ɛr/s; -eling/s 'haɪə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -lɪŋ/z

Hiroshima ,hɪrə'sɪ:mə [hɪ'rɔjɪmə]

Hirst hɜ:st

hirsute 'hɜ:sju:t

his hɪz (normal form), ɪz (frequent weak form)

hispanic hɪs'pænik

hispanist, -s 'hɪspənɪst [-pən-], -s

hiss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

hist s:t [hɪst]

histologic(al), -ally ,hɪstə'lɒdʒɪkəl, -əli

histologist/s, -y hɪstələdʒɪst/s, -ɪ

historian, -s hɪs'tɔ:riən [also occasionally ɪs- when not initial], -z

historic, -al, -ally hɪs'tɔ:ɪk [also occasionally ɪs- when not initial], -əl, -əli

historiographer/s, -y ,hɪstə:ri'ɒgrəfə*/z [hɪs'tɔ:r-, ,hɪstər-, hɪs'tər-], -ɪ

history, -ies 'hɪstəri, -ɪz

Histriomastix 'hɪstrɪə'mæstɪks

histrionic, -al, -ally ,hɪstrɪ'ɒnɪk, -əl, -əli

histrionism 'hɪstrɪənɪzəm

hit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s hɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ə*/z

hitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hɪtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

Hitchcock, -ens 'hɪtʃkɒk, -ɪnz

hitch-hike, -es, -ing, -ed 'hɪtʃhaɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Hitchin, -s 'hɪtʃɪn, -z

hither (H.) 'hɪðə*

hitherto 'hɪðə'tu: [also '---, '--- accord-ing to sentence-stress]

Hitler (German name) 'hɪtlə* ('hɪtlər)

Hitlerian hɪt'liəriən

Hitlerite, -s 'hɪtlərəɪt, -s

Hittite, -s 'hitait, -s
hiv/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed haiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
hives (*disease*) haivz
Hivite, -s 'haivait, -s
Hlakpa La 'la:kpə'la:
ho hou
Hoadl(e)y 'houldh
Hoangho 'houaŋ'hou
hoar (H.), hɑ: * [hɑə *]
hoard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑ:d
 [hɑəd], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə * /z
hoarding (s.), -s 'hɑ:diŋ [hɑəd-], -z
Hoare hɑ: * [hɑə *]
hoar-frost, -s 'hɑ:'frɒst ['hɑə'f-, -'frɒst],
 -s
hoarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hɑ:s [hɑəs], -ə *,
 -ist, -li, -nis
hoar[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɑ:ri
 ['hɑər-], -iə *, -iist, -ili, -inis
hoax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑuks,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə * /z
hob, -s hɒb, -z
Hobart 'houbɑ:t
hobbadehoy, -s 'hɒbɑdi'hɔi, -z
Hobbema, -s 'hɒbimə, -z
Hobbes hɒbz
hobble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'hɒbl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə * /z
 [-lə * /z]
hobbledehoy, -s 'hɒblɪdi'hɔi, -z
Hobbs hɒbz
hobby, -ies 'hɒbi, -iz
hobby-horse, -s 'hɒbihɔ:s, -iz
Hobday 'hɒbdeɪ
hobgoblin, -s 'hɒb,gɒblin, -z
Hobhouse 'hɒbhaus
hobnail, -s, -ed 'hɒbneɪl, -z, -d
hobnob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed 'hɒbnɒb
 [-'ɪ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
hobo, -s 'houbou, -z
Hoboken 'hou,boukən [-bək-]
Hobson 'hɒbsn
Hoby 'houbi
Hoccleve 'hɒklɪv
hochheimer 'hɒkhaimə * ['hɒxh-]
hock, -s hɒk, -s
hockey 'hɒki
hockey-stick, -s 'hɒki-stik, -s
Hockin, -ing 'hɒk[iŋ, -iŋ
hocus-pocus 'hɒkəs'poukəs
hod, -s hɒd, -z
Hodder, -esdon 'hɒdɪə *, -zdon
hodge (H.), -s hɒdʒ, -iz
hodge-podge 'hɒdʒpɒdʒ
Hodges, -kin/son 'hɒdʒi:z, -kin/sn
Hodgson 'hɒdʒsn
hodman, -men 'hɒd[mən, -mən [-men]
holograph, -s 'hɒdəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s

hodometer, -s hɒ'dɒmɪtə *, -z
Hodson 'hɒdsn
hoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s hou, -z, -iŋ
 [hoiŋ], -d, -ə * /z [hɒə * /z]
Hoe hou
Hoey hɔi, 'houi
hog, -s hɒg, -z
Hogan 'hɒgən
Hogarth 'hɒgɑ:tθ
Hogarthian hou'gɑ:tθjən [-θiən]
Hogben 'hɒgbən [-ben]
Hogg hɒg
hogger[y], -ies 'hɒgərji, -iz
hogget (H.), -s 'hɒgit, -s
hoggish, -ly, -ness 'hɒgiʃ, -li, -nis
hogmanay 'hɒgmənei [-'ɪ-]
hogshead, -s 'hɒgzhed, -z
Hogue 'houg
Hohenlinden 'houən'lɪndən
Hohenzollern, -s 'houən'zɒlə:n [hɒzi:n-]
 (hɒən'tsɒlə:n), -z
hoik, -s, -ing, -ed hɔik, -s, -iŋ, -t
hoi polloi hɔi'pɒlɔi
hoist (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɔist, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
hoity-toity 'hɔiti'tɔiti
hok(e)y-pok(e)y 'houki'pouki
hokum 'houkəm
Holbeck 'houlbi:tʃ
Holbeck 'hɒlbek
Holbein, -s 'hɒlbain, -z
Holborn (*in London*) 'houbən ['houlb-]
Holbrook(e) 'houlbruk, 'hɒl-
Holburn (*near Aberdeen*) 'hɒlbə:n
 ['houl-]
Holcroft 'houlkroʃt [-kroʃt]
hold (s. v.), -s, -ing, held, holder/s
 hould, -z, -iŋ, held, 'houldə * /z
hold-all, -s 'houldɔ:l, -z
Holden 'houldən
Holder 'houldə *
Holdfast, -s 'houldfɑ:st, -s
holding (s.), -s 'houldiŋ, -z
Holdsworth 'houldzɜ:θ
hold-up, -s 'houldʌp ['hould'ʌp], -s
hol(e) (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houl, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
hole-and-corner 'houlənd'kɔ:nə *
Holford 'houlfɒd
holiday, -s 'hɒlədi [-lid-, -dei], -z
Holiday 'hɒlədei
holiday-maker, -s 'hɒlədi,meikə *
 [-lid-, -dei-], -z
Holies 'houliz
Holifield 'hɒlifild
Holinshed 'hɒlɪnʃəd
Holkam 'houkəm
Holkar 'houlkə * (*Hind. holkar*)

holland (**H.**), -s 'hɒlənd, -z
hollandaise ,hɒlənd'eiz [also '--- when
attributive]

Hollander, -s 'hɒləndə*, -z

hollands 'hɒləndz

Holles 'hɒlis

Hollingsworth 'hɒlɪŋzwɜ:θ

Hollins 'hɒlɪnz

holl[o, -oes, -oing, -oed] 'hɒl|ou, -ouz,
-ouɪŋ, -oud

Hollom 'hɒləm

hollow (*s. adj. v.*), -ows; -ower, -owest,
-owly, -ownness; -owing, -owed
'hɒl|ou, -ouz; -ouə*, -ouɪst, -ouli,
-ounis; -ouɪŋ, -oud

Holloway 'hɒləwei [-luw-]

hollow-eyed 'hɒləwaɪd

holly (**H.**), -ies 'hɒl|i, -iz

hollyhock, -s 'hɒli|hɒk, -s

Hollywood 'hɒliwud

holm (**H.**), -s 'hɒlm, -z

Holman 'hɒlmən

Holmby 'hɒmbi

Holmer 'hɒlmə*

Holmes, -dale 'hɒlmz, -deɪl

holm-oak, -s 'hɒm'ɒuk, -s

holocaust, -s 'hɒləkɔ:st, -s

Holofernes ,hɒlə'fɜ:nɪz [-lou'f-]

holograph, -s 'hɒləgrɑ:f [-louŋ-, -græf], -s

holpen (*archaic p. partic. of help*)
'hɒlpon

Holroyd 'hɒlrɔɪd

Holst (*Gustav H., musical composer*)
'hɒlst

Holstein 'hɒlstain

holster, -s, -ed 'hɒlstə*, -z, -d

holt (**H.**), -s 'hɒlt, -s

Holtby 'hɒltbi

Holtam (*surname*) 'hɒlθəm, 'hɒlθəm,
'hɒlθəm

holus-holus 'hɒləs'bɒləs

holly (**H.**), -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɒl|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -inis

Holycross 'hɒli-kɹɒs [-kɹɔ:s]

Holyhead 'hɒlihed

Holyoake 'hɒliouk

Holyrood 'hɒliɹu:d

holyston[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'hɒli-
stɒn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Holy-week 'hɒliwi:k

Holywell 'hɒliwəl [-wel]

homage; -r/s 'hɒmɪdʒ; -ə*/z

homburg (**H.**), -s 'hɒmbə:g, -z

home (*s. adv.*), -s 'həʊm, -z

Home 'həʊm, 'hju:m [çu:m]

Note.—**hju:m** [çu:m] in **Milne-Home**,
Douglas-Home, and the **Earl of**
Home.

home-bred 'həʊm'bred [also '--- when
attributive]

home-brewed 'həʊm'bru:d [also '---
when attributive]

home-coming, -s 'həʊm,kʌmɪŋ, -z

home-grown 'həʊm'groun [also '---
when attributive]

homeland (**H.**), -s 'həʊmlænd, -z

homeless, -ness 'həʊmlɪs, -nis

homelike 'həʊmlaɪk

homely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'həʊml|i,
-iə*, -iɪst, -inis

home-made 'həʊm'meid [also '--- when
attributive]

Homer 'həʊmə*

Homeric (*relating to Homer*) 'həʊ'merɪk,
(*name of ship*) 'həʊməɪk

Homerton 'hɒmətən

homesick, -ness 'həʊm-sɪk, -nis

homespun, -s 'həʊm-span, -z

homestead, -s 'həʊm-sted [-stɪd], -z

home-thrust, -s 'həʊm'θɹast, -s

homeward, -s 'həʊmwəd, -z

Homfray 'həmfri

homicidal ,hɒmi'saɪdl ['--- esp. when
attributive]

homicide, -s 'hɒmisaɪd, -z

Homildon 'hɒmɪldən

homilly, -ies 'hɒmɪl|i, -iz

hominy 'hɒmini

homo 'həʊmou

homoeopath, -s 'həʊmɔpəθ [-miəp-,
-miəp-, -mjəup-], -s

homoeopathic, -al, -ally 'həʊmɔ-
'pæθɪk [-miə'p-, -miə'p-, -mjəu'p-],
-əl, -əli

homoeopathist/s, -y 'həʊmi'ɔpəθɪst/s,
-i

homogeneity ,hɒmɔʊdʒe'ni:ti [,həʊm-,
-mɔdʒ-, -dʒɪ'n-, -'ni(:)əti]

homogeneous, -ly, -ness 'həʊmɔ'dʒi:njəs
[,həʊm-, -mɔu'dʒ-, -'dʒen-, -niəs], -li,
-nis

homograph, -s 'həʊmɔgrɑ:f [,həʊm-,
-mæg-, -græf], -s

homographic ,həʊmɔ'græfɪk [,həʊm-,
-mæg-]

homologous hə'mɒləgəs [həʊ'm-, hə'm-]

homologue, -s 'həʊmɒləg, -z

homology hə'mɒlədʒɪ [həʊ'm-, hə'm-]

homonym, -s 'həʊnənim [-moun-], -z

homonymous, -ly hə'mɒnɪməs [həʊ'm-,
hə'm-], -li

homonymy hə'mɒnɪmi [həʊ'm-, hə'm-]

homophone, -s 'həʊməfəʊn [-rɒuf-], -z

homophonous, -y hə'mɒfənəs [həʊ'm-,
hə'm-], -i

homorganic ,həʊmɔ:'gænik

homosexual, -ist/s 'houmou'seksjuəl
[həm-, -ksjuəl, -ksjuəl, -kfjuəl, -kfjuəl, -kful], -ist/s

homosexuality 'houmou'seksju'ælitɪ
[həm-, -kfju-]

hon. (H.) (*son of a peer, etc.*) 'ɒnərəbl, (without salary) 'ɒnərəri

Hondur[as, -an/s] 'hɒndʒuərɪəs [-'djoər-, -rɪəs], -ən/z

hon[le] (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houn, -z, -in, -d

honest, -ly; -y 'ɒnist, -li; -i

honey, -ed 'hani, -d

honey-bag, -s 'hanibæg, -z

honey-bee, -s 'hanibɪt, -z

Honeybourne 'hanibɔ:n [-bɔ:n, -bo:n, -bu:n]

honeycomb (H.), -s, -ed 'hanikoum, -z, -d

honeydew 'hanidju:

honey-guide, -s 'hanigaid, -z

honeymoon, -s 'hanimu:n, -z

honeysucker, -s 'hani,sakə*, -z

honeysuckle, -s 'hani,sakl, -z

Hong-Kong 'hɒŋ'kɒŋ ['hɒŋ'k-]

Honiton 'hɒnitɪ [*locally* 'han-]

Honolulu 'hɒnə'lulu:

Honor 'ɒnə*

honorarium, -s 'ɒnə'reəriəm [hən-, -'rɛrɪ-], -z

honorary 'ɒnərəri

honorific (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɒnə'rɪfɪk, -s

Honorius 'hɒn'ɒriəs [hɒ'n-]

honour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɒnə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

honourable, -ly, -leness 'ɒnərəbəl, -li, -lnɪs

honours [man, -men] 'ɒnəz[mæn, -men]

Honyman 'hanimən

hood (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less
hud, -z, -in, -id; -lis

hoodwink, -s, -ing, -ed 'hudwɪŋk, -s, -in, -t [-wɪŋt]

hoof (s.), -fs, -ves hu:f, -fs, -vz

hoof (v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:f, -s, -in, -t

Hoog(h)ly 'hu:gli

hook (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
huk, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z

hookah, -s 'hukə [-kɑ:], -z

Hooke, -r huk, -ə*

hook-nosed 'huk'nouzɪd ['hukn-]

hook-up, -s 'hukap, -s

Hooley 'hu:li

hooligan (H.), -s 'hu:ligən, -z

hoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s, -in, -t

hooper (H.), -s 'hu:pə*, -z

hooping-cough 'hu:pɪŋ-kɒf [-kɔ:f]

hoopoe, -s 'hu:pʊ:, -z

hooray hu'rei ['!-]

hoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:t, -s, -in, -id

hooter, -s 'hu:tə*, -z

hoover (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hu:və*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

hooves (*from* hoof) hu:vz

hop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s hɒp, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z

Hopcraft 'hɒpkra:ft

hop[le] (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houp, -s, -in, -t

hope[ful] (H.), -fully, -fulness 'houp[-fʊl, -fʊlɪ [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

hopeless, -ly, -ness 'həuplɪs, -li, -nis

Hopetoun 'həuptən, -taun

hop-field, -s 'hɒpfɪld, -z

Hopkin[s], -son 'hɒpkɪn[z, -sn

hoplite, -s 'hɒplɪt, -s

Hop-o'-my-thumb 'hɒpəmi'θəm ['---

hop-pick[er/s], -ing 'hɒp,pɪkɪə*/z, -in

Hoppner, -s 'hɒpnə*, -z

hopscotch 'hɒpskɒtʃ

Hopton 'hɒptən

hop-vine, -s 'hɒpvain, -z

Hor hɔ:*

Horace 'hɒrəs [-rɪs]

Horatian hɔ'reɪʃən [hɔ'r-, -fɪən, -fɛn]

Horatio hɔ'reɪʃɪu [hɔ'r-, -fɪu]

Horatius, -tii hɔ'reɪʃɪəs [hɔ'r-, -fɪəs, -fəs], -fɪai

Horbury 'hɔ:bəri

horde, -s hɔ:d, -z

Horeb 'hɔ:reb

horehound 'hɔ:haund ['hɔ:h-]

horizon, -s hɔ'reɪzn [hu'r-, *also* ə'r-, u'r- *when not initial*], -z

horizont[al], -ally 'hɔ:rɪzəntɪl, -əli [-ɪl]

Horlick 'hɔ:lik

hormone, -s 'hɔ:moun, -z

horn (H.), -s hɔ:n, -z

hornbeam, -s 'hɔ:nbi:m, -z

hornbill, -s 'hɔ:nbɪl, -z

hornblende 'hɔ:nblend

hornbook, -s 'hɔ:nbuk, -s

Horncastle 'hɔ:n,kɑ:sl

Horne hɔ:n

horned (*poppy*) 'hɔ:nɪd [-nd], (*of cattle, birds, etc.*) hɔ:nd, (*poetically, as in horned moon*) 'hɔ:nɪd

-horned -hɔ:nd

Hornell hɔ:'nel

Horner 'hɔ:nə*

hornet, -s 'hɔ:nɪt, -s

Horniman 'hɔ:nimən

hornpipe, -s 'hɔ:npaɪp, -s

Hornsey 'hɔ:nzi

hornwork, -s 'hɔ:n-wɜ:k, -s

horn[y, -ler, -iest, -iness 'hɔ:n|j, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
horny-handed 'hɔ:ni,hændɪd
horography hɔ'rɔgrəfi [hɔ:'r-]
horologe, -s 'hɔ:rələdʒ [hɔ:r-, -ləʊdʒ], -iz
horologier/s, -ist/s, -y hɔ'rələdʒiə*/z
 [hɔ:'r-], -ist/s, -i
horological ,hɔ:rə'lɔdʒɪkəl [hɔ:'r-]
horoscope, -s 'hɔ:rəskəʊp, -s
horoscopic ,hɔ:rə'skɒpɪk [-i
horoscopist/s, -y hɔ'rəskəp|ɪst/s [hɔ:'r-],
horrible, -ly, -lerness 'hɔ:rəb|l [-rɪb-],
 -li, -lnis
horrid, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'hɔ:ɪd, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
horrific hɔ'rɪfɪk
horri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'hɔ:ɪ|fai,
 -faɪz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
Horrocks, -es 'hɔ:rəks, -iz
horror, -s 'hɔ:rə*, -z
horror-stricken, -struck 'hɔ:rə|strɪkən,
 -strək
Horsa 'hɔ:sə
hors de combat 'hɔ:də'kɒmbat [-'kɒm-,
 -'kɒm-] (ɔrdəkɒba)
hors-d'œuvre, -s ɔ'dəʊvr [hɔ:'d-, -'l-,
 -və*, -'l--] (ɔrdəʊvr), -z
horse, -s, -d hɔ:s, -ɪz, -t
horseback 'hɔ:sbæk
horse-block, -s 'hɔ:sblɒk, -s
horse-box, -es 'hɔ:sbɒks, -iz
horsebreaker, -s 'hɔ:s,breɪkə*, -z
horse-bus, -es 'hɔ:sbas, -iz
horse-chestnut, -s 'hɔ:s'tʃesnʌt [-nɒt,
 -stn-], -s
horse-cloth, -cloths 'hɔ:s|klɒθ [-klɒ:θ],
 -klɒθs [-klɒ:θz, -klɒ:θs]
horse-dealer, -s 'hɔ:s,dɪlə*, -z
horse-doctor, -s 'hɔ:s,dɒktə*, -z
horseflesh 'hɔ:sfleʃ
horse|fly, -ies 'hɔ:sflaɪ, -aɪz
Horse-guard, -s 'hɔ:s'gɑ:d [hɔ:'sg-], -z
horse-hair, -laugh/s 'hɔ:s'hæə*, -lɑ:f/s
horse|man (H.), -men; -manship
 'hɔ:s|mən, -mən [-men]; -mənʃɪp
horse-marine, -s 'hɔ:smə,rɪn, -z
horseplay 'hɔ:spleɪ
horse-pond, -s 'hɔ:s-pɒnd, -z
horse-power 'hɔ:s,pəʊə*
horse-race, -es, -ing 'hɔ:s-reɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ
horse-radish, -es 'hɔ:s,rædɪʃ [-'l-, -'l--],
horse-sense 'hɔ:ssens [-iz
horse-shoe, -s 'hɔ:ʃfu: [hɔ:'sʃu:], -z [-ɪŋ
horse-train|er/s, -ing 'hɔ:s,trein|ə*/z,
horse-tram, -s 'hɔ:s-træm [hɔ:'s-t-], -z
horse-truck, -s 'hɔ:s-træk, -s
horse-whip (s. v.), -men; -ping, -ped
 'hɔ:s-wɪp [hɔ:'shw-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

horse-woman, -women 'hɔ:s|wʊmən,
Horsfall 'hɔ:s-fɔ:l [-,wɪmɪn
Horsham 'hɔ:səm
Horsley (surname, place name) 'hɔ:sli,
 'hɔ:zli
Note.—The place in Surrey is pronounced both ways locally, the form with z being more frequent.
Horsmonden (in Kent) 'hɔ:smən'den
 [old-fashioned local pronunciation
 ,hɔ:sn'den]
hors|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:s|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
hortative, -ory 'hɔ:tətɪv, -əri
Hortensia, -us hɔ:'tensɪə [-nsɪə, -nʃɪə,
 -nʃjə], -əs
horticultur|al, -ist/s ,hɔ:tɪ'kaltʃər|əl
 [-tʃur-], -ist/s
horticulture 'hɔ:tɪkaltʃə*
Horton 'hɔ:tn
Horwich 'hɔ:ɪdʒ
Hosack 'hɔ:sək
hosanna, -s 'həʊ'zænə, -z
hose, -s 'həʊz, -ɪz
Hosea 'həʊzɪə
hose-pipe, -s 'həʊzpaɪp, -s
hosier, -s, -y 'həʊzə [hɔ:'hɔ:zjə*, -ʒɪə*,
 'həʊzjə*, -zɪə*], -z, -ri
Hosier (surname) 'həʊzjə* [-zɪə*]
Hosmer 'hɔ:zmə*
hospice, -s 'hɒspɪs, -ɪz
hospitable, -ly, -lerness 'hɒspɪtəb|l
 [hɒ'spɪt-], -li, -lnis
hospital, -s 'hɒspɪtəl, -z
hospitalit|y, -ies ,hɒspɪ'tə|tɪtɪ, -ɪz
hospital(ly)er, -s 'hɒspɪtəljə* [-tələ*], -z
host (H.), -s 'həʊst, -s
hostage, -s 'hɒstɪdʒ, -ɪz
hostel, -s; -ry, -ries 'hɒstəl, -z; -ri, -rɪz
hosteller, -s 'hɒstələ*, -z
hostess, -es 'həʊstɪs [-tes], -ɪz
hostile, -ly 'hɒstəl, -li
hostilit|y, -ies hɒs'tɪlɪtɪ [hɒt-], -ɪz
hostler, -s 'hɒslə*, -z
hot (adj. v.), -ter, -test, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ting, -ted hɒt, -ət, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
hotbed, -s 'hɒthed, -z
hot-blooded 'hɒt'blədɪd [hɒt,b-]
hot-bottle, -s 'hɒt'bɒtl, -z
Hotchkiss 'hɒtʃkɪs
hotch|pot, -potch 'hɒtʃ|pɒt, -pɒtʃ
hotel, -s 'həʊ'tel [əʊ't-, ə't-], -z
Note.—Some use the form əʊ'tel always; others use it occasionally when the word is not initial.
Hotham (surname) 'hɒðəm
hothead, -s 'hɒthed, -z

hot-headed 'hot'hedid ['hot,h-]
hothouse, -ses 'hothau[s, -ziz
hotpot, -s 'hotpot, -s
hotspur (H.), -s 'hotspə(:)*, -z
Hottentot, -s 'hotntot, -s
hot-water-bottle, -s hot'wɔ:tə, bɒtl
 ['t-/-, -], -z
hough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hək, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -t

Hough haf, həf

Houghall (in Durham) 'hɒfl

Hougham (in Kent) 'həfəm

Houghton 'hɔ:tn, 'hautn, 'houtn

Note.—'hɔ:tn, 'hautn seem more usual
 when the word is a surname; 'houtn
 seems more usual when the word is
 a place name.

Houghton -le - Spring 'houtnli'sprɪŋ
 [dialectally 'hautn]

Houlthby 'houlthbi

hound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haund, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd

Houndsditch 'haundzɪtʃ

Hounslow 'haunzləu

hour, -s, -ly 'aʊə*, -z, -li

hourglass, -es 'aʊə-glɑ:s, -ɪz

hour-hand, -s 'aʊəhænd, -z

hour, -s 'hʊəri, -z

house (s. (H.)), -ses hau[s, -ziz

house (v.), -es, -ing, -ed hauz, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -d

house-agent/s, -boat/s 'haus|eɪdʒ-
 ənt/s, -bəʊt/s

house-breaker/s, -ing 'haus,breɪk|
 ə*/z, -ɪŋ

house-dog, -s 'hausdəg, -z

house-dut/y, -ies 'haus,dʒu:t|ɪ, -ɪz

house-fl/y, -ies 'hausfl|aɪ, -aɪz

houseful, -s 'hausful, -z

household, -s; -er/s 'hausəʊld, -z;
 -ɔ*/z

housekeeper/s, -ing 'haus,ki:p|ə*/z, -ɪŋ

Housel 'hauzl

house-leek, -s 'haus-li:k, -s

houseless 'hauslis

housemaid, -s 'haus-meɪd, -z

housemaster, -s 'haus,mɑ:stə*, -z

house-parlourmaid, -s 'haus'pɑ:lmeɪd,
 -z

house-part/y, -ies 'haus,pɑ:t|ɪ, -ɪz

house-physician, -s 'hausfɪ,zɪʃən, -z

house-room 'hausrʊm [-rʊm]

house-surgeon, -s 'haus,sə:dʒən, -z

house-to-house 'haus-tə'haus

housetop, -s 'haus-tɒp, -s

house-warming, -s 'haus,wɔ:mɪŋ, -z

housewife (woman), -ves 'haus-waɪf,
 -vz

housewife (needle-case), -fes, -ves
 'hɑ:zɪf, -fs, -vz

housewifely 'haus,wɪflɪ

housewifery 'hauswɪfəri ['hɑ:zɪfri]

Housman 'hausmən

Houston (English surname) 'hu:stən,

'haus-, (Scottish surname) 'hu:stən,
 (city in U.S.A.) 'hju:stən ['çu:-]

Houyhnhnm, -s 'hʊɪnhnəm [hu'ɪnəm], -z

hove (from heave) (H.) həʊv

hoviel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'hɒvɪəl ['hæv-], -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld,
 -lə*/z [-ələ*/z]

Hovell (surname) 'hovəl, 'hɒvəl,
 həʊ'vel

Hovenden 'hɒvndən

hovier, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hɒv|ə*
 ['hæv-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

Hovis 'houvis

how (H.) hau

Howard 'hau-əd ['hauəd]

howbeit 'hau'beɪt ['hau'b-]

howdah, -s 'haudə, -z

how do you do 'haudju'du: [-dʒə'd-,
 -dɪ'd-, -dʒu'd-, -dʒə'd-]

howdy-do, -s 'haudi'du:, -z

Howe hau

Howell, -s 'hauəl, -z

however hau'veə*

Note.—A variant 'hanevə* is used
 by some people when the meaning
 is 'however that may be.'

Howick 'hauɪk

Howie, -itt 'hau|ɪ, -ɪt

howitzer, -s 'hauɪtsə*, -z

howl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 howler, -s 'haulə*, -z

Howley 'hau|li

Howorth 'hauəθ

Howse hauz

howsoever 'hausəʊ'veə*

Howson 'hausn

Howth (near Dublin) həʊθ

Hoxton 'hɒkstən

hoy (s. interj.) (H.), -s həɪ, -z

hoyden (H.), -s 'hɔɪdn, -z

Hoylake 'hɔɪleɪk

hub, -s həb, -z

Huback 'hju:bæk ['çu:-]

Hubback 'hʌbæk, -bək

Hubbard 'hʌbəd

hubble-bubble, -s 'hʌbl|bəbl, -z

hubbub, -s 'hʌbʌb [-bəb], -z

hubbly, -ies 'hʌbl|ɪ, -ɪz

Hubert 'hju:bə(:)t ['çu:-]

huckaback, -s 'hʌkəbæk, -s

huckleberry, -ies 'hʌklber|ɪ [-bəɪ|ɪ], -ɪz

Huckleberry 'hʌklberi

Hucknall 'hʌknəl [-n]
huckster, -s 'hʌkstə*, -z
Huddersfield 'hʌdəzfi:ld
huddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hʌd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Hud(d)leston 'hʌdlstən
Hudibras 'hju:dɪbræs ['çu:-]
Hudnott, -son 'hʌd|nɒt, -sn
hue, -s hju: ['çu:], -z
hue and cry 'hju:ən'krai ['çu:-, -əŋ'k-]
Hueffer 'hefə*
huff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
huffish, -ly, -ness 'hʌfɪʃ, -li, -nis
huffy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌfɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
hug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged hʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Hugall 'hju:gəl
huge, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:dʒ ['çu:dʒ], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Hugesson 'hju:ɡɪsn ['çu:-]
hugger-mugger 'hʌgə'mʌgə*
Huggin, -s 'hʌɡɪn, -z
Hugh, -es hju: ['çu:], -z
Hughenden 'hju:əndən ['çu:-]
Hugo 'hju:gəu ['çu:-]
Hugon 'hju:gən ['çu:-, -ɡən]
Hugue/not, -nots 'hju:gə|nɒt ['çu:-, -nɒt], -nots [-nɒuz]
Huish 'hju:(ɪ)ɪf ['çu:(ɪ)-]
Hulbert 'hʌlbə:(t)
hulk, -s, -ing hʌlk, -s, -ɪŋ
hull (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
hullabaloo, -s 'hʌləbə'lu:, -z
Hullah 'hʌlə
hullo 'hʌ'ləu [hʌ'l-]
Hulme hju:m ['çu:m], hu:m
Hulse hʌls
Hulsean hʌl'si:(ə)n
hum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med hʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
human, -ly 'hju:mən ['çu:-], -li
humane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:(ɪ)'meɪn ['çu:(ɪ)-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
humanism, -st/s 'hju:məni'zəm ['çu:-], -st/s
humanistic 'hju:mə'nɪstɪk ['çu:-]
humanitarian, -s, -ism hju:(ɪ), mæni-'teəriən ['çu:(ɪ), mæn-, ,hju:mæn-, ,çu:mæn-], -z, -izəm
humanit'y, -ies hju:(ɪ)'mæni'tɪ ['çu:(ɪ)-], -iz
humanization [-isa-] 'hju:mənai'zeɪʃən ['çu:-]
humanize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'hju:-mənai'z ['çu:-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
humankind 'hju:mən'kaind ['çu:-]
Humber 'hʌmbə*

Humbert 'hʌmbə:(t)
humble (*adj. v.*), -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led 'hʌmb|l, -lə*, -list, -li, -lnɪs; -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
humble-bee, -s 'hʌmb|bi:, -z
humble-pie 'hʌmb|pai
Humboldt 'hʌmbəʊlt ['hum-] ('hʌmbəʊlt)
humbog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'hʌmbəg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
humdrum 'hʌmdrʌm
Hume hju:m ['çu:m]
humer/us, -i, -al 'hju:mər|əs ['çu:-], -ai, -əl
Humian 'hju:mjən ['çu:-, -mɪən]
humid, -ness 'hju:mɪd ['çu:-], -nis
humidity hju:(ɪ)'mɪdɪtɪ ['çu:(ɪ)-]
humiliate, -es, -ing, -ed hju:(ɪ)'mɪliet ['çu:(ɪ)-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
humiliation, -s hju:(ɪ), mɪli'eɪʃən ['çu:(ɪ)-, ,hju:mɪl-, ,çu:mɪl-], -z
humility hju:(ɪ)'mɪlɪtɪ ['çu:(ɪ)-, -lət-]
humming-bird, -s 'hʌmɪŋbə:d, -z
humming-top, -s 'hʌmɪŋ-tɒp, -s
hummock, -s, -ed; -y 'hʌmɒk, -s, -t; -i
humor/al, -alism, -alist/s 'hju:mər|əl ['çu:-], -əlɪzəm, -əlɪst/s
humoresque, -s 'hju:mə'resk ['çu:-], -s
humorist, -s 'hju:mərɪst ['çu:-, -old-fashioned 'ju:-], -s
humoristic 'hju:mə'rɪstɪk ['çu:-, -old-fashioned 'ju:-]
humorous, -ly, -ness 'hju:mərəs ['çu:-, -old-fashioned 'ju:-], -li, -nis
humour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hju:mə* ['çu:-, -old-fashioned 'ju:-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
humoursome, -ly, -ness 'hju:məsəm ['çu:-, -old-fashioned 'ju:-], -li, -nis
hump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [hʌmt]
humpback, -s, -ed 'hʌmpbæk, -s, -t
humph rɪm, rɪmpɪ, mɪpɪm, hɔh [hʌmf]
Humphery 'hʌmfri
Humphr(e)y, -s 'hʌmfri, -z
Humpty-dumpty 'hʌmptɪ'dʌmptɪ
humpty, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hʌmptɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
humus 'hju:məs ['çu:-]
Hun, -s hʌn, -z
hunch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hʌntʃ, -iz, -ɪn, -t
hunchback, -s, -ed 'hʌntʃbæk, -s, -t
hundred, -s 'hʌndrəd [-drɪd], -z
hundredfold 'hʌndrəd'fəʊld [-drɪd-]
hundredth, -s 'hʌndrədθ [-drɪdθ, -drətθ, -dritθ], -s
hundredweight, -s 'hʌndrədweɪt [-drɪd-], -s
hung (*from hang*) hʌŋ

Hungarian, -s 'hʌŋ'gɛəriən, -z
Hungary 'hʌŋgəri
hunger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hʌŋ-
 gə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
hunger-strike (s. v.), -es, -ing, **hunger-**
struck, **hunger-striker**/s 'hʌŋgə-
 straik, -s, -iŋ, 'hʌŋgə-strak, 'hʌŋgə-
 ,straikə*/z
hungry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌŋ-
 grɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
hunk, -s 'hʌŋk, -s
hunks, -es 'hʌŋks, -iz
Hunnic, -ish 'hʌnɪk, -if
Hunstanton 'hʌn'stʌntən [locally
 'hʌnstən]
Hunsworth 'hʌnzwɔ:(ɔ)
hunt (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 hʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
Hunter 'hʌntə*
Hunterian 'hʌntəriən
hunting-box, -es 'hʌntɪŋbɒks, -iz
hunting-cap, -s 'hʌntɪŋ-kæp, -s
hunting-crop, -s 'hʌntɪŋ-krɒp, -s
Huntingdon, -shire 'hʌntɪŋdɒn, -ʃiə*
 [-ʃə*]
Huntingdonian, -s 'hʌntɪŋ'dʌnjən
 [-niən], -z
hunting-field, -s 'hʌntɪŋfi:ld, -z
Huntingford 'hʌntɪŋfɒd
hunting-ground, -s 'hʌntɪŋgraʊnd, -z
hunting-horn, -s 'hʌntɪŋhɔ:n, -z
hunting-knife, -ves 'hʌntɪŋnaɪf, -vz
hunting-song, -s 'hʌntɪŋ-sɔŋ, -z
Huntington 'hʌntɪŋtən
Huntli(e)y 'hʌntli
Hunton 'hʌntən
huntress, -es 'hʌntrɪs, -iz
Hunts, hants
huntsman, -men, -manship 'hʌnts-
 mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃɪp
Hunyadi 'hʌnjədi ['hʌnj-, '-ɪ-]
Hurd həd
hurdle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hədɪl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
hurdle-race, -s 'hədɪlreɪs, -iz
hurdy-gurdy, -ies 'hədɪgərdɪ, -iz
Hurford 'hədɒd
hurl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s həl, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
hurley (H.), -s 'hə:li, -z
Hurlingham 'hə:liŋəm
Hurlstone 'hə:lstən
hurly-burly 'hə:li,bə:li
Huron 'hjuərən ['çʊə-, 'hjoə-, 'çəə-]
hurrah (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu'ra:, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
hurrah (*interj.*) hu'ra: ['hu'ra:]
hurray (s.), -s hu'rei, -z

hurray (*interj.*) hu'rei ['hu'rei]
hurricane, -s 'hʌrɪkən [-kɪn, -keɪn], -z
hurry (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied/ly, -ier/s
 'hʌrɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id/li, -iə*/z
hurry-scurry 'hʌrɪ'skəri
hurst, -s həst, -s
Hurstmonceux 'hə:stmən'sju: [-mən-,
 -'su:]
Hurstpierpoint 'hə:stpiə'point
hurt (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing hə:t, -s, -iŋ
hurtful, -fully, -fulness 'hə:tful, -fulɪ
 [-fʊli], -fulnɪs
hurtle, -les, -ling, -led 'hə:tɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
husband (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hʌzbənd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
husbandly 'hʌzbəndli
husbandman, -men 'hʌzbənd'mən,
 -mən [-men]
husbandry 'hʌzbəndri
hush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed həʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
hush (*interj.*) ʃ: [hʌʃ]
hushaby 'hʌʃəbai
Hushai 'hju:ʃeɪ ['çʊ:-, 'hu:-, -fai]
hush-hush 'hʌʃ'hʌʃ ['-]
hush-money 'hʌʃ'məni
husk, -s həsk, -s
Huskisson 'hʌskɪsn
husky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌskɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
hussar, -s hu'zə:*, -z
Hussey 'hʌsi
Hussite, -s 'hʌsɪt, -s
hussy, -ies 'hʌsɪ ['hʌzɪ], -iz
Hussy 'hʌsi
hustings 'hʌstɪŋz
hustle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hʌsɪl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
hut, -s hət, -s
hutch, -es hətʃ, -iz
Hutcheson, -ings 'hʌtʃɪsn, -ɪŋz
Hutchinson 'hʌtʃɪnsn
Hutchinsonian, -s 'hʌtʃɪn'sʌnjən
 [-niən], -z
Hutchison 'hʌtʃɪsn
Huth, -waite hu:θ, -weɪt
hutment, -s 'hʌtmənt, -s
Hutton 'hʌtn
Huxley, -table 'hʌksli, -təbl
Huygens 'haɪgənz
huzza (s., *interj.*), -s hu'zə: [hʌ'z-], -z
Hwang-ho hwæŋ'həu ['-ɪ-]
hyacinth (H.), -s 'haɪəsɪnθ, -s
hyacinthine 'haɪəsɪnθəɪn
Hyades 'haɪədɪz
hyaena, -s haɪ'i:nə, -z
hyaline, -ite, -oid 'haɪəlɪn [-ɪn, -aɪn],
 -aɪt, -ɔid
Hyam, -son 'haɪəm, -sn

hybrid, -s; -ism 'haibrid, -z; -izəm
hybridity hai'briditi
hybridization [-isa-] ,haibridai'zeifən
hybridiz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'haibridaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Hydaspes hai'dæspi:z
Hyde haɪd
Hyde Park 'haɪd'pɑ:k ['haɪdp-, haɪd'p-
according to sentence-stress]
Hyderabad 'haɪdrəbə:d ['haɪdrə'b-,
 ,haɪdrə'b-] (*Hind.* həydrəbad)
hydra, -s 'haɪdrə, -z
Hydrabad 'haɪdrəbæd ['haɪdrə'b-,
 ,haɪdrə'b-]
hydrangea, -s hai'dreɪndʒə [-dʒjə,
 -dʒiə], -z
hydrant, -s 'haɪdrənt, -s
hydrargyrum hai'drɑ:dʒjərəm
hydrate, -s 'haɪdreɪt [-rit], -s
hydraulic, -s hai'drɔ:lik [-'drɔl-], -s
hydro, -s 'haɪdrəu, -z
hydrocarbon, -s 'haɪdrəu'kɑ:bən [-bən],
 -z
hydrocephalus 'haɪdrəu'sefələs [,hai-,
 -drə's-, -'kef-]
hydrochloric 'haɪdrə'klɔ:lik [-drou'k-,
 -'klɔ:-, also '---, --- *according to*
sentence-stress]
hydrodynamic, -al, -ally, -s 'haɪdrəu-
 dai'næmɪk [-drəd-, -di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s
hydrogen 'haɪdrɪdʒən [-drədʒən,
 -drədʒɪn]
hydrogenous hai'drədʒɪnəs
hydrographer/s, -y hai'drɔ:grəfə*/z, -i
hydrographic, -al, -ally ,haɪdrəu'græfɪk
 [-drə'g-], -əl, -əli
hydrology, -lysis hai'drɔ:lɔdʒi, -lisis
 [-ləsɪs]
hydromechanics 'haɪdrəu'mi'kænɪks
hydrometer, -s 'haɪ'drɔmɪtə*, -z
hydrometric, -al, -ally ,haɪdrəu'metrɪk
 [-drə'm-], -əl, -əli
hydrometry hai'drɔmɪtri
hydropathic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally ,hai-
 drə'pæθɪk [-drou'p-], -s, -əl, -əli
hydropathist/s, -y hai'drəpəθɪst/s, -i
hydrophobia ,haɪdrə'fɔubjə [-drou'f-,
 -'bɔ:]
hydrophobic ,haɪdrə'fɔubɪk [-drou'f-,
 -'fɔb-]
hydropic hai'drɔpɪk
hydroplane, -s 'haɪdrəupleɪn [-drəp-], -z
hydropsy 'haɪdrɔpsi
hydroquinone 'haɪdrəukwi'noun
 [-drəkwɪ'n-, -'kwainoun, hai'drə-
 kinoun]
hydroscope, -s 'haɪdrəskəup, -s
hydrostat, -s 'haɪdrəustæt [-drəs-], -s

hydrostatic, -al, -ally, -s ,haɪdrəu'stætɪk
 [-drə's-], -əl, -əli, -s
hydrosulphuric 'haɪdrəusəl'fju:ərɪk
 [-drəs-, -'fjuə:-, -'fjuə:-, -'fju:t-]
hydraous 'haɪdrəs
hydroxide/s, -yl hai'drɔksaɪd/z, -il
hyena, -s hai'i:nə, -z
Hygeia hai'dʒi(:)ə
hygiene 'haɪdʒi:n
hygienic, -ally hai'dʒi:nɪk, -əli
hygrometer/s, -ry hai'grɔmɪtə*/z, -ri
hygrometric, -al, -ally ,haɪgrəu'metrɪk
 [-grə'm-], -əl, -əli
hygroscope, -s 'haɪgrəskəup, -s
Hyksos 'hɪksəs
Hylas 'haɪləs
Hylton 'hɪltən [-tn]
Hyman 'haɪmən
hymen (H.), -s 'haɪmən, -z
hymeneal, -an ,haɪme'ni(:)əl [-mə'n-],
 -ən
Hymettus hai'metəs
hymn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
hymnal, -s 'hɪmnəl [-nɪ], -z
hymnary, -ies 'hɪmnəri, -iz
hymn-book, -s 'hɪmbuk, -s
hymnic 'hɪmnɪk
hymnody 'hɪmnədi [-nɔd-]
hymnologist/s, -y hɪm'nɔlədʒɪst/s, -i
Hyndley 'haɪndli
Hyndman 'haɪndmən
hyoid 'haɪɔɪd
hypallage hai'pæləgi(:) [-lədʒi]
Hypatia hai'peɪfjə [-fjə, -fjə]
hyperacute, -ness 'haɪpərə'kjut-, -nis
hyperbol/a, -ae, -as hai'pə:bələ, -i:, -əz
hyperbole hai'pə:bəli
hyperbolic, -al, -ally ,haɪpə(:)'bɒlɪk,
 -əl, -əli
hyperbolism, -st/s hai'pə:bəli'zəm,
 -st/s
hyperboliz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed hai-
 'pə:bəlaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
hyperboloid, -s hai'pə:bələɪd, -z
hyperborean, -s ,haɪpə(:)'bo:ri(:)ən
 [-bo:ri(:)ən, -'bo:riən], -z
hypercritical, -ally 'haɪpə(:)'krɪtɪkəl, -əli
hypercriticism 'haɪpə(:)'krɪtɪsɪzəm
hypercriticiz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'haɪpə(:)'krɪtɪsaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Hyperides ,haɪpə'reɪdi:z
Hyperion hai'piəriən [-'per-]
hypersensitive 'haɪpə(:)'sensɪtɪv [-sətɪv]
hyper-space 'haɪpə(:)'speɪs
hypertrophy, -ied hai'pə:trofɪj [-'trɒuf-],
 -id
hyphen (s. v.), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'haɪfən, -ənz, -pɪŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd

hyphenate -es, -ing, -ed 'haifəneɪt [-fin-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd	hypostasis haɪ'pɒstəsɪs
hypnosis hɪp'nɒsɪs	hypostatize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed haɪ'pɒstətəɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
hypnotic hɪp'notɪk	hypostyle 'haɪpəʊstəɪl [-pəs-]
hypnotism , -st/s 'hɪpnəti zəm, -st/s	hyposulphite ,haɪpəʊ'sʌlfəɪt [-pə's-]
hypnotization [-ɪsə-] ,hɪpnətaɪ'zeɪʃən	hypotaxis , -es ,haɪpəʊ'tæksɪs [ɪ'--], -i:z
hypnotize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɪpnətaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z	hypotenuse , -s haɪ'pɒtɪnju:z [-nju:z, -tɪj-], -ɪz
hypo 'haɪpəʊ	hypotheatize , -es, -ing, -ed haɪ'pəθi- keɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
hypochondria , -riac/s ,haɪpəʊ'kɒnd rɪə [,hɪp-, -pək-], -rɪæk/s	hypotheatization , -s haɪ'pəθi'keɪʃən, -z
hypochondriacal ,haɪpəʊkən'draɪəkəl [,hɪp-, -pək-, -kən-]	hypothesis , -es haɪ'pəθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -i:z
hypochondriasis ,haɪpəʊkən'draɪəɪsɪs [,hɪp-, -pək-, -kən-]	hypothetic , -al, -ally ,haɪpəʊ'θetɪk [-pə'θ-], -əl, -əli
hypocrisy , -ies hɪ'pɒkrəsɪ [-kris-], -ɪz	hypsometer/s , -ry hɪp'sɒmɪtə*/z, -rɪ
hypocrite , -s 'hɪpəkɪt [-puk-], -s	hyrax , -es 'haɪræks, -ɪz
hypocritic , al, -ally ,hɪpə'kɪtɪk əl [-pou'k-], -əli	hyson 'haɪsn
hypocycloid , -s 'haɪpəʊ'saɪklɔɪd, -z	hyssop 'hɪsəp
hypoderm , a, -ic ,haɪpə'dɜ:m ə [-pou'd-], -ɪk	hysteria hɪs'tɪərɪə [-'tjær-]
hypophosphate , -s ,haɪpəʊ'fɒsfeɪt [-fɪt], -s	hysterical , -s, -al, -ally hɪs'terɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
	hysteron-proteron 'hɪstərən'prɒtərən
	hythe (H.), -s haɪð, -z

I

I (*the letter, pron.*), -'s ai, -z
Iacchus i'ækəs [ai'æk-]
Iachimo i'ækimou [ai'æk-]
Iago i'ɑ:gou
Iain iæn ['i:æn]
iamb, -s 'aiæmb, -z
iambic/s, -us/es ai'æmblik/s, -əs/iz
Ian iæn ['i:æn]
I'Anson 'aionsn
Ianthe ai'ænθi
Iason 'aiəsən
Ibadan (*in Nigeria*) i'bædən [-dn]
Ibbertson 'ibətsn [-bət-]
Ibbetson 'ibitsn
Iberia, -n/s ai'biəriə [-'bjə:r-], -n/z
Iberus ai'biərəs [-'bjə:r-]
ibex, -es 'aibeks, -iz
ibidem i'baidem ['ibidem]
ibis, -es 'aibis, -iz
Ibrahim 'ibrəhi:m [i'brə'hi:m]
Ibrox 'aibrəks
Ibsen 'ibsn
Icaria, -n ai'keəriə [i'k-], -n
Icarus 'aikərəs [i'k-]
ice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ais, -iz, -in, -t
ice-axe, -s 'ais-æks, -iz
iceberg, -s 'aisbə:ɡ, -z
ice-boat, -s 'aisbaʊt, -s
icebound 'aisbaʊnd
ice-cap, -s 'ais-kæp, -s
ice-cream, -s 'ais'kri:m [*attributively*
 'ais-kri:m], -z
icedrome, -s 'aisdroum, -z
icefall, -s 'aisfɔ:l, -z
ice-field/s, -floe/s 'aisfi:ld/z, -flou/z
ice-house, -ses 'aishau/s, -ziz
Iceland 'aislənd
Icelander, -s 'aisləndə* [-lændə*], -z
Icelandic ais'lændik
ice-man, -men 'ais'mæn [-mən], -men
 [-mən]
ice-pack, -s 'ais-pæk, -s
ice-pail, -s 'ais-peil, -z
ice-spar 'ais'spɑ:* ['aisspɑ:]*
Ichabod 'ikəbəd ['ixə-]
ichneumon, -s ik'nju:mən, -z
ichnography, ik'nɒgrəfi
ichor 'aikə:*
ichthyologist/s, -y 'ikθi'ɒlədʒist/s, -i

ichthyosaur/us, -i, -uses 'ikθiə'sɔ:r[əs
 [-θjə's-, -θiə's-], -ai, -əsiz
icicle, -s 'aisikl, -z
icing (s.) 'aisin
Icknield 'ikni:ld
Ickornshaw 'ikɔ:nʃəʊ
Icolmkill 'ikɔlm'kil
icon, -s 'aikən [-kən], -z
iconic ai'kɒnik
Iconium ai'kounjəm [-niəm]
iconoclastism, -st/s ai'kɒnək'læzəm
 [-nouk-], -st/s
iconoclastic ai'kɒnək'læstik [-nou'k-]
iconograph/er/s, -y 'aikɒ'nɒgrəf[ə]*/z
 [-kə'n-], -i
iconoscope, -s ai'kɒnəskəʊp, -s
icosahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'aikəsə-
 'hedrən [-kəs-, -'hi:d-, ---, ---],
 -ənz, -ə; -əl
ictus, -es 'iktəs, -iz
icly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'aisli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
id id
I'd (=I would, I should, or I had) aid
Ida 'aidə
Idaho 'aidəhou
Idalia, -n ai'deiliə [-liə], -n
Iddesleigh 'idzli
Ides (*in Devon*) 'id
idea, -s ai'diə, -z
Note.—The pronunciation 'aidiə is
 also sometimes heard, esp. when a
 stress immediately follows.
ideal (s.), -s ai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l], -z
ideal (adj.) ai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l], -- esp.
 when attributive
idealism, -ist/s ai'diəl'izəm [ai'di:əl-,
 'aidjəl-, 'aidiəl-], -ist/s
idealistic ai'diə'listik [ai'diə'l-, 'aidjə'l-,
 'aidiəl-]
ideality ai'diə'liti [ai'diə'l-]
idealization [-isa-], -s ai'diəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-,di:əl-, -li'z-], -z
idealize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed ai'diəlaɪz
 [-'di:əl-], -iz, -in, -d
ideally ai'diəli [-'di:əli]
idem 'aidəm ['idem]

Note.—Some pronounce 'aid- when
 referring to a person but 'id- when
 referring to a thing.

Iden 'aidn

identical, -ally, -alness ai'dentikəl
[rarely i'd-], -əli, -əlnisidentification, -s ai'dentifi'keiʃən [rarely
i'd-], -zidentify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
-fiable ai'dentifi'fai [rarely i'd-], -faiz,
-faɪn, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl

identity, -ies ai'dentiti [rarely i'd-], -iz

ideogram, -s 'idiougræm ['aid-, -diəg-],
-zideograph, -s 'idiougrəf ['aid-, -diəg-,
-græf], -sideographic, -al, -ally 'idiou'græfik
[aid-, -diə'g-], -əl, -əli

ideography 'idi'ɒgrəfi [aid-]

ideological 'aidiə'lɒdʒikəl [aid-]

ideologist/s, -y, -ies 'aidi'ɒlədʒist/s
[id-], -i, -iz

Ides aidz

idioc(y, -ies 'idiəs [i'djəs-], -iz

idiolect, -s 'idiəlekt, -s

idiom, -s 'idiəm [i'djəm], -z

idiomatic, -al, -ally 'idiə'mætik
[i'djə'm-, 'idiu'm-, 'idju'm-, 'idiou'm-,
'idjəu'm-], -əl, -əliidiosyncrasy, -ies 'idiə'sɪŋkrəsi [d-jə's-,
-diu's-, -dju's-, -diou's-, -djəu's-], -iz

idiot, -s 'idiət [i'djət], -s

idiotic, -al, -ally 'idi'ɒtik, -əl, -əli

idiotism, -s 'idiə'tizəm [i'djət-], -z

Idist, -s 'i:dist, -s

idle (adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling,
-led, -ler/s 'aidl, -li, -lnis; -lz, -linj,
-ld, -lə*/z

Ido 'i:doʊ

idol, -s 'aidl, -z

idolater, -s ai'dələtə*, -z

idolatrix, -es ai'dələtris [-tres], -iz

idolatrous, -ly ai'dələtrəs, -li

idolatry, -ies ai'dələtri, -iz

idolism, -st/s 'aidəli'zəm, -st/s

idolization [-isa-] 'aidələ'zeɪʃən [-dɔ:l-]

idolize [-is-], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'aidələiz [-dɔ:l-], -iz, -ɪn, -d, -ə*/z

Idomeneus ai'dəminju:s [i'd-]

Idris 'idris

Idumea 'aidju(:)'mi(:)ə [i'd-]

idyll, -s 'idil ['aid-], -z

idyllic ai'dilik [i'd-]

idyllist, -s 'aidilist, -s

i.e. 'ai'i: ['ðet'ɪz]

if if

Ife (surname) aif

Ifley 'ifli

Ifor 'aivə*

Iggulden 'igldən

Ightham 'aitəm

igloo, -s 'iglu:, -z

Ignat(ian, -tius ig'nei'ljən [-ʃən, -ʃən],
-ʃjəs [-ʃiəs, -ʃəs]

igneous 'ignēs [-njəs]

ignis-fatuus 'ignis'fætjʊəs [-tjwəs]

ignite, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ig'nait, -s,
-ɪn, -id; -əbl

ignition ig'niʃən

ignobility 'ignəu'biliti [-lət-]

ignoble, -ly, -leness ig'nəubl, -li, -lnis

ignominious, -ly, -ness 'ignə'miniəs
[-nou'm-, -njəs], -li, -nis

ignominy 'ignəmini [-nəm-]

ignoramus, -es 'ignə'reiməs [-nu'r-], -iz

ignorance, -t/ly 'ignərəns [-nur-], -t/li

ignore, -es, -ing, -ed ig'nə*: [-'nəə*], -z,
-riŋ, -d

Igoe (surname) 'aigou

Igor 'igə*:

iguana, -s i'gwɑ:nə [igju'a:nə], -z

iguanodon, -s i'gwɑ:nədən [igju'a:-,
-dən], -z

ike (I.), -s aik, -s

Ikey 'aiki

ikon, -s 'aikən [-kən], -z

Ilchester 'iltʃestə*

ilex, -es 'aileks, -iz

Ilfracombe 'ilfrə'ku:m ['ilfrək-, 'ilfræk-]

iliac 'ilɪæk

iliad 'ilɪəd ['iljəd, 'ilɪəd, 'iljæd]

Iliffe 'ailif

ilium, -a 'iliəm ['iljəm], -ə

Ilium 'ailiəm ['il-, -ljəm]

ilk ilk

Ilkestone 'ilkistən

Ilkley 'ilkli

ill, -ness/es il, -nis/iz

I'll (= I will) ail

ill-advised 'iləd'vaɪzd

illative 'ileitiv

ill-boding 'il'bɒdɪŋ

ill-bred 'il'bred [also '— when attributive]

ill-breeding 'il'bri:diŋ

ill-conditioned 'il-kən'dɪʃənd [also '—, —
when attributive]

illegal, -ally 'ilɪgəl ['il-], -əli

illegality, -ies 'ilɪ(:)'gælɪti ['ilɪ(:)'g-],
-izillegibility 'ilədʒi'biliti ['ilədʒi'b-,
-dʒə'b-, -lət-]illegible, -ly, -leness 'ilədʒəbl ['il-,
-dʒɪb-], -li, -lnis

illegitimacy 'ilɪdʒitiməsi ['ilɪdʒ-]

illegitimate, -ly 'ilɪdʒitimɪt ['ilɪdʒ-,
-təm-], -li

ill-fated 'il'feɪtɪd

ill-favoured, -ly, -ness 'il'feivəd [also
'—, — when attributive], -li, -nis

ill-feeling 'il'fi:liŋ
ill-gotten 'il'gɒtn [also 'i,-- when attributive]
illiber[al, -ally] i'libərəl [i'l-], -əli
illiberality i,libə'ræli'ti [i'libə'r-]
illicit, -ly, -ness i'lisit [i'l-], -li, -nis
illimitable, -ly, -lessness i'limitəbl [i'l-], -li, -lnis
Illingworth 'iliŋwə(:)θ
Illinois i'li'noi [rarely -noiz]
illiteracy i'litərəsi [i'l-]
illiterate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness i'litərit [i'l-], -s, -li, -nis
ill-judged 'il'dʒʌdʒd [also 'i,-- when attributive]
ill-looking 'il'lʊkiŋ
ill-mannered 'il'mænəd
ill-nature 'il'neɪfə*
ill-natured, -ly 'il'neɪfəd [also 'i,-- when attributive], -li
illness, -es 'ilnis, -iz
Illogan i'lɒgən
illogical, -ally, -alness i'lɒdʒikəl [i'l-], -əli, -əlnis
illogicality, -ies 'ilɒdʒi'kæliti [i,l-], -iz
ill-omened 'il'əʊmɛnd [-mɛnd, -mind]
ill-starred 'il'stɑ:d [also 'il-stɑ:d when attributive]
ill-tempered 'il'tempəd [also 'i,-- when attributive]
ill-timed 'il'taimd [also 'il-taimd when attributive]
ill-treat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'il'tri:t [il't-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mɛnt
illum[e], -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:m [i'lju:m], -z, -iŋ, -d
illuminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lju:mineɪt [i'lju:-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
illuminate i'lju:mi'næti: [old-fashioned -'neɪti]
illumination, -s i,lju:mi'neɪʃən [i,lju:-], -z
illuminative i'lju:mi'nətiʃən [i'lju:-, -neɪt-]
illuminate, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:mi'n [i'lju:-], -z, -iŋ, -d
ill-usage 'il'ju:zɪdʒ
ill-used 'il'ju:zɪd [also 'ilj-, il'j- according to sentence-stress]
illusion, -s i'lju:ʒən [i'lju:-], -z
illusionism, -st/s i'lju:ʒənɪ'zəm [i'lju:-, -ʒəni-], -st/s
illusive, -ly, -ness i'lju:sɪv [i'lju:-], -li, -nis
illusory, -ily, -iness i'lju:səri [i'lju:-], -ili, -inis
illustrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'iləstreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
illustration, -s 'iləstreɪʃən, -z

illustrative, -ly 'iləstreɪtɪv [rarely i'ləstreɪtɪv], -li
illustrious, -ly, -ness i'ləstriəs, -li, -nis
ill-will 'il'wil
ill-wisher, -s 'il'wiʃə*, -z
Illyria, -n/s i'liriə, -n/z
Illyricum i'lirɪkəm
Ilminster 'ilminstə*
I'm (= I am) aim
image (s. v.) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed 'imɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
imagery 'imɪdʒəri
image-worship 'imɪdʒ,wɔ:ʃɪp
imaginable, -ly, -leness i'mædʒɪnəbl, -li, -lnis
imaginary, -ily, -iness i'mædʒɪnəri [i-dʒnəri], -ili, -inis
imagination, -s i,mædʒɪ'neɪʃən, -z
imaginative, -ly, -ness i'mædʒɪnətiʃən, -li, -nis
imagine, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s i'mædʒɪn, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
imago, -s, imagines (plur. of imago) i'meɪgəʊ [mæ:g-], -z, i'meɪdʒɪmɪz [i'mæ:gɪneɪz]
imam, -s i'mɑ:m, -z
imbecile, -s 'imbɪsɪl [-bəs-, -sail], -z
imbecility, -ies 'imbɪsɪlɪti [-bəs-], -iz
imbibe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪm'baɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
imbroglio, -s ɪm'brouliəʊ [-ljəʊ], -z
imbru[e], -es, -ing, -ed ɪm'bru:, -z, -iŋ [ɪm'bruɪŋ], -d
imbu[e], -es, -ing, -ed ɪm'bju:, -z, -iŋ [ɪm'bjuɪŋ], -d
Imeson 'aɪmɪsn
imitability ɪmɪtə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
imitable 'ɪmɪtəbl
imitate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪmɪteɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
imitation, -s ɪmɪ'teɪʃən, -z
imitative, -ly, -ness 'ɪmɪtətiʃən [-teɪt-], -li, -nis
immaculate, -ly, -ness ɪmækjʊlɪt, -li, -nis
immanence, -t ɪmənən's, -t
Immanuel ɪ'mænjuəl [-njwəl, -njʊl]
immaterial, -ly ɪmə'tɪəriəl [ɪmə't-, 'tjə:r-], -i
immaterialism, -st/s ɪmə'tɪəriəlɪ'zəm [ɪmə't-, 'tjə:r-], -st/s
immateriality ɪmə'tɪəri'ælɪti [-tjə:r-]
immaterialize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed ɪmə'tɪəriəlaɪz [ɪmə't-, 'tjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
immature, -ly, -ness ɪmə'tjʊə* [ɪmə't-, 'tjəə*, -'tjəə*, -'tjə:*, -li, -nis

immaturity ,imə'tjuəriti ['imə't-,
-t'juə-, -t'juə-, -t'juə-]
immeasurable i'meʒərəbl ['i'm-]
immeasurably, -leness i'meʒərəbli,
-lnis
immediate, -ly i'mi:dɪət [-dʒət, -dɪət,
-diit, -djit], -li
immemorial, -ly ,imi'mɔ:riəl, -i
immense, -ly, -ness i'mens, -li, -nis
immensity, -ies i'mensiti, -iz
immers[e, -es, -ing, -ed] i'mæ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
immersion, -s i'mɔ:fən, -z
immigrant, -s 'imigrənt, -s
immigrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'imigreit, -s,
-iŋ, -id
immigration, -s ,imi'greiʃən, -z
imminent[ce, -t/ly] 'iminəns, -t/li
immobile i'məbail [-bi:l]
immobility ,imou'biliti ['imou'b-,
-mə'b-, -lət-]
immobilization [-isa-] i,moubilai'zeiʃən
[-li'z-]
immobiliz[e -is[e], -es, -ing, -ed
i'moubilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
immoderate, -ness i'mɔdərit ['i'm-], -nis
immoderately i'mɔdəritli [-rət-]
immoderation 'i,mɔdə'reiʃən
immodest, -ly i'mɔdist ['i'm-], -li
immodesty i'mɔdisti ['i'm-]
immolate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'imou-
leit [-mə-l], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
immolation, -s ,imou'leiʃən [-mə'l-], -z
immoral, -ally i'mɔrəl ['i'm-], -əli [-i]
immorality, -ies ,imɔ'ræliti [-mɔ'r-], -iz
immortal (s. adj.), -als, -ally i'mɔ:təl
['i'm-], -lɪ, -əli [-i]
immortality, -ies ,imɔ:təli
immortaliz[e -is[e], -es, -ing, -ed
i'mɔ:təlaiz [-t'laiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
immortelle, -s ,imɔ:təl, -z [-lət-]
immovability ,imu:və'biliti ['imu:v-,
-məvəb-, -lət-]
immovable, -leness i'mu:vəbəl ['i'm-],
-lɪnis
immovably i'mu:vəbli [-lɪnis
-məvəb-, -lət-]
immune i'mju:n
immunity, -ies i'mju:niti, -iz
immunization [-isa-] ,imju(:)nai'zeiʃən
[-ni'z-]
immuniz[e -is[e], -es, -ing, -ed
'imju(:)naiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
immure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement i'mjuə*
[-'mjuə*, -'mjuə*, -'mju:*, -z, -iŋ, -d,
-mənt
immutability i,mju:tə'biliti ['i,m-, -lət-]
immutabile, -ly, -leness i'mju:təbəl,
-li, -lɪnis
Imogen i'mɔudʒən [-mɔdʒ-, -dʒən]
imp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed imp, -s, -iŋ, -t
[imt]

impact (s.), -s 'impækt, -s
impact (v.), -s, -ing, -ed im'pækt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
impair, -s, -ing, -ed im'peə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
impale, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement im'peil,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
impalpable, -ly im'pælpəbəl ['i'm'p-], -li
imparisyllabic 'im,pærisi'læbik
impart, -s, -ing, -ed im'pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
impartation ,impɑ:'teifiʃən
impartial, -ally, -alness im'pɑ:fəl
['i'm'p-], -əli, -əlnis
impartiality 'im,pɑ:fi'æliti [,impɑ:-,
im,pɑ:-]
impassability 'im,pɑ:sə'biliti [-lət-]
impassable im'pɑ:səbəl ['i'm'p-]
impasse, -s æm'pɑ:s (ɛpɑ:s), -iz
impassioned im'pæʃnd
impassive, -ly, -ness im'pæsiv, -li, -nis
impassivity ,impæ'siviti ['i'mpæ's-]
impatience, -t/ly im'peiʃən[s, -t/li
impeach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;
-able im'pi:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s; -əbl
impeccability im'pekə'biliti [,impek-,
-lət-]
impeccable im'pekəbəl
impecunious, -ness ,im-pi'kju:n]əs
['im-pi'k-, -niəs], -nis
impedance im'pi:dəns
impede, -es, -ing, -ed im'pi:d, -z, -iŋ,
-id
impediment, -s im'pedimənt, -s
impedimenta im'pediməntə [,imped-]
impel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent
im'pel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt
impend, -s, -ing, -ed im'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id
impenetrability im'penitə'biliti ['i'm'p-,
-lət-]
impenetrable, -ly, -leness im'peni-
trəbəl, -li, -lɪnis
impenitence, -t/ly im'penitən[s] ['i'm'p-],
-t/li
imperative (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness im-
'perətiv, -z, -li, -nis
imperator, -s ,impə'rɑ:tə* [-'reitə*,
-tə*], -z
imperial im'perɑ:tə:riəl [,imper-]
imperceptibility 'im-pə:septə'biliti
[-pə:s-, -t'ib-, -lət-]
imperceptible, -ly, -lessness ,im-pə-
'septəbəl ['i'm-pə's-, -pə:s-, -tib-], -li,
-lɪnis
imperfect (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness im-
'pɜ:fikt ['i'm'p-], -s, -li, -nis
imperfection, -s ,im-pə'fekʃən ['i'm-pə'f-,
-pə'f-], -z
imperforate im'pɜ:fərit ['i'm'p-]

imperial (*s. adj.*), **-s**, **-ly** im'piəriəl, [-'pjə:r-], -z, -i
imperialism, **-st/s** im'piəriəli|zəm [-'pjə:r-], -st/s
imperial, **-ils**, **-illing**, **-illed** im'perjəl [-əl], -ilz [-əlz], -iling [-əliŋ, -iŋ], -ild [-əld]
imperious, **-ly**, **-ness** im'piəriəs [-'pjə:r-], -li, -nis
imperishability im,periʃə'biliti ['im,p-, -lət-]
imperishable, **-ly**, **-leness** im'periʃəbəl ['im'p-], -li, -lnis
impermeability im,pə:mjə'biliti ['im,p-, -miə-, -lət-]
impermeable, **-ly**, **-leness** im'pə:mjəbəl ['im'p-, -miə-], -li, -lnis
impersonal, **-onally** im'pə:sənəl ['im'p-, -nəl, -ənəl], -nəli [-nəli, -nli, -ənli]
impersonality im,pə:sənə'liiti ['im,p-, -sn'æ-]
impersonate, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** im'pə:səneɪt [-speɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
impersonation, **-s** im,pə:sə'neɪʃən [-sn'ei-], -z
impertinence (*insolence, etc.*), **-t/ly** im'pə:tinən[s] [-tən-], -t/li
impertinence (*irrelevance, etc.*), **-t/ly** im'pə:tinən[s] ['im'p-], -t/li
imperturbability 'im-pə(:),tə:bə'biliti [-lət-]
imperturbable, **-ly**, **-leness** im-pə(:)-'tə:bəbəl ['im-pə(:)'t-], -li, -lnis
impetuous, **-ly**, **-ness** im'pə:vjuəs ['im'p-, -viəs], -li, -nis
impetigo im'pi'taigou [-pe't-]
impetuosity im,petju'əsiti
impetuous, **-ly**, **-ness** im'petjuəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis
impetus im'pitəs
Impey im'pi
impiety, **-ies** im'paiət|i ['im'p-, -aiit-], -iz
imping, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ement/s** im'pɪŋz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
impious, **-ly**, **-ness** im'piəs [-pjəs], -li, -nis
impish, **-ly**, **-ness** im'piʃ, -li, -nis
implacability im,plækə'biliti ['im,plæk-, -pleik-, -lət-]
implacable, **-ly**, **-leness** im'plækəbəl [-'pleik-], -li, -lnis
implant (*s.*), **-s** 'im-pla:nt, -s
implant (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** im'pla:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
implantation im-pla:n'teɪʃən [-plæn-]
implement (*s.*), **-s** 'implimənt, -s
implement (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'impliment, -s, -iŋ, -id

implementation im,plimen'teɪʃən
implicate (*adj.*) 'implikit [-keit]
implicate (*v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'implikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
implication, **-s** im'pli'keɪʃən, -z
implicative, **-ly** im'plikətɪv ['implikeɪ-tɪv], -li
implicit, **-ly**, **-ness** im'plɪsɪt, -li, -nis
implode, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'pləʊd, -z, -iŋ, -id
implore, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed**, **-er/s** im'plə: * [-'plə: *], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
implosion, **-s** im'pləʊzən, -z
implosive (*s. adj.*), **-s** im'pləʊsɪv ['im'p-, -əʊzi-], -z
imply, **-ies**, **-ying**, **-ied**, **-iedly** im'plai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aidli
impolicy im'pəlisi ['im'p-, -ləs-]
impolite, **-ly**, **-ness** im-pə'lait ['im-pə'l-, -pə'l-, -pu'l-], -li, -nis
impolitic im'pəlitik ['im'p-, -lət-]
imponderable (*s. adj.*), **-s** im'pɒndərəbl
import (*s.*), **-s** 'impɔ:t, -s | -z
import (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**; **-able** im'pɔ:t [*rarely* 'impɔ:t], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
importance, **-t/ly** im'pɔ:tən[s], -t/li
importation, **-s** im'pɔ:t'eɪʃən, -z
importunate, **-ly**, **-ness** im'pɔ:tju:nɪt, -li, -nis
importun, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'pɔ:tju:n [-tʃu:n, im'pɔ:tju:n], -z, im'pɔ:tju:nɪŋ [im'pɔ:tju:nɪŋ], im'pɔ:tju:nd [im-pɔ:tju:nd]
importunity, **-ies** im'pɔ:tju:nɪt|i, -iz
impose, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**; **-able** im'pəʊz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
imposing (*adj.*), **-ly**, **-ness** im'pəʊzɪŋ, -li, -nis
imposition, **-s** im'pə:ziʃən [-pu'z-], -z
impossibility, **-ies** im,pə'sə'biliti [im'pə:s-, -si'b-, -lət-], -iz
impossible, **-ly** im'pə'səbəl [-sɪb-], -li
impost, **-s** 'impəʊst, -s
impostor/s, **-ture/s** im'pəstə*/z, -tʃə*/z
impotence, **-cy**, **-t/ly** 'impətən[s] [-put-], -si, -t/li
impound, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'paʊnd, -z, -iŋ, -id
impoverish, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment** im'pəvərɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
impracticability, **-ies** im,præktikə'biliti ['im,præktikə'b-, -lət-], -iz
impracticable, **-ly**, **-leness** im'præktikəbəl ['im'p-], -li, -lnis
imprecate, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** 'im-prikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
imprecation, **-s** im'pri'keɪʃən [-pre'k-], -z

imprecatory 'imprikeitəri [im'prekə-təri]

impregn, -s, -ing, -ed im'pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d

impregnability im'pregnə'biliti [-lət-]

impregnable, -ly im'pregnəbəl, -li

impregnate (*adj.*) im'pregnit [-neit]

impregnate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'im-

pregneit [im'pregneit], -s, -iŋ, -id

impregnation, -s im'preg'neifən, -z

impresario, -s im'pre'sa:riou [-pri's-,

-'zə:-], -z

impress (*s.*), -es 'impres, -iz

impress (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed im'pres, -iz,

-iŋ, -t

impressibility im,presi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]

impressible, -ly, -leness im'presəbəl

[-sib-], -li, -lnis

impression, -s im'presən, -z

impressionability im,prefə'biliti [-fənə-,

-fənə-, -lət-]

impressible im'presəbəl [-fənə-,

-fənə-]

impressionism, -st/s im'presʃi|zəm

[-ʃni-], -st/s

impressionistic im,prefə'nistik [-ʃp'i-]

impressive, -ly, -ness im'presiv, -li, -nis

impressment, -s im'presmənt, -s

imprest, -s 'imprest, -s

imprimatur, -s im'pri'meita* [-prai'm-],

-z

imprimis im'praimis

imprint (*s.*), -s 'im-print, -s

imprint (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed im'print, -s,

-iŋ, -id

imprison, -ons, -oning, -oned,

-onment/s im'priz|n, -nz, -ŋiŋ, -nd,

-nmənt/s

improbability, -ies im,probə'biliti

['im,probə'b-, -lət-], -iz

improbable, -ly im'probəbəl [im'p-], -li

improbability im'proubiti [im'p-, -'prəb-]

impromptu, -s im'prəmptju:, -z

improper, -ly im'propə* [im'p-], -li

impropriate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im-

'prouprəit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

impropriation, -s im'prouprə'eiʃən, -z

impropriety, -ies im'prə'praɪəti

[-pru'p-], -iz

improvability im,pru:və'biliti [-lət-]

improvable, -ly, -leness im'pru:vəbəl,

-li, -lnis

improve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s

im'pru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

improvident, -t/ly im'prəvidənt/s, -t/li

improvisation, -s im'prəvai'zeiʃən

[-pruv-, im'prəvi'z-], -z

improviser, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s im-

prəvaiz [-pruv-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

imprudent, -t/ly im'pru:dənt/s [im'p-],

-t/li

impudent, -t/ly 'impjudənt/s, -t/li

impugn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'pju:n,

-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

impuissant, -t im'pju(:)isn/s, -t

impulse, -s 'impəls, -iz

impulsion, -s im'pəljən, -z

impulsive, -ly, -ness im'pəlsiv, -li, -nis

impunity im'pju:niti

impure, -ely, -eness; -ity, -ities im-

'pjuə* [im'p-, -'pjuə*, -'pjuə*,

-'pju:*, -li, -nis; -riti, -ritiz

imputability im,pju:tə'biliti [im'pju:t-,

-lət-]

imputation, -s im'pju(:)teifən, -z

impute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able

im'pju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl

Imray, -e, -ie 'imr'eɪ, -i, -i

in in

Ina 'aina

inability inə'biliti [inə'b-, -lət-]

inaccessibility 'inæk'sesə'biliti [-næk-,

-si'b-, -lət-]

inaccessible, -ly, -leness inæk'sesəbəl

['inæk's-, -næk-, -sib-], -li, -lnis

inaccuracy, -ies in'ækjərəs|i [in'æ-,

-kjər-, -ris-], -iz

inaccurate, -ately in'ækjərɪt [in'æ-,

-kjər-, -itli [-ətli]

inaction in'ækʃən [in'æ-]

inactive, -ly in'æktiv [in'æ-], -li

inactivity inæk'tiviti [in'æk't-]

inadequacy in'ædikwəsi [in'æ-]

inadequate, -ly, -ness in'ædikwɪt

[in'æ-], -li, -nis [-lət-]

inadmissibility 'inəd'missə'biliti [-si'b-,

inəd'misəbəl] [in-

-əd'm-, -sib-], -li

inadvertent, -cy, -t/ly inəd'və:-

tən/s [inəd'v-], -si, -t/li

inalienability in'eiljənə'biliti [in'eɪ-,

-liən-, -lət-]

inalienable in'eiljənəbəl [in'eɪ-, -liən-]

inalienably, -leness in'eiljənəbəl| [-liən-],

-lnis

inamorata, -s in,æmə'rə:tə [inæ-,

-mə'r-], -z

inane, -ly, -ness i'neɪn, -li, -nis

inanimate, -ly, -ness in'ænimit [in'æ-],

-li, -nis

inanity inə'nɪfən [-næ'n-]

inanity, -ies i'næniti [-'neɪn-], -iz

inappetent inə'pi:təbəl [inə'p-]

inapplicability in,æplikə'biliti [in-

-əplik-, -lət-]

inapplicable, -ness in'æplikəbəl [in'æ-,

inə'plik-, inə'plik-], -nis

inapposite, -ly in'æpəzɪt [ˈin'æ-, -puz-], -li
inappreciable, -ly inə'pri:əbəl [ˈinə'p-, -ʃjə-, -ʃiə-], -li
inapproachable, -ly inə'proutʃəbəl [ˈinə'p-], -li
inappropriate, -ately, -ateness inə'prɒpɹɪt [ˈinə'p-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
inapt, -ly, -ness in'æpt [ˈin'æpt], -li, -nis
inaptitude in'æptɪtju:d [ˈin'æ-]
inarticulate, -ly, -ness inɑ:'tɪkjulɪt [ˈinɑ:'t-], -li, -nis
inartistic, -al, -ally inɑ:'tɪstɪk [ˈinɑ:'t-], -əl, -əli
inasmuch inəz'mʌtʃ
inattention inə'tenʃən [ˈinə't-]
inattentive, -ly, -ness inə'tentɪv [ˈinə't-], -li, -nis
inaudibility inɔ:də'bɪlɪtɪ [ˈinɔ:də'b-, -dɪ'b-, -lət-]
inaudible, -ly, -leness inɔ:də'bəl [ˈinɔ:-, -dɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
inaugural i'nɔ:gjʊərəl [-gjə-]
inaugurate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɔ:gjʊreɪt [-gjə-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
inauguration, -s i'nɔ:gjʊ'reɪʃən [-gjə'r-], -z
inauspicious, -ly, -ness inɔ:s'pɪʃəs [ˈinɔ:s'p-, -nɔs-], -li, -nis
inborn 'in'bɔ:n [also 'ɪnb- when attributive]
inbreath, -es, -ing, -ed 'in'bri:ð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d [also 'ɪmbri:ðd when attributive]
inbreed, -s, -ing, inbred 'in'bri:d, -z, -ɪŋ, 'in'bred [also 'ɪnbred when attributive]
Inca, -s 'ɪnkə, -z
incalculability in,kælkjʊlə'bɪlɪtɪ [ˈin-, kælkjʊlə'b-, ('ɪ)ŋk-, -kjəl-, -lət-]
incalculable, -ness in,kælkjʊləbəl [ˈɪnk-, ('ɪ)ŋk-, -kjəl-], -nis
incalculably in,kælkjʊləbli [ɪŋ'k-, -kjəl-]
incandescence, -t in,kæn'desns [ɪŋk-, -kən-], -t
incantation, -s in,kæn'teɪʃən [ɪŋk-], -z
incapability, -ies in,keɪpə'bɪlɪtɪ [ˈin,keɪpə'b-, ('ɪ)ŋk-, -lət-], -iz
incapable, -ness in'keɪpəbəl [ˈɪnk-, ('ɪ)ŋk-], -nis
incapacitate, -es, -ing, -ed in,kə'pæsi-teɪt [ˈɪnkə'p-, ɪŋk-, 'ɪŋk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
incapacitation in,kə'pæsi'teɪʃən [ˈɪŋk-]
incapacity, -ies in,kə'pæsitɪ [ˈɪnkə'p-, ɪŋk-, 'ɪŋk-], -iz
incarcerate, -es, -ing, -ed in'kɑ:sə-reɪt [ɪŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

incarceration, -s in,kɑ:sə'reɪʃən [ɪnkɑ:-, ɪŋk-, ɪŋk-], -z
incarnadine in'kɑ:nədaɪn [ɪŋ'k-]
incarnate (adj.) in'kɑ:nɪt [ɪŋ'k-, -neɪt]
incarnat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnkɑ:neɪt [ɪn'kɑ:neɪt, 'ɪŋk-, ɪŋk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
incarnation (I.), -s in,kɑ:'neɪʃən [ɪŋk-], -z
incaution in'kɔ:ʃən [ˈɪnk-]
incautious, -ly, -ness in'kɔ:ʃəs [ˈɪnk-], -li, -nɪs
Ince ins
incendiarism, -y, -ies in'sendjərɪzəm [-diə-], -ɪ, -ɪz
incense (s.) 'ɪnsens
incense (v.) (enrage), -es, -ing, -ed in-'sens, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
incense (v.) (burn incense), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnsens, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
incentive, -s in'sentɪv, -z
incept, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive in'sept, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -iv
inception, -s in'sepʃən, -z
incertitude in'sætɪtju:d [ˈɪn's-]
incessant, -ly in'sesnt, -li
incest in'sest
incestuous, -ly, -ness in'sestjʊəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis
inch (s. v.) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed ɪnf, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
Inch, bald, -cape, -colm, -iquin, -keith 'ɪnf|bɔ:ld, -keɪp, -kɔm, -ɪkwɪn, -keɪθ
inchoate (adj.), -ly 'ɪnkəueɪt [ˈɪŋk-, -kəuit, -'ɪ-], -li
inchoat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnkəueɪt [ˈɪŋk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
inchoation in,kəu'eɪʃən [ɪŋk-]
inchoative in,kəueɪtɪv [ˈɪŋk-, in'kəuə-tɪv, ɪŋ'kəuəɪv]
Inchrye ɪnf|'raɪ
incident, -ce, -t/s in'sɪdɪn|s, -t/s
incidental, -ally, -alness in'sɪ'dent|l, -lɪ [-əli], -lnɪs
incinerate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-'sɪnəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
incineration in,sɪnə'reɪʃən
incipient, -ce, -cy, -t/ly in'sɪpɪən|s [-pɪən-], -sɪ, -t/ly
incise, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'saɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
incision, -s in'sɪʒən, -z
incisive, -ly, -ness in'saɪsɪv, -li, -nis
incitation, -s in'saɪ'teɪʃən [-sɪ't-], -z
incite, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'saɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/ly, -ɪd, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
incivility, -ies in'sɪvɪlɪtɪ [ˈɪnsɪ'v-], -iz
Incedon ɪŋk|dən

inclemen|cy, -**t/ly** in'klemənsi ['in'k-, ('i)ŋ'k-], -t/li
inclination, -**s** inkli'neɪʃən [iŋkl-, iŋtl-, -lə'n-], -z
incline (s.), -**s** in'klaɪn [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-, 'inklain, 'iŋ-klain], -z
incline (v.), -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed**; -**able** in'klaɪn [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
inclos|e, -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** in'klouz [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
inclosure, -**s** in'klouzə* [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z
includ|e, -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** in'klud [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -id
inclusion, -**s** in'klusjən [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z
inclusive, -**ly** in'klusiv [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-, '-i-], -li
incog. in'kɔg ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-]
incognito (s. *adj. adv.*), -**s** in'kɔgnitou [iŋ'k-], -z
incoheren|ce, -**t/ly** inkou'hiərən[s] [iŋkou'h-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, 'hjä-r-, '-çə-r-], -t/li
incombustibility 'inkəm,bastə'biliti [iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
incombustible, -**ness** 'inkəm'bastəbl [iŋkəm'b-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -nis
income, -**s** 'inkəm ['iŋk-, -kəm], -z
incomer, -**s** 'in,kəmə*, -z
income-tax, -**es** 'inkəmtæks [iŋk-, -kəm-], -iz
incoming (s. *adj.*), -**s** 'in,kəmiŋ, -z
incommensurability 'inkə,mənʃərə'biliti [iŋ-k-, -fur-, -lət-]
incommensurable (s. *adj.*), -**les**, -**ly**, -**leness** 'inkə'mənʃərəbl [iŋkəm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -fur-], -lz, -li, -lnis
incommensurate, -**ly**, -**ness** 'inkə'mənʃərit [iŋkəm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -fur-], -li, -nis
incommod|e, -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** 'inkə'moud [iŋkəm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
incommodious, -**ly**, -**ness** 'inkə'moudjəs [iŋkəm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -diəs], -li, -nis
incommunicab|le, -**ly**, -**leness** 'inkə'mju:nikəbl [iŋkəm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, '-mjun-], -li, -lnis
incommutab|le, -**ly**, -**leness** 'inkə'mju:təbl [iŋkəm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis
incomparability in,kəmpərə'biliti [iŋk-, -lət-]
incomparable, -**ly**, -**leness** in'kəmpərəbl [iŋ'k-], -li, -lnis
incompatibility 'inkəm,pætə'biliti [iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
incompatib|le, -**ly**, -**leness** 'inkəm'pætəbl [iŋkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li, -lnis

incompeten|ce, -**cy**, -**t/ly** in'kɔmpi-tən[s] ['in'k-, ('i)ŋ'k-], -si, -t/li
incomplete, -**ly**, -**ness** 'inkəm'pli:t [iŋkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis
incompletion 'inkəm'pli:ʃən [iŋkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-]
incomprehensibility in,kəmprihensə'biliti [iŋ,kəmprihensə'b-, iŋ,k-, 'iŋ,k-, -si'b-, -lət-]
incomprehensib|le, -**ly**, -**leness** in,kəmpri'hensəbl [iŋ,kəmpri'h-, iŋ,k-, 'iŋ,k-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
incompressibility 'inkəm,presə'biliti [iŋ-k-, -si'b-, -lət-]
incompressible, -**ness** 'inkəm'presəbl [iŋkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -sib-], -nis
incomputable 'inkəm'pjutəbl [iŋkəm'p-, iŋ-kəm'p-, 'iŋ-kəm'p-, in'kəmpjutəbl, 'in'kəmpjut-, iŋ'kəmpjut-, 'iŋ'kəmpjut-]
inconceivability 'inkən,si:və'biliti [iŋ-k-, -lət-]
inconceivable, -**ness** 'inkən'si:vəbl [iŋkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -nis
inconceivably 'inkən'si:vəbli [iŋ-k-]
inconclusive, -**ly**, -**ness** 'inkən'klusiv [iŋkən'k-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -n'tl-, -kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis
incongruit|y, -**ies** 'inkəŋ'gru(:)iti [iŋ-k-], -iz
incongruous, -**ly**, -**ness** in'kəŋgruəs [iŋ'k-, -grwəs], -li, -nis
inconsequen|ce, -**ces**, -**t/ly** in'kɔnsi-kwən[s] [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/li
inconsiderab|le, -**ly**, -**leness** 'inkən'sidərəbl [iŋkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis
inconsiderate, -**ly**, -**ness** 'inkən'sidərit [iŋkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis
inconsideration 'inkən,sidə'reiʃən [iŋ-k-]
inconsisten|cy, -**cies**, -**t/ly** 'inkən'sis-tən[s] [iŋkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -siz, -t/li
inconsolab|le, -**ly**, -**leness** 'inkən'souləbl [iŋkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis
inconspicuous, -**ly**, -**ness** 'inkən'spikjʊəs [iŋkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -kjwəs], -li, -nis
inconstan|cy, -**t/ly** in'kɔnstən[s] ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-], -t/li
incontestability 'inkən,tes-tə'biliti [iŋ-k-, -lət-]
incontestab|le, -**ly** 'inkən'testəbl [iŋkən't-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li
incontinen|ce, -**t/ly** in'kɔntinən[s] ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-], -t/li

incontrollable, -ly *in*kən'trəʊləbəl
['in-kən't-, -iŋ-k-, -iŋ-k-], -li
incontrovertibility *in*kənt'rəvə:tə'biliti
['in-kənt'rəvə:tə'b-, -iŋ-k-, -iŋ-k-,
-truv-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
incontrovertible, -ly *'in*kənt'rəvə:təbəl
[iŋ-k-, -truv-, -tib-, -iŋ-k-, -iŋ-k-,
-iŋ-k-], -li
inconvenience (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
*in*kən'vi:njəns ['in-kən'v-, -iŋ-k-,
-iŋ-k-, -niəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t
inconvenient, -ly *in*kən'vi:njənt ['in-
kən'v-, -iŋ-k-, -iŋ-k-, -niənt], -li
incontrovertibility *'in*kən'və:tə'biliti
[iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
incontrovertible, -ly *in*kən'və:təbəl
[iŋ-k-, -iŋ-k-, -iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li
incorporate (*adj.*) *in*'kɔ:pərit [iŋ'k-]
incorporate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed *in*-
'kɔ:pərit [iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
incorporation, -s *in*kɔ:pə'reiʃən [iŋ,k-],
-z
incorporeal, -ly *in*kə'pɔ:riəl ['in-kə'p-,
-iŋ-k-, -iŋ-k-], -i
incorrect, -ly, -ness *in*kə'rekt ['in-kə'r-,
-iŋ-k-, -iŋ-k-], -li, -nis
incorrigibility *in*kəridʒə'biliti [iŋ,k-,
-dʒi'b-, -lət-]
incorrigible, -ly, -leness *in*kəridʒəbəl
[iŋ'k-, -dʒib-], -li, -lnis
incorruptibility *in*kə'raptə'biliti [iŋ-k-,
-ti'b-, -lət-]
incorruptible, -ly, -lessness *in*kə'rapt-
əbəl ['in-kə'r-, -iŋ-k-, -iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li,
-lnis
incorruption (*when contrasted with*
corruption, *as is usually the case*)
*in*kə'rəpʃən [iŋ'k-], (*when not so*
contrasted) *in*kə'r- ['in-kə'r-, -iŋ-k-,
-iŋ-k-]
increase (s.), -s *in*kri:s ['iŋ-kri:s,
-in'kri:s, -iŋ'kri:s], -iz
increase (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed *in*-
'kri:s [iŋ'k-, -in'kri:s, -iŋ-kri:s], -iz,
-iŋ/li, -t
incredibility *in*kredi'biliti [iŋ,k-, -də'b-,
-lət-]
incredible, -ly, -lessness *in*'kredəbəl
[iŋ'k-, -dib-], -li, -lnis
incredulity *in*kri'dju:liti [iŋ-kri'd-,
-kre'd-, -krə'd-]
incredulous, -ly, -ness *in*'kredjuləs
[iŋ'k-], -li, -nis
increment, -s *in*'kri:mənt [iŋ'k-], -s
incriminate, -es, -ing, -ed *in*'kri:mineit
[iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
incriminatory *in*'kri:minətəri [iŋ'k-,
-neitəri]

incrust, -s, -ing, -ed *in*'krast [iŋ'k-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
incrustation, -s *in*kras'teifən [iŋ-k-], -z
incubate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
-ory *in*kju:beɪt [iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z; -iv, -əri
incubation *in*kju'beifən [iŋ'k-]
incubus, -es *in*kju:bəs [iŋ'k-], -iz
inculcate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s *in*kəl-
keit [iŋ-k-, -kəl-, -in'kəlkeit, -iŋ'kəl-],
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inculcation *in*kəl'keifən [iŋ-k-]
inculpat/e, -es, -ing, -ed *in*kəlpeit
[iŋ-k-, -in'kəlpeit, -iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
inculpation *in*kəl'peifən [iŋ-k-]
inculpatory *in*kəlpətəri [iŋ'k-, -in'kəl-
peitəri, -iŋ-kəlpəitəri]
incumben/cy, -cies, -t/s, -tly *in*'kəm-
bən'si [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/s, -tli
incunabula *in*kju:(ə)nəbjulə [iŋ'k-]
incur, -s, -ring, -red *in*'kə:* [iŋ'k-], -z,
-riŋ, -d
incurability *in*kjuərə'biliti ['in,kjuərə-
ə'b-, -iŋ,k-, -iŋ,k-, -jəər-, -jəər-, -jə:r-,
-lət-]
incurable, -ness *in*'kjuərəbəl ['in'k-,
-iŋ'k-, -iŋ'k-, -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-],
-nis
incurious *in*'kjuəriəs ['in'k-, -iŋ'k-, -iŋ'k-,
-'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-]
incursion, -s *in*'kə:ʃən [iŋ'k-], -z
incurative, -es, -ing, -ed *in*kə'veɪt
[iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
incurvation *in*kə'veiʃən [iŋ-k-]
incurvle, -es, -ing, -ed *in*'kə:v [in'k-,
-iŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d [*also* *in*kə:vɔd,
-iŋ-kə:vɔd, *esp. when attributive*]
incus (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *in*-
'kju:z [iŋ'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Ind (*surname*) *ind*, (*India*) *ind* [aɪnd]
Indaur *in*'dɔ:* (*Hind*, yəndəw)
indebted, -ness *in*'detɪd, -nis
indecent (cy, -cies, -t/ly) *in*'di:sən'si [in'd-],
-siz, -t/li
indecipherable *in*di'saɪfərəbəl [in'di's-]
indecision *in*di'siʒən [in'di's-]
indecisive, -ly, -ness *in*di'saisɪv
[in'di's-], -li, -nis
indeclinable (s. *adj.*), -s *in*di'klaɪnəbəl
[in'di'k-], -z
indecomposable *in*di:kəm'pəuzəbəl
indecorous, -ly, -ness *in*'dekərəs [in'd-],
-li, -nis
indecorum *in*di'kɔ:rəm [in'di'k-]
indeed (*adv.*) *in*'di:d, (*interj.*) *in*'di:d
[in'd-]
indefatigable, -ness *in*di'fætɪgəbəl, -nis

indefatigably ,indi'fætigəbli
indefeasibility 'indi'fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-]
indefeasible ,indi'fi:zəbl ['indi'f-, -zib-]
indefeasibly ,indi'fi:zəbli [-zib-]
indefensible ,indi'fensəbl ['indi'f-, -sib-]
indefensibly ,indi'fensəbli [-sib-]
indefinable ,indi'fainəbl ['indi'f-]
indefinably ,indi'fainəbli
indefinite ,ly, -ness ,in'definit ['in'd-, -fɪt-, -fɪt-], -li, -nis
indelibility in,deli'biliti ['in,deli'b-, -ləb-, -lət-]
indelible in'delibl ['in'd-, -ləb-]
indelibly in'delibli [-ləb-]
indelicacy ,ies in'delika:sɪ ['in'd-, -iz
indelicate ,ly in'delikit ['in'd-, -li
indemnification , -s in,demnifi'keɪʃən, -z
indemnify ,fies, -fying, -fied in'dem-ni'fai, -faiz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
indemnity ,ies in'demnɪ'tɪ, -iz
indemonstrable in'demənstərəbl ['in'd-, ,indi'mɒns-, 'indi'mɒns-]
indent (s.) , -s 'indent [-'t-], -s
indent (v.) , -s, -ing, -ed in'dent, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
indentation , -s ,inden'teɪʃən, -z
indenture , -s in'dentʃə*, -z
independence , -cy ,indi'pendəns, -si
independent (s. adj.) , -s, -ly ,indi-'pendənt ['indi'p-], -s, -li
Inderwick 'ində(:)wik
indescribable ,indis'kraɪəbl ['indis'k-]
indescribably ,indis'kraɪəbli
indestructibility 'indis'trəktə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]
indestructible , -ness ,indis'trəktəbl ['indis't-, -tib-], -nis
indestructibly ,indis'trəktəbli [-tib-]
indeterminable , -ness ,indi'tə'minəbl ['indi't-, -nis
indeterminate ,ly, -ness ,indi'tə'mɪnɪt ['indi't-, -li, -nis
indetermination 'indi'tə'mi'neɪʃən
index , -exes, -ices 'indɛks, -eksɪz, -isi:z
India , -n/s 'indjə [-dɪə], -n/z
Indiana ,indi'ænə [-'ɑ:n-]
Indianapolis 'indjə'næpəlɪs [-djə-, -pul-]
india-rubber , -s 'indjə'rʌbə* [-dʒə-, also 'i:--', 'i:--', according to sentence-stress], -z
indicat(e) , -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'indikeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
indication , -s ,indi'keɪʃən, -z
indicative (s. adj.) (in grammar) , -s, -ly in'dikətɪv, -z, -li
indicative (adj.) (pointing out) , -ly in-'dikətɪv ['indikeɪtɪv], -li

indicatory in'dikətəri ['indikeɪtəri]
indict , -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able in'dait, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl
indiction , -s in'dɪkʃən, -z
Indies 'indɪz
indifference , -cy, -t/ly in'dɪfrən[s (-fərən-)], -si, -t/li
indigen(ce) , -t/ly 'ɪndɪdʒən[s, -t/li
indigene , -s 'ɪndɪdʒi:n, -z
indigenous in'dɪdʒɪnəs [-dʒɪnəs]
indigestibility 'indi,dʒestə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]
indigestible , -ness ,indi'dʒestəbl ['in-di'dʒ-, -tib-], -nis
indigestion ,indi'dʒestʃən ['indi'dʒ-, -estʃ-]
indignant ,ly in'dɪgnənt, -li
indignation ,indi'neɪʃən
indignity , -ies in'dɪgnɪ'tɪ, -iz
indigo , -s 'ɪndɪɡəʊ, -z
indirect ,ly, -ness ,indi'rekt ['indi'r-, -dai'r-, -dər-], -li, -nis
indiscernible ,indi'sə:nəbl ['indi's-, -di'zə-, -nɪb-]
indisciplin(e) , -able in'dɪsɪplɪn ['in'd-, -əbl
indiscreet ,ly, -ness ,indis'kri:t ['indis'k-], -li, -nis
indiscretion , -s ,indis'krefʃən ['indis'k-], -z
indiscriminate ,ly ,indis'krɪmɪnɪt ['indis'k-], -li
indiscrimination 'indis'krɪmi'neɪʃən
indispensability 'indis,pensə'biliti [-lət-]
indispensable , -ness ,indis'pensəbl ['indis'p-], -nis
indispose , -es, -ing, -ed ,indis'pəʊz ['in-dis'p-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
indisposition , -s ,indis'pəʊzɪʃən ['in-dis'pəʊz-, -pu'z-], -z
indisputability 'ɪndɪspju:tə'biliti [in-'dɪspju:tə'b-, -lət-]
indisputable , -ness ,indis'pju:təbl ['in-dis'pju:t-, in'dɪspju:təbl], -nis
indisputably ,indis'pju:təbli [in'dis-pju:t-]
indissociable ,indi'səʊfjəbl ['indi's-, -fjə-, -fə-]
indissolubility 'indi,səlju'biliti [-lət-]
indissoluble , -ness ,indi'səlju:bl ['indi's-, in'dɪsəl-, 'ɪndɪsəl-], -nis
indissolubly ,in'dɪsəlju:bli [in'dɪsəl-]
indistinct ,ly, -ness ,indis'tɪŋkt ['indis't-, -li, -nis
indistinctive ,ly, -ness ,indis'tɪŋktɪv ['indis't-, -li, -nis
indistinguishable ,ly, -leness ,indis-'tɪŋgwɪəbl [in'dis't-, -li, -ɪnis

indite, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

individual (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly in'dividjuəl [-djwəl, -djul, -dʒʊəl, -dʒwəl, -dʒul], -z, -i

individualism, -st/s in'dividjuəlizəm [-djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒʊəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-], -st/s

individualistic in'dividjuəlistik ['indi-, vidjuəl-, -djwəl-, -dʒʊəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-, -dʒʊəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-]

individuality, -ies in'dividju'ælitɪ ['indi-, vidju'æ-, -iz

individualization [-isa-] in'dividjuəlaizəʃən ['indi-, v-, -djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒʊəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-, -li'z-]

individualize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed in'dividjuəlaiz [-djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒʊəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

individualism, -isms, -a in'dividju'izəm [-djwələm], -əmz, -ə

indivisibility in'divizi'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]
indivisible, -ly, -lessness in'divizəbəl ['indi-, v-, -zib-], -li, -lnis

Indo-China in'dou'tʃainə

Indo-Chinese in'dou-tʃai'ni:z

indocile in'dousail ['in'd-, -'dɔs-]

indocility in'dousiliti ['in'dou-s-]

indoctrinate, -es, -ing, -ed in'doktri'neit, -s, -iŋ, -id

indoctrination in'doktri'neifən

Indo-European, -s in'dou'juərə'pi:(ə)n [-jɔər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-, -z

Indo-Germanic in'doudʒə'mænik

indolence, -t/ly in'dələn[s] [-dul-], -t/li

indomitable, -ly in'dɔmitəbəl, -li

Indonesian, -sian/s in'dou'ni:zjə [-zɪə, -ʒə, -sʒə, -sɪə, -fə], -zjən/z [-zɪən/z, -ʒən/z, -sʒən/z, -sɪən/z, -fən/z]

indoor in'do: [-'dɔə*]

indoors in'do:z [-'dɔəz, also in'd- when preceded by a stress]

Indore (former spelling of Indaur, q.v.) in'do: [-'dɔə*]

indors, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'dɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

Indra in'drə

indraught, -s in'in-draʊt, -s

indrawn in'in'drɔ:n ['in-drɔ:n when attributive]

indubitable, -ness in'dju:bitəbəl, -nis

indubitably in'dju:bitəbəl

induce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

induct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dakt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

inductile in'daktail ['in'd-]

inductility in'daktiliti ['in'dakt-]

induction, -s in'dakʃən, -z

induction-coil, -s in'dakʃənkoil, -z

inductive, -ly in'daktiv, -li

indulge, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'daldʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

indulgence, -ces, -t/ly in'daldʒən[s], -siz, -t/li

indurate, -es, -ing, -ed in'djuərəit [-jɔər-, -jur-], -s, -iŋ, -id

Indus in'dəs

industrial, -ly in'dastrɪəl, -i

industrialism, -st/s in'dastrɪəlizəm, -st/s

industrious, -ly in'dastrɪəs, -li

industry, -ies in'dəstrɪ, -iz

indwell, -les, -ling, -t in'ndwel [-'l-, -z, -iŋ, -t

indweller, -s in'ndwelə*, -z

inebriate (s. *adj.*), -s in'ni:briit [-briət, -briit], -s

inebriate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'ni:briit, -s, -iŋ, -id

inebriation in'ni:bri'eifən

inebriety in'i:(ə)'braiəti

inedible in'edibl ['ini-, -dəb-]

inedited in'editid ['ini-]

ineffable, -ly, -lessness in'efəbəl, -li, -lnis

ineffaceable in'feisəbl ['ini-]

ineffaceably in'feisəbəl

ineffective, -ly in'inefektiv ['ini-], -li

ineffectual, -ly, -ness in'inefektjuəl ['ini-], -tjuəl, -tjul, -tjuəl, -tjuəl, -tjul], -i, -nis

inefficacious, -ly in'inefi'keifəs ['inefi-], -k-], -i

inefficacy in'efikəsi ['ini-], -li

inefficiency, -t/ly in'inefiʃən[s] ['ini-], -t/li

inelastic in'i'læstik ['ini-], -'lɑ:s-]

inelasticity in'elæstisiti ['inilæst-, -'lɑ:s-]

inelegant, -t/ly in'eligan[s] ['ini-], -t/li

ineligibility in'elidʒə'biliti ['in'elidʒəb-, -dʒi'b-, -lət-]

ineligible, -ly in'elidʒəbəl ['ini-, -dʒi'b-, -li

inept, -ly, -ness in'nept [in'ept], -li, -nis

ineptitude in'neptitju:d [in'ep-]

inequality, -ies in'i:(ə)'kwɒliti ['ini-], -k-], -iz

inequitable, -ly in'ekwita:bəl ['ini-], -li

inequity, -ies in'ekwiti [in'e-], -iz

ineradicable in'i'rædikəbəl ['ini-]

ineradicably in'i'rædikəbəl

inert, -ly, -ness in'nært, -li, -nis

inertia in'æ:ʃjə [-ʃjə, -ʃə]

inescapable ,inis'keipəbl ['inis'k-]
inessential ,ini'senʃəl
inestimable in'estiməbl ['in'e-]
inestimably in'estiməbli
inevitability in,evitə'biliti [i,ne-, -lət-]
inevitable, -ness in'evitəbl ['in'e-, i'ne-,
 'i'ne-], -nis
inevitably in'evitəbli ['i'ne-]
inexact, -ly, -ness ,inig'zækt ['inig'z-,
 -eg-], -li, -nis
inexactitude, -s ,inig'zæktitju:d ['in-
 ig'z-, -eg-], -z
inexcusable, -ness ,iniks'kju:zəbl
 ['iniks'k-, -ek-], -nis
inexcusably ,iniks'kju:zəbli [-ek-]
inexhaustibility 'inig,zə:stə'biliti [-eg-,
 -ti'b-]
inexhaustible ,inig'zə:stəbl ['inig'z-,
 -eg-, -tib-]
inexhaustibly ,inig'zə:stəbli [-eg-, -tib-]
inexorability in,eksərə'biliti [-lət-]
inexorable, -ly, -leness in'eksərəbl,
 -li, -lnis
inexpedientcy, -t/ly ,iniks'pi:djən[sɪ
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -diən-], -t/li
inexpensive ,iniks'pensiv ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-]
inexperience, -d ,iniks'piəriəns
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -'pjə:r-], -t
inexpert, -ness ,ineks'pət ['ineks'p-,
 -niks'p-, in'eksp-, in'eksp-], -nis
inexpiable, -ness in'ekspiəbl ['in'e-,
 -pjə-], -nis
inexplicability in,eksplikə'biliti ['in,eks-
 plikə'b-, 'iniks,plikə'b-, 'ineks-
 plikə'b-, -lət-]
inexplicable, -ness in'eksplikəbl
 ['in'e-, ,iniks'p-, 'iniks'p-], -nis
inexplicably in'eksplikəbli [,iniks'plik-,
 ineks'p-]
explicit ,iniks'plisit ['iniks'p-, -ek-]
inexplorable ,iniks'plo:rəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-]
inexpressible ,iniks'presəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-, -sib-]
inexpressibly ,iniks'presəbli [-sib-, -ek-]
expressive, -ness ,iniks'presiv
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-], -nis
inexpugnable ,iniks'pəgnəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-]
inextensible ,iniks'tensəbl ['iniks't-,
 -ek-, -sib-]
inextinguishable ,iniks'tingwiʃəbl
 ['iniks't-, -ek-]
inextinguishably ,iniks'tingwiʃəbli
 [-ek-]
inextricable in'ekstri:kəbl ['in'e-, ,iniks-
 'trik-, ,ineks'trik-]

inextricably in'ekstri:kəbli [,iniks'trik-,
 ,ineks'trik-]
Inez 'i:nez
infallibility in,fælə'biliti [-li'b-, -lət-]
infallible, -ly in'fæləbl [i'lib-], -li
infamous, -ly, -ness 'infəməs [-fɪməs],
 -li, -nis
infamy 'infəmi [-fɪpi]
infancy 'infənsi
infant, -s 'infənt, -s
infanta, -s in'fæntə, -z
infante, -s in'fænti, -z
infanticide, -s in'fæntisaɪd, -z
infantile, -ine 'infəntaɪl, -ain
infantry, -man, -men 'infəntri, -mən
 [-mən], -mən [-men]
infatuate, -es, -ing, -ed in'fætju:et, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
infatuation, -s in'fætju'eɪʃən, -z
infect, -s, -ing, -ed in'fekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
infection, -s in'fekʃən, -z
infectious, -ly, -ness in'fekʃəs, -li, -nis
infecundity ,infɪ'kənditi ['infɪ'k-, -fi'k-,
 -fe'k-]
infelicitious, -y ,infɪ'lɪsɪtɪəs ['infɪ'l-,
 -fe'l-], -i
infer, -s, -ring, -red; -able in'fə:*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d; -rəbl
inference, -s in'fərəns, -ɪz
inferential, -ally ,infə'renʃəl, -əli
inferior (s. adj.), -s in'fɪəriə* ['in'f-,
 -'fjə:r-], -z
inferiority in'fɪəri'ɔ:riti [-'fjə:r-,
 ,infɪəri'ɔ-, ,infjəri'ɔ-]
infernal (s. adj.), -als, -ally in'fə:nəl,
 -lɪz, -əli [-lɪ]
inferno -s in'fə:nou, -z
Inferno in'fə:nou [-'fe:n-]
infertile in'fə:taɪl ['in'f-]
infest, -s, -ing, -ed in'fest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
infestation ,infes'teɪʃən
infidel, -s 'ɪnfɪdəl, -z
infidelity, -ies ,infɪ'delɪtɪ [-'fai'd-], -ɪz
infiltrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnfɪltreɪt [-'ɪ-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
infiltration, -s ,ɪnfɪl'treɪʃən, -z
in fine in'faɪni [-'fɪ:n-]
infinite (in non-technical sense), -ly, -ness 'ɪnfɪnɪt [-'fɪtɪ], -li, -nis
Note.—In church music it is customary to pronounce this word 'ɪnfɪnait or 'ɪnfainait, but these forms are not heard in ordinary speech.
infinite (technical senses in mathematics and grammar, opposed to finite) 'ɪnfɪnɪt [-'fɪtɪ, 'ɪn,fainait]
infinitesimal, -ally ,ɪnfɪni'tesɪməl, -əli
infinitival in,fɪni'taɪvəl [,ɪnfɪni't-]

infinitive, -s, -ly in'finitiv, -z, -li
infinitude, -s in'finitju:d, -z
infinit[y], -ies in'finit[i], -iz
infirm, -ly in'fɔ:m [in'fɔ:m], -li
infirmar[y], -ies in'fɔ:məri [-mr[i]], -iz
infirmity, -ies in'fɔ:mit[i], -iz
infix (s.), -es in'fiks, -iz
infix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'fiks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
inflam[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'fleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
inflammability in'flæmə'biliti [-lət-]
inflammable, -ness in'flæməbl, -nis
inflammation, -s in'flə'meɪʃən, -z
inflammatory in'flæmətəri
inflat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'fleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inflation, -s in'fleɪʃən, -z
inflect, -s, -ing, -ed in'flekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
inflection, -s in'flekʃən, -z
inflectional in'flekʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃŋ, -ʃn], [-ʃənəl]
inactive in'fektiv
inflexibility in'fleksə'biliti [in'fleksə'b-, -sɪ'b-, -lət-]
inflexible, -ly, -leness in'fleksəbl [-sɪb-], -li, -lnis
inflexion, -s in'flekʃən, -z
inflexional in'flekʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃŋ, -ʃn], [-ʃənəl]
inflict, -s, -ing, -ed in'flikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
infliction, -s in'fliktʃən, -z
inflow, -s in'fləu, -z
influence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'fluəns [-flwəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t
influant, -s in'fluənt [-flwənt], -s
influential, -ally in'flu'enʃəl, -əli
influenza in'flu'enzə
influx, -es in'flʌks, -iz
influxion in'flʌkʃən
inform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
informal, -ally in'fɔ:məl [in'f-, -əl], -əli
informality, -ies in'fɔ:məlit[i] [in'fɔ:'m-], -iz
informant, -s in'fɔ:mənt, -s
information, -s in'fɔ:'meɪʃən [-fɔ:'m-], -z
informative, -ory in'fɔ:mətɪv, -əri
infra in'frə
infract, -s, -ing, -ed in'frækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
infractio[n], -s in'fræktʃən, -z
infralapsarian, -s in'fræləp'seəriən, -z
infrangibility in'frændʒi'biliti [in'frændʒi'b-, -dʒə'b-, -lət-]
infrangible in'frændʒibl [in'f-, -dʒəb-]
infra-red 'infro'red
infra-structure, -s in'frə'strʌktʃə*, -z
infrequent[cy], -t in'frikwənt[sɪ] [in'f-], -t
infrequently in'frikwəntli

infringe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'frɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
infuriat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'fjuəriet [-'fjɔər-, -'fjɔər-, -'fjɔ:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
infuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
infusible (*capable of being infused*) in'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]
infusible (*not fusible*) in'fju:zəbl [in'f-, -zɪb-]
infusion, -s in'fju:ʒən, -z
infusoria, -l, -n in'fju:'zɔ:riə [-'sɔ:-], -l, -n
infusory in'fju:zəri [-u:sə-]
Ingall 'ɪŋgɔ:l
Ingatestone 'ɪŋgeɪstəʊn [ɪŋg-]
ingathering, -s 'ɪŋgæðrɪŋ, -z
Inge in, ɪndʒ
Note.—The late Dean of St. Paul's was in.
Ingelow 'ɪndʒɪləu
ingenious, -ly, -ness in'dʒɪ:njəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
ingénue, -s ɛ:ŋzeɪ'nju: [æŋz-] (ɛʒeny), -z
ingenuity in'dʒɪ'nju:(ɪ)ti [-dʒə'n-]
ingenuous, -ly, -ness in'dʒenjuəs [-ŋjwəs], -li, -nis
Ingersoll, -s 'ɪŋgəsəl, -z
Ingestre 'ɪŋgestri
Ingham 'ɪŋəm
ingle (I.), -s 'ɪŋgl, -z
Ingleborough, -by 'ɪŋgl|bəʊə, -bi
ingle-nook, -s 'ɪŋglhʊk, -s
Inglewood 'ɪŋglwud
Inglis 'ɪŋglz, 'ɪŋglɪs
inglorious, -ly, -ness in'glɔ:riəs [in'g-, -ɪŋ'g-, 'ɪŋ'g-], -li, -nis
ingoing in'gəʊɪŋ
Ingold 'ɪŋgəʊld
Ingoldsby 'ɪŋgəldzbi
ingot, -s 'ɪŋgət [-gət], -s
Ingpen 'ɪŋpen
Ingraham 'ɪŋgrəhəm [-grɪəm]
ingrain, -ed in'greɪn [*also* 'ɪ-, 'ɪ- according to sentence-stress], -d
Ingram 'ɪŋgrəm
ingrate, -s in'greɪt, -s
ingratiat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'greɪfɪt [-fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
ingratitude in'grætɪtju:d [in'g-, -ɪŋ'g-, 'ɪŋ'g-]
Ingrebourne 'ɪŋgri:bəʊn [-bəʊn]
ingredient, -s in'gri:djənt [ɪŋ'g-, -diənt], -s
ingress 'ɪŋgres [ɪŋg-]
ingrowing, -growth 'ɪŋ'grəʊɪŋ, -grəʊɪŋ
inguinal 'ɪŋgwɪn]

inhabit, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ant/s in'hæbit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ənt/s

inhabitation in'hæbi'teɪʃən

inhalation, -s in'hæ'leɪʃən, -z

inhalē, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'heil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

inharmonious, -ly, -ness in'hɑ:'mounjəs ['inhɑ:'m-, -niəs], -li, -nis

inherē, -es, -ing, -ed in'hɪə* [-'hje*:*, -'çə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d

inherent, -ce, -cy, -t/ly in'hɪərən[s [-'hje:r-, -'çə:r-, -'her-], -si, -t/li

inherit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able, -ance/s in'herit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əns/iz

inheritor, -es in'heritriks, -iz

inhibit, -s, -ing, -ed; -ory in'hɪbit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əri

inhibition, -s in'hɪ'biʃən, -z

inhospitable, -ly, -leness in'hɒspɪtəbl ['in'h-, -inhɒs'p-, -inhɒs'p-], -li, -lnis

inhospitality in'hɒspɪ'tælɪti

inhuman, -ly in'hju:mən ['in'h-, -n'çu:-], -li

inhumane, -ly in'hju(:)'mein ['in'hju(:)'m-, -n'çu(:)-], -li

inhumanity, -ies in'hju(:)'mænɪti ['in'hju(:)'m-, -n'çu(:)-], -iz

inhumation, -s in'hju(:)'meɪʃən [in'çu(:)-], -z

inhumē, -es, -ing, -ed in'hju:m [in'çu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d

Inigo 'ɪnɪɡu

inimical, -ally i'nɪmɪkəl, -əli

inimitability i'nɪmɪtə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

inimitable, -ly, -leness i'nɪmɪtəbl, -li, -lnis

iniquitous, -ly i'nikwɪtəs, -li

iniquity, -ies i'nikwɪti, -iz

initia(l) (s. *adj. v.*), -als, -ally; -al(l)ing, -al(l)ed i'nɪʃjəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]; -əliŋ [-liŋ], -əld

initiate (s.), -s i'nɪʃiɪt [-fjɪt, -fjeɪt, -fjeɪt, -ʃiɪt, -fjɪt], -s

initiatē (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɪʃiɪt [-fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

initiation, -s i'nɪʃiɪ'eɪʃən, -z

initiative i'nɪʃiɪ'tɪv [-fjɪt-, -fɛt-]

initiator i'nɪʃiɪ'təri [-fjɪt-, -fjeɪtəri]

initio (in ab initio) i'nɪʃiɪu [-'nɪtiɪu]

inject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

injection, -s in'dʒekʃən, -z

injudicious, -ly, -ness in'dʒu(:)'dɪʃəs ['in'dʒu(:)'d-], -li, -nis

injunction, -s in'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z

injurant, -s in'dʒʊrənt [-dʒɔr-], -s

injure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s in'dʒʊə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -əɹə*/z

injurious, -ly, -ness in'dʒʊəriəs [-'dʒɔər-, -'dʒɔər-, -'dʒɔ:r-, -'dʒɔ:r-], -li, -nis

injurly, -ies in'dʒɜrli, -iz

injustice in'dʒʌstɪs ['in'dʒ-]

ink (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [ɪŋt], -ə*/z

ink-bottle, -s 'ɪŋk,bɒtl, -z

Inkerman 'ɪŋkəmən

ink-horn, -s 'ɪŋk-hɔ:n, -z

inking-roller, -s 'ɪŋkɪŋ,rəʊlə*, -z

inkling, -s 'ɪŋklɪŋ, -z

ink-pot, -s 'ɪŋkpɒt, -z

inkstand, -s 'ɪŋkstænd, -z

inkly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ɪŋkli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

inland (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɪnlænd [-lænd], -z

inland (*adv.*) 'ɪnlænd [-'l-]

inlander, -s 'ɪnləndə*, -z

inlay (s.) 'ɪnlei

inlay (v.), -s, -ing, inlaid 'ɪnlei [in'l-], -z, -iŋ, 'ɪnleid [*also* 'ɪnleid *when attributive*]

inlet, -s 'ɪnlet [-lit], -s

inly 'ɪnli

Inman 'ɪnmən

inmate, -s 'ɪnmeɪt, -s

inmost 'ɪnməʊst [-məʊst]

inn, -s ɪn, -z

innate, -ly, -ness 'ɪneɪt [-, -'], -li, -nis

innavigable i'nævɪɡəbl ['ɪn'næ-]

inner, -most 'ɪnə*, -məʊst [-məʊst]

innervatē, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnə'veɪt [i'nə:v-], -s, -iŋ, -id

innervation i'nə'veɪʃən

Innes(s) 'ɪnis

innings, -es 'ɪnɪŋz, -iz

Innisfail 'ɪnɪs'feɪl

innkeeper, -s 'ɪn,ki:pə*, -z

innocent, -cy 'ɪnəsəns [-nus-], -si

innocent (s. *adj.*) (I.), -s, -ly 'ɪnəsənt [-nus-, -nəʊs-], -s, -li

innocuous, -ly, -ness i'nɒkjʊəs [i'nɒ-, -kɪwəs], -li, -nis

innominate i'nɒmɪnɪt [-neɪt]

Innous 'ɪnəs

innovatē, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnəuveɪt [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

innovation, -s 'ɪnəu'veɪʃən [-nəv-], -z

innocuous, -ly, -ness i'nɒkjʊəs [i'nɒ-, -kɪwəs], -li, -nis

Innsbruck 'ɪnzbrʊk ('ɪnsbrʊk)

innuendo, -es inju(:)'endəʊ, -z

innumerability i'nju:mərə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

innumerable, -ly, -lessness i'nju:mərə-, əbl, -li, -lnis

innutrition, -ous ,inju(:)'triflən
 ['inju(:)'t-], -əs
inobservance, -t, inəb'zə:vən[s ['inəb'z-],
 -t
inoccupation 'in,ɔkju'peifən
inoculate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɔkju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inoculation, -s i'nɔkju'leifən, -z
inodorous in'oudərəs ['in'ou-]
inoffensive, -ly, -ness inə'fensiv ['inə'f-,
 -nu'f-], -li, -nis
inofficious inə'fiʃəs ['inə'f-, -nu'f-]
inoperative in'ɔpərativ ['in'ɔ-]
inopportune, -ly in'ɔpətju:n ['in'ɔpət-,
 ,inɔpə't-, 'inɔpə't-], -li
inordinate, -ly, -ness in'ɔ:dinit [-dɪt],
 -li, -nis
inorganic, -ally inɔ:'gænik ['inɔ:'g-],
 -əli
inosculate, -es, -ing, -ed i'nɔskjuleit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
inoscultation i'nɔskju'leifən
in-patient, -s 'in,pəifənt, -s
input, -s 'in-put, -s
inquest, -s 'inkwest ['iŋk-], -s
inquietude in'kwaijtu:d [iŋ'k-, -aiət-]
inquire, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-
 'kwaɪə* [iŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
inquiry, -ies in'kwaɪəri [iŋ'k-], -iz
inquisition (I.), -s in'kwiziʃən [iŋk-], -z
inquisitional in'kwiziʃən [iŋk-, -fɪəl,
 -fɪl, -fɪl, -fɪnəl]
inquisitive, -ly, -ness in'kwizitiv [iŋ'k-,
 -zət-], -li, -nis
inquisitor, -s in'kwizitə* [iŋ'k-], -z
inquisitorial, -ly in'kwizitɔ:'riəl
 [iŋk-, in'kwizit-, iŋkwizit-], -i
inroad, -s 'inrouəd, -z
inrush, -es 'inraʃ, -iz
insalubrious, -ity in-sə'lu:briəs
 ['in-sə'l-, -'ljʊ-], -iti
insane, -ly, -ness in'sein ['in'sein], -li,
 -nis
insanitary, -ily, -iness in'sænitəri
 ['in's-], -ili, -inis
insanity in'sæniti
insatiability in'seifjə'biliti [-fiə-, -fə-,
 -lət-]
insatiable, -ness in'seifjəbl [-fiə-, -fə-],
 -nis
insatiate in'seifiit [-fjit, -fjət, -fiət]
inscribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'skraib,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
inscription, -s in'skripʃən, -z
inscrutability in'skru:tə'biliti [in'skru-
 -lət-]
inscrutable, -ly, -leness in'skru:təbl,
 -li, -lnis

insect, -s 'insekt, -s
insectarium, -s insek'teəriəm, -z
insecticide, -s in'sektisaid, -z
insectivorous insek'tivərəs
insecure, -ely, -ity in-si'kjʊə*
 ['in-si'k-, -'kjʊə*, -'kjʊə*, -'kjʊə:], -li,
 -riti
inseminate, -es, -ing, -ed in'semineit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
insemination in'semi'neiʃən [insem-]
insensate, -ly, -ness in'senseit [-sit], -li,
 -nis
insensibility in,sensə'biliti [insem-,
 -si'b-, -lət-]
insensible, -ly, -leness in'sensəbl
 [-sɪb-], -li, -lnis
insensitive, -ness in'sensitiv ['in's-,
 -sət-], -nis
inseparability in,sepərə'biliti ['in-
 ,sepərə'b-, -lət-]
inseparable in'sepərəbl ['in's-]
inseparably, -leness in'sepərəblli, -lnis
insert, -s, -ing, -ed in'sɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
insertion, -s in'sɔ:ʃən, -z
inset (s.), -s 'in-set ['inset], -s
inset (v.), -s, -ting 'in'set [in'set],
 -s, -iŋ
inseverable in'sevərəbl ['in's-]
inshore 'in'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔə*, also 'in-f-, in'f-
 according to sentence-stress]
inside (s. adj. adv. prep.), -s 'in'said [also
 'ins-, in's- according to sentence-stress],
 -z
insider, -s 'in'saidə* [also in's- when
 preceded by a stress], -z
insidious, -ly, -ness in'sidiəs [-dʒəs], -li,
 -nis
insight 'insait
insignia in'signia [-nʒə]
insignificance, -cy, -t/ly in'sig'nifi-
 kəns [in'sig'n-], -si, -t/li
insincere, -ly in'sin'siə* ['insin's-,
 -sn's-, -'sɪə:], -li
insincerity, -ies in'sin'seriti [in'sin's-,
 -sn's-], -iz
insinuate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s in-
 'sinjueit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
insinuation, -s in'sinju'eifən, -z
insipid, -ly, -ness in'sipid, -li, -nis
insipidity in'sipiditi
insipience, -t in'sipien[s [-pʒə-], -t
insist, -s, -ing, -ed in'sist, -s, -iŋ, -id
insistence, -cy, -t/ly in'sistən[s, -si,
 -t/li
Inskip 'inskip
insobriety in'sou'braiəti ['insou'b-,
 -sə'b-, -aiiti]
insolation in'sou'leifən [-sə'l-]

insolence, -t/ly 'insələn[s] [-sul-, -soul-], -t/li
insolubility in,səlju'biliti ['in,səlju'b-, -lət-]
insoluble, -ness in'soljubl ['in's-], -nis
insolvable in'solvəbl ['in's-]
insolven[cy], -t in'solvən[s] ['in's-], -t
insomnia in'sɒmniə [-nɔjə]
insomuch in'sou'matʃ
insouciance in'su:sjəns [-siəns] (ɛsusjū:s)
insouciant in'su:sjənt [-siənt] (ɛsusjū)
inspect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'spekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inspection, -s in'spektʃən, -z
inspectorate, -s in'spektərit, -s
inspectorship, -s in'spektəʃip, -s
inspectress, -es in'spektɹis, -iz
inspiration, -s in'spə'reiʃən [-spi'r-], -z
inspirational in'spə'reiʃənəl [-spi'r-, -fənəl, -fŋl, -fŋl, -fənəl]
inspirator, -s 'inspəreitə* [-spir-], -z
inspiratory in'spaɪəɹətəri
inspire, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-'spaiə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
inspirit, -s, -ing, -ed in'spirit, -s, -iŋ, -id
inst. 'instənt
instability in'stə'biliti ['instə'b-, -lət-]
install, -s, -ing, -ed in'stɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
installation, -s in'stə'leiʃən [-stɔ:l-], -z
instalment, -s in'stɔ:lment, -s
instance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'instəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
instant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'instənt, -s, -li
instantaneous, -ly, -ness in'stən'teinjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
instantly in'stəntə*
instead in'sted
instep, -s 'in-step, -s
instigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'instigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
instigation, -s in'sti'geiʃən, -z
instil, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'stil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ment
instillation in'sti'leiʃən
instinct (s.), -s 'instɪŋkt, -s
instinct (adj.) in'stɪŋkt
instinctive, -ly in'stɪŋktɪv, -li
institut[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnstɪtju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
institution, -s in'sti'tju:ʃən, -z
institutional in'sti'tju:ʃənəl [-fənəl, -fŋl, -fŋl, -fənəl]
instruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ress/es in'strakt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ris/iz
instruction, -s in'strækʃən, -z
instructional in'strækʃənəl [-fənəl, -fŋl, -fŋl, -fənəl]

instructive, -ly, -ness in'straktiv, -li, -nis
instrument, -s 'ɪnstrəmənt [-trəm-], -s
instrumental, -ally; -alist/s 'ɪnstru-'mentl [-trə'm-], -əli; -əlist/s [-list/s]
instrumentality ,ɪnstrəmen'tæliti [-trəm-, -mən-]
instrumentation ,ɪnstrəmen'teɪʃən [-trəm-, -mən-]
insubordinate in'sə'bɔ:dɪt [-dɔnit, -dɪnit]
insubordination in'sə'bɔ:di'neɪʃən
insubstantial in'səb'stənʃəl ['in-səb'st-, -bz't-]
insufferable in'sʌfərəbl
insufferably in'sʌfərəblɪ
insufficient, -t/ly in'sə'fɪʃən[s]i ['in'sə'f-, in-s'fɪf-, in-s'fɪf-], -t/li
insular, -ly, -ism 'ɪnsjʊlə* [-sjəl-], -li, -rɪzəm
insularity in'sju'lærɪti [-sjəl'-]
insulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnsju-'leit [-sjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
insulation in'sju'leiʃən [-sjəl'-]
insulin 'ɪnsjʊlɪn
insult (s.), -s 'ɪnsʌlt, -s
insult (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in'sʌlt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
insuperability in'sju:pərə'biliti ['in-'sju:pərə'b-, -su:-, -lət-]
insuperable in'sju:pərəbl ['in's-, -su:-]
insuperably in'sju:pərəblɪ [-su:-]
insupportable, -ness in-sə'pɔ:təbl ['in-sə'p-, in-sə'p-, in-sə'p-], -nis
insupportably in-sə'pɔ:təblɪ [in-sə'p-]
insuppressible in-sə'presəbl ['in-sə'p-, in-sə'p-, in-sə'p-, -sɪb-]
insur[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s in'fʊə* [-'fʊə*, -'fʊə*, -'fʊə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl, -rəns/iz
insurgent, -s in'sə:dʒənt, -s
insurmountability in'sə(:),mauntə'biliti [-lət-]
insurmountable in'sə(:),mauntəbl ['in-sə(:),m-]
insurrection, -s in'sə'rekʃən, -z
insurrectional in'sə'rekʃənəl [-fənəl, -fŋl, -fŋl, -fənəl]
insurrectionary (s. adj.), -ies in'sə'rek-'ʃərɪ [-fənə-, -fənə-], -iz
insurrectionism, -st/s in'sə'rekʃənɪzəm [-fəni-], -st/s
insusceptibility in-sə'septə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]
insusceptible in-sə'septəbl ['in-sə's-, -ti'b-]
intact, -ness in'tækt ['in't-], -nis

intaglio, -s in'ta:liu [-'tæl-, -ljou], -z
intake 'in-teik
intangibility in'tændʒə'biliti ['in,tæn-
 dʒə'b-, -dʒi'b-, -lət-]
intangible, -ness in'tændʒəbl ['in't-,
 -dʒib-], -nis
intangibly in'tændʒəbli [-dʒib-]
integer, -s 'intidʒə*, -z
integral (s.), -s 'intigrəl, -z
integral (adj.), -ly 'intigrəl [in'tegrəl], -i
Note.—As a mathematical term always
 'intigrəl.
integrable, -es, -ing, -ed 'intigreit, -s,
 -m, -id
integration, -s 'inti'greifən, -z
integrity in'tegriti
integument, -s in'teqjumənt, -s
intellect, -s 'intilekt, -s
intellection 'intilekʃən
intellektive 'intilektiv
intellectual, -ly 'intilektjūəl [-tjwəl,
 -tjul-, -tʃūəl-, -tʃwəl-, -tʃul-], -i
intellectualism, -st/s 'intilektjūəlizəm
 [-tjwəl-, -tjul-, -tʃūəl-, -tʃwəl-, -tʃul-],
 -st/s
intellectuality 'intilektju'æliti [-tʃu-]
intellectualizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'intilektjūəlaiz [-tjwəl-, -tjul-, -tʃūəl-,
 -tʃwəl-, -tʃul-], -iz, -m, -d
intelligence, -ces, -t/ly, -cer/s in-
 'telidʒən[s-, -siz-, -t/li-, -sə*/z
intelligentsia in'teli'dʒentsiə [in-te-
 li'dʒ-, -'gen-, -tsjə]
intelligibility in'telidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-,
 -lət-]
intelligible, -ly, -leness in'telidʒəbl
 [-dʒib-], -li, -nis
imperance in'tempərəns ['in't-]
imperate, -ly, -ness in'tempərit
 ['in't-], -li, -nis
intend, -s, -ing, -ed in'tend, -z, -m, -id
intendancē, -cy, -t/s in'tendən[s-, -si-, -t/s
intense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness in'tens, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
intensification, -s in'tensifi'keifən, -z
intensify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 in'tensi'fai, -faiz-, -faiŋ-, -faid-, -faiə*/z
intension in'tenʃən
intensity, -ies in'tensiti [sət-], -iz
intensive, -ly, -ness in'tensiv, -li, -nis
intent (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 in'tent, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
intention, -s, -ed in'tenʃən, -z, -d
intentional, -tionally in'tenʃənəl [-fnəl,
 -fn̩l, -fn̩l, -fn̩əl], -fn̩li [-fn̩li, -fn̩li,
 -fn̩li, -fn̩li]
inter (v.), -s, -ring, -red in'tə*: -z, -riŋ,
 -d

*K

inter (*Latin prep., in such phrases as*
inter alia, **inter se**) in'tə(:)*
interact (s.), -s 'intərəkt, -s
interact (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'intərəkt
 [-tə'ʔəkt, -tə'əkt, '---], -s, -iŋ, -id
interaction 'intərəkʃən [-tə'ʔə-, -tə'ə-,
 '---]
interactive 'intərəktiv [-tə'ʔə-, -tə'ə-,
 '---]
interblend, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'blend
 [in-], -z, -m, -id
interbreed, -breeds, -breeding, -bred
 'intə(:)'brid [in-], -'bridz, -'bridɪŋ,
 -'bred
intercalary in'təkələri [in'tə'kələri]
intercalatē, -es, -ing, -ed in'təkəleit,
 -s, -m, -id
intercalation, -s in'təkə'leifən, -z
intercede, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tə(:)-
 'sɪd-, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
intercept (s.), -s 'intə(:)sept, -s
intercept (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tə(:)-
 'sept, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interception, -s in'tə(:)'sepʃən, -z
interceptive in'tə(:)'septiv
interceptor, -s in'tə'septə*, -z
intercession, -s in'tə'seʃən, -z
intercessional in'tə'seʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn̩l,
 -fn̩l, -fn̩əl]
intercessor, -s in'tə'sesə* ['intəsəsə*],
 -z
intercessory in'tə'sesəri
interchange (s.), -s in'tə(:)'tʃeindʒ
 [in'tə(:)'tʃ-, in'tə(:)'tʃ-], -iz
interchange (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'tə(:)-
 'tʃeindʒ [in'tə(:)'tʃ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
interchangeability in'tə(:)'tʃeindʒə'biliti
 [-lət-]
interchangeable, -ness in'tə(:)'tʃeindʒ-
 əbl [in'tə(:)'tʃ-], -nis
interchangeably in'tə(:)'tʃeindʒəbli
intercollegiate in'tə(:)kə'li:dʒiit [in-,
 -kə'l-, -dʒiit, -dʒiət, -dʒiət, -dʒət]
intercolonial in'tə(:)kə'lounjəl [in'tə(:)-
 kə'l-, -niəl]
intercommunicatē, -es, -ing, -ed
 in'tə(:)kə'mju:nikeit ['in'tə(:)kə'm-,
 -'mjun-], -s, -iŋ, -id
intercommunication in'tə(:)kə'mju:ni-
 'keifən [-'mjun-]
intercommunion in'tə(:)kə'mju:njən
 ['---', -niən]
intercommunity in'tə(:)kə'mju:niti
 ['---', ---]
interconnect, -s, -ing, -ed in'tə(:)-
 kə'nekt [in-], -s, -iŋ, -id
intercostal in'tə(:)'kɒstl ['intə(:)'k-]
intercourse in'tə(:)kɒs [-kɒəs]

intercurrence, -ce, -t ,intə(:)'kærən[s
[ˈintə(:)'k-], -t
interdental ,intə(:)'denti [ˈintə(:)'d-]
interdependence, -ce, -t ,intə(:)di'pendən[s
[ˈintə(:)di'p-], -t
interdict (s.), -s ,intə(:)di'kt, -s
interdict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'di'kt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
interdiction, -s ,intə(:)'dikʃən, -z
interest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed /ly 'intrist
[-tərest-, -trəst], -s, -iŋ, -id /li
interesting (adj.), -ly 'intristiŋ [-tərest-,
-trəst-, ,intə'restiŋ], -li
interferer, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ence/s
,intə'fiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns/iz
interfuser, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'fju:z
[ˈintə(:)'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
interfusion, ,intə(:)'fju:ʒən [ˈintə(:)'f-]
interglacial ,intə(:)'gleisjəl [-siəl, -fjəl,
-fiəl, -jəl, 'glæsiəl, 'glæsjəl]
interim ,intərim
interior (s. adj.), -s, -ly in'tiəriə*
[ˈin't-, -'tjə:r-], -z, -li
interject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ,intə(:)-
'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interjection, -s ,intə(:)'dʒekʃən, -z
interjectional, -tionally ,intə(:)'dʒek-
ʃən [ˌ-ʃənəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃəli
[ˌ-ʃəli, -ʃəli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli]
interknit, -s, -ting, -ted ,intə(:)'nit
[ˈintə(:)'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interlacte, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ,intə(:)-
'leis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
Interlaken ,intə(:)'lækən
interlard, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lɑ:d [ˈin-
tə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -id
interleave, -ves 'entə:lf, -vz
interleave, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'li:v
[ˈintə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
interline, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lain
[ˈintə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
interlinear ,intə(:)'liniə* [ˈintə(:)'l-,
-nʃə*]
interlineation, -s ,intə(:)'lini'eifən, -z
interlink, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'liŋk
[ˈintə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-liŋt]
interlock, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lɒk [ˈin-
tə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t
interlocution, -s ,intə(:)'lou'kju:ʃən [ˈin-
tə(:)'lou'k-, -lə'k-, -lə'k-], -z
interlocutor, -s, -y ,intə(:)'lɒkjutə*, -z,
-ri
interlope, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'loup
[ˈintə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t
interloper, -s ,intə(:)'loupə* [ˈintə'l-], -z
interlude, -s ,intə(:)'lu:d [-ljʊ:d], -z
intermarriage, -s ,intə(:)'mæridʒ [ˈin-
tə(:)'m-], -iz

intermarry, -ies, -ying, -ied 'intə(:)-
'mæri [ˌin-, -iz, -iŋ, -id
intermeddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
,intə(:)'medl [ˈintə(:)'m-], -lz, -liŋ
[-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
intermediary, -ies ,intə(:)'mi:djəri
[-diəri-], -iz
intermediate (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,intə(:)-
'mi:djət [-diət, -djit, -diit], -s, -li
interment, -s in'tə:mənt, -s
intermezzo, -s ,intə(:)'metsou
[-'medzou] (inter'meddzo), -z
interminable in'tə:minəbl [ˈin't-]
interminably, -leness in'tə:minəbli,
-lnis
intermingle, -les, -ling, -led ,intə(:)-
'miŋgl [ˈintə(:)'m-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
intermission ,intə(:)'miʃən
intermit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted; -tent/ly, in-
tə(:)'mit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ənt/li
intermix, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'miks
[ˈintə(:)'m-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
intermixture, -s ,intə(:)'mikstə* [ˈin-
tə(:)'m-], -z
intern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
in'tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
intern'al, -ally in'tə:nəl [ˈin't-], -əli [-li]
intern'ational, -tionally ,intə(:)'næiʃən
[ˈintə(:)'n-, -ʃənəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl],
-ʃəli [-ʃənəli, -ʃəli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli]
Internationale ,intənə'ʃə:nəl [-ʃiə'n-,
-ʃjə'n-]
internationalism, -st/s ,intə(:)'næʃənəl-
i'zəm [ˌ-ʃənəl-, -ʃəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃənəl-], -st/s
internationalization [-isa-] ,intə(:)'næʃ-
ənəlaizəʃən [ˈintə(:)'n-, -ʃənəl-, -ʃəl-,
-ʃnəl-, -ʃənəl-, -li'z-]
internationalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
,intə(:)'næʃənəlaiz [ˌ-ʃənəl-, -ʃəl-, -ʃnəl-,
-ʃənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
internecine ,intə(:)'nɪ:sain [ˈintə(:)'n-]
internee, -s ,intə:'ni:, -z
interoceanic ,intə(:)'rɒʃi'ænik
[-tə(:)'ʃou-, -tə(:)'ou-]
interpellant, -s ,intə(:)'pelənt, -s
interpellat'e, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə:peleit
[-pil-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interpellation, -s in'tə:pe'leiʃən [-pi'l-],
-z
interpenetrat'e, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)-
'penitreit [ˈintə(:)'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interpenetration ,intə(:)'peni'treifən
interplanetary ,intə(:)'plænitəri [ˈin-
tə(:)'p-]
interplay ,intə(:)'plei [ˈ---]
interpolate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
'tə:pəleit [-pəl-, -pul-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z

interpolation, -s in'tə:pou'leifən [-pə'l-, -pu'l-], -z
interposal, -s in'tə(:)'pouzl, -z
interposē, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tə(:)-'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
interposition, -s in'tə:pə'zifən [in'tə(:)-, -pu'z-], -z
interpret, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able in'tə:prɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
interpretation, -s in'tə:prɪ'teifən, -z
interpretative, -ly in'tə:prɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li
interracial in'tə(:)'reɪʃəl [in'tə(:)'r-, -ʃəl, -ʃəl]
interregnum, -s in'tə'regnəm, -z
interrelation, -s in'tə(:)'ri'leɪʃən [in-], -z
interrogatē, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'terəgeɪt [-rouŋ-, -rug-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interrogation, -s in'terə'geɪʃən [-rou'g-, -ru'g-], -z
interrogative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly in'tə'rɒgətɪv, -z, -li
interrogatorly (s. *adj.*), -ies in'tə'rɒgə'tɔ:li, -iz
interrupt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tə'rʌpt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interruption, -s in'tə'rʌpʃən, -z
intersect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'tə(:)-'sekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
intersection, -s in'tə(:)'seksjən, -z
interspace (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed in'tə(:)-'speɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
interspersē, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə(:)'spɜ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
interspersion in'tə(:)'spɜ:ʃən
interstellar in'tə(:)'stelə* [in-, also in'tə:s- when attributive]
interstice, -s in'tə:stɪs, -iz
intertribal in'tə(:)'traɪbəl [in'tə(:)'t-]
intertwine, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə(:)'twaɪn [in'tə(:)'t-], -z, -iŋ, -d
intertwist, -s, -ing, -ed in'tə(:)'twɪst [in'tə(:)'t-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interval, -s in'təvəl, -z
intervenē, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tə(:)-'vɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
intervention, -s in'tə(:)'venʃən, -z
interview (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'təvju:, -z, -iŋ [-vjuɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [-vjuə*/z]
intervocalic in'tə(:)'vou'kælik [in'tə(:)-vou'k-, -və'k-, -vu'k-]
interweavē, -es, -ing, -ed, interwove, -n in'tə(:)'wi:v [in'tə(:)'w-], -z, -iŋ, -d, in'tə'wouv [in'tə(:)'w-], -ən
intestacy, -ies in'testəsɪ, -iz
intestate (s. *adj.*), -s in'testɪt [-teɪt], -s

intestine (s. *adj.*), -s in'testɪn, -z
intestinal in'testɪnəl [in'tes'taɪnəl]
intimacly, -ies 'ɪntɪməsɪ, -iz
intimate (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'ɪntɪmɪt, -s, -li
intimatē (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪntɪmeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
intimation, -s in'tɪ'meɪʃən, -z
intimidatē, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'tɪ'mɪdeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
intimidation in'tɪ'mɪdeɪʃən
intimidity in'tɪ'mɪdɪti
intituled in'tɪtju:ld
into 'ɪntu [in'tu:], 'ɪntə

Note.—The variant 'ɪntu: occurs chiefly at the ends of sentences; many people do not use this variant. The form 'ɪntə is used only before words beginning with a consonant.

intolerable, -ly, -leness in'tɒlərəbəl, -li, -lɪnis
intolerance, -t/ly in'tɒlərən[s] [in't-], -t/li
intonatē, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪntəneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
intonation, -s in'təu'neɪʃən [-tə'n-], -z
intonational in'təu'neɪʃənəl [-tə'n-, -ʃnəl, -ʃəl], -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl
intone, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'təun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
intoxicant (s. *adj.*), -s in'tɒksɪkənt, -s
intoxicatē, -es, -ing, -ed in'tɒksɪkeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
intoxication in'tɒksɪ'keɪʃən
intractability in'træktə'bɪlɪtɪ [in'trækt-, -lət-]
intractable, -ly, -leness in'træktəbəl, -li, -lɪnis
intrados, -es in'treɪdəs, -iz
intramural in'trə'mjuərəl [-'mjoor-, -'mjoer-, -'mjo:er-]
intransigent in'transɪdʒənt [-'trænsɪ-, -'trænzɪ-, -'trænzɪ-]
intransitive, -ly in'transɪtɪv [in't-, -lət-], -li
intrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'trenʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
intrepid, -ly in'trepɪd, -li
intrepidity in'trɪ'pɪdɪtɪ [-tre'p-]
intricacly, -ies 'ɪntrɪkəsɪ [in'trɪk-], -iz
intricate, -ly, -ness 'ɪntrɪkɪt [in'trɪk-], -li, -nɪs
intrigue (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tri:g, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
intrinsic, -ally in'trɪnsɪk [-nzɪk], -əli
introduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'trə'dju:s [-tru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
introduction, -s in'trə'dʌkʃən [-tru'd-], -z

introductory, -ory, -orily ,intrə'dak-
tɪv [-tru'd-], -əri, -ərili
introit, -s 'intrɔɪt ['introwɪt, in'trouɪt],
-s
intromission ,introu'mɪʃən [-trə'm-]
intromit, -s, -ing, -ted ,introu'mɪt
[-trə'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
introspect, -s, -ing, -ed ,introu'spekt
[-trə's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
introspection ,introu'spektʃən [-trə's-]
introspective ,introu'spektɪv [-trə's-]
introversion ,introu'vɜ:ʃən [-trə'v-]
introvert (s.), -s 'introuvə:t [-trəv-],
-s
introvert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,introu'və:t
[-trə'v-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
intrude, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tru:d,
-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
intrusion, -s in'tru:ʒən, -z
intrusive, -ly, -ness in'tru:sɪv, -li, -nis
intuit, -s, -ing, -ed in'tju:(:)ɪt
['ɪntju:(:)ɪt], -s, in'tju:(:)ɪtɪŋ, in-
tju:(:)ɪtɪd
intuition ,intju:(:)ɪʃən
intuitional ,intju:(:)ɪʃənəl [-fənəl, -fɪn],
-fənəl, -fənəl
intuitive, -ly, -ness in'tju:(:)ɪtɪv, -li, -nis
intumescent, -t ,intju:(:)mesnɪs, -t
inundate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnəndeɪt
[-nən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
inundation, -s ,ɪnən'deɪʃən [-nən-], -z
inure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'ɪnjuə*
[-jə*, -jə*, -jə:], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt
inutility ,ɪnju:(:)tɪlɪtɪ ['ɪnju:(:)t-]
invade, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'veɪd, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
invalid (s. *adj.*) (infirm through ill-
ness, etc.), -s 'ɪnvəlɪd [-lɪd], -z
invalid (*adj.*) (not valid) in'velɪd ['ɪn'v-]
invalid (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,ɪnvə'li:d
['-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
invalidate, -es, -ing, -ed in'velɪdeɪt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
invalidation in'velɪdeɪʃən
invalidity ,ɪnvə'lidɪtɪ
invaluable in'veljʊəbəl [-ljʊəb-, -ljub-]
invar in'vɑ:***invariability** in'veəriə'bɪlɪtɪ ['ɪn'veə-
riə'b-, -lət-]
invariable in'veəriəbəl ['ɪn'v-]
invariably, -leness in'veəriəbəlɪ, -lnɪs
invasion, -s in'veɪʒən, -z
invasive in'veɪsɪv
invective, -s in'vektɪv, -z
inveigh, -s, -ing, -ed in'veɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
inveigle, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s
in'veɪɡl [-veɪɡ-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,
-lmənt/s

invent, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s in'vent,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
invention, -s in'venʃən, -z
inventive, -ly, -ness in'ventɪv, -li, -nis
inventor, -ies 'ɪnvəntərɪ, -ɪz
Inverjary, -arity ,ɪnvə'ri:əri, -ærɪtɪ
Invercargill (in Scotland) ,ɪnvəkɑ:'gɪl
[-'kɑ:gɪl], (in New Zealand) ,ɪnvə'kɑ:-
gɪl
Invergordon ,ɪnvə'ɡɔ:dn
Inverkeithing ,ɪnvə'ki:ðɪŋ
Inverlochry ,ɪnvə'lɔ:kɪ [-'lɔ:xɪ]
inverness (I.), -es ,ɪnvə'nes ['- when
attributive], -ɪz
Inverness-shire ,ɪnvə'nesʃɪə* ['-nesʃə*,
-neʃʃɪə*, -neʃʃə*]
inverse (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'ɪn'vɜ:s [ɪn'v-,
also '- when attributive], -ɪz, -li
inversion, -s in'vɜ:ʃən, -z
invert (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɪnvə:t, -s [-ɪd
invert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed in'və:t, -s, -ɪŋ,
invertebrate in,və'tɪ'brɛ:tə [-'breɪtə,
'ɪn,və'tɪ'b-]
invertebrate, -s in'və:tɪbrɪt ['ɪn'v-,
-breɪt], -s
Inverurie ,ɪnvə'ruəri [-'rɔər-]
invest, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vest, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
investigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
-ory in'vestɪgeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z;
-iv, -əri
investigation, -s in'vestɪ'geɪʃən, -z
investiture, -s in'vestɪtʃə* [-tjuə*,
-tjə*, -z
investment, -s in'vestmənt, -s
inveteracy in'vetərəsɪ
inveterate, -ly, -ness in'vetərɪt, -li, -nis
invidious, -ly, -ness in'vɪdɪəs [-dʒəs],
-li, -nis
invigilate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vɪdʒɪ-
leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
invigilation, -s in'vɪdʒɪ'leɪʃən, -z
invigorate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
'vɪɡəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
invigoration in,vɪ'ɡə'reɪʃən
invincibility in,vɪnsɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-sə'b-, -lət-]
invincible, -ly, -lessness in'vɪnsəbəl
[-sɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
inviolability in,vəɪələ'bɪlɪtɪ ['ɪn,vəɪəl-
ə'b-, -vaɪəul-, -lət-]
invulnerable, -ly, -lessness in'vəɪələbəl
[-'vaɪəul-], -li, -lnɪs
involute, -ly, -ness in'vəɪəlɪt [-'vaɪəul-,
-leɪt], -li, -nis
invisibility in,vɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ ['ɪn,vɪzə'b-,
-zɪ'b-, -lət-]
invisible in'vɪzəbəl ['ɪn'v-, -zɪb-]
invisibly, -lessness in'vɪzəbəlɪ [-zɪb-], -lnɪs

invitation, -s, 'invɪ'teɪʃən, -z
invit[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s]
 in'vait, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪŋnis, -ɪd, -ə*/z
invocation, -s, 'ɪnvou'keɪʃən [-və'k-, -vu'k-], -z
invoice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnvoɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
invok[e, -es, -ing, -ed] in'vouk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
involute, -s 'ɪnvəlʊkə* [-ljuː-], -z
involucre, -s 'ɪnvəlʊkə* [-ljuː-], -z
involuntarily, -ily, -iness in'vɒləntərɪ
 ['ɪn'v-, -ɒlənt-], -ɪli, -ɪnis
involute, -s, -d 'ɪnvəlʊt [-ljʊt-], -s, -ɪd
involution, -s 'ɪnvə'luːʃən [-'ljʊː-], -z
involve, -es, -ing, -ed in'vɒlv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
invulnerability in'vʌlnərə'bɪlɪtɪ ['ɪn-
 ,vʌlnərə'b-, -lət-]
invulnerable in'vʌlnərəbl ['ɪn'v-]
invulnerably, -lessness in'vʌlnərəb|li,
 -lɪnis
inward, -s, -ly, -ness 'ɪnwəd, -z, -li, -nis
Inwards 'ɪnwɒdʒ
inweave, -es, -ing, -ed, inwove, -n
 'ɪn'wiːv [ɪn'w-, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, 'ɪn'wouv
 [ɪn'w-], -ən
Inwood 'ɪnwud [attributive]
inwrought 'ɪnrəʊt [also 'ɪnr- when
 io (I.), -s 'aɪəʊ, -z
iodate, -s, -d 'aɪədeɪt ['aɪəʊd-], -s, -ɪd
iodic aɪ'ɒdɪk
iodide, -s 'aɪədaɪd ['aɪəʊd-], -z
iodine 'aɪədaɪn ['aɪəʊd-]
Note.—There exists also an old-fashioned pronunciation 'aɪədaɪn. It is used by some people who are ignorant of chemistry, but are familiar with the substance as a household commodity.
iodiz[e -is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'aɪədaɪz
 ['aɪəʊd-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
iodoform aɪ'ɒdɒfɔːm
Iolanthe aɪə'lænθi [aɪəʊ'l-]
Iolcus i'ɒlkəs [aɪ'ɒl-]
iolite aɪəlaɪt ['aɪəʊl-]
Iolo (Welsh Christian name) 'jɒləʊ
 (Welsh 'jolo)
ion (I.), -s 'aɪən ['aɪən], -z
Iona aɪ'əʊnə
Ionia, -n/s aɪ'əʊnjə [-nɪə], -n/z
Ionic aɪ'ɒnɪk
ionization [-isa-], aɪənaɪ'zeɪʃən
ioniz[e -is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'aɪənəɪz, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
iota, -s; -cism/s aɪ'əʊtə, -z; -sɪzəm/z
I O U, -s 'aɪəʊ'juː, -z
Iowa 'aɪəʊə [aɪəʊə]
IPA 'ai-pi:'eɪ
ipecaquanha ,ɪpɪkækju'ænə ['ɪpi-
 ,kækju'æ-]

Iphicrates i'fɪkrətɪz
Iphigenia ɪ'fɪdʒɪ'naɪə [ɪ'fɪdʒ-]
Ipoh 'i:pəʊ
ipso facto 'ɪpsəʊ'fæktəʊ
Ipswich 'ɪpswɪtʃ
Iquique i'ki:ki
Ira 'aɪərə
Irak, -i/s i'ræk, -i/z
Iran i'ræn [aɪ'ræn]
Iranian, -s i'reɪnjən [aɪ'r-, aɪə'r-,
 -nɪən], -z
Iraq, -i/s i'ræk, -i/z
irascibility i,ræsɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [aɪə'r-, -lət-]
irascible, -ly, -leness i'ræsɪbl [aɪə'r-],
 -li, -lɪnis
irate aɪ'reɪt [aɪə'r-]
Irawadi ɪrə'wədi ['ɪrə'w-]
ire aɪə*
Ire/dale, -dell 'aɪə|deɪl, -del
ire/ful, -fully, -fulness 'aɪə|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlɪnis
Ireland 'aɪələnd
Iremonger aɪə'mʌŋgə*
Irene aɪ'reɪni [aɪə'r-], in modern use
 also 'aɪrɪn ['aɪər-]
irenic, -al aɪ'reɪnɪk [aɪə'r-, -rɛn-], -əl
irenicon, -s aɪ'reɪnɪkən [aɪə'r-, -rɛn-],
 -kən], -z
Ireton 'aɪətn
iridescent, -t ɪrɪ'desnt [ɪrɪ'desnt], -t
iridium aɪ'rɪdɪəm [aɪə'r-, -dʒəm]
Irion 'ɪrɪən
iris (I.), -es 'aɪərɪs, -ɪz
Irish; -ism/s 'aɪərɪʃ; -ɪzəm/z
Irishman, -men 'aɪərɪʃ|mən, -mən
 [-men]
Irishry 'aɪərɪfri
Irishwoman, -women 'aɪərɪʃ|wʊmən,
 -,wɪmɪn
irk, -s, -ing, -ed ɜ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
irksome, -ly, -ness 'ɜ:ksm, -li, -nis
Irkutsk ɜ:'kʊtsk [ɜ'k-] (ɪ'r'kʊtsk)
iron (s. v.) (I.), -s, -ing, -ed 'aɪən, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
ironbound 'aɪənbaʊnd
ironclad, -s 'aɪənkləd, -z
iron-found'er/s, -ry, -ries 'aɪən-
 ,faʊndə*/z, -rɪ, -rɪz
irongray [-grey] 'aɪən'greɪ [also 'aɪəŋg-
 when attributive]
ironic, -al, -ally aɪ'rɒnɪk [aɪə'r-], -əl,
 -əli
ironing-board, -s 'aɪənɪŋbɔːd [-bɔːd], -z
ironmonger, -s 'aɪən,mʌŋgə*, -z
ironmongery 'aɪən,mʌŋgərɪ
ironmould 'aɪənməʊld
ironside (I.), -s 'aɪən-saɪd, -z
iron-stone 'aɪən-stəʊn

Iron-ton 'aiontən

ironware 'aionwəə*

ironwood (I.) 'aionwud

ironwork, -s 'aionwə:k, -s

irony (s.) ('sarcasm, etc.), -ies 'aierənʃi
[rɒʃi], -iz

irony (adj.) (like iron) 'aioni

Iroquoian i'rə'kwɔiən [-rou'k-]

Iroquois (sing.) i'rəkwoi [-kwoiz], (plur.)
'i'rəkwoiz

irradiant, -ce, -cy, -t i'reidjən[s] [-diən-],
-si, -t

irradiate, -es, -ing, -ed i'reidieit, -s,
-in, -id

irradiation, -s i'reidi'eifən [i'rei-], -z

irrational, -tionally i'ræʃən [i'r-, -ʃnəl,
-ʃəl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl], -ʃpəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃpli,
-ʃnli], -ʃənəli

irrationality i'ræʃə'næli [i'ræʃə'n-,
-ʃə'æ-]

irrebuttable i'ri'bətəbl [i'ri'b-]

irreceptive i'ri'septiv [i'ri's-]

irreclaimable i'ri'kleiməbl [i'ri'k-]

irreclaimably i'ri'kleiməbli

irrecognizable [-isa-] i'rekəgnəizəbl
[i'r-, i'rekəg'n-]

irreconcilability i'rekənsailə'biliti
[i'rekənsailə'b-, -lət-]

irreconcilable, -ness i'rekənsailəbl
[i'r-, i'rekə'n's-], -nis

irreconcilably i'rekənsailəbli [i'rekə'n's-]

irrecoverable, -ness i'ri'kavərəbl
[i'ri'k-], -nis

irrecoverably i'ri'kavərəbli

irredeemable, -ness i'ri'di:məbl
[i'ri'd-], -nis

irredeemably i'ri'di:məbli

irredentism, -st/s i'ri'denti'zəm, -st/s

irreducible, -ness i'ri'dju:səbl [i'ri'd-,
-sib-], -nis

irreducibly i'ri'dju:səbli [-sib-]

irreformable i'ri'fə:məbl [i'ri'f-]

irrefragability i'refrəgə'biliti [-lət-]

irrefragable, -ly, -lness i'refrəgəbl,
-li, -lnis

irrefutability i'refju:tə'biliti [i'refju-
tə'b-, i'ri'fju:tə'b-, -lət-]

irrefutable i'refju:təbl [i'r-, i'ri'fju:t-,
i'ri'fju:t-]

irrefutably i'refju:təbli [i'ri'fju:t-]

irregular, -ly i'regju:lə* [i'r-, -gəʃ-], -li

irregularity, -ies i'regju'ləriti
[i'regju'l-, -gəʃ-], -iz

irrelevant, -ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly i'relivən[s]
[i'r-, -si, -siz, -t/li]

irreligion i'ri'lidʒən [i'ri'l-]

irreligious, -ly, -ness i'ri'lidʒəs [i'ri'l-],
-li, -nis

irremediable i'ri'mi:djəbl [i'ri'm-, -diə-]

irremediably i'ri'mi:djəbli [-diə-]

irremovability i'ri,mu:və'biliti [-lət-]

irremovable i'ri'mu:vəbl [i'ri'm-]

irreparable i'ri'pəərəbl [i'ri'p-]

irreparability i'repərə'biliti [i'repərə'b-,
-lət-]

irreparable, -ness i'repərəbl [i'r-], -nis

irreparably i'repərəbli

irrepatriable i'ri'pætriəbl [i'ri'p-]

irreplaceable i'ri'pleisəbl [i'ri'p-]

irrepressible, -ness i'ri'presəbl [i'ri'p-,
-sib-], -nis

irrepressibly i'ri'presəbli [-sib-]

irreproachability i'ri,prouʃə'biliti [-lət-]

irreproachable, -ness i'ri'prouʃəbi
[i'ri'p-], -nis

irreproachably i'ri'prouʃəbli

irresistibility i'ri,zistə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]

irresistible, -ness i'ri'zistəbl [i'ri'z-,
-tib-], -nis

irresistibly i'ri'zistəbli [-tib-]

irresoluble i'rezəʃju:bl [i'r-]

irresolute, -ly, -ness i'rezəlu:t [i'r-,
-zlu:t, -zəʃju:t], -li, -nis

irresolution i'rezə'lu:ʃən [-z]u:-,
-zə'lu:-]

irresolvability i'ri,zəlvə'biliti [-lət-]

irresolvable, -ness i'ri'zəlvəbl [i'ri'z-],
-nis

irrespective, -ly i'ris'pektiv [i'ris'p-], -li

irresponsibility i'ris,pənsə'biliti [-si'b-,
-lət-]

irresponsibly, -ly i'ris'pənsəbl [i'ris'p-,
-sib-], -li

irresponsive, -ly, -ness i'ris'pənsiv
[i'ris'p-], -li, -nis

irrestrainable i'ris'treinəbl [i'ris't-]

irretentive i'ri'tentiv [i'ri't-]

irretrievability i'ri,tri:və'biliti [-lət-]

irretrievable i'ri'tri:vəbl [i'ri't-]

irretrievably i'ri'tri:vəbli

irreverent, -ce, -t/ly i'revərən[s] [i'r-],
-t/li

irreversibility i'ri,və:sə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-]

irreversible, -ness i'ri'və:səbl [i'ri'v-,
-sib-], -nis

irrevocability i'revəkə'biliti [-vuk-,
-lət-]

irrevocable i'revəkəbl [-vuk-]

irrevocably i'revəkəbli [-vuk-]

irrigable i'rigəbl

irrigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'rigieit,
-s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

irrigation, -s i'ri'geiʃən, -z

irritability i'ritə'biliti [-lət-]

irritable, -ly, -lness i'ritəbəl, -li, -lnis

irritant (s. adj.), -s i'ritənt, -s

irritate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ive 'iriteit, -s, -in/li, -id; -iv

irritation, -s 'iri'teifən, -z

irruption, -s i'rəptʃən, -z

irruptive, -ly i'rəptiv, -li

Irvine, -ing 'a:v|in, -in

Irvingism, -ite/s 'ə:viŋ|izəm, -ait/s

Irwin 'ə:win

is (from be) iz (strong form), z, s (weak forms)

Note.—z is only used when the preceding word ends in a vowel or a voiced consonant other than z or ʒ. s is only used when the preceding word ends in a breathed consonant other than s or f.

Isaac, -s 'aizək [-zik], -s

Isabel 'izəbel

Isabella 'izə'belə

Isaiah ai'zaɪə [old-fashioned -'zeɪə]

Isambard 'izəmbə:d

Isard 'izə:d

Isariot is'kæriət

Ischia 'iskɪə [-kʲə]

Iseult i:'zu:lt [i'z-, -'su:lt]

Isham (surname) 'aifəm

Ishbosheth 'iʃbəʃeθ [-bəʃ-, iʃ'bəʃeθ, iʃ'bouʃeθ]

Isherwood 'iʃə(:)wud

Ishmael 'iʃmeɪəl [-miəl, -miəl]

Ishmaelite, -es, -ish 'iʃmiəlaɪt [-miəl-, -mjəl-, -meɪəl-, -məl-], -s, -if

Ishtar 'iʃtə:*

Isidore 'izidə: [dɒə*]

Isidorian 'izi'dɔ:riən

isinglass 'aɪzɪŋɡlɑ:s

Isis 'aɪsɪs

Isla 'aɪlə

Islam 'izlɑ:m [-ləm, -ləm]

Islamic iz'lɑ:mɪk

Islamism, -ite/s 'izləm|izəm, -ait/s

island, -s, -er/s 'aɪlənd, -z, -ə*/z

Islay 'aɪlei [locally 'aɪlə]

isle, -s aɪl, -z

islet, -s 'aɪlɪt [-let], -s

Isleworth 'aɪzlwə(:)θ

Islington 'izlɪŋtən

Islip (archbishop) 'izlɪp, (in Oxfordshire) 'aɪslɪp

ism, -s 'izəm, -z

Ismael 'izma:'ɪl [ɪsma:-, 'izmail, 'izmeɪl]

Ismaïlia 'izmai'li:ə [ɪsmai-, -'liə]

Ismai 'izmei

isn't 'iznt [also occasionally 'izn when not final]

Isobar, -s 'aɪsəubə:*, -z

Isobel 'izəbel [-zəub-]

isochromatic ,aɪsəukrou'mætɪk [-sək-, -rə'm-]

isochronal, -ism, -ous ai'səkrən|],

Isocrates ai'səkrəti:z [-izəm, -əs

isogloss, -es 'aɪsəugləs, -iz

isolate (s.), -s 'aɪsəuleɪt [-səl-], -s

isolat(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'aɪsəleɪt [-soul-, rarely 'aɪzəl-, 'aɪzəul-], -s, -in, -id

isolation ,aɪsə'leɪʃən [-sou'l-]

isolationism, -st/s ,aɪsə'leɪʃn|zəm [-sou'l-], -st/s

isolative 'aɪsələtɪv [-səleɪt-, -souleɪt-]

Isolda i'zəldə

Isolde i'zəldə (i:'zəldə)

isomeric ,aɪsəu'merɪk

isomerism, -ous ai'səmərl|zəm, -əs

isometric, -al, -ally ,aɪsəu'metrɪk, -əl, -əli

isomorphic, -ism, -ous ,aɪsəu'mɔ:fɪk, -izəm, -əs

isophone, -s 'aɪsəufəʊn [-səf-], -z

isosceles ai'səsɪli:z [-səl-, -sɪ-]

isotherm, -s 'aɪsəuθərm, -z

isothermal ,aɪsəu'θə:məl

isotope, -s 'aɪsəutəʊp [-sət-], -s

isotopic ,aɪsəu'təpɪk [-sə't-]

isotype, -s 'aɪsəutəɪp [-sət-], -s

Isaphan ,ɪspə'hæn [-'hæn]

Israel 'ɪzreɪəl [-riəl, -riəl, in formal reading also -reɪəl]

Israeli, -s 'ɪzreɪli, -z

Israelite, -es, -ish 'ɪzriəlaɪt [-riəl-, -reɪəl-], -s, -if

Issachar 'ɪsəkə* [-kə:*

issue (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable, -uance 'ɪsʃu: ['ɪʃ|u:, 'ɪʃ|u:], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d, -u(:)ə*/z; -u(:)əbl, -u(:)əns

Istanbul ,ɪstən'bu:l [-tə:n-]

isthmian (I) 'ɪsθmiən [-stəm-, -sm-, -mjən]

isthmus, -es 'ɪsməs [-sθəm-, -stəm-], -iz

istle 'ɪstli

Istria 'ɪstriə

it it

itacism 'ɪtəsɪzəm

Italian (s. adj.), -s i'tæljən, -z

italianism, -s i'tæljənɪzəm, -z

italianize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'tæljən-aɪz, -iz, -in, -d

italic (I.), -s i'tælɪk, -s

italicize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'tælɪsaɪz, -iz, -in, -d

Italy 'ɪtəli ['ɪt|ɪ]

itch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɪtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

Itchen 'ɪtʃɪn

itchy, -iness 'ɪtʃi, -ɪnɪs

item, -s 'aɪtem [-təm, -tɪm], -z

iterat e , -es, -ing, -ed 'itəreit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd	Iver 'aivə*
iteration 'itə'reɪʃən	Ives (<i>surname, and towns St. Ives in Cornwall and Hunts.</i>) aivz, (<i>in Stevenson's 'St. Ives'</i>) i:vz
iterative 'itərətɪv [-reit-]	
Ithaca 'iθəkə	Ivey 'aivi
Ithamar 'iθəmə:* [-mə*]	Ivimey 'aivimi
Ithuriel 'iθjʊəriəl [-'θjoər-]	Ivone 'aivən
itineran cy , -t/s 'itinərən si [ai't-], -t/s	Ivor 'aivə*
itinerar y , -ies ai'tinərər i [i't-], -iz	ivor y (<i>s. adj.</i>) (I.), -ies 'aivər i, -iz
itinerat e , -es, -ing, -ed 'itinəreit	ivory-black 'aivəri'blæk
[ai't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd	iv y (I.), -ies, -ied 'aiv i, -iz, -ɪd
its its	Ivybridge 'aivibridʒ
it's (=it is) its	ixia , -s 'iksɪə [-sjə], -z
itself it'self	Ixion ik'saɪən
Iuca ai'ju:kə	Iza 'aizə
Ivan 'aivən	Izaby (<i>surname</i>) 'izəbi
Ivanhoe 'aivənhou	izal 'aizəl
Ivanoff i(:)'vʌ:nɒf [-nɒf] (i'vanɒf)	izard , -s 'izəd, -z
Ivatt , -s 'aivət [-væt], -s	Izard 'aizəd, 'aizəd, 'izəd
I've (=I have) aiv	Izod 'aizəd
Iveagh 'aivə	Izzard 'izəd
Ivens 'aivənz	

J (*the letter*), -s dʒei, -z

jab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʒæb, -z, -iŋ, -d

Jabalpur 'dʒʌbəl'puə* ['dʒæb-, -'poə*, -'pəə*, -'pə:]* (*Hind.* ʃəbəlpuɾ)

jabber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dʒæbə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

Jabberwock, -y 'dʒæbəwɒk, -i

Jabesh-gilead 'dʒeibef'giliəd [-liəd, -liəd]

Jabez 'dʒeibez [-biʒ]

Jabin 'dʒeibin

jabiru, -s 'dʒæbiru:, -z

laborandi dʒæbə'rændi [-bɔ:'r-]

jabot, -s 'ʒæbou (ʒabo), -z

Jachin 'dʒeikin

jacinth, -s 'dʒæsinθ ['dʒeis-], -s

jack (J.), -s dʒæk, -s

jackal, -s 'dʒækəl, -z

jackanapes, -es 'dʒækəneips, -iz

jackass, -es 'dʒækəs [-kɑ:s], -iz

Note.—'dʒækəs is more usual for the animal and bird, but 'dʒækɑ:s is commoner when the word is used familiarly as a term of contempt.

jack-boot, -s 'dʒækbu:t ['dʒæk'b-], -s

jackdaw, -s 'dʒækdo:, -z

jacket, -s, -ed 'dʒækɪt, -s, -id

jack-in-office, **jacks-in-office** 'dʒæk-in,ɒfɪs, 'dʒæks-in,ɒfɪs

jack-in-the-box, -es 'dʒækɪnbɒks, -iz

jack-in-the-green, -s 'dʒækɪndəɡri:n ['dʒækɪndə'g-], -z

jack-knife, -ves 'dʒæknaɪf, -vz

Jackman 'dʒækmen

jack-of-all-trades 'dʒækəv'ɔ:l-treɪdz ['dʒæk-]

jack-o'-lantern, -s 'dʒækə,læntən [-kou,l-, -'l-], -z

jack-plane, -s 'dʒækpleɪn, -z

jack-pudding, -s 'dʒæk'pu:dɪŋ, -z

Jackson 'dʒæksn

jack-tar, -s 'dʒæk'tɑ:*, -z

Jacob 'dʒeɪkəb

Jacobean dʒækə'bi:(ɪ)ən [-kou'b-]

Jacobi dʒə'koubi

Jacobian (J.), -s dʒə'koubjən [-biən], -z

Jacobin, -s, -ism 'dʒækəbɪn [-koub-, -kub-], -z, -izəm

Jacobite, -es, -ism 'dʒækəbait [-koub-, -kub-], -s, -izəm

Jacob's, -son 'dʒeɪkəbz, -sn

Jacob's-ladder, -s 'dʒeɪkəbz'lædə*, -z

Jacobus (J.), -es dʒə'koubəs, -iz

Jacoby dʒə'koubi, 'dʒækəbi [-kub-]

Jacomb 'dʒeɪkəm

Jacqueline 'dʒækli:n ['ʒæ-]

jactitation ,dʒækti'teɪʃən

jadle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeid, -z, -iŋ,

jaeger (J.), -s 'jeigə*, -z [-id]

Jael 'dʒeɪəl [dʒeɪl, 'dʒeɪl]

Jaffa, -s 'dʒæfə, -z

jag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒæg, -z, -iŋ, -d

Jaggard 'dʒægəd

jagged (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'dʒæɡɪd, -li, -nis

jagger (J.), -s 'dʒægə*, -z

jaggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dʒægli, -iə*, -iist, -inis

Jago 'dʒeɪɡou

jaguar, -s 'dʒægjuə* [-gjuɑ:*, -gwə*], -z

Jah dʒɑ: [ʒɑ:]

Jahaz 'dʒeɪhæz

Jahveh 'ja:vei [ʒɑ:vei, 'ja:və]

jail, -s dʒeɪl, -z

jailbird, -s 'dʒeɪlbə:d, -z

jailer, -s 'dʒeɪlə*, -z

Jaipur dʒai'puə* ['dʒai'p-, -'poə*, -'pəə*, -'pə:]* (*Hind.* ʒəypuɾ)

Jairus dʒeɪ'aɪərəs ['dʒaɪərəs]

Jalalabad dʒə'lɑ:lə'bɑ:d (*Hind.* ʒələlə-

jalap 'dʒæləp [bɑd])

jealousie, -s 'ʒælʊ(:)zi: [ʒælʊ(:)'z-], -z

jam (s.), -s dʒæm [dʒæ:m], -z

Note.—Some people make a difference of length according to the meaning, using dʒæ:m for 'fruit conserve,' and dʒæm for 'crush, wedding,' etc.

jam (v.) (*wedge*), -s, -ming, -med dʒæm, -z, -iŋ, -d

jam (v.) (*spread with jam*), -s, -ming, -med dʒæm [dʒæ:m], -z, 'dʒæmɪŋ,

dʒæ:md [dʒæ:md] [-z]

Jam (*Indian title*), -s dʒɑ:m (*Hind.* ʒəm),

Jamaica, -n/s dʒə'meɪkə, -n/z

jamb, -s dʒæm, -z

jamboree, -s 'dʒæmbə'ri: [-i-], -z

James dʒeɪmz

Jameson (surname) 'dʒeɪmsn, 'dʒim-, 'dʒem-, -mɪsn

James's 'dʒeɪmzɪz

Jamaia 'dʒɑmiə ['dʒæm-] (Hind. jāmāya)

Jamieson (surname) 'dʒeɪmɪsn, 'dʒæm-, 'dʒem-

jam-jar, -s 'dʒæmdʒɑ:*, -z

jamm|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dʒæm|j, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪnɪs

jam-pot, -s 'dʒæm-pot, -s

Jamrach 'dʒæmræk

Jamy 'dʒeɪmi

Jan dʒæn

Jane dʒeɪn

Janeiro dʒə'niərou

Janet 'dʒænit

jang|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dʒæŋg|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

Janiculum dʒæ'nikjuləm [dʒə'n-]

janitor, -s 'dʒænitə*, -z

janizari|y, -ies 'dʒænizəri, -iz

Jansen 'dʒænsn

Janseni|sm, -ist/s 'dʒænsni|zəm [-səni-], -st/s

Januarius dʒænju'eəriəs

January, -ies 'dʒænjʊəri [-njuər-, -njwər-, -njur-], -iz

Janus 'dʒeɪnəs

Jap, -s dʒæp, -s

japan (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s dʒə'pæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Japanese ,dʒæpə'ni:z ['dʒæpə'ni:z, -pə'ni:z]

japie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Japhet 'dʒeɪfet

Japhetic dʒeɪ'fetɪk [dʒə'f-]

japonica, -s dʒə'pɒnikə, -z

Jaques (surname) dʒeɪks, dʒæks, (Shakespearean character) 'dʒeɪkwɪz

jar (s. v.), -s, -ring/ly, -red dʒɑ:*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d

Jardine 'dʒɑ:di:n

jardinière, -s ,dʒɑ'di'njeə* [-ini'eə*] (gɑrdɪnjɛ:r), -z

jarful, -s 'dʒɑ:ful, -z

jargon, -s 'dʒɑ:gən, -z

jargonelle, -s 'dʒɑ:gə'nel, -z

Jar|ley, -man 'dʒɑ:li, -mən

Jar|latt, -ett 'dʒær|ət, -ət [-it]

Jar|old, -ow 'dʒær|əld, -ou

jarvey, -s 'dʒɑ:vi, -z

Jarv|ie, -is 'dʒɑ:v|i, -is

Jas. dʒeɪmz [dʒæs]

jasey, -s 'dʒeɪzi, -z

Jasher 'dʒæʃə*

jasmine 'dʒæsmɪn [-æzm-]

Jason 'dʒeɪsn

jasper (J.), -s 'dʒæspə* [rarely 'dʒɑ:s-], -z

Jassy 'dʒæsi

jaundice, -d 'dʒɔ:ndɪs [rarely 'dʒɑ:n-], -t

jaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

jaunt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɔ:nt|j, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

Java 'dʒɑ:və

Javan (of Java) 'dʒɑ:vən, (biblical name) 'dʒeɪvæn

Javanese 'dʒɑ:və'ni:z [also '--- when attributive]

javelin (spear), -s 'dʒævlin [-vəlin], (car, aeroplane) 'dʒævlin ['dʒævlin], -z

jaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

jaw-bone, -s 'dʒɔ:bəʊn, -z

jaw-breaker/s, -ing 'dʒɔ:,breɪk|ə*/z, -ɪŋ

Jaxartes dʒæk'sɑ:ti:z

jay (J.), -s dʒeɪ, -z

jazz dʒæz

jazz-band, -s 'dʒæz'bænd [-'bænd], -z

Jeaffreson 'dʒefɛsn

Jeakes dʒeɪks

jealous, -ly, -ness 'dʒeləs, -li, -nɪs

jealous|y, -ies 'dʒeləs|i, -iz

Jeames dʒi:mz

jean (cotton fabric) dʒeɪn

Jean dʒi:n

Jeaner 'dʒeɪnə*

Jeanette dʒi'net [dʒə'n-]

jeans (trousers) (J.) dʒi:nz

Jebb dʒeb

Jebus 'dʒi:bəs

Jebusite, -s 'dʒebjuzaɪt [-bju:z-], -s

Jedburgh 'dʒedbɜ:ʒ

Jeddah 'dʒedə

Jedediah ,dʒedi'daɪə

jeep, -s dʒi:p, -s

jeer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒiə*, -z, rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z

Jefferies 'dʒefrɪz

Jefferson 'dʒefɛsn

Jeffery 'dʒefri

Jeffrey, -s 'dʒefri, -z

Jehan dʒi'hɑ:n [dʒə'h-] (Hind. jəhan)

Jehangir dʒi'hɑ:ŋgiə* [dʒə'h-] (Hind. jəhangir)

Jehoahaz dʒi'həʊhæz [dʒə'h-]

Jehoash dʒi'həʊʃ [dʒə'h-]

Jehoiachin dʒi'həɪkɪn [dʒə'h-]

Jehoiada dʒi'həɪədə [dʒə'h-]

Jehoiakim dʒi'həɪkɪm [dʒə'h-]

Jehonadab dʒi'hənədəb [dʒə'h-]

Jehoram dʒi'hɔ:rəm [dʒə'h-, -rəm]

Jehoshaphat dʒi'hɔʃəfæt [dʒə'h-]

Jehovah dʒi'həʊvə [dʒə'h-]

jehu (J.), -s 'dʒi:hju: ['dʒi:çu:, -z

jeJune, -ly, -ness dʒi'dʒu:n, -li, -nis
jejunum, -s dʒi'dʒu:nəm, -z
Jekyll (*surname*) 'dʒi:kil

Note.—In **Jekyll and Hyde** sometimes pronounced 'dʒekil.

Jelalabad, former spelling of **Jalalabad**,
Jelf dʒelf [q.v.]

jell, -s, -ing, -ed dʒel, -z, -in, -d

Jellicoe 'dʒelikou

jelly (*s.v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'dʒelji, -iz,
 -iin [-jin], -id

jelly-bag, -s 'dʒelibæg, -z

jelly-bag-stand, -s 'dʒelibæg, stænd, -z

Jellyby 'dʒelibbi

jelly-fish, -es 'dʒelifɪʃ, -iz

jellygraph (*s.v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒeli-
 grɑ:f [-græf], -s, -in, -t

Jemima dʒi'maimə [dʒə'm-]

jemmy, -ies 'dʒemji, -iz

Jena 'jeinə ['je:nə:]

Jenkin, -s, -son 'dʒɛŋkin ['dʒɛnk-], -z,
Jenner 'dʒɛnə* [-sn]

jennet, -s 'dʒɛnit, -s

Jennifer 'dʒɛnifi*

Jennings 'dʒɛniŋz

jenny (*in machinery*), -ies 'dʒɛni, -iz
jenny (*in billiards*), -ies 'dʒɛni
 ['dʒɛn-], -iz

Jenny 'dʒɛni, 'dʒɛni

jeopardize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒɛpə-
 daɪz, -iz, -in, -d

jeopardy 'dʒɛpədi

Jephthah 'dʒɛfθə

jerboa, -s dʒə:'bəʊə, -z

jeremiad, -s dʒɛri'maiəd [-'maiəd], -z

Jeremiah dʒɛri'maɪə [-rə'm-]

Jeremy 'dʒɛrimi [-rəmi]

Jericho 'dʒɛrikou

jerk (*s.v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dʒə:k, -s, -in, -t
jerkin, -s 'dʒə:kin, -z

jerkily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒə:kli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Jermyn 'dʒə:min

jeroboam (J.), -s dʒərə'bouəm, -z

Jerome (*Saint*) 'dʒerəm [dʒə'roum,
 dʒe'r-, dʒi'r-], (*surname*) dʒə'roum

[dʒe'r-, dʒi'r-], 'dʒerəm

Note.—**Jerome K. Jerome**, the author,
 pronounced dʒə'roum.

Jerram 'dʒerəm

Jerrold 'dʒerəld

jerry (J.), -ies 'dʒɛrji, -iz

jerry-builder/s, -ing 'dʒɛri,bildɪə*/z, -in

jerry-built 'dʒɛribilt

jersey (J.), -s 'dʒə:zi, -z

Jerubbaal 'dʒɛrəb'beɪl [*Jewish pronun-*
ciation 'dʒərə'baɪl]

Jerusalem dʒə'ru:sələm [dʒi'r-]

Jervaulx (*in Yorks.*) 'dʒə:vou ['dʒə:vou]

Jervis 'dʒə:vis, 'dʒə:vis

Jervois 'dʒə:vis

jess (*s.v.*) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒes, -iz,
 -in, -t

jessamine (J.) 'dʒesəmin

Jess/e, -el, -ica, -ie, -op 'dʒesji, -l,
 -ikə, -i, -ɔp

jest (*s.v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒest,
 -s, -in/li, -id, -ɔ*/z

Jeston 'dʒɛstən

Jesu 'dʒi:zju:

Jesuit, -s, -ism 'dʒɛzjuɪt [-zuit], -s,
 -izəm

jesuitic, -al, -ally dʒɛzju'itik [-zu'it-],
 -əl, -əli

Jesus 'dʒi:zəs

jet (*s.v.*), -s, -ting, -ted dʒet, -s, -in, -id

jet-black 'dʒet'blæk [*'dʒetb- when*
attributive]

Jethro 'dʒɛθrou

jetsam 'dʒɛtsəm [-səm]

jetison (*s.v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'dʒetisɪn [-tizɪn], -nz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd

jettily (*s.adj.*), -ies 'dʒetli, -iz

jeu, -x ʒə: (ʒə), -z

Jeune dʒu:n

Jevons 'dʒɛvənz

Jew, -s dʒu:, -z

jewel (*s.v.*) (J.), -s, -led, **jewelling**
 'dʒu:əl [dʒuəl, dʒu:l, 'dʒu(:)il], -z, -d,
 'dʒu:əlɪŋ ['dʒuəlɪŋ, 'dʒu(:)ilɪŋ]

jewel-box, -es 'dʒu:əl'bɒks ['dʒuəl-,
 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu(:)il-], -iz

jewel-case, -s 'dʒu:əl-keɪs ['dʒuəl-,
 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu(:)il-], -iz

jeweller, -s 'dʒu:ələ* ['dʒuələ*,
 'dʒu(:)ilə*], -z

jewellery 'dʒu:əlri ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-,
 'dʒu(:)il-]

Jewess, -es 'dʒu(:)is, -iz

Jewin 'dʒu(:)in

Jewish, -ly, -ness 'dʒu(:)ɪʃ, -li, -nis

Jewry 'dʒuəri ['dʒuəri]

Jewsbury 'dʒu:zbəri

jew's-harp, -s 'dʒu:z'hɑ:p, -s

Jeyes dʒeɪz

jezail dʒe'zeɪl

Jezebel 'dʒɛzəbl [-zɪb-]

Jezeel dʒɛz'ri:l

Jhelum 'dʒi:ləm (*Hind.* ʒehləm)

jib (*s.v.*), -s, -bing, -bed dʒɪb, -z, -in, -d
jib-boom, -s 'dʒɪb'bu:m, -z

jible (*s.v.*), -es, -ing, -ed dʒaɪb, -z, -in,
 -d

jiffily, -ies 'dʒɪfji, -iz

jig (*s.v.*), -s, -ging, -ged dʒɪg, -z, -in, -d

jigger, -s 'dʒɪgə*, -z

jiggered 'dʒɪgəd
jiggery-pokery 'dʒɪgəri'poukəri
jiggle (v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɪɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
jigot, -s 'dʒɪɡət, -s
jigsaw, -s 'dʒɪɡsoʊ, -z
Jill dʒɪl
jilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Jim, -my dʒɪm, -i
jimjams 'dʒɪmdʒæmz
jimp, -s dʒɪmp, -s
jingle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɪŋɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
jingo (J.), -es 'dʒɪŋɡou, -z
jingoism 'dʒɪŋɡouɪzəm
jink, -s dʒɪŋk, -s
jinn, -s dʒɪn, -z
jinnie, -s dʒɪ'ni:, -z
jinrick/sha/s, -shaw/s dʒɪn'rikʃə/z, -ʃə/z
jitterbug, -s 'dʒɪtəbʌɡ, -z
jitters 'dʒɪtəz
jittery, -iness 'dʒɪtəri, -inis
jiujitsu dʒju:'dʒɪtsu: [dʒu:-]
Jno dʒɒn
jo, -es dʒou, -z
Joab 'dʒouəb
Joachim (violinist) 'jouəkim ('jo:axim)
Joan dʒoun
Joanna dʒou'ænə
Joash 'dʒouəʃ
job (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s; -bery dʒɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
Job dʒɒb
jobation dʒou'beɪʃən
jobmaster, -s 'dʒɒb,mɑ:stə*, -z
Jobson 'dʒɒbsn, 'dʒɒbsn
Jocelyn 'dʒɒslɪn
Jochebed 'dʒɒkəbed
Jock dʒɒk
jockey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship 'dʒɒki, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ʃɪp
Jockey Club 'dʒɒki-klʌb
joose, -ly, -ness dʒə'kous [dʒou'k-], -li, -nis
jocosity dʒou'kɒsɪti [dʒə'k-]
jocular, -ly 'dʒɒkjulə*, -li
jocularity 'dʒɒkjulə'ri
jocond, -ly, -ness 'dʒɒkənd ['dʒɒuk-, -kənd], -li, -nis
jocondity dʒou'kəndɪti [dʒə'k-]
jod, -s dʒɒd, -z
jodel, -els, -elling, -elled 'jɒdəl ['jɒd-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
jodhpurs 'dʒɒdpuəz [-pəʊz, -pə:z]
Jodrell 'dʒɒdrəl
Joe dʒou
Joel 'dʒouəl ['dʒəwəl, dʒəul]

Joey 'dʒoui
jog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s dʒɒɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
joggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɒɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
jog-trot 'dʒɒɡ'trɒt
johannes (coin), -es dʒou'ænis, -iz
Johannes (personal name) jou'hænis
Johannesburg dʒou'hænisbɜ:ɡ [dʒə'h-, -ɪzb-]
Note.—There exists also a local pronunciation dʒə'hænisbɜ:ɡ, which is used by many English-speaking South Africans.
Johannisberger jou'hænisbɜ:ɡ*
John dʒɒn
john-dory, -ies 'dʒɒn'dɔ:ri [also dʒɒn'd- when preceded by a stress], -iz
Johnes dʒounz, dʒɒnz
Johnian, -s 'dʒounjən [-nɪən], -z
johnny (J.), -ies 'dʒɒnɪ, -iz
John o' Groat's 'dʒɒnə'grouts
Johnis, -son dʒɒnɪz, -sn
Johnsonese dʒɒnsə'ni:z [-sn'ɪ:z, '--']
Johnsonian dʒɒn'sounjən [-nɪən]
Johnston (e) 'dʒɒnstən, 'dʒɒnsn
Johore dʒou'hɔ: * [dʒə'h-, 'hɔ:ə*]
join (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ery dʒɔɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
joint (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒɔɪnt, -s, -li; -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
joint-stock 'dʒɔɪnt-stɒk
joint-tenancy, -cies, -t/s 'dʒɔɪnt-'tenənɪsi, -sɪz, -t/s
jointure, -s 'dʒɔɪntʃə*, -z
joist, -s 'dʒɔɪst, -s
joke (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒɒk, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
Jolland 'dʒɒlənd
Jolliffe 'dʒɒlɪf
jollification, -s 'dʒɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
jollyfy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dʒɒlɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
jollity, -ies 'dʒɒlɪti, -iz
jolly (J.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɒlɪ, -ɪə*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
jollyboat, -s 'dʒɒləbɔ:t, -s
jolt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dʒəʊlt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
joltly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒəʊltɪ, -ɪə* [-jɔ:*, -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis
Jolyon 'dʒɒljən
Jon dʒɒn
Jonadab 'dʒɒnədəb
Jonah 'dʒəʊnə
Jonas 'dʒəʊnəs [-nəs]
Jonathan 'dʒɒnəθən
Jones dʒəʊnz

jongleur, -s ʒɔːŋ'gʌː* [ʒɔːŋ-, ʒɔŋ-] (ʒɔ-
glœr), -z

jonian 'dʒɔunjən [-niən]

jonquil, -s 'dʒɔŋkwil, -z

Jonson 'dʒɔnsn

Joppa 'dʒɔpə

Jopson 'dʒɔpsn

Joram 'dʒɔːrəm [-ræm]

Jordan, -s 'dʒɔːdn, -z

jorum, -s 'dʒɔːrəm, -z

Joseph (J.), -s 'dʒɔuzif [-zəf], -s

Josephine 'dʒɔuzifiːn [-zəf-]

Josephus dʒɔu'si:fəs

Josh dʒɔʃ

Joshua 'dʒɔʃwə [-fjüə, -fjwə]

Josiah dʒɔu'saia [-'zaia]

Josias dʒɔu'saia [-'zaia]

joss, -es dʒɔs, -iz

joss-house, -ses 'dʒɔshau[s], -ziz

joss-stick, -s 'dʒɔsstik, -s

Jost joust

jostle, -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɔsl, -lz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

jot (s. v.), -s, -ting/s, -ted dʒɔt, -s,
-ɪŋ/z, -id

jotation, -s ʒou'teifən, -z

joule, -s dʒu:l [dʒaul], -z

Joule (*English surname*) dʒu:l, dʒoul,
dʒaul

Note.—Dr. J. P. Joule, the scientist,
whose name was given to the unit
of energy, pronounced dʒu:l. His
near relatives also pronounce in this
way. There are other people of this
name who call themselves dʒoul and
dʒaul.

journal, -s 'dʒɔːnɪ, -z

journalise 'dʒɔːnə'liːz [ɪ--'li-]

journalism, -st/s 'dʒɔːnəli'zəm [-nli-],
-st/s

journalistic dʒɔːnə'listik [-nli-]

journalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'dʒɔːnəlaiz [-nlaiz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

journey (s. v.), -eys, -eyng/s, -eyed
'dʒɔːni, -iz, -iɪŋ/z [-jɪŋ/z], -id

journeyman, -men 'dʒɔːni'mən, -mən

joust, -s dʒəʊst [dʒuːst], -s

Jove dʒɔuv

jovial, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔuvjəl [-viəl], -i,
-nis

joviality dʒɔuvi'æliti

Jowett 'dʒəuit, 'dʒəuit

Note.—'dʒəuit appears to be the
commoner pronunciation. Jowett
cars are called 'dʒəuits.

Jowitt 'dʒəuit, 'dʒəuit

Note.—Lord Jowitt (Lord Chancellor
1945-51) pronounceu 'dʒəuit.

jowl, -s dʒaul, -z

joy (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔi, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d

Joyce dʒɔis

joyful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'dʒɔi-
fʊl, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulness

joyless, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔilis, -li, -nis

joyous, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔias, -li, -nis

joy-ride, -s 'dʒɔiraid, -z

joy-stick, -s 'dʒɔi-stik, -s

jr. 'dʒuːnjə* [-niə*]

Juan 'dʒu(:)ən

Juan Fernandez (*island*) 'dʒu(:)ən-
fə'nændez

Juanita (*as English Christian name*)
dʒüə'ni:tə [dʒuːə'nɪ-], also wə'ni:tə
[hwə-] (*approximations to the*
Spanish pronunciation xwa'nita)

Jubal 'dʒu:bəl [-bæl]

jubilant, -ly 'dʒuːbilənt, -li

Jubilate (s.), -s 'dʒuːbi'læti [juːbi'læti,
old-fashioned 'dʒuːbi'leiti], -z

jubilat(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒuːbileit,
-s, -ɪŋ, -id

jubilation, -s 'dʒuːbi'leifən, -z

jubilee, -s 'dʒuːbiliː [-li], -z

Judaea, -n/s dʒuː'diə [-'diə], -n/z

Judaeo-dʒu(:)'diəu- (*following element*
also stressed)

Juda(h) 'dʒuːdə

Judaic, -al, -ally dʒu(:)'deik, -əl, -əli

Judaism, -st/s 'dʒuːdeii'zəm, -st/s

judaize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'dʒuːdeiaiz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Judas, -es 'dʒuːdəs, -iz

Judd dʒʌd

Jude dʒuːd

Judea, -n/s dʒuː'diə [-'diə], -n/z

judg(e) (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒʌdʒ,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d

judg(e)ment, -s; -day/s, -hall/s, -seat/s
'dʒʌdʒmənt, -s; -dei/z, -ho:l/z,
-si:t/s

judgeship, -s 'dʒʌdʒʃɪp [-dʃʃɪp, -dʃɪp], -s

judicature 'dʒuːdikətʃə* [dʒu(:)'dik-
-tʃuə*, -tʃəə*]

judicial, -cially dʒu(:)'diʃjəl, -fəli

[-ʃli]

judiciary dʒu(:)'diʃiəri [-ʃjə-, -ʃə-]

judicious, -ly, -ness dʒu(:)'diʃəs, -li,
-nis

Judith 'dʒuːdiθ

Judson dʒʌdsn

Judy 'dʒuːdi

jug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

jugful, -s 'dʒʌgful, -z

Juggernaut 'dʒʌgənaʊt

juggins (J.), -es 'dʒʌgɪnz, -iz

- juggle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'dʒʌɡl[, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
jugglery 'dʒʌɡləri
jug-jug 'dʒʌɡdʒʌɡ
Jugoslav, -s 'ju:gou'slɑ:v [-'slæv, also
 'ju:gou-sl- *esp. when attributive*], -z
Jugoslavia, -n 'ju:gou'slɑ:vjə [-vɪə], -n
jugular 'dʒʌɡjʊlə* [*rarely* 'dʒu:g-]
Jugurtha dʒu:'gə:θə
juice, -s; -less dʒu:s, -iz; -lis
juicy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒu:sjɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
juitsu dʒu:'dʒitsu:
jujube, -s 'dʒu:ɟu:(c)b, -z
juke-box, -es 'dʒu:kɒks, -iz
Jukes dʒu:ks
julep, -s 'dʒu:lep [-lɪp], -s
Julia, -n 'dʒu:ljə [-lɪə], -n
Juliana dʒu:li'ɑ:nə, -ænə
Julienne dʒu:li'en ['ʒu:-] (ʒyljen)
Juliet 'dʒu:ljət [-lɪət, -ljət]
Julius 'dʒu:ljəs [-lɪəs]
July, -ies dʒu:(c)'ljai, -aiz
Julyan 'dʒu:ljən
jumble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led; -le-sale/s
 'dʒʌmbəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld; -lseil/z
Jumbly, -ies 'dʒʌmbli, -iz
jumbo (J.), -s 'dʒʌmbou, -z
Jumna 'dʒʌmnə (*Hind.* jəmna)
jump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒʌmp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t [dʒʌmt], -ɔ*/z
jun, 'dʒu:njə* [-niə*]
junction, -s 'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z
junctionure, -s 'dʒʌŋktʃə*, -z
June, -s dʒu:n, -z
Jungfrau 'jʊŋfraʊ
jungle, -s 'dʒʌŋɡl, -z
jungle-fowl, -s 'dʒʌŋɡləʊl, -z
jungly 'dʒʌŋɡli
junior, -s 'dʒu:njə* [-niə*], -z
juniority dʒu:'ni:ɔriti
juniper, -s 'dʒu:nɪpə* ['dʒun-], -z
Junius 'dʒu:njəs [-nɪəs]
junk, -s dʒʌŋk, -s
junker, -s 'jʊŋkə*, -z
junket, -s, -ing 'dʒʌŋkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ
Juno 'dʒu:nou
Junonian dʒu:(c)'nɒnɪən [-nɪən]
junt/a/s, -o/s 'dʒʌntʃə/z, -ou/z
jupe, -s ʒu:p (ʒyp), -s
Jupiter 'dʒu:pɪtə* ['dʒup-]
jupon, -s 'ʒu:pɒn ['dʒu:-, -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔ:ŋ,
 -pɒŋ] (ʒypɔ), -z
- Jura** 'dʒuərə ['dʒoər-]
jurat, -s 'dʒuəræt ['dʒoər-], -s
juridic(al), -ally dʒuə'ridɪkəl [dʒoər-,
 dʒu'r-], -əli
jurisconsult, -s 'dʒuərɪskən, sɒlt
 ['dʒoər-], -s
jurisdiction, -s dʒuərɪs'dɪkʃən [dʒoər-],
 -z
jurisdictional dʒuərɪs'dɪkʃənəl [dʒoər-,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃɪl, -ʃnɪ, -ʃənəl]
jurisprudence 'dʒuərɪs,pru:dəns ['dʒoər-
 rɪs,p-, dʒuərɪs'p-, dʒoərɪs'p-]
jurist, -s 'dʒuərɪst ['dʒoər-], -s
juror, -s 'dʒuərə* ['dʒoər-], -z
jury, -ies dʒuərɪ 'dʒoərɪ, -iz
jury-box, -es 'dʒuərɪbɒks ['dʒoər-], -iz
juryman, -men 'dʒuərɪmən ['dʒoər-],
 -mən [-men]
jury-mast, -s 'dʒuərɪmɑ:st ['dʒoər-,
nautical pronunciation -mɑ:st], -s
jus dʒʌs
just (*adj.*) (J.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 dʒʌst, -ɔ*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
just (*adv.*) dʒʌst [*rarely* dʒest], *with*
some dʒəst *even when stressed*
justice, -s 'dʒʌstɪs, -iz
justiciable dʒʌs'tɪʃəbl [-fjə-, -ʃə-]
justiciar, -s dʒʌs'tɪʃɪə* [-ɪsɪ-], -z
justiciarly, -ies dʒʌs'tɪʃɪəri [-ɪfjə-, -ɪʃə-,
 -ɪsɪə-, -ɪsɪə-], -iz
justifiable, -ly, -leness 'dʒʌstɪfəɪəbl
 [dʒʌstɪ'f-], -li, -lnɪs
justification, -s dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
justificative, -ory 'dʒʌstɪfɪkeɪtɪv, -əri
justiſty, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'dʒʌstɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
Justin 'dʒʌstɪn
Justinian dʒʌs'tɪnɪən [-nɪən]
Justus 'dʒʌstəs
jut, -s, -ting, -ted dʒʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Juta (*surname*) 'dʒu:tə
jute (J.), -s dʒu:t, -s
Jutland 'dʒʌtlænd
Juvenal 'dʒu:vɪnəl [-vən]
juvenescence, -t dʒu:vɪ'nesnɪs [-və'n-],
 -t
juvenile (s. *adj.*), -s 'dʒu:vɪnəl [-vən-], -z
juvenility dʒu:vɪ'nɪlɪtɪ [-və'n-]
juxtapose, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒʌkstə'pəʊz
 [dʒʌkstə'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
juxtaposition, -s dʒʌkstə'pəʊzɪʃən
 [-pu'z-], -z
juxtapositional dʒʌkstə'pəʊzɪʃənəl [-pu'z-,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃɪl, -ʃnɪ, -ʃənəl]

K

K (*the letter*), -'s kei, -z
Kaaba 'kɑ:bə ['kɑ:əbɑ:]
Kabaka, -s kə'bɑ:kə, -z
Kab(b)ala kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]
Kabul 'kɑ:bl [-bul]
Kabyle, -s kə'bail [kæ'b-, 'kæbi:l], -z
Kabylia kə'biliə [kə'b-, -ljə]
Kadesh 'keidef
Kadesh-barnea 'keidefba:'niə [-'bɑ:niə]
Kadmonite, -s 'kædmənait [-mən-], -s
Kaffir, -s 'kæfə*, -z
Kahn kɑ:n
kaillyard, -s 'keiljɑ:d, -z
Kaiser, -s 'kaizə*, -z
kakemono, -s 'kæki'mounou, -z
Kalat kə'lɑ:t
kale keil
kaleidophone, -s kə'laidəfoun, -z
kaleidoscope, -s kə'laidəskoup, -s
kaleidoscopic kə'laidə'skɒpik
Kalends 'kælendz [-lindz, -ləndz]
Kaloorlie kæl'guəli [-'guo-]
Kaliningrad kə'li:ningrɑ:d [-græd]
Kalundborg 'kælənbɔ:g
kam'a, -ic 'kɑ:mjə, -ik [-'dzɔŋ]
Kamba Dzong 'kambə'dʒɔŋ ['kæm-,
Kamchatka kæm'tʃætkə
Kamel 'kæml
Kamerun 'kæməru:n [-'l-, '-l-]
kana (*Japanese syllabic writing*) 'kɑ:nə
Kanarese ,kənə'ri:z [-'l-]
Kandahar ,kændə'hɑ:* [-'l-]
Kandy 'kændi
Kane kein
kangaroo, -s ,kæŋgə'ru: [-'l-, some-
times in Australia '---], -z
Kangchenjunga ,kæntʃen'dʒʌŋgə [-tʃin-]
Kanpur (*Cawnpore*) kɑ:n'pu:* [-'pɔ:*]
(Hind. kanpwr)
Kansas 'kænzəs [-nsəs]
Kant kənt
Kantian 'kæntiən [-tjən]
Kanti|sm, -st/s 'kænti|zəm, -st/s
kaolin 'keiəlin
kapok 'keipɒk
Karachi kə'rɑ:tʃi (*Hind. kəraci*)
Karakoram 'kærəkərəm [,kærə'kɔ:r-]
Karen, -s kə'ren, -z

Karl kɑ:l
Karlsbad 'kɑ:lsbæd ('karlsbɑ:t)
karm|a, -ic 'kɑ:mjə, -ik
Note.—Some theosophists pronounce
'kɑ:mə, 'kɑ:mik, thus distinguishing
these words from kama, kamic.
'kɑ:mə is an attempt at the Hind.
pronunciation kərma.
Karnak 'kɑ:næk
karroo, -s kə'ru:, -z
Kars kɑ:z
Kashgar 'kæʃgɑ:*
Kashmir kæʃ'miə* [-'l-, also '- when
attributive]
Kaspar 'kæspə* [-pɑ:]*
Katakana 'kætə'kɑ:nə
Kate keit
Kater 'keitə*
Katharina ,kæθə'ri:nə
Katharine 'kæθərin
Katherine 'kæθərin
Kathleen 'kæθli:n
Kathie 'kæθi
Katie 'keiti
Katin (*surname*) 'keitin
Katisha 'kætiʃə: [-ʃə]
Katmandu 'kɑ:tmɑ:n'du: (*Hind. kəth-*
maṇḍu)
Katrine 'kætrin {māḍu}
Kattegat ,kæti'gæt [-'l-]
Katty 'kæti
katydid, -s 'keitidid, -z
Kavanagh 'kævənə, kə'vænə
Note.—In Ireland always 'kævənə.
Kay kei
kayak, -s 'kaikæk, -s
Kaye, -s kei, -z
kea (*parrot*), -s 'keiə, -z
Kean(e) kin
Kearny 'kɑ:ni, 'kɑ:ni
Kearney (*in Kent*) 'kɑ:nzi
Kearsarge 'kiəsə:dʒ
Kearsley 'kiəzli
Kearton 'kiətn, 'kɑ:tn
Keary 'kiəri
Keating(e) 'ki:tiŋ
Keats ki:ts
Keble 'ki:bl
Kedah (*in Malaya*) 'kedə

Kedar 'ki:də:* [-də*]**Kedesh** 'ki:deʃ**kedg** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kedʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d**kedgerree**, -s 'kedʒə'ri: ['--', '--'], -z**Kedleston** 'kedlstən**Zedron** 'kedrən ['ki:d-]**Keoble** 'ki:bl**keel** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:l, -z, -iŋ, -d**keelhaul**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ki:lho:l, -z, -iŋ, -d**keelson**, -s 'kelsn ['ki:l-], -z**keen**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ki:n, -ə*, -ist,**Keen** (e) ki:n [-li, -nis**keep** (s. v.), -s, -ing, kept, keeper/s ki:p, -s, -iŋ, kept, 'ki:pə*/z**keepsake**, -s 'ki:pseik, -s**keg**, -s keg, -z**Kegan** 'ki:gən**Kehoe** kjou, 'ki(:)ou**Keig** ki:g**Keighley** (place in Yorks.) 'ki:Oli, (surname) 'ki:Oli, 'ki:li, 'kaili**Keightley** 'ki:tli, 'kaitli**Keigwin** 'kegwɪn**Keiller** 'ki:lə***Keir** kiə***Keith** ki:θ**Kekewich** 'kekiwitʃ, 'kekwiʃ**Kelantan** ke'ləntən [kə'l-]**Kelat** ki'læt**Kelland** 'kelənd**Kellas** 'keləs**Kell** (e)y 'keli**Kellogg** 'kelɒg**kelp** kelp**kelpie**, -s 'kelpi, -z**Kelsey** 'kelsi, 'kelzi**Kelso** 'kelsou**kelson**, -s 'kelsn, -z**Kelt**, -s, -ic kelt, -s, -ik**Kelvin** 'kelvɪn**Kelway** 'kelwi, -wei**Kemal** (Pasha) ke'ma:l [kə'm-]**Kemble** 'kembəl**kemp** (K.) kemp**Kempenfelt** 'kemponfelt**Kempis** 'kempis [-iŋ, -d**ken** (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ning, -ned ken, -z,**Kendal** (l), -rick 'kendl, -rik**Kenealy** ki'ni:li [kə'n-, ke'n-]**Kenelm** 'kenelm**Kenilworth** 'kenilwə:θ [-wəθ]**Kenite**, -s 'ki:nait, -s**Kenmare** ken'mə***Kenmore** 'kenmɔ:* [-mɔə*]**Kennaird** ke'neəd [kə'n-]**Kennan** 'kenən**Kennard** ke'nɑ:d [kə'n-]**Kennedy** 'kenidi**kenn** (K.) (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'kenl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld**Kennerley** 'kenəli**Kenn** (et, -eth, -ey 'ken[it, -iθ, -i**Kennicot**, -ington 'kenjikət, -iŋtən**Kennish** 'keniʃ**Kenny** 'keni**Kenrick** 'kenrik**Kensal** 'kensl**Kensington** 'kenziŋtən**Kensit** 'kenzit [-nsit]**Kent**, -s, -ish kent, -s, -if**Kentucky** ken'taki**Kenwood** 'kenwud**Kenya** 'kinjə ['ken-]*Note.—Both pronunciations are heard locally.***Kenyon** 'kenjən [-niən]**Keogh** kjou, 'ki(:)ou**Kepler** 'keplə***Keppel** 'kepəl**kept** (from keep) kept**Ker** kə:*, kə:*, kə: (in Scotland ker)**Kerans** 'kerənz**kerb**, -s kə:b, -z**kerbstone**, -s 'kə:bstoun, -z**kerchief**, -s, -ed 'kə:tʃif, -s, -t**Kerenhappuch** 'kiərən'hæpuk ['ker-, -rən-, -pək]**Kergenwen** kə'genwən**Kerguelen** 'kə:gilin [-gɪl-]**Kerioth** 'kiəriθ ['ker-]**Kerith** 'kiəriθ ['ker-]**kermes** 'kə:miz [-miz]**Kermit** 'kə:mit**kern** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d**Kernahan** 'kə:nəhən [-niən]**kernel**, -s 'kə:nl, -z**kerosene** 'kerəsi:n [also '--', '--', when not attributive]**Kerr** kə:*, kə:***Kerry** 'keri**Kerse** kə:s**kersey** (K.), -s; -mere 'kə:zi, -z; -miə***Kesteven** kes'ti:vən**kestrel**, -s 'kestrəl, -z**Keswick** 'kezik**ketch** (K.), -es ketʃ, -iz**ketchup**, -s 'ketʃəp, -s**Kettering** 'ketəriŋ**kettle** (K.), -s 'ketl, -z**kettledrum**, -s 'ketldrəm, -z**Keturah** ke'tjuərə [kɪt-, -'tjuərə, kə'tjuərə]**Keux** kju:**Kew** kju:**key** (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:, -z, -iŋ, -d

keyboard, -s 'ki:bɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

Keyes ki:z, kaiz

Note.—Mrs. Parkinson Keyes, the American novelist, pronounces kaiz.

key-hole, -s 'ki:həʊl, -z

Keymour 'ki:mə*

Keyne kɪn [keinz]
Keynes (surname, place near Swindon)

key-note, -s 'ki:nəʊt ['ki:nəʊt], -s

key-ring, -s 'ki:rɪŋ, -z

Keyser 'ki:zə*, 'kaizə*

keystone, -s 'ki:stəʊn, -z

Keyte (surname) ki:t

Kezia ki'zi:ə [ke'z-]

khaki, -s 'kɑ:ki [-ki:], -z

Khalif, -s kɑ:'li:f [kə'li:f, 'kɑ:li:f], -s

Khalifa, -s kɑ:'li:fə [kə'l-], -z

Khan kɑ:n

Khanpur kɑ:n'puə* [-'pəə*, '-:] (*Hind.* khaṇpūr)

Khartum kɑ:'tu:m

Khatmandu, incorrect spelling of **Katmandu**, *q.v.*

Khayyam kai'ɪə:m [kai'jə:m]

khedival ki'di:vəl [ke'd-, kə'd-]

Khedive, -s ki'di:v [ke'd-, kə'd-], -z

khedivial ki'di:vjəl [ke'd-, kə'd-, -viəl]

Khelat (former spelling of **Kalat**) kə'lɑ:t [ki'l-, ke'l-]

khidmatgar, -s 'kɪdmətɡɑ:* (*Hind.* xidmātgar), -z

Khyber 'kaɪbə*

Kia Ora kiə'ɔ:rə

kibe, -s kaɪb, -z

kibosh 'kaɪbɒʃ

kick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

kick-off, -s 'kɪk'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, '-], also -' when preceded by a stress], -s

kickshaw, -s 'kɪkʃə:, -z

kick-up, -s 'kɪk'ʌp [also kɪk'ʌp when preceded by a stress], -s

kid (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded kɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Kidd kɪd

Kidderminster 'kɪdəmɪnstə*

kiddle (K.), -s 'kɪdl, -z

kiddly, -ies 'kɪdlɪ, -iz

kid-glove (adj.) 'kɪdɡlʌv ['kɪd'ɡlʌv]

kidling, -s 'kɪdlɪŋ, -z

kidnap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'kɪdnæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

kidney, -s; -bean/s 'kɪdni, -z; -'bi:n/z

Kidron 'kaidrɒn ['kɪd-]

Kieff 'ki:f ('kɪjɪf)

Kiel ki:l

kier (K.), -s kiə*, -z

Kiev 'ki:ev [-ef] ('kɪjɪf)

Kilbowie kil'boʊi

Kilburn 'kɪlbɜ:(n)

Kilchurn kil'hɜ:n [-'xə:n]

Kildale 'kɪldeɪl

Kildare kil'deə*

kilderkin, -s 'kɪldəkin, -z

Kilham 'kɪləm

Kilimanjaro 'kɪlɪmən'dʒɑ:rəʊ

Kilkenny kil'keni

kill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kil, -z, -ɪŋ,

Killaloe kilə'lʊ: [-d, -ə*/z]

Killarney ki'lɑ:ni

Killearn ki'lə:n

Killick 'kɪlɪk

Killiecrankie kil'i'kræŋki

Killigrew 'kɪlɪgru:

Killin ki'lɪn

killjoy, -s 'kɪldʒɔɪ, -z

Killwick 'kɪlwɪk

Kilmacolm 'kɪlmə'kəʊm

Kilmainham kil'meɪnəm

Kilmansegg 'kɪlmənseg

Kilmarnock kil'mɑ:nɒk [-nɒk]

kiln, -s kiln [kil], -z

Note.—The pronunciation kil appears to be used only by those concerned with the working of kilns.

kilo, -s 'ki:ləʊ, -z

kilocycle, -s 'ki:ləʊ,saɪkl, -z

kilogramme, -s 'kɪləgræm [-louɡ-], -z

kilolitre, -s 'ki:ləʊ,li:tə*, -z

kilometre [-meter], -s 'kɪlə'mi:tə* [-lou,m-, ki'lə'mi:tə*], -z

kiloton, -s 'kɪləʊtən, -z

kilowatt, -s 'kɪləwɒt [-louw-], -s

Kilpatrick kil'pætrɪk

Kilrush kil'rʌʃ

Kilsyth kil'saɪθ

kilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Kilwarden kil'wɔ:dn

Kim kim

Kimball, -erley 'kɪmbəl, -əli

Kimbolton kim'bəʊltən

Kimmeridge 'kɪməɪɪdʒ

Kimmins 'kɪmɪnz

kimono, -s ki'məʊnəʊ, -z

kin kin

kinaesthetic ,kaini:(s)'θetɪk

Kincardine kin'kɑ:dɪn [kɪŋ'k-, -dn]

Kinchinjunga ,kɪnʃɪn'dʒɪŋgə

kinco 'kɪŋkəb

kind (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kaind, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['kainnis]

kindergarten, -s 'kɪndə,gɑ:tn, -z

kind-hearted, -ly, -ness 'kaind'hɑ:tɪd [also 'kaind,h- when attributive], -li, -nis

kindle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kɪndlɪ, -lz, -lɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

kindly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kaɪndli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -niis
kindred 'kɪndrɪd
kine kaɪn
kinema, -s 'kɪnimə, -z
kinematic, -al, -s 'kaini'mætɪk [,kɪn-, -əl, -s
kinematograph, -s 'kaini'mætəgrɑ:f
 [,kɪn-, -tɒŋ-, -græf], -s
kinesis kaɪ'nɪ:sɪs [kɪ'n-]
kinesthetic, 'kaini(:)s'tetɪk
kinetic (s. *adj.*), -s kaɪ'netɪk [kɪ'n-], -s
king (K.), -s kɪŋ, -z
king-at-arms, **kings-at-arms** 'kɪŋət-
 'ɑ:mz, 'kɪŋzət'ɑ:mz
kingcraft 'kɪŋ-kra:ft
kingcup, -s 'kɪŋ-kʌp ['kɪŋkʌp], -s
kingdom (K.), -s 'kɪŋdəm, -z
Kingdon 'kɪŋdən
kingfisher, -s 'kɪŋ'fɪʃə*, -z
King(horn, -lake 'kɪŋ'hɔ:n, -leɪk
kingless 'kɪŋlɪs
kinglet, -s 'kɪŋlɪt, -s
kinglike 'kɪŋlaɪk
kingly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɪŋli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
king-maker (K.), -s 'kɪŋ'meɪkə*, -z
kingpin, -s 'kɪŋ-pɪn, -z
King's Bench 'kɪŋz'benʃ
Kings|borough, -bury, -cote 'kɪŋz-
 bərə, -bəri, -kət [-kəʊt]
King's Counsel 'kɪŋz'kaʊnsəl
kingship 'kɪŋʃɪp
Kingsley 'kɪŋzli
Kings|man (*member of King's College,*
Cambridge), -men 'kɪŋz|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
Kingston (e) 'kɪŋstən [-ŋks-]
Kingstown 'kɪŋstən [-ŋks-, 'kɪŋztaʊn]
Kingsway 'kɪŋzwei
Kingussie kɪŋ'ju:si
kink (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 [kɪŋt]
kinkajou, -s 'kɪŋkədʒu:, -z
kinless 'kɪnlɪs
Kinn|aird, -ear, -oull kɪ'n|eəd, -iə*, -u:l
kino 'ki:nəʊ
Kinross kɪn'rɒs
Kinsale kɪn'seɪl
kinsfolk 'kɪnzfəʊk
kinship 'kɪŋʃɪp
kins|man, -men 'kɪnz|mən, -mən [-men]
kins|woman, -women 'kɪnz|wʊmən,
 -,wɪmɪn
Kintore kɪn'tɔ:ə* [-'tɔ:ə*]
Kintyre kɪn'taɪə*
Kinvig 'kɪnvɪɡ
kiosk, -s kɪ'ɒsk [kɪɒsk, 'kɪɔ:sk], -s

Kioto kɪ'outəʊ ['kɪoutəʊ]
kip, -s kɪp, -s
Kipling 'kipliŋ
kipper (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɪpə*, -z, -rɪŋ,
 [d
Kirby 'kə:bi
Kircaldie (*surname*) kə'kɔ:ldi
Kirghiz 'kə:gɪz
Kirjathjearim 'kə:dʒæθ'dʒɪərɪm
 ['kɪriæθ-, -dʒɪ'ɑ:rɪm]
Note.—The pronunciation 'kə:dʒæθ-
is usual in the Church of England.
'kɪriæθ- is a form used by some Jews.
kirk, -s kə:k, -s
Kirk(e) kə:k
Kirkby (*surname*) 'kə:bi, 'kəkbi, (*place*)
 'kə:bi
Kirkcaldy (*place*) kə'kɔ:di [-'kɔ:ldi],
 (*surname*) kə'kɔ:ldi
Note.—The forms kə'kædi and
kə'kɑ:di may be heard occasionally
from Southern English people.
They are probably imitations of a
local Scottish pronunciation
 kə'kædi.
Kirkcudbright kə'ku:bri [kə'k-]
Kirk|dale, -ham 'kə:k|deɪl, -əm
Kirkland 'kə:klænd
Kirkman 'kə:kman
Kirkness kə:k'nes
Kirkpatrick kə:k'pætrɪk
Kirkstall (*in Yorks.*) 'kə:kstɔ:l
Kirkwall 'kə:k-wɔ:l
Kirriemuir 'kɪri'mjuə* [-'mjuə*,
 -'mjuə*, -'mju:ə*]
kirsch, -wasser kɪʃ, -væ:sə* [-'væ:sə*]
kirtle, -s 'kɔ:tl, -z
Kishon 'kaɪʃən [*with some Jews* 'ki:ʃən]
kismet 'kɪsmet ['kɪzmet]
kiss (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
kissing-crust, -s 'kɪsɪŋ-kra:st, -s
kit, -s kɪt, -s
kit-bag, -s 'kɪtbæg, -z
kitcat (K.), -s 'kɪtkæt, -s
kitchen (K.), -s 'kɪtʃɪn [-tʃən], -z
kitchener (K.), -s 'kɪtʃɪnə* [-tʃən-], -z
kitchenette, -s 'kɪtʃɪ'net, -s
kitchen - garden, -s 'kɪtʃɪn'gɑ:dn
 ['kɪtʃɪn,g-, -tʃən-], -z
kitchen-maid, -s 'kɪtʃɪnmeɪd [-tʃən-], -z
kitchen-midden, -s 'kɪtʃɪn'mɪdn [-tʃən-],
 [z
Kitch|in, -ing 'kɪtʃɪn, -ɪŋ
kite, -s; -flying kait, -s; -,flaɪɪŋ
kite-balloon, -s 'kaitbəlu:n, -z
kith kɪθ
Kitson 'kɪtsn
kitten, -s 'kɪtn, -z
kittenish 'kɪtɪʃ
kittiwake, -s 'kɪtiweɪk, -s

kittle 'kitl
Kitto 'kitou
Kittredge 'kitridʒ
Kitta kits
Kittson 'kitsn
Kitty 'kiti
kiwi, -s 'ki:wi(:), -z
Klaipeda 'klaipədə [-pedə]
klaxon, -s 'klæksn, -z
kleptomania, -niac/s 'kleptou'mei|njə
 [-niə], -niæk/s [-njæk/s]
Klondike 'klondaik
Kluge (*English name*) klu:dʒ
knack, -s næk, -s
knacker, -s 'nækə*, -z
knackerly, -ies 'nækər|i, -iz
knag, -s; -gy næg, -z; -i
knap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s næp, -s, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
knapsack, -s 'næpsæk, -s
knar, -s nɑ:*, -z
Knaresborough 'neəzbərə
knave, -s neiv, -z
knaverly, -ies 'neivər|i, -iz
knavish, -ly, -ness 'neivɪʃ, -li, -nis
knead, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni:d, -z, -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
kneading-trough, -s 'ni:diŋtrəʊ [-trəʊʃ],
 -s

Note.—Some bakers pronounce -trau
 (*plur. -trauz*).

knee (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d ni:, -z, -iŋ, -d
knee-breeches 'ni:,brɪtʃɪz
knee-cap, -s 'ni:kæp, -s
knee-deep 'ni:'di:p ['ni:di:p]
knee-joint, -s 'ni:dʒɔɪnt, -s
kneel, -s, -ing, -ed, knelt ni:l, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, nelt

knell (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed nel, -z, -iŋ, -d
Kneller, -s 'nelə*, -z

knelt (*from kneel*) nelt

knew (*from know*) nju:

knickerbocker (K.), -s 'nikəbəkə*, -z

knickers 'nikəz

knick-knack, -s; -ery 'niknæk, -s; -əri

knife (*s.*), -ves naɪf, -vz

knife (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed naɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t

knife-board, -s 'naɪfbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

knife-edge, -s, -d 'naɪf-edʒ, -iz, -d

knife-grind(er)s, -ing 'naɪf,graɪnd|ə*/z,
 -iŋ

knife-rest, -s 'naɪf-rest, -s

knife-tray, -s 'naɪf-trei, -z

knight (*s. v.*) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed nait, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

nightage 'naitɪdʒ

knight-bachelor, **knights-bachelor**
 'nait'bætʃələ* [-tʃilə*], 'nait'sb-

knight-errant, **knights-errant** 'nait-
 'erənt, 'nait'serənt

knighthood, -s 'naitʰud, -z

knighthly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'naitlɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Knighton 'naitn

Knightsbridge 'naitsbɪdʒ

knight-service 'nait,sə:vɪs

knit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s nit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

knitting-machine, -s 'nitiŋməʃi:n, -z

knitting-needle, -s 'nitiŋni:dl, -z

knitwear 'nitweə*

knob, -s nɒb, -z

knobbly 'nɒblɪ

knobbly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nɒblɪ, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis

knock (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s nɒk,
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z

knockabout, -s 'nɒkəbaut, -s

Knockbreda nɒk'brɪdə

knock-down 'nɒk'daʊn [-]

knock-kneed 'nɒkni:d

knock-out, -s 'nɒkaut [-'], -s

knock-up, -s 'nɒk'ʌp, -s

knoll, -s noul, -z

Knollies, -ys noul|z, -z

knop, -s nɒp, -s

Knossos 'knousəs ['knɒs-]

knot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted nɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id

knot-grass 'nɒtgrɑ:s

knottly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɒtlɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis [-id]

knout (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed naut, -s, -iŋ,

know (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, knew, know/n,
 -er/s; -able nou, -z, -iŋ [noɪŋ]
 nju:, nou/n, -ə*/z [nɒə*/z]; -əbl
 ['nɒəbl]

know-how 'nouhau

knowing (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'nouɪŋ, -li, -nis
knowledge, -s 'nɒlɪdʒ, -iz

Note.—There is also a form 'noul-
(used chiefly by clergy).

Knowles noulz

know-nothing, -s 'nou,nʌθɪŋ, -z

Knox nɒks

knuckle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'nʌklɪ,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

knuckle-bone, -s 'nʌklboun, -z

knuckleduster, -s 'nʌkl,dʌstə*, -z

knuckle-joint, -s 'nʌklɪdʒɔɪnt, -s

knur(r), -s nɜ:*, -z

Knutsford 'nʌtsfəd

Knyvett 'nivɪt

Kobe 'koubi

kobold, -s 'kɒbəʊld ['koub-, -bld], -z

kodak, -s 'koudæk, -s

Kohathite, -s 'kouəθait ['kouhə-], -s

Koh-i-noor 'kəʊɪnuə* [-noə*, -noə*, -no:ʃ]

kohl kəʊl

kohl-rabi 'kəʊl'ra:bi

koine 'kəʊni:

Koko 'kəʊ'kəʊ [-]

kola (K.) 'kəʊlə

Kolaba kə'la:bə [kə'l-]

Kolnai (*surname*) 'kəʊlnai

Kongo 'kəŋɡəʊ

Königsberg 'kə:niɡzbeəɡ [-bə:ɡ]
('kə:niksberk, -niçs-, -berç)

Konrad 'kənræd

koodoo, -s 'kʊdʊ:, -z

kopeck, -s 'kəʊpek [-kəp-], -s

kopje, -s 'kəpi, -z

Kops kəps

Korah 'kə:rə

Koran kə'ra:n [kə'r-, kʊ'r-, kə'r-]

koranic kə'rænik [kə'r-, kʊ'r-, kə'r-]

Korea, -n/s kə'rɪə [kə'r-, kə'r-], -n/z

Koreish 'kə:raɪʃ

kosher 'kəʊʃə* [occasionally 'kəʃə* by
non-Jews]

kotow (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊ'taʊ [-],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

Kough kʲəʊ, kəʊ

koumiss 'kʊ:mɪs

Kowloon kəʊ'lu:n [-]

kowtow, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊ'taʊ [-], -z,
-ɪŋ, -d

kraal, -s kɹə:l [kɹə:l], -z

*Note — Usually pronounced kɹə:l in
England, but kɹə:l in South Africa.*

krait, -s kɹaɪt, -s

Krakatoa 'krækə'təʊə

kraken, -s 'kræ:kən, -z

kremlin (K.), -s 'kremlin, -z

Kresge 'kresɡi

kreutzer (K.), -s 'kɹəʊtsə*, -z

kris, -es kɹɪs, -iz

Krishna 'kɹɪʃnə

krone, -s 'kɹəʊnə, -z

Kronin 'kɹəʊnɪn

Kronshtadt 'kɹɒnʃtæd

Kruger 'kɹu:ɡə*

Krupp kɹʌp [kɹʌp]

Kuala Kangsar 'kwa:lə'kɑŋsə* [-'kæŋ-]

Kuala Lumpur 'kwa:lə'lʌmpʊə* [-'kʊl-,

-lʌm-, -pə*]

*Note.—In the City, Kuala Lumpur
shares are commonly referred to as
'kʊlə'lʌmpʊə.*

Kublai Khan 'kublai'kɑ:n

kudos 'kju:dəs

Kuibyshev 'kwɪbɪʃev [-fɛʃ] ('kujbɪʃɪf)

Ku-Klux-Klan 'kju:-klʌks'klæn

kultur kʊl'tʊə* (kʊl'tu:r)

Kumassie kʊ(ɜ) 'mæsi

kümmel 'kʊmə [kɪm-] ('kyməl)

Kuomintang 'kwəʊmɪn'tæŋ

Kup (*surname*) kʌp

Kurath (*American surname*) 'kjuərəθ

Kurd, -s kə:d, -z

Kurdistan kə'dɪs'ta:n [-tæn]

Kuril, -s kʊ'ri:l, -z

Kurile (*old spelling of Kuril*), -s kʊ'ri:l, -z

kursaal, -s 'kʊəsəl [-'kʊəsəl, 'kə:səl], -z

Kuwait kʊ'weɪt

Kuyper 'kaɪpə*

Kwantung kwæn'tʌŋ [-]

Kwoyu 'kwəʊ'ju: [kwəʊ'ju:]

Kyd kɪd

Kyffin 'kʌfɪn

kyle (K.), -s kʌɪl, -z

kylin, -s 'kaɪlɪn, -z

Kyllachy 'kaɪləki [-əxi]

kyloe, -s 'kaɪləʊ, -z

kymograph, -s 'kaɪməɡrə:f [-mouɡ-,
-græf], -s

kymographic 'kaɪmə'græfɪk [-mou'g-]

Kynance 'kaɪnæns

Kynaston 'kaɪnəstən

kyrie, -s 'kɪrii ['kaɪəri], -z

Kyrle kə:l

Kythe 'kaɪθi

L

L (*the letter*), -'s el, -z

la (*musical note*), -s lɑ:, -z

la (*meaningless syllable used for singing a melody*) lɑ:(i) (*length of vowel is determined by the note sung*)

la (*interj.*) lɑ:

laager, -s 'lɑ:gə*, -z

Laban 'leibən [-bæn]

lab|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'leib|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

labial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'leibjəl [-biəl], -z, -i

labialization [-isa-] 'leibiəlai'zeɪʃən
['leibiəlai'z-, -bjəl-, -li'z-]

labialize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'leibiəl-
aɪz [-bjəl-], -iz -ɪŋ, -d

Labienus 'læbi'i:nəs

labiodental (*s. adj.*), -s 'leibiou'dentl
[-bjou-], -z

laborator|y, -ies lə'bɒrətər|i ['læbərə-],
-iz

laborious, -ly, -ness lə'bɔ:riəs, -li, -nis

Labouchere 'læbu:(i)'ʃeə* ['læbu:(i)'ʃeə*]

lab|our, -ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s
'leib|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

labourite, -s 'leiborait, -s

labour-saving 'leibə,seɪvɪŋ

Labrador 'læbrədɔ:*

Labuan lə'bu:ən [-'buən, 'læbjūən]

Note.—The pronunciation of those familiar with the place is lə'bu:ən or lə'buən

laburnum, -s lə'bɜ:nəm, -z

labyrinth, -s 'læbərɪnθ [-bir-], -s

labyrinthian, -ine 'læbərɪnθ|jən [-bi'r-,
-jən], -aɪn

lac, -s læk, -s

Laccadive, -s 'lækədɪv, -z

lac|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed leis, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

Lacedaemon 'læsi'di:mən

Lacedaemonian, -s 'læsi'di'mounjən
[-niən], -z

lacerat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'læsəreit, -s,
-ɪŋ, -id

laceration, -s 'læsə'reɪʃən, -z

Lacert|a (*constellation*), -ae lə'sə:t|ə, -i:

Lacey 'leisi

laches 'leit|fɪz ['læt|fɪz]

Lachesis 'lækisis

Lachish 'leikɪʃ

Lachlan 'læklən, 'ləklən

lachrymal 'lækriməl [-m|]

lachrymatory 'lækrimətəri [-meɪtəri]

lachrymose, -ly 'lækrimous, -li

lack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed læk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

lackadaisical 'lækə'deɪzɪkəl

lackaday 'lækədei ['--']

lackey (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'lækɪ, -z, -ɪŋ,
-d

lack-lustre 'læk,ləstə*

Lacon 'leikən

Laconia, -n/s lə'kounjə [-niə], -n/z

laconic (**L.**), -al, -ally lə'kənɪk, -əl, -əli

lacquer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'lækə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z

lacquey (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'lækɪ, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d

lacrosse lə'krɒs [lɑ:'k-]

lactat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'lækteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

lactation læk'teɪʃən

lacteal 'læktɪəl [-tjəl]

lactic 'læktɪk

lactometer, -s læk'tɒmɪtə*, -z

lacun|a, -ae, -as lə'kju:n|ə [læk'-], -i:,
-əz

lacustrine lə'kəstreɪn [læk'-, -trɪn]

Lacy 'leisi

lad, -s ləd, -z

Ladakh (*in Kashmir*) lə'dɑ:k [old-
fashioned lə'dɔ:k]

Ladbroke 'lædbruk

ladder, -s 'lædə*, -z

laddie, -s 'lædi, -z

lad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en leid, -z, -ɪŋ, -id,
-n

Ladefoged (*English surname*) 'lædifougɪd

ladida 'lɑ:di'dɑ:

ladies'-man, -men 'leɪdɪz|mæn, -men

Ladislaus 'lædislɔ:s

Ladislav 'lædislɔ:

lad|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'leid|l, -lz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

ladleful, -s 'leidlful, -z

Ladoga 'lædəgə ['lɑ:d-, -dougə, old-
fashioned lə'dougə] ('lædəgə)

ladrone (*Scottish term of reproach*), -s
'lædrən, -z

ladrone (*highwayman in Spain, etc.*), -s
lə'droun, -z

Ladrone (*Islands*) lə'droun
lad|y (L.), -ies 'leid|i, -iz
ladybird, -s 'leidibə:d, -z
lady-chapel, -s 'leidi,tʃæpəl, -z
Ladyday, -s 'leididei, -z
lady-help, -s 'leidi'help, -s
lady - in - waiting, ladies - in - waiting
 'leidin'waitiŋ [-djin-], 'leidizin-
 'waitiŋ
lady-killer, -s 'leidi,kilə*, -z
lady|like, -love/s, -ship/s 'leidi|laik,
 -lʌv/z, -ʃip/s
lady's-maid, -s 'leidizmeid, -z
Ladysmith 'leidi-smiθ
laendler, -s 'lendlə*, -z
Laertes lei'æ:ti:z
Laestrygonēs li:s'traigəni:z
Laetitia li'ti:ʃiə [li:'t-, -ʃjə, -ʃə]
Lafayette (*French name*) ,lə'fai'et
 (lafajet), (*in U.S.A.*) ,lə'fei'et
Lafcadio læ'fka:diu
Laffan 'læfən, lə'fæn
Laf(f)itte lə'fi:t [læ'f-, lə'f-] (lafit)
lag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s læg, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
lager (*beer*), -s 'lɑ:gə*, -z
Lager (*English surname*) 'leigə*
laggard, -s 'lægəd, -z
lagoon, -s 'lə:gʊ:n, -z
Lagos 'leigəs
lah (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s lɑ:, -z
Lahore lə'hə:* [lɑ:'h-, -'həə*]
laic, -al 'leiik, -əl
laid (*from lay*) leid
Laidlaw 'leidlə:
lain (*from lie*) lein
Laing læŋ, leiŋ
lair, -s leə*, -z
laird (L.), -s; -ship leəd, -z; -ʃip
laissez-faire 'leisei'fæ* (ləsefə:r)
Laius 'laiəs ['leisə]
laity 'leiiti ['leiti]
lake (L.), -s leik, -s
Lakeland 'leik-lænd [-lənd]
lakeside (L.) 'leiksaid
lakh, -s lɔ:k [læk] (*Hind. lakh*)
lak|y, -ler, -iest 'leik|i, -iə*, -iist
Lalage 'læləgi:(-) [-ədʒi]
Lalla Rookh 'lələ'ruk
L'Allegro læ'leigrou
lam, -s, -ming, -med læm, -z, -iŋ, -d
lama (L.), -s 'lɑ:mə, -z
lamaser|y, -ies 'lɑ:məsər|i [-'læməs-,
 lə'mæs-], -iz
lamb (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed læm, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
lambda, -s 'læmdə, -z
lambdacism, -s 'læmdəsizəm, -z

lamben|cy, -t 'læmbən|si, -t
Lambert 'læmbə:(-)t
Lambeth 'læmbəθ [-beθ]
lambkin, -s 'læmkin [-mpk-], -z
lamblike 'læmlaik
lambrequin, -s 'læmbəkin [-brək-], -z
lambskin 'læm-skin
lamb's-wool 'læmzwul
Lambton 'læmtən [-mpt-]
lam|ə (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely, -ness;
 -es, -ing, -ed leim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -z, -iŋ, -d
Lamech 'leimek ['lɑ:mek, 'lɑ:mex]
lamell|a, -ae, -ar lə'mel|ə, -i:, -ə*
lament (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lə'ment, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
lamentable, -ly 'læməntəb|l [-min-],
 -li
lamentation, -s (L.) ,læmen'teɪʃən
 [-mən-, -min-], -z
lamin|a, -ae, -as, -ar 'læmin|ə, -i:, -əz,
 -ə*
laminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'læmineit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
Lamington (*Baron*) 'læmɪŋtən
Lammas, -tide 'læməs, -taid
lammergeier, -s 'læməgəiə*, -z
Lammermoor ,læmə'muə* [-'muə*,
 -'muə*]
Lamond 'læmənd
Lamont 'læmənt, (*in U.S.A.*) lə'mənt
lamp, -s læmp, -s
lampas (*silk material*) 'læmpəs
lampas (*swelling in horse's mouth*)
 'læmpəz
lampblack 'læmpblæk ['læmp'b-]
Lampet 'læmpit
Lampeter 'læmpitə*
Lampetie læm'petii:
lampion, -s 'læmpjən [-pjən], -z
lamplight, -er/s 'læmp-lait, -ə*/z
Lamplough 'læmplu:, -lɒf
Lamplugh 'læmplu:
lamp-oil 'læmp-ɔil
lampoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 læm'pu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
lamp-post, -s 'læmppoust, -s
lamprey, -s 'læmpri, -z
lamp-shade, -s 'læmpʃeid, -z
Lampson 'læmpsn
Lanagan 'lænəgən
lanark, -shire 'lənək [-nɑ:k], -ʃiə*
 [-ʃə*]
Lancashire 'læŋkəʃiə* [-kɪf-, -ʃə*]
Lancaster 'læŋkəstə* [-kis-]
Lancasterian, -s 'læŋkəs'tɪəriən [-kəs-,
 -'tjə:r-], -z
Lancastrian, -s læŋ'kæstriən, -z

- lance** (*s. v.*) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed læns,
 -iz, -ig, -t
lance-corporal, -s 'læns'kɔ:pərəl
 ['læns,k-], -z
Lancelot 'lænslət
lancer, -s 'lænsə*, -z
lancet (L.), -s 'lænsit, -s
Lancing 'lænsɪŋ
Lancs. læŋks
land (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lænd, -z, -ig, -id
landau, -s 'lændəu, -z
land-breeze, -s 'lændbrɪz, -iz
Lander 'lændə*
land-force, -s 'lændfɔ:s, -iz
landgrabb|er/s, -ing 'lændgræb|ə*/z,
 -ig
landgrave, -s 'lændgreiv, -z
landgraine, -s 'lændgrævi:n, -z
landholder, -s 'lændhouldə*, -z
landing (*s.*), -s; -net/s, -place/s,
 -stage/s 'lændɪŋ, -z; -net/s, -pleis/iz,
 -steɪdʒ/iz
landlad|y, -ies 'lænleɪd|i [-nd,l-], -iz
landless 'lændlis
landlocked 'lændlɒkt
landlord, -s, -ism 'lændlə:d [-ndl-], -z, -izəm
land-lubber, -s 'lændlʌbə*, -z
landmark, -s 'lændmɑ:k, -s
land-mine, -s 'lændmain, -z
Land|on, -or 'lænd|ən, -ɔ:* [-ə*]
land-own|er/s, -ing 'lændaʊn|ə*/z, -ig
landrail, -s 'lænd-reil ['lændreil], -z
landscape, -s 'lænskəip [-nds-, *old-*
fashioned -skip], -s
landscaper, -s 'læn,skeɪpə* [-nd,s-], -z
Landseer, -s 'lænsiə* [-nds-, -sɪə*], -z
Land's End 'lændz'end
land|slide/s, -slip/s 'lændslaid/z,
 -slɪp/s
lands|man, -men 'lændz|mən, -mən
land-tax, -es 'lændtæks, -iz
land|ward, -wind/s 'lændwəd, -wind/z
landwehr 'lændveɪə* [-veə*]
lane (L.), -s leɪn, -z
Lanfranc 'lænfræŋk
Lang læŋ
Lang|baine, -bourne, -dale 'læŋ|beɪn,
 -bo:n [-boən], -deɪl
Lange (*German name*) 'læŋə ('læŋə)
Lang|ham, -holm 'læŋhəm, -əm
Langhorne 'læŋhɔ:n
Lang|land, -ley 'læŋlænd, -li
Langmere 'læŋmiə*
Lang|ridge, -rish(e) 'læŋg|rɪdʒ, -rɪf
Langside 'læŋ'saɪd ['læŋ-saɪd]
lang-syne 'læŋ'saɪn
Lang|ton, -try 'læŋtən, -tri
language, -s 'læŋgwɪdʒ, -iz
- languid**, -ly, -ness 'læŋgwɪd, -li, -nis
languish (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment
 'læŋgwɪʃ, -iz, -ig/li, -t, -mənt
languor, -ous 'læŋgə*, -rəs
Langigan 'læŋɪɡən
lank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læŋk, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
Lankester 'læŋkɪstə* [-kəs-]
lank|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'læŋk|ɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
lanoline 'lænəlɪn [-noul-, -lin]
Lansbury 'lænzbəri
Lansdown(e) 'lænzdaʊn
Lansing (*in U.S.A.*) 'lænsɪŋ
lantern, -s 'læntən, -z
Laocoon leɪ'kəʊn [-oʊn]
Laodamia leɪ'əʊdə'maɪə ['leɪəd-]
Laodicea, -n/s, leɪ'əʊdi'siə ['leɪəd-], -n/z
Laoighis (*Irish county=Leix*) li:f
Laoighise (*Irish town*) 'li:fə
Laomedon leɪ'mɪdən
Laos laʊz [laus]
Laotian 'laʊtɪən [-fjən]
Lao-tsze 'lɑ:ʊt'seɪ ['lau-, -tsɪ:]
lap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s læp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
La Paz lɑ:'pæz (lə'pas)
lap-dog, -s 'læpdɒg, -z
lapel, -s 'lə'pel ['læ'pel], -z
lapful, -s 'læpful, -z
lapidary (*s. adj.*), -ies 'læpɪdəri, -iz
lapis lazuli 'læpɪs'læzjulai
Lapithae 'læpɪθi:
Lapland 'læplænd
Laplender, -s 'læplændə* [-lən-], -z
Lapp, -s, -ish læp, -s, -ɪf
lappet, -s, -ed 'læpɪt, -s, -ɪd
laps|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed læps, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -t
lapsus linguae 'læpsəs'liŋgwai [*old-*
fashioned -gwi(:)]
Laput|a, -an/s 'lə'pjʊ:t|ə, -ən/z
lapwing, -s 'læpwiŋ, -z
lar, **lares** lɑ:* 'leəri:z
Larbert 'lɑ:bə:t
larboard 'lɑ:bəd [-bɔ:d, -bɔəd]
larcenous, -ly 'lɑ:sɪnəs [-sən-, -sp-], -li
larcen|y, -ies 'lɑ:sn|ɪ, -iz
larch, -es lɑ:tʃ, -iz
lard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lɑ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
larder, -s 'lɑ:də*, -z
lares 'leəri:z
large, -r, -st, -ly, -ness lɑ:dʒ, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
large-hearted, -ness 'lɑ:dʒ'hɑ:tɪd
 ['lɑ:dʒ,h-], -nis
large-minded, -ness 'lɑ:dʒ'maɪndɪd
 ['lɑ:dʒ,m-], -nis

Largen 'la:dʒən

largess, -es 'la:dʒes [-dʒis], -iz

larghetto (s. *adv.*), -s la:'getou, -z

largish 'la:dʒɪʃ

largo (s. *adv.*), -s 'la:gou, -zlariat (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'læriət, -s, -iŋ, -idlark (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

Larkin, -s 'lɑ:kin, -z

larkspur, -s 'lɑ:k-spə:* [-spə*], -z

larky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɑ:kɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

Larmor 'lɑ:mə:*

larrikin, -s 'lærikin, -z

Lars Porsena 'lɑ:z'pɔ:sinə

larum, -s 'lærəm, -z

larvia, -ae, -al 'lɑ:vɪə, -i:, -əl

laryngeal lə'riŋgəl [læ'r-, lə'r-]

laryngeal, lærin'dʒi(:)əl [lærin'dʒ-, lə'rindʒəl, lə'rindʒəl]

laryngectomy, -ies, læriŋ'gektəmɪ [læər-], -iz

laryngitis, lærin'dʒaɪtɪs [læər-]

laryngologist/s, -y, læriŋ'gɒlədʒɪst/s [læər-], -i

laryngoscope, -s lə'riŋgəskəup [læ'r-, lə'r-, 'læriŋg-, 'læriŋg-], -s

laryngoscopic lə'riŋgəs'kɒpɪk [læ'r-, lə'r-, 'læriŋg-, 'læriŋg-]

laryngoscopy, -y, læriŋ'gɒskəpɪst/s [læər-], -i

larynx, -es 'læriŋks [læər-], -iz

Lascar, -s 'læskə*, -z

Lascelles 'læsəlz

lascivious, -ly, -ness lə'sɪvɪəs [-vɪəs], -li, -nis

lash (s. *v.*), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s læʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z

Las Palmas læs'pælməs

lass, -es læs, -iz

Lassell læ'sel [lə's-]

lassie, -s 'læsi, -z

lassitude 'læstɪtju:d

lasso (s.), -s 'læsou [læ'su:], -z

lasso (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'læsou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud [læ'su:, -u:z, -u:(i)ŋ, -u:d]

last (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ly, -ing/ly, -ed lɑ:st, -s, -li, -iŋ/li, -id

Latakia, lætə'ki(:)ə

latch (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed lætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

latchet, -s 'lætʃɪt, -s

latchkey, -s 'lætʃki:, -z

late, -r, -st, -ly, -ness leit, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

lateen lə'ti:n

latency, -t/ly 'leitənɪsɪ, -t/li

later(al) (s. *v.*), -als, -ally 'lætərəl, -əlz,

Lateran 'lætərən [-əl]

lath, -s lɑ:θ, -s

latex 'leɪteks

Latham 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm

Note.—Generally 'leiθəm in S. of England; always 'leiðəm in N.

Lathbury 'læθbəri

lathe, -s leið, -z

lather (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɑ:ðə* ['læð-], -z, -riŋ, -d

Lathom 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm

Lathrop 'leiθrəp

lathy 'lɑ:θi

Latimer 'lætɪmə*

Latin 'lætɪn

latini/s/m, -st/s 'lætɪni'zəm/z, -st/s

latinity lə'tɪnɪti [læ't-]

latiniz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'lætinaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Latinus lə'taɪnəs

latish 'leitɪʃ

latitude, -s 'lætɪtju:d, -z

latitudinal, lə'tɪtju:dɪnəl

latitudinarian, -ism 'lætɪtju:di-'neəriən, -z, -izəm

Latium 'leɪfjəm [-fjəm]

latria lə'traɪə

latrine, -s lə'tri:n, -z

latter, -ly 'lætə*, -li

lattice, -s, -d 'lætɪs, -iz, -t

lattice-work 'lætɪs-wɜ:k

Latvia, -n/s 'lætviə [-vɪə], -n/z

laud (s. *v.*) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

laudable, -ly, -leness 'lɔ:dəbəl, -li, -lnɪs

laudanum 'lɔdnəm

laudatory 'lɔdətɔ:ri

Lauder, -dale 'lɔ:də*, -deɪl

laugh (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɑ:f, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z

laughable, -ly, -leness 'lɑ:fəbəl, -li, -lnɪs

laughing-gas lə'fɪŋ'gæs ['-]

laughing-stock, -s 'lɑ:fɪŋ-stɒk, -s

Laughlin 'ləklin ['lɒklin], 'ləflɪn, 'lɑ:flɪn

laughter 'lɑ:ftə*

Laughton 'lɔ:tn

launce, -s lɑ:ns, -iz

Launce lɑ:ns, lɔ:ns

Launcelot 'lɑ:nslət, 'lɔ:ns-

Launceston (in Cornwall) 'lɔ:nsstən [locally 'lɑ:n-], (in Tasmania) 'lɔ:nsstən

launch (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed lɔ:ntʃ [lɑ:ntʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t

launder, -s, -ing, -ed 'lɔ:ndə* ['lɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d

laundress, -es 'lɔ:ndrɪs ['lɑ:n-], -iz

laundry, -ies 'ləʊndrɪ [lɑ:n-], -iz
laundry-maid/s, -man, -men 'ləʊndrɪ-
 meɪd/z [lɑ:n-], -mən [-mæn], -mən
 [-men]
Laundy 'ləʊndɪ
Laura 'ləʊrə
laureate (s. *adj.*), -s, -ship/s 'ləʊrɪt [lɔr-,
 -rɪt], -s, -fɪp/s
laureat/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ləʊrɪet
 [lɔr-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
laurel, -s, -led 'ləʊrəl, -z, -d
Laurence 'ləʊrəns
Laurie 'ləʊrɪ, 'ləʊrɪ
Laurier (*English name*) 'ləʊrɪə*,
 (*Canadian*) 'ləʊrɪeɪ, 'ləʊrɪə*
Lauriston 'ləʊrɪstən
laurustinus, -es ,ləʊrəs'taɪnəs, -iz
Lausanne ləʊ'zæn (ləzən, lozən)
Lauterbrunnen 'ləʊtəbrʊnən
lava 'lɑ:və
lavabo, -s (*ritual*) lə'veɪbəʊ, (*basin*)
 lə'veɪbəʊ [lævəbəʊ], -z
Lavater lə'veɪtə* ['lɑ:və:tə*]
lavator/y, -ies 'lævətərɪ, -iz
lav/e, -es, -ing, -ed leɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
lavender 'lævɪndə*
Lavengro lə'veŋgrəʊ
laver, -s 'leɪvə*, -z
Lavery 'leɪvəri, 'læv-
Lavington 'lævɪŋtən
Lavinia, -n lə'veɪniə [-nɪə], -n
lavish (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -es, -ing, -ed
 'lævɪʃ, -li, -nis; -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
law (L.), -s lɔ:, -z
law-abiding, -book/s 'lɔ:ə,bɑɪdɪŋ,
 -bʊk/s
law-break'er/s, -ing 'lɔ:,breɪkɔ*/z, -ɪŋ
Lawies, -ford lɔ:z, -fəʊd
law/ful, -fully, -fulness 'lɔ:ful, -fulɪ
 [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
law-giv'er/s, -ing 'lɔ:,gɪvɔ*/z, -ɪŋ
lawks lɔ:ks
lawless (L.), -ly, -ness 'lɔ:lis, -li, -nis
law-list/s, -lord/s 'lɔ:lɪst/s, -lɔ:d/z
law-mak'er/s, -ing 'lɔ:,meɪkɔ*/z, -ɪŋ
lawn, -s lɔ:n, -z
lawn-mower, -s 'lɔ:n,məʊə*, -z
lawn-tennis 'lɔ:n'tenɪs [*also* lɔ:n't- *when*
preceded by a stress]
Lawrance, -ence 'lɔ:rəns [*rarely* 'lɔ:r-],
 -əns
Lawrenson 'ləʊrənsən
Lawson 'ləʊsn
law-suit, -s 'lɔ:-sju:t [-su:t], -s
Lawton 'ləʊtn
lawyer, -s 'lɔ:jə* ['lɔɪə*], -z
lax, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læks, -ə*, -ɪst,
 -li, -nis

L

laxative (s. *adj.*), -s 'læksətɪv, -z
laxity 'læksɪtɪ
lay (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, laid leɪ, -z, -ɪŋ,
Layamon 'leɪməʊn [-mən] [leɪd
Layard leəd
lay-brother, -s 'leɪ'brʌðə*, -z
lay-by, -s 'leɪbaɪ, -z
Laycock 'leɪkɒk ['leɪ-kɒk]
layer (s.) (*one who lays*), -s 'leɪə*, -z
layer (s.) (*stratum, of plants*), -s 'leɪə*
 [leɪə*], -z
layer (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leɪə* ['leɪə*], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
layette, -s leɪ'et, -s
lay-figure, -s 'leɪ'fɪɡə*, -z
lay/man, -men 'leɪ'mən, -mən
lay-out, -s 'leɪaʊt ['-l-, '-l-], -s
lay-reader, -s 'leɪ'rɪdə*, -z
Layton 'leɪtn
lazar, -s 'læzə*, -z
lazaretto, -s ,læzə'retəʊ, -z
Lazarus 'læzərəs
laz/e, -es, -ing, -ed leɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Lazenby 'leɪznbi
lazuli, -ite 'læzjʊlaɪ, -aɪt
laz/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leɪzɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis
lazy-bones 'leɪzɪbəʊnz
lb., lbs., paund, paundz
le (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s li:, -z
lea (L.), -s li:, -z
leach (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed li:tʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
Leachman 'li:tʃmən
Leacock 'li:kɒk
lead (s. v.) (*metal*), -s, -ing, -ed led, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
lead (s. v.) (*to conduct, etc.*), -s, -ing,
 led li:d, -z, -ɪŋ, led
Lead (*surname*) li:d
leaden 'ledn
Leadenhall 'lednhɔ:l
leader, -s; -ship 'li:də*, -z; -fɪp
leaderette, -s ,li:də'ret, -s
lead-in, -s 'li:d'ɪn, -z
leading-rein, -s 'li:dɪŋ'reɪn, -z
leading-strings 'li:dɪŋ'striŋz
lead-off, -s 'li:d'ɒf [-'ɒf], -s
lead-pencil, -s 'led'pensl [-sil], -z
leads (s.) (*roofing*) ledz
leady (*like lead*) 'ledi
lea/f (s.), -ves li:f, -vz
leaf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed li:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
leafless 'li:f-lɪs
leaflet, -s 'li:f-lɪt, -s
leaf-mould 'li:f-məʊld
leafy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:fɪ, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis

- league** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:g, -z, -iŋ, -d
leaguer (L.), -s 'li:gə*, -z
Leah li:ə
Leahy 'li:i
leak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s li:k, -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ/iz
Leake li:k
Leakey 'li:ki
leaky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
leal li:l
Leamington 'lemiŋtən
lean (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, leant li:n, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, lent [li:nd], lent
Leander li(:)'ændə*
lean-to, -s 'li:n'tu: [-'li:n-tu:], -z
leap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, leapt li:p [*applied to horses by horsy people also lep*], -s, -iŋ, leapt [li:pt], leapt
leaper, -s 'li:pə* [*of horses also 'lepə**], -z
leap-frog 'li:pfrɒg
leap-year, -s 'li:p-jə: [-jiə*], -z
Lear li:ə*
learn, -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s lɜ:n, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
learned (adj.), -ly, -ness 'lɜ:nid, -li, -nis
lease (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
leasehold (s. adj.), -s; -er/s 'li:ʃəʊld, -z; -ə*/z
lease-lend (s. v.), -lends, -lending, -lent 'li:s'lend, -'lendz, -'lending, -'lent
leash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:f, -iz, -iŋ, -t
leasing (*telling lies*) 'li:ziŋ ['li:ziŋ]
Note.—'li:ziŋ appears to be now superseding the older form 'li:ziŋ.
least, -ways, -wise li:st, -weiz, -waiz
leat, -s li:t, -s
Leatham 'li:ðəm
Leathart 'li:ðɑ:t [-riŋ, -d
leather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leðə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
leatherette 'leðə'ret
Leatherhead 'leðəhed
leathern 'leðə(:)n
leathery, -eriness 'leðəri, -ərinis
Leathes li:ðz
leave (s.), -s li:v, -z [*in the army also li:f, -s*]
leave (v.), -es, -ing/s, left li:v, -z, -iŋ/z, left
leaved li:vəd
leaven, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lev|n, -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Leavenworth 'levnwə:θ
leaves (*plur. of leaf*) li:vz
Leavitt 'levit
- Lebanese** 'lebə'ni:z
Lebanon 'lebənən
Le Beau lə'bou
Leburn 'li:bən
lecherous, -ly, -ness 'letʃərəs, -li, -nis
lechery 'letʃəri
Lechlade 'letʃleɪd
Lechmere 'lefmɪə*, 'letf-
Leckhampton 'lek,hæmptən
Lecky 'leki
Leconfield 'lekənfi:ld
lectern, -s 'lektə(:)n, -z
lection, -s 'lekfən, -z [-fnər-], -iz
lectionary, -ies 'lekʃnəri [-fnər-, -iəz]
lector, -s 'lektə*, -z
lecture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s; -ureship/s 'lektʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əfip/s
led (*from lead* li:d) led
Leda 'li:də
Ledbury 'ledbəri
ledge, -s ledʒ, -iz
ledger, -s 'ledʒə*, -z
ledger-line, -s 'ledʒə'lain, -z
Ledi 'ledi
Lediard 'lediəd [-diəd, -djad]
Ledward 'ledwəd
Ledyard 'ledjəd
lee (L.), -s li:, -z
leech (L.), -es li:tʃ, -iz
Leeds li:dz
leek (L.), -s li:k, -s
leer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed li:ə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
Lees li:z
leet, -s li:t, -s
leetle 'li:tl
leeward 'li:wəd [*nautical pronunciation* 'lu(:)əd, 'lju(:)əd]
Leeward (*Islands*) 'li:wəd
leeway 'li:wei
Lefanu 'lefənju:
Lefevre lə'fi:və*, lə'feivə*
Note.—lə'fi:və* in *Sterne's 'Sentimental Journey.'*
Lefroy lə'froɪ
left left
left-hand (adj.) 'left'hænd
left-hand(ed), -edness, -er/s 'left-'hænd|d, -idnis, -ə*/z
leftist, -s 'leftist, -s
left-off, -s 'left'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, also '-- *when attributive*], -s
leftward, -s 'leftwəd, -z
leg (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged leg, -z, -iŋ, -d
legacy, -ies 'legəsi, -iz
legal, -ally 'li:gəl, -əli
legalism, -st/s 'li:gəli'zəm [-g|i-], -st/s
legality li(:)'gæliti

legalization [-isa-], li:ɡəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-ɡ|ai-]
legalizə [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'li:ɡəlaɪz
 [-ɡ|aɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
legate, -s 'leɪɡɪt [-geɪt], -s
legatee, -s 'leɪɡə'ti:, -z
legatine 'leɪɡə'teɪn
legation, -s li'geɪʃən [le'ɡ-], -z
legatissimo leɡə'tisimou [-ɡə't-]
legato le'ɡa:tou [li'ɡ-]
leg-bail, -s 'leɪɡ'beɪl ['-- when in contrast
 with off-bail], -z
leg-bye, -s 'leɪɡ'bai ['-- when in contrast
 with off-bye], -z
legend, -s 'ledʒənd, -z
legendary 'ledʒəndəri [-dʒɪn-]
Leger 'ledʒə*, see also **St. Leger**
legerdemain 'ledʒədə'mein
Leggatt 'legət
Legge leg
-legged -legd [rarely -'legɪd]
Leggett, -er 'legɪt, -ə*
legging, -s 'legɪŋ, -z
leggy 'legi
Legh li:
leghorn (*fowl*), -s le'ɡɔ:n [li'ɡ-, le'ɡ-], -z
leghorn (*straw hat*), -s 'leɪɡhɔ:n [le'ɡɔ:n,
 li'ɡɔ:n, le'ɡɔ:n], -z
Leghorn (*place*) 'leɪɡ'hɔ:n [also '--, -',
 according to sentence-stress]
legibility 'ledʒɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-dʒə'bɪ-, -lət-]
legible, -ly, -leness 'ledʒəblɪ [-dʒɪb-],
 -li, -lnɪs
legion (L.), -s 'li:dʒən, -z
legionary (s. *adj.*), -ies 'li:dʒənəri
 [-dʒənə-], -iz
legislative, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ledʒɪs-
 leɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
legislation 'ledʒɪs'leɪʃən
legislative 'ledʒɪslətɪv [-leɪt-]
legislature, -s 'ledʒɪsleɪtə* [-lətə*],
 -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -z
legist, -s 'li:dʒɪst, -s
legitimacy li'dʒɪtɪməsi [-li, -nis
 legitimize (*adj.*), -ly, -ness li'dʒɪtɪmɪt,
 legitimize (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒɪtɪ-
 meɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
legitimation li'dʒɪtɪ'meɪʃən
legitimize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 li'dʒɪtɪmətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
legitimist, -s li'dʒɪtɪmɪst, -s
legitimizable [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒɪtɪ-
 maɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
leg-pull, -s, -ing, -ed 'legpʊl, -z, -iŋ, -d
Legros (*English surname*) le'ɡrou
leguminous le'ɡju:mɪnəs [li'ɡ-]
Lehigh 'li:hai
Lehmann 'leɪmən
Leicester, -shire 'lestə*, -fɪə* [-fə*]

Leics. (*always said in full*) 'lestəfɪə*
Leigh (*surname*) li: [-fə*]
Leigh (*place name*) li:, lai
*Note.—The places in Essex and
 Lancs. are li:, those in Surrey,
 Kent, and Dorset are lai.*
Leighton 'leɪtn
Leila 'li:lə
Leinster (*Irish province*) 'lenstə*, (*Duke
 of*) 'lɪnstə*, (*square in London*)
 'lenstə*
Leipsic 'laɪpsɪk
Leipzig 'laɪpsɪɡ ('laɪpsɪç)
Leishman 'li:ʃmən, 'li:-
leister, -s 'li:stə*, -z
Leister 'lestə*
Leiston (*in Suffolk*) 'leɪstən
leisure, -d, -ly, -liness 'leʒə*, -d, -li,
 'leɪtʃ lɪtʃ [-lɪnis
Leith li:θ
leitmotif, -s 'laɪtmou,tɪf, -s
Leitrim 'li:trɪm
Leix (*Irish county*) li:f
Le Lacheur le'leʃə*
Leland 'li:lənd
Lelean le'li:n
Lely (*portraitist*) 'li:li ['lɪli]
leman, -s 'lemən, -z
Leman (*lake*) 'lemən ['li:mən, li'mæn,
 le'mæn], (*surname*) 'lemən, 'li:mən,
 le'mæn (*street in London*) 'lemən [formerly
 li'mæn]
Le Marchant le'mɑ:tʃənt
Lemare le'məə*
Le May le'mei
Lemberg 'lembə:ɡ
Lemesurier le'mezʊəri*
lemma, -s 'lemə, -z
lemming, -s 'lemɪŋ, -z
Lemnos 'lemnəs
Lemoine le'mɔɪn
lemon (L.), -s 'lemən, -z
lemonade, -s 'lemə'neɪd ['lemə'neɪd], -z
lemon-coloured 'lemən,kələd
lemon-drop, -s 'lemən-drɒp, -s
lemon-juice 'lemən-dʒu:s
lemon-squash, -es 'lemən'skwɒʃ, -iz
lemon-squeezer, -s 'lemən'skwɪ:zə*, -z
lemon-yellow 'lemən'jeləu
Lemuel 'lemjʊəl [-juəl]
lemur, -s 'li:mə*, -z
Lena (*personal name*) 'li:nə, (*Siberian
 river*) 'leɪnə ('li:ənə)
lend, -s, -ing, **lent**, **lender/s** lend, -z, -iŋ,
 lent, 'lendə*/z
lending-library, -ies 'lendiŋ,laɪbrərɪ
 [-brɪ-], -iz
Le Neve le'ni:v
length, -s leŋθ [-ŋkθ], -s

length[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lɛŋθən
[-ŋkθ-], -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-ŋɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd
lengthways, -wise 'lɛŋθ|weɪz [-ŋkθ-],
-waɪz
lengthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lɛŋθli
[-ŋkθ-], -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
lenien[ce, -cy, -t/ly 'lɛɪn|jənɪs [-nɪən-],
-si, -t/li
Lenin 'lɛnɪn ['lɛɪnɪn] ('lɛɪnɪn)
Leningrad 'lɛnɪŋrɑ:d [-grɑ:d] ('lɛɪnɪn-
'grɑ:t) [['lɛɪnɪz]
lenis, lenes 'lɛɪnɪs ['lɪnɪs], 'lɛɪneɪz
lenitive (*s. adj.*), -s 'lɛnɪtɪv, -z
lenity 'lɛnɪtɪ ['lɪn-]
Lennox 'lɛnɒks
leno (L.) 'lɛɪnəu
Lenoir (*surname*) lə'nwɑ:*, (*town in*
U.S.A.) lə'nwɑ:*,
Lenore lə'nɔ:*, ['lɪ'n-, -'nɔ:*,]
Lenox 'lɛnɒks
lens, -es lɛnz, -ɪz
lent (*from lend*) lent
Lent, -en lent, -ən
Lenthall (*surname*) 'lɛntə:l, (*place in*
Yorks.) 'lɛnθə:l [-θəl]
lenticular lɛn'tɪkjʊlə*
lentil, -s 'lɛntɪl [-tl], -z
Lentulus 'lɛntjʊləs
Leo (*constellation, name of popes*),
Leonis 'li:(ɔ)u, li:(ɔ)ounɪs
Leominster 'lɛmɪstə* ['lɛmɪnstə*]
Leon 'li:(ɔ)ən
Léon (*as English name*) 'lɛɪən ['lɛɪən]
Leonard, -s 'lɛnəd, -z
Leonardo, -s, li:(ɔ)ə'nɑ:dou [,li:(ɔ)ou'n-], -z
Leonid, -s 'li:(ɔ)ənɪd ['li:(ɔ)oun-], -z
Leonidas li:(ɔ)ənɪdəs
leonine 'li:(ɔ)ənɪn ['li:(ɔ)oun-]
Leonora, li:(ɔ)ə'nɔ:rə
Leontes li:(ɔ)əntɪz
leopard, -s; -ess/es 'lɛpəd, -z; -ɪs/ɪz
Leopold 'li:pəuld
Lepanto li'pəntəu
Le Patourel lə'pætʊrəl [-tər-]
Lepel lə'pel
leper, -s 'lɛpə*, -z
lepidoptera 'lɛpɪdɒptərə
Lepidus 'lɛpɪdəs
Le Play lə'pleɪ
Le Poer lə'pɔ:*, [-'pɔ:*,]
Lepontine li'pɒntɪn [lɛ'p-]
Leporis 'lɛpɒrɪs
leprechaun, -s 'lɛprəkəʊn [-'prɪkəʊn,
-prəhəʊn, -prihəʊn], -z
leprosy 'lɛprəsi
leprous, -ly, -ness 'lɛprəs, -li, -nis
Lepsius 'lɛpsɪəs [-sɪəs]
lept[on, -a 'lɛptən [-tɪən], -ə

Lepus (*constellation*) 'li:pəs ['lɛp-]
Le Queux lə'kju:
Lereculey, leri'kju:li
Lernmontoff 'lɛəməntɒf ['lɛəməntɒf
(*'lɛəməntɒf*)
Lerwick 'lə:wik ['lɛrɪk, *locally* 'lɛrɪk]
Lesbia, -n 'lɛzbɪə [-bɪə], -n
Lesbos 'lɛzbəs
Le Seilleur lə'sɛilə*
lèse-majesté 'lɛɪz'mæʒesteɪ [-'mædʒ-,
-ʒɪs-, -ʒəs-] (lɛ:zmæʒeste)
lese-majesty 'lɪz'mædʒɪstɪ [-dʒəs-]
lesion, -s 'li:ʒən, -z
Leslie 'lɛzli, *in U.S.A.* 'lesli
Lesmahagow 'lɛsmə'heɪgəu
less, -er les, -ə*
lessee, -s lɛ'si: ['lɛ'si:], -z
less[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lɛs|n, -ɪz,
-nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
Lesseps lɛ'seps ['lɛseps]
Lessing 'lɛsɪŋ
lesson, -s 'lɛsn, -z
lessor, -s lɛ'sɔ:*, ['lɛ'sɔ:*,], -z
lest lest
Lestrade lɛs'treɪd, -'trɑ:d
L'Estrange lɛs'treɪndʒ [lɛs-]
let (*s. v.*), -s, -ting let, -s, -ɪŋ
Letchworth 'lɛtʃwɜ:(ɔ)θ
let-down, -s 'lɛt'daʊn [-'ɔ-], -z
Lethaby 'lɛθəbi
lethal 'li:θəl
lethargic, -al, -ally, -alness lɛ'θɑ:dʒɪk
[li'θ-], -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs
lethargy 'lɛθədʒɪ
Lethe 'li:θɪ:(ɔ)
Letheby 'lɛθəbi
Lethem 'lɛθəm
Letitia li'tɪfɪə [-fjə, -fə]
Lett, -s let, -s
letter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɛtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
letter-balance, -s 'lɛtə,bæləns, -ɪz
letter-box, -es 'lɛtəbɒks, -ɪz
letter-card, -s 'lɛtəkɑ:d, -z
letter-case, -s 'lɛtəkeɪs, -ɪz
letter-perfect 'lɛtə'pɜ:fɪkt
letterpress 'lɛtə-pres
letter-weight, -s 'lɛtəweɪt, -s
letter-writer, -s 'lɛtəraɪtə*, -z
Lettie 'lɛtɪk
Lettice 'lɛtɪs
Lettish 'lɛtɪf
Lettonian, -s lɛ'təʊnɪən [-nɪən], -z
Letts lets
lettuce, -s 'lɛtɪs, -ɪz
Letty 'lɛtɪ
Leuchars (*place in Scotland*) 'lju:kəz
['lu:-, -u:xəz] (*Scottish* 'luxərz),
(*southern surname*) 'lu:fə:z ['lju:-]

leucocyte, -s 'lju:kəsait [ˈluː-, -kəʊs-], -s
leucopathy 'ljuːkəpəði [luː-]
Leuctra 'ljuːktrə
Levant (s.) (*E. Mediterranean, leather*)
 li'vənt [lə'v-]
levant (adj.) (*opposed to couchant*)
 'levənt
levant (v.) (*abscond*), -s, -ing, -ed
 li'vənt [lə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
levanter (L.), -s li'vəntə* [lə'v-], -z
Levantine 'levəntain [-vn-, -ti:n]
levee (*royal reception*), -s 'levi [-vei], -z
levee (*embankment*), -s 'levi [lə'vi:], -z
level (s. adj. v.), -els, -elness; -elling,
 -elled, -eller/s lev|l, -lɪz, -lɪnis; -iŋ
 [-ɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z]
level-crossing, -s 'levl'krɒsɪŋ [-'krɒs-], -z
level-headed 'levl'hedɪd [*also* '-,-
when attributive]
Leven (*lock*) 'li:vən, (*Earl of*) 'li:vən,
 (*surname*) 'levən, 'li:vən
levier (s. v.) (L.), -ers, -ering, -ered;
 -erage 'li:v|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -erɪdʒ
leveret, -s 'leverit, -s
Leverett 'levərɪt
Leverhulme 'li:vəhju:m [-əɣu:m]
Leverkes (*surname*) 'levəkəs
Leveson (*surname*) 'levɪsn
Leveson-Gower 'lu:sn'gəʊ* ['ljuː-, -'gəʊ*]
Levett 'levɪt
Levey 'li:vi, 'levi
Levi 'li:vai
leviable 'leviəbl
leviathan (L.), -s li'vaioθən [lə'v-], -z
Levine lə'vi:n
levirate 'li:vɪrɪt
Levis (*in Quebec*) 'levi
levitate, -es, -ing, -ed 'leviteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
levitation, -s 'levi'teɪʃən, -z
Levite, -s 'li:vait, -s
levitic, -al, -ally li'vitik, -əl, -əli
Leviticus li'vitikəs
levitly, -ies 'levit|j, -iz
levy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'lev|i, -iz -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id, -lə*/z
 [-jə*/z]
Levy (*surname*) 'li:vi, 'levi, (*American*
town) 'li:vai
lewd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness lu:d [lju:d],
 -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
Lewes, -in 'lu(:)ɪs ['lju(:)-], -in
Lewis (L.), -es 'lu(:)ɪs ['lju(:)ɪs], -iz
Lewisham 'lu(:)ɪfəm ['lju(:)-, -ɪsəm]

Note.—Some residents in Lewisham pronounce -ɪsəm, but -ɪfəm is common in the district and appears to be universal from persons not familiar with the place.

Lewison 'lu(:)ɪsn ['lju(:)-]
Lewsey 'lju:si
lexic|al, -ally 'leksik|əl, -əli
lexicograph|er/s, -y 'leksɪ'kəgrəf|ə*/z, -i
lexicographic, -al 'leksɪkə'grəfɪk
 [-kə'g-], -əl
lexicon, -s 'leksɪkən, -z
Lexington 'leksɪŋtən
Ley li:
Leybourne (*in Kent*) 'leɪbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]
Leyburn (*in Yorks.*) 'leɪbən
Leycester 'lestə*
Leyden (*Dutch city, jar*) 'ləɪdn [*old-*
fashioned 'ləɪdn]
Leyland 'leɪlənd
Leys li:z
Leyshon 'leɪʃn
Leyton 'leɪtn
Lhasa 'læsə
Lhuyd lɔɪd
li (*Chinese measure of length*) li:
liability, -ies 'laɪə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz
liable, -ness 'laɪəbl, -nis
liaison, -s li(:)'eɪzɔ:n [-zən, -zən] (ljezɔ), -z
liais|e, -es, -ing, -ed li'eɪz, -ɪz, -iŋ, -d
liang, -s li'hæŋ, -z
liar, -s 'laɪə*, -z
lias 'laɪəs
liassic laɪ'æsɪk
Libanus 'libənəs
libat|e, -es, -ing, -ed laɪ'beɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
libation, -s laɪ'beɪʃən [li'b-], -z
lib|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'laɪb|əl, -əlz, -iŋ [-əɪŋ], -əd, -lə*/z
 [-ələ*/z]
libellous, -ly 'laɪb|əs [-bələs], -li
Liber 'laɪbə* [-əli
liber|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'libər|əl, -əlz,
liberalism 'libərəlɪzəm
liberality ,li'bərə'lɪtɪ
liberaliz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'libərəl-
 aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
liberate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'libərəɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
liberation ,li'bərə'ɪʃən
Liberia, -n/s laɪ'bɪəriə, -n/z
libertin|age, -ism 'libətɪnɪdʒ, -ɪzəm
libertine, -s 'libə(:)tɪn [-ti:n, -tɪn], -z
Liberton 'libətən
libert|y (L.), -ies 'libət|j, -iz
libidinous, -ly, -ness li'bidɪnəs, -li, -nis
libido li'bi:dou
libra (*pound*), -ae 'laɪbr|ə, -i: ['li:br|ə,
 -ei, -aɪ]
Libra (*constellation*) 'li:brə ['laɪb-, 'lib-]
librarian, -s; -ship laɪ'brɛəriən, -z; -ʃɪp
 'librərɪj, -ies 'laɪbrərɪj [-brɪj], -iz
libration, -s laɪ'breɪʃən, -z

librettist, -s li'bretist, -s

libretto, -os, -i li'bretlou, -ouz, -i(:)

Libya, -n/s 'libiə [-biə], -n/z

lice (*plur. of louse*) lais

licence, -s, -d 'laisəns, -iz, -t

license, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'laisəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

licensee, -s 'laisən'si: ['laisən's-], -z

licentiate, -s lai'senʃiit [li's-, -ʃiit, -ʃiət, -ʃjət], -s

licentious, -ly, -ness lai'senʃəs, -li, -nis
lichen, -s, -ed 'laiken [-kin, -kən, 'litʃin], -z, -d

lichenous 'laikinəs ['litʃ-]

Lichfield 'litʃfi:ld

lichgate, -s 'litʃgeit, -s

Licinia, -us lai'sini:ən [li's-, -nj-], -əs
licit 'lisit

lick (*s. v.*) (L), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s
lik, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z

licorice 'likəris

liCTOR, -s 'likʔə* [-ʔə:], -z

lid, -s lid, -z

Liddell 'lidl, li'del

Liddesdale, -on 'lidzdeil, -n

Lidell li'del

Lido, -s 'lidou, -z

lie (*s. v.*) (*falsehood, etc.*), lies, lying/ly,
lied, liar/s lai, laiz, 'laiŋ/li, laid,
'lai-ə*/z ['laiə*/z]

lie (*v.*) (*recline, etc.*), lies, lying, lay,
lain, liar/s lai, laiz, 'laiŋ, lei, lein,
'lai-ə*/z

lie-abed, -s 'lai-əbed, -z

Liebig 'li:bɪg

lieF, -er li:f, -ə*

liege, -s li:dʒ, -iz

Liège li'eɪʒ (lʒe:ʒ)

liege-man, -men 'li:dʒmən [-mən],
-men [-mən]

lien, -s liən ['li:ən], -z

lieu lju: [lu:]

lieutenancy, -ies (*army*) lef'tenənsi
[ləf-], (*navy*) le'tenənsi [lə't-, lef't-,
ləf't-], -iz

Note.—Until recently the usual pronunciation in the navy was lu:'tenən-
or 'lu:tən-. These forms appear to
be now nearly obsolete in British
English.

lieutenant, -s (*army*) lef'tenənt [ləf-],
(*navy*) le'tenənt [lə't-, lef't-, lef't-], -s
(see note under *lieutenancy*)

lieutenant-colonel, -s lef'tenənt'kə:nəl
[ləf-], -z

lieutenant-commander, -s lef'tenənt-
kə'mə:ndə* [lə't-, lef't-, lef't-], -z
(see note under *lieutenancy*)

lieutenant-general, -s lef'tenənt-
'dʒenərəl [ləf-], -z

lieutenant-governor, -s lef'tenənt-
'gʌvənə* [ləf-, -vɒ*, -vɒə*], -z

life, -ves laɪf, -vz

life-assurance, -s 'laɪf-ə,ʃʊərəns [-,ʃʊər-,
-,ʃʊər-, -,ʃʊər-, -,ʃʊər-], -iz

life-belt/s, -blood 'laɪf|bɛlt/s, -bləd

life-boat, -s 'laɪfbəʊt, -s

life-buoy, -s 'laɪfbɔɪ, -z

life-estate, -s 'laɪf-i'steɪt ['laɪf-i'steɪt], -s

life-giving 'laɪf,ɡɪvɪŋ

life-guard, -s 'laɪfgɑ:d, -z

life-interest, -s 'laɪf'ɪntrɪst [-'ɪntərəst], -s

lifeless, -ly, -ness 'laɪf-lɪs, -li, -nis

lifelike 'laɪf-laɪk

life-line, -s 'laɪf-laɪn, -z

lifelong 'laɪf-lɒŋ

life-preserver, -s 'laɪfpri:zə:və*, -z

life-rent, -s 'laɪf-rent, -s

life-saving 'laɪf,seɪvɪŋ

life-sentence, -s 'laɪf,sentəns, -iz

life-size 'laɪf'saɪz [also '-, -' according
to sentence-stress]

life-tenant/cy, -cies, -t/s 'laɪf'tenənt/si,
-siz, -t/s

lifetime, -s 'laɪftaɪm, -z

life-work, -s 'laɪf'wɜ:k [-], -s

Liffey, -ord 'lɪfi, -əd

lift (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lift, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

lift-boy, -s 'lɪftbɔɪ, -z

lift-man, -men 'lɪft|mæn, -men

ligament, -s 'lɪgəmənt, -s

ligament/al, -ous 'lɪgə'ment|l, -əs

ligature, -s, -d 'lɪgətʃʊə* [-tʃʊə*, -tʃə*,
-tʃʊə*, -tʃʊə*], -z, -d

liger, -s 'laɪgə*, -z

Ligertwood 'lɪdʒə(:)t-wud

light (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-ing, -ed, lit laɪt, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -iŋ, -id, lit

light/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laɪt|n, -nz,
-nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

lighter, -s 'laɪtə*, -z

lighterage 'laɪtəridʒ

lighter/man, -men 'laɪtə|mən, -mən

light-fingered 'laɪt,fɪŋgəd [-'--]

lightfoot (L) 'laɪtfʊt

light-handed 'laɪt,hændɪd [-'--]

light-headed, -ly, -ness 'laɪt'hedɪd [also
'-,-- when attributive], -li, -nis

light-hearted, -ly, -ness 'laɪt'hɑ:tid
[also '-,-- when attributive], -li, -nis

light-horse/man, -men 'laɪt'hɔ:s|mən,
-mən

lighthouse, -ses 'laɪthau|s, -ziz

lighthousekeeper, -s 'laɪthaus,ki:pə*, -z

lightminded, -ly, -ness 'lait'maindid
[also 'l-; -- when attributive], -li, -nis
lightning, -s 'laitniŋ, -z
lightning-conductor, -s 'laitniŋ-kən-
dʌktə*, -z
lightship, -s 'lait-ʃip, -s
lightsome, -ly, -ness 'laitsəm, -li, -nis
light-spirited 'lait'spiritid
light-wave, -s 'lait-weiv, -z
light-weight, -s 'lait-weit, -s
ligneous 'liŋiəs [-njəs]
lignite 'lignait
lignum 'lignəm
Liguria, -n/s li'gjuəriə [-'gjoər-,
-ˈgjoər-, -ˈgjoər-], -n/z
Li Hung Chang 'li:hun'tʃæŋ [old-
fashioned 'laihʌŋ'tʃæŋ]
likable 'laikəbl
like (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed laik, -s,
-iŋ, -t
likely, -ier, -iest, -iness, -ihood
'laikli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
-ihud
likeminded 'laik'maindid ['l-; --]
like, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laikən,
-ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -ənŋ], -end
likeness, -es 'laiknis, -iz
likewise 'laik-weiz
liking, -s 'laikŋ, -z
lilac, -s 'laɪlək, -s
liliaceous 'li:li'eɪʃəs
Lilia, -n, -s 'li:liən [-ljə-], -s
Lilith 'li:liθ
Lilla, -ey 'lilə, -i
Lilliput 'lilipʌt [-pət]
Lilliputian (L.), -s 'lilipju:ʃjən [-ʃjən,
-ʃən], -z
Lilly, -white 'lili, -wait [-hwait]
lilt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
lily (L.), -ies 'lilɪ, -iz
lily-white 'lili'wait [-i'hw-, '--- when
attributive]
Lima (in Peru) 'li:mə [old-fashioned
'laɪmə], (in U.S.A.) 'laɪmə
limb, -s, -ed lim, -z, -d
limber (s. *adj.*), -s 'limbə*, -z
limbo (L.) 'limbəu
limb (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed laim, -z,
-iŋ, -d
Limehouse 'laimhaus
lime-juice 'laɪmdʒu:s
limekiln, -s 'laɪmkɪln [-kil], -z
*Note.—The pronunciation -kil appears
to be used only by those concerned
with the working of kilns.*
lime-light, -s 'laɪmlait, -s
limerick (L.), -s 'limərɪk, -s
lime/stone, -tree/s 'laɪm'stoun, -tri:/z

limewash (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'laɪmwɒʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
limewater 'laɪm,wɔ:tə*
limit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ness; -able
'limit, -s, -iŋ, -id/nis; -obl
limitation, -s 'limi'teɪʃən, -z
limitless 'limitlis
limitrophe 'limitrouf
limn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lim, -z, -iŋ
[-niŋ], -d, -nə*/z
Limoges li'mouʒ (lɪmɔ:ʒ)
limousine, -s 'limu(:)zi:n [-məz-], -z
limp (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-ing/ly, -ed limp, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -iŋ/li, -t [limit]
limpet, -s 'limpit, -s
limpid, -est, -ly, -ness 'limpid, -ist, -li,
-nis
limpidity lim'piditi
Limpopo lim'poupou
limy 'laɪmi
Linacre 'linəkə*
linage, -s 'lainɪdʒ, -iz
linchpin, -s 'lɪnʃpi:n, -z
Lincoln, -shire 'lɪŋkən, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Lincs, lɪŋks
Lind lind
Lindbergh 'lɪndbɜ:g
linden (L.), -s 'lɪndən, -z
Lindisfarne 'lɪndɪsfɑ:n
Lindley 'lɪndli
Lindon 'lɪndən
Lind/say, -sey 'lɪndzi, -zi
lin/e (s. *v.*) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lain, -z,
-iŋ, -d
lineage, -s 'li:niɪdʒ [-nɪdʒ], -iz
lineal, -ly 'li:niəl [-nɪəl], -i
lineament, -s 'li:niəmənt [-nɪə-], -s
linear, -ly 'li:niə [-nɪə*], -li
lineation, -s 'li:ni'eɪʃən, -z
line-engraving, -s 'lainɪn,greɪvɪŋ, -z
linen, -s 'linɪn, -z
linen-draper, -s, -y 'linɪn,dreɪpə*, -z,
-ri
liner, -s 'lainə*, -z
lines/man, -men 'laɪnz|mən, -mən
[-men]
ling (L.), -s lɪŋ, -z
Ling/ay, -en 'lɪŋgi, -ən
ling'er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erers/s
'lɪŋgə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
lingerie 'lɛ:ŋʒəri: ['læŋʒ-] (lɛʒri)
lingo, -s 'lɪŋgou, -z
lingua franca 'lɪŋgwə'fræŋkə
lingual (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'lɪŋgwəl,
-əlz, -əli
linguaphone 'lɪŋgwəfoun
linguist, -s 'lɪŋgwɪst, -s

- linguistic**, -s, -al, -ally lin'gwistik, -s, -əl, -əli
linguistician, -s ,lingwis'tiʃən, -z
linguo-dental 'lingwou'dentl
liniment, -s 'linimənt, -s
lining (s.), -s 'lainiŋ, -z
link (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Linklater 'lɪŋk,leɪtə* [[lɪŋt]
links (s.) lɪŋks
Linley 'linli
Linlithgow lin'liθgou
Linlithgowshire lin'liθgouʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
Linnaean [-ne|-], -us li'ni(:)ən, -əs
linnet (L.), -s 'lɪnɪt, -s
lino, -s 'lainou, -z
lino-cut, -s 'lainoukət, -s
linoleum, -s li'nouljəm [lai'n-, -liəm], -z
linotype, -s 'lainoutaɪp [-nət-], -s
linseed, -oil 'lɪnsi:d, -'oil
linsey, -woolsey 'linzi, -'wulzi
lint lint
intel, -s 'lɪntl, -z
Linton, -ot(t) 'lɪntən, -ot
lion, -s; -ess/es 'laɪən, -z; -is/iz
Lionel 'laɪənəl
Lion-heart 'laɪən'hɑ:t
lion-hearted 'laɪən'hɑ:tɪd
lion-hunter, -s 'laɪən'hʌntə*, -z
lionize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'laɪənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
lion-like 'laɪənlaɪk
lion-tamer, -s 'laɪən,teɪmə*, -z
lip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped lɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Lipari 'lɪpəri ('li:pari)
lipogram, -s 'lɪpougrəm, -z
Lippincott 'lɪpɪŋkət [-kət]
lip-reading 'lɪp,ri:dɪŋ
lip-salve, -s 'lɪpsɑ:v [rarely -sælʌv], -z
Lipscomb(e) 'lɪpskəm
lip-service 'lɪp,sɜ:vɪs
lip-stick, -s 'lɪp-stɪk, -s
Lipton 'lɪptən
liquefaction ,likwi'fækʃən
liquefy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'likwi'fai, -faɪz, -faiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl
liqueur, -s; -glass/es 'lɪ'kjʊə* [-'kjʊə*, -'kjʊə*, -'kjo:*, -z; -glɑ:s/iz
liquid (s. adj.), -s, -est, -ly, -ness 'likwɪd, -z, -ɪst, -li, -nis
liquidat(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'likwɪ-deɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
liquidation, -s ,likwi'deɪʃən, -z
liquor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'likə*, -z, -liqʊərɪs 'likorɪs [-rɪŋ, -d
lirja, -as, -e 'lɪərjə, -əz, -i
Lisa 'li:zə, 'laɪzə
Lisbet, -eth 'lɪzbɪt [-et], -əθ [-eθ, -iθ]
- Lisbon**, -burn 'lɪz'bən, -bə:n
Liskeard 'lɪs'kɑ:d
lisle (thread) laɪl
Lisle laɪl, li:l
Note.—Baron Lisle pronounces laɪl.
Lismore (in Scotland and Ireland) 'lɪz'mo:*, [-'mɔə*], (in Australia) 'lɪzmo:*, [-'mɔə*]
lisp (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɪsp, -s, -iŋ/ɪ, -t, -ə*/z
lissome, -ness 'lɪsəm, -nis
Lisson 'lɪsn
list (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lɪst, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
listen, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'lɪsn, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -pə*/z [-nə*/z]
Lister 'lɪstə*
listerine 'lɪstərɪn
listless, -ly, -ness 'lɪstlɪs, -li, -nis
Liston 'lɪstən
Listowel lɪs'təʊəl
Liszt lɪst
lit (from light) lɪt
litan[y, -ies] 'lɪtənɪ [-tɪlɪ], -iz
Litchfield 'lɪtʃfi:ld
literacy 'lɪtərəsi
liter'al, -ally, -alness 'lɪtərəl, -əlɪ, -əlnis
literali'sm, -st/s 'lɪtərəlɪzəm, -st/s
literality ,lɪtə'rælɪti
literar[y, -ily, -iness] 'lɪtərərɪ [-tɪrɪ], -ɪli, -ɪnis
literate (s. adj.), -s 'lɪtərɪt, -s
literati ,lɪtə'ræti: [old-fashioned -'reɪtəɪ]
literatim ,lɪtə'rætɪm [-'reɪtɪm]
literature, -s 'lɪtərɪtʃə* [-rətʃə*, -tʃʊə*, -tʃəə*], -z
litharge 'liθɑ:dʒ
lithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness laɪð, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -lɪ
Litheby 'lɪðɪbi [-ðəb-] [-nis
lither (supple) 'lɪðə*
lither (compar. of lithe) 'laɪðə*
lithesome, -ness 'laɪðsəm, -nis
Lithgow 'liθgou
lithia 'liθiə [-θjə]
lithic 'liθɪk
lithium 'liθiəm [-θjəm]
lithochromatic, -s ,liθəkrə'mætɪk [-θəukrou'm-], -s
lithograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'liθə-grɑ:f [-θəug-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
lithographer, -s 'liθəgrəfə*, -z
lithographic, -al, -ally ,liθə'græfɪk [-θəu'g-], -əl, -əli
lithography li'θɒgrəfi
lithoprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'liθou-print, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
lithosphere, -s 'liθəʊsfɪə* [-θəs-], -z

- lithotyp**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'liθoutaɪp [-θət-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Lithuania, -n/s 'liθju(:)'eɪnjə [-θu(:)-, -niə], -n/z
litigant, -s 'litɪgənt, -s
litigate, -es, -ing, -ed 'litigeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
litigation, -s 'lɪtɪ'geɪʃən, -z [-ɪd
litigious, -ly, -ness 'lɪ'tɪdʒəs, -li, -nis
litmus 'lɪtməs
litotes 'laɪtəʊtɪz [-tət-]
litre, -s 'lɪtrə*, -z
Littell 'lɪ'tel
litter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɪtrə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
little (L.), -ler, -lest, -leness 'lɪtl, -lɪə*,
 [-ɪst, -lɪnis
Littlechild 'lɪtl-tʃaɪld
little-englander, -s 'lɪtl'ɪŋɡləndə [*rarely*
 -'eɪŋɡ-], -z
little-go, -es 'lɪtlɡou, -z
Littlehampton 'lɪtl'hæmptən
Littlejohn 'lɪtl'dʒən
Littler 'lɪtlə*
Littleton 'lɪtl'tən
Litton 'lɪtn
littoral, -s 'lɪtərəl, -z
liturgic, -al, -ally 'lɪ'tə:dʒɪk, -əl, -əli
liturgist, -s 'lɪtə(:)dʒɪst, -s
liturgy, -ies 'lɪtə(:)dʒɪ, -ɪz
lituus, -es 'lɪtjūs [-tjwəs], -ɪz
livable 'lɪvəbl
live (*adj.*) laɪv
live (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er s liv, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
live-circuit, -s 'laɪv'sə:kɪt, -s
livelihood, -s 'laɪvlɪhəd, -z
livelong 'lɪvlɒŋ ['laɪv-]
lively, -ier, -iest, -iness 'laɪvlɪ, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
liven, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laɪv[n [-ən],
 -nz [-ənz], -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ, -ənɪŋ], -nd [-ənd]
Livens 'lɪvənz
liver, -s, -ish 'lɪvə*, -z, -rɪf
live-rail, -s 'laɪv'reɪl, -z
Livermore 'lɪvəmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Liverpool 'lɪvəpu:l
Liverpudlian (s. *adj.*), -s 'lɪvə'pʌdliən
 [-lɪən], -z
liverly, -ies, -ied 'lɪvərɪ, -ɪz, -ɪd
liveryman, -men 'lɪvərɪ'mən, -mən
 [-men]
livery-stable, -s 'lɪvərɪ'steɪbl, -z
lives (*phr. of life*) laɪvz, (*from live* v.)
Livesey 'lɪvsi, 'lɪvzi [lɪvz
live-stock 'laɪvstɒk
Livia 'lɪvɪə [-vɔjə]
livid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lɪvɪd, -ɪst, -li,
lividity 'lɪvɪdɪti [-nis
living (s.), -s 'lɪvɪŋ, -z
living-room, -s 'lɪvɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
living-space 'lɪvɪŋ-speɪs
Livingston(e) 'lɪvɪŋstən
Livonia, -n/s 'lɪ'vɔunjə [-nɪə], -n/z
Livy 'lɪvi
lixiviat,e, -es, -ing, -ed lɪk'sɪvɪeɪt, -s,
Liza 'laɪzə [-ɪŋ, -ɪd
lizard (L.), -s 'lɪzəd, -z
Lizzie 'lɪzi
llama (L.), -s 'ləmə, -z
Llanberis 'læn'berɪs [lən-] (*Welsh*
 'lan'berɪs)
Llandaff 'lənda-f (*Welsh* 'landaf)
Llandilo 'læn'daɪlou [lən-] (*Welsh*
 'lan'daɪlo)
Llandoverly 'læn'davəri [lən-] (*Welsh*
 'lan'dəvri)
Llandrindod Wells 'læn'drɪndəd'welz
 [lən-] (*Welsh* 'lan'drɪndəd'wels)
Llandudno 'læn'dɪdnou [lən-, -'dɪd-]
 (*Welsh* 'lan'dɪdnə)
Llanelly 'læ'neɒli [lən-, lən-, lən-]
 (*Welsh* 'lan'eɒli)
Llanfair 'lænfeə* ['lən-, -nvaiə*]
 (*Welsh* 'lan'vair)
Llanfairfechan 'lænfeə'fekən [lən-,
 -nvaiə've-, -exən] (*Welsh* 'lan'vair-
 'vexən)
Llangattock 'læn'gætək [lən-] (*Welsh*
 'lan'gætək)
Llangollen 'læn'gɒlən [lən-, -'gɒlən]
 (*Welsh* 'lan'gɒlən)
Llanrwst 'læn'ru:st [lən-] (*Welsh*
 'lan'ru:st)
Llanuwchllyn 'læn'ju:klɪn [lən-,
 -u:klɪn] (*Welsh* 'lan'ju:klɪn)
Llewellyn (*English name*) lu(:)'elin,
 (*Welsh name*) lu(:)'elin [lɒu(:)-]
 (*Welsh* 'le'welɪn)
Llewelyn lu(:)'elɪn [lɒu(:)-] (*Welsh*
 'le'welɪn, 'le'welɪn)
Lloyd laɪd
Llywelyn lə'welɪn [lɒ-] (*Welsh* lə'welɪn)
lo lou
load (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed laʊd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
load-shedding 'laʊdʃedɪŋ
loadstone, -s 'laʊdstoun, -z
loaf (s.), -ves laʊf, -vz
loaf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s laʊf, -s, -ɪŋ,
loaf-sugar 'laʊfʃʊgə* [-t, -ə*/z
loam laʊm
loam'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'laʊmɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
loan (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed laʊn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
loan-office, -s 'laʊn'ɒfɪs, -ɪz
loan-collection, -s 'laʊn-kə'leɪʃən, -z
loanword, -s 'laʊn-wɔ:d, -z
loath (*adj.*), -ness laʊθ, -nis

loath[e] (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed louð, -z, -iŋ/li, -d

loathly, -iness 'louðli, -inis

loathsome, -ly, -ness 'louðsəm ['louθs-], -li, -nis

loaves (*plur. of loaf*) louvz

lob (s. v.) (L.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s lɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

lobb[y] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'lɒbi, -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id

lobe, -s, -d loub, -z, -d

lobelia, -s lou'bi:liə [lɒ'b-, -liə], -z

Lobengula 'loubən'gju:lə [-bən'g-, -ben'g-, -bən'g-, -'gu:lə]

lobster, -s 'lɒbstə*, -z

lobular 'lɒbjulə*

lobule, -s 'lɒbjul, -z

loc[al], -als, -ally 'loukəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]

locale, -s lou'keɪl, -z

localism, -st/s 'loukəli'zəm [-kli-], -st/s

locality, -ies lou'kæliti, -iz

localization [-isa-], 'loukəlaizəfən [-kəli'z-, -kəli'z-]

localiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'loukəlaiz [-kəlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Locarno lou'kɑ:nou [lɒ'k-] (lɒ'karno)

locat[e], -es, -ing, -ed lou'keit, -s, -iŋ, -id

location, -s lou'keɪʃən, -z

locative (s. *adj.*), -s 'lɒkətiv, -z

loc. cit. 'lɒk'sit ['lɒkəusi'tɑ:tou, old-fashioned 'loukəusi'teitou]

loch (L.), -s lɒk [lɒx], -s

Lochaber lɒ'kɑ:bə* [-'kæb-, lɒ'x-]

Lochhead 'lɒkhed [*in Scotland* lɒ'x'hed]

Lochiel lɒ'ki:li [lɒ'xi:li]

Lochinvar 'lɒkin'vɑ:* ['lɒxin-]

Lochleven lɒ'li:vən [lɒx-]

Lochnagar 'lɒknə'gɑ:* ['lɒxn-]

lock (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t

Locke lɒk

locker (L.), -s 'lɒkə*, -z

Lockerbie 'lɒkə(:)bi

locket, -s 'lɒkit, -s

lockgate, -s 'lɒk'geit ['-], -s

Lockhart 'lɒkət, 'lɒkhɑ:t

Note.—The Bruce-Lockhart family pronounce 'lɒkət (or in the Scottish manner 'lɒkərt).

Lockie 'lɒki

lock-jaw 'lɒkdʒə:

lock-keeper, -s 'lɒk'ki:pə*, -z

lockout, -s 'lɒkaut ['l-], also -'l- when preceded by a stress], -s

Locksley 'lɒksli

locksmith, -s 'lɒk-smiθ, -s

lockstitch, -es 'lɒk-stitʃ, -iz

lock-up, -s 'lɒkʌp, -s

Lockwood, -yer 'lɒk|wud, -jə*

locomotion 'loukə'mouʃən

locomotive (s. *adj.*), -s 'loukə'moutiv [loukə'm-], -z

locomotor (s.), -s 'loukə'moutə*, -z

locomotor (*adj.*) 'loukə'moutə* ['-,-,-]

locoum, -s 'loukəm [-kum], -z

Locria, -n/s 'loukriə, -n/z

Locris 'loukris

locum, -s 'loukəm, -z

locum-tenens 'loukəm'ti:nenz [-'ten-]

locus, loci 'loukəs ['lɒkəs], 'lousai ['loukai, 'lɒki:]

locust, -s 'loukəst, -s

location, -s lou'keɪʃən [lɒ'k-, lɒ'k-], -z

locutory, -ies 'lɒkjutəri, -iz

lode, -s; -star/s, -stone/s loud, -z; -sta:* /z, -stoun/z

lodg[e] (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s lɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z

lodg(e)ment, -s 'lɒdʒmənt, -s

lodginghouse, -ses 'lɒdʒɪŋhauz, -zɪz

Lodore lou'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*]

Lodovico 'lɒdɔu'vɪ:kou [-dɔv-]

Lodowick 'lɒdəwɪk [-dɔuɪk]

Loe lu:

Loeb 'lɔ:b [loub]

Note.—W. Heinemann Ltd., the publishers of the Loeb Classical Library, prefer lɔ:b.

Loewe (*English surname*) 'loui

Lofoten lou'foutən [lɒ'f-, 'lou'fɔutən]

loft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɒft [lɒft], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Loffhouse 'lɒftəs [-thaus]

Loftus 'lɒftəs

lofty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lɒfti ['lɒ:f-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

log, -s lɒg, -z

Logan (*personal name*) 'lougən

logan (L.) (*rocking-stone*), -s 'lɒgən, -z

loganberry, -ies 'lougənbəri [-ri], -iz

logarithm, -s 'lɒgəriθəm [-iðəm], -z

logarithmic, -al, -ally 'lɒgə'riθmɪk [-iðm-], -əl, -əli

log-book, -s 'lɒgbuk, -s

log-cabin, -s 'lɒg,kæbin, -z

loggerhead, -s 'lɒgəhed, -z

loggia, -s 'lɒdʒə [-dʒiə, -dʒjə], -z

logging 'lɒgɪŋ

Logia 'lɒgiə

logic, -al, -ally 'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli

logician, -s lou'dʒɪʃən [lɒ'dʒ-], -z

Logie 'lougi

logistic, -al, -s lou'dʒɪstɪk [lɒ'dʒ-], -əl, -s

logogram, -s 'lɒgɔugræm [-gəg-], -z

logograph, -s 'lɒgɔugrɑ:f [-gəg-, -græf], -s

- logomachist/s, -y, -ies** lɒ'gɒmək[ist/s, -i, -iz]
logopaedic, -s ,lɒgə'pi:dik [-'--], -s
Logos, -oi 'lɒgɒs, -ɔi
logotype, -s 'lɒgətaɪp [-gət-], -s
log-roll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'lɒg-rəʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Logue lɒg
log-wood 'lɒgwʊd
Lohengrin 'louɪŋgrɪn ['louən-, -ɪŋ-] ('lɒ:əŋgrɪn)
loin, -s lɔɪn, -z
loin-cloth, -cloths 'lɔɪn[klɒθ [-klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]
Lois 'lɔɪs
loit'er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'lɔɪtʃə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
loll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɒl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪŋ, -d, [-ə*/z
Lollard, -s 'lɒləd, -z
lollipop, -s 'lɒlɪpɒp, -s
lollop, -s, -ing, -ed 'lɒləp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Lomax 'ləʊmæks [-mæks]
Lombard, -s 'lɒmbəd [-bəd, *old-fashioned* 'lambəd], -z
Lombardic lɒm'bɑ:dɪk
Lombardy 'lɒmbədi [*old-fashioned* 'lɑm-]
Lomond 'ləʊmənd
Londesborough 'lɒnzbəərə
London, -er/s, -ism/s 'lʌndən, -ə*/z, -ɪzəm/z
Londonderry (*place*) ,lʌndən'deri [-'--], *when attributive* '-,--]
Londonderry (*Lord*) 'lʌndən'dəri [-deri]
lone ləʊn
lonely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ləʊnli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
lonesome, -ly, -ness 'ləʊnsəm, -li, -nis
long (s. adj.) (L.), -s, -er, -est lɒŋ, -z, -gə*, -gɪst
long (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɒŋ, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
longboat, -s 'lɒŋbəʊt, -s
long-bow (L.), -s 'lɒŋbəʊ, -z
long-drawn 'lɒŋ'drɔ:n [*also* '- *when attributive*]
long-drawn-out 'lɒŋ'drɔ:n'aʊt
longeron, -s 'lɒndʒərən, -z
longeval lɒn'dʒi:vəl
longevity lɒn'dʒevɪti
Longfellow 'lɒŋ,feləʊ
Longford 'lɒŋfəd
longhand 'lɒŋhænd
long-headed 'lɒŋ'hedɪd [-'--, *esp. when attributive*]
longing (s.), -s 'lɒŋɪŋ, -z
Longinus lɒn'dʒɪnəs ['lɒŋ'gi:nəs]
longish 'lɒŋɪʃ
- longitude, -s** 'lɒndʒɪtju:d [-ŋgi-], -z
longitudinal, -ally ,lɒndʒɪ'tju:diŋəl [-ŋgi-], -əli [-li]
Longland 'lɒŋlənd
long-legged, -s 'lɒŋlegld, -z
long-lived 'lɒŋ'lɪvd [-'laɪvd, *also* '- *when attributive*]
Longman, -s 'lɒŋmən, -z
long-off, -s 'lɒŋ'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s
long-on, -s 'lɒŋ'ɒn, -z
long-range 'lɒŋ'reɪndʒ [*also* '- *when attributive*]
Longridge 'lɒŋgrɪdʒ
Longsdon, -shanks 'lɒŋsdən, -ʃæŋks
long-shore, -man, -men 'lɒŋʃə:* [-ʃə*], -mən, -mən [-men]
long-sighted, -ness 'lɒŋ'saɪtɪd ['lɒŋ,s-], -nis
Longstaff 'lɒŋ-stɑ:f
long-stop, -s 'lɒŋ-stop, -s
long-suffering 'lɒŋ'sʌfərɪŋ [-'--]
long-tailed 'lɒŋ-teɪld
Longton 'lɒŋtən
Longus 'lɒŋgəs
longways, -wise 'lɒŋ'weɪz, -waɪz
long-winded, -ness 'lɒŋ'wɪndɪd, -nis
Lonsdale 'lɒnzdeɪl
loo (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lu:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
loobly, -ies 'lu:bli, -iz
Looe lu:
loofah, -s 'lu:fə: [-fə], -z
look (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s luk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
looker - on, lookers - on 'lʊkər'ɒn, 'lʊkəz'ɒn
looking-glass, -es 'lʊkɪŋɡlɑ:s, -ɪz
look-out 'lʊk'aʊt ['lʊk'aʊt *when preceded by a stress, in nautical usage* 'lʊkaʊt]
loom, -s, -ing, -ed lu:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
loon, -s lu:n, -z
loonly, -ies 'lu:nli, -iz
loop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lu:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
loophole, -s, -d 'lu:pəʊl, -z, -d
Loos (battlefield) lʊs [lu:s]
loose (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed lu:s, -ɪz; -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t
loose/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lu:sən, -nz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd
loot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lu:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
lop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s lɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
lop/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
lop-eared 'lɒpiəd
Lopez 'ləʊpez
lopping (s.), -s 'lɒpɪŋ, -z

lop-sided, -ness 'lɒp'saɪdɪd [lɒp's-], -nis
loquacious, -ly, -ness lɒu'kwɛɪʃəs [lɒ'k-,
 lɒ'k-], -li, -nis

loquacity lɒu'kwæsi'ti lɒ'k-, lɒ'k-]

lor lɒː*

Loraine lɒ'reɪn [lɒ'r-]

Loram 'lɒrəm

lorcha, -s 'lɒtʃə, -z

lord (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Note.—Lawyers addressing a judge in court sometimes pronounce my lord as mi'lɔ:d instead of the normal mi'lɔ:d.

lordling, -s 'lɔ:dlɪŋ, -z

lordly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɔ:dlɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Lord's-day, -s 'lɔ:dz'deɪ ['-], -z

lordship (L.), -s 'lɔ:dfɪp, -s

lore lɔː* [lɔə*]

Loreburn 'lɔ:bɜ:n [lɔ:bɒ-]

Lorelei 'lɔ:rəlai ['lɔ-] ('lɔ:rəlai)

Lorenzo lɔ'renzɔu [lɔ'r-]

Loret(t)o lɔ'retɔu [lɔ'r-]

lorgnette, -s lɔ'njet (lɔrnet), -s

Lorie 'lɔri

lorimer (L.), -s 'lɔrɪmə*, -z

loris, -es 'lɔrɪs, -ɪz

lorn lɔ:n

Lorna 'lɔ:nə

Lorne lɔ:n

Lorraine lɒ'reɪn [lɒ'r-]

lorry, -ies 'lɔrɪ, -ɪz

lorly, -ies 'lɔrɪ, -ɪz

losable 'luzəbl

Los Angeles lɔs'ændʒɪli:z [-'æŋgi-, -liz, -lis]

lose, -es, -ing, **lost**, **loser/s** luzː, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, **lost** [lɔ:st], 'lu:zə*/z

loss, -es lɔs [lɔ:s], -ɪz

lost (from lose) **lost** [lɔ:st]

Lostwithiel lɔst'wiθiəl [-θjəl]

lot (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ting, -ted lɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

loth lɒθ

Lothair lɒu'θeə*

Lothario lɒu'θa:riɔu [-'θeər-]

Lothbury 'lɒuθbəri ['lɒθ-]

Lothian 'lɒuðjən [-ðɪən]

lotion, -s 'lɒʃən, -z

lottery, -ies 'lɒtəri, -ɪz

Lottie 'lɒti

lotto 'lɒtɒ

lotus, -es; -eater/s 'lɒʊtəs, -ɪz; -i:tə*/z

Lou lu:

loud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness laud, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

Loudon, -oun 'laudn, -n

loud-speaker, -s 'laud'spi:kə*, -z

Loudwater 'laud,wɔ:tə*

lough (lake), -s lɒk [lɒx], -s

Lough (surname) lɒf

Loughborough 'lɒfbɔ:rə

Loughlin 'lɒklin

Loughman 'lɒfmən

Loughrea lɒk'rei [lɒx'r-]

Loughton 'laʊtn

Louie 'lu:(i)

Louis 'lu:(i), (plur.) -z

Louis (English name) 'lu:(i), 'lu:(i)s, (French name) 'lu:(i), 'lu:(i): (lwi)

Louisa lu:(i)'i:zə

Louisburg 'lu:(i)sbɜ:g

louis-d'or, -s 'lu:(i)'dɔ:*, -z

Louise (English name) lu:(i)'i:z

Louisiana lu:(i)'i:zi'ænə [-'ɑ:nə]

Louisville 'lu:(i)vil

lounge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 laundʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

lounge-lizard, -s 'laundʒ'lizəd, -z

Lounsbury 'launzbəri

lour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'laʊə*, -z -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Lourdes luəd (lurd)

Lourenço Marques lɔ'rensɔu'mɑ:k

louse (s.), lice laʊs, laɪs

louse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed laʊz [laʊs], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

lousy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'laʊzi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

lout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed laʊt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Louth (in Ireland) lauð, (in Lincs.) lauθ

loutish, -ly, -ness 'laʊtɪʃ, -li, -nis

Louvain 'lu:vɛ:ŋ [-veɪn, -væŋ] (luvɛ̃)

louver, -s 'lu:və*, -z

Louvre lu:vɜ [l'u:və*] (lu:vɜ)

lovable, -ness 'lʌvəbl, -nis

Lovat 'lʌvət

love (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 lʌv, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z

loveable, -ness 'lʌvəbl, -nis

love-affair, -s 'lʌvə'feə*, -z

lovebird, -s 'lʌvbɜ:d, -z

love-child, -children 'lʌv'tʃaɪld-, tʃɪldrən
 [-tʃʊldrən]

Loveday 'lʌvdeɪ

love-feast, -s 'lʌvfɪ:st, -s

Lovejoy 'lʌvdʒɔɪ

love-knot, -s 'lʌvnot, -s

Lovel 'lʌvəl

Lovelace 'lʌvleɪs

loveless 'lʌvlɪs

love-letter, -s 'lʌv'letə*, z

Lovell 'lʌvəl

lovelorn 'lʌvlɔ:n

- lovely** (s. v.), **-ies, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'lavlɪ, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -ist [-jɪst], -inis
love-making 'lʌv, meɪkɪŋ
love-match, -es 'lʌv, mætʃ, -iz
love-potion, -s 'lʌv, pəʊʃən, -z
love-shaft, -s 'lʌvʃɑ:ft, -s
lovesick 'lʌvsɪk
love-song, -s 'lʌvsɒŋ, -z
love-story, -ies 'lʌv, stɔ:ri, -iz
Lovett 'lʌvɪt
Loveys 'lʌvɪs
Lovibond 'lʌvɪbɒnd
Lovick 'lʌvɪk
loving-cup, -s 'lʌvɪŋ'kʌp, -s
loving-kindness, -es 'lʌvɪŋ'kaindənis
 [,lʌvɪŋ'k-], -iz
low (adj. v. adv.) (L.), **-er, -est, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed** lou, -ə* [lɒə*], -ist [lɔɪst], 'lou-nɪs; -z, -ɪŋ [lɔɪn], -d
low-born 'lou'bɔ:n [also 'lou-bɔ:n when attributive]
low-bred 'lou'bred [also 'lou-bred when attributive]
low-brow 'lou-brau
low-church, -man, -men 'lou'tʃɜ:ʃ, -mən, -mən
low-down (s. adj.) 'lou-daʊn
Lowe lou
Lowein (surname) 'louɪn
Lowell 'ləʊəl ['ləʊəl]
lower (compar. of low) 'ləʊə*
lower (v.) (cause to descend), **-s, -ing, -ed** 'ləʊə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
lower (v.) (look threatening), **-s, -ing/ly, -ed** 'ləʊə*, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d
lower-case 'ləʊəkɛɪs
lowermost 'ləʊəməʊst [-məst]
Lowery 'ləʊəri
Loues louz
Lowestoft 'ləʊstɒft ['ləʊɪs-, -tɒft, locally 'ləʊstɒf]
Lowick 'ləʊɪk
Louis 'ləʊɪs
lowland (L.), **-s, -er/s** 'ləʊlənd, -z, -ə*/z
low-lived 'ləʊ-lɪvd
lowly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ləʊli, -iə* [-jə*], -ist [-jɪst], -inis
low-lying 'ləʊ'laɪɪŋ ['-,-- when attributive]
Lowndes laʊndz
low-necked 'ləʊ'nekt [also '-,-- when attributive]
Lowood 'ləʊwʊd
low-pressure 'ləʊ'preʃə* [also '-,-- when attributive]
Lowries 'ləʊərɪz ['ləʊr-]
Lowry 'ləʊəri ['ləʊri]
- Lowsley** 'ləʊzli
Lowson 'ləʊsn, 'ləʊsn
low-spirited, -ly, -ness 'ləʊ'spɪrɪtɪd, -li, -nɪs
Lowth 'ləʊθ
Lowther 'ləʊðə*
Lowton 'ləʊtn
Lowville (in U.S.A.) 'ləʊvɪl
Loxley 'ləksli
loyal, -ally 'ləɪəl, -əli
loyalist, -s 'ləʊəlɪst, -s
loyalty, -ies 'ləʊəlɪti, -iz
Loyd lɔɪd
Loyola lɔɪ'əʊlə ['ləɪələ, 'ləɪəʊlə]
lozenge, -s; -shaped 'ləʊzɪdʒ, -iz; -feɪpt
L. s. d. 'cles'di:
Ltd. 'lɪmɪtɪd
lubber, -s 'lʌbə*, -z
lubberly 'lʌbəli
Lubbock 'lʌbək
lube lu:b [lju:b]
Lübeck 'lu:bek ['ljʊ:-] ('ly:bək)
Lubin 'lu:bɪn
lubricant, -s 'lu:bɪkənt ['ljʊ:-], -s
lubricat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'lu:bɪr-keɪt ['ljʊ:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
lubrication, -s 'lu:bɪrɪ'keɪʃən ['ljʊ:-], -z
lubricity lu:'brɪsɪti [ljʊ:-]
Lucan 'lu:kən ['ljʊ:-]
Lucania lu:'keɪnjə [ljʊ:-, -nɪə]
lucarne, -s lu:'kɑ:n [ljʊ:-], -z
Lucas 'lu:kəs ['ljʊ:-]
lucency, -t 'lu:sən'si ['ljʊ:-], -t
Lucentio lu:'senʃiəʊ [ljʊ:-]
lucern(e) lu:'sɜ:n [ljʊ:-s-, lu's-, 'lu:sɜ:n]
Lucerne lu:'sɜ:n [ljʊ:-s-, lu's-]
Lucia 'lu:sjə [-sɪə]
Lucian 'lu:sjən [-sɪən, -fjən, -fɪən]
Luciana 'lu:sɪ'ɑ:nə
Lucianus 'lu:sɪ'ɑ:nəs [ljʊ:-, -sɪ'eɪn-]
lucid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lu:sɪd ['ljʊ:-], -ist, -li, -nɪs
lucidity lu:'sɪdɪti [ljʊ:-]
Lucie 'lu:si ['ljʊ:-]
lucifer (L.), **-s** 'lu:sɪfə* ['ljʊ:-], -z
Lucilius lu:'sɪliəs [-ljʊs]
Lucina lu:'saɪnə [ljʊ:-, lu:'kɪnə]
Lucius 'lu:sjəs [-sɪəs, -fjəs, -fɪəs]
luck (L.), **-s** lʌk, -s
luckless, -ly, -ness 'lʌklɪs, -li, -nɪs
Lucknow 'lʌknəʊ ['lʌk'n-, lʌk'n-] (Hind. ləknəʊ)
lucky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌkɪ, -iə*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
Lucock 'lʌkək
lucrative, -ly 'lu:kɹətɪv ['ljʊ:-], -li
lucre 'lu:kə* ['ljʊ:-]

Lucrece lu:'kri:s [lju:~]

Lucretia, -us lu:'kri:fjə [lju:'k-, lu'k-,
lju'k-, -fjə, -fjə], -əs

lucubrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'lu:kju(:)breit
[lju:~], -s, -iŋ, -id

lucubration, -s ,lu:kju(:)'breiʃən [lju:~],
-z

Lucullian lu:'kəlɪən [lju:'k-, lu'k-,lju'k-,
-lɪən]

Lucullus lu:'kələs [lju:'k-, lu'k-,lju'k-]

Lucy 'lu:si

Lud 'lʌd

Ludgate 'lʌdgɪt [-geɪt]

ludicrous, -ly, -ness 'lu:dikrəs [lju:~],
-li, -nis

Ludlow 'lʌdləu

ludo 'lu:dəu

luff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t

lug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged lʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d

Lugano lu:'gɑ:nəu (lu'gɑ:nə)

Lugard lu:'gɑ:d

luggage 'lʌgɪdʒ

lugger, -s 'lʌgə*, -z

lugsail, -s 'lʌgseɪl [nautical pronunciation
-sɪ], -z

lugubrious, -ly, -ness lu:'gju:briəs
[lju:'g-, lu'g-, lʌ'g-], -li, -nis

lug-worm, -s 'lʌgwɔ:m, -z

Luia 'lu:jə ['lu:ə]

Luke lʌk [lju:k]

lukewarm, -ly, -ness 'lu:k-wɔ:m
[lju:k-], -li, -nis

lull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d

lullaby, -ies 'lʌləbɪ, -aɪz

lumbago lʌm'beɪgəu

lumber 'lʌmbə*

lumber (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
-erers 'lʌmbə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z

lumber-room, -s 'lʌmbərʊm [-ru:m], -z

luminar[y], -ies 'lu:mɪnəri [lju:~], -iz

luminiferous ,lu:mɪ'nɪfərəs [lju:~]

luminosity ,lu:mɪ'nəsɪti [lju:~]

luminous, -ly, -ness 'lu:mɪnəs [lju:~],
-li, -nis

Lumley 'lʌmli

lummy 'lʌmi

lump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌmp, -s, -iŋ,
-t [lʌmt]

Lumphanan lʌm'fənən

lumpish, -ly, -ness 'lʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis

lumpy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lʌmpɪ, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

lunacy 'lu:nəsi [lju:~]

lunar 'lu:nə* ['lju:~]

lunate 'lu:neɪt ['lju:~,-nɪt]

lunated 'lu:neɪtɪd ['lju:~]

lunatic (s. adj.), -s 'lu:nətɪk ['lu:nɪk], -s

lunation, -s lu:'neɪʃən [lju:'n-, lu'n-,
lju'n-], -z

Luncarty 'lʌŋkəti [-iŋ], -t

lunch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lʌntʃ, -iz,
luncheon, -s 'lʌntʃən, -z

Lundy 'lʌndɪ

lune, -s lu:n [lju:n], -z

lunette, -s lu:'net [lju:'n-, lu'n-,lju'n-], -s

lung, -s lʌŋ, -z

lung'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lʌndʒ, -iz,
-iŋ, -d

lunged (furnished with lungs) lʌŋd,
(from lunge) lʌndʒd

lung-fish, -es 'lʌŋ-fɪʃ, -iz

lunula, -æ 'lu:njʊlə ['lju:~], -i:

lunule, -s 'lu:njʊ:l [lju:~], -z

Lupercal 'lu:pə(:)kæl ['lju:~]

Lupercalia ,lu:pə:'keɪljə [lju:~,-pə'k-,
-liə]

lupin(e) (flower), -s 'lu:pɪn [lju:~], -z

lupine (adj.) (wolfish) 'lu:pəɪn [lju:~]

lupulin 'lu:pjʊlɪn [lju:~]

lupus 'lu:pəs [lju:~]

lurch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɜ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

lur'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ljuə* [lʊə*,
ljəə*, ljoə*, ljo:~], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

lurid, -ly, -ness 'ljuorɪd ['luər-, 'ljoər-,
'ljəər-, 'ljə:r-], -li, -nis

lurk, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t,
-ə*/z

lurking-place, -s 'lɜ:kɪŋpleɪs, -iz

Lusa[tia], -tian/s lu:'seɪljə [-fɪə, -fə],
-fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z]

luscious, -ly, -ness 'lʌʃəs, -li, -nis

lush (L.) lʌʃ

Lushington 'lʌʃɪŋtən

Lusiad, -s 'lu:siəd [lju:~], -z

Lusitania ,lu:si'teɪnjə [lju:~,-nɪə]

lust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʌst, -s, -iŋ, -id

lustful, -fully, -fulness 'lʌstfʊl, -fʊli
[-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs

lustration, -s lʌs'treɪʃən, -z

lustre, -s; -less 'lʌstə*, -z; -lis

lustrel 'lʌstrəl

lustrous, -ly, -ness 'lʌstrəs, -li, -nis

lustrum, -ums, -a 'lʌstrʊm, -əmz, -ə

lust[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌstɪ,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

lute, -s; -string/s lu:t [lju:t], -s;
-striŋ/z

Luth[er], -eran/s, -eranism, -erism
'lu:θlɜ* ['lju:~], -ərən/z, -ərənɪzəm,
-ərɪzəm

Lutine (bell at Lloyd's) lu:'tɪn

lutist, -s 'lu:tɪst [lju:~], -s

Luton 'lu:tən

Lutterworth 'lʌtəwə(:)θ

Luttrell 'lʌtrəl

Lutwyche 'latwɪtʃ	lying (<i>from lie</i>), -ly 'laiɪŋ, -li
Lutyens (<i>English surname</i>) 'lʌtʃənz	lying-in 'laiɪŋ'ɪn ['--- <i>when attributive</i>]
[-tjənz]	Lyly 'lɪli
lux lʌks	Lyme Regis 'ləɪm'reɪdʒɪs
luxé luks [lʌks, lʌks] (lyks)	Lymington 'lɪmɪŋtən
Luxemburg 'lʌksəmbɜːrg	Lympny (<i>surname</i>) 'lɪmpni
Luxor 'lʌksɔː*	lymph, -s ; -ous lɪmf [-ɪnf], -s; -os
Luxulyan lʌk'sɪljən [-'sɪl-, -lɪən]	lymphatic, -s lɪm'fætɪk [-ɪŋ'f-], -s
luxurian [ce, -t/ly lʌg'zjuəriən]s [lʌg'zj-,	Lympne lɪm
lʌk'sj-, lʌk'sj-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-,	Lynam 'ləɪnəm
lʌg'zɔər-, lʌg'zɔər-, lʌg'z-], -t/li	lynch (L.), -es, -ing, -ed ; -law lɪnf,
luxuriat [e, -es, -ing, -ed lʌg'zjuəriɛt	-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -lɔː
[lʌg'zj-, lʌk'sj-, lʌk'sj-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-,	Lyndhurst, -on 'lɪnd hɜːst, -ən
-jɔər-, lʌg'zɔər-, lʌg'zɔər-, lʌg'z-], -s,	Lynmouth 'lɪnməʊ
-ɪŋ, -ɪd	Lynn lɪn
luxurious, -ly, -ness lʌg'zjuəriəs	Lynton 'lɪntən
[lʌg'zj-, lʌk'sj-, lʌk'sj-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-,	lynx, -es lɪŋks, -ɪz
-jɔər-, lʌg'zɔər-, lʌg'zɔər-, lʌg'z-], -li,	lynx-eyed 'lɪŋks-aɪd
-nɪs	Lyon (<i>surname</i>) 'ləɪən
luxury, -ies 'lʌksərɪ [ɪ -kʃər-], -ɪz	Lyonesse ,ləɪə'nes [ɪ,ləɪə'n-]
Luzon lu:'zən	Lyons (<i>English surname</i>) 'ləɪənz,
Lyall 'laɪəl	(<i>French city</i>) 'ləɪənz ['li:ʒ:ŋ] (lɪʒ)
lycée, -s 'li:sei (lise), -z	Lyr [a (<i>constellation</i>), -ae 'ləɪərɪə, -i:
Lycett 'ləɪsɪt [-set]	lyrate 'ləɪərɪt [-reit]
lyceum (L.), -s laɪ'siəm [-'si:əm], -z	lyre, -s ; -bird/s 'ləɪə*, -z; -bɔːd/z
lychnis 'lɪknɪs	lyric (L.), -s, -al 'lɪrɪk, -s, -əl
Lycia, -n/s 'lɪsiə [-sjo-, -fiə-, -fjə-], -n/z	lyricism 'lɪrɪsɪzəm
Lycidas 'lɪsɪdəs	lyrist (<i>player on the lyre</i>), -s 'ləɪərɪst
Lycoming laɪ'kɒmɪŋ	['lɪr-], -s
lycopodium, -s ,ləɪkə'pɒdjəm [-diəm], -z	lyrist (<i>lyric poet</i>), -s 'lɪrɪst, -s
Lycurgus laɪ'kɜːgəs	Lysaght 'ləɪsət, 'ləɪsə:t
Lydall 'laɪdl	<i>Note.—Baron Lisle pronounces 'ləɪsət.</i>
Lydd lɪd	Lysander laɪ'sændə*
lyddite 'lɪdaɪt	Lysias 'lɪsiəs
Lydekker laɪ'dekə*	Lysicrates laɪ'sɪkrətɪz
Lydgate (<i>fifteenth-century poet, place near</i>	Lysippus laɪ'sɪpəs
<i>Newmarket</i>) 'lɪdʒeɪt [-gɪt], (<i>lane in</i>	lysol 'ləɪsəl
<i>Sheffield</i>) 'lɪdʒɪt	Lystra 'lɪstrə
Lydia, -n/s 'lɪdiə [-dʒə], -n/z	Lyte laɪt
Lydon 'laɪdn	Lytham 'lɪðəm
lye (L.) laɪ	Lythe laɪð
Lyell 'laɪəl	Lyttelton 'lɪtlɪtən [-tən]
Lyghe laɪ	Lytton 'lɪtn
Lygon 'lɪgən	Lyveden 'lɪvdən

M

M (the letter), -'s em, -z

ma (mother), -s mɑː, -z

ma (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s mɑː, -z

ma'am mæm [mɑːm, məm, m]

Note.—mæm, or alternatively mɑːm, is used in addressing members of the royal family; servants addressing non-titled mistresses say məm or m.

Maas (English surname) mɑːz, (river in Holland) mɑːs

Mab mɑːb

Mabel 'meɪbəl

Mablethorpe 'meɪblθɔːp

Mabley 'mæbli

Mabs mæbz

Mac mæk

macabre mɑːkæbr [mæˈk-, -bəʃ]

macadam mɑːkædəm

MacAdam mɑːkædəm, mækˈædəm

macadamization [-isa-] mɑːkædəmaɪ-
'zeɪʃən

macadamize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed
mɑːkædəmaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

MacAdoo ,mækəˈduː, 'mækəduː

Macalister mɑːkælistə*

McAll mɑːkəl

McAllister mɑːkəlistə*

McAloren ,mækəˈlɔːrən

McAlpine mɑːkælpɪn, mɑːkælpain

Macan mɑːkæn

MacAnnaly ,mækəˈnæli

Macao mɑːkau

McAra mɑːkɑːrə

macaroni ,mækəˈrouni

macaroon, -s ,mækəˈruːn ['mækər-
when attributive], -z

MacArthur mɑːkɑːθə*, mækˈɑːθə*

macassar (M.); -oil mɑːkæssə*; -r'oil
[-ˈɔɪl, -ˈɔɪl]

Macaulay mɑːkəʊli

macaw, -s mɑːkəʊ, -z

McBain, -Bean mæk'beɪn, -'beɪn

Macbeth mækˈbeθ [mæk-]

Note.—In Scotland always mæk-

McBride mækˈbraɪd

Maccabees 'mækəbiːz

Maccabens ,mækəˈbi(:)əs

McCall [MacC-] mɑːkəl

McCallie mɑːkəli

McCallum [MacC-] mɑːkæləm

McCann mɑːkæn

MacCarthy mɑːkɑːθi

McClellan mɑːklelən

Macclesfield 'mæklzfiːld [-lsf-]

McClintock mɑːklɪntək [-tək]

McClure [M'Clure] mɑːkluː* [-ˈkloʊʃ]

McConochie mɑːkənəki [-əxi]

McCormick mɑːkɔːmɪk

McCorquodale mɑːkɔːkədəɪl

McCrae, -Crea mɑːˈkreɪ, -ˈkreɪ

McCulloch mɑːˈkələk [-ləx]

MacCumhail mɑːˈkuːl

MacCunn mɑːˈkʌn

MacDaire mækˈdaɪrə

MacDonald [Macd-] mækˈdɒnəld [mæk-]

McDonald mækˈdɒnəld

MacDonnell [Macd-] ,mækdəˈnel, in
Ireland mækˈdɒn]

McDonough mækˈdʌnə

MacDougall [Macd-] mækˈduːgəl [mæk-]

McDowell mækˈdaʊəl [-el, -ɪl]

MacDuff mækˈdʌf [mæk-]

Note.—In Scotland always mæk-

mace, -s meɪs, ɪz

McEachran mɑːˈkekrən [-exr-]

Macedon ,mæsiðən

Macedonia, -n/s ,mæsiˈdounjə [-niə],
-n/z

McElderry 'mæklɪdərɪ

McEldowney 'mæklɔːni

MacElwain mɑːˈkelweɪn, mækˈel-

MacElwin mɑːˈkelwɪn, mækˈel-
macerate, -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsəreɪt -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

McErlain 'mækleɪn

MacFarlane mækˈfɑːlɪn [-lən]

Macfarren mækˈfærən

Macfie mækˈfiː [mæk-]

McGahey mɑːˈgæhi [-ˈgæxi], mɑːˈgei

McGee mɑːˈgiː

MacGillicuddy 'mæglɪkədi [ˈmægɪli,k-]

McGillivray mɑːˈgɪlɪvrei

McGrath mɑːˈgrɑː

McGregor mɑːˈɡregə*

MacGregor [Mac-, M'G-] mɑːˈɡregə*

mach mæk [mæk, mək]

Machen 'meɪtʃən [-tʃɪn], 'mækin

machete, -s mɑːˈtʃeɪti, -z

Machiavelli ,mækɪəˈveli [-kjə-]

machiavellian ,mækiə'veliən [-kjo-, -ljən]
machicolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed mæ'tʃikou-
 leit [mə'tʃ-, -kəl-], -s, -ij, -id
Machin 'meɪtʃɪn
machinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæki-
 neit, -s, -ij, -id, -ə*/z
machination, -s ,mæki'neɪʃən, -z
machin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -e-gun/s
 mə'ʃi:n, -z, -ij, -d; -gən/z
machine-made mə'ʃi:nmeɪd
machinery mə'ʃi:nəri
machinist, -s mə'ʃi:nɪst, -s
McIlrath 'mæklrəθ
McIlwain 'mæk|weɪn
MacIlwraith [McI-] 'mæklreɪθ
Macindoe 'mækindu:
MacInnes, -is mə'kɪnɪs, -is
McIntosh 'mækɪntɒʃ
MacIntyre 'mækɪntaɪə*
Macirone ,mæɪʃi'rouni
MacIvor mə'ki:və*, mə'kaɪvə*
Mack mæk
Mackay mə'kai, mə'keɪ
Note.—mə'keɪ mainly in U.S.A.
McKeag mə'ki:ŋ
McKee mə'ki:
McKenna mə'kenə
Mackenzie mə'kenzi
mackerel, -s 'mækrəl, -z
McKichan mə'kɪkən [-'kɪxən]
Mackie 'mæki
McKie mə'kai, mə'ki:
Mackin 'mækin
Mackinlay, -ley mə'kɪn|li, -li
McKinley mə'kɪnli
mackintosh (M.), -es 'mækɪntɒʃ, -iz
Mackmurdo mæk'mædəu [mæk-]
Mackowie [MacK-] mə'kauɪ
MacLachlan mə'klæklən [-'klæxlən],
 mə'klæklən [-'klæxlən]
MacLagan mə'ləgən
MacLaren, -laurin mə'kl|ærən, -ɔ:rɪn
McLaughlin mə'klɒklɪn [-ɔ:xlɪn]
McLay mə'kleɪ
Maclean(e) (surname), -ear mə'kl|eɪn,
 'kleɪn mə'kleɪn [-ɔ:ɪ*]
MacLehose 'mæklɪhəʊz
Macleod mə'klaʊd
McLeod mə'klaʊd
MacLise mə'kli:s
Macmahon mæk'mɑ:tən
MacManus mæk'mænəs, -'mɑ:nəs,
 -'meɪnəs
McMaster mæk'mɑ:stə*
Macmillan mæk'mɪlən [mæk-]
Macmorran mæk'mɒrən [mæk-]
MacNab mæk'næb

Macnaghten [McN-] mæk'nɔ:tn
Macnamara ,mæknə'mɑ:rə
MacNaught, -on mæk'nɔ:t [mæk-], -n
MacNeice mæk'nɪs
Macon (in France, wine) 'mæk:ɔ:ŋ
 [-kən, -kən] (mækɔ)
Macon (in U.S.A.) 'meɪkən
Maconchy mə'kɒŋki
Maconochie mə'kɒnəki [-ɔ:xi]
MacOuart mə'kju:(ɔ)t
McOutra mə'ku:trə
Macpelah mæk'pɪlə
MacPherson [Macph-] mæk'fɜ:sən
Macquarie mə'kwəri [[mæk-]
Macquoid mə'kwɔɪd
Macready mə'kri:di
macrocosm, -s 'mækrəkɒzəm [-krouk-],
 'mækrɒn, -s 'mækrɒn, -z [-z
Macrow mə'krou
McShea mæk'sheɪ
MacSwiney mæk'swɪni [mæk-]
MacTavish mæk'tævɪʃ
macul|a, -ae 'mækjʊlə, -i:
McVeagh mæk'veɪ
McVean mæk'veɪn
McVit(t)ie mæk'vɪti
mad; mad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness mæd
 [mæ:d] 'mæd|ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
Madagascar ,mædə'gæskə*
madam 'mædəm
madame (M.) 'mædəm (madam)
Madan 'mædən, 'meɪdn
madcap, -s 'mædkæp, -s
Maddalo 'mædələʊ
madd|en (M.), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'mædn, -nɪz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
madder (plant, colour), -s 'mædə*, -z
madding 'mædn
Maddox 'mædəks
made (from make) meɪd
Madeira, -s mə'dɪərə, -z
Madeleine (English name) 'mæd|ɪn
 [-dəlɪn, -eɪn]
Madeley (in Shropshire) 'meɪdlɪ
mademoiselle, -s ,mædəm'zel [-mə'zel]
 (madmwazel), -z
Madge mædʒ
madhouse, -ses 'mædhau:s, -zɪz
Madingley 'mædnŋli
Madison 'mædɪsn
mad|man, -men 'mæd|mən, -mən
 [-men]
Madoc 'mædək
Madonna, -s mə'dɒnə, -z
Madras mə'drɑ:s [-'dræs]
madrepore, -s ,mædri'pɔ:* [-'pɔ:ɔ*], -z
Madrid mə'drɪd
madrigal, -s 'mædriɡəl, -z

madrigalist, -s 'mædrigəlist, -s
Madura (*in S. India*) 'mædjʊə [-dʒu-]
Maecenas mi(:)'si:nəs [-nəs]
Maelstrom 'meilstrɒm
maenad, -s 'mi:nəd, -z
maestoso ,mæ:'touszou [mais-, -ousou]
maestro, -s mæ:'estrou ['maistrou], -z
Maeterlinck 'meitolɪŋk ['mæt:-]
Mae West, -s 'mei'west, -s
Mafeking 'mæfikiŋ
maffick, -s, -ing, -ed 'mæfik, -s, -iŋ, -t
mag (M.), -s mæg, -z
Magan 'meigən, mæ'gən
magazine, -s ,mægə'zi:n [*rarely* '---], -z
Note.—The stressing '--- is usual in the N. of England, but uncommon in the S.
Magdala 'mægdələ
magdalen, -s 'mægdəlin, -z
Magdalen (*biblical name, modern Christian name, Canadian islands*) 'mægdəlin, (*Oxford college*) 'mɔ:dlin
Magdalene (*biblical name*) ,mægdə'li:ni ['mægdəlin, -lin], (*modern Christian name*) 'mægdəlin, (*Cambridge college*) 'mɔ:dlin
Magdalenian ,mægdə'li:njən [-niən]
Magdeburg 'mægdəbʊ:g [-dib-] ('mak-dəburk, -burç)
mage, -s meidʒ, -iz
Magee mæ'gi:
Magellan mæ'gelən
magenta (M.) mæ'dʒentə
Magersfontein 'mæ:gəz,fəntein ['---,-]
Maggie 'mægi
Maggiore ,mædʒi'ɔ:ri [mæ'dʒɔ:ri, mæ'dʒɔ:ri] (mad'dʒɔ:re)
maggot, -s, -y 'mæɡət, -s, -i
Maghull (*near Liverpool*) mæ'ɡal
Magi 'meidʒai [-gai]
magic (s. *adj.*), -al, -ally 'mædʒik, -əl,
magician, -s mæ'dʒiʃən, -z [-əli
magic-lantern, -s 'mædʒik'ləntən [-mæ-], -z
magilp mæ'gilp
Maginot 'mæʒinɒu ['mædʒi-] (maʒino)
magisterial, -ly ,mædʒis'tiəriəl [-'tjɔ:r-], -i
magistrac'y, -ies 'mædʒistrəsʃi, -iz
magistral mæ'dʒistrəl [mæ'dʒ-]
magistrate, -s 'mædʒistrɪt [-treit], -s
magistrature, -s 'mædʒistrətʃuə* [-tjə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃə*, -tʃə*], -z
Magna Carta 'mæɡnə'kɑ:tə
magnanimity ,mæɡnə'nimɪti
magnanimous, -ly mæɡ'næniməs [mæg-], -li
magnate, -s 'mæɡneit [-nit], -s

magnesia (*substance*) mæg'ni:fə [mæg-, -fjə-, -fjə]
Magnesia (*city*) mæg'ni:zjə [-zɪə-, -ʒjə-, -ʒiə-, -fjə-, -fjə]
magnesium mæg'ni:zjəm [mæg-, -ziəm, -sjəm, -siəm, -fjəm, -fiəm]
magnet, -s 'mæɡnit, -s
magnetic, -al, -ally mæg'netik [mæg-], -əl, -əli
magnetism 'mæɡnitizəm
magnetize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mæɡnitaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
magneto, -s mæg'ni:tou [mæg-], -z
magnetron, -s 'mæɡnitron, -z
Magnificat, -s mæg'nifikæt [mæg-], -s
magnification, -s ,mæɡnifi'keɪʃən, -z
magnificence, -t/ly mæg'nifɪsn[s [mæg-], -t/li
magnifico, -s mæg'nifikou, -z
magnify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'mæɡni'fai, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl
magniloquent, -t mæg'niləkwn[s [-louk-], -t
Magnitogorsk mæg'ni:tou'ɡɔ:sk (mag-, njita'gorsk)
magnitude, -s 'mæɡnitju:d, -z
magnolia, -s mæg'nouliʃ [mæg-, -liə], -z
magnum, -s 'mæɡnəm, -z
magnum bonum, -s 'mæɡnəm'bounəm
Magnus 'mæɡnəs [-z
Magog 'meigəɡ
magpie, -s 'mæɡpai, -z
Magrath mæ'ɡra:
Magruder mæ'ɡru:də*
Maguire mæ'ɡwaɪə*
Malgus, -s 'meɪɡʊs, -dʒai [-gai]
Magyar, -s 'mæɡjɔ: *[-ɡjə:*], -z
Mahaffy mæ'hæfi
Mahan mæ'hæn, mæn
Mahanaim ,meɪə'neɪm [*usual Jewish pronunciation* ,mɑ:hɑ:'neɪm]
Mahany 'mɑ:ni
maharajah, -s, ,mɑ:hə'rɑ:dʒə (*Hind. māharaja*), -z
maharane, -s ,mɑ:hə'rɑ:ni: (*Hind. māharani*), -z
mahatma, -s mæ'hɑ:tmə [-'hɑ:t-] (*Hind. māhatma*), -z
Mahdi, -s 'mɑ:di(:), -z
mah-jong (g) 'mɑ:dʒɔŋ
mahl-stick, -s 'mɔ:l-stik, -s
Mahmud mæ'mu:d
mahogany mæ'hɒɡəni [-ɡni]
Mahomet (*prophet*) mæ'hɒmit ['meɪə-met, 'meɪəmit, 'mæəm-], (*English surname*) 'meɪəmet ['mæə-, -mit]
Mahometan, -s mæ'hɒmitən, -z

- Mahommed** mə'həmid [-med]
Mahommedan, -s mə'həmidən, -z
Mahon mə'n, mə'hun, mə'houn
Mahon(e)y 'mə:ni ['mə:ni]
mahout, -s mə'haut, -s
Mahratta, -s mə'ræto, -z
maia 'maio
maid, -s meid, -z
Maida 'meido
maidan (M.), -s mai'dæn, -z
maiden (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly; -hair/s 'meidn, -z, -li; -heo*/z
Maidenhead 'meidnəhd
maidenhood 'meidnəhd
maiden-name, -s 'meidnneim, -z
maid-servant, -s 'meid,səvənt, -s
Maidstone 'meidstən [-stoun]
maieutic mei'ju:tik [mai'j-]
mail (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed meil, -z, -in, -d
mail-bag, -s 'meilbæg, -z
mail-cart, -s 'meil-kɑ:t, -s
mail-coach, -es 'meil'koutʃ ['meil-koutʃ], -iz
Maillard (*surname*) 'meiləd
mail-train, -s 'meil-trein, -z
main, -s, -ing, -ed meim, -z, -in, -d
main (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly meim, -z, -li
Main (*German river*) main [meim]
mainbrace, -s 'meinbreis, -iz
Maine meim
mainland 'meinlənd [-lənd]
mainmast, -s 'meimmə:st [*nautical pronunciation* -məst], -s
mainsail, -s 'meimseil [*nautical pronunciation* -sl], -z
mainspring, -s 'meim-sprɪŋ, -z
mainstay, -s 'meim-stei, -z
maintain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able me'n'tein [mə'n-, meim-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
maintenance 'meintinəns [-tənəns, -təns]
Mainwaring 'mænəriŋ, *in Wales* 'meinwəriŋ
Mainz maints
Mais meiz
Maisie 'meizi
Maitland 'meitlənd
maize meiz
Majendie 'mædʒəndi
majestic (M.), -al, -ally mə'dʒestik, -əl, -əli
majesty (M.), -ies 'mædʒistɪ [-dʒəs-], -iz
majolica mə'jɒlikə [mə'dʒɒl-]
major (s. *adj. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed 'meidʒə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Majorca mə'dʒɔ:kə [mə'jɔ:-]
major-domo, -s 'meidʒə'doumou, -z
major-general, -s 'meidʒə'dʒenərəl, -z
majority, -ies mə'dʒɒritɪ [-rət-], -iz
Majuba mə'dʒu:bə
majuscule, -s 'mædʒəskju:l, -z
mak(e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, **made**, **mak(er)**, -ers meik, -s, -in, meid, 'meik/,*, -əz
make-believe 'meikbi:liv [-bə,l-]
Makeham 'meikəm
Makepeace 'meikpi:s
Makerere mə'kerəri
makeshift, -s 'meikʃift, -s
make-up, -s 'meikʌp, -s
makeweight, -s 'meik-weit, -s
Makins 'meikinz
Makower mə'kauə*
Malabar ,mə'lə'bɑ:*, ['mələ'b-, *also* 'mələb- *when attributive*]
Malacca mə'lækə
Malachi 'mæləkai
malachite 'mæləkait
maladjusted 'mələ'dʒastid [*also* '---, *when attributive*]
maladjustment, -s 'mələ'dʒʌstmənt, -s
maladministration 'mələd,mɪnɪs'treɪʃən
maladroit, -ly, -ness 'mələ'droɪt ['---', -li, -nis
malady, -ies 'mələdɪ, -iz
mala fide 'meilə'faidi ['mələ'fidi, -'fideɪ]
Malaga 'mələgə
Malagasy ,mələ'gæsi ['---']
malaise mə'leiz
Malan (*English surname*) 'mələn, (*South African name*) mə'læn, mə'læn
Malaprop 'mələprɒp
malapropism, -s 'mələprɒpɪzəm, -z
malapropos 'mələ'prɒpəʊ ['---']
malaria, -l, -n mə'leəriə, -l, -n
Malay (s. *adj.*), -s mə'lei, -z
Malaya, -u/s mə'leɪə, -n/z
Malayalam ,mə'lə'æləm [-lei'æl-, -lə'jæl-]
Malchus 'mælkəs
Malcolm 'mælkəm
malcontent, -s 'mælkən'tent, -s
Malden 'mɒldən ['mɒl-]
Maldiv 'mɒldiv ['mɒl-], -z
Maldivian, -s mə'l'diʒiən [mɒl-, -vʒən], -z
Maldon 'mɒldən ['mɒl-]
male, -s meil, -z
malediction, -s ,məli'dikʃən, -z
maledictory ,məli'diktəri
malefaction, -s ,məli'tækʃən, -z
malefactor, -s 'məli'fæktə*, -z
malefic mə'lefik
maleficent mə'liksnt [mə'l-]
Malet 'mælit

malevolence *-t/ly* mə'levələn[s] [mæ'l-, -vələ-, -t/li]

malfeasance məl'fi:zəns

malformation, *-s* 'mælfə:'meifən [-lə'm-], *-z*

malic 'mælik ['meil-]

malice 'mælis

malicious, *-ly*, *-ness* mə'liʃəs, *-li*, *-nis*

malign (*adj. v.*), *-ly*; *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed*, *-er/s* mə'lain, *-li*; *-z*, *-iŋ*, *-d*, *-ə*/z*

malignancy, *-t/ly* mə'lignən[s], *-t/li*

malignity mə'ligniti

Malin (*region of sea*) 'mælin

Malines mə'li:n (malin)

malinger, *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed*, *-er/s* mə'liŋgə*, *-z*, *-riŋ*, *-d*, *-rə*/z*

Malins 'meilnz

malin, *-s* 'mɔ:kɪn ['mɔ:lk-], *-z*

Malkin 'mælkɪn

mall, *-s* mə:l, *-z*

Mall (*in The Mall, Chiswick Mall*) mə:l, (*in Pall Mall*) məl [mə]

Note.—*Members of West End clubs generally pronounce Pall Mall as 'pel'mel. With other Londoners the pronunciation 'pæl'mæl is common.*

mallard, *-s* 'mæləd, *-z*

malleability mə'liə'biliti [-ljə'b-, -lə'b-, -lət-]

malleable, *-ness* 'mæliəbl [-ljə-, -lə-], *-nis*

mallet (*M.*), *-s* 'mælit, *-s*

Malling (*in Kent*) 'mɔ:liŋ

Mallorca mə'ljɔ:kə [mə'lɔ:-]

Mallory 'mæləri

mallow (*M.*), *-s* 'mæləu, *-z*

Malmaison, *-s* məl'meizɔ:ŋ (mal-məzɔ:), *-z*

Malmesbury 'mɑ:mzbəri

malunsey (*M.*) 'mɑ:mzi

malnutrition 'mælnju:(ə)'triʃən

malodorant (*s. adj.*), *-s* mə'ləudərənt, *-s*

malodorous mə'ləudərəs

Malone mə'ləun

Malory 'mæləri

Malpas (*near Truro*) 'moupəs, (*in Cheshire*) məlpəs ['mɔ:pəs, 'mælpəs]

Malplaquet 'mælpləkei

malpractice, *-s* 'mæl'præktis [-'--], *-iz*

malt (*s. v.*), *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed* mə:lt [mɔlt], *-s*, *-iŋ*, *-id*

Malta 'mɔltə ['mɔl-]

Maltese mə'liti:z [-ɔl-, *also* '--, *also* '--, *according to sentence-stress*]

Malthus 'mælbəs

Malthusian, *-s*, *-ism* məl'θju:zjən [-'θu:-, -ziən], *-z*, *-izəm*

Malton (*in Yorks.*) 'mɔltən ['mɔl-]

Maltravers məl'trævə(:)z

maltreat, *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed*, *-ment* məl'tri:t, *-s*, *-iŋ*, *-id*, *-mənt*

maltster, *-s* 'mɔltstə* ['mɔl-], *-z*

Malvern mə'lvə(:)n ['mɔl-, *locally also* 'mɔ:vən]

malversation məlvə:'seifən

Malvolio məlvə'vɔljəu [-liəu]

Malyon 'mæljən [-liən]

Mameluke, *-s* 'mæmiluk [-ljuk], *-s*

Mamie 'meimi

Mamilius mə'miliəs [mæ'm-, -ljəs]

mamma (*mother*), *-s* mə'mə:, *-z*

mamma (*milk-secreting organ*), *-ae* 'mæmjə, *-i:*

mammal, *-s* 'mæməl, *-z*

mammalia, *-n* mə'meiliə [mə'm-, -liə], *-n*

mammon (*M.*) 'mæmən

mammoth, *-s* 'mæməθ, *-s*

mamm'y, *-ies* 'mæmj, *-iz*

man (*s.*) (*M.*), *men* mæn [mæn], *men*

man (*v.*), *-s*, *-ning*, *-ned* mæn, *-z*, *-iŋ*, *-d*

manacle, *-les*, *-ling*, *-led* 'mænəkl, *-lz*, *-liŋ*, *-ld*

manage, *-es*, *-ing*, *-ed*, *-er/s*, *-ement/s* 'mænɪdʒ, *-iz*, *-iŋ*, *-d*, *-ə*/z*, *-mənt/s*

manageability 'mænɪdʒə'biliti [-lət-]

manageable, *-ly*, *-leness* 'mænɪdʒəbl, *-li*, *-lɪnis*

manageress, *-es* 'mænɪdʒərəs [-ris, 'mænɪdʒə'res], *-iz*

managerial 'mænə'dʒiəriəl [-'dʒiəri-]

Manasseh mə'næsi [-sə]

Manasses mə'næsɪz [-sɪz]

man-at-arms, *men-at-arms* 'mænət-ɑ:mz, 'menət-ɑ:mz

manatee (*M.*), *-s* 'mænə'ti:, *-z*

Manchester 'mæntʃɪstə* [-tʃɪstə*, -tʃɪstə*]

Manchu, *-s* mæn'tʃu: ['mæn'tʃ-, *also* 'mæntʃu: *when attributive*], *-z*

Manchukuo 'mæntʃu:'kwou

Manchuria, *-n/s* mæn'tʃuəriə [-'tʃuəri-, -tʃuəri-, -tʃuəri-], *-n/z*

manciple, *-s* 'mænsɪpl, *-z*

Mancunian, *-s* mæn'kjʊniən [-niən], *-z*

Mandalay məndə'lei ['mændə'l-]

mandamus, *-es* mæn'deɪməs, *-iz*

mandarin, *-s* 'mændərɪn, *-z*

mandate (*s.*), *-s* 'mændeɪt [-dit], *-s*

mandate (*v.*), *-es*, *-ing*, *-ed* 'mændeɪt [-'--], *-s*, *-iŋ*, *-id*

mandatorily (*s. adj.*), *-ies* 'mændətəri, *-iz*

Mander (*surname*) 'mɑ:ndə*, 'mændə*

Mandeville 'mændəvil [-div-]

mandible, *-s* 'mændɪbl, *-z*

mandolin, *-s* 'mændəlɪn, *-z*

- mandoline**, -s 'mændə'li:n ['mændəlin, 'mændəlin], -z
mandragora mæn'drægərə [mæn-]
mandrake, -s 'mændreik, -s
mandrill, -s 'mændril, -z
mane, -s, -d mein, -z, -d
man-eater, -s 'mæn:itə*, -z
manège, -s mæ'neiz ['mæneiz], -iz
manes (*ghosts*) (M.) 'ma:neiz ['meini:z]
manet 'mænet [*old-fashioned* 'meinet]
Manfred 'mænfred [-frid]
manful, -fully, -fulness 'mæn|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulness
manganese 'mæŋgə'niz ['mæŋgən-]
manganic mæŋ'ganik
mange meindʒ
mangel-wurzel, -s 'mæŋgl'wə:zl, -z
manger, -s 'meindʒə*, -z
mangle, -les, -ling, -led 'mæŋgl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
mango, -es 'mæŋgou, -z
mangold, -s 'mæŋgəld, -z
mangosteen, -s 'mæŋgoustin [-gəs-], -z
mangrove, -s 'mæŋgrouv, -z
mangly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meindʒli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
man-handle, -les, -ling, -led 'mæn-|hændl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Manhattan mæn'hætən
manhole, -s 'mænhaul, -z
manhood (M.) 'mænhud
mania, -s 'meinjə [-niə], -z
maniac, -s 'meiniæk [-njæk], -s
maniacal, -ally mæ'niækəl, -əli
Manichean, -s 'mæni'ki(:)ən, -z
manicure (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s 'mænikjʊə* [-kjʊə*, -kjʊə*, -kjʊə*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -rist/s
manifest (*s. adj. v.*), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed 'mænifest, -li; -s, -iŋ, -id
manifestation, -s 'mænifes'teifən [-fəs-], -z
manifesto, -s 'mæni'festou, -z
manifold, -ness 'mænifould [*rarely* 'men-], -nis
manikin, -s 'mænikin, -z
manil(l)a (M.), -s mæ'nɪlə, -z
manioc 'mæniək
maniple, -s 'mænipl, -z
manipulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mæ'nɪpjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
manipulation, -s mæ'nɪpjul'eifəu, -z
Manitoba 'mæni'toubə
mankind (*in general*) mæn'kaɪnd, (*when opposed to womankind*) 'mænkaind
Manley 'mænli
manlike 'mænlaɪk
Manlius 'mænliəs [-ljəs]
- manly**, -lier, -liest, -liness 'mænli, -liə* [-ljə*], -liist [-lijst], -linis
Mann mæn
manna 'mænə
mannequin, -s 'mænikin, -z
manner, -s, -ed; -ism/s 'mænə*, -z, -d; -rɪzəm/z
mannerly, -liness 'mænəli, -linis
Manners 'mænəz
Mannheim 'mænhaim ('manhaim)
mannikin, -s 'mænikin, -z
Manning 'mæniŋ
mannish 'mæniʃ
Manns mænʒ
manny 'mæni
Manoah mæn'noʊə
manœuvrability mæn'u:vərə'biliti [-vər-, -lət-]
manœuvrable mæn'u:vərəbl [-vər-]
manœuvre, -res, -ring, -red, -rer/s mæn'u:və*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
man-of-war, **men-of-war** 'mænəv'wɔ:*, 'menəv'wɔ:*, -z
manometer, -s mæn'nɒmɪtə*, -z
manometric 'mænə'metrik [-nɒ'm-]
manor, -s 'mænə*, -z
manor-house, -ses 'mænəhaus, -ziz
manorial mæn'ɒriəl [mæ'n-]
manostat, -s 'mænoustæt, -s
Manresa (*town in Spain*) mæn'reɪsə [-reɪsə] (man'resa), (*in names of streets, etc.*) mæn'ri:zə [-ri:sə]
Mansa 'mænsə
manse, -s mæns, -iz
Mansel(l) 'mænsəl
Mansergh 'mænsə*
Mansfield 'mænstfild
mansion (M.), -s 'mænʃən, -z
mansion-house (M.), -ses 'mænʃən-|haus, -ziz
manslaughter 'mænsləʊtə*
man-slayer, -s 'mænsleɪə*, -z
mansuetude 'mænswi:tju:d
mantel, -s 'mæntl, -z
mantel-board, -s 'mæntlbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
mantelpiece, -s 'mæntlpi:s, -iz
mantelshelf, -ves 'mæntlʃelf, -vz
mantilla, -s mæn'tilə*, -z
Mantinea 'mænti'niə [-'niə]
mantis, -es 'mæntis, -iz
mantle, -les, -ling, -led 'mæntl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
mantra, -s 'mæntɹə, -z
mantramistic 'mæntɹə'mistik
mantrap, -s 'mæn-trap, -s
mantua (M.), -s 'mæntjʊə [-tjwə, 'mæntjʊə], -z

manual (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'mænjʊəl [-njwəl, -nju:]], -z, -i

Manuel 'mænjuel [-njüəl, -njwəl]

manufactory, -ies 'mænju'fæktərɪ, -iz

manufacture (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'mænju'fæktʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

manumission, -s 'mænju'mɪʃən, -z

manumit, -s, -ting, -ted 'mænju'mɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

manurje (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mænjuə* [-'njə*, -'njə*, -'njə:*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

manuscript, -s 'mænjuskript [-njəs-], -s

Manutius 'mænju:fjəs [-fjəs, -fəs]

Manwaring 'mænərɪŋ

Manx, -man, -men mænks, -mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

many 'meni

manysided 'meni'saɪdɪd [-,saɪdɪd]

manysidedness 'meni'saɪdɪdnɪs

Manyuema 'mænju(:)'eɪmə

maoism 'mauɪzəm

Maori, -s 'maʊrɪ ['ma:ər-], -z

Mao Tse-tung 'mau-tse'tuŋ

map (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped mæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

maple (M.), -s 'meɪpl, -z

Mapother 'meɪpəðə*

Mappin 'mæpɪn

maquillage 'mæki:'a:ʒ [-ki'a:ʒ] (maki-ja:ʒ)

maquis 'mɑ:ki: ['mæk-]

mar (M.), -s, -ring, -red mɑ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

marabou, -s 'mæərəbu:, -z

maraschino (M.), 'mæərəs'ki:nəu

Marathi, -s mɑ:'rɑ:ti (*Hind.* mərəθhi), -z

Marathon 'mæərəθən

maraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mæ'rə:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

Marazion 'mæərə'zeɪən

marble, -s, -d 'mɑ:bl, -z, -d

Marburg (*German town*) 'mɑ:buəʒ [-bə:g] ('marburk, -burç)

marcasite 'mɑ:kəsait

Marcel(le) mɑ:'sɛl [*also* '— *when attributive*]

Marcella mɑ:'sɛlə

Marcellus mɑ:'sɛləs

march (*s. v.*) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mɑ:tʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

Marchant 'mɑ:tʃənt

Marchbank, -s 'mɑ:tʃbæŋk, -s

Marchmont 'mɑ:tʃmənt

Marchesi mɑ:'keɪzi

marchioness, -es 'mɑ:ʃənɪs, -ɪz

marchpane 'mɑ:tʃpeɪn

Marco 'mɑ:kəu

Marconi mɑ:'kəʊni

maconigram, -s mɑ:'kəʊnɪgrəm, -z

Marcus 'mɑ:kəs

Marden (*in Kent*) mɑ:'den

mare, -s mæə*, -z

Marengo mæ'reŋɡəu

mare's-nest, -s 'mæəznɛst, -s

mare's-tail, -s 'mæəzteɪl, -z

Margaret 'mɑ:gərɪt

margarine 'mɑ:dʒə'ri:n [,mɑ:gə-, '---]

Margarita 'mɑ:gə'rita

Margate 'mɑ:gɪt [*locally* -geɪt]

marge mɑ:dʒ

Margerison mɑ:'dʒərɪsn, 'mɑ:dʒərɪsn,

Margery 'mɑ:dʒəri

Margetson 'mɑ:dʒɪtsn

Margetts 'mɑ:gɪts

margin, -s 'mɑ:dʒɪn, -z

margin(al), -ally 'mɑ:dʒɪnəl [-əl], -əli

marginalia 'mɑ:dʒɪ'neɪljə [-liə]

Margolouth 'mɑ:gəljʊ:θ

Margot 'mɑ:gəu

margrave (M.), -s 'mɑ:greɪv, -z

margravine, -s 'mɑ:greɪvɪn, -z

marguerite (M.), -s 'mɑ:gə'ri:t, -s

Margulies 'mɑ:gʊlɪs

Marham (*in Norfolk*) 'mæərəm ['mɑ:r-]

Note.—The pronunciation of the local residents is 'mæərəm. 'mɑ:rəm is used by those connected with the airfield there.

Marhamchurch 'mæərəm',ə:tʃ

Maria (*English name*) mɑ:'raɪə, (*Latin name*) mɑ:'ri(:)ə

Marian 'mæərɪən, 'mæ-

Mariana (*English name*) 'mæri'ænə

[,mɑ:r-], -'ænə, (*Spanish historian*)

[,mɑ:'ri'ænə (mari'ana)]

Marie (*Christian name*) 'mɑ:ri [-ri:],

mɑ:'ri:, (*biscuits*) 'mɑ:ri [-ri:]

Marienbad mɑ:'ri(:)ənbɑ:d [mɑ:'r-] (mɑ:'ri:ənbɑ:t)

marigold (M.), -s 'mæriɡəʊld, -z

Marilyn 'mærilɪn

Marina mɑ:'ri:nə

marine (*s. adj.*), -s mɑ:'ri:n, -z

mariner, -s 'mæri:nə*, -z

mariolatry 'mæri'ələtri [,mæ-r-]

Marion 'mæərɪən, 'mæ-

marionette, -s 'mæriə'net, -s

Marischal (*college at Aberdeen*) 'mɑ:ʃəl

marish (*s. adj.*) (*marsh, marshy*), -es 'mæriʃ, -ɪz

marish (*adj.*) (*like a mare*) 'mæəriʃ

Marishes 'mæriʃɪz

marital mɑ:'raitl ['mæritl]

maritime (M.) 'mæritaim

Marius 'mæəriəs

marj [mɑ:gə] mɑ:dʒ

marjoram 'mɑ:dʒərəm

Marjoribanks 'mɑ:tʃbəŋks, 'mɑ:ʃb-

Marjorie, -y 'mɑ:dʒəri, -i
mark (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -edly,
 -er/s mɑ:k, -s, -ig/z, -t, -idli, -ə*/z

Markby 'mɑ:kbi

market (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 'mɑ:kit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

market-day, -s 'mɑ:kitdei, -z

market-garden, -s 'mɑ:kitgɑ:dn, -z

market-place, -s 'mɑ:kitpleis, -iz

market-price, -s 'mɑ:kit'prais, -iz

market-town, -s 'mɑ:kittəun, -z

Markham 'mɑ:kəm

Marks mɑ:ks

marksman, -men 'mɑ:ksmən, -mən
marl mɑ:l [-men]

Marlborough 'mɑ:lbrə 'mɑ:l]

Note.—'mɑ:lbrə is the usual pronunciation of the name of the town in Wills. and of the family name. 'mɑ:l is not unfrequently heard in names of London streets. 'mɑ:l is also the form used for the name of the town in U.S.A. and the district in New Zealand.

Marlene (English name) 'mɑ:lin,
 mɑ:'lin, (German name) mɑ:'le:nə

Marler 'mɑ:lə* (mɑ:'le:nə)

Marley, -ing 'mɑ:lji, -iŋ

Marlow(e) 'mɑ:ləu

Marmaduke 'mɑ:mədju:k

marmalade, -s 'mɑ:məleid [-mleid], -z

Marmion 'mɑ:mjən [-mian]

marmite 'mɑ:mait [-mi:t]

Marmora 'mɑ:mərə

marmoset, -s 'mɑ:məzet [-mouz-], -s

marmot, -s 'mɑ:mət, -s

Marne mɑ:n

Marner 'mɑ:nə*

marocain 'mɑ:rəkein [-iŋ, -d]

maroon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mə'ru:n, -z,

Marquand 'mɑ:kwənd

marque mɑ:k

marquee, -s mɑ:'ki, -z

Marquesas mɑ:'keisəs [-eizəs, -əs]

marquess [-quis], -es 'mɑ:kwis, -iz

marquessate, -s 'mɑ:kwisit, -s

marquet(e)ry 'mɑ:kitri

marquisate, -s 'mɑ:kwizit, -s

Marrakesh mɑ:'rækɛʃ [,mərə'keʃ]

marram 'mərəm

marriage, -s; -able 'mæridʒ, -iz; -əbl

marrow, -s, -y 'mærou, -z, -i ['mæroi]

marrowbone, -s 'mærouboun, -z

marrowfat, -s 'mæroufat, -s

marr'y (v. interj.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'mæri, -iz, -iŋ, -id

Marryat 'mæriət

Mars mɑ:z

Marsala mɑ:'sɑ:lə

Marsden 'mɑ:zdən

Marseillaise 'mɑ:s'leiz [-s]'eiz, -sei'eiz]

Marseilles mɑ:'seilz [(mɑ:sejɛ:z)]

marsh (M.), -es mɑ:ʃ, -iz

marsh'al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled
 'mɑ:ʃəl, -əlz, -liŋ [-oliŋ], -əld

Marshall 'mɑ:ʃəl

marshalsea (M.) 'mɑ:ʃəlsi: [-si]

marshy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mɑ:ʃli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

Marsland 'mɑ:zlənd

Marston 'mɑ:stən

marsupial (s. adj.), -s mɑ:'sju:pjəl
 [-'su:, -piəl], -z

mart, -s mɑ:t, -s

Martel(l) mɑ:'tel

martello mɑ:'teləu

marten, -s 'mɑ:tin, -z

Martha 'mɑ:θə

martial (M.), -ally 'mɑ:ʃəl, -əli

Martian, -s 'mɑ:fjən [-fjən], -z

martin (M.), -s 'mɑ:tin, -z

Martineau 'mɑ:tinəu

martinet, -s 'mɑ:ti'net, -s

martini (M.), -s mɑ:'ti:n, -z

Martinique 'mɑ:ti'nik

Martinmas 'mɑ:tinməs [-mæs]

martyr (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɑ:tə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d

martyrdom, -s 'mɑ:tədəm, -z

martyrize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɑ:təraiz [-tir-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

marvel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'mɑ:vəl, -əlz, -liŋ [-oliŋ], -əld

marvellous, -ly, -ness 'mɑ:vələs [-vələs],
 -li, -nis

Marx mɑ:ks

marx'ian, -ist/s 'mɑ:ksjən [-iən], -ist/s

Mary 'mæri

Maryborough 'mæribrə [-bəɹə]

Maryculter 'mæri'ku:tə*

Maryland 'mærilənd [-lənd, also 'merilənd in imitation of American pronunciation]

Marylebone (road, district (without St.))
 'mærləbən [-bəun, 'mærləbən, 'mæri-
 bən, 'mælibən]

Mary-le-Bone (preceded by St. as in the expressions Church of, Borough of St. M.) 'mærilə'boun

Maryport 'mæri:pɔ:t

Marzials 'mɑ:zjəlz [-ziəlz]

marzipan 'mɑ:zi'pən ['-i-]

Masai (African people, language),
 'mɑ:sai

Masaryk 'mæsərik

Mascagni mæs'ku:nji(:)

mascara mæs'kɑ:rə

mascot, -s 'mæskət, -s
masculine (s. *adj.*), -s 'mɑ:skjulɪn
 ['mæs-], -z
masculinity 'mæskju'lɪnɪtɪ [ˌmɑ:s-]
Masefield 'meɪsfɪld
mash (s. *v.*) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Masham (in *Yorks.*) 'mæsm, (surname)
 'mæsm, 'mæʃm
masher, -s 'mæʃə*, -z
mashie [-ʃhɪ], -ies 'mæʃi, -iz
Mashona, -land mə'ʃɒnə [old-fashioned
 -'ʃoun-], -lənd
Masie 'meizi
mask (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Maskell 'mɑ:skəl ['mæs-]
Maskelyne 'mæskɪlɪn [-kəl-]
Maslin 'mæzlɪn
mason (M.), -s 'meɪsn, -z
masonic mə'sɒnɪk
masonry 'meɪsnri
masque, -s mɑ:sk [mæsk], -s
masquerade (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ,mæskə'reɪd [ˌmɑ:s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
mass (s.) (*quantity of matter*), -es
 mæs, -iz
mass (s.) (*celebration of Eucharist*) (M.),
 -es mæs [mɑ:s], -iz
mass (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Massachusetts ,mæsə'tʃʊ:sets [-sɪts]
massacre (s. *v.*), -res, -ring, -red
 'mæsəkə* [-sɪk-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
massagie (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsə:ʒ
 [-ɑ:dʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
mass-book, -s 'mæsbʊk ['mɑ:s-], -s
Massenet 'mæsneɪ (masne)
masseur, -s mæ'sə:* ['mæ'sə:*]
 (masɔ:r), -z
masseuse, -s mæ'sə:z ['mæ'sə:z]
 (masɔ:z), -iz
massif, -s 'mæsɪf [-ɪ-], -s
Massinger 'mæɪndʒə*
massive, -ly, -ness 'mæsɪv, -hɪ, -nɪs
mass-meeting, -s 'mæs'mi:tiŋ [-ɪ-], -z
Masson 'mæsn
Massowa mə'səʊə
mass-produce (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæs-
 prɒ'dju:s [-pru:d-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
mass - production 'mæsprɒ'dʌkʃən
 [-pru:d-, --']
massy, -iness 'mæsɪ, -ɪnɪs
mast (*all senses*), -s mɑ:st, -s
master (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'mɑ:stə* [-əz, -əriŋ, -əd]
masterful, -fully, -fulness 'mɑ:stəfʊl,
 -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
master-hand, -s 'mɑ:stəhænd, -z

master-key, -s 'mɑ:stəki:, -z
masterly, -iness 'mɑ:stəli, -ɪnɪs
Masterman 'mɑ:stəmən
masterpiece, -s 'mɑ:stəpi:s, -iz
mastership, -s 'mɑ:stəʃɪp, -s
master-stroke, -s 'mɑ:stə'strouk, -s
mastery 'mɑ:stəri
mast-head, -s 'mɑ:sthed, -z
mastic 'mæstɪk
masticat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæsti-
 keɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
mastication 'mæsti'keɪʃən
mastiff, -s 'mæstɪf ['mɑ:s-], -s
mastodon, -s 'mæstədɒn [-dɒn], -z
mastoid, -s 'mæstɔɪd, -z
mastoidal 'mæstɔɪdɪl
Masurian mə'sjuəriən [-'sjuor-]
mat (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted mæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Matabele, -land ,mætə'bɪli, -lənd
matador, -s 'matədɔ:* [-z
match (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed mætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
match-board 'mætʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d]
match-box, -es 'mætʃbɒks, -iz
matchless, -ly, -ness 'mætʃflɪs, -li, -nɪs
match-maker, -s 'mætʃ'meɪkə*, -z
matchwood 'mætʃwʊd
mat(e s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed meɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
mater, -s 'meɪtə*, -z
material (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly mə'tɪəriəl
 [-'tjɔ:r-], -z, -ɪ
materialism, -st/s mə'tɪəriəlɪzəm
 [-'tjɔ:r-], -st/s
materialistic mə'tɪəriəlɪstɪk [-'tjɔ:r-]
materialization [-ɪsə-], -s mə'tɪəriələɪ-
 'zeɪʃən [-'tjɔ:r-, -hɪz-], -z
materialize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 mə'tɪəriəlaɪz [-'tjɔ:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
materiel mə'tɪəri'el [mæ't-] (materjel)
matern[al], -ally mə'tɜ:n[əli], -əli
maternity mə'tɜ:nɪtɪ
mathematician, -s ,mæθɪmə'tɪʃən
 [-θəm-], -z
mathematics, -al, -ally ,mæθɪ'mætɪk[s
 [-θəm-], -əl, -əli
Mather, -s 'meɪðə*, 'mæðə*, -z
Matheson 'mæθɪsn [-θəs-]
Mathew, -s 'mæθju:, 'meɪθ-, -z
Mathias mə'θaɪəs
Mat(h)ilda mæ'tɪldə
maths mæθs
matin, -s 'mætin, -z
matinée, -s 'mætinei, -z
Matlock 'mætlək
Maton 'meɪtn
Matravers mə'trævəz
matriarch, -y 'meɪtriɑ:k, -ɪ
matric mə'trɪk

matricide, -s 'meɪtrɪsaɪd, -z
matriculate, -es, -ing, -ed mə'trɪkju-
 leit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
matriculation, -s mə'trɪkju'leɪʃən, -z
matrimonial, -ly mə'trɪ'məʊnjəl [-nɪəl],
 -ɪ
matrimony 'mætrɪməni
matr|x, -xes, -ces 'meɪtrɪ|ks ['mæt-],
 -ksɪz, -sɪz
Note.—Doctors generally pronounce
'meɪt-. Those connected with the
printing trade pronounce 'mæt-. In
the gramophone trade usage varies.
matron, -s; -hood, -ly 'meɪtrən, -z;
 -hʊd, -li
matt mæt
matter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mætə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
Matterhorn 'mætəhɔ:n
matter-of-fact 'mætəɾəv'fækt
Matthes 'mæθəs
Matthew, -s 'mæθju:, -z
Matthias mə'θaɪəs
Matthiessen 'mæθɪsn
matting (s.) 'mætɪŋ
mattins 'mæɪtɪnz
mattock, -s 'mæɪtək, -s
mattress, -es 'mætrɪs, -ɪz
matu|e (adj. v.), -ely, -eness; -es, -ing,
 -ed; -ity mə'tjuə* ['tjə*, -'tjə*,
 -'tjə:*, -li, -nɪs; -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rɪti
Maturin (surname) 'mætjʊrɪn [-tʃʊr-,
 -tʃɔ:r-]
matutinal mətju(:)'taɪn|
maud (M.), -s məʊd, -z
Maude məʊd
maudlin 'mɔ:dlɪn
Mauger 'meɪdʒə*
Maugham, -n mə:ʊ|m, -n
maugre 'mɔ:ɡə*
maul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mə:ɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
maulstick, -s 'mɔ:ɪ-stɪk, -s
maunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:ndə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
maundy (M.) 'mɔ:ndɪ
Maunsell 'mænsəl
Maureen 'mɔ:ri:n [mɔ:'ri:n]
Mauretania mə'ri:teɪnjə [mɔ:r-, -nɪə]
Maurice 'mɔ:ris
Mauritius mə'ri:fəs [mu'r-, mɔ:r-, mə'r-,
 -fjəs]
Mauser, -s 'maʊzə*, -z
mausoleum, -s məʊsə'liəm [-'li:əm],
 -z
mauve, -s mɔʊv, -z
mavis (M.) 'meɪvɪs
Mavourneen mə'vu:nɪ:n [-'vɔ:n-,
 -'vɔ:n-, -'vɔ:n-]

maw, -s mə:, -z
Mawer 'mɔ:ə*
Mawhinny mə'wɪni [-'hw-]
mawkish, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:kɪʃ, -li, -nɪs
Max mæks
maxill|a, -ae, -as, -ary mæk'sɪl|ə, -ɪ,
 -əz, -əri
maxim (M.), -s 'mæksɪm, -z
Maximilian 'mæksɪ'mɪljən [-lɪən]
maxim|um, -a 'mæksɪm|əm, -ə
Maximus 'mæksɪməs
Maxse 'mæksi
Maxwell 'mækswəl [-wel]
may (auxil. verb) meɪ (normal form),
 me (occasional strong form before
 vowels), mi, mə (occasional weak
 forms)
May meɪ
Mayall 'meɪəl
maybe 'meɪbə [-bi]
may-bug, -s 'meɪbʌɡ, -z
may-day (M.), -s 'meɪdeɪ, -z
Mayfair 'meɪ-fɛə* ['meɪfɛə*]
may-flower (M.), -s 'meɪ'flaʊə*, -z
may-fly, -ies 'meɪ-ɪl|ai, -aɪz
mayhap 'meɪhəp
Mayhew 'meɪhju: ['meɪçu:]
maying 'meɪɪŋ
Maynard 'meɪnəd [-nɑ:d]
Maynooth meɪ'nu:θ
mayn't meɪnt
Maynwaring 'mænrɪŋ
Mayo, -s (in Ireland, surname) 'meɪəʊ,
 (American Indian) 'maɪəʊ, -z
mayonnaise, -s 'meɪə'neɪz [rarely
 'maɪə'n-, also '--- when followed by a
 stress], -ɪz
mayor (M.), -s; -ess/es meɔ*, -z; -rɪs/ɪz
 [-res/ɪz]
mayoralty 'meɔrəltɪ
Mayou 'meɪ:
maypole, -s 'meɪ-pəʊl, -z
may-queen, -s 'meɪ'kwɪn ['meɪ'kwɪ:n]
mazda (M.), -s 'mæzdə, -z [-z
 maze, -s meɪz, -ɪz
Mazenod 'meɪznəd
Mazin (surname) 'meɪzɪn
Mazo de la Roche 'meɪzə dələ:rəʃ
mazurka, -s mə'zɔ:kə, -z
maz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meɪz|ɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
me (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s mi:, -z
me (pronoun) mi: (normal form), mi
 (frequent weak form)
mead (M.), -s mi:d, -z
Meaden 'mi:dn
meadow, -s, -y 'medəʊ, -z, -ɪ ['ɪnedəɪ]
meadow grass 'medəʊɡræs

meadowsweet 'medou-swi:t

Meagher ma:*

meagre, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'mi:ɡə*, -rə*,
-rist, -li, -nis

Meaker 'mi:kə*

meal, -s mi:l, -z

mealie, -s 'mi:li, -z

mealtime, -s 'mi:l-taim, -z

mealily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:l|i, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

mealy-bug 'mi:libʌɡ

mealy-mouthed 'mi:limauðd

mean (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-ing, meant mi:n, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -iŋ, mentmeander (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed
mi'ændə* [mi'æ-], -z, -riŋ, -d

meaning (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'mi:nɪŋ, -z, -li

meaningless 'mi:nɪŋlis

means (s.) mi:nz

meant (from mean) ment

meantime 'mi:n'taim [mi:n-taim]

meanwhile 'mi:n'wai [-'hw-, --, also
occasionally -' when preceded by a

Mearns mə:nz [stress]

Mears miəz

measles, -ly 'mi:z|lz, -li

measurable, -ly, -leness 'meʒərəbl, -li,
-lnismeasure (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
-ement/s; -eless 'meʒə*, -z, -riŋ, -d,
-rə*/z; -mənt/s; -lis

meat, -s mi:t, -s

Meates mi:ts

Meath (Irish county) mi:ð [often pro-
nounced mi:ð by English people]

meatless 'mi:tli:s

meat-offering, -s 'mi:t,ɔfəriŋ, -z

meat-pie, -s 'mi:t'pai, -z

meat-safe, -s 'mi:t-seif, -s

meatus, -s 'mi'eitəs [mi'ei-], -iz

meatily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:t|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis

Mecca 'mekə

meccano, -s me'kə:nou, -z

mechanic, -s, -al, -ally mi'kænik, -s,
-əl, -əli

mechanician, -s mekə'nɪʃən, -z

mechanism, -s 'mekənizəm [-kni-], -z

mechanization [-isa-] mekənai'zeiʃən
[-ni'z-]mechanizə [isə], -es, -ing, -ed
'mekənəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Mechlin 'meklin

Mecklenburg 'meklinbʊɡ [-lən-]

medal, -s 'medl, -z

medallion, -s mi'dæljən [me'd-, mə'd-],

medallist, -s 'medlist [-dəl-], -s [-z]

medd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'medl|,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

meddlesome, -ness 'medlsəm, -nis

Mede, -s mi:d, -z

Medea mi'diə [mə'd-, 'di:ə]

media (phonetic term), -diae 'me[d]iə,
-di: [-dai]

media (plur. of medium) 'mi:djə [-diə]

mediaeval = medieval

medial 'mi:djəl [-diəl]

median, -s 'mi:djən [-diən], -z

mediant, -s 'mi:djənt [-diənt], -s

mediate (adj.), -ly, -ness 'mi:diət [-djit,
-djət, -diət], -li, -nismediate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mi:dieit, -s,
-iŋ, -id

mediation, -s 'mi:di'eɪʃən, -z

mediator (M.), -s 'mi:diətoʊ*, -z

mediatorial 'mi:diə'tɔ:riəl [-djo-]

medical (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'medikəl,
-əlz, -əlimedicament, -s me'dikəmənt [mi'd-,
mə'd-, 'medik-], -smedicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'medikeit, -s,
-iŋ, -id

medication, medi'keiʃən

Medicean, medi'tʃi:ʃən [-'si:ʃən]

Medici 'meditʃi: (-)on [-'ditʃi]

medicinal, -ally me'disin| [mi'd-,
mə'd-, -sɒl|], -əli [-li]medicine, -s; -chest/s; -man, -men
'medsin [-disɪn], -z; -tʃest/s; -mæn,
-men

Note.—Some people distinguish be-
tween the 'science' ('medisin) and
the 'substance' ('medsin); others
make no such distinction but use
the one form or the other for both
senses.

medico, -s 'medikou, -z

medieval, -alism 'medi:vəl [mi:d-],
-əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]

Medill mə'dil

Medina (in Arabia) me'di:nə [mi'd-],
(in U.S.A.) me'dainə [mi'd-]

medinal 'medin|

mediocre 'mi:dioukə* ['med-, --]

mediocrity 'mi:di'ɔkɪti [med-]

meditate, -es, -ing, -ed 'mediteit, -s,
-iŋ, -id

meditation, -s 'medi'teɪʃən, -z

meditative, -ly, -ness 'meditativ [-teit-],
-li, -nis

Mediterranean 'meditə'reɪnən [-nən]

medium (s. adj.), -a, -ums 'mi:djəm
[-di-], -ə, -əmz

mediumistic 'mi:djə'mistik [-diə-]

medlar, -s 'medlə*, -z

medley (M.), -s 'medli, -z
Medlock 'medlɒk
Médoc, -s 'medɒk ['meɪd-, me'dɒk], -s
medulla, -s me'dʌlə [mi'd-], -z
Medusa mi'dju:zə [me'd-, mə'd-]
Medway 'medwei
Mee mi:
meed, -s mi:ɪd, -z
meek (M.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness mi:k, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
meerschaum, -s 'miəʃəm, -z
Meerut 'miərət (*Hind.* mērəʈh)
meet (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing/s,
 met mi:t, -s, -li, -nis; -iŋ/z, met
meeting-house, -ses 'mi:tɪŋhaʊs, -zɪz
meeting-place, -s 'mi:tɪŋpleɪs, -ɪz
Meg meg
megacycle, -s 'megəsaɪkl, -z
megalithic ,megə'liθɪk
megalomania 'megəlou'meɪnjə [,meg-,
 -niə]
megalomaniac, -s 'megəlou'meɪniæk
 [,meg-, -njæk], -s
Megan 'megən
megaphone, -s 'megəfəʊn, -z
megatherium, -a ,megə'θiəriəm
 [-'θjə:r-], -ə
megaton, -s 'megətən, -z
megilp mə'gɪlp
megrin, -s 'mi:grɪm, -z
Meier 'maɪə*
Meighen (Canadian name) 'mi:ən
Meigs megz
Meikle 'mi:kl
Meiklejohn 'mi:klɔʒən
meiosis mai'ɔ:sis
Meistersinger, -s 'maɪstə,sɪŋə*, -z
melancholia melən'kɒljə [-ləŋ'k-, -liə]
melancholic melən'kɒlɪk [-ləŋ'k-]
melancholy (s. adj.) 'melən'kɒli [-ləŋ'k-]
Melanchthon me'læŋkθən [mi'l-, -θən]
Melanesia, -sian/s ,melə'ni:zjə [-ziə-,
 -zjə, -ziə, -ʒə, -sɔ-, -siə], -zjən/z
 [-ziən/z, -zjən/z, -ʒən/z, -ʒən/z,
 -sɔn/z, -siən/z, -fjən/z, -fjən/z,
 -ʒən/z]
mélange, -s me'lā:ŋz [-'lɔ:ŋz] (melā:ŋ),
 [-iz]
melanism 'melənɪzəm
Melanthios me'lænθiəs [-θiəs]
Melba 'melbə
Melbourne 'melbən [-bə:n]
Note.—In Australia always 'melbən.
Melchett 'meltʃɪt
Melchizedek mel'kizədək
Melcombe 'melkəm
Meleager ,meli'eigə*
mêlée, -s 'meleɪ ['meil-] (mele), -z
Melhuish 'melɪʃ, 'melhjuɪʃ [-lɔ:juɪʃ]

melinite 'melinaɪt
Melita 'melɪtə
mellifluous me'lɪflʊəs [-flʊəs]
Mellin 'melɪn
Mellor 'melo* [-lə:*]
mellow (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed 'meləʊ, -ə* ['meləʊ*], -ɪst
 ['meləɪst], -nis; -z, -iŋ ['meləɪŋ], -d
melodic mi'lɒdɪk [me'l-, mə'l-]
melodious, -ly, -ness mi'ləʊdɪəs [me'l-,
 mə'l-, -diəs], -li, -nis
melodrama, -s 'melə'drɑ:mə [-ləʊd-,
 --r-], -z
melodramatic ,meləʊdrə'mætɪk [-ləd-]
melodramatist, -s ,meləʊ'drəmətɪst
 [-ləd-], -s
melody, -ies 'meləʊdɪ [-lud-], -ɪz
melon, -s 'melən, -z
Melos (island) 'mi:ləs ['mel-]
Melpomene mel'pəmi:ni(t)
Melrose 'melrouz
melt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed melt, -s, -iŋ/li, -ɪd
Melton, -ville 'melɪtən, -vil
member, -s; -ship/s 'membə*, -z; -ʃɪp/s
membrane, -s 'membrein, -z
membranaceous, -ous mem'breɪnɪəs
 [-iəs], -əs
Memel 'meɪməl
memento, -s mi'mentəʊ [me'm-,
 mə'm-], -z
Memnon 'memnən
memo, -s 'mi:məʊ ['meməʊ], -z
memoir, -s 'memwə* [-wə:*], -z
memorable, -ly 'memərəbəl, -li
memorandum, -a, -ums ,mena'ɾænd-
 dəm [-mʊ'r-, -mʊ'r-æ-], -ə, -əmz
memorial (s. adj.), -s mi'mə'ɾiəl [me'm-,
 mə'm-], -z
memorialize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -iŋ, -ed
 mi'mə'ɾiəlaɪz [me'm-, mə'm-], -ɪz,
 -iŋ, -d
memoriter mi'mɒrɪtə* [me'm-, mə'm-]
memorize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -iŋ, -ed
 'meməraɪz [-mʊ'r-, -mʊ'r-], -ɪz, -iŋ, -d
memor[y, -ies 'meməʊrɪ [-mʊ'r-, -mʊ'r-],
 -ɪz
Memphis 'memfɪs
memsahib, -s 'memsə'hɪb [-sə'hɪb], -z
men (plur. of man) men
menace (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'menəs
 [-nis], -ɪz, -iŋ/li, -t
ménage, -s me'nɑ:ʒ [meɪ'n-] (mena:ʒ), -ɪz
menagerie, -s mi'nædʒəri [me'n-,
 mə'n-, -'nædʒəri], -z
Menai (strait) 'menai (Welsh 'menai)
Menander mi'nændə* [me'n-, mə'n-]
mend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mend, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

mendacious, -ly men'deifəs, -li
mendacity men'dəsiti
Mendel mendl
Mendeli men'di:li
Mendelian men'di:ljən [-liən]
Mendelssohn (*English surname*)
 'mendlsn, (*German composer*)
 'mendlsn [-soun]
mendicancy, -t/s 'mendikən|si, -t/s
mendicity men'disiti
Mendip, -s 'mendip, -s
Mendoza men'douzə
mene 'mi:ni
Menelaus ,meni'leias
menhir, -s 'menhiə*, -z [-z, -i]
menial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'mi:njəl [-niəl],
meningitis ,menin'dʒaitis
Meno 'mi:nou
men-of-war (*plur. of man-of-war*)
 'menəv'wɔ:*
Menpes 'mempis ['menp-, -iz]
menses 'mensiz
Menshevik, -s 'menʃəvɪk [-ʃiv-], -s
menstrual 'menʃtrjuəl [-trwəl]
menstruation ,menʃtru'eɪʃən
measurability ,menʃurə'biliti [-ʃər-,
 -nsjər-, -lət-]
mensurable 'menʃurəbl [-ʃər-]
mensuration ,menʃjʊə'reɪʃən [-ʃju'r-]
mental, -ally 'mentl, -əli [-li]
mentalistic, -ally ,mentə'lɪstɪk [-tɪ's-],
 -əli [-li]
mentality, -ies men'tælɪtɪ, -iz
Menteith men'ti:θ
menthol 'menθəl
mention (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned;
 -onable 'menʃən, -ənɪz-, -ɪŋ [-niŋ,
 -ənɪŋ], -ənd; -nəbl [-nəbl, -ənəbl]
Mentone men'touni
mentor, -s 'mentɔ:* , -z
menu, -s 'menju:, -z
Menuhin (*American violinist*) 'menjuɪn
 [-nuhɪn, -nuɪn]
Menzies 'menziz, 'meɪsɪs, 'mɪɪs
Note.—*The Prime Minister of Australia* is 'menziz.
Meolse mels
Meopham 'mepəm
Mephram 'mefəm
Mephibosheth me'fɪbəʃeθ [mi'f-, -buʃ-,
among Jews also me'fɪbəʃeθ, -'bʃeθ]
Mephistophelean [-liən] ,mefɪstə'fɪljən
 [-tə'f-, -liən]
Mephistopheles ,mefɪstə'fɪli:z [-fəl-, -fɪ-]
mephitic me'fɪtɪk
mephitis me'fəɪtɪs
Mercadi mə'kɑ:di
mercantile 'mɑ:kəntaɪl

Mercator mə'keɪtɔ:* [-tə*]
Mercedes mə'si:di:z
mercenary (s. *adj.*), -ies 'mə:sɪnəri
 [-snə-, -snə-], -iz
mercer (M.), -s 'mə:sə*, -z
mercerial [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'mə:səraɪz, -iz, -li, -d
merchandise mə:tʃəndaɪz
merchant, -s; -man, -men 'mɑ:tʃənt,
 -s; -mən, -mən [-men]
merchant-ship, -s 'mɑ:tʃənt-ʃɪp, -s
Merchison 'mɜ:kɪsn
Merchiston 'mɜ:kɪstən
Mercia, -n 'mə:ʃə [-ʃi-], -n
merciful, -fully, -fulness 'mɜ:sɪfʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
merciless, -ly, -ness 'mɜ:sɪlɪs, -li, -nis
mercurial, -ly mə'kjʊəriəl [-'kjoər-,
 -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-], -i
mercuric mə'kjʊərɪk [-'kjoər-]
mercurous mə'kjʊəʊs
mercury (M.) 'mɜ:kjʊri [-kjoər-]
Mercutio mə'kjʊ:ʃjʊ [-ʃjʊ]
mercely (M.), -ies 'mɜ:sli, -iz
mercy-seat, -s 'mɜ:sɪsɪt, -s [-li
mere (s. *adj.*), -s, -st, -ly mɪə*, -z, -rist,
Meredith 'merədiθ [-rɪd-], *in Wales*
 me'rediθ
meretricious, -ly, -ness ,merɪ'trɪʃəs, -li,
 -nis
merganser, -s mə'gænsə*, -z
mergle, -es, -ing, -ed mədʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
merger, -s 'mə:dʒə*, -z
meridian, -s mə'rɪdiən [mi'r-, -dʒən], -z
meridional mə'rɪdiənəl [mi'r-, -dʒən-]
meringue, -s mə'ræŋ, -z
merino mə'rɪnou
Merioneth, -shire ,merɪ'əniθ [-neθ,
 -nəθ] (*Welsh* meri'əneθ), -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
merit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'merɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
meritorious, -ly, -ness ,merɪ'tɔ:riəs,
 -li, -nis
Merivale 'merɪveɪl
merlin (M.), -s 'mə:lɪn, -z
mermaid, -s 'mə:meɪd, -z
merman, -men 'mə:ʃmæn, -men
Meroe 'merou
Merope 'merəpi [-pi:]
Merovingian ,merou'vɪndʒiən [-rə'v-,
 -vɪndʒiən]
Merrilies 'merɪlɪz [-dʒiən]
Merrimac 'merɪmæk
Merriman 'merɪmən
merriment 'merɪmənt
Merrivale 'merɪveɪl
merry (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'merɪ, -iə*, -iɪst, -li, -ɪnɪs
merry-andrew, -s 'merɪ'ændru:, -z

merry-go-round, -s 'merigou,raund, -z
merrymaker/s, -ing 'meri,meikʰəʔ/z,
merrythought, -s 'meriθɔ:t, -s [-iŋ]
Merryweather 'meri,weðə*
Mersey 'mæ:zi
Merthyr 'mæ:θə* (*Welsh* 'merθir)
Merthyr Tydfil 'mæ:θə'tidvil (*Welsh*
 'merθir'tidvil)
Merton 'mɔ:tɪn
mésalliance, -s me'zæliəns [mei'z-,
 -ljəns, -li:əns, -li:zəns, -li:əns, -li:zəns]
 (mezəlji:əs), -iz
mesdames 'meɪdəm (medam)
messems mi'simz
mesembryanthemum, -s mi,zembri'an-
 θiməm [mə,z-, -θəm-], -z
mesh (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed meʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Mesdach [-ak] 'mi:ʃæk
Meshed 'meʃəd
mesial 'mi:zjəl [-ziəl]
Mesmer 'mezmə*
mesmeric mez'merik
mesmerism, -st/s 'mezməri|zəm, -st/s
mesmerize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'mezməraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
mesne mi'n
meson, -s 'mi:zən ['mesən, 'mi:sən], -z
Mesopotamia, mesə'pə'teinjə [-miə]
mesotron, -s 'mesətrən [-səut-], -z
mesozoic, mesou'zəuik
mess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mes, -iz, -iŋ, -t
message, -s 'mesidʒ, -iz
Messala me'sælə
messenger, -s 'mesindʒə* [-sɪ-], -z
Messiah, -s mi'saɪə [me's-, mə's-], -z
messianic, mesi'ænik
Messina me'si:nə [mə's-, mi's-]
messmate, -s 'mesmeit, -s
Messrs. 'mesəz
messuage, -s 'meswidʒ [-sjuɪdʒ], -iz
messy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mes|j,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Mestre 'mestri
met (*from meet*) met
meta (*solidified spirit*) 'mi:tə
metabla, -ae (*column in Roman circus*)
 'mi:tə, -i: ['meitə, -ai]
meta- (*Greek prefix*) 'metə-, metə-
Meta (*Christian name*) 'mi:tə
metabolism me'tæbəlizəm [-bul-]
metacentre, -s 'metə,sentə*, -z
metagalaxy, -ies 'metə,gæləks|i, -iz
met'al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'met|l,
 -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld
metallic mi'tælik [me't-, mə't-]
metalliferous, metə'lifərəs
metallography, metə'logrəfi
metalloid 'metəloid

metallurgist/s, -y me'tælədʒ|st/s
 [mi't-, 'metələ:dʒ-, 'metlə:dʒ-], -i
metamorphos|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,metə-
 'mɔ:fəuz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
metamorphosis, -es (*plur.*) ,metə'mɔ:-
 fəs|is [met,mə:'fəuz-], -iz
metaphor, -s 'metəfə*, -z
metaphoric, -al, -ally ,metə'fərik, -əl,
 -əli
metaphysician, -s ,metə'fi:ziʃən, -z
metaphysics, -al, -ally ,metə'fizik|s
 ['metə'f-], -əl, -əli
metaplasim 'metəpləzəm
metathesis, -es me'tæθəs|is [mi't-,
 mə't-, -θis-], -iz
Metayers ru'teɪəz [mə't-]
Metcalfe (*surname*) 'metkə:f [-kəf]
met|e, -es, -ing, -ed mi:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
Metellus mi'teləs [me't-]
metempsychosis, metempsi'kəʊs|is [me-
 'tem-, -psai'k-]
meteor, -s 'mi:tjə* [-tiə*], -z
meteoric, mi'ti'orik
meteorite, -s 'mi:tjərait [-tiə-], -s
meteorologic, -al ,mi:tjə'rələdʒik [-tiə-],
 -əl
meteorologist/s, -y ,mi:tjə'rələdʒ|st/s
 [-tiə-], -i
meter, -s 'mi:tə*, -z
meth, -s meθ, -z
methane 'meθeɪn
metheglin me'θeglin [mi'θ-, mə'θ-]
methinks mi'θɪŋks
method, -s 'meθəd, -z
methodic, -al, -ally mi'θədik [me'θ-,
 mə'θ-], -əl, -əli
methodism, -st/s 'meθədi|zəm, -st/s
methodology, -ies meθə'dələdʒ|i, -iz
methought mi'θɔ:t
Methuen (*surname*) 'meθjuɪn [-θjūən,
 -θjwən], (*American town*) mi'θjuɪn
 [mə'θ-]
Methuselah mi'θju:zələ [mə'θ-, -'θu:-]
Methven 'meθvən [-ven]
methyl (*commercial and general pro-*
nunciation) 'meθil, (*chemists' pro-*
nunciation) 'mi:θail
methylated 'meθileitid [-θi-]
meticulous, -ly mi'tikjələs [me't-], -li
metonymy mi'tɒnɪmi [me't-]
metope, -s 'metəup, -s
metre, -s 'mi:tə*, -z
metric, -al, -ally 'metrik, -əl, -əli
metrics 'metriks
metrist, -s 'metrist, -s
Metroland 'metrələnd
metronome, -s 'metrənəʊm [-trəʊm], -z
metronomic ,metrə'nɒmik

Metropole 'metrəpoul
metropolis, -es mi'trɒpəlɪs [me't-, mə't-,
 -plɪs], -iz
metropolitan (s. *adj.*), -s ,metrə'pɒlɪtən,
 -z
mettle 'metl
Metz mets
meuse (*track of hare*), -s mju:z, -iz
Meux mju:z, mju:ks, mju:
mew (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mju:, -z, -ɪŋ
 [mjuɪŋ], -d
mewl, -s, -ing, -ed mju:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
mews (s.) mju:z
Mexborough 'meksbərə
Mexican/s, -o 'meksɪkən/z, -ou
Meyer 'maio*
Meyerbeer (*composer*) 'maibio*
Meynell 'menl
Meyrick 'merik, 'meirik
mezzanine, -s 'inezəni:n, -z
mezzo-soprano, -s 'medzəʊsə'prə:nou
 ['metsou-], -z
mezzotint, -s 'medzəʊtɪnt ['metsou-], -s
Mgr., **Mgrs.** mon'si:njə*, -z
mi (*musical note*), -s mi:, -z
Miami mai'a:mi [-'ɑ:mi]
miaow, -s, -ing, -ed mi(:)'au [mjau], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
miasma, -as, -ata, -al mi'æzmə
 ['mai'æ-], -əz, -ətə, -əl
miasmatic miəz'mætɪk [,maiæz-,
 ,maiəz-]
mica 'maikə
micaceous mai'keifəs
Micah 'maikə
Micaiah mai'kaio [mi'k-]
Micawber mi'kə:bə*
mice (*plur. of mouse*) mais
Michael 'maɪkl
Michaelmas, -es 'mɪklməs, -iz
Michelangelo ,maɪkəl'ændʒɪlou [-k-],
 -dʒɪl-]
Micheldever 'mitʃəldəvə*
Michelin, -s 'miʃlɪn ['mitʃəlɪn], -z
Michelle mi:'ʃel [mi'f-]
Michelson 'mitʃəlsən, 'mikəlsən
Michigan 'mɪʃɪgən
Michmash 'mɪkmæʃ
microbe, -s 'maɪkrəʊb, -z
microcephalic 'maɪkrəʊke'fælik [,mai-,
 -ouki'f-, -ouse'f-, -ousi'f-]
microcephalous 'maɪkrəʊ'kefələs
 [,mai-, -ou'sef-]
microcopy, -ies 'maɪkrəʊ,kəpi, -iz
microcosm, -s 'maɪkrəʊ'kɔ:zəm [-krək-,
 -kruk-], -z
microfilm, -s 'maɪkrəʊfɪlm, -z
micrometer, -s mai'krɒmɪtə*, -z
micron, -s 'maɪkrən [-rən], -z

micro-organism, -s 'maɪkrəʊ'ɔ:ɡənɪzəm
 [-ɡni-], -z
microphone, -s 'maɪkrəfəʊn, -z
microphonic ,maɪkrə'fɒnik
microscope, -s 'maɪkrəskəʊp [-krus-], -s
microscopic, -al, -ally ,maɪkrəs'kɒpɪk
 [-krus-], -əl, -əli
microscopist/s, -y mai'krəskəpi'st/s, -i
microwatt, -s 'maɪkrəwət [-krouw-], -s
mid mid
Midas 'maɪdəs [-dəs]
midday, -s 'mɪddeɪ [*also* 'mɪd'd- *when*
not attributive], -z
midden, -s 'mɪdn, -z
middle, -s 'mɪdl, -z
middle-aged 'mɪdl'eɪdʒd [*also* '---, *esp.*
when attributive]
middlebrow 'mɪdlbraʊ
middle-class 'mɪdl'klɑ:s [*also* '---, *esp.*
when attributive]
middleman, -men 'mɪdl'mæn, -men
Middlemarch 'mɪdlmɑ:tʃ
Middlemast 'mɪdlmɑ:st, -mæst
middlemost 'mɪdlməʊst
Middlesbrough 'mɪdlzbrəʊ
Middlesex 'mɪdlseks
Middleton 'mɪdltən
middling 'mɪdlɪŋ [-dlɪŋ]
midly, -ies 'mɪdlɪ, -iz
midge, -s mɪdʒ, -iz
midget, -s 'mɪdʒɪt, -s
Midhurst 'mɪdhəst
Midian, -ite/s 'mɪdiən [-dʒən], -ait/s
midland (M.), -s 'mɪdlənd, -z
Midlothian mɪd'louðjən [-ðɪən]
midnight 'mɪdnait
mid-off, -s 'mɪd'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s
mid-on, -s 'mɪd'ɒn, -z
midriff, -s 'mɪdrɪf, -s
midshipman, -men 'mɪdʃɪp'mən, -mən
midst mɪdst [mɪtst]
midsummer (M.) 'mɪd,sʌmə*
midway 'mɪd'wei ['mɪdw-]
Midway (*Island*) 'mɪdwei
midwife, -ves 'mɪdwaɪf, -vz
midwifery 'mɪdwɪfəri
midwinter 'mɪd'wɪntə*
mien, -s mɪn, -z
Miers 'maɪəz
mig, -s mɪɡ, -z
might (s. *v.*) maɪt
mightn't 'maɪnt
might/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'maɪtɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
mignonette ,mɪnjə'net
migrant (s. *adj.*), -s 'maɪɡrənt, -s
migrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mai'greɪt
 ['maɪgreɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

migration, -s *mai'greifən*, -z
migratory 'maigrətəri [*mai'greitəri*]
Mikado, -s *mi'ka:dou*, -z
Mikardo *mi'ka:dou*
mike (M.), -s *maik*, -s
milady *mi'leidi*
Milan (*in Italy*) *mi'læn* [*old-fashioned* 'milən]
Note.—*milən is necessary for rhythm in Shakespeare's 'The Tempest.'*
Milan (*in U.S.A.*) 'mailən, (*Serbian king*) 'mi:lən
Milanese *mi'lə'niz* [*'mi'lə'n-*]
milch *milft* [*milf*]
mild, -er, -est, -ly, -ness *maild*, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Mildenhall 'mildənho:l
mildew (*s. v.*), -ews, -ewing, -ewed 'mildju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)u:, -ju:d
Mildmay 'maildmei
Mildred 'mildrid [-red]
mile (M.), -s *mail*, -z
mileage, -s 'maihdʒ, -iz
Miles *maiz*
Milesian, -s *mai'li:zjən* [*mi'l-, -ziən*, -ʒjən, -ʒjən, -ʒjən], -z
milestone, -s 'mail-stoun, -z
Miletus *mi'li:təs* [*mai'l-*]
milfoil, -s 'milfɔil, -z
Milford 'milfəd
milieu, -s 'mi:ljo: (*miljo*), -z
militancy, -t ly 'militən|si, -t/li
militarism, -st/s 'militəri|zəm, -st/s
militarization [-isa-] 'militərəi'zeifən [*mil-, -ri'z-*]
militarize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'militəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
military 'militəri [-id
militate, -es, -ing, -ed 'militeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
militia, -man, -men *mi'liʃə*, -mən, -mən [-men]
milk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *mi:lk*, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
milkmaid, -s 'milkmeid, -z
milkman, -men 'milk|mən, -mən [-men]
milkshake, -s 'milk'ʃeik [-], -s
milksoap, -s 'milkso:p, -s
milk-tooth, -teeth 'milk|tu:θ, -ti:θ
milk-white 'milk-wait [-khw-]
milkyl, -ier, -iest, -ily, -incess 'milk|j, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -mis
mill (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed *mil*, -z, -iŋ, -d
Millais (*sing.*) 'milei, (*plur.*) -z
Millard 'miləd, -ləd
Millbank 'milbæŋk
mill-board 'milbəd [-bəd]
millenary *mi'lənəri* [*'mili:nəri*]
millennium, -s *mi'lենnəm* [-njəm], -z

millepede, -s 'milipi:d, -z
miller (M.), -s 'milə*, -z
millesimal *mi'lesiməl*
millet 'milit
mill-hand, -s 'milhænd, -z
milliard, -s 'miljə:d [-liəd], -z
Millicent 'milisnt
milligram(me), -s 'miliqram, -z
millimeter, -s 'mili,miri:tə*, -z
milliner, -s 'milnə*, -z
millinery 'milinəri
million, -s 'miljən, -z
millionaire, -s 'miljə'neə*, -z
millionairess, -es 'miljə'neəris [-res], -iz
millionfold 'miljənfəuld
millionth, -s 'miljənθ, -s
Millom 'miləm
mill-pond, -s 'mil-pond, -z
Mills *milz*
mill-stone, -s 'mil-stoun, -z
Milltimber 'mil,timbə*
mill-wheel, -s 'milwi:l [*'milhw-*], -z
Miln *mil*
Milne *mil*, *miln*
Milne-Home 'miln'hju:m [-'çu.m]
Milner 'milnə*
Milnes *milz*, *milnz*
Milngavie 'mil'gai
Milo 'mailou
milord, -s *mi'lə:** [-'lə:d], -z
milreis (*sing.*) 'milreis, (*plur.*) 'milreis [-reiz]
Milton 'miltən
Mil tonic 'miltənik
Milwaukee 'mil'wəki:(
nime, -s *maim*, -z
nimeograph (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'nimiəgrə:f [-miəŋ-, grəf], -s, -iŋ, -t
mimetic *mi'metik*
mimic (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -king, -ked 'mimik, -s, -iŋ, -t
mimicry 'mimikri
mimosa, -s *mi'mouzə*, -z
minimus, -es 'minjulos -iz
mina, -s 'mainə, -z
minaret, -s 'minəret, -s
minatory 'minətəri [*'main-*]
mince (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed *mins*, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
mincemeat 'mins-mit
mince-pie, -s 'mins'pai, -z
Minch, -es, -in *mint|*, -iz, -in
mind (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed *maind*, -z, -iŋ, -id
mindful, -fully, -fulness 'maind|fʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnis
minje (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *main*, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

mine (*pron.*) main

Note.—On the stage, in serious drama, this word is sometimes pronounced min when attributive and unstressed.

minefield, -s 'main-fi:ld, -z

Minehead 'mainhed ['main'hed]

mine-layer, -s 'main,leɪə*, -z

mine-laying 'main,leɪɪŋ

mineral (*s. adj.*), -s 'mɪnərəl, -z

mineraliz[e] [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪnərəl-aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

mineralogic[al], -ally 'mɪnərə'lɒdʒɪk[əl], -li

mineralogist/s, -y 'mɪnərə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -i

Minerva mɪ'nɔ:və

mine-sweeper/s, -ing 'main,swi:pə*/z, -iŋ

Minety 'mainti

minever 'minivə*

Ming mɪŋ

mingle, -les, -ling, -led 'mɪŋɡl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

miniature, -s 'mɪnjətʃə* [-ni:tʃ-, -nitʃ-], -z

miniaturist, -s 'mɪnjətʃʊərɪst [-ni:tʃ-, -tʃʊər-, -tʃʌr-, 'mɪnitʃərɪst], -s

minikin (*s. adj.*), -s 'minikin, -z

minim (M.), -s 'mɪnɪm, -z

minimal 'mɪnɪm[əl] [-məl]

minimize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪni-maɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

minim[um], -a 'mɪnɪm[əm], -ə

mining 'maɪnɪŋ

minion, -s 'mɪnjən [-nɪən], -z

minish, -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪnɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

minist[er] (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered 'mɪnɪstɪə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

ministerial, -ly, -ist/s 'mɪnɪstɪəriəl [-'tʃɔ:r-], -i, -ist/s

ministration, -s 'mɪnɪstɪ'reɪʃən, -z

ministry, -ies 'mɪnɪstrɪ, -iz

miniver (M.) 'minivə*

mink mɪŋk

Minneapolis mɪni'æpəlɪs

Minne[haha], -sota mɪni'hɑ:hɑ:, -soutə

Minnesinger, -s 'mɪni,sɪŋə*, -z

Minnie 'mini

minnow, -s 'mɪnou, -z

minol 'maɪnəl

minor (*s. adj.*), -s 'maɪnə*, -z

Minorea mɪ'nɔ:kə

Minorities 'mɪnərɪz

minority, -ies mɪ'nɔ:rɪtɪ [mɪ'n-, mə'n-], -iz

Minos 'maɪnɔs

Minotaur, -s 'maɪnɔ:tə*, -z

minster (M.), -s 'mɪnstə*, -z

minstrel, -s; -sy 'mɪnstɹəl, -z; -si

mint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -age mint, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ɪdʒ

Minto 'mɪntou

mint-sauce 'mɪnt'sɔ:s

minuet, -s 'mɪnju'et ['mɪnju'et], -s

minus (*s. adj. prep.*), -es 'maɪnəs, -iz

minuscule, -s mɪ'nʌskju:l, -z

minute (*very small*), -st, -ly, -ness

maɪ'nju:t [mɪ'n-], -ist, -li, -nis

minute (s.) (*division of time, angle*), -s 'mɪnit, -sminute (s.) (*memorandum*), -s 'mɪnit [rə'rely -nju:t-], -s

minut[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪnit, -s, -iŋ, -id

minute-book, -s 'mɪnitbuk [rə'rely -nju:t-], -s

minute-glass, -es 'mɪnitɡlɑ:s, -iz

minute-gun, -s 'mɪnitɡʌn, -z

minute-hand, -s 'mɪnɪthænd, -z

minutiae maɪ'nju:ʃi: [mɪ'n-, -ʃi:]

minx, -es mɪŋks, -iz

miocene 'maɪə'si:n ['maɪə's-]

miracle, -s 'mɪrəkl [-rɪkl], -z

maraculous, -ly, -ness mɪ'rækjʊləs [mə'r-, -kjəl-], -li, -nis

mirage, -s 'mɪrɑ:ʒ [mɪ'rɑ:ʒ], -iz

Miranda mɪ'rændə

mire 'maɪə*

Miriam 'mɪrɪəm

mirror, -s, -ed 'mɪrə*, -z, -d

mirth mə:θ

mirth[ful], -fully, -fulness 'mə:θ[ful], -fulɪ [-fəlɪ], -fʌlnɪs

miry, -ier, -iest, -iness 'maɪərɪ, -ɪə*, -ɪst, -ɪnɪs

Mirza 'mɔ:zə

misadventure, -s 'mɪsəd'ventʃə* [mɪs-], -z

misalliance, -s 'mɪsə'laiəns [mɪsə'l-], -ɪz

misanthrope, -s 'mɪzənθrəup ['mɪsən-], -s

misanthropic, -al, -ally 'mɪzənθrəpɪk [mɪsən-], -əl, -əli

misanthropist/s, -y mɪ'zænθrəpɪst/s [mɪ'sæ-, -θrəp-], -i

misapplication, -s 'mɪs,æplɪ'keɪʃən, -z

misapply, -ies, -ying, -ied 'mɪsə'plɪ, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd

misapprehend, -s, -ing, -ed 'mɪs,æpri-'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id

misapprehension, -s 'mɪs,æpri'benʃən, -z

misappropriat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪsə-'prouprɪet, -s, -iŋ, -id

misappropriation, -s 'mɪsə,prouprɪ'eɪ-ʃən, -z

misbecoming 'mɪsbɪ'kæmɪŋ [-bə'k-]

misbehav*e, -es, -ing, -ed; -iour* 'mis-bi'heiv [-bə'h-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -jə*
misbelief 'misbi'li:f [-bə'l-, ---, -l-]
misbeliev*e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s* 'mis-bi'li:v [-bə'l-, ---, -l-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
miscalculat*e, -es, -ing, -ed* 'mis'kæl-kjuleit [mis-, -kjal-], -s, -iŋ, -id
miscalculation, -s 'mis'kæl'kju'leifən [-kjal-], -z
miscarr*y, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s* mis-'kærli ['mis'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idz/iz
miscegenation 'misidʒi'neiʃən
miscellaneous, -ly, -ness 'misi'leinjəs [-səl-, -nias-, -li, -nis
miscellan*y, -ies* 'mis'elənʒi ['misil-], -iz
mischance, -s 'mistʃɑ:ns ['mis-tʃɑ:ns], -iz
mischief, -s 'mis-tʃif, -s
mischief-mak*er/s, -ing* 'mis-tʃif, meik|-ə*/z, -iŋ
mischievous, -ly, -ness 'mis-tʃivəs, -li, -nis
misconception, -s 'miskən'sepʃən, -z
misconduct (s.) 'miskəndəkt
misconduct (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'miskən-'dakt [mis'kən-d-], -s, -iŋ, -id
misconstruction, -s 'miskəns'trækʃən [mis'kəns-t-], -z
misconstr*ue, -ues, -uing, -ued* 'miskən'stri:u [-'kənst-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
miscount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
miscreant, -s 'miskriənt, -s
miscue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kju:, -z, -iŋ [-'kju:ŋ], -d
misdeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, misdealt 'mis-'di:l, -z, -iŋ, 'mis'delt
misdeed, -s 'mis'di:d [mis'd-], -z
misdeemean*ant/s, -our/s* 'misdi'mi:n|-ənt/s, -ə*/z
misdirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'misdi'rekt [-dɔ'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
misdirection 'misdi'rekʃən [-dɔ'r-, -dai'r-]
misdoing, -s 'mis'du(:)iŋ, -z
mise-en-scène 'mizɔ:n'sein [-zɔ:n's-, -zɔ:n's-] (mizɔ:sen)
miser, -s 'maizə*, -z
miserab*le, -ly, -lerness* 'mizərəb|l-, -li, -lnis
miserere, -s 'mizə'riəri, -z
misericord, -s 'mizəri:kəd ['mizəri-], -z
miserli*y, -iness* 'maizəli, -inis
miser*y, -ies* 'mizəri [miz-], -iz
misteasance mis'ti:zəns
misfir*e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed* 'mis'faiə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
misfit, -s 'misfit ['mis'f-], -s

M

misfortune, -s 'mis'fɔ:tʃən, -z
misgiving, -s 'mis'giviŋ, -z
misgovern, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'mis-'gavən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
misguided, -ly 'mis'gaidid [mis'g-], -li
mishandle, -les, -ling, -led 'mis'hænd|l [mis'h-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
mishap, -s 'mishæp [mis'h-], -s
misinform, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
misinterpret, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'tə:prit, -s, -iŋ, -id
misinterpretation, -s 'misin'tə:pri'tei-ʃən, -z
misjudg*e, -es, -ing, -ed* 'mis'dʒʌdʒ [mis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
mis*lay, -lays, -laying, -laid* mis'lei, -'leiz, -'leiŋ, -'leid
mis*lead, -leads, -leading, -led* mis'li:d, -'li:dz, -'li:diŋ, -'led
mismanag*e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement* 'mis'mænɪdʒ [mis'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
misnomer, -s 'mis'noumə* [mis'n-], -z
misogam*ist/s, -y* mis'ɔ:gəm|ist/s [mai's-], -i
misogyn*ist/s, -y* mai'sɔdʒɪn|ist/s [mɪ's-, -ɔ:ɪt-], -i
misplac*e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement* 'mis-'pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t [also 'mispleist when attributive], -mənt
misprint (s.), -s 'mis'print ['misprint, also mis'p- when preceded by a stress], -s
misprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mis'print ['p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
misprision mis'priʒən
mispronounc*e, -es, -ing, -ed* 'mis-prə'naʊns [-pru'n-, -prɪ'naʊns], -iz, -iŋ, -t
mispronunciation, -s 'misprə'nansi-'eiʃən [-pru'n-, -prɪ'naʊns-], -z
misquotation, -s 'miskwəu'teɪʃən, -z
misquot*e, -es, -ing, -ed* 'mis'kwout, -s, -iŋ, -id
mis*read (present), -reads, -reading, -read (past)* 'mis'ri:d, -'ri:dz, -'ri:diŋ, -'red
misreport, -s, -ing, -ed 'misri'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
misrepresent, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis,reprɪ-'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id
misrepresentation, -s 'mis,reprɪzen-'teɪʃən [-zɔ:n-], -z
misrule 'mis'ru:l
miss (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
missal, -s 'misəl, -z

missel 'mizəl ['misəl]

Missenden 'misndən

misshapen 'mis'ʃeipən ['mɪʃ'f-]

missile, -s 'misail, -z

missing (adj.) 'misiŋ

mission, -s 'miʃən, -z

missionary, -ies 'miʃnəri [-ʃnər-, -ʃnr-, -ʃənər-], -iz

missioner, -s 'miʃnə* [-ʃənə*], -z

missis 'misiz

Mississippi 'misi'sipi

missive (s. adj.), -s 'misiv, -z

Missouri 'mizʊəri [-'zɔər-, mi's-]

Note.—American pronunciation has -z.

misspell, -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t 'mis'spel, -z, -iŋ/z, -t [-d], -t

misstat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'mis'teɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s

missuit, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'sju:t [-'su:t], -s, -iŋ, -id

miss/y, -ies 'mis/i, -iz

mist, -s mist, -s

mistakable mis'teɪkəbl

mistake (s. v.), -takes, -taking, -took, -taken/ly mis'teɪk, -'teɪks, -'teɪkiŋ, -'tuk, -'teɪkən/li

mister 'mɪstə*

mistim/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'taɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d

mistletoe 'mistlou ['mɪz-l] [-z

mistral, -s 'mɪstrəl [mis'trɑ:l] (mistral),

mistranslat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪstræns-'leɪt [-træns-, -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-, -trænz-], -s, -iŋ, -id

mistranslation, -s 'mɪstræns'leɪʃən [-træns-, -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-, -trænz-], -z

mistress, -es 'mɪstrɪs, -iz

mistrust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis-'trʌst [mis't-], -s, -iŋ, -id

mist/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mist/i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

misunderstand, -ands, -anding/s, -ood 'misʌndə'stænd [mis-], -ændz, -ændiŋ/z, -ud

misuse (s.) 'mis'ju:s [also 'mis-ju:s when followed by a stress]

misus/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'ju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Mitch/am, -ell 'mitʃəm, -əl

mite, -s mait, -s

Mitford 'mitfəd

Mithra, -as 'miθrə, -æs

Mithridates, miθri'deɪti:z

mitigable 'mitigəbl

mitigat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mitigeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

mitigation ,miti'geɪʃən

mitrailleuse, -s ,mitrai'ə:z (mitrəjə:z), -iz

mitre, -s, -d 'maɪtə*, -z, -d

mitten, -s 'mɪtn, -z

mity 'maiti

Mitylene ,miti'li:ni

Mivart 'maɪvət [-vɑ:t]

mix (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɪks, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

mixture, -s 'mɪkstʃə*, -z

mix-up, -s 'mɪks'ʌp ['-], -s

Mizar (star) 'maɪzə:* [-zə*]

Mizen 'mɪzn

mizmaze, -s 'mɪzmɛz, -iz

Mizpah 'mɪzpə

mizzen, -s 'mɪzn, -z

mizzen-mast, -s 'mɪznmə:st [nautical pronunciation -məst], -s

mizz/le, -les, -ling, -led 'mɪz/l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

mnemonic (s. adj.), -s ni(:)'mɒnɪk [mn-], -s

Mnemosyne ni:'məzɪni: [mni:'m-, mni'm-, -əsi-]

Moab 'mouəb

Moabite, -s 'mouəbait, -s

moan (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed moun, -z, -iŋ/z, -d

Moase mouz

moat (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mout, -s, -iŋ, -id

mob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed məb, -z, -iŋ, -d

Moberly 'moubə(:)li

mobile 'moubail [-bi:l, -bil]

mobility mou'bɪlɪti [mə'b-, -lət-]

mobilization [-isa-], -s ,moubiləi'zei-ʃən [-bɪəi'z-, -bɪli'z-, -bɪi'z-], -z

mobiliz/e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'moubi-laɪz [-bɪəɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

moccasin, -s 'mɒkəsɪn, -z

mocha (coffee, leather, etc., from Mocha) 'moukə

Mocha (Arabian seaport) 'moukə ['mɒkə]

Note.—'mɒkə is commoner than 'moukə among those who have travelled in those parts.

mock (adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s mɒk, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z

mockery, -ies 'mɒkəri, -iz

Mockett 'mɒkɪt

mocking-bird, -s 'mɒkɪnbɜ:d, -z

mock-turtle 'mɒk'tɜ:tl [mɒk't-]

modal, -ally 'moudl, -əli

modality mou'dalɪti

mode, -s moud, -z

model (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'mɒdəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lɔ/*z

modena (*colour*) 'mɒdɪnə

Modena 'mɒdɪnə [mɒ'deɪnə, mɒ'd-, *old-fashioned* 'di:nə] ('mɒ:denə)

moderate (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdə-rɪt, -s, -li, -nɪs

moderat[e] (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mɒdəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ/*z

moderation, -s 'mɒdə'reɪʃən, -z

moderato, -s 'mɒdə'rɑ:tou, -z

modern (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdən [-dn *esp. in common phrases such as*

modern languages], -z, -li, -nɪs

modernism, -st/s 'mɒdə(:)nɪzəm, -st/s

modernity mɒ'də:nɪti [mou'd-]

modernization [-isa-] 'mɒdə(:)naɪ'zeɪʃən [-nɪ'z-]

moderniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒdə(:)-naɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

modest, -ly, -y 'mɒdɪst, -li, -i

modicum, -s 'mɒdɪkəm, -z

modification, -s 'mɒdɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

modify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'mɒdɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪ/*z; -faɪəbl

modish, -ly, -ness 'mɒdɪʃ, -li, -nɪs

modiste, -s 'mɒu'dɪst, -s

modulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mɒdjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ/*z

modulation, -s 'mɒdjuleɪʃən, -z

modulus, -uses, -i 'mɒdjuləs, -əsɪz, -aɪ

modus 'mɒdəs

modus operandi 'mɒdəs,ɔpə'rændɪ: ['mɒdəs,ɔpə'rændai]

modus vivendi 'mɒdəsvɪ(:)'vendi: ['mɒdəsvɪ'vendaɪ]

Moeran 'mɔ:ɾən

Moesia 'mi:ʃə [-sɪə, -fjə, -fɪə, -zjə, -zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə]

Moeso-gothic 'mi:sou'gɔθɪk ['mi:zou-]

Moffat 'mɒfət

mofussil mou'fasɪl

Mogador 'mɒgə'dɔ:*

Moggach 'mɒgək [-əx]

Mogul, -s mou'gəl ['mɒgəl], -z

mohair 'mɒheɪ*

Mohammed mou'hæmed [-mɪd]

Mohammedan, -s mou'hæmɪdən, -z

Mohave mou'hævi

Mohawk, -s 'mɒhɔ:k, -s

Mohican, -s 'mɒɪkən, -z

Mohun 'mɒʊən ['mɒʊən], mu:n, mə'hʌn

moidore, -s 'mɔɪdɔ: ['mɔɪd-, -dɔə*, mɔɪ'd-], -z

Note.—The stressing -' has to be used in J. Massfield's poem 'Cargoes.'

moiet/y, -ies 'mɔɪetɪ ['mɔɪtɪ], -ɪz

moil (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed moil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Moir 'mɔɪə*

Moirā 'mɔɪərə

moire, -s mwɑ: ['mwɔ: (*)] (mwɑ:r), -z

moiré 'mwɑ:rei ['mwɔ:r-] (mwɑ:re)

moist, -er, -est, -ness moɪst, -ə*, -ɪst, -nɪs

moist[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'mɔɪsɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

moisture 'mɔɪstjə*

Moirve 'mɔɪvə*

Mojave (= Mohave) mou'hævi

moke, -s mouk, -s

molar (*s. adj.*), -s 'mɒlə*, -z

molasses mɒ'læsɪz [mou'l-]

molassine 'mɒləsɪn ['moul-]

mold = mould

Mold mould

Moldavia, -n mɒl'deɪvjə [-vɪə], -n

molder, **moldy** = mould-

mole, -s moul, -z

molecular mou'lekjələ* [mɔ'l-, mɔ'l-]

molecule, -s 'mɒlɪkjʊ:l ['moul-], -z

mole-hill, -s 'mɒlɪhɪl, -z

Molesey 'moulzi

mole-skin, -s 'moul-skin, -z

molest, -s, -ing, -ed mou'lest [mɔ'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

molestation, -s 'mɒlest'eɪʃən, -z

Molesworth 'mɒlzwɔ:(:)θ

Moleyns 'malɪn

Molière 'mɒliə* ['moul-, -ljəə*] (mɒljɛ:r)

mollification 'mɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən

mollify, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable 'mɒlɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪəbl

mollusc, -s 'mɒləsk [-lask], -s

mollusc[an], -oid, -ous mɒ'lask|ən [mɔ'l-], -ɔɪd, -əs

molly (M.), -ies 'mɒlɪ, -ɪz

mollycoddle, -les, -ling, -led 'mɒlɪkɒd|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Moloch 'mɒlək

Molony mɒ'louni

molten 'mɒltən

molto 'mɒltou ('molto)

Molton 'mɒltən

moly 'mouli

molybdenum mɒ'libdɪnəm [mou'l-, mɔ'l-, mɒlɪb'dɪnəm]

Molyneux 'mɒlɪnju:ks, 'malɪnju:ks, 'mɒlɪnju:, 'malɪnju:

Mombasa mɒm'bæsə [-'bɑ:sə]

moment, -s 'mɒmənt, -s

momentar[y], -ily, -iness 'mɒməntərɪ, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

momentous, -ly, -ness mou'mentəs [mɔ'm-], -li, -nɪs

momentum, -ums, -a mou'ment|əm
[mɔ'nt-], -əmz, -ə
Momerie 'mainəri
Mon (*language*) moun
Mon. (*abbrev. of Monmouthshire*) mən
mona (M.), -s 'mounə, -z
Monaco 'monəkou [-nik-]
monad, -s 'mənəd ['moun-], -z
monadic mən'ædik [mou'n-]
Monaghan 'monəhən [-nəxən, -nəkən]
monarch, -s 'mənək, -s
monarchal, -ic, -ical mən'æk|əl
[mən-], -ik, -ikəl
monarchism, -st/s 'monəki|zəm, -st/s
monarchize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mən-
əkaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
monarch|y, -ies 'monək|i, -iz
monaster|y, -ies 'monəstər|i, -iz
monastic, -al, -ally mən'æstik [mən'n-],
-əl, -əli
monasticism mən'æstisizəm [mən'n-]
Monck maŋk
Monkton 'maŋktən
Moncrieff mən'kri:f [mən-]
Mond (*English name*) mɒnd
Monday, -s 'mændi [-dei], -z
monetary 'manitəri
monetize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mani-
taiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
money (M.), -s, -ed 'mani, -z, -d
money-bill, -s 'manibil, -z
money-box, -es 'manibəks, -iz
money-changer, -s 'mani,tʃeɪndʒə*, -z
money-grubber/s, -ing 'mani,grʌb|ə*/z,
-iŋ
money-lender/s, -ing 'mani,lend|ə*/z,
-iŋ
money-market, -s 'mani,mə:kit, -s
money-order, -s 'mani,ɔ:də*, -z
Money Penny 'mani,peni
money-spinner, -s 'mani,spinə*, -z
monger, -s 'maŋgə*, -z
Mongol, -s 'mɒŋgəl [-gəl], -z
Mongolia, -n/s mɒŋ'gəʊljə [-li], -n/z
mongoose, -s 'mɒŋgu:s ['maŋ-], -iz
mongrel, -s 'maŋgrəl, -z
Monica 'mɒnika
Monier 'manjə* ['mən-, -njə*]
monism, -st/s 'mɒni|zəm, -st/s
monistic mən'nistik
monition, -s mou'nifən [mən'n-], -z
monitor, -s; -ship/s 'mɒnitə*, -z; -fip/s
monitorial ,mɒni'tɔ:riəl
monitory 'mɒnitəri
monk (M.), -s, -ish maŋk, -s, -if
monkey, -s 'maŋki, -z
monkey-engine, -s 'maŋki,ɛndʒin, -z
monkey-puzzle, -s 'maŋki,pʌzl, -z

Monkton 'maŋktən
Monkwearmouth maŋk'wiəmauθ
Monmouth, -shire 'manməθ ['mən-],
-ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Monna Lisa 'mɒnə'li:zə
Monoceros mən'nosərəs [mən'n-]
monochord, -s 'mɒnoukə:d [-nək-], -z
monochrome, -s 'mɒnəkroum, -z
monocle, -s 'mɒnəkl [-nək-], -z
monocotyledon, -s 'mɒnou,kəti'li:dən, -z
monod|y, -ies 'mɒnəd|i, -iz
monogam|ist/s, -ous, -y mən'ɒgəm|
ist/s [mən'n-], -əs, -i
monoglot 'mɒnəglɒt
monogram, -s 'mɒnəgrəm, -z
monograph, -s 'mɒnəgrə:f [-græf], -s
monolith, -s 'mɒnəʊliθ [-nəl-], -s
monolithic ,mɒnou'liθik [-nəl-]
monologist, -s mən'mɒlədʒist, -s
monologize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
mən'mɒlədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
monologue, -s 'mɒnəblɒg [rə'rely-lɒŋ], -z
monoman|ia, -niac/s 'mɒnou'meɪnjə
[mən-, -nə'm-, -niə], -niac/s
monophthong, -s 'mɒnəfθɒŋ, -z
monophthong|al, -ic ,mɒnəf'θɒŋ|əl, -ik
monophthongize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'mɒnəfθɒŋgaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
monoplane, -s 'mɒnəpleɪn [-nɒup-], -z
Monopole 'mɒnəpəʊl
monopolism mən'nɒpəlizəm [-plɪzəm]
monopolist, -s mən'nɒpəlɪst [-plɪst], -s
monopolistic mən'nɒpəlɪstik [-plɪstik]
monopolize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
mən'nɒpəlaiz [-pləiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
monopol|y, -ies mən'nɒpəl|i [-plɪ|i], -iz
monorail, -s 'mɒnoureɪl [-nər-], -z
monosyllabic 'mɒnəsi'ləbɪk [mən-,
-nɒus-]
monosyllable, -s 'mɒnəsi'ləbl, -z
monothe|ism, -st/s 'mɒnouθi:|zəm
[-nəθ-, 'mɒnou,θi:i-, -nə,θi:i-], -st/s
monoton|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒnə-
toun, -z, -iŋ, -d
monotonic ,mɒnə'tɒnik
monotonous, -ly mən'nɒtəs [-tənəs], -li
monotony mən'nɒtəpi [-təni]
monotype, -s 'mɒnətaɪp [-nɒut-], -s
monovalence, -t 'mɒnou,veilən|s
[və'l-, -və'l-], -t
monoxide, -s mən'nɒksaid [mən'n-], -z
Monro(e) mən'rou [man'rou], 'manrou
Mons mɒnz [mɔ:ns] (mɔ:s)
Monsarrat (*surname*) ,mɒnsə'ræt
monseigneur, -s ,mɒnsen'jə:*
(mɔ:sepæ:r), -z
Monserrat (*Spanish general*) ,mɒnsə'ræt
[-sə'r-]

monsieur (M.) mə'sjə:* (*strong form*)
(məsjə), məsjə* (*weak form*)

Monsignor mən'si:njə*

Monsoon 'ma:sn

monsoon, -s mən'su:n [mən-], -z

monster, -s 'mɒnstə*, -z

monstrance, -s 'mɒnstɾəns, -iz

monstrosity, -ies mɒns'trɒsɪtɪ [mən-],
-iz

monstrous, -ly, -ness 'mɒnstɾəs, -li, -nis
montage, -s mən'ta:ʒ ['mɒnta:ʒ, 'mɒn-
tidʒ], -iz

Montagu(e) 'mɒntəgju: [-tig-], 'man-

Montaigne mən'tein

Montana (*state of U.S.A.*) mən'tænə
['tæn-]

Mont Blanc mɔ:m'blæŋ [-'blɛŋ, mɔ:m-
'blæŋ, 'blɛŋ, mɔ:m'blɛŋ, mən'blɛŋ,
mɔŋ'blɛŋ] (mɔblæ)

montbretia, -s mən'bri:fjə [mɔm'b-
'fiə, -fə], -z

Mont Cenis mɔ:nsə'ni: [mɔm-, mɒnt-]
monte (M.) 'mɒnti [(mɔsni)]

Monte Carlo ,mɒnti'kɑ:lou

Montefiore ,mɒntifi'əri [-'fjɔ:ri]

monteith, -s mən'ti:θ, -s

Monteith mən'ti:θ [mɒn-]

Montenegro, -ian/s, -in/s, mɒnti'ni:-
grlou [-'neɪg-], -lən/z, -in/z

Monte Rosa ,mɒnti'ru:zə

Montesquieu ,mɒntes'kju: [-'kju:]
(mɔteskju)

Montessori ,mɒntes'ɔ:ri [-ti's-]

Montevideo ,mɒntivi'deɪou [*old-*
fashioned -'vidiəu]

Montezuma ,mɒnti'zu:mə

Montfort (*Simon de M.*) 'mɒntfɔt [-fɔ:t]

Montgolfer mɒnt'gɒlfɪə* [mɔ:ŋ'gɒlfɪeɪ,
mɔ:ŋ'g-, mɔŋ'g-] (mɔgɒlfɪe)

Montgomerie mɒnt'gəməri [mɒnt'gɒm-,
mɒnt'gɒm-]

Montgomery, -shire mɒnt'gəməri [mɒnt-
'gɒm-, mɒnt'gɒm-] (*Welsh* mɒnt'gəm-
ri), -fiə* [-fə*]

month, -s, -ly mənθ, -s, -li

Montmorency ,mɒntmɔ'rensi

Montpelier (*in U.S.A.*) mɒnt'pi:ljə*
[-liə*]

Montpellier (*in France*) mɔ:m'peliei
[mɔ:m'p-, mɒnt'p-] (mɔpəlje, -pelje),
(*in names of streets, etc.*) mɒnt'pelɪə*
[mɒnt-, -ljə*]

Montreal ,mɒntri:əl

Montreux mɒn'trə: [-'tru:] (mɔtrə)

Montrose mɒn'trouz

Montserrat (*island in West Indies*)
,mɒntse'ræt [-sɔ'r-], (*monastery in*
Spain) -'rɑ:t

Monty 'mɒnti

monument, -s 'mɒnjumənt [-jəm-], -s

monumental, -ally ,mɒnju'məntl
[-jə'm-], -əli

Monzie (*in Perthshire*) mɔ'ni:

moo, -s, -ing, -ed mu:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

mooch, -es, -ing, -ed mu:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

moo-cow, -s 'mu:-kau, -z

mood, -s mu:d, -z

moodily (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'mu:dlɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
-inis,

Moog (*surname*) mu:ɡ

moon (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beam/s
mu:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -bi:m/z

moon-cal/f, -ves 'mu:nkɑ:l/f, -vz

moonless, -light, -lit 'mu:nlɪs, -ləɪt, -lit

moonshine 'mu:n-ʃaɪn

moonstruck 'mu:n-strʌk

moonstone, -s 'mu:n-stəun, -z

moony 'mu:ni

moor (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed muə*
[muə*, muə*, mɔ:*, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d
moor-cock, -s 'mu:k-kɒk ['muə-, 'muə-,
'mɔ:-], -z

Moore muə* [muə*]

Moorgate 'mu:ɡɪt ['muə-, 'muə-, 'mɔ:-,
-geɪt]

moorhen, -s 'mu:ʃen ['muə-, 'muə-,
'mɔ:-], -z

mooring-mast, -s 'muəriŋməst ['muər-,
'muər-, 'muər-], -s

Moorish 'muəriʃ ['muər-, 'muər-, 'muər-]

moorland, -s 'mu:lənd ['muəl-, 'muəl-,
'mɔ:l-, -lənd], -z

*Note.—The variant -land is not used
when the word is attributive.*

moose, -s mu:s, -iz

moot (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mu:t, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

mop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped mɒp, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t

mop'e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed mɒp, -s, -ɪŋ/li,
-t

mopish, -ly, -ness 'mɒpɪʃ, -li, -nis

moria, -ae, -as 'mɔ:riə, -i: [-aɪ], -ɔ:z

Morag 'mɔ:ɾəɡ

moraine, -s mɔ'reɪn [mɔ'r-], -z

moral (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'mɔ:rəl, -əlz,
-əli [-li]

morale mɔ'ræl [mɔ'r-]

moralist, -s 'mɔ:rəlɪst [-rɪlɪst], -s

morality mɔ'rælɪtɪ [mɔ'r-]

moraliz'e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s

'mɔ:rəlaɪz [-rɪaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Moran 'mɔ:rən, 'mɔ:rən, mɔ'ræn
[mɔ'ræn]

Morant mɔ'rænt [mɔ'r-]

morass, -es mə'ræs [mə'r-], -iz
moratorium, -s mə'ret'ɔ:riəm [mə'r-], -z
Moravia, -n/s mə'reivjə [mə'r-, -viə],
 -n/z
Moray, -shire 'məri, -fiə* [-fə*]
morbid, -est, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:bɪd, -ist, -li,
 -nis
morbidity mə:'bɪdɪti
mordant (s. *adj.*), -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s
Mordecai mə'di'keɪzi
mordent, -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s
more (M.) mɔ:* [mɔə*]
Morea mə'riə [mə'r-, mɔ:'r-]
Morecambe 'mɔ:kəm
Moreen mə'reɪn ['--]
morel (M.) mə'rel [mə'r-]
morello, -s mə'reləu [mə'r-], -z
moreover mə:'rəʊvə* [mə'r-]
Moreton 'mɔ:tn
Morgan 'mɔ:gən
morganatic, -ally mə:gə'nætɪk, -əli
morgue, -s mə:g, -z
Moriah mə'raɪə [mə'r-, mɔ:'r-]
Moriarty mə'ri:tɪ
moribund 'mɔ:rɪbænd ['mɔ:r-, -bænd]
Morison 'mɔ:rɪsn
Morley 'mɔ:li
Mormon, -s, -ism 'mɔ:mən, -z, -ɪzəm
morn, -s mɔ:n, -z
morning, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ, -z
morning-coat, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ'kəʊt ['mɔ:nɪŋ-
 kəʊt], -s
morning-dress 'mɔ:nɪŋ'dres
morning-room, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋrʊm [-ru:m],
 -z
morning-star, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ'stɑ:* ['mɔ:nɪŋ-
 stɑ:*], -z
Mornington 'mɔ:nɪŋtən
morning-watch, -es 'mɔ:nɪŋ'wɒtʃ, -iz
Moroccan, -s mə'rəkən, -z
morocco (M.), -s mə'rəkʊ, -z
moron, -s 'mɔ:rən [-rən], -z
morose, -ly, -ness mə'rous [mə'r-], -li,
 -nis
Morpeth 'mɔ:peθ [-pəθ]
Morpheus 'mɔ:fju:s [-fjəs, -fjəs]
morphia, -ine 'mɔ:fɪjə [-fjə], -ɪn
morphologic, -al, -ally 'mɔ:fə'lɒdʒɪk,
 -əl, -əli
morphologist/s, -y mɔ:'fɒlədʒɪst/s, -ɪ
Morphy 'mɔ:fi
Morrell 'mərəl, mə'rel
morris (M.), -es 'mɔ:rɪs, -iz
morris-dance, -s 'mɔ:rɪs'dɑ:ns ['--], -iz
Morrison 'mɔ:rɪsn
morrow (M.), -s 'mɔ:rəʊ, -z
morse (M.), -s mɔ:s, -iz
morsel, -s 'mɔ:səl, -z

Morshead 'mɔ:ʒhed
mort, -s mɔ:t, -s
mortal, -als, -ally 'mɔ:təl, -ɪz, -əli
 [-li]
mortality (M.), -ies mɔ:'tælɪti, -iz
mortar, -s 'mɔ:tə*, -z
mortarboard, -s 'mɔ:təbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
mortgage (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:ɡ-
 ɪdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
mortgagee, -s 'mɔ:ɡə'dʒi:, -z
mortgagor, -s 'mɔ:ɡə'dʒɔ:*, -z
mortice, -s 'mɔ:tɪs, -iz
mortification 'mɔ:tɪfɪ'keɪʃən
mortify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mɔ:tɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
Mortimer 'mɔ:tɪmə*
mortise (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:tɪs,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
Mortlake, -lock 'mɔ:t|leɪk, -lək
mortmain 'mɔ:tmeɪn
Morton 'mɔ:tn
mortuary, -ies 'mɔ:tjʊəri [tjwər-,
 -tjʊr-], -iz
mosaic (s. *adj.*) (M.), -s mə'zeɪk
 [məʊ'z-], -s
Mosby 'mɔzbi
Moscheles 'mɔʃli(:)z ('mɔʃəles)
Moscow 'mɔskəʊ
Moseley 'mɔuzli
moselle (M.), -s mə'zel 'məʊ'zel], -z
Moses 'mɔuzɪz
Moslem, -s 'mɔzlem [-ləm], -z
Mosley 'mɔzli, 'mɔuzli
mosque, -s mɔsk, -s
mosquit/o (M.), -oes, -oey; -o-net/s
 məs'kɪt|əʊ [mɔs-], -əʊz, -əʊɪ;
 -əʊnkt/s
moss (M.), -es mɔs, -iz
moss-grown 'mɔsgrəʊn
moss-rose, -s 'mɔs'rəʊz ['--], -iz
mossy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mɔsɪ, -ɪə*,
 -ɪɪst, -ɪnɪs
most, -tly mɔʊst, -tli
Mostyn 'mɔstɪn
Mosul 'mɔʊsl
mot, -s mɔʊ, -z
mote, -s mɔʊt, -s
motet, -s mɔʊ'tet, -s
moth, -s mɔθ, -s
moth-eaten 'mɔθɪtn
mother (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -hood,
 -less 'mʌðə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -hʊd, -lɪs
mother-country, -ies 'mʌðə'kʌntrɪ
 ['mʌðə'k-], -iz
mother-in-law, -s 'mʌðərɪnlɔ:, -z
motherly, -iness 'mʌðəlɪ, -ɪnɪs
mother-of-pearl 'mʌðərəʊ'pɜ:l
mothersill 'mʌðəsɪl

- mothers-in-law** (*alternative plur. of mother-in-law*) 'mʌðəzɪnlɔː
motif, -s 'mouːtɪf [ˈmoutɪf], -s
motion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned;
 -onless 'mouʃən, -ənz, -rɪŋ [-əniŋ],
 -ənd; -ənɪs
motivate, -es, -ing, -ed 'moutiveɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
motivation ,moutiˈveɪʃən
motive (s. adj.), -s 'moutiv, -z
motley (M.) 'mɒtli
Motopo mɒˈtɒpou [mouˈt-]
motor (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɒtə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
motor-bicycle, -s 'mɒtəˈbaɪsɪkl, -z
motor-bike, -s 'mɒtəˈbaɪk [ˈ---], -s
motor-boat, -s 'mɒtəbəʊt, -s
motor-bus, -es 'mɒtəˈbʌs [ˈ---], -iz
motor-car, -s 'mɒtəkɑː*, -z
motor-cycle, -s 'mɒtəˌsaɪkl [ˈ---], -z
motorist, -s 'mɒtərɪst, -s
motor-ship, -s 'mɒtəʃɪp, -s
motor-spirit 'mɒtəˈspɪrɪt [ˈ---], -z
motory 'mɒtəri
Mott mɒt
Mottistone 'mɒtɪstən [-stoun]
mottle, -s, -d 'mɒtl, -z, -d
motto, -s 'mɒtəʊ, -z
Mottram 'mɒtrəm
Mouat 'mɒʊət
mouch, -es, -ing, -ed muːtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
mouf(f)lon, -s 'mɒːflən, -z
Moughton 'mɒʊtən
moujik, -s 'mɒːjɪk [-dʒɪk], -s
Mouland (*surname*) mu(ː)ˈlænd
mould (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed mould, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd
mould(er), -ers, -ering, -ered 'mouldə*,
 -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
mould(y), -ier, -iest, -iness 'mouldɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Moule moul, muːl
Moulmein maulˈmeɪn
Moulsford 'mɒʊlsfɔːd [-ɪz-]
moult (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moult, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
Moulton 'mɒʊltən
Moultrie 'mɒːltri
mound (M.), -s maund, -z
Mounsey 'maunzi
mount (s. v.), (M.), -s, -ing, -ed maunt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
mountain, -s 'mauntɪn, -z
mountain-ash, -es 'mauntɪnˈæʃ, -iz
mountaineer, -s, -ing 'mauntɪˈniə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ
mountainous 'mauntɪnəs
mountant, -s 'mauntənt, -s
Mountbatten mauntˈbætn
mountebank, -s 'mauntɪbæŋk, -s
Mountjoy mauntˈdʒɔɪ, 'mauntdʒɔɪ
Moura 'mɒʊə [ˈmɒə-]
mourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɔːn [mɔːn,
rarely muən], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
mournful, -fully, -fulness 'mɔːnfl
 [ˈmɔːn-, *rarely* 'muən-], -fulɪ [-fəlɪ],
 -fulnɪs
mouse (s.), mice maʊs, maɪs
mouse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mauz, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -d [maʊs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t]
mouse-hole, -s 'maʊshəʊl, -z
Mousehole (*near Penzance*) 'maʊzl
mouser, -s 'maʊzə* ['maʊsə*], -z
mouse-trap, -s 'maʊs-træp, -s
Mousir mu(ː)ˈsɪə*
mousseline 'mʊːslɪn [mʊːsˈliːn]
moustache, -s mɒsˈtʃː [ˈmʊːs-], -iz
mousy 'maʊsi
mouth (s.), -ths maʊθ, -ðz
mouth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed maʊð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
mouthful, -s 'maʊθfʊl, -z
mouth-organ, -s 'maʊðˌɔːɡən, -z
mouthpiece, -s 'maʊðpiːs, -iz
mouth(y), -ier, -iest 'maʊðɪ, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jɪst]
movability ,mʊːvəˈbɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
movable, -s, -ness 'mʊːvəbl, -z, -nɪs
move (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement/s muːv, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s
movie, -s; -tone 'muːvi, -z; -toun
mow (s.) (*stack*), -s mɒu, -z
mow (s.) (*grimace*), -s mɒu, -z
mow (v.) (*cut down*), -s, -ing, -ed, -n,
 -er/s mɒu, -z, -ɪŋ [mɒɪŋ], -d, -n,
 -ə*/z [mɒə*/z]
Mowatt 'maʊət, 'mɒʊət
Mowbray 'mɒʊbreɪ, -bri
Mowgli 'maʊgli
mowing-machine, -s 'mɒɪŋməˌʃiːn, -z
Mowll moul, muːl
Moxon 'mɒksən
moya (M.), -s 'mɒɪə, -z
Moyes mɒɪz
Moygashel (*place*) mɒɪˈɡæʃəl, (*linen*)
 'mɒɪɡəʃəl
Moynihan 'mɒɪnɪən [-nɪən]
Mozambique ,mɒʊzəmˈbɪk [-zæm-]
Mozart 'mɒʊzət [old-fashioned
 mɒʊˈzɑːt, mɒˈzɑːt]
Mr. 'mɪstə*
Mrs. 'mɪsɪz
MS 'em'es [em'es, 'mænʃuskript, -jəs-]
MSS 'emes'es [ˈmænʃuskripts, -jəs-]
much, -ly, -ness mʌtʃ, -li, -nɪs
Muchalls 'mʌkəlz [ˈmʌxəlz]
mucilage, -s 'mjuːsɪlɪdʒ, -iz

mucilaginous ,mju:si'lædʒinəs

muck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mak, -s, -iŋ, -t

mucker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'makə*, -z, -iŋ, -d

muckrake, -s 'mak-reik, -s

mucky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'makʲi, -iə*, -iist, -inis

mucous, -us 'mju:kəs, -əs

mud, -s 'mad, -z

mud-ba[th], -ths 'madbə:θ ['mad'b-], -ðz

muddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'madʲl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

muddleheaded 'madʲlhedid

muddy (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'madʲi, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id

Mud(d)eford 'madifəd

mud-guard, -s 'madgɑ:d, -z

Mudie 'mju:di

mudlark, -s 'madlə'k, -s

muezzin, -s mu(:)'ezin, -z

muff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'maf, -s, -iŋ, -t

muffin, -s 'mafin, -z

muffineer, -s 'mafi'niə*, -z

muffle, -les, -ling, -led 'mafʲl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

muffler, -s 'maflə*, -z

mufti 'mafti

mug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'mag, -z, -iŋ, -d

mugger, -s 'maga*, -z

muggins, -es 'maginz, -iz

Muggins 'mju:ginz

Muggleton 'magltən

muggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'magʲi, -iə*, -iist, -inis

mugwump, -s 'magwʌmp, -s

Muir, -head 'mjuə* [mjəə*, mjəə*, mjə:*,] -hed

Mukden 'mukdən

Mukle 'mju:kli

mulatto, -s mju(:)'lətu:, -z

mulberry, -ies 'malbəri, -iz

Mulcaster 'malkæstə*

mulch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'malʲʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

mulet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'malkt, -s, -iŋ, -id

mule, -s 'mju:l, -z

muleteer, -s 'mju:li'tiə*, -z

Mulgrave 'malgreiv

mulish, -ly, -ness 'mju:lɪʃ, -li, -nis

mull (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mal, -z, -iŋ, -d

Mullah, -s 'malə, -z

mullein 'malin

mullet (M.), -s 'malit, -s

mulligatawny ,maligə'tə:ni ['maligə't-]

Mullin[ar], -er 'malinə*, -ə*

Mullinger 'malindʒə*

mullion (M.), -s, -ed 'malɪən [-lʃən], -z, -d

mullock 'malək

Mulready 'mal'redi

multifarious, -ly, -ness ,malti'fæəriəs, -li, -nis

multiform 'maltifɔ:m

multilateral 'malti'lætərəl

multiliter[al], -ally 'malti'litəʃəl, -əli

multi-millionaire, -s 'maltimiljə'neə*, -z

multiple (s. adj.), -s 'multipl, -z

multiplex 'maltipleks

multiplicand, -s ,maltipli'kænd, -z

multiplication, -s ,maltipli'keiʃən, -z

multiplicative ,malti'plikətiv ['maltiplikeitiv]

multiplier, -s 'maltiplikeitə*, -z

multiplicity ,malti'plisiti

multiply, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'maltiplai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z

multitude, -s 'maltitju:d, -z

multitudinous, -ly, -ness ,malti'tju:di-nəs [-dnəs], -li, -nis

mulum in parvo 'maltəmin'pɑ:vou ['mal-]

mum 'mam

mumble, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s 'mambʲl, -lɪz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lə*/z

Mumm 'mam

mummer, -s, -y 'mamə*, -z, -ri

mummification ,mamifi'keiʃən

mummi[fi], -fies, -fying, -fied 'mamɪl-fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid

mummy, -ies 'mamʲi, -iz

mump, -s, -ing, -ed 'mʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [mʌmt]

mumpish, -ly, -ness 'mʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis

mumps (s.) mʌmps

munch, -es, -ing, -ed 'manʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Munchausen 'man'tʃə:zn [mun'tʃauzn] (also as German Münchhausen 'mync- ,hauzn)

mundane, -ly 'mʌndein, -li

Munich 'mju:nɪk

municipal 'mju(:)'nɪsɪpəl

municipality, -ies 'mju(:),nɪsi'pælɪtɪ [mju:nɪsi'p-], -iz

municipalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'mju(:)'nɪsɪpaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

munificence, -t/ly 'mju(:)'nɪfɪsn[s, -t/li

muniment, -s 'mju:nimənt, -s

munition, -s 'mju(:)'nɪʃən, -z

Munro 'man'rou [mən-], 'manrou

Munsey 'manzi

Munster 'manstə*

mural, -s 'mjuərəl ['mjoər-, 'mjəər-, 'mjo:ɹ-], -z
Murchie 'mɑ:ki, *in S. England also* 'mɑ:tʃi
Murchison 'mɑ:tʃɪsn, 'mɑ:kɪsn
Murcott 'mɑ:kət
murder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'mɑ:də* ['mɑ:ɹ-, -əd, -əɹə* /z
murderess, -es 'mɑ:dəɪs [-res], -iz
murderous, -ly 'mɑ:dərəs, -li
Murdoch 'mɑ:dək
Mure mjuə* ['mjoə*, 'mjəə*, 'mjo:ɹ-]
muriate 'mjuəriət ['mjoər-, 'mjəər-, 'mjo:ɹ-, -riət]
muriatic 'mjuəriətɪk ['mjoər-, 'mjəər-, 'mjo:ɹ-, ----]
Muriel 'mjuəriəl ['mjoər-, 'mjəər-, 'mjo:ɹ-]
Murillo, -s mjuə'rilou ['mjoə'r-, 'mju'r-, -ljou], -z
Murison 'mjuəriɪsn ['mjoər-, 'mjəər-, 'mjo:ɹ-]
murky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mɑ:kji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
murmur (s. v.), -urs, -uring/ly, -ured, -urer/s 'mɑ:m* ['mɑ:ɹ-, -əd, -əɹə* /z
murphy (M.), -ies 'mɑ:fji, -iz
murrain 'marɪn [-reɪn]
Murray 'mari
Murree 'mari
Murrell 'mərəl, mɑ'rel ['mɑ:rel]
Murrie (*surname*) 'mjuəri ['mjoər-]
Murry 'mari
Murtagh 'mɑ:tə
Murtle 'mɑ:tl
Mus. Bac., -s 'mɑz'bæk, -s
muscat (M.), -s 'maskət, -s
muscatel, -s 'maskə'tel ['--'], -z
Muschamp 'maskəm
muscle, -s 'masl, -z
muscle-bound 'maslbaund
Muscovite, -s 'maskəvɪt [-kouv-], -s
Muscovy 'maskəvi [-kouv-]
muscular, -ly 'maskjələ* [-jəl-], -li
muscularity 'maskju'lærɪti
Mus.D., -s 'mɑz'di:, -z
musie (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'mju:z, -iz, -ɪn/li, -d
musette, -s 'mju(:)'zet, -s
museum, -s 'mju(:)'ziəm, -z
Musgrave 'mɑzgreɪv
mush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mʌʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
mushroom, -s 'mʌʃrʊm, -z
mushy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mʌʃji, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 *M

music 'mju:zɪk
musical (s.), -s 'mju:zɪkəl ['mju:zi'kæl, '-kɑ:l], -z
music(al) (*adj.*), -ally, -alness 'mju:zɪkəl, -əli, -əlnis
musical-box, -es 'mju:zɪkəlbɒks, -iz
musicale, -s 'mju:zi'kæl ['-kɑ:l], -z
music-hall, -s 'mju:zɪkhɒl, -z
musician, -s, -ly mju(:)'ziʃən, -z, -li
musicologist/s, -y 'mju:zi'kɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
music-stand, -s 'mju:zɪk-stænd, -z
music-stool, -s 'mju:zɪk-stu:l, -z
Musidor/a, -us 'mju:si'dɔ:ɹə, -əs
musk, -y mask, -i
musk-deer 'mask'diə* ['--]
musket, -s; -ry 'maskɪt, -s; -ri
musketeeer, -s 'maskɪ'tiə*, -z
Muskett 'maskɪt
musk-ox, -en 'mask-ɒks ['mask'ɒks], -ən
musk-rat, -s 'mask-ræt ['mask'ræt], -s
musk-rose, -s 'mask-rouz ['--'], -iz
Muslim, -s 'muslim ['muzlim, 'mɑzlim], -z
muslin, -s 'mɑzlin, -z
musquash 'maskwɒʃ
mussel, -s 'masl, -z
Musselburgh 'maslbərə [-bəɹə]
Mussolini musə'lini(:)
Mussorgsky mu'sɔ:gski (mu'sɔ:kskij, 'musɔ:kskij)
Mussulman, -s 'maslmən, -z
must (s. *adj.*) mast
must (v.) mast (*strong form*), məst, məs, mast, ms (*weak forms*)
mustang, -s 'mɑstən, -z
Mustapha (*Turkish*) 'mʊstəfə, (*Egyptian*) mus'tɑ:fə
Mustapha Kemal 'mʊstəfəke'mɑ:l [-ki'm-]
mustard (M.) 'mɑstəd
mustardseed 'mɑstədɪd
Mustel 'mɑstəl [-tl]
muster (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'mɑstə*, -əz, -əɪn, -əd
mustn't 'masnt [*also occasionally* 'masn *when not final*]
musty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mɑsti, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
mutability 'mju:tə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
mutable 'mju:təbl
mutat/e, -es, -ing, -ed mju:'teɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
mutation, -s 'mju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
mutatis mutandis mu'teɪtɪs-mu'tændɪs ['mju(:)'teɪtɪs-mju(:)-]
mut/e (s. *adj. v.*), -es; -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed mju:t, -s; -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -ɪd

mutilate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mju:ti-
leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

mutilation, -s 'mju:ti'leɪʃən, -z

mutineer, -s 'mju:ti'niə*, -z

mutinous, -ly, -ness 'mju:ti'nəs [-tʃəs],
-li, -nis

mutin[y] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'mju:-
tiŋli [-tʃ-], -tən[-], -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd

mutism 'mju:tɪzəm

mutter (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,
-erer/s 'matlə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd,
-ərə*/z

mutton (M.); -chop/s 'matn; -'tʃɒp/s

muttony 'matpi

mutual, -ly 'mju:tʃʊəl [-tʃwəl, -tʃʊl,
-tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i

mutuality 'mju:tʃʊ'ælɪti [-tʃu-]

muzzle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'mʌz|l,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

muzzle-loader/s, -ing 'mʌz|l,ləʊd|ə*/z,
-ɪŋ [-iɪst, -ɪnɪs]

muzz[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'mʌz|i, -iə*,
my maɪ (normal form), mi (frequent
weak form)

Note.—Many people confine the use of
mi to the special expression **my lord**
(see **lord**) and (at Eton College) to the
expressions **my tutor** and **my dame**.
Some use mi in common idioms,
such as **never in my life**, but not
elsewhere. On the stage, in serious
drama, there is a tradition still fol-
lowed by many actors to pronounce
mi whenever the word is unstressed.

Mycenae maɪ'si:ni(:)

mycologist/s, -y maɪ'kɒlədʒ|ɪst/s, -i

Myers 'maɪəz

Myerscough (in *Lancs.*) 'maɪəskou

mynheer, -s main'hɪə* [-'heə*], -z

Mynheer (form of address in *S. Africa*)
mə'nɪə* (*Afrikaans* mə'ne:r)

Mynott 'mainət

myope, -s 'maɪəʊp, -s

myopia maɪ'əʊpjə [-piə]

myopic maɪ'ɒpɪk

myosis maɪ'əʊsɪs

myosotis ,maɪ'əʊsɪtɪs [,maɪəʊ's-]

Myra 'maɪərə

myriad, -s 'mɪriəd, -z

myrmidon (M.), -s 'mɜ:mɪdən [-dn,
-dən], -z

myrrh mɜ:*

Myrrha 'mɪrə

myrrhic 'mɜ:ɪk ['mɪr-]

myrrhine 'mɜ:reɪn ['mɪr-]

myrrhite 'mɜ:raɪt ['mɪr-]

myrrhy 'mɜ:ri

myrtle (M.), -s 'mɜ:tl, -z

myself maɪ'self [mi's-, mə's-]

Mysia 'mɪsɪə [-sɪə, -fɪə, -fjə]

Mysore maɪ'sɔ:* [-'sɔə*]

mysterious, -ly, -ness mɪ'stɪəriəs
[-'tjɜ:r-], -li, -nis

myster[y], -ies 'mɪstər|i, -ɪz

mystic (s. *adj.*), -s 'mɪstɪk, -s

mystic[al], -ally, -alness 'mɪstɪk|əl, -əli,
-əlnis

mysticism 'mɪstɪsɪzəm

mystification ,mɪstɪfɪ'keɪʃən

mysti[fy], -fies, -fying, -fied 'mɪstɪfai,
-faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd

mystique mɪ'stɪk

myth, -s mɪθ [rarely maɪθ], -s

mythic, -al, -ally 'mɪθɪk, -əl, -əli

mythologic, -al, -ally ,mɪθə'lɒdʒɪk
[,maɪθ-], -əl, -əli

mythologist/s, -y, -ies mɪ'θɒlədʒ|ɪst/s
[,maɪ'θ-], -i, -ɪz

mythologiz[e] [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
mɪ'θɒlədʒaɪz [maɪ'θ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

Mytilene ,mɪti'li:ni(:)

myxomatosis ,mɪksəʊmə'təʊsɪs [-səm-]

N

N (*the letter*), -s en, -z
N.A.A.F.I. 'næfi
Naaman 'neiməʊn
Naas (*in Ireland*) neis
nab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed næb, -z, -iŋ, -d
Nabarro (*English surname*) nə'be:rou
Nabha 'nɑ:bə (*Hind.* nabha)
Nablus 'nɑ:bləs
nabob, -s 'neibəb, -z
Naboth 'neibəθ
nacre 'neikə*
nacreous 'neikriəs
nacrite 'neikrait
nadir, -s 'neidiə* [-də*, 'nædiə*], -z
nag (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s
 næg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Naga, -ri 'nɑ:gə, -ri
Nagaina nə'gainə
Nagasaki nəgə'sa:ki
Nahum (*prophet*) 'neihəm [-ham],
 (*modern surname*) 'neim
naiad, -s 'naidə, -z
nail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed neil, -z, -iŋ, -d
nail-brush, -es 'neilbrʌʃ, -iz
nail-scissors 'neil,sizəz
Nain 'nein [nein]
Nairn(e) neən
Nairnshire 'neənʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Nairobi naɪə'roubi
Naish næʃ
naive, -ly nɑ:'i:v [nai'i:v], -li
naive, -ly neiv, -li
naiveté nɑ:'i:vteɪ [nai'i:v-] (naifte)
naked, -ly, -ness 'neikid, -li, -nis
Naldera nəl'deərə [næl-, -'diərə-] (*Hind.*
 nəldəra)
namby-pamby 'næmbi'pæmbi
nam(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
 neim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
namely 'neimli
name-plate, -s 'neim-pleit, -s
namesake, -s 'neim-seik, -s
Nanaimo nə'naimou [nə'n-]
Nancy 'nænsi
nankeen nəŋ'ki:n [næn'k-]
Nankin, -ng nən'ki:n ['næn'k-,
 (')næŋ'k-, also '-- when followed by a
 stress], -ŋ
Nannie 'næni
nanny (N.), -ies 'næn|i, -iz

Nansen 'nænsn
Nantucket nən'takit
Nantwich (*in Cheshire*) 'næntwitʃ
 [*locally also* -waɪtʃ]
Naomi 'neɪmi ['neɪoum-]
nap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped næp, -s, -iŋ, -t
napalm 'neipə:m ['næp-]
nape, -s neip, -s
napery 'neipəri
Naphtali 'næftəlai
naphtha, -lene 'næfθə ['næpθ-], -li:n
naphthol 'næfθəl ['næpθ-]
Napier 'neipə* [-piə*, -pjə*], nə'piə*
napierian nə'piəriən [nei'p-, -'piəri-]
napkin, -s; -ring/s 'næpkin, -z; -riŋ/z
Naples 'neɪplz
napoleon (N.), -s nə'pouljən [-liən], -z
napoleonic nə'pouli'ɒnik
Narbonne nə:'bɒn (narbɒn)
narcissus (N.), -uses, -i nɑ:'sis|əs,
narcosis nɑ:'kousis [-əsiz, -ai
narcotic (s. *adj.*), -s nɑ:'kɒtik, -s
narcotism, -st/s 'nɑ:kɒti|zəm, -st/s
nard nɑ:d
Nares neəz
narghile, -s 'nɑ:gili, -z
Narkunda nɑ:'kʌndə (*Hind.* nərkʌndə)
narrat(e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s nə'reit
 [nə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
narration, -s nə'reɪʃən [nə'r-], -z
narrative (s. *adj.*), -s 'nærətɪv, -z
narrow (s. *adj.* v.), -ows, -ower, -owest,
 -owly, -owness; -owing, -owed
 'nær|ou, -ouz, -ouə*, -ouist, -ouli,
 -ounis; -ouɪŋ, -oud
narrow-gauge 'nærəueɪdʒ
narrow-minded, -ly, -ness 'nærəu-
 'maɪndɪd ['-, -], -li, -nis
narwhal, -s 'nɑ:wəl, -z
nas(al) (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'neɪz|əl, -əlz, -əli
nasalism 'neɪzəlɪzəm [-zli-]
nasality nei'zælɪti [nə'z-]
nasalization [-isa-], -s 'neɪzəlai'zeɪʃən
 [-z|ai'z-, -zəli'z-, -z|ɪ'z-], -z
nasaliz(e) [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'neɪzəl-
 aɪz [-z|-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
nascent 'næstnt
Naseby 'neɪzbi
Nash, -ville næʃ, -vil
Nasmyth 'neɪzmiθ [-cism-], 'næzmiθ

Nassau (*German province*) 'næsau
(*'nasau*), (*princely family*) 'næso:
[*'sau*], (*in Bahamas and U.S.A.*)
'næso:

nasturtium, -s nəs'tɔ:fəm [-fəm], -z
nastily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'næstli,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

natal (*adj.*) 'neɪtl

Natal nə'tæl

natation nei'teɪʃən

Nathan 'neiθən [-θən]

Nathaniel nə'θænjəl

nation, -s 'neiʃən, -z

national, -tionally 'næʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən],
-fən, -fənəl], 'næʃli [-fənli, -fənli, -fənli,
-fənəli]

nationalism, -st/s 'næʃənlizəm [-fənəl-,
-fən], -fən-, -fənəl-, -st/s

nationalistic 'næʃə'listik [-fənə'li-,
-fən'li-, -fən'li-, -fənə'li-]

nationality, -ies 'næʃə'næliti [-fən'æ-],
-iz

nationalization [-isa-] 'næʃəlaɪ'zeɪ-
ʃən [-fənəl-, -fən], -fən-, -fənəl-, -li'z-]

nationalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
'næʃəlaɪz [-fənəl-, -fən], -fən-, -fənəl-,
-iz, -iɪ, -d

native (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'neɪtɪv, -z, -li

nativity (N.), -ies nə'tɪvɪti, -iz

N.A.T.O. 'neɪtəu

natron 'neɪtrən [-rən]

natter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'nætə*, -z,
-rɪɪ, -d

natty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'næti,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

natural (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness
'nætʃrəl [-tfur-, -tʃər-], -əlz, -əli,
-əlnis

naturalism, -st/s 'nætʃrəlɪzəm [-tfur-,
-tʃər-], -st/s

naturalistic 'nætʃrə'listik [-tfur-, -tʃər-]

naturalization [-isa-] 'nætʃrəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
[-tfur-, -tʃər-, -li'z-]

naturalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
'nætʃrəlaɪz [-tfur-, -tʃər-], -iz, -iɪ, -d

nature, -s, -d 'neɪtʃə*, -z, -d

naturism, -st/s 'neɪtʃəri'zəm, -st/s

naught, -s nɔ:t, -s

naughtily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɔ:tli,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

nausea 'nɔ:sjə [-sɪə, -fjə, -fɪə]

nauseate, -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:sieɪt [-sjeɪt,
-fjeɪt, -fjeɪt], -s, -iɪ, -id

nauseous, -ly, -ness 'nɔ:sjəs [-sɪəs,
-fjəs, -fɪəs], -li, -nis

Nausicaa nɔ:'sɪkɪə [-keɪə]

nautch, -es nɔ:tʃ, -iz

nautical, -ally 'nɔ:tɪkəl, -əli

nautilus, -es 'nɔ:tiləs, -iz

naval 'neɪvəl

Navarino 'nævə'rɪnəu

Navarre nə'vɑ:* (navar)

nave, -s neɪv, -z

navel, -s 'neɪvəl, -z

navicert, -s 'nævɪsɜ:t, -s

navigability 'nævɪgə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

navigable, -ness 'nævɪgəbl, -nis

navigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nævɪ-
geɪt, -s, -iɪ, -id, -ə*/z

navigation 'nævɪ'geɪʃən

navvy, -ies 'næv,ɪ, -iz

navy, -ies 'neɪvɪ, -iz

nawab, -s nə'wɑ:b, -z

Nawanagar nə'wɑ:nəgə* (*Hind.*
nəvənəgər)

nay neɪ

Naylor 'neɪlə*

Nazarene, -s 'næzə'rɪn, -z

Nazareth 'næzəriθ [-rəθ]

Nazarite, -s 'næzərait, -s

naze (N.), -s neɪz, -iz

Nazeing 'neɪzɪŋ

Nazi, -s 'nɑ:tsɪ ['nɑ:zi], -z

nazism 'nɑ:tsɪzəm ['nɑ:zi-]

N.B. 'en'bi: ['nɔ:tbɪ'ni, -'beni]

N.E. 'en'i: ['nɔ:θɪ'ɪst]

ne (*in ne plus ultra*) neɪ [ni:]

Neaera ni:(i)ərə

Neagh neɪ

Neal(e) ni:l

Neanderthal ni'ændətə:l

neap (*s. adj.*), -s ni:p, -s

Neapolis ni'æpəlɪs

Neapolitan, -s niə'pɒlɪtən [ni:ə-], -z

near (*adj. v. adv. prep.*), -er, -est, -ly,
-ness; -s, -ing, -ed niə* ['njə:*], -rə*,
-rɪst, -li, -nis; -z, -rɪɪ, -d

nearby (*adj.*) 'niəbai

nearside 'niə'saɪd

near-sighted, -ness 'niə'saɪtɪd ['njə:'s-],
-nis

Neasden 'ni:zðən

neat, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ni:t, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis

neath ni:θ

Neath (*river in Wales*) ni:θ

Nebjat, -o 'ni:bɪæt, -ou

Nebraska ni'bræskə [ne'b-, nɔ'b-]

Nebuchadnezzar 'nebjukəd'neza*

nebula, -ae, -as, -ar, -ous 'nebjulə,
-i:, -əz, -ə*, -əs

nebulousity 'nebjuləsɪti

necessarily 'nesɪsərɪli [-səs-, -ser-,
'nesɪ'serɪli, 'nesə'serɪli]

necessarily (*s. adj.*), -ies; -iness 'nesi-
sərɪli [-səs-, -ser-], -iz; -inis

necessitat[e, -es, -ing, -ed] ni'sesiteit
[ne's-, nə's-], -s, -in, -id
necessitous, -ly, -ness ni'sesitas [ne's-,
nə's-], -li, -nis
necessit[y, -ies] ni'sesiti [ne's-, nə's-], -iz
neck, -s nek, -s
neckband, -s 'nekbænd, -z
neck-cloth, -cloths 'nek[klɒθ [-klɒθ],
-klɒθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]
neckerchief, -s 'nekətʃif [-tʃi:f], -s
necklace, -s 'neklis, -iz
necklet, -s 'neklit, -s
neck-tie, -s 'nek-tai, -z
neckwear 'nek-weə*
necrologist/s, -y, -ies ne'krɒlədʒist/s,
-i, -iz
necromancer/s, -y 'nekroumæns[ə*]/z
[-krəm-], -i
necropolis, -es ne'krɒpəlɪs [ni'k-], -iz
necrosis ne'krousis [ni'k-]
nectar 'nektə* [-tə*]
nectarine, -s 'nektərin, -z
Nedd[y, -ies] nedʒi, -iz
Neden 'nidn
née nei
need (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ni:d, -z, -in, -id
needful, -fully, -fulness 'ni:d[ful, -fuli
[-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
Needham 'nidəm
needle (N.), -s; -case/s, -ful/s, -shaped
'ni:dl, -z; -keis/iz, -ful/z, -ʃeipt
needless, -ly, -ness 'ni:dlɪs, -li, -nis
needlewoman, -women 'ni:dl[wʊmən,
-wɪmɪn
needlework 'ni:dlwɜ:k
needn't 'ni:dnɪt ['ni:tnɪt, also occasionally
'ni:dn, 'ni:tn when not final]
needs (adv.) ni:dz
needly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ni:dlɪ,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
ne'er nəə*
ne'er-do-well, -s 'neədu(:),wel, -z
nefarious, -ly, -ness ni'færiəs [ne'f-,
nə'f-], -li, -nis
negation, -s ni'geiʃən [ne'g-], -z
negative (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness;
-ing, -ed 'negətɪv, -z; -li, -nis; -in, -d
neglect (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni-
'glekt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
neglectful, -fully, -fulness ni'glekt[ful,
-fuli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
négligé 'negliʒeɪ [-liʒ-] (negliʒe)
negligen[ce], -ces, -t/ly 'neglidʒən[s,
-siz, -t/li
negligible 'neglidʒəbl [-dʒɪb-]
negotiability ni,goufjə'biliti [-ʃiə-, -jə-,
-lət-]
negotiable ni'goufjəbl [-ʃiə-, -jə-]

negotiat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s] ni'goufi-
eit [-ʃjeit, -sɪeit, -sjeit], -s, -in, -id,
-ə*/z
negotiation, -s ni,goufi'eɪʃən [-ousi-],
-z
negress, -es 'ni:gris [-gres], -iz
negrillo, -s ne'grilou [ni'g-], -z
Negri Sembilan 'negrisem'bi:lən [-səm-]
negrito, -s ne'gri:tou [ni'g-], -z
negro (N.), -es 'ni:grou, -z
negroid 'ni:grɔɪd
negus (N.) 'ni:gəs
Nehemiah ni'ni:maɪə [ni:hi'm-, ni:hə'm-,
niə'm-]
neigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nei, -z, -in, -d
neighbour, -ours, -ouring, -ourly, -our-
liness 'neiblə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -ɒli, -əlɪnis
neighbourhood, -s 'neibəhəd [old-
fashioned -bərud], -z
Neil (l) ni:l
Neilson 'ni:lsn
neither 'naiðə* ['ni:ðə*]
Nellie [-ly] 'neli
Nelson 'nelns
nem. con. 'nem'kən
Nemesis 'nemɪsɪs
Nemo 'nimou
nemophila, -s ni'mɒfɪlə*, -z
Nen (river) nen
Nene (river) nen [ni:n], (name of ship)
ni:n, (aero-engine) ni:n
nenuphar, -s 'nenjʊfə*, -z
neo-latin 'ni(:)ou'lətin
neolithic 'ni(:)ou'liθɪk
neologism/s, -ist/s, -y ni(:)'ɒlədʒɪ-
-izəm/z, -ist/s, -i
neologiz[e] [-is]e], -es, -ing, -ed ni(:)-
'ɒlədʒaɪz, -iz, -in, -d
neon 'ni:ɒn ['ni:ɒn, niən]
neophyte, -s 'ni(:)oufaɪt ['niəf-], -s
Nepa(u) ni'pɒl [ne'p-]
Nepa(u)lese nepo:'li:z
nepenthe ne'penθi [ni'p-]
neper, -s 'ni:pə*, -z
nephew, -s 'nevju(:) ['nefj-], -z
nephritis ne'fraitɪs
ne plus ultra 'nei-plus'ultra: [-trə,
'ni:plas'altra]
Nepos 'ni:pɒs ['nep-]
nepotism 'nepətɪzəm [-pɒt-]
Neptune 'neptju:n [-tʃu:n]
neptunian (N.) nep'tju:njən [-niən]
neptunium nep'tju:njəm [-niəm]
Nereid, -s 'niəriɪd, -z
Nereus 'niəri:ʊs [-ri:ʊs, -riəs]
Neri 'niəri
Nerissa ni'ri:sə [ne'r-, nə'r-]
Nero 'niərou

nerve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
 nə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
nerve-cell, -s 'nə:vseɪl, -z
nerve-centre, -s 'nə:v,seɪntə*, -z
nervine 'nə:vɪn
nervous, -ly, -ness 'nə:vəs, -li, -nis
nerve-racking 'nə:v,rækiŋ
nervy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nə:vɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Nesbit(t) 'nezbit
nescience 'nesɪəns [-sɪəns]
Nesfield 'nesfild
ness (N.), -es nes, -iz
nest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nest, -s, -iŋ, -id
Nesta 'nestə
nest-egg, -s 'nesteg, -z
nestle, -les, -ling, -led 'nesl, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
Nestlé 'nesli ['nesl]
nestling (s.) (young bird), -s 'nestliŋ, -z
Nestor 'nestə* [-tə*]
Nestorian, -s nes'tɔ:riən, -z
net (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted net, -s, -iŋ, -id
nether, -most 'nedə*, -moust [-məst]
Netherlands, -s, -er/s 'nedələnd [-ðələnd],
 -z, -ə*/z
Netley 'netli
Nettie 'neti
nettle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'netl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Nettlefold, -ship 'netl'fəʊld, -fɪp
nettlerash 'netlɹæʃ
net-work, -s 'net-wɜ:k, -s
Neuchâtel 'nə:ʃæ'tel [-ʃə't-, 'nə:ʃetel]
 (nə:ʃetel)
neume, -s nju:m, -z
neural 'njuərəl ['njɔərə-]
neuralgia, -ic 'njuərəl'dʒiə [njɔə'r-,
 nju'r-], -ik [-niə]
neurasthenia 'njuərəs'ti:njə [njɔərə-,
 neurasthenic (s. adj.), -s 'njuərəs-
 'θenik [njɔərə-], -s
neuritis 'njuərə'raitɪs [njɔə'r-, nju'r-]
neurologist/s, -y 'njuərələdʒɪst/s
 [njɔə'r-, nju'r-], -i
neurosis, -es 'njuə'rousi:s [njɔə'r-,
 nju'r-], -iz
neurotic (s. adj.), -s 'njuə'rɒtɪk [njɔə'r-,
 nju'r-], -s
neuter (s. adj.), -s 'nju:tə*, -z
neutral (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'nju:trəl,
 -əlz, -əli
neutrality nju:(t)'træliɪti
neutralization [-isa-] 'nju:trəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-trɪ'laɪ'z-, -trəli'z-, -trɪ'z-]
neutralize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'nju:-
 trəlaɪz [-trɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
neutron, -s 'nju:trɒn [-trɒn], -z

Neva 'neivə [old-fashioned 'ni:və
 (nji'va)]
Nevada ne'vɑ:də [ni'v-, nə'v-]
Neve ni:v
névé 'nevei
never, -more 'nevə*, -mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
nevertheless 'nevəðə'les [-'nev-]
Nevey 'nevi
Nevil 'nevil
Nevill(e) 'nevil
Nevin, -son 'nevin, -sn
Nevis (in Scotland) 'nevis, (in West
 Indies) 'ni:vɪs
new, -er, -est, -ly, -ness nju:, -ə*
 [njuə*], -ist [njuɪst], -li, -nis
Newark (in Notts.) 'nju:(t)ək
Newbiggin (place) 'nju:bɪɡɪn, (surname)
 'nju:bɪɡɪn, nju:'bɪɡɪn
Newbold, -t 'nju:bəʊld, -t
newborn 'nju:bɔ:n
Newburgh, -bury 'nju:|bəɹə, -bəri
Newcastle 'nju:kæsl
*Note.—Newcastle in Northumb. is
 locally nju'kæsl.*
Newcome, -s 'nju:kəm, -z
newcomer, -s 'nju:kəmə* [-'nju:k-, -z
Newdigate 'nju:dɪɡɪt [-geɪt]
Newe nju:
new-fangled 'nju:fæŋɡld [-'nju:f-]
new-fashioned 'nju:fæʃənd [also 'nju:f-
 when attributive]
Newfoundland (place) 'nju:fənd'lænd
 (nju:) 'faundlənd
*Note.—nju:fənd'lænd is the local
 form; it is also the nautical pro-
 nunciation in England.*
Newfoundland (dog), -s nju:(t)'faund-
 lənd, -z
Newgate 'nju:ɡɪt [-geɪt]
Newhaven nju:(t)'heɪvn [-'nju:'h-,
 'nju:h-]
Newington 'nju:(t)ɪŋtən
new-laid (when attributive) 'nju:leɪd,
 (otherwise) 'nju:leɪd
New|man, -market 'nju:mæn, -,mɑ:kɪt
Newn|es, -ham nju:n|z, -əm
New Orleans nju:'ɔ:liənz [-lɪənz, nju:-
 ɔ:'li:ənz]
New|port, -quay 'nju:pɔ:t, -ki:(t)
New Quay 'nju:'ki:
news nju:z
news-agent, -s 'nju:z,eɪdʒənt, -s
news-boy, -s 'nju:zboɪ, -z
news-letter, -s 'nju:z'leɪtə* [-'l-, -z
news|monger, -s 'nju:z,mʌŋɡə*, -z
New South Wales 'nju:sauθ'weɪlz
newspaper, -s 'nju:s,peɪpə* [-rarely
 'nju:z,p-], -z

news-print 'nju:zprɪnt
 newsreel, -s 'nju:zri:l, -z
 news-sheet, -s 'nju:ʃi:t [-u:ʃ-], -z
 Newstead 'nju:stɪd [-sted]
 newsvendor, -s 'nju:z,vendə* [-dɔ:*], -z
 newsy 'nju:zi
 newt, -s 'nju:t, -s
 Newton 'nju:tən
 Newtonian 'nju:(:)'tounjən [-niən]
 Newtown 'nju:taun
 New York, -er/s 'nju:'jɔ:k [nju:'j-,
 'nju'j-], -ə*/z
 New Zealand, -er/s 'nju:'zi:lənd
 [nju'z-], -ə*/z
 next nekst [often also neks when followed
 by a word beginning with a consonant]
 nexus, -es 'neksəs, -iz
 Ngami ŋ'gɑ:mi ['ŋɑ:mi]
 Niagara nai'æɡərə [-grə]
 nib, -s nib, -z
 nibble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nɪbl, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Nibelung, -s, -en 'ni:bəlʊŋ [-bil-], -z, -ən
 niblick, -s 'nɪblɪk, -s
 Nicaea nai'si:(:ə)
 Nicaragua, -n/s 'nikə'ræɡjə [-'ræɡjwə,
 -'ræɡwə], -n/z
 nice, -r, -st, -ly, -ness nais, ə*, -ɪst,
 -li, -nis
 Nice (in France) ni:s (nis)
 Nicene nai'si:n ['nai's-, sometimes also
 'nais- when attributive]
 nicet/y, -ies 'naisɪtɪ [-sət-], -iz
 niche, -s, -d nɪʃ ['ni:ʃ], -iz, -t
 Nichol, -(l)s, -son 'nikəl, -z, -sn
 Nicholas 'nikələs [-kələs]
 Nicomachean 'naɪkəmə'ki:(:ən [nai-
 ,kəm-]
 Nicomachus nai'kəməkəs
 nick (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ing, -ed nik, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 nick[el] (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'nikl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
 Nickleby 'niklbi
 nick-nack, -s 'niknæk, -s
 nicknam[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nik-
 neim, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Nicobar 'nikəʊbə* [-kəb-]
 Nicodemus 'nikə'di:məs [-koʊ'd-]
 Nicolas 'nikələs [-kələs]
 Nicol(l), -s 'nikəl, -z
 Nicotia 'nikəʊ'si:(:ə [-kə's-]
 nicotine 'nikəti:n ['nikə't-, 'nikə't-]
 nicotinism 'nikəti:nɪzəm [-tɪn-]
 niece, -s ni:s, -iz
 Niersteiner 'niəstainə*
 Nietzsche 'ni:tʃə ('ni:tʃə)
 Nigel 'naɪdʒəl

Niger (river) 'naɪdʒə*
 Nigeria, -n nai'dʒɪəriə [-'dʒɪər-], -n
 niggard, -s 'nɪɡəd, -z
 niggardly, -iness 'nɪɡədli, -ɪnis
 nigger, -s 'nɪɡə*, -z
 nigg[le], -les, -ling, -led 'nɪɡl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 niggly, -iness 'nɪɡli, -ɪnis
 nigh nai
 night, -s nait, -s
 night-bell, -s 'naitbel, -z
 night-bird, -s 'naitbɜ:d, -z
 nightcap, -s 'naitkeɪp, -s
 nightdress, -es 'naitdres, -ɪz
 nightfall 'naitfɔ:l
 nightgown, -s 'naitgaun, -z
 nightie, -s 'naiti, -z
 nightingale (N.), -s 'naitɪŋgeɪl, -z
 nightjar, -s 'naitdʒə*, -z
 night-light/s, -long 'nait'lait/s, -lɒŋ
 nightly 'naitli
 nightmar[e], -es, -ish 'naitmeə*, -z,
 -ri:
 night-porter, -s 'nait,pɔ:tə* ['t-], -z
 night-school, -s 'nait-sku:l, -z
 night-season 'nait'si:zən ['nait,s-]
 nightshade 'nait'ʃeɪd
 nightshirt, -s 'nait'ʃɔ:t, -s
 night-time 'naittaim
 night-walk[er/s], -ing 'nait,wɔ:kə* /z,
 -ɪŋ
 nightwatch, -es 'nait'wɒtʃ ['nait-wɒtʃ],
 -ɪz
 night-watchman, -men 'nait'wɒtʃl-
 mən, -mən
 night-work 'nait-wɜ:k
 nihili[sm], -st/s 'naiili'zəm ['naihil-,
 'naiəl-], -st/s
 Nijmegen 'naimeɪɡən
 Nike 'naɪki:
 nil nil
 Nile nai
 Nilgiri, -s 'nilgiri, -z
 nilometer, -s nai'lɒmɪtə*, -z
 Nilotic nai'lotɪk
 nimble, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'nɪmbl,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnɪs
 nimbus, -uses, -i 'nɪmbʊs, -əsɪz, -ai
 Nimeguen 'naimeɪɡən
 niminy-piminy 'nimini'pimini
 Nimrod 'nimrɒd
 Nina (Christian name) 'ni:nə, 'nainə,
 (goddess) 'ni:nə
 nincompoop, -s 'nɪnkɒmpu:p ['niŋk-], -s
 nine, -s, -fold nain, -z, -fould
 ninepence, -s 'nainpens ['nainp-], -ɪz
 ninepenny 'nainpəni ['nainp-]
 ninepin, -s 'nain-pin, -z

nineteen, -s, -th/s 'nain'ti:n [also 'ni-, '- according to sentence-stress], -z, -0/s
nineteenth, -s 'naintiθ [-tʃiθ, -tiəθ, -tʃəθ], -s
ninety, -ies 'naint|i, -iz
Nineveh 'niniv [-və]
nimish 'nainiv
ninny, -ies 'nin|i, -iz
ninth, -s, -ly nainθ, -s, -li
Ninus 'nainəs
Niobe 'naiəbi ['naioub-]
nip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped nip, -s, -iŋ, -t
nipper, -s 'nip*, -z
nipple, -s 'nipl, -z
Nippon 'nipən
nippy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nip|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
Nirvana niə'vɑ:nə [nə:'v-] (*Hind.* nyrvaṇa)
Nisan 'naɪsən [*Jewish pronunciation* 'nɪsən]
Nisbet 'nɪzbit
Nish nɪʃ
nisi 'naisai
nitrate, -s 'naitreit [-trit], -s
nitre 'nait*, -s
nitric, -ite/s 'naitri:k, -ait/s
nitrogen 'naitrɪdʒən [-trədʒ-]
nitrogenous 'naitrɪdʒɪnəs [-dʒən-, -dʒɪn-]
nitro - glycerine 'naitrou-glɪsə'rɪn [-'glɪsərɪn, -'glɪsərɪn]
nitrous 'naitrəs
nitwit, -s 'nitwit, -s
nix, -es nɪks, -iz
Nixey 'nɪksi
nixie, -s 'nɪksi, -z
Nixon 'nɪksn [-z
Nizam, -s nai'zəm [nai'zɑ:m, ni'zɑ:m],
no (s. *interj.*), -es nou, -z
Note.—The interjection, when spoken abruptly, is sometimes pronounced nou'p.
no (*adj.*) nou (*normal form*), no (*occasional weak form*), nə (*in the expression no more do I (we, etc.)*)
no, (N.), nos. (N.) 'nambə*, -z
Noah 'nouə [nəə, nɔ:]
Noakes nouks
nob, -s nɒb, -z [-iŋ, -d
no-ball (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'nou'bo:l, -z,
nobble, -les, -ling, -led 'nɒbl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
nobbly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɒb|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Nobel (*Swedish chemist*) nou'bel [also 'noubel *in Nobel prize*]

nobility, -ies nou'bilit|i [-lət-], -iz
noble (s. *adj.*) (N.), -les, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'noub|l, -lz, -lə*, -list, -li, -lnɪs
nobleman, -men 'noub|l'mən, -mən
noble-minded, -ness 'noub|l'maindid [also 'noub|l,m- *when attributive*], -nis
noblesse nou'bles
nobody, -ies 'noubəd|i [-bɒd|i], -iz
noctambulant, -ism, -ist/s nɒk'tæm-bjulənt, -izəm, -ist/s
nocturnal, -ally nɒk'tə:n|l, -əli
nocturn(e), -s 'nɒktə:n ['nɒk't-, nɒk't-], -z
nod (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ding, -ded nɒd, -z, -iŋ, -id
nodal 'noudl
noddle, -s 'nɒdl, -z
noddly, -ies 'nɒd|i, -iz
node, -s nɒd, -z
nodular, -ous 'nɒdjulə*, -əs
nodule, -s 'nɒdjul, -z
Noel (*personal name*) 'nouəl [-el, -il], (*Christmas*) nou'el
noggin, -s 'nɒɡɪn, -z
nohow 'nouhau
nois(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed noɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
noiseless, -ly, -ness 'noɪzlis, -li, -nis
noisette, -s nwa:'zet [nwɔ:'z-], -s
noisome, -ly, -ness 'noɪsəm, -li, -nis
noisy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'noɪz|i, -iə*, -iə*, -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Nokes nouks
Nokomis nou'kəʊmɪs
nolens volens 'noulenz'vəulenz
Noll nɒl
nomad, -s 'nɒməd ['nouməd], -z
nomadic, -ally nou'mædɪk [nɒ'm-], -əli
no-man's-land 'noumænzlənd
nom de plume, -s 'nɒ:mde'plu:m ['nɒm-] (nɒdplym), -z
nomenclature, -s nou'menkletʃə* ['noumenkleitʃə*, 'noumænklei-], -z
nomic 'noumik ['nɒmɪk]
nominal, -ally 'nɒmɪn|l, -əli
nominate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nɒmi-neit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
nomination, -s 'nɒmi'neiʃən, -z
nominative (s. *adj.*), -s 'nɒmɪnətɪv, -z
nominee, -s 'nɒmi'ni:, -z
non nɒn
non-acceptance 'nɒnək'septəns [-næk-]
nonage 'nəʊnɪdʒ ['nɒn-]
nonagenarian, -s 'nəʊnədʒi'neəriən [nɒn-], -z
non-appearance 'nɒnə'piərəns
nonary 'nəʊnəri

non-attendance 'nɒnə'tendəns
non-belligerence, -t/s 'nɒnbɪ'lɪdʒərənsɪ
 [-be'l-, -bə'l-, -dʒərən-], -t/s
nonce, -word/s nɒns, -wɔ:d/z
non-certifiable 'nɒn'sə:tɪfaɪəbl̩ ['nɒn-
 sə:tɪ'fai-]
nonchalance, -t/ly 'nɒnʃələns, -t/li
non-collegiate, -s 'nɒnkə'lɪdʒiɪt [-kə'l-,
 -dʒiɪt, -dʒjət-, -dʒiət], -s
non-combatant, -s 'nɒn'kɒmbətənt
 [-'kəm-], -s
non-commissioned 'nɒnkə'mɪʃənd [also
 '--,- when attributive]
non-committal 'nɒnkə'mɪtl̩
non-compliance 'nɒnkəm'plaɪəns
non-conducting 'nɒnkən'dʌktɪŋ ['--,-]
non-conductor, -s 'nɒnkən'dʌktə*
 ['--,-], -z
nonconformist, -s 'nɒnkən'fɔ:mɪst
 ['nɒŋ-k-], -s
nonconformity 'nɒnkən'fɔ:mɪti ['nɒŋ-k-]
non-contentious 'nɒnkən'tenʃəs
non-delivery 'nɒndɪ'lɪvəri
nondescript (s. *adj.*), -s 'nɒndɪskrɪpt, -s
none (s.) (*church service*), -s noun, -z
none (*adj. pron. adv.*) nʌn
nonentitly, -ies nɒ'nentɪtli [nə'n-], -iz
nones nounz
non-essential, -s 'nɒni'senʃəl, -z
non-existence, -t 'nɒnɪg'zɪstəns [-eg-],
 -t
non-intervention 'nɒn,ɪntə(:)'venʃən
non-feasance 'nɒn'fi:zəns
nonillion, -s nɒn'ɪljən, -z
nonjuror, -s 'nɒn'dʒʊərə* [-'dʒʊər-,
 '--,-], -z
non-member, -s 'nɒn,membə* ['nɒn'm-],
 -z
non-observance 'nɒnəb'zə:vəns
nonpareil 'nɒnpərel
non-payment 'nɒn'peɪmənt
non-performance 'nɒnpə'fɔ:məns
nonplus, -ses, -sing, -sed 'nɒn'plʌs [-],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
non-resident, -s 'nɒn'rezɪdənt, -s
nonsense 'nɒnsəns [occasionally also
 'nɒn'sens when used interjectionally]
nonsensical, -ally, -alness 'nɒn'sensi-
 kəl, -əli, -əlɪs
non sequitur, -s 'nɒn'sekwɪtə*, -z
non-stop, -s, -ping 'nɒn'stɒp, -s, -ɪŋ
nonsuch, -es 'nɒn-sʌʃ, -iz
nonsuit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'nɒn'sju:t
 [-'su:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
non-user 'nɒn'ju:zə*
noodle, -s 'nu:dl̩, -z
nook, -s nuk, -s
noon, -s nu:n, -z

Noonan 'nu:nən
noonday 'nu:ndeɪ
noontide 'nu:n-taɪd
noo|se (s. *v.*), -ses, -sing, -sed nu:s
 [nu:z], -sɪz [-zɪz], -sɪŋ [-zɪŋ], -st
 [-zd]
nor nɔ:* (*normal form*), nə* (*occasional
 weak form*)
Nora(h) 'nɔ:rə
Nordenfelt 'nɔ:dnfelt
Nordic 'nɔ:dɪk
Nore nɔ:* [nɔə*]
Norfolk 'nɔ:fɒk
Norgate 'nɔ:geɪt [-gɪt]
Norham 'nɔ:rəm [nɔ:r-]
Norland 'nɔ:lənd
norm, -s nɔ:m, -z
norm|al, -ally 'nɔ:məl, -əli [-li]
normalcy 'nɔ:məlɪsi
normality nɔ:'mælɪti
normalization [-isa-] 'nɔ:məlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-mlaɪ'z-, -məli'z-, -mli'z-]
normalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:mə-
 laɪz [-mlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Norman, -s 'nɔ:mən, -z
Normanby 'nɔ:mənbi
Normandy (*in France*) 'nɔ:məndi, (in
 Surrey) 'nɔ:məndi [also locally
 nɔ:'mændi]
Normanton 'nɔ:məntən
Norn, -s nɔ:n, -z
Norris 'nɔ:rɪs
Norroy, -s 'nɔ:rɔɪ, -z
Norse, -man, -men nɔ:s, -mən, -mən
 [-men]
north (N.) nɔ:θ
Northallerton nɔ:'θælətən
Northampton, -shire nɔ:'θæmptən
 [nɔ:θ'hæm-, locally nɔ:'θæm-], -ʃɪə*
 [-ʃə*]
Northanger nɔ:'θæŋgə* [-æŋgə*]
Northants. nɔ:'θænts
North|brook, -cliffe, -cote 'nɔ:θ|brʊk,
 -klɪf, -kɒt [-kɒt]
north-east 'nɔ:θ'ɪst [*nautical pronuncia-
 tion* nɔ:r'ɪst, also '-, -l-, according to
sentence-stress]
north-easter, -s nɔ:θ'ɪstə* [*in nautical
 usage* also nɔ:r'ɪstə*], -z
north-easterly nɔ:θ'ɪstəli [*in nautical
 usage* also nɔ:r'ɪstəli]
north-eastern nɔ:θ'ɪstən
north-eastward, -s nɔ:θ'ɪstwəd, -z
Northen 'nɔ:ðən
northerly 'nɔ:ðəli
northern, -most 'nɔ:ðən, -moust [-məst]
northerner, -s 'nɔ:ðənə*, -z
North|field, -fleet 'nɔ:θ'fi:ld, -fli:t

northing 'nɔ:θɪŋ

Northland 'nɔ:θlɒnd

Northman, -men 'nɔ:θ|mən, -mən
[-men]

north-north-east 'nɔ:θnɔ:θ'i:st [nautical
pronunciation 'nɔ:nɔ:r'i:st]

north-north-west 'nɔ:θnɔ:θ'west [nauti-
cal pronunciation 'nɔ:nɔ:'west]

north-polar 'nɔ:θ'pəʊlə*

Northumberland nɔ:'θʌmbə'lənd [nɔ'θ-,
-b|ənd]

Northumbria, -n/s nɔ:'θʌmbriə, -n/z

northward, -s, -ly 'nɔ:θwəd, -z, -li

north-west, -er/s, -erly 'nɔ:θ'west
[nautical pronunciation nɔ:'west, also
'-, -' according to sentence-stress],
-ə*/-z, -əli

north-west|ern, -ward 'nɔ:θ'west|ən,
-wəd

North|wich, -wood 'nɔ:θ|witʃ, -wud

Norton 'nɔ:tn

Norway 'nɔ:wei

Norwegian, -s nɔ:'wi:dʒən, -z

Norwich (in England) 'nɔ:ri:dʒ [-itʃ], (in
U.S.A.) 'nɔ:wiʃ

Norwood 'nɔ:wud

nos. (N.) 'nɒmbəz

nose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nouz, -iz,
-iŋ, -d

nose-bag, -s 'nɒuzbæg, -z

nose-div|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nɒuz-
daiv, -z, -iŋ, -d

nosegay, -s 'nɒuzgei, -z

nose-ring, -s 'nɒuzriŋ, -z

nosey 'nɒuzi

nostalgia, -ic nɒs'tældʒiə [-ljə, -lə], -ik

nostril, -s 'nɒstri:l, -z

nostrum, -s 'nɒstrəm, -z

nosy 'nɒuzi

not nɒt (normal form), nt, n (weak
forms used after auxiliary verbs only)

nota bene 'nɒtə'bi:ni [-'beni]

notabilit|y, -ies nɒtə'biliti [-lət-], -iz

notable, -ly, -leness nɒtəbl̩, -li, -lnis

notarial, -ly nɒu'teəriəl, -i

notar|y, -ies 'nɒtəri:ʃ, -iz

notation, -s nɒu'teɪʃən, -z

notch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nɒtʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
-t

note (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nout, -s, -iŋ, -id

note-|book/s, -paper, -worthy 'nɒut-
buk/s, -peipə* -wə:ði

nothing, -s, -ness 'nʌθɪŋ, -z, -nis

notice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nɒutis, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

noticeable, -ly 'nɒutisəbl̩, -li

notice-board, -s 'nɒutisbɔ:d [-bɔ:əd], -z

notifiable 'nɒutifaibl̩ [nɒuti'fai-]

notification, -s nɒutifi'keɪʃən, -z

noti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nɒuti|fai-
-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid

notion, -s 'nɒuʃən, -z

notional 'nɒuʃənəl [-'nəl, -fʃ], -[n],
-ʃənəl]

notoriety nɒu'teəriəti

notorious, -ly, -ness nɒu'tɔ:riəs [nɔ't-],
-li, -nis

Notre Dame (English Catholic pro-
nunciation) ,nɒutrə'dɑ:m [-nɒt-]
(nɒtrədɑm)

Nottingham, -shire 'nɒtiŋəm, -ʃiə*
[-ʃə*]

Notting Hill 'nɒtiŋ'hil

Notts, nɒts

notwithstanding ,nɒtwiθ'stændiŋ
[-wiθ's-]

nougat, -s 'nu:ɡət, -z

nought, -s nɒt, -s

noun, -s naun, -z

nourish, -es, -ing, -ed; -ment 'nariʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t; -mənt

nous naus

nouveau riche 'nu:vəu'ri:ʃ

Nova Scotia 'nɒvə'skɒʊʃə [nɒu-]

novel (s. adj.), -s 'nɒvəl, -z

novelette, -s ,nɒvə'let [-vi'let, -vɪ'et], -s

novelist, -s 'nɒvəlist [-vɪlist], -s

Novello nɒ'veləʊ

novelt|y, -ies 'nɒvəlti, -iz

November, -s nɒu'vembə* [nə'v-], -z

Novial (language) 'nɒvɪəl [-viəl]

novice, -s 'nɒvis, -iz

noviciate [-itiate], -s nɒu'viʃiit [nə'v-,
nə'v-, -fi:it], -s

now, -adays nau, -ədeiz

Nowell (personal name) 'nɒuəl [-el],
(Christmas) nɒu'el

nowhere 'nəuəə* ['nəuhw-]

nowise 'nəuwaiz

Nox nɒks

noxious, -ly, -ness 'nɒkfəs, -li, -nis

noyau, -s 'nwaɪəʊ [-'nwɔɪəʊ, 'nɔɪəʊ]
(nwajə), -z

Noyes nɔiz

nozzle, -s 'nɒzl, -z

-n't (=not) -nt

nuance, -s nju(:)'ɑ:ns [-'ɜ:ns, -'ɑ:ns,
-'ɔ:ns, '-:] (nʌʊns), -iz

nubble, -s nʌbl̩, -z

nubbly 'nʌbli

Nubia, -n/s 'nju:bjə [-biə], -n/z

nucleus, -ei, -eal, -ear, -eic 'nju:kl̩'les
[-jəs], -iai, -iəl [-jəl], -iə* [-jə*], -iik

nude (s. adj.), -s nju:d, -z

nudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nʌdʒ, -iz,
-iŋ, -d

nudi|sm, -st/s 'nju:di|zəm, -st/s
nudit|y, -ies 'nju:dit|i, -iz
nugatory 'nju:gə'tɔ:ri
Nugent 'nju:dʒənt
nugget, -s 'nəɡɪt, -s
nuisance, -s 'nju:sns, -iz
null nəl
nullah 'nʌlə, -z
nullification nəlɪfɪ'keɪʃən
nullify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nʌlɪ|faɪ,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
nullit|y, -ies 'nʌlɪt|i, -iz
Numantia nju:(t)'mæntɪə [-tjə, -fɪə, -fjə]
Numa Pompilius 'nju:mə-pəm'pɪlɪəs
 [-ljəs]
numb (*adj.* v.), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed
 nʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d
numb|er (s. v.), -ers (N.), -ering, -ered;
 -erless 'nʌmbɪə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis
numerable 'nju:mərəbl
numeral (s. *adj.*), -s 'nju:mərəl, -z
numeration ,nju:mə'reɪʃən
numerative, -s 'nju:mərətɪv, -z
numerator, -s 'nju:mə'reɪtə*, -z
numeric|al, -ally nju:(t)'merɪk|əl, -əli
numerous, -ly, -ness 'nju:mərəs, -li,
 -nis
Numidia, -n/s nju:(t)'mɪdɪə [-dʒə], -n/z
numismatic, -s, -ally ,nju:mɪz'mætɪk,
 -s, -əli
numismatist, -s nju:(t)'mɪzmætɪst, -s
numskull, -s 'nʌmskəl, -z
nun (N.), -s nʌn, -z
Nunc Dimittis, -es 'nʌŋkdi'mɪtɪs
 [-dai'm-], -iz
nuncio, -s 'nʌnʃɪu [-fjɔu, -sɪu, -sju],
 -z
Nuneaton nʌ'ni:tən
Nuneham 'nju:nəm
nunkey, -s 'nʌŋki, -z
Nunn nʌn
unner|y, -ies 'nʌnər|i, -iz

nuptial, -s 'nʌpʃəl, -z
Nuremberg 'njuərəmbə:ɡ ['njɔər-,
 'njɔər-, 'njɔ:r-, -rɪm-]
nurs|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nə:s, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -t
nurs(e)|ing, -s 'nə:s-ɪŋ, -z
nurse-maid, -s 'nə:s-meɪd, -z
nurser|y, -ies 'nə:srɪ, -iz
nursery-maid, -s 'nə:srɪmeɪd, -z
nursery|man, -men 'nə:srɪ|mən, -mən
nurtur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nʌ:tʃə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
nut, -s nʌt, -s
nutat|e, -es, -ing, -ed nju:'teɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
nutat|ion, -s nju:'teɪʃən, -z
nut-brown 'nʌtbrʌn
nutcracker, -s 'nʌt,kɹækə*, -z
nuthatch, -es 'nʌθætʃ, -iz
nutmeg, -s 'nʌtmeg, -z
nutria 'nju:triə
nutriment 'nju:trɪmənt
nutrition nju:(t)'trɪʃən
nutritious, -ly, -ness nju:(t)'trɪʃəs, -li,
 -nis
nutritive 'nju:trɪtɪv [-trət-]
nutshell, -s 'nʌt-ʃel, -z
Nuttall 'nʌtəl
Nutter 'nʌtə*
nutty 'nʌti
Nuwara Eliya (*in Ceylon*) nju:'reɪljə
 [njuə'r-, nju'r-, -liə]
nux vomica 'nʌks'vɒmɪkə
N.W. 'en'dʌb|ju:(t) ['nɔ:θ'west]
Nyanja (*people, language*) 'njændʒə
 [ni'æn-]
Nyanza (*lake*) 'njænzə [ni'æn-, nai'æn-]
Nyasa (*lake*) 'njæsə [ni'æs-, nai'æs-]
Nyasaland 'njæsələnd [ni'æs-, nai'æs-]
nylon 'naɪlən [-lən]
nymph, -s, -al nɪmf [nɪmf], -s, -əl
nymph-like 'nɪmf-laɪk ['nɪmf-]
nystagmus nɪs'tæɡməs

O

O (*the letter*), -s [-es] ou, -z
O (*interj.*) ou
o' (*abbreviation of of*) ə (*weak form only*)
oaf, -s; -ish ouf, -s; -if
oak, -s ouk, -s
oak-apple, -s 'oukæpl, -z
oak-bark 'oukbɑ:k
Oakeley 'oukli
oaken 'oukən
Oak'es, -ey ouk[s], -i
oak-gall, -s 'oukgɑ:l, -z
Oakham 'oukəm
Oakhampton 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]
Oakland, -s 'ouk-lænd, -z
Oakleigh, -ley 'ouk|li, -li
oakling, -s 'ouk-liŋ, -z
Oaks ouks
oakum, -picking 'oukəm, -pikin
Oakworth 'ouk-wɜ:(t)θ
oar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:* [ɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
oars/man, -men 'ɔ:z|mən ['ɔəz], -mən
oasis, -es ou'eis[is], -iz
oast, -s oust, -s
oast-house, -ses 'ousthau[s], -ziz
oat, -s out, -s
oatcake, -s 'out'keik ['outk-], -s
oaten 'outn
Oates outs
oath, -ths ou|θ, -ðz [-θs]
oath-breaker/s, -ing 'ouθ,breik|ə*/z, -iŋ
Oatlands 'outlændz
oatmeal 'outmi:l
Ob (*river in Siberia*) ɒb (opj)
Obadiah 'oubə'daɪə
Oban 'oubən
obligato, -s 'ɒbli'gɑ:tou, -z
obduracy 'ɒbdjʊəri
obdurate, -ly, -ness 'ɒbdjʊrit [-reit, ɒb'djʊərit, ɒb'djʊərit], -li, -nis
obduration 'ɒbdjʊə'reɪʃən [-dʒə'r-, -dʒə'r-, -dʒə'r-]
obeah 'oubiə [-biə]
Obed 'oubəd
Obededom 'oubəd'idəm ['--id-]
obedien'ce, -t/ly ə'bi:djən[s] [ou'b-, -dɪən-], -t/li
O'Beirne ou'beən

obeisance, -s ou'beisəns [ə'b-], -iz
obelisk, -s 'ɒbilisk [-bəl-], -s
obelus, -es 'ɒbiləs, -iz
Ober - Ammergau ,oubər'æməgau [-bə'æm-, -bə'æm-] (,ɔ:bər'amərgau)
Oberland 'oubələnd
Oberlin (*in U.S.A.*) 'oubə(:)lin
Oberon 'oubərən [-rən]
obes'e, -eness, -ity ou'bi:s, -nis, -iti
obey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bei [ou'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'beɪ*/z]
obfuscate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒbfəskeit [-fəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id
obfuscation, -s ,ɒbfəs'keɪʃən [-fəs-], -z
obi, -s 'oubi, -z
Obi (*river in Siberia*) 'oubi (opj)
Obion ou'biən
obit, -s 'ɒbit ['oubit], -s
obiter 'ɒbitə*
obituarist, -s ə'bitjʊərist [ɔ'b-, -tjwər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊr-], -s
obituarly, -ies ə'bitjʊəli [ɔ'b-, -tjwər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊr-], -iz
object (s.), -s 'ɒbdʒikt [-dʒekt], -s
object (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
object-glass, -es 'ɒbdʒiktɡlɑ:s [-dʒekt-], -iz
objectify, -fies, -fying, -fied əb'dʒektɪf-
 fai [əb-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
objection, -s əb'dʒekʃən, -z
objectionable, -ly əb'dʒekʃnəbl [-fnəb-, -fnəb-], -li
objective (s.), -s əb'dʒektɪv [əb-], -z
objective (adj.), -ly, -ness əb'dʒektɪv [əb'dʒ-, 'əb'dʒ-, -li, -nis
objectivism əb'dʒektɪvɪzəm [əb-]
objectivity ,əbdʒek'tɪvɪti
objectless 'əbdʒɪktlɪs [-dʒekt-]
object-lesson, -s 'əbdʒɪkt,lesn [-dʒekt-], -z
objurgate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒbdʒə:geɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
objurgation, -s ,əbdʒə:'geɪʃən, -z
objurgatory əb'dʒə:gətəri [əb'dʒ-, 'əbdʒə:geɪtəri]
oblate (s.), -s 'ɒbleɪt, -s
oblate (adj.) 'ɒbleɪt [ə'bleɪt, ou'b-]
oblation, -s ou'bleɪʃən [ɔ'b-, ə'b-], -z

obligant, -s ˈɒblɪgənt, -s
 obligation, -s ˈɒblɪˈgeɪʃən, -z
 obligato (s. *adj.*), -s ˈɒblɪˈɡɑ:tou, -z
 obligator[y], -ily, -iness ˈɒblɪgətərɪ
 [ˈəb-, ˈɒblɪgətər-, ˈɒblɪgeɪtər-], -ili,
 -inis
 oblig[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 ˈəblaɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -d
 obligee, -s ˈɒblɪˈdʒi:, -z
 obligor, -s ˈɒblɪˈɡɔ:*, -z
 oblique, -ly, -ness ˈɒblik [ˈɔb-, ouˈb-],
 -li, -nis
 obliquit[y], -ies ˈɒblikwɪtɪ [ˈɔb-, ouˈb-],
 -iz
 obliterate, -es, -ing, -ed ˈɒblɪteɪt
 [ˈɔb-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 obliteration, -s ˈɒblɪteɪʃən [ˈɔb-], -z
 oblivion ˈɒblɪvɪən [ˈɔb-, -vʲən]
 oblivious, -ly, -ness ˈɒblɪvɪəs [ˈɔb-,
 -vʲəs], -li, -nis
 oblong (s. *adj.*), -s ˈɒblɒŋ, -z
 obloquy ˈɒbləkwi
 obnoxious, -ly, -ness ˈɒbnɒksɪəs [ɔb-],
 -li, -nis
 Obock ouˈbɒk [ˈoubɒk]
 oboe, -s ˈoubou [old-fashioned ˈoubɔi],
 -z
 oboist, -s ˈoubouɪst, -s
 obol, -s ˈɒbəl [-bəl], -z
 obole, -s ˈɒboul, -z
 O'Brien, -yan ouˈbrɪən, -aɪən
 obscene, -ly, -ness ɒbˈsi:n [ɔb-], -li, -nis
 obscenit[y], -ies ɒbˈsɪnɪtɪ [ɔb-, -ˈsen-],
 -iz
 obscurant (s. *adj.*) ɒbˈskjuərənt [ɔb-,
 -bzˈk-, -jɔə-]
 obscurantism, -ist/s ɒbˈskjuərəntɪzəm
 [-bzˈk-, -kjuˈr-, ɒbˈskjuərənt-, ɒb-
 ˈskjuərənt-, -bzˈk-, -jɔə-], -ist/s
 obscuration, -s ɒbˈskjuəreɪʃən [-bzˈk-,
 -kjuˈr-, -kjɔəˈr-], -z
 obscur[e] (*adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -es, -ing, -ed ɒbˈskjuə* [ɔb-,
 -bzˈk-, -jɔə*, -jɔə*, -jɔ:*, -rɔə-, -rɪst-,
 -li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 obscurit[y], -ies ɒbˈskjuəritɪ [ɔb-, -bzˈk-,
 -jɔə-, -jɔə-, -jɔ:r-], -iz
 obscuration, -s ɒbsɪˈkreɪʃən [-seˈk-], -z
 obsequial ɒbˈsɪkwɪəl [ɔb-, -kwɪəl]
 obsequies ˈɒbsɪkwɪz
 obsequious, -ly, -ness ɒbˈsɪkwɪəs [ɔb-,
 -kwɪəs], -li, -nis
 observable, -ly, -leness ɒbˈzə:vəbl, -li,
 -lnɪs
 observan[ce], -ces, -cy ɒbˈzə:vən[s], -sɪz,
 -si
 observant, -ly ɒbˈzə:vənt, -li
 observation, -s ɒbzə(ː)ˈveɪʃən, -z

observational, -tionally ɒbzə(ː)ˈveɪʃənəl
 [-fənəl, -fən], -fən], -fənəl], -fənəlɪ [-fənəlɪ,
 -fənɪ, -fənɪ, -fənəlɪ]
 observator[y], -ies ɒbˈzə:vətɪ [ˈtɔr-], -iz
 observe, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ɒbˈzə:v,
 -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 obsess, -es, -ing, -ed ɒbˈses [ɔb-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 obsession, -s ɒbˈseʃən [ɔb-], -z
 obsidian ɒbˈsɪdɪən [-dʒən]
 obsolescence, -t ɒbsəˈlesn[s] [-souˈl-], -t
 obsolete, -ly, -ness ˈɒbsəli:t [-sɪt-, -sli:t],
 -li, -nis
 obstacle, -s ˈɒbstəkl [-bzˈt-], -z
 obstetric, -al, -s ɒbˈstetɪk [-bzˈt-], -əl, -s
 obstetrician, -s ɒbstetɪˈtʃɪən [-bzˈt-], -z
 obstinac[y], -ies ˈɒbstɪnəsɪ [-bzˈt-, -tənə-],
 -iz
 obstinate, -ly, -ness ˈɒbstɪnɪt [-bzˈt-,
 -tənɪt], -li, -nis
 obstreperous, -ly, -ness ɒbˈstrepərəs
 [ɔb-, -bzˈt-], -li, -nis
 obstruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɒbˈstrakt
 [-bzˈt-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 obstruction, -s ɒbˈstrakʃən [-bzˈt-], -z
 obstructionism ɒbˈstrakʃənɪzəm [-bzˈt-,
 -ŋɪ-]
 obstructionist, -s ɒbˈstrakʃənɪst [-bzˈt-,
 -ŋɪ-], -s
 obstructive, -ly, -ness ɒbˈstraktɪv
 [-bzˈt-], -li, -nis
 obstruent (s. *adj.*), -s ɒbˈstruənt, -s
 obtain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ɒbˈteɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; ɒbl
 obtrude, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɒbˈtru:d
 [ɔb-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 obtrusion, -s ɒbˈtru:ʒən [ɔb-], -z
 obtrusive, -ly, -ness ɒbˈtru:sɪv [ɔb-], -li,
 -nis
 obturate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɒbtjuə-
 reɪt [-tjɔə-, -tjʊr-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z
 obturation, -s ɒbtjuəreɪʃən [-tjɔəˈr-,
 -tjʊr-], -z
 obtuse, -ly, -ness ɒbˈtju:s [ɔb-], -li, -nis
 obverse (s. *adj.*), -s ɒbvɜ:s, -iz
 obversely ɒbvɜ:sli
 obvert, -s, -ing, -ed ɒbˈvɜ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 obviate, -es, -ing, -ed ɒbˈvɪeɪt [-vjeɪt],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 obvious, -ly, -ness ɒbˈvɪəs [-vʲəs], -li,
 -nis
 O'Byrne ouˈbɜ:n
 O'Callaghan ouˈkæləhən
 ocarina, -s ɔkəˈri:nə, -z
 Occam ˈɒkəm
 occasi[on] (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 ɔˈkeɪʒən, -ənz, -ŋɪŋ [-ɔnɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd

occasional, **-sionally** ə'keiʒən] [-ʒnəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl], -ʒnəli [-ʒnəli, -ʒnəli, -ʒnəli]

occasionalism, **-st/s** ə'keizənəli|zəm [-ʒnəl-, -ʒnəl-, -ʒnəl-, -ʒnəl-], **-st/s**

occident (O.) 'oksɪdənt

occidental (s. adj.) (O.), **-s** 'oksɪ'dentl, -z
occidentalism, **-st/s** 'oksɪ'dentəlɪ|zəm [-tli-], **-st/s**

occidentalize [-is|ə], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**
'oksɪ'dentəlaɪz [-tlaɪz], **-iz**, **-in**, **-d**

occipit[al], **-ally** ək'sɪpɪt|l, -əli

occiput, **-s** 'əksɪpət [-pət], **-s**

Occeleve 'ɒkli:v

occlud[e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ɔ'klud [-ə'k-], **-z**, **-in**, **-id**

occlusion, **-s** ɔ'kluzən [-ə'k-], **-z**

occlusive (s. adj.), **-s** ɔ'klusɪv [-ə'k-], **-z**

occult (adj.), **-ly**, **-ness** ɔ'kalt [-ə'k-, 'ɒkalt], **-li**, **-nis**

occult (v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ɔ'kalt [-ə'k-], **-s**, **-in**, **-id**

occultation, **-s** ɔkəl'teɪʃən [-kal-], **-z**

occultism, **-st/s** 'ɒkəltɪ|zəm ['ɒkal-, ɔ'kal-], **-st/s**

occupancy, **-t/s** ɔkju'pən|si, **-t/s**

occupation, **-s** ɔkju'peɪʃən, **-z**

occupational ɔkju(:)'peɪʃən [-ʃnəl, -ʃn], **-ʃn**, **-ʃənəl**

occupy, **-ies**, **-ying**, **-ied**, **-ier/s** ɔkju-
p|ai, **-aɪz**, **-aɪn**, **-aɪd**, **-aɪə*/z**

occur, **-s**, **-ring**, **-red** ə'kʌ*, **-z**, **-rɪŋ**, **-d**

occurrence, **-s** ə'kʌrəns, **-iz**

ocean, **-s** 'əʊʃən, **-z**

Oceania, **-n/s** ɔʊfi'eɪnjə [-niə], **-n/z**

oceanic (O.) ɔʊfi'ænɪk

Oceanica ɔʊfi'ænɪkə

oceanograph[er/s], **-y** ɔʊfjə'nɒgrəf|ə*/z
[-fiə-], **-i**

oceanographic ɔʊfjə'nɒgrəfɪk [-fiə-,
-nə'g-]

Oceanus ɔʊ'siənəs [ɔʊ'fiə-]

ocellus, **-i** ɔʊ'sel|əs, **-ai** [-i:]

ocelot, **-s** 'əʊsɪlət [-lət], **-s**

ochery 'əʊkəri

Ochill 'əʊkɪl ['əʊxɪl]

Ochiltree (in Scott's 'Antiquary')
'əʊkɪltrɪ: ['əʊxɪl-], (in U.S.A.)
'əʊkɪltrɪ:

ochre (s. v.), **-res**, **-reing**, **-red** 'əʊk|ə*,
-əz, **-əɪŋ**, **-əd**

ochreous 'əʊkrɪəs ['əʊkərəs]

ochry 'əʊkəri ['əʊkri]

Ochterlony ɔktə'louni [ɔxt-]

Ockham, **-ley** 'ɒk|əm, **-li**

Ocklynge 'ɒklɪndʒ

O'Clery ɔʊ'kliəri

o'clock ə'klɒk

Ocmulgee ɔʊk'məlgi

O'Con[nell], **-(n)or** ɔʊ'kon|l, -ə*

Oconto ɔʊ'kontou

Ocracoke 'əʊkrəkəʊk

octagon, **-s** ɔktəgən, **-z**

octagonal ɔktəgənəl

octahedron, **-ons**, **-a**; **-al** ɔktə'hedrən
[-'hi:d-, ɔktə'h-, ɔktə'h-], **-ən**, **-ə**;
-əl

octane ɔkteɪn

octant, **-s** ɔktənt, **-s**

Octateuch ɔktə'tju:k

octave (musical term), **-s** ɔktiv [rarely
-teɪv], **-z**

octave (ecclesiastical term), **-s** ɔkteɪv
[-tɪv], **-z**

Octavia, **-n** ɔk'teɪvjə [-viə], **-n**

Octavius ɔk'teɪvjəs [-viəs]

octavo, **-s** ɔk'teɪvou, **-z**

octennial ɔk'tenjəl [-niəl]

octet(te), **-s** ɔk'tet, **-s**

octillion, **-s** ɔk'tɪljən, **-z**

October, **-s** ɔk'təʊbə*, **-z**

octodecimo, **-s** ɔktəʊ'desimou [ɔk-],
-z

octogenarian, **-s** ɔktəʊdʒi'neəriən, **-z**

octopus, **-es** ɔktəpəs, **-iz**

octoron, **-s** ɔktə'rʊn, **-z**

octosyllabic ɔktəʊsɪ'læbɪk [-təs-]

octosyllable, **-s** ɔktəʊsɪləbl [-tə-s-], **-z**

octroi, **-s** ɔktrwə: [-trwə:] (ɔktrwə), **-z**

octuple ɔktju(:)pl

ocular, **-ly** ɔkju'lə*, **-li**

oculist, **-s** ɔkju'list, **-s**

O'Curry ɔʊ'kəri

od (O.), **-s** ɒd, **-z**

odalisque, **-s** ɔʊdəlɪsk, **-s**

O'Daly ɔʊ'deɪli

Odām ɔʊdəm

odd, **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** ɒd, **-ə***, **-ist**, **-li**,
-nis

Oddfellow, **-s** 'ɒd,feləʊ, **-z**

Oddie 'ɒdi

oddish 'ɒdɪʃ

oddit[y], **-ies** ɒdɪt|ɪ, **-iz**

odd-looking 'ɒd,lʊkɪŋ

oddment, **-s** ɒdmənt, **-s**

odds ɒdz

Oddy 'ɒdi

ode, **-s** ɒd, **-z**

O'Dea ɔʊ'deɪ

Odell ɔʊ'del

Odeon ɔʊdʒən [-dɪən]

Oder ɔʊdə* ('ɒdə)

Odesa ɔʊ'desə

Ode|um, **-a**, **-ums** ɔʊ'di(:)|əm ['ɒdʒ|əm,
'ɒudi|əm], **-ə**, **-əmz**

Odgers 'ɒdʒəz
Odham 'ɒdəm
Odiham 'əudi'hæm
Odin 'əudin
odious, -ly, -ness 'əudiəs [-diəs], -li, -nis
odium 'əudiəm [-diəm]
Odling 'ɒdliŋ
Odium 'ɒdiəm
Odo 'əudou
Odoacer 'ədou'eisə* ['əud-]
O'Doherty 'əu'douəti, -'dohəti [-'dɒxə-]
odol 'əudəl
O'Donnell 'əu'dɒnəl
odontologist/s, -y 'ɒdɒn'tɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
odoriferous, -ly, -ness 'əudə'rɪfərəs
 [-ɒd-], -li, -nis
odorous, -ly, -ness 'əudərəs, -li, -nis
odour, -s, -ed, -less 'əudə*, -z, -d, -lis
O'Dowd 'əu'dəud
odshodikins 'ɒdz'bɒdikɪnz [ɒdz'b-]
O'Dwyer 'əu'dwaɪs*
Ody 'əudi
Odysseus 'ədisju:s [ɒ'd-, əu'd-, -sɪəs,
 -sjəs]
Odyssey 'ɒdisi
oecumenic, -al i:kju(:)'menɪk, -əl
oedema i(:)'di:mə
oedematous i(:)'demətəs
Oedipus i:'dɪpəs
œillade, -s 'œjəd (æjad), -z
Oeneus 'i:nju:s [-njəs, -nɪəs]
Oenomaus i:nou'mɛɪəs [-nə'm-]
Oenone i(:)'nəuni(:)
o'er (*contracted form of over*) 'əuə* [ɒ*,
 ɔ:*]
oes (*plur. of O*) əuz
oesophagus, -gi, -guses i:'sɒfəlgəs, -gai
 [-dʒai], -gəsɪz
oestrus, -es 'i:stɪrəs, -ɪz
Oettle 'ə:tlɪ
Oetzmann 'əutsmən
of əv (*strong form*), əv, v, f (*weak forms*)
 Note.—The form f only occurs before
breathed consonants.
off ɔ:f [ɒf]
Offa 'ɔ:fə
offal 'ɔ:fəl
off-bail, -s 'ɔ:f'beɪl ['ɔf-, '- when in con-
 trast with leg-bail], -z
off-bye, -s 'ɔ:f'baɪ ['ɔf-, '- when in con-
 trast with leg-bye], -z
off-drive, -s 'ɔ:fdraɪv ['ɔf-], -z
Offenbach 'ɔfənba:k
offence, -s, -less 'ɔ:fəns ['ɔf-], -ɪz, -lis
offend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ɔ:fənd ['ɔf-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
offensive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'ɔ:fənsɪv
 ['ɔf-], -z, -li, -nis

offer (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,
 -erer/s; -erable 'ɔ:fə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/z,
 -əd, -ərə*/z, -ərəbl
offeritorily, -ies 'ɔ:fətərɪli, -ɪz
off-hand 'ɔ:f'hænd ['ɔf'h-, *also* '-, '-
 according to sentence-stress]
off-handed 'ɔ:f'hændɪd ['ɔf-]
office, -s 'ɔ:fɪs, -ɪz
office-bearer, -s 'ɔ:fɪs,bɛərə*, -z
office-boy, -s 'ɔ:fɪsboɪ, -z
officer, -s 'ɔ:fɪsə* ['ɔfɪsə*], -z
official (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alism
 'ɔ:fɪʃəl [ɔ'f-], -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlɪzəm
 [-lɪzəm]
officialdom 'ɔ:fɪʃəldəm [ɔ'f-]
officialese 'ɔ:fɪʃəli:z [ə'fɪʃəlɪz, ə'fɪʃli:z]
officialte, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪʃiɛt [ɔ'f-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
officinal 'ɔ:fɪ'saɪn [ɔ'fɪsɪn]
officious, -ly, -ness 'ɔ:fɪʃəs [ɔ'f-], -li, -nis
offing, -s 'ɔ:fɪŋ [ɔ'f-], -z
offish 'ɔ:fɪʃ [ɔ'f-]
Offer 'ɔ:fə*
off-print, -s 'ɔ:fprɪnt [ɔ'f-], -s
offset (*s. v.*), -s, -ting 'ɔ:fɪsɛt [ɔ'f-], -s, -ɪŋ
offshoot, -s 'ɔ:fʃu:t [ɔ'f-], -s
offside 'ɔ:f'saɪd [ɔ'f-s-, '-]
offspring, -s 'ɔ:fspɪŋ [ɔ'f-], -z
off-the-record 'ɔ:fðə'rekɔ:d [ɔ'f-]
off-time 'ɔ:ftaɪm [ɔ'f-, '-]
O'Flaherty 'əu'fleəti
O'Flynn 'əu'flɪn
oft ɔ:ft [ɒft]
often, -times 'ɔ:fɪn [ɔ'f-, -fən, -ftən],
 -taɪmz
oftenier, -est 'ɔ:fɪŋə* ['ɔf-, -fɪŋə*,
 -fənə*, -ftənə*, -ftɪŋə*, -ftɪnə*], -ɪst
ofttimes 'ɔ:fɪtaɪmz [ɔ'f-]
Og, -den əg, -dæn
ogee, -s 'əudʒi: [ou'dʒi:], -z
Ogemaw 'əugiməw
og(h)am, -s 'əgəm, -z
og(h)amic 'əgə'mɪk
Ogilby, -vie, -vy 'əuglɪbi, -vi, -vi
ogival ou'dʒaɪvəl
ogive, -s 'əudʒaɪv [ou'dʒɪ-], -z
ogle (O.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'əuglɪ,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd, -lə*/z [-lɔ*/z]
Ogleby, -thorpe 'əuglɪbi, -θɔ:p
Ogpu 'əgpu:
O'Grady ou'greɪdi
ogre, -s, -ish 'əugə*, -z, -rɪf
ogress, -es 'əugrɪs [-res], -ɪz
O'Groat ə'grəut
oh əu
O'Hagan ou'heɪɡən
O'Halloran ou'hælərən
O'Hara ou'hæɪrə

O'Hare ou'hæ***O'Hea** ou'hei**Ohio** ou'haïou**ohm** (O.), -s oum, -z**oho** ou'hou**oil** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oil, -z, -in, -d, -ə/z**oil-bag**, -s 'oilbæg, -z**oil-box**, -es 'oilbɒks, -iz**oil-burner**, -s 'oil,bɜ:nə*, -z**oil-cake**, -s 'oil-keik, -s**oil-can**, -s 'oil-kæn, -z**oil/cloth**, -cloths 'oil-{klɒθ [-klɒθ], -klɒs [-klɒðz, -klɒs]}**oil-colour**, -s 'oil,kələ*, -z**oil-field**, -s 'oil-fi:ld, -z**oil-fuel** 'oil-fjuəl [-fjuəl, -fjuil, -fju:əl, -fju:l]**oilman**, -men 'oilmən [-mæn], -mən [-men]**oil-paint**, -s; -ing/s 'oil'peint [-' when in contrast with other kinds of paint], -s; -in/z**oil-silk** 'oil-silk ['-l-]**oil-skin** 'oil-skin, -z**oil-stone**, -s 'oil-stoun, -z**oil-well**, -s 'oil-wel, -z**oil'y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'oil|i, -jə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis**ointment**, -s 'ointmant, -s**Oisin** 'oizin**Ojibway**, -s ou'dʒibwei [ɔ'dʒ-], -z**O.K.** 'ou'kei [ou'kei]**okapi**, -s ou'kæpi, -z**okay**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ou'kei [ou'kei], -z, -in, -d**O'Keef**(f)e ou'ki:f**Okehampton** 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]**O'Kelly** ou'keli**Okhotsk** ou'kɒtsk [ɔ'k-] (a'xɒtsk)**Oklahoma** 'ouklə'houmə**Olaf** (Norwegian name) 'ouləf [-ləf]**Olave** 'oliv [-ləv, -leiv]**Olcott** 'ɒlkat**old**, -er, -est, -ness ould, -ə*, -ist, -nis**Oldbuck** 'ouldbak**Oldbury** 'ouldbəri**Oldcastle** 'ould,kæ:sl**old-clothesman**, -men 'ould'kləʊðz[-mæn [ould'k-, -mæn, old-fashioned -'kləʊz-], -men [-mæn]**olden** 'ouldən**Oldenburg** 'ouldən'bɜ:g ('ɔldənburk, -burç)**old-fashioned** 'ould'fæʃnd [also '-,-, '-,- according to sentence-stress]**Oldfield** 'ouldfi:ld**old-fog(e)yish** 'ould'fougiiʃ [-gjiʃ, also ould'f- when preceded by a stress]**old-gentlemanly** 'ould'dʒentlmənli [also ould'dʒ- when preceded by a stress]**Oldham** 'ouldəmə**oldish** 'ouldiʃ**old-maidish** 'ould'meidiʃ [also ould'm- when preceded by a stress]**Oldrey** 'ouldri**old-time** 'ouldtaim**old-womanish** 'ould'wuməniʃ [also ould'w- when preceded by a stress]**old-world** 'ould-wɜ:ld ['ould'w-]**oleaginous**, -ness 'ouli'ædʒɪnəs, -nis**oleander** (O.), -s 'ouli'ændə*, -z**O'Leary** ou'liəri**oleaster**, -s 'ouli'æstə*, -z**olefiant** 'oulifaɪənt [ou'li:faiənt, -'lef-]**oleograph**, -s 'ouliəgrəf [-liəg-, -liəg-, -liəg-, -græf], -s**oleography** 'ouli'əgrəfi**oleomargarine** 'ouliou,mɑ:dʒə'ri:n [-,mɑ:gə'r-, -'mɑ:dʒər-, -'mɑ:gər-]**olfactory** ɒ'fæktəri**Olga** 'ɒlgə**olibanum** ɒ'libənəm [ou'l-]**Olifa**(u)t 'ɒlifənt**Oliffe** 'ɒlif**oligarch**, -s 'ɒligɑ:k, -s**oligarchal** 'ɒligɑ:kəl [ɒli'g-]**oligarchic** ɒli'gɑ:kik**oligarchy**, -ies 'ɒligɑ:kji, -iz**oligocene** ɒ'ligəʊsin [-gəs, -----]**olio**, -s 'ouliou [-liəu], -z**Oliphant** 'ɒlifənt**olivaceous** ɒli'veifəs**olive** (O.), -s; -branch/es, -coloured 'oliv, -z; -brɑ:ntʃ/iz, -'kələd**olive oil** 'ɒliv'ɔil**oliver** (O.), -s 'ɒli:və*, -z**Oliverian** ɒli'viəriən**Olivet** 'ɒlivet [-vit]**olive-tree/s**, -wood 'ɒliv'tri:/z, -wud**Olivia** ɒ'livia [ɒ'l-, ou'l-, -vja]**Olivier** ɒ'livia* [ɒ'l-, ou'l-, -vja*]**olivine**, -s ɒli'vi:n ['ɒliv-], -z**olla podrida**, -s 'ɒləpə'dridə ['ɒljə-, -pə'd-], -z**Ollendorf** 'ɒləndɔ:f [-lin-] ('ɒləndɔ:f)**Ollerton** 'ɒlətn**Olley** 'ɒli**Olliffe** 'ɒlif**Ollivant** ɒli'vənt**Olmstead** 'ɒmsted**Olney** (in Bucks.) 'əulni ['əuni]**olog'y**, -ies 'ɒlədʒi, -iz**Olver** 'ɒlvə*

Olympia, -iad/s, -ian, -ic/s, -us ou'lim-
piə [ə'l-, -jə], -iæd/z [-jæd/z], -iən
[-jən], -ik/s, -əs

Olynthiac/s, -us ou'linθ|jæk/s [ə'l-,
-jæk/s], -əs

Omagh 'oumə

Omaha 'ouməhə:

O'Malley ou'mæli, -'meili

Oman ou'mɑ:n

Omar 'oumɑ:*

ombre 'ɔmbə*

Omdurman ɔmdə:'mɑ:n

O'Meara ou'miə:rə, -'miərə

omega (O.), -s 'oumɪgə [-meg-], -z

omelet(te), -s 'ɔmlɪt [-let-], -s

omen, -s, -ed 'oumen [-mən], -z, -d

omer (O.), -s 'oumɑ:*

omicron, -s ou'maikrən, -z

ominous, -ly, -ness 'ɔminəs ['oum-], -li,
-nis

omissible ou'misɪbl [-səb-]

omission, -s ou'mɪʃən [ə'm-], -z

omit, -s, -ting, -ted ou'mɪt [ə'm-], -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

Ommaney 'ɔmənɪ

omnibus, -es 'ɔmnɪbəs, -iz

omnifarious ɔmni'fəriəs

omnipotent/ce, -t/ly ɔm'nɪpətən[s], -t/li

omnipresen/ce, -t 'ɔmni'prezən[s] [ɔm-],
-t

omniscien/ce, -t/ly ɔm'nɪʃən[s] [-sjən-],
-ʃən-, -ʃjən-, -ʃən-], -t/li

omnium, -s 'ɔmniəm [-njəm], -z

omnium gatherum, -s 'ɔmniəm'gæðə-
rəm [-njəm-], -z

omnivorous, -ly ɔm'nɪvərəs, -li

Omond 'oumɒnd

O'Morchoe ou'mɑ:rəu

omphalos 'ɔmfələs

Omri 'ɔmraɪ

Omsk ɔmsk

on (s. *adj. adv. prep.*) ɔn (*normal form*,
strong and weak), ən, n (*rare weak*
forms).

onager, -s 'ɔnəgə*, -z

Onan 'ouneɪn [-nən]

once wəns

once-over 'wəns, ouvə*

oncer, -s 'wənsə*, -z

oncoming (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɔn,kamɪŋ, -z

on-drive, -s 'ɔn-draɪv, -z

one, -s wən, -z

O'Neal ou'ni:l

one-eyed 'wən'aɪd [*also* '-- *when attri-*
butive]

Onega ɔ'njɛgə [ɔ'nɛgə, ou'neɪgə, *old-*
fashioned 'ounɪgə] (a'njɛgə)

one-horse (*adj.*) 'wən'hɔ:s ['wanh-]

O'Neil(l) ou'ni:l

oneiromancy ou'naɪəroumænsɪ [-rəm-]

one-ish 'wʌnɪʃ

one-legged 'wʌn'legd [-'legɪd, 'wʌnlegd,
'wʌn'legɪd]

oneness 'wʌnnɪs

oner, -s 'wʌnə*, -z [-nis]

onerous, -ly, -ness 'ɔnərəs ['oun-], -li,

oneself wʌn'self

onesided, -ly, -ness 'wʌn'saɪɪd [wʌn's-],
-li, -nis

Onesimus ou'nesɪməs

ongoing, -s 'ɔn,ɡəʊɪŋ, -z

Onians ɔ'naɪənz [ou'n-]

Onich (*near Fort William*) 'ounɪk [-nɪx]

onion, -s, -y 'ʌnjən, -z, -i

Onions 'ʌnjənz

on-licence, -s 'ɔn,læɪsəns, -ɪz

onlooker/s, -ing, 'ɔn,lʊkə*/z, -ɪŋ

only 'ounli

onomastic ɔnou'mæstɪk [-nə'm-]

onomasticon, -s ɔnou'mæstɪkən [-nə'm-],
-kən], -z

onomatologist/s, -y ɔnoumə'tɔlədʒɪ-
st/s [-nəm-], -i

onomatopoeia, -poeias, -poeic ɔnou-
mætou'pi(:)ə [-nəm-, -təl'p-, ɔ,nəmət-,
ɔ,nəmət-], -'pi(:)əz, -'piɪk

Onoto, -s ou'noutou [ɔ'n-], -z

onrush/es, -set/s, -slaught/s 'ɔn-
rʌʃ/ɪz, -set/s, -slɔt/s

Onslow 'ɔnzlou

Ontario ɔn'teəriou

onto 'ɔntu, 'ɔntə

*Note.—The form 'onto is used only
before words beginning with a
consonant.*

ontologic, -al, -ally ɔntə'lɔdʒɪk [-tou'l-],
-əl, -əli

ontologist/s, -y ɔn'tɔlədʒɪst/s, -i

onus 'ounəs

onward, -s 'ɔnwəd, -z

onyx, -es 'ɔnɪks ['oun-], -ɪz

oof u:f

oolite, -s 'ouəlɪt ['ououl-], -s

oolitic ɔuəl'ɪtɪk ['ououl-]

oologist/s, -y ou'ɔlədʒɪst/s, -i

Oolong 'u:lɒŋ ['u:lɒŋ]

oozle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed u:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

ooz/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness u:zɪ, -ɪə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

opacity ou'pæsɪti

opal, -s 'oupəl, -z

opalescen/ce, -t ɔupa'lesn[s], -t

opaline (s.), -s 'oupəlɪn [-ləɪn], -z

opaline (*adj.*) 'oupəlɪn

opaque, -ly, -ness ou'peɪk, -li, -nis

opie, -es, -ing, -ed oup, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

open (*adj. v.*), **-ener**, **-enest**, **-enly**, **-enness**; **-ens**, **-ening**, **-ened**, **-ener/s** 'oupɪən [ˈoupɪn], -nə* [-ənə*, -nə*], -nist [-ənɪst, -nist], -nli [-ənli, -nli], -nnis [-ənnis, -nnis]; -ənz [-mz], -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd [-nd], -nə*/z [-nə*/z]

open-air 'oupən'eo* ['oupən'eo*, '---]

opencast 'oupənkɑːst [-pn-]

open-eyed 'oupən'aɪd ['oupən'aɪd, '---]

open-handed 'oupən'hændɪd [-pən-, '-, -]

open - handedness 'oupən'hændɪdnɪs [-pən-]

open-hearted, **-ly**, **-ness** 'oupən'hɑːtɪd, -li, -nis

opening (*s.*), **-s** 'oupnɪŋ, -z

open-minded, **-ly**, **-ness** 'oupən'maɪndɪd

['oupən'm-, 'oupnɪ'm-, '-, -], -li, -nis

open-mouthed 'oupən'maʊðd [-pən'm-, -pnɪ'm-, '---]

Openshaw 'oupənfəː

open-work 'oupənwɜːk [-pənw-, -pnw-]

opera, **-s**; **-bouffe**, **-cloak/s**, **-glass/es**,

-hat/s, **-house**, **-houses** 'opərə, -z;

-huːf, **-klouk/s**, **-glɑːs/iz**, **-hæt/s**,

-haus, **-hauzɪz**

operant (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'opərənt, -s

operat/e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** 'opəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

operatic 'opə'rætɪk

operation, **-s** 'opə'reɪʃən, -z

operational 'opə'reɪʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn], -fn], -fnəl]

operative (*s.*), **-s** 'opərətɪv, -z

operative (*adj.*), **-ly**, **-ness** 'opərətɪv

['opəreɪtɪv], -li, -nis

operetta, **-s** 'opə'retə, -z

Ophelia 'ɒfɪljə [ə'f-, ou'f-, -liə]

ophicleide, **-s** 'ɒfɪklaɪd, -z

ophidia, **-n** 'ɒfɪdɪə [ou'f-, -n]

Ophir 'oufə* [*rarely* -fɪə*]

Ophiuchus 'ɒfɪjuːkəs

ophthalmia, **-ic** ɒf'θælmɪə [ɒp'θ-, -mɪə], -ɪk

ophthalmologist/s, **-y** ɒf'θælmɒlədʒɪst/s [ɒp'θ-, -ɪst/s [ɒp'θ-, -ɪ

opiate, **-s** 'oupiət [-piɪt, -pieɪt, -pjeɪt], -s

opiated 'oupietɪd

Opie 'oupi

opin/e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** ou'pain [ə'p-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

opinion, **-s**; **-ated** ə'pinjən, -z; **-eitɪd**

opium; **-den/s** 'oupjəm [-piəm]; **-den/z**

opium-eater, **-s** 'oupjəm,i:tə* [-piəm-], -z

opodeldoc ɒpəu'deldɒk [ɒpə'd-, -dɒk]

opopanax ou'pəpənəks [ə'p-]

Oporto ou'pɔːtu [ə'p-] (*Port.* u'pɔːtu)

opossum, **-s** ə'pɒsəm, -z

Oppenheim, **-er** 'ɒpənhaɪm, -ə*

oppidan (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ɒpɪdən, -z

opponent, **-s** ə'pəʊnənt [ə'p-], -s

opportune, **-ly**, **-ness** 'ɒpətjuːn [əpə'tjuːn], -li, -nis

opportunism, **-st/s** 'ɒpətjuːnɪzəm [-tjuːn-, əpə'tjuːn-], -st/s

opportunity, **-ies** əpə'tjuːnɪtɪ [t'juːn-, -nət-, 'tjuːnɪtɪ], -iz

oppos/e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**; **-able**

ə'pəʊz [ə'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; **-obl**

opposite, **-ly**, **-ness** 'ɒpəzɪt [-ɒsɪt], -li, -nis

opposition, **-s** əpə'zɪʃən [-pəʊ'z-], -z

oppress, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** ə'pres [ə'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

oppression, **-s** ə'presʃən [ə'p-], -z

oppressive, **-ly**, **-ness** ə'presɪv [ə'p-], -li, -nis

opprobrious, **-ly**, **-ness** ə'prɒnbriəs [ə'p-], -li, -nis

opprobrium ə'prɒnbriəm [ə'p-]

oppugn, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** ə'pjuːn, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

oppugnant/cy, **-t** ə'pagnən[sɪ, -t

optative (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ɒptətɪv [əp'teɪtɪv], -z

optic (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-al**, **-ally** 'ɒptɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

optician, **-s** əp'tɪʃən, -z

optimize 'ɒptɪmɪt [-meɪt]

optimates 'ɒptɪ'meɪtɪz

optime, **-s** 'ɒptɪmɪ, -z

optimism, **-st/s** 'ɒptɪmɪzəm, -st/s

optimistic, **-al**, **-ally** 'ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əli

optimum 'ɒptɪməm

option, **-s** 'ɒpʃən, -z

optional, **-tionally** 'ɒpʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn], -fn], -fnəl], -fnəli [-fnəli, -fnli, -fnli, -fnəli]

opulence, **-t** 'ɒpjulən[s, -t

opus 'oupəs [ˈɒpəs]

opuscule, **-s** ə'paskjuːl [ou'p-], -z

or (*s.*) ɔː*

or (*conj.*) ɔː* (*normal form*), ə* (*occasional weak form*)

Note.—The weak form is chiefly used in common phrases, such as two or three minutes.

orachi(e), **-es** 'ɔːrɪʃ, -ɪz

oracle, **-s** 'ɔːrəkl [-rɪk-], -z

oracular, **-ly**, **-ness** ɔː'rækjələ* [ɔː'r-, ɔː'r-], -li, -nis

oral (*s. adj.*), **-als**, **-ally** 'ɔːrəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]

Oran ɔː'ræn [ɔː'r-, -ræn]

orang, **-s** ɔː'rəŋ [-ræŋ, *old-fashioned* ɔː'ræŋ, ɔː'ræŋ, ɔː'ræŋ], -z

orange (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s 'orindʒ, -iz
orangeade 'orindʒ'eid [ɔr-]
orange-blossom, -s 'orindʒ,blɒsəm, -z
orange-coloured 'orindʒ,kələd
orange-juice 'orindʒdʒu:s
Orange|man, -men 'orindʒ|mən [-næn],
 -mən [-men]
orange-peel 'orindʒpi:l
oranger|y, -ies 'orindʒər|i, -iz
orange-tree, -s 'orindʒtri:, -z
orange-yellow 'orindʒ'jelou
orang-outan|s, -ng/s 'orəŋ'utæ|n/z
 [-ræŋ-, -tæ|n/z, *old-fashioned* ɔ'ræŋ-
 u(:)'tæ|n/z, ɔ'ræŋ-, ɔ'ræŋ-], -ŋ/z
orat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'reit [ɔ'r-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
oration, -s ɔ'reiʃən [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-], -z
oratio obliqua ɔ'rætiou ɔ'blikwə [ɔ'r-,
 ɔ'r-, ɔ'b-, *old-fashioned* ɔ'reiʃiou
 ɔ'blikwə]
orator, -s 'ɔrətə* [-rit-], -z
oratoric|al, -ally ɔrət'ɔrɪkəl, -əli
oratorio, -s ɔrət'ɔriou, -z
orator|y (O.), -ies 'ɔrətər|i, -iz
orb (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d
orbed (*adj.*) ɔ:bɪd [*in poetry generally*
 'ɔ:bɪd]
orbicular, -ness ɔ'bɪkjʊlə*, -nis
orbit, -s, -al ɔ'bit, -s, -l
orc, -s ɔ:k-, -s
Orcadian, -s ɔ'keɪdʒən [-dʒən], -z
orchard (O.), -s ɔ:tʃəd, -z
Orchardson ɔ:tʃədsn
Orchehill ɔ:tʃɪl
orchestra, -s 'ɔ:kɪstrə [-kes-, -kəs-], -z
orchestral ɔ'kestrəl
orchestrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:kɪstreɪt
 [-kes-, -kəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id
orchestration, -s 'ɔ:kəs'treɪʃən [-kis-,
 -kəs-], -z
orchestri|on, -s 'ɔ'kestrɪən, -z
orchid, -s 'ɔ:kɪd, -z
orchidaceous ɔ:kɪ'deɪʃəs
orchideous ɔ'kɪdiəs
orchil ɔ:tʃɪl
orchis, -es 'ɔ:kɪs, -iz
Orchy 'ɔ:kɪ ['ɔ:xi] (*Scottish* ɔ'rxɪ)
Orczy 'ɔ:kɪ
Ord ɔ:d
ordain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɔ'deɪn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Orde ɔ:d
ordeal, -s ɔ'di:l [-'dʌl, -'diəl], -z
ord|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless
 'ɔ:də*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis
order|ly (*s. adj.*), -ies, -iness 'ɔ:dəljɪ, -iz,
 -inis
ordinaire ɔ'di'næə* ['ɔ:dɪnəə*] (ordɪnər)

ordinal (*s. adj.*), -s 'ɔ:dɪnəl, -z
ordinance, -s 'ɔ:dɪnəns [-dʒəns], -iz
ordinand, -s ɔ'dɪ'nænd, -z
ordinar|y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily ɔ'dnər|i
 [-dnər-, -dnər-, -dnər-], -iz, -ili
ordinate, -s ɔ'dɪt [-dɪnɪt], -s
ordination, -s ɔ'dɪ'neɪʃən, -z
ordnance ɔ'dnəns
ordure ɔ'djʊə* [-dʒəə*]
ore (O.), -s ɔ:* [ɔə*], -z
oread, -s 'ɔ:riəd, -z
Oreb 'ɔ:reb
O'Regan ɔu'rɪɡən
Oregon 'ɔrɪɡən [-ɡən]
O'Reilly, -Reil ɔu'rɪli, -rel
Orellana ɔ'rel'ænə [-ri'l-]
Orestes ɔ'restɪz [ɔ'r-]
Orford ɔ:fəd
organ, -s; -blower/s, -builder/s, -case/s
 'ɔ:gən, -z; -bləʊə*/z, -bɪldə*/z,
 -keɪs/iz
organd|y [-ie], -ies 'ɔ:gənd|i [ɔ'gæn-],
 -iz
organ-grinder, -s 'ɔ:gən,ɡraɪndə*, -z
organic, -al, -ally ɔ'ɡænɪk, -əl, -əli
organism, -s 'ɔ:gənɪzəm [-ɡnɪzəm], -z
organist, -s 'ɔ:gənɪst [-ɡnɪst], -s
organizability [-isa-] 'ɔ:gənaɪzə'bɪlɪti
 [ɔ:g-, -ɡnəɪ-, -lət-]
organization [-isa-], -s 'ɔ:gənau'zeɪʃən
 [-ɡnəɪ'z-, -ɡənɪ'z-, -ɡnəɪ'z-], -z
organiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able 'ɔ:gənaɪz [-ɡnəɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl
organ-loft, -s 'ɔ:gənloft [-ləft], -s
organon, -s 'ɔ:gənən, -z
organ-pipe, -s 'ɔ:gənpaɪp, -s
organ-screen, -s 'ɔ:gən-skrɪn, -z
organum, -s 'ɔ:gənəm, -z
orgasm, -s 'ɔ:gæzəm, -s
org|y, -ies 'ɔ:dʒɪ, -iz
Oriana ɔ'ri'ænə [ɔ:r-]
oriel (O.), -s 'ɔ:riəl, -z
orient (*s. adj.*) (O.) ɔ'riənt
orient (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ'riənt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
oriental (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s ɔ'ri:əntl [ɔ:r-],
 -z
oriental|ism, -st/s ɔ'ri:əntəlɪzəm
 [ɔ:r-, -tɪ-], -st/s
orientaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'ri'en-
 təlaɪz [ɔ:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
orientat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'ri:ənteɪt
 [-riən-, ɔ'ri:ənteɪt, ɔ'ri:ən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
orientation, -s ɔ'ri:ən'teɪʃən [ɔ:r-, -riən-],
 -z
orifice, -s 'ɔ:rɪfɪs, -iz
oriflamme, -s 'ɔ:rɪflæm, -z

Origen 'oridʒən

origin, -s 'oridʒɪn, -z

original (s. *adj.*), -s; -ness ə'ridʒənəl
[ɔ'r-, -dʒɪn], -dʒɪn, -dʒɪn, -dʒɪn, -dʒɪnəl],
-z; -nis

originally ə'ridʒɪnəli [ɔ'r-, -dʒɪnəli,
-dʒɪnəli, -dʒɪnəli, -dʒɪnəli, -dʒɪnəli]

originality, -ies ə'ridʒɪ'nælɪtɪ [ɔ'r-, -iz

originate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
ə'ridʒɪneɪt [ɔ'r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -o*/z; -iv

origination ə'ridʒɪ'neɪʃən [ɔ,r-]

Orinoco ɔri'noukəu

orion, -s 'ɔ:riən, -z

Orion ə'raɪən [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-]

O'Riordan ou'raɪədən

orison, -s 'ɔ:ɪzən, -z

Orissa ə'ɪsə [ɔ'r-, ə'r-]

Orkney, -s 'ɔ:kni, -z

Orlando ɔ'lændəu

Orleanist, -s ɔ:'liənɪst, -s

Orleans (in *France*) ɔ:'liənz ['ɔ:liənz,
'ɔ:liənz] (orleā), (in *U.S.A.*) 'ɔ:liənz
[-liənz, ɔ:'liənz]

Orm(e) ɔ:m

Ormelie 'ɔ:mili

ormer, -s 'ɔ:mə*, -z

Ormes, -by ɔ:mz, -bɪ

Ormiston ɔ:'mɪstən

ormolu 'ɔ:molu: [-moul-] (ormoly, *pro-*
nounced as if French)

Ormond(e) 'ɔ:mənd

Ormsby, -kirk 'ɔ:mz|bi, -kə:k

Ormulum 'ɔ:mjələm

Ormuz 'ɔ:maz

ornament (s.), -s 'ɔ:nəmənt, -s

ornament (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:nəment,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

ornament^{al}, -ally ɔ:nə'ment|l, -əli [-li]

ornamentation, -s ɔ:nəmen'teɪʃən, -z

Ornan ɔ:nən

ornate, -ly, -ness ɔ:'neɪt ['ɔ:neɪt], -li, -nis

ornithologic^{al}, -ally ɔ:niθə'lɒdʒɪk|l, -əli

ornithologist/s, -y ɔ:niθə'lɒdʒɪst|s, -i

orographic, -al, ɔ:rə'græfɪk [ɔ'r-, -rə'g-],
orography ɔ'rəgrəfi [ɔ'r-] [-əl]

orological ɔ:rə'lɒdʒɪkəl [ɔ:r-]

orology ɔ'rələdʒɪ [ɔ'r-]

Oronsay ɔ'rənsei [-nzi]

Orontes ɔ'rɒntɪz [ɔ'r-]

Oroonoko ɔru:'noukəu

Orosius ə'rouʃɪəs [ɔ'r-, -sɪəs]

orotund ɔ'rəutənd [ɔ:r-]

O'Rourke ou'rək

Orpah ɔ:pə

orphan, -s 'ɔ:fən, -z

orphanage, -s 'ɔ:fənɪdʒ [-fɪ-], -iz

Orphean ɔ:'fi(:)ən

Orpheus ɔ'fju:s

orpiment ɔ:pɪmənt

Orpington, -s 'ɔ:pɪŋtən, -z

Ort ɔ:*

Orrell 'ɔ:rəl

orrerly (O.), -ies 'ɔ:rər|i, -iz

orris 'ɔ:ɪs

Orrm, -in ɔ:m, -in

Orrock 'ɔ:rək

Orsino ɔ:'sɪnou

Orson ɔ:'sɒn

Orth ɔ:θ

orthochromatic ɔ:'θoukrou'mætɪk [ɔ:θ-,
-θək-, -krə'm-]

orthodox, -ly 'ɔ:θədɒks, -li

orthodoxly, -ies 'ɔ:θədɒks|i, -iz

orthoepical ɔ:'θou'epɪkəl

orthoepist/s, -y ɔ:'θouep|st/s [ɔ:'θouɪp-,
ɔ:'θou'ep-], -i

orthogonal ɔ:'θɒgən|

orthographer, -s ɔ:'θɒgrəfə*, -z

orthographic, -al, -ally ɔ:'θɒ'græfɪk
[-θou'g-], -əl, -əli

orthographist/s, -y ɔ:'θɒgrəf|st/s, -i

orthopaedic [-ped-] ɔ:'θou'pi:dɪk

orthopaedy [-ped-] 'ɔ:'θoupi:di

orthophonic, -s ɔ:'θou'founɪk [-θu'f-], -s

orthophony ɔ:'θɒfəni

Ortler ɔ:'tlə*

ortolan, -s 'ɔ:tələn, -z

Orton ɔ:'tɒn

Orville ɔ:'vɪl

Orwell ɔ:'wəl [-wel]

oryx, -es 'ɔ:ɪks, -iz

Osage ou'seɪdʒ ['ɔ:seɪdʒ]

Osaka ou'səkə ['ɔ:səkə, 'ɒsəkə]

Osbaldiston(e) ɔzbəl'dɪstən

Osbert ɔzbət [-bət]

Osborn(e) ɔzbən [-bɔ:n]

Osbourne ɔzbən [-bɔ:n]

Oscan, -s ɔskən, -z

Oscar, -s ɔ'skə*, -z

oscillate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɔ'sɪleɪt
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

oscillation, -s ɔ'sɪl'eɪʃən, -z

oscillatory ɔ'sɪlətəri [-leɪtəri]

oscillogram, -s ɔ'sɪləgrəm [ə's-, -ləug-],
-z

oscillograph, -s ɔ'sɪləgrəf [ə's-, -ləug-,
-græf], -s

osculant ɔ'skjələnt

osculate, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'skjuleɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

osculation, -s ɔ'skjuleɪʃən, -z

osculatory (s.), -ies ɔ'skjulətər|i, -iz

osculatory (*adj.*) ɔ'skjulətəri [-leɪtəri]

Osgood ɔ'zgud

O'Shaughnessy ou'ʃɔ:nɪsɪ [-nəsi]

O'Shea ou'ʃeɪ

osier, -s 'ouʒə* ['ouʒjə*, -ʒiə*, 'ouzjə*, -ziə*], -z
Osirian, -s ou'saiəriən [ɔ's-], -z
Osiris ou'saiəris [ɔ's-]
Osler 'ouzlə*, 'ouslə*
Oslo 'ozlou ['ɔslou]
Osman ɔz'mɑ:n [ɔs'mɑ:n]
Osmanli, -s ɔz'mænli [ɔs'm-, -'mɑ:n-], -z
osmium 'ɔzmiəm [-mjəm]
Osmond 'ɔzmənd
osmosis ɔz'mousis
osmotic ɔz'mɒtɪk
osmund (O.), -s 'ɔzmənd, -z
osmunda, -s ɔz'məndə, -z
Osnaaburg(h) 'ɔznəbɜ:g
osprey, -s 'ɔspri, -z
Ospringle 'ɔsprɪndʒ
Ossa 'ɔsə
osseous 'ɔsiəs [-sʒəs]
Ossett 'ɔsɪt
Ossian 'ɔslən [-sʒən]
Ossianic 'ɔsi'ænik
ossicle, -s 'ɔsɪkl, -z
ossification 'ɔsɪfɪ'keɪʃən
ossifrage, -s 'ɔsɪfrɪdʒ, -iz
ossify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ɔsɪfai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd
Ossory 'ɔsəri
ossuary, -ies 'ɔsʒjəri [ɔ-sʒwə-], -iz
Ostend ɔs'tend
ostensibility ɔs'tensɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-sə'b-, -lət-]
ostensible, -ly ɔs'tensəbəl [-sɪb-], -li
ostentation ɔsten'teɪʃən [-tən-]
ostentatious, -ly, -ness ɔsten'teɪʃəs [-tən-], -li, -nis
osteological, -ally ɔstɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl [-tʃə'l-, -tiə'l-], -əli
osteologist/s, -y ɔstɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
osteopath, -s 'ɔstɪəpəθ [-tjəp-, -tiəup-, -tjəup-], -s
osteopathic ɔstɪə'pæθɪk [-tjə'p-, -tiəu'p-, -tjəu'p-]
osteopathist/s, -y ɔstɪ'əpəθɪst/s, -i
Osterley 'ɔstəli
Ostia 'ɔstɪə [-tjə]
ostiar, -ies 'ɔstɪəri [-tjə-], -iz
ostium (O.), -a 'ɔstɪjəm [-tjəjəm], -ə
ostler, -s 'ɔslə*, -z
ostracism 'ɔstrəsɪzəm
ostracize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔstrə-saɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
ostrich, -es; -feather/s 'ɔstrɪtʃ [-ɪdʒ], -iz; -feðə*/z
Ostrogoth, -s 'ɔstrəgəθ [-trəug-], -s
O'Sullivan ou'səlɪvən
Oswald 'ɔzwəld
Oswaldtwistle 'ɔzwəldtwɪsl
Oswego, -s ɔz'wi:gou, -z

Oswestry 'ɔzwəstri [-wis-, -wes-]
Otago (*in New Zealand*) ou'tɑ:gou [ɔ't-]
Otaheite ,outɑ:'heɪtɪ [-tə'h-]
otariy, -ies 'outəri, -iz
Otford, -fried 'ɔtɪfəd, -fri:d
Othello ou'θelou [ə'θ-, ɔ'θ-]
other, -s; -wise 'ʌðə*, -z; -waɪz
Othman ɔθ'mɑ:n
Othniel 'ɔθniəl [-nɪjəl]
Otho 'ouθou
otiose, -ly, -ness 'oufɪʃəs [-fʃjʊs], -li, -nis
otiosity ,oufɪ'ɔsɪtɪ
Otis 'outɪs
otitis ou'taɪtɪs
Otley 'ɔtli
otologist/s, -y ou'tɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
otoscope, -s 'outəskəup, -s
Otranto ɔ'træntou ['ɔtræntou] ('ɔ:trænto)
Otsego ɔt'sɪgou
Ottawa, -ay 'ɔtəwə, -ei
otter, -s 'ɔtə*, -z
Otterburn 'ɔtəbɜ:n
otterhound, -s 'ɔtəhaund, -z
Ottery, -ley 'ɔtəri, -li
otto (O.) 'ɔtəu
ottoman (O.), -s 'ɔtəmən [-təum-], -z
Ottoway 'ɔtəwei
Otway 'ɔtwei
oubliette, -s ,uəbli'et, -s
Oubridge 'u:brɪdʒ
Oude and
Oudenarde 'u:dnɑ:d [-dɪn-]
Oudh and
Ough ou
Ougham 'oukəm
ought, -n't ɔ:t, -nt [occasionally also 'ɔ:tn when not final]
Oughter (*Lough*) 'u:ktə*
Oughterard ,u:tə'rɑ:d
Oughton 'autn, 'ɔ:tn
Oughtred 'ɔ:tred [-rɪd], 'u:t-, 'aut-
Ouida 'wi:ðə
onija 'wi:dzə: [-dʒə]
Quin (*surname*) 'ouɪn
Ould ould
Unless 'u:ɪs [-les]
ounce, -s auns, -iz
Oundle 'aundl
our, -s 'auə*, -z
oursellf, -ves ,auə'selɪf, -vz
Oury 'auəri
Ouse u:z
ousel, -s 'u:zl, -z
Useley 'u:zli
Usey 'u:zi
Osley (*in U.S.A.*) 'ausli
oust, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s aust, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

Ouston 'austən

out aut

outbalance, -es, -ing, -ed aut'bæləns

['aut'b-], -iz, -in, -t

outbid, -s, -ing aut'bid ['aut'bid], -z, -in

outbrave, -es, -ing, -ed aut'breiv

['aut'b-], -z, -in, -d

outbreak/s, -building/s, -burst/s,

'autbreik/s, -'bildiŋ/z, -bə:st/s

outcast, -s 'autkɑ:st, -s

outcastle (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-

kɑ:st, -s, -in, -id

outclass, -es, -ing, -ed aut'klɑ:s ['aut'k-],

-iz, -in, -t

outcome/s, -crop/s, -cry, -cries 'aut-

kɑm/z, -krɒp/s, -krai, -kraiz

outdare, -es, -ing, -ed aut'deə* ['aut-

'deə*], -z, -in, -d

outdistance, -es, -ing, -ed aut'distəns

['aut'd-], -iz, -in, -t

outdo, -does, -doing, -did, -done

aut'du: ['aut'd-], -'dʌz, -'du(:)iŋ,

-did, -dʌn

outdoor 'autdɔ: [-dɔə*]

outdoors 'autdɔ:z [-dɔəz, *also* -'d-
when preceded by a stress]

outer, -most 'autə*, -moust [-mɔst]

outerwear 'autə-weə*

outface, -es, -ing, -ed aut'feis ['aut'f-],

-iz, -in, -t

outfall, -s 'autfɔ:l, -z

outfield, -s, -er/s 'autfi:ld, -z, -ə*/z

outfit (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s 'aut-

fit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

outflank, -s, -ing, -ed aut'flæŋk ['aut'f-],

-s, -in, -t [-flæŋt]

outflow (s.), -s 'autfləu, -z

outflow (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed aut-

'fləu, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud

outgenera'l, -als, -alling, -alled aut-

'dʒenərəl ['aut'dʒ-], -əlz, -əliŋ, -əld

outgo (s.), -es 'autgəu, -z

outgo (v.), -goes, -going, -went, -gone

aut'gəu ['aut'g-], -'gəuz, -'gəuiŋ,

-went, -'gɒn [-'gɒn]

outgoer, -s 'aut,gəuə*, -z

outgoing (s. *adj.*), -s 'aut,gəuiŋ, -z

outgrow (s.), -s 'autgrou, -z

outgrow (v.), -grows, -growing, -grew,

-grown aut'grou ['aut'grou], -'grouz,

-grouiŋ, -'gru:, -'groun

outgrowth, -s 'autgrouθ, -s

outguard, -s 'autgə:d, -z

out-herod, -s, -ing, -ed aut'herəd

['aut'h-], -z, -in, -id

outhouse, -ses 'authaʊs, -ziz

Outwaite 'u:θweit, 'ouθweit, 'auθweit

Note.—More commonly 'u:θ-.

outing, -s 'autiŋ, -z

Outis 'autis

Outlander, -s 'aut,lændə*, -z

outlandish, -ly, -ness aut'lændiʃ, -li, -nis

outlast, -s, -ing, -ed aut'lɑ:st ['aut'lɑ:st],

-s, -in, -id

outlaw (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'aut-lɔ:,

-z, -in, -d; -ri

outlay (s.), -s 'aut-lei, -z

outlay (v.), -s, -ing, outlaid aut'lei, -z,

-in, aut'leid

outlet, -s 'aut-let [-lit], -s

outlier, -s 'aut,laɪə*, -z

outline (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-lain,

-z, -in, -d

outlive, -es, -ing, -ed aut'liv ['aut'liv],

-z, -in, -d

outlook, -s 'aut-luk, -s

outlying 'aut,laiiŋ

outmanœuvre, -res, -ring, -red 'aut-

mæn:ʊvə* ['autmæn-], -əz, -əriŋ,

-əd

outmarch, -es, -ing, -ed 'aut'mɑ:tʃ,

-iz, -in, -t

outmatch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'mætʃ

['aut'm-], -iz, -in, -t

outmost 'autmɔst

outnumber, -ers, -ering, -ered aut-

'nʌmbə* ['aut'n-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

out-of-doors 'autəv'dɔ:z [-dɔəz, *also* -'d-
when preceded by a stress]

out-of-the-way 'autəv'də'wei [-təð-]

outpace, -es, -ing, -ed aut'peis ['aut-

'peis], -iz, -in, -t

outpatient, -s 'aut,peɪʃənt, -s

out-pensioner, -s 'aut,penʃənə* [-fʃənə*], -z

outplay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'pleɪ ['aut'p-],

-z, -in, -d

outport, -s 'autpɔ:t, -s

outpost, -s 'autpəʊst, -s

outpour (s.), -s 'autpɔ: [-pɔə*], -z

outpour (v.), -s, -ing, -ed aut'pɔ:*

['aut'p-, -'pɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d

outpouring (s.), -s 'aut,pɔ:riŋ [-pɔər-], -z

output, -s 'autput, -s

outrage (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-reɪdʒ

[-ridʒ], -iz, -in, -d

outrageous, -ly, -ness aut'reɪdʒəs, -li, -nis

Outram 'u:trəm

outrangle, -es, -ing, -ed aut'reɪndʒ

['aut'r-], -iz, -in, -d

outré 'u:trei (ut্রে)

outreach, -es, -ing, -ed aut'ri:tʃ ['aut'r-],

-iz, -in, -t

Outred 'u:trɪd [-red]

out-relief 'aut-ri:li:f

outride, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden
aut'raid ['aut'r-], -'raidz, -'raidɪŋ,
-rouɪd, -'ridn

outrider, -s 'aut,raɪdə*, -z

outrigger, -s 'aut,rɪɡə*, -z

outright (adj.) 'aut-raɪt, (adv.) aut'raɪt

outrival, -als, -alling, -alled ant-
'raɪvəl ['aut'r-], -əlz, -ɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld

outrun, -runs, -running, -ran aut'ræn
['aut'r-], -'rænz, -'rænɪŋ, -'ræn

outrush, -es 'aut-rʌʃ, -ɪz

outsell, -sells, -selling, -sold aut'sel
['aut's-], -'selz, -'selɪŋ, -'sould

outset, -s 'aut-set, -s

outshine, -shines, -shining, -shined,
-shone aut'ʃaɪn ['aut'ʃ-], -'ʃaɪnz,
-ʃaɪnɪŋ, -'ʃaɪnd, -'ʃɒn

outside (s. adj. adv. prep.), -s 'aut'saɪd
[ʼ-, -ʼ- according to sentence-stress], -z

outsider, -s 'aut'saɪdə* ['aut's-], -z

outsize, -s, -d 'aut-saɪz, -ɪz, -d

outskirt, -s 'aut-skɜ:t, -s

Outspan, -s 'aut-spæn, -z

outspan (v.), -s, -ning, -ned aut'spæn
['aut's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

outspoke(n), -enly, -eness aut'spoukən
['aut's-], -ənli [-nli], -ənnɪs [-pnɪs]

outspread 'aut'spreɪd [ʼ-, -ʼ-, according
to sentence-stress]

outstanding (conspicuous, undone, re-
maining due) aut'stændɪŋ ['aut's-],
(sticking out (ears)) 'aut,stændɪŋ

outstar[e], -es, -ing, -ed aut'stəə*
['aut's-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

outstay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'steɪ ['aut's-],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

outstretch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'stretʃ
['aut's-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t ['aut-stretʃt when
attributive]

outstrip, -s, -ping, -ped aut'strɪp
['aut's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

outtop, -s, -ping, -ped aut'tɒp ['aut-
'tɒp], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

outvie, -s, -ing, -d aut'vaɪ ['aut'vaɪ],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

outvote, -es, -ing, -ed aut'vout ['aut-
'vout], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

out-voter (non-resident voter), -s 'aut-
'votə*, -z

outwalk, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɜ:k ['aut'w-],
-s, -ɪŋ, -t

outward, -s, -ly, -ness 'autwəd, -z, -li,
-nɪs

outwear, -s, -ing, outworn aut'weə*,
['aut'w-], -z, -rɪŋ, aut'wɔ:n ['aut'w-
when attributive 'aut'wɔ:n]

outweigh, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wei ['aut-
'wei], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

outwent (from outgo) aut'went ['aut-
'went]

outwit, -s, -ting, -ted aut'wɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

outwork (s.), -s 'aut-wɜ:k, -s

outwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɜ:k
['aut'wɜ:k], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

out-worker, -s 'aut,wɜ:kə*, -z

outworn (when attributive) 'aut'wɔ:n,
(when not attributive) aut'wɔ:n ['aut'w-]

ouzel, -s 'u:zl, -z

ova (plur. of ovum) 'ouvə

ovial (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'ouvəl, -əlz, -əli

ovarial ɒv'vɛəriəl

ovariotomy ɒv,vɛəri'ɒtəmɪ ['ouvəə-]

ovar'y, -ies ɒvər'i:, -ɪz

ovate (s.) (Welsh title), -s 'əvɪt, -s

ovate (adj.) (egg-shaped) 'ouveɪt [-vɪt]

ovation, -s ɒv'eɪʃən, -z

oven, -s; -bird/s 'ʌvən, -z; -bəɪd/z

over (s. adj. prep.), -s 'ouvə*, -z

Note.—Compounds with **over-** not
entered below have double stress, and
their pronunciation may be ascer-
tained by referring to the simple
words. Thus **over-cautious**, **over-**
peopled are pronounced 'ouvə-
'kɔ:ʃəs, 'ouvə'pi:pld.

over-abundan[ce], -t 'ouvərə'bandən[s, -t

overact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvər'ækt
['ouvə'ækt, 'ouvə'ækt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

overall (s. adj.) (O.), -s 'ouvərɔ:l, -z

overall (adv.) 'ouvərɔ:l

over-anxiety 'ouvəræŋ'zaɪəti ['ouvəræŋ-]

over-anxious, -ly 'ouvər'æŋkʃəs
['ouvə'æ-, 'ouvə'æ-], -li

overarm 'ouvərə:m

overawe, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvərɔ:
['ouvə'ɔ:, 'ouvə'ɔ:], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

overbalance, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-
'bæləns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

overbear, -s, -ing, overbore, overborne
'ouvə'beə*, -z, -rɪŋ, 'ouvə'bɔ:
['-bɔə*], 'ouvə'bɔ:n

overbearing (adj.), -ly, -ness 'ouvə-
'beərɪŋ, -li, -nɪs

overblow, -blows, -blowing, -blew,
-blown 'ouvə'blou, -'blouz, -'blouzɪŋ,
-'blu:, -'bloun

overboard 'ouvəbɔ:d ['ouvə'bɔ:d, -bɔ:d]

overboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'bɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

overbold, -ly 'ouvə'bould, -li

overbrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ouvə'brɪm,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

overbuild, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'bɪld,
-dz, -dɪŋ, -t

overburden, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə-
'bɜ:dn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

Overbury 'ouvəbəri

over-busy 'ouvə'bi:zi
over-careful, **-fully**, **-fulness** 'ouvə-
 'keəful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulness

overcast 'ouvə-kɑ:st [ouvə'kɑ:st]
overcharge (s.), **-s** 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ
 ['ouvə-tʃ-], -iz

overcharge (v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**
 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ [ou-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

overcloud, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ouvə'klaʊd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id

overcoat, **-s** 'ouvəkəʊt, -s

over-colour (s.), **-s** 'ouvə'kələ*, -z

over-colour (v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ouvə'kələ*,
 -z, -iŋ, -d

overcome, **-comes**, **-coming**, **-came**
 'ouvə'kʌm, -'kʌmz, -'kʌmiŋ, -'keim
*Note.—The stress '--- is occasionally
 used by some when a stress follows,
 e.g. in the expression to vanquish
 and overcome all her enemies occur-
 ring in the Church service.*

over-confiden|ce, **-t/ly** 'ouvə'kɒnfɪdən[s],
 -t/li

over-cooked 'ouvə'kʊkt [also 'ouvə-
 kʊkt, 'ouvə'kʊkt according to sen-
 tence stress]

over-credulous 'ouvə'kredjʊləs

overcrowd, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ouvə'kraʊd
 ['ouvə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

over-develop, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ment**
 'ouvədi'veləp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

over|do, **-does**, **-doing**, **-did**, **-done**
 'ouvə'l'du: ['ouvə'l'd-], -'dʌz, -'du(:)iŋ,
 -'did, -'dʌn

overdone (over-cooked) 'ouvə'dʌn ['---]

Overdone 'ouvədʌn

overdose (s.), **-s** 'ouvədʊs ['ouvədʊs],
 -iz

overdos|e (v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ouvədʊs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t

overdraft, **-s** 'ouvədɹɑ:ft, -s

overdraught, **-s** 'ouvədɹɑ:ft, -s

over|draw, **-draws**, **-drawing**, **-drew**,
 -drawn 'ouvə'drɔ:, -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:iŋ,
 -'dru:, -'drɔ:m

overdress, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ouvə'dres, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t

over|drive, **-drives**, **-driving**, **-drove**,
 -driven 'ouvə'draiv, -'draivz,
 -'draiviŋ, -'drouv, -'drivn

overdue 'ouvə'dju: [also '---, --'- accord-
 ing to sentence stress]

overeat, **-s**, **-ing**, **-en**, **overate** 'ouvər'i:t
 [-və'bi:t, -və'i:t], -s, -iŋ, -n, 'ouvər'et
 [-və'bet, -və'et, -vər'et, -və'bet,
 -və'et]

overestimate (s.), **-s** 'ouvər'estimɪt
 ['ouvə'bes-, 'ouvə'es-], -s

overestimate (v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ouvər-
 'estimeɪt [ou-, -və'bes-, -və'es-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id

over - estimation 'ouvər,esti'meɪʃən
 [-və'bes-, -və'es-]

overexcite, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ement**
 'ouvərɪk'saɪt [-vəɪk-, -ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -mənt

overexert, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ouvərɪg'zə:t
 [-vəɪg-, -eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id

overexertion 'ouvərɪg'zə:ʃən [-vəɪg-,
 -eg-]

overexpos|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ouvərɪks-
 'pəʊz [-vəɪk-, -ek-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

over-exposure 'ouvərɪks'pəʊz* [-vəɪk-,
 -ek-]

overfatig|e (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**
 'ouvəfə'ti:g, -z, -iŋ, -d

overfeed, **-s**, **-ing**, **overfed** 'ouvə'fi:d,
 -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'fed

overflow (s.), **-s** 'ouvə'fləʊ, -z

overfl|ow (v.), **-ows**, **-owing**, **-owed**
 'ouvə'fləʊ, -əʊz, -əʊiŋ, -əʊd

over-fond, **-full** 'ouvə'l'fɒnd, -'ful

over|go, **-goes**, **-going**, **-went**, **-gone**
 'ouvə'l'gəʊ, -'gəʊz, -'gəʊiŋ, -'went,
 -'gɒn [-'gɔ:n]

overground 'ouvəgraʊnd ['ouvə'g-]

over|grow, **-grows**, **-growing**, **-grew**,
 -grown 'ouvə'l'grəʊ [ou-], -'grəʊz,
 -'grəʊiŋ, -'gru:, -'grəʊn ['ouvəgraʊn
 when attributive]

overgrowth, **-s** 'ouvəgraʊθ, -s

overhand (s. adj.), **-s** 'ouvəhænd, -z

overhang (s.), **-s** 'ouvəhæŋ, -z

over|hang (v.), **-hangs**, **-hanging**, **-hung**
 'ouvə'l'hæŋ [ou-], -'hæŋz, -'hæŋiŋ
 [also 'ouvə'h- when attributive], -'hæŋ
 also 'ouvəhæŋ when attributive]

over-happy, **-hasty** 'ouvə'l'hæpi, -'heɪsti
overhaul (s.), **-s** 'ouvəhəʊl [-'h-], -z

overhaul (v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ouvə'həʊl,
 -z, -iŋ, -d

overhead (s. adj.), **-s** 'ouvəhed, -z

overhead (adv.) 'ouvə'hed [-'h-]

overhear, **-s**, **-ing**, **overheard** 'ouvə-
 'hiə* [-'hjo:*, -'ʃə:*, -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə-
 'hə:d]

overheat, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ouvə'hɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

over-indulge, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-ence**
 'ouvərɪn'dʌldʒ [-vəɪn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns

overjoy, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ouvə'dʒɔɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d

over-kind 'ouvə'kaɪnd

overlad|e, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-en** 'ouvə'leɪd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -n

overlaid 'ouvə'leɪd [also 'ouvəl- when
 attributive]

overland (*adj.*) 'ouvə'lænd
overland (*adv.*) 'ouvə'lænd
overlap (*s.*), -s 'ouvə'læp, -s
overlap (*v.*), -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'læp, -s, -iŋ, -t
overlay (*s.*), -s 'ouvə'lei, -z
overlay (*v.*), -s, -ing, overlaid 'ouvə'lei, -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'leid [*also* 'ouvəl- *when attributive*]
overleaf 'ouvə'li:f [-, -']
overleap (*leap over*), -leaps, -leaping, -leaped, -leapt 'ouvə'li:p, -'li:ps, -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept
over-leap (*leap too far*), -leaps, -leaping, -leaped, -leapt 'ouvə'li:p, -'li:ps, -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept
overload (*s.*), -s 'ouvə'ləʊd, -z
overload (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'ləʊd [ʌu-], -z, -iŋ, -id
overlook, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'lʊk, -s, -iŋ, -t
overlord, -s 'ouvə'lɔ:d, -z
overlying 'ouvə'laiiŋ ['ouvəl-]
overman, -men 'ouvə'mæn, -men
overmantel, -s 'ouvə'mæntl, -z
overmaster, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ouvə-'mɑ:stə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
overmatch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'mætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
overmuch 'ouvə'mʌtʃ ['ouvəm-]
over-nice 'ouvə'nais
overnight 'ouvə'nait [*also* '---, '--- *according to sentence-stress*]
overpass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'pɑ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
overpast (*adj.*) 'ouvə'pɑ:st [ʌu'və'p-]
overpay, -pays, -paying, -paid, -payment/s 'ouvə'pei, -'peiz, -'peiiŋ, -'peid, -'peimənt/s
overplus, -es 'ouvə-plʌs, -iz
overpower, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'ouvə'pauə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d
overprint (*s.*), -s 'ouvə-print, -s
overprint (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'print ['ouvə-print], -s, -iŋ, -id
overproduce, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-prə'dju:s [-pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
overproduction 'ouvə-prə'dʌkʃən [-pru'd-]
overproud 'ouvə'praʊd
overrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'reit [ʌu-], -s, -iŋ, -id
overreach (*s.*), -es 'ouvə'ri:tʃ, -iz
overreach (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'ri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
overread (*pres. tense*), -s, -ing, over-read (*past*) 'ouvə'ri:d, -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə-'red

overrefine, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ouvə-ri'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
override, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden 'ouvə'raid, -'raidz, -'raidɪŋ, -'roud, -'ridn
overripe, -ness 'ouvə'raip, -nis
overripen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə-'raipn, -nz, -niŋ [-piŋ], -nd
overrule, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ouvə-'ru:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
overrun, -s, -ning, overran 'ouvə'rʌn, -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'rʌn
over-scrupulous, -ly, -ness 'ouvə'skru:pjʊləs [-pju:l-], -li, -nis
oversea, -s 'ouvə'si: [*also* '---, '--- *according to sentence-stress*], -z
oversee, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen 'ouvə'si: [ʌu-], -'si:z, -'si:ɪŋ, -'sɔ:, -'si:n
overseer, -s 'ouvəsə* [-, si:ə*], -z
overshadow, -ows, -owing, -owed 'ouvə'ʃædʌu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
overshoot, -shoots, -shooting, -shot 'ouvə'ʃu:t [ʌu-], -'ʃu:ts, -'ʃu:tiŋ, -'ʃɒt
oversight, -s 'ouvəsait, -s
oversize (*s.*), -s, -d 'ouvəsəiz, -iz, -d
overslaugh, -s 'ouvə'slɔ:, -z
oversleep, -sleeps, -sleeping, -slept 'ouvə'sli:p [ʌu-], -'sli:ps, -'sli:piŋ, -'slept
oversoon 'ouvə'su:n ['ouvə's-]
overspend, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'spen|d, -dz, -diŋ, -t
overspread, -s, -ing 'ouvə'spred, -z, -iŋ
overstate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'steit ['ouvə-steit], -s, -iŋ, -id
overstatement, -s 'ouvə'steimənt [-, -], -s
overstay, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stei ['ouvə-stei], -z, -iŋ, -d
overstep, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'step [ʌu-], -s, -iŋ, -t
overstock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t
overstrain (*s.*) 'ouvə-strein ['ouvə'strein, 'ouvə'strein]
overstrain (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'strein [ʌu-], -z, -iŋ, -d
Overstrand 'ouvə-strænd
overstretch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'strefʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
overstrung (*in state of nervous tension*) 'ouvə'straŋ
overstrung (*piano*) 'ouvə-strʌŋ
oversubscribe, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvəsəb-'skraib [-bz'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d
oversupply, -ies 'ouvəsə'plai, -aiz

overt, -ly *ou'və:t* [ou'və:t], -li
 overtake, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken
 ou'və'teik, -'teiks, -'teikiŋ, -'tuk,
 -'teikən [-'teikŋ]
 overtask, -s, -ing, -ed *ou'və'ta:sk*, -s,
 -ing, -t
 overtax, -es, -ing, -ed *ou'və'tæks* [ou-],
 -iz, -ig, -t
 overthrow (s.), -s *ou'və-θrou*, -z
 overthrow (v.), -throws, -throwing,
 -threw, -thrown *ou'və'θrou*, -'θrouz,
 -'θrouiŋ, -'θru:, -'θroun,
 overthrust, -s *ou'və-θrast*, -s
 overtilt, -s, -ing, -ed *ou'və'tilt*, -s, -iŋ, -id
 overtime *ou'vətaim*
 overtire, -es, -ing, -ed *ou'və'taio** [ou-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 Overton *ou'vətn*
 overtone, -s *ou'və'toun*, -z
 overtop, -s, -ping, -ped *ou'və'tɒp* [ou-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 Overtoun *ou'vətn*
 over-trump, -s, -ing, -ed *ou'və-tramp*
 [ou'və'tramp], -s, -iŋ, -t [-amt]
 overture, -s *ou'vətjuə** [-tjə*, -tʃuə*,
 -tʃə*, -tʃə*], -z
 overturn (s.), -s *ou'vətə:n*, -z
 overturn (v.), -s, -ing, -ed *ou'və'tə:n*,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 overvalue, -ues, -uing, -ued *ou'və-
 'vælju:* [-ju], -ju:z [-ju:z], -juiŋ
 [-jwiŋ], -ju:d [-jud]
 overview, -s *ou'və'vju:*, -z
 overwear *ou'vəweə**
 overweening *ou'və'wi:niŋ*
 overweight (s.), -s *ou'və'weit*, -s
 overweight (v.), -s, -ing, -ed *ou'və'weit*
 [-i-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 overwhelm, -s, -ing/ly, -ed *ou'və-
 'wel'm* [-'hweim], -z, -iŋ/li, -d
 overwork (s.) (*extra work*) *ou'vəwɜ:k*
 overwork (s.) (*excessive work*) *ou'və-
 'wɜ:k*
 overwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ou'və'wɜ:k [ou-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 overwrought *ou'və'rɔ:t* [ou-]
 Ovid (*Latin poet*) *ou'vid*, (*American sur-
 name*) *ou'vid*
 Ovidian *ou'vidiən* [ou'v-, -dʒən]
 Oviedo *ou'vi'eido* (o'bjedo)
 oviform *ou'vifo:m*
 ovine *ou'vain*
 Ovingdean *ou'viŋdi:n*
 Ovingham (*in Northumb.*) *ou'viŋdʒəm*
 Ovington (*in Yorks., street in Lon-
 don*) *ou'viŋtən*, (*in Norfolk, surname*)
 ou'viŋtən
 oviparous *ou'vipərəs*

ovoca *ə'voukə* [ou'v-]
 ovoid (s. *adj.*), -s *ou'void*, -z
 ovular *ou'vju:lə**
 ovule, -s *ou'vju:l*, -z
 ovium, -a *ou'vju:m*, -ə
 Owbridge *ou'bridʒ*
 owe/e, -es, -ing, -ed *ou*, -z, -iŋ [oiŋ], -d
 Owego *ou'wi:gou*
 Owen, -s; -ite/s *ou'in*, -z; -ait/s
 Ower *'auə**
 Owers *'auəz*
 owing (*from owe*) *ou'wiŋ*
 owl, -s *aul*, -z
 owlerly, -ies *aulərli*, -iz
 Owles *ou'lz*
 owlet, -s *aulit* [-let], -s
 Owlett *'aulit* [-let]
 owlsh, -ly, -ness *auliʃ*, -li, -nis
 own, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *oun*, -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z
 ownership *ou'nəʃip*
 Owsley *'auzli*
 Owyhe *ou'waihi:*
 ox, -en *ɒks*, -ən
 oxalate, -s *'ɒksəleit* [-lit], -s
 oxalic *ɒks'ælik*
 oxalis *'ɒksəlis*
 Oxebrow *'ɒksəbrau*
 oxen (*plur. of ox*) *'ɒksən*
 Oxen/den, -ford *'ɒksn(d)ən*, -fəd [-fɒd]
 Oxenham *'ɒksnəm* [-snəm]
 Oxenhope *'ɒksnhoup*
 ox-eye, -s, -d *'ɒksai* ['ɒks-ai], -z, -d
 Oxford, -shire *'ɒksfəd*, -ʃiə* [-fɔ*]
 ox-hide, -s *'ɒkshaid*, -z
 oxidat/e, -es, -ing, -ed *'ɒksidaɪt*, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 oxidation *'ɒksi'deɪʃən*
 oxide, -s *'ɒksaid*, -z
 oxidization [-isa-] *'ɒksidaɪ'zeɪʃən*
 oxidiz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able *'ɒksidaɪz*, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 Oxley *'ɒksli*
 oxlip, -s *'ɒksli:p*, -s
 oxo *'ɒksou*
 Oxon, *'ɒksən* [-sən]
 Oxonian, -s *'ɒksəniən* [-niən], -z
 Oxshott *'ɒksjɒt*
 ox-tail, -s *'ɒks-teil*, -z
 ox-tongue, -s *'ɒks-taŋ*, -z
 Oxus *'ɒksəs*
 oxy-acetylene *'ɒksiə'setili:n* [-sie's-]
 oxychloride, -s *'ɒksi'klɔ:raɪd*, -z
 oxygen *'ɒksidʒən*
 oxygenat/e, -es, -ing, -ed *'ɒksidʒineɪt*
 ['ɒksi-, -dʒən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 oxygenation *'ɒksidʒi'neɪʃən* [ɒksidʒ-,
 -dʒə'n-]

oxygenous ɔk'sidʒinəʃ [-dʒən-]
oxyhydrogen 'ɔksi'haidridʒən [-drədʒ-]
oxymel 'ɔksimel
oxymoron, **-s** ,ɔksi'mɔ:rən [-'mɔər-,
 -rən], -z
oxytone (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ɔksitoun, -z
oyer 'ɔiə*
oyes ou'jes
oyez ou'jes ['oujes, 'oujez]
oyster (O.), **-s**; **-bed/s**, **-bar/s** 'ɔistə*,
 -z; **-bed/z**, **-ba:*/z**

oyster-catcher, **-s** 'ɔistə,kætʃə*, -z
oyster-fisher|y, **-ies** 'ɔistə,fɪʃər|i, -iz
Oystermouth 'ɔistəmauθ
oyster-patt|y, **-ies** 'ɔistə'pæt|i, -iz
oyster-shell, **-s** 'ɔistəʃel, -z
oz., **ozs.** auns, 'aunsiz
Ozanne ou'zæn
ozokerit(e) ou'zoukərɪt [ɔ'z-, ə'z-]
ozone 'ouzoun [ou'zoun]
ozonic ou'zɒnik
ozoniferous ,ouzou'nɪfərəs

P

P (*the letter*), -'s pi:, -z
pa, -s pa:, -z
pabulum 'pæbjuləm
pac (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
pace (*prep.*) 'peisi
pace-maker, -s 'peis, meikə*, -z
Pachmann (*famous pianist*) 'pɑ:k mən [-mə:n]
pachyderm, -s 'pækidə:m, -z
pachydermat, -ous 'pækɪ'də:mət, -əs
pacific (P.), -ally pə'sɪfɪk, -əli
pacification, -s 'pæsɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
pacificatory pə'sɪfɪkətəri [pæ's-, -keɪtəri, 'pæsɪfɪkeɪtəri]
pacifist, -s pə'sɪfɪsɪst, -s
pacifism 'pæsɪfɪzəm
pacifist, -s 'pæsɪfɪst, -s
pacify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'pæsɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
pack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
package, -s 'pækɪdʒ, -iz
pack-animal, -s 'pæk, æniməl, -z
Packard 'pækɑ:d
Packer 'pækə*
packet, -s 'pækɪt, -s
packet-boat, -s 'pækɪtbəʊt, -s
packhorse, -s 'pækhɔ:s, -iz
pack-ice 'pækais
packing, -case/s, -needle/s, -paper, -sheet/s 'pækɪŋ|keɪs/iz, -, ni:d|z, -, peɪpə*, -ʃi:t/s
packman, -men 'pæk|mən, -mən
pack-saddle, -s, -thread 'pæk|sædl/z, -θred
pact, -s pækt, -s
pad (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded pæd, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
Padanaram 'peɪdən'ɛərəm [-dæn-, -rəm, rə'reɪ, pæd-, 'æər-, 'ɑ:r-]
Paddington 'pædɪŋtən
paddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'pædl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lə*/z]
paddle-board, -s 'pædlbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
paddle-box, -es 'pædlbɒks, -iz
paddle-wheel, -s 'pædlwi:l [-hwi:l], -z
paddock (P.), -s 'pædək, -s

paddy (P.), -ies 'pædʒi, -iz
Padella pə'delə
Paderewski (*famous pianist*) 'pædə'revski [-'refski]
padlock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pædlɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t
Padraic Colum 'pɑ:dri'kələm
padre, -s 'pɑ:dri, -z
padrone, -s pə'drouni [pæ'd-], -z
Padstow 'pædstəu
Padua, -n/s 'pædjū [-'pɑ:dūə], -n/z
paean, -s 'pi:ən, -z
paediatric -see **pediatric**
paean, -s 'pi:ən, -z
paeanic pi:'ɒnik
paeny = **peony** [-n/z]
Paflogonia, -n/s 'pæflə'gounjə [-niə], -z
pagan (s. *adj.*), -s 'peɪgən, -z
Pagani pə'gɑ:ni
Paganini 'pægə'ni:ni(:)
paganism 'peɪgənɪzəm [-gɪzəm]
paganize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'peɪgən-aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
pagle (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed peɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
pageant, -s 'pædʒənt, -s
pageantry 'pædʒəntri
Paget 'pædʒɪt
paginal 'pædʒɪnəl ['peɪdʒ-]
paginate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pædʒɪneɪt ['peɪdʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
pagination, -s 'pædʒɪ'neɪʃən [peɪdʒ-], -z
pagin (s.) 'peɪdʒɪŋ
pagoda, -s pə'goudə, -z
pah pɑ: [pɑh, pɑh, pɑ:, pɑ:]
Pahang pə'hɑŋ [-'hæŋ]
Note.—Usually pronounced pə'hɑŋ in *Malaya*.
paid (*from pay*) peɪd
Paignton 'peɪntən
pail, -s; -ful/s peɪl, -z; -ful/z
paillasse, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, 'pæli'æs, 'pæliæs], -iz
paillette, -s pæl'jet [pæli'et] (pajet), -s
pain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed peɪn, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
Pain(e) peɪn
painful, -fully, -fulness 'peɪn|ful, -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs
painless, -ly, -ness 'peɪnlɪs, -li, -nɪs

painstaker/s, -ing 'peinz, teik[ə]*/z, -iŋ
Painswick 'peinzwik
paint (s. v.), **-s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s**;
 -able paint, -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
paint-box/es, -brush/es 'peint[b]oks/iz,
 -brʌʃ/iz
Painter 'peintə*
paint/y, -ier, -iest 'peint[i, -iə*, -iist
pair (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed** pəə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
pair-horse 'pɛəhɔ:s
pairing-time, -s 'pɛəriŋ-taim, -z
Paisley 'peizli
pajamas pə'dʒɑ:məz
Pakeman 'peikmən
Pakenham 'pækŋəm [-kənəm]
Pakistan pə'kɪst:tʌn [-'tæn, '--']
Pakistani, -s pə'kɪst:tʌni, -z
pal, -s pæl, -z
palace, -s 'pælis [-ləs], -iz
paladin, -s 'pælədin, -z
palaeobotany 'pæliəu'bɒtəni ['peil-, -tɒi]
palaeograph(er)/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəf[ə]*/z
 [,peil-], -i
palaeographic 'pæliəu'græfik [,peil-,
 -liə'g-]
palaeolithic 'pæliəu'liθik [,peil-, -liə'l-]
palaeontological 'pæliəntə'lɒdʒikəl
 [,pæl-, 'peil-, ,peil-]
palaeontologist/s, -y 'pæliən'tɒlədʒi-
 -ist/s [,peil-], -i
palaeography 'pæliəu'græfik [,peil-,
 -liə'g-]
palaeolithic 'pæliəu'liθik [,peil-, -liə'l-]
palaeontological 'pæliəntə'lɒdʒikəl
 [,pæl-, 'peil-, ,peil-]
palaeontologist/s, -y 'pæliən'tɒlədʒi-
 -ist/s [,peil-], -i
paleotype 'pæliəutaip [-liət-]
palaeozoic 'pæliəu'zəʊik [,peil-]
Palairer 'pælərit [-ret]
Palamedes 'pælə'mi:di:z
Palamon 'pæləmən [-mən]
palanquin [-'nkeen], **-s** 'pælən'ki:n
 [-ən'k-], -z
palatable, -ly, -leness 'pælətəbl [-lit-],
 -li, -lnis
palatal (s. *adj.*), **-s** 'pælətɪ [pə'leɪtɪ], -z
palatalization [-isa-], **-s** 'pælətəlaɪ-
 'zeɪʃən [pə'leɪt-, pə'leɪt-, -tʃaɪ'z-,
 -təli'z-, -tʃi'z-], -z
palatalize [-isə], **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pælə-
 'təlaɪz [pə'leɪt-, pə'leɪt-, -tʃaɪz-, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
palate, -s 'pælit [-lət], -s
palatial pə'leɪʃəl [-fjəl, -ʃəl]
palatinate (P.), -s pə'leɪtɪnɪt [-tɒnɪt], -s
palatine (P.) 'pælətəin
palatogram, -s 'pælətəgræm [pə'leɪt-,
 -təʊg-], -z
palatography 'pælə'tɒgrəfi
palaver (s. v.), **-ers, -ering, -ered,**
-erer/s pə'la:v[ə]*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
pale (s. *adj. v.*), **-er, -est, -ely, -eness**;
-es, -ing, -ed peil, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -z, -iŋ, -d

pale-face, -s 'peil-feis, -iz
paleograph(er)/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəf[ə]*/z
 [,peil-], -i
paleographic 'pæliəu'græfik [,peil-,
 -liə'g-]
paleolithic 'pæliəu'liθik [,peil-, -liə'l-]
paleontological 'pæliəntə'lɒdʒikəl
 [,pæl-, 'peil-, ,peil-]
paleontologist/s, -y 'pæliən'tɒlədʒi-
 -ist/s, -i
paleotype 'pæliəutaip [-liət-]
Palermo pə'lə:məu [-'leəm-] (pa'lermo)
Palestine 'pælistain [-ləs-, -les-]
Palestinian, -s 'pæles'tɪniən [-ləs-, -ləs-,
 -nʃən], -z
Palestrina 'pæles'tri:nə [-lis-, -ləs-]
paletot, -s 'pæltou, -z
palette, -s; **-knife, -knives** 'pælit [-let],
 -s; -naɪf, -naɪvz
Paley 'peili
Palfery 'pælfəri ['pɒl-]
palfrey (P.), -s 'pɒlfri ['pɒl-], -z
Palgrave 'pɒlɡreɪv, 'pæl-
Pali 'pə:li
palimpsest, -s 'pælimpsest, -s
Palin 'peilin
palindrome, -s 'pælinɪdroum, -z
paling (s.), **-s** 'peiliŋ, -z
palingenesis 'pælin'dʒenɪsɪs
palinode, -s 'pælinəʊd, -z
palisade (s. v.), **-es, -ing, -ed** 'pæli'seɪd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
palish 'peiliʃ
Palk pɒlk [pɒlk]
pall (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed** pɒl, -z, -iŋ, -d
palladian (P.), -um/s pə'leɪdʒiən
 [-diʃən], -əm/z
Pallas 'pæləs [-ləs]
pall-bearer, -s 'pɒl'bɛərə*, -z
pallet, -s 'pælit, -s
palliasse, -s pæli'jæs ['pæljæs, 'pæli'æs,
 'pæljæs], -iz
palliate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælieɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
palliation 'pæli'eɪʃən
palliative (s. *adj.*), **-s** 'pæliətɪv [-liət-], -z
pallid, -est, -ly, -ness 'pælid, -ist, -li, -nis
Palliser 'pæli:sə*
pallium, -s 'pæliəm, -z
Pall Mall 'pæl'mel ['pæl'mæl, *also*
 'l-, -l- according to sentence-stress]
Note.—The pronunciation with e is
generally employed by members of
West End clubs. With other Lon-
doners the pronunciation with æ
is common.
pallor 'pælə*
palm (s. v.), **-s, -ing, -ed** pɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d

palmaceous pæl'meifəs [-fjəs, -fjəs]
palmate 'pælmit [-meit]
palm/a (P.), -ar 'pælmə, -ə*
palmer (P.), -s 'pɑ:mə*, -z
Palmerston 'pɑ:məstən
palmhouse, -ses 'pɑ:mhaʊs, -ziz
palmist, -s 'pɑ:mist, -s
palmistry 'pɑ:mistri
palmatine, -s 'pælmiti:n [,pælmi't-], -z
palm-oil 'pɑ:mɔil ['pɑ:m'ɔil]
Palm Sunday, -s 'pɑ:m'sandi [-dei], -z
palm/y, -ier, -iest 'pɑ:mli, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist]
palmyra (P.), -s pæl'maiərə, -z
Palomar 'pɑ:ləma:*, [-loum-]
palpability ,pælpə'biliti [-lət-]
palpable, -ly, -leness 'pælpəbl, -li, -lnis
palpatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpait, -s, -iŋ, -id
palpation pæl'peifən
palpitate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpiteit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
palpitation, -s pælpi'teifən, -z
palsgrave, -s 'pɔ:lzgreiv, -z
Palsgrave 'pɔ:lzgreiv, 'pælzgreiv
pals/y, -ies, -ied 'pɔ:lzi ['pɔl-], -iz, -id
paltier, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'pɔltiə* ['pɔl-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
paltry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɔltrɪ
 ['pɔl-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
pam (P.), -s pæm, -z
Pamela 'pæmilə [-mɔl-]
Pamir, -s pə'miə*, -z
Pampa (*territory in South America*), -s
 'pæmpə, -z
pampas (*grass*) 'pæmpəs
pamper, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'pæmpə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
pamphlet, -s 'pæmfli:t, -s
pamphleteer, -s, -ing 'pæmfli'tiə*, -z,
 -riŋ
Pamphylia, -n/s pæm'filiə [-ljə], -n/z
pan (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
panacea, -s 'pænə'siə [-'siə], -z
panache, -s pə'næʃ [pæ'n-, -'nɑ:ʃ], -iz
panama (P.), -s 'pænə'mɑ: ['pænə'm-,
 also 'pænəm-when followed by a stress],
 -z
Panamanian, -s 'pænə'meinjən [-niən],
 -z
pan-american 'pæn-ə'merikən
pan-anglican 'pæn'æŋglikən
pancake, -s 'pænkeik ['pæn-keik], -s
panchayat, -s pæn'tʃaiət [pæn-, pæn-,
 -'tʃɑ:jət], -s
panchromatic 'pænkrou'mætik ['pæŋ-k-,
 -krə'm-]
Pancras 'pæŋkrəs
pancreas, -es 'pæŋkriəs, -iz

pancreatic ,pæŋkri'ætik
Pandean pæn'di:ən [-'diən]
pandect, -s 'pændekt, -s
pandemic (s. *adj.*), -s pæn'demik, -s
pandemonium, -s 'pændi'mounjəm
 [-niəm], -z
pander (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pændə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
pandora (P.), -s pæn'dɔ:rə, -z
pan/e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed peɪn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
panegyric (s. *adj.*), -s, -al ,pæni'dʒirik
 [-ne'dʒ-], -s, -əl
panegyrist, -s ,pæni'dʒirist ['--], -s, -ist,
 -s
panegyrisz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'pænidʒiraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
pan/el, -els, -elling/s, -elled 'pæn|, -|z,
 -liŋ/z [-əliŋ/z], -|d
panful, -s 'pæn-ful, -z
 pang, -s pæŋ, -z
Pangbourne 'pæŋbɔ:n [-buən, -boən,
 -boən, -bɔn]
pan-german 'pæn'dʒə:mən
pan-germanic 'pændʒə'mænik [-dʒə'm-]
Pangloss 'pæŋglɔs
panic, -s, -ky; -monger/s, -stricken
 'pænik, -s, -i; -,mæŋgə*/z, -,striken
pan-indian 'pæn'indjən [-diən]
Panini 'pæ:ni:ni(:) (*Hind. paṇyini*)
panjandrum, -s pən'dʒændrəm [pæn-], -z
Pankhurst 'pæŋkhə:st
pannage 'pænidʒ
pannier, -s 'pæniə* [-njo*], -z
pannikin, -s 'pænikin, -z
Pannill 'pænil
panoply, -ies, -ied 'pænəplɪ, -iz, -id
panoram, -s 'pænərəm, -z
panorama, -s 'pænə'rɑ:mə, -z
panoramic ,pænə'ræmik [-'rɑ:m-]
pan-pipe, -s 'pæn-paip, -s
pan-slavism 'pæn'slɑ:vizəm [-'slæv-]
pans/y (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pænzli,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
pant (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed pænt, -s,
 -iŋ/li, -id
pantagraph, -s 'pæntəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
pantaloon, -s 'pæntə'lun, -z
pantechnicon, -s pæn'teknikən, -z
pantheism, -st/s 'pænθi(:)i:zəm, -st/s
pantheistic, -al ,pænθi(:)'istik, -əl
pantheon (P.), -s pæn'θi:ən [-'θiən,
 'pænθiən], -z
panther, -s 'pænθə*, -z
pantile, -s 'pæntail, -z
pantisocracy, -ies ,pænti'səkrəsi, -iz
pantograph, -s 'pæntəgrɑ:f [-təu-,
 -græf], -s

pantographic, -al, ˈpæntəˈgræfɪk [-təʊˈg-], -əl
antomime, -s; -ist/s ˈpæntəmaɪm, -z; -ist/s
antomimic, -al, -ally ˈpæntəˈmɪmɪk [-təʊˈm-], -əl, -əli
pantry, -ies ˈpæntri, -iz
pants (s.) pænts
Panza ˈpænzə
panzer, -s ˈpæntsə* [ˈpænzə*], -z
pap, -s pæp, -s
papa, -s pəˈpɑː, -z
papacy, -ies ˈpeɪpəsi, -iz
papal ˈpeɪpəl
papalism, -st/s ˈpeɪpəlɪzəm [-plɪ-], -st/s
papalize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed ˈpeɪpəlaɪz [-plɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
papaverous pəˈpeɪvərəs
papaw, -s pəˈpɑː, -z
papaya, -s pəˈpaɪə, -z
papler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s ˈpeɪpə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
paper-case, -s ˈpeɪpəkeɪs, -iz
paper-chase, -s ˈpeɪpəˈtʃeɪs, -iz
paper-clip, -s ˈpeɪpəˈklɪp, -s
paper-cutter, -s ˈpeɪpəˈkʌtə*, -z
paper-file, -s ˈpeɪpəˈfaɪl, -z
paper-hanger/s, -ing ˈpeɪpəˈhæŋə*/z, -iŋ
paper-knife, -ves ˈpeɪpənəɪf, -vz
paper-maker, -s ˈpeɪpəˈmeɪkə*, -z
paper-mill, -s ˈpeɪpəmɪl, -z
paper-money ˈpeɪpəˈmʌni
paper-nautilus, -es ˈpeɪpəˈnɔːtɪləs, -iz
paper-office, -s ˈpeɪpəˈɒfɪs [-pəˈɒf-], -iz
paper-weight, -s ˈpeɪpəweɪt, -s
Paphlagonia, -n/s ˈpæfləˈɡʌnɪə [-nɪə], -n/z
Paphos (in Cyprus) (ancient city) ˈpeɪfəs, (modern town) ˈpæfəs
papier-mâché ˈpæpijeˈmaːʃeɪ [-pieɪ-, -ˈmæʃeɪ] (papjemaʃe)
papilla, -ae, -ar, -ary pəˈpɪlə, -iː, -ə*, -əri
papist, -s ˈpeɪpɪst, -s
papistic, -al, -ally pəˈpɪstɪk [peɪˈp-], -əl, -əli
papistry ˈpeɪpɪstri
papoose, -s pəˈpuːs, -iz
pappus (P.), -es ˈpæpəs, -iz
Papua, -n/s ˈpæpjʊə, -n/z
papyrus, -i, -uses pəˈpaɪərəs, -ai, -əsiz
Papyrus (as name of a horse) ˈpæpiərəs
par (P.) pɑː*
para (P.), -s ˈpɑːrə, -z
parabasis, -es pəˈræbəʃɪs, -iːz
parable, -s ˈpərəbəl, -z
parabola, -s pəˈræbələ, -z

parabolic, -al, -ally ˈpærəˈbɒlɪk, -əl, -əli
paraboloid, -s pəˈræbəloɪd, -z
Paracelsus ˈpærəˈselsəs
parachute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ers/s ˈpærəʃuːt [ˈ-ɪ-, ˈ-ɪ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
parachutist, -s ˈpærəʃuːtɪst [ˈ-ɪ-, ˈ-ɪ-], -s
Paraclete ˈpærəkliːt
parade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pəˈreɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
parade-ground, -s pəˈreɪdgraʊnd, -z
paradigm, -s ˈpærədaɪm, -z
paradigmatic, -al, -ally ˈpærədɪgˈmætɪk, -əl, -əli
paradise (P.), -s ˈpærədaɪs, -iz
paradisiac ˈpærəˈdɪziæk [-ˈdɪzi-]
paradisiacal ˈpærəˈdɪziəkəl [-ˈdɪˈzai-]
paradisic, -al ˈpærəˈdɪzɪk, -əl
parados, -es ˈpærədɒs, -iz
paradox, -es ˈpærədɒks, -iz
paradoxic(al), -ally, -alness ˈpærəˈdɒksɪkəl, -əli, -əlnis
paraffin ˈpærəfɪn [-fɪn]
paraffine ˈpærəfɪn
paragoge, -s ˈpærəˈɡoudʒi, -z
paragogic ˈpærəˈɡodʒɪk
paragon, -s ˈpærəɡən, -z
paragraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈpærəˈɡraːf, -s, -iŋ, -t
Paraguay ˈpærəɡwaɪ [-gwei, ˈpærəˈɡwaɪ]
Paraguayan ˈpærəˈɡwaɪən [-ˈɡweiən]
parakeet, -s ˈpærəkiːt [ˈ-ɪ-], -s
paraldehyde pəˈrældɪhaɪd [-dəh-]
parallax, -es ˈpærələks [-rələks], -iz
parallel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ism ˈpærəlel [-rɪl, -rələl, -rɪəl], -z, -iŋ, -d; -izəm
parallelepiped, -s ˈpærəleˈlepɪpɪd [-rɪl-ɪ-, -rələl-, -rɪəl-], ˈpærəˈleləˈpaɪpɪd, ˈpærɪˈlələˈpaɪp-, -z
parallelogram, -s ˈpærəˈlelɒɡræm [-rɪˈlɪ-, -lɒŋ-], -z
paralysant, -s ˈpærəlaɪzənt [-rɪai-, pəˈrælɪzənt], -s
paralysis, -es, -ing, -ed ˈpærəlaɪz [-rɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
paralysis, -es pəˈrælɪsɪs [-ləs-], -iːz
paralytic (s. adj.), -s ˈpærəˈlɪtɪk [-rɪˈtɪ-], -s
parameter, -s pəˈræmɪtə*, -z
paramount, -ly ˈpærəmaʊnt, -li
paramour, -s ˈpærəmuə* [-mə*, -mə*, -mə*], -z
parapet, -s, -ed ˈpærəpɪt [-pet], -s, -id
paraphernalia ˈpærəfəˈneɪlɪə [-lɪə]
paraphrase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈpærəˈfreɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
paraphrastic, -ally ˈpærəˈfræstɪk, -əli

parapsychologic, -al, -ally 'pærəsaikə-
'lɒdʒɪk ['pærəpsai-], -əl, -əli
parapsychologist/s, -y 'pærəsai'kɒlədʒ-
ist/s ['pærəpsai-], -i
parasang, -s 'pærəsəŋ, -z
parasite, -s 'pærəsait, -s
parasitic, -al, -ally, -alness 'pærə'sitik,
-əl, -əli, -əlnis
parasol, -s 'pærə'sɒl ['---], -z
parataxis 'pærə'tæksɪs
paratroop, -s, -er/s 'pærə'tru:p, -s, -ə*/z
paratyphoid 'pærə'taɪfɔɪd ['---,--]
paravane, -s 'pærə'veɪn, -z
parazone 'pærəzoun
parboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:bɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
parcel (s. v. *adv.*), -els, -elling, -elled
'pɑ:səl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
parch, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness pɑ:tʃ, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t, -ɪdnɪs [-tnɪs]
parchment (P.), -s 'pɑ:tʃmənt, -s
pard, -s pɑ:d, -z
Pardoe 'pɑ:dou
ardon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
-oner/s 'pɑ:dɪn, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ],
-nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
pardonable, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:dənəbl
[-dnə-], -li, -lnɪs
parle, -es, -ing, -ed pɛə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
paregoric 'pærə'gɒrɪk [-rɪ'g-]
parent, -s; -age 'pærənt, -s; -ɪdʒ
parental, -ally 'pærəntl, -əli
parenthesis, -es 'pærənθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -ɪz
parenthetic, -al, -ally 'pærən'tetɪk,
-əl, -əli
parentless 'pærəntlɪs
parenglon, -a 'pærə'gɪlən, -ə
par excellence pɑ:'ɛksələ:ns [-sel-,
-lɔ:ns, -lə:ns, -lə:ns] (pærɛksələ:s)
Pargiter 'pɑ:dʒɪtə*
parheliion, -lia pɑ:'hi:ljən [-ljən, -liən,
-liən], -ljə [-liə]
pariah, -s 'pæriə, -z
Parian, -s 'pæriən, -z
parietal 'pæriaitl
paring (s.), -s 'pɛərɪŋ, -z
Paris (*French capital, Trojan prince*)
'pæris
parish (P.), -es 'pæriʃ, -iz
parishioner, -s 'pæ'riʃənə* [-jənə*, -jənə*],
-z
Parisian, -s 'pæ'riʃjən [-ziən, -ʒjən,
-ʒiən, -ʒən], -z
parisyllabic 'pærisɪ'læbɪk [pær-]
parity 'pærɪti
park (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:k, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t
Parke, -r pɑ:k, -ə*
Parkestone 'pɑ:kstən

Parkinson 'pɑ:kɪnsn
Parkstone 'pɑ:kstən
parlance 'pɑ:ləns
parley (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:li,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
parliament, -s 'pɑ:ləmənt [-lim-], -s
parliamentarian, -s 'pɑ:ləmənt'ɛəriən
[-lim-, -mən-], -z
parliamentary 'pɑ:lə'mentəri [-li'm-]
parlour, -s 'pɑ:lə*, -z
parlour-car, -s 'pɑ:lə-kɑ:*, -z
parlour-maid, -s 'pɑ:ləmeɪd, -z
parlous, -ly 'pɑ:ləs, -li
Parma 'pɑ:mə
Parmenter 'pɑ:mɪntə*
Parmesan 'pɑ:mɪ'zæn ['--- when attributive]
Parminter 'pɑ:mɪntə*
Parmiter 'pɑ:mɪtə*
Parnassian pɑ:'næsɪən [-sjən]
Parnassus pɑ:'næsəs
Parnell pɑ:'nel, 'pɑ:n [pɑ:nəl]
parnellism 'pɑ:nəlɪzəm [-nəl-]
parnellite, -s 'pɑ:nəlɪt [-nəl-], -s
parochial, -ly; -ism pə'rɒkjəl [-kiəl],
-i; -ɪzəm
parodist, -s 'pærədɪst, -s
parody (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pærədɪ,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -id
parole pə'rɒl
Parolles (*Shakespearean character*)
pə'rɒlɪz [-lis, -li:z, -les, -lez]
Paros 'pærəs
parotid, -s 'pærətɪd, -z
paroxysm, -s 'pærəksɪzəm, -z
paroxysmal 'pærəksɪzməl [-mɪl]
paroxytone, -s pə'rɒksɪtəʊn [pɑ'r-], -z
parquet, -s 'pɑ:keɪ [-ki], -z ['pɑ:kɪt, -s]
part (P.) pɑ:*
Parratt 'pærət
parricidal 'pæri'saɪd
parricide, -s 'pærisaɪd, -z
Parrish 'pæriʃ
parrot (P.), -s 'pærət, -s
parry (s. v.) (P.), -ies, -ying, -ied
'pærɪ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -id
parse, -es, -ing, -ed pɑ:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Parsee, -s pɑ:'si: ['pɑ:'si:], -z
Parsifal 'pɑ:sɪfəl [-fɑ:l, -fæl]
parsimonious, -ly, -ness 'pɑ:si'mɒnjəs
[-niəs], -li, -nis
parsimony 'pɑ:sɪmɒni
parsley 'pɑ:slɪ
parsnip, -s 'pɑ:snɪp, -s
parson, -s 'pɑ:sn, -z
parsonage, -s 'pɑ:snɪdʒ [-sni-], -iz
Parsons 'pɑ:snz
part (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

partake, -es, -ing, **partook**, **partake**ŋ, -er/s pa:'teik, -s, -iŋ, pa:'tuk, pa:'teikŋ, -ə*/z
parterre, -s pa:'teə* (pɑ:tə:r), -z
Parthenia pa:'θi:njə [-niə]
parthenogenesis 'pa:θinou'dʒenisis [pa:θ-]
Parthenon, -s 'pa:θinən [-θən-, -θŋ-], -z
Parthenope pa:'θenəpi
Parthia, -n/s 'pa:θjə [-θjə], -n/z
partial, -ally 'pa:ʃəl, -əli
partiality 'pa:ʃi'æliti
participant, -s pa:'tisi:pənt, -s
participate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pa:'tisi:pənt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
participation, -s pa:'tisi'peɪʃən [pa:'tis-], -z
participial, -ly 'pa:ti'sipiəl [-pjəl], -i
participle, -s 'pa:ti:sl [-tis-], -z
particle, -s 'pa:tɪkl, -z
particoloured 'pa:ti:kələd
particular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə'tɪkjələ* [-kjəl-], -z, -li
particularity, -ies pə'tɪkju'lærɪti, -iz
particularize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed pə'tɪkjələraɪz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
parting (s.), -s 'pɑ:tiŋ, -z
Partington 'pɑ:tiŋtŋn
partisan, -s; -ship/s 'pɑ:ti'zæn ['--'], -z; -ʃɪp/s
partite 'pɑ:tait
partition (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned pɑ:tiʃən [pɑ:t-], -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ɔniŋ], -ənd
partitive, -ly 'pɑ:titiv, -li
partly 'pɑ:tlɪ
partner (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s 'pɑ:tnə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ʃɪp/s
Parton 'pɑ:tn
partook (*from* **partake**) pa:'tuk
partridge (P.), -s 'pɑ:trɪdʒ, -iz
part-singing 'pɑ:t'sɪŋɪŋ
part-song, -s 'pɑ:t-sŋŋ, -z
parturition, -s 'pɑ:tjʊ'rɪʃən [-tjʊə'r-], -z
party, -ies 'pɑ:ti, -iz
party-man, -men 'pɑ:ti'mæn, -men
party-spirit 'pɑ:ti'sprɪt
party-wall, -s 'pɑ:ti'wɔ:l, -z
parvenu, -s 'pɑ:vənju: (pɑ:vɒni), -z
pas (*sing.*) pɑ:, (*plur.*) -z
Pasadena 'pæsə'di:nə
pascal 'pɑ:skəl ['pæs-]
pasha (P.), -s 'pɑ:ʃə [*rarely* 'pæʃə, pə'ʃɑ:], -z
paspalum 'pæspələm
pasquinade, -s 'pæskwi'neɪd, -z
pass (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɑ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

passable, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:səbl, -li, -lnɪs
passacaglia, -s 'pæsə'kɑ:lɪə [-liə], -z
passage (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæsɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
passant (*in heraldry*) 'pæsənt, (*in chess*) 'pæsə:ŋ ['pɑ:s-, -sɔ:ŋ, -sɑ:ŋ, -sɔ:ŋ, -sɔŋ] (pasə)
pass-book, -s 'pɑ:sbuk, -s
Passe (*surname*) pæs
passée 'pɑ:sei ['pæs-] (pase)
passenger, -s 'pæsɪndʒə*, -z
passé-partout, -s 'pæs'pɑ:tu: ['pɑ:s-, -pɑ:tu:] (paspartu), -z
passer (*one who passes*), -s 'pɑ:sə*, -z
passer (*sparrow*), -es 'pæsə*, -ri:z
passer-by, **passers-by** 'pɑ:sə'bai, 'pɑ:səz-'bai
passerine 'pæsəraɪn
Passfield 'pæsfi:ld
passibility 'pæsɪ'biliti [-lət-]
passible 'pæsɪbl
passim 'pæsɪm
passing-note, -s 'pɑ:signaʊt, -s
passion (P.), -s 'pæʃən, -z
passionate, -ly, -ness 'pæʃənɪt [-ʃnɪt, -ʃnɪt], -li, -nis
passion-flower, -s 'pæʃən'flaʊə*, -z
passive, -ly, -ness 'pæsɪv, -li, -nis
passivity 'pæsɪvɪti [pə's-]
pass-key, -s 'pɑ:s-ki:, -z
pass-man, -men 'pɑ:s'mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
Passmore 'pɑ:s-mɔ:* ['pæs-, -mɔə*]
Passover, -s 'pɑ:s'əʊvə*, -z
passport, -s 'pɑ:s-pɔ:t, -s
pass-word, -s 'pɑ:s-wɔ:d, -z
past pɑ:st
pastor (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed peɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id
paste-board 'peɪstbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
pastel (*coloured crayon, drawing made with this*), -s pæs'tel ['pæstel, -təl, -tl], -z
pastel (*attributive, as in p. shade*) 'pæstl [-təl, -tel, *rarely* pæs'tel]
pastelist, -s 'pæstəlɪst, -s
pastellist, -s pæs'telɪst ['pæstəlɪst], -s
pastern, -s 'pæstə:n, -z
Pasteur pæs'te:* [pɑ:s-] (pɑstœ:r)
pasteurization [-isa-] 'pæstəraɪ'zeɪʃən [pɑ:s-]
pasteurize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pæstəraɪz ['pɑ:s-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
pastiche, -s pæs'ti:ʃ ['pæsti:ʃ], -iz
pastille, -s pæs'tɪ:l ['pæsti:l], -z
pastime, -s 'pɑ:s-taɪm ['pæs-], -z
past-master, -s 'pɑ:st'mɑ:stə* ['-, --], -z
Paston 'pæstən

- pastor**, -s 'pɑ:stə*, -z
pastoral (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɑ:stərəl ['pæs-], -z
pastorale, -s 'pæstə'reɪli, -z
pastoralism 'pɑ:stərəlɪzəm ['pæs-]
pastorate, -s 'pɑ:stərɪt, -s
pastr'y, -ies 'peɪstrɪ, -iz
pastrycook, -s 'peɪstrɪkuk, -s
pasturage 'pɑ:stʃʊrɪdʒ [-tʃər-, -tʃər-]
pasture (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:stʃə*
 [-tʃʊə*, -tʃəə*], -z, -rɪŋ [-tʃʊrɪŋ], -d
past'y (s.), -ies 'pæstlɪ [*for the Cornish kind also* 'pɑ:s-], -iz
past'y (*adj.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'peɪstlɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
pat (s. *v. adv.*) (P.), -s, -ting, -ted pæt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
pat-a-cake, -s 'pætəkeɪk, -s
Patagonia, -n/s 'pætə'gəʊnjə [-nɪə],
 -n/z
Patanjali pə'tændʒəli(:) [-'tæn-] (*Hind.*
 pətənʒəli)
Patara 'pætərə
patch, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -work
 pætʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl, -wɜ:k
patchouli 'pætʃʊli(:)
patch'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pætʃlɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
pate, -s peɪt, -s
Pateley 'peɪtli
patell'a, -as, -ae, -ar pə'telə, -əz, -i, -ə*
paten, -s 'pætən, -z
patent (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 'peɪtənt ['pæt-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl
Note.—'patənt seems the more usual
 in letters patent and Patent Office.
 In patent leather, boots, etc.,
 'peɪtənt is practically universal;
 'peɪtənt seems the more usual, though
 by no means universal, in all other
 connexions.
patentee, -s 'peɪtənt'i: [pæt-], -z
patent leather 'peɪtənt'ledə* [*also*
 'peɪtənt,l- *when attributive*]
pater (P.), -s 'peɪtə*, -z
paterfamilias, -es 'peɪtəfə'mɪliəs [-ljæs,
 -liəs, -ljæs], -iz
patern'al, -ally pə'tə:n||, -əli
paternity pə'tə:nɪti
Paternoster (*Lord's Prayer*), -s 'pætə-
 'nɒstə*, -z
Paternoster (*Row*) 'pætə'nɒstə*
Paterson 'pætəsn
Pateshall 'pætəʃəl [-tɪf-]
Patey 'peɪti
pa|th, -ths pɑ:θ, -ðz
Pathan, -s pə'ta:n (*Hind.* pəθan), -z
pathetic, -ally, -alness pə'θetɪk, -əli,
 -əlnɪs
- pathfinder** (P.), -s 'pɑ:θ,faɪndə*, -z
pathless 'pɑ:θlɪs
pathologic, -al, -ally 'pæθə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl,
 -əli
pathologist/s, -y pə'θɒlədʒɪst/s [pæ'θ-],
 -i
pathos 'peɪθɒs
pathway, -s 'pɑ:θ-weɪ, -z
Patiala 'pɑtɪ'ɑ:lə [pæt-, '--,--] (*Hind.*
 pəʃɪalə)
patience (P.), -s 'peɪʃəns, -iz
patient (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'peɪʃənt, -s, -li
patina 'pætɪnə
patio, -s 'pætiə [pæ'tiəʊ, 'peɪfiəʊ], -z
Patman, -mos pæt'mæn, -mos
Patmore 'pætmo:*, [-mɔə*]
Patna 'pætne (*Hind.* pətnə)
patois (*sing.*) 'pætwa: [-wɔ:ɪ] (patwa),
 (*plur.*) -z
Paton 'peɪtn
Patras pə'træs
patriarch, -s 'peɪtriɑ:k, -s
patriarchal 'peɪtriɑ:kəl
patriarchate, -s 'peɪtriɑ:kɪt [-keɪt], -s
Patricia pə'trɪʃə [-fɪə, -fjə]
patrician, -s pə'trɪʃɪən, -z
patriciate pə'trɪʃɪɪt [-fjɪt, -fjeɪt, -fjeɪt]
Patrick 'pætrɪk
Patrimonial, -ly 'pætri'mɒnjəl [-nɪəl], -i
patrimon'y, -ies 'pætrɪmən|ɪ, -iz
patriot, -s 'peɪtriət ['pæt-], -s
patriotic, -ally 'pætri'ɒtɪk [*rarely* 'peɪt-],
 -əli
patriotism 'pætriətɪzəm [*rarely* 'peɪt-]
patristic pə'trɪstɪk
Patroclus pə'trɒkləs
patrol (s. *v.*), -s, -ling, -led; -man,
 -men pə'trəʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -mæn,
 -men
patron, -s 'peɪtrən ['pæt-], -z
patronage 'pætrənɪdʒ [-trɪdʒ, *rarely*
 'peɪt-]
patronal pə'trəʊnəl [pæ't-]
patroness, -s 'peɪtrənɪs ['pæt-, -nes,
 -trɪ-], -iz
patroniz'e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'pætrənaɪz [-trɪnaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d,
 -ə*/z
patronymic (s. *adj.*), -s 'pætrə'nɪmɪk
 [-trɪ'nɪm-], -s
patroon, -s pə'tru:n, -z
patten, -s 'pætən, -z
patter (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pætə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Patterdale 'pætədeɪl
pattern, -s 'pætən [-tn], -z
Patterson 'pætəsn
patter-song, -s 'pætəsɒŋ, -z

Pattesson 'pætɪsn
Pattison 'pætɪsn
Pattrelouex 'pætriou
patt'y, -ies 'pæti, -iz
paucity 'pɔ:si:ti
Paul, -s pɔ:l, -z
Pauline (*scholar of St. Paul's school*), -s
 'pɔ:lain, -z
Pauline (*fem. name*) pɔ:'li:n, 'pɔ:lin
Pauline (*adj.*) (*of St. Paul*) 'pɔ:lain
Paulinus pɔ:'lainəs
Paulus 'pɔ:ləs
Pauncefote 'pɔ:nsfʊt [-fət]
paunch, -es 'pɔ:nf, -iz
pauper, -s 'pɔ:pə*, -z
pauperism 'pɔ:pərizəm
pauperization [-isa-] ,pɔ:pərai'zeɪʃən
 [-ri'z-]
pauperize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:pər-
 aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Pausanias pɔ:'seɪniəs [-njəs, -njəs,
 -niəs]
pauze (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pɔ:z, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
pavan, -s 'pævən, -z
pav/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peɪv, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
pavé, -s 'pævei (pave), -z
pavement, -s 'peɪvmənt, -s
Pavia pə'vi:ə [pə:'v-, -'vi:ə] (pə'vi:ə)
pavilion (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pə'viljən
 [-liən], -z, -iŋ, -d
paving-stone, -s 'peɪvɪŋ-stəʊn, -z
paviour, -s 'peɪvjə* [-vi:ə*], -z
Pavitt 'pævɪt
Pavlov 'pævlɒv [-ləf] ('pavləf)
Pavlova 'pævləvə [pæv'louə] ('pavləvə)
paw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
pawk'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:k|j,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
pawl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
pawn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:n, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
pawnbroker/s, -ing 'pɔ:n,brouk|ə*/z, -iŋ
pawnee, -s pɔ:'ni: ['pɔ:'ni:], -z
pawnshop, -s 'pɔ:n-ʃɒp, -s
pawn-ticket, -s 'pɔ:n,tɪkɪt, -s
pax (*s. interj.*), -es pæks, -iz
Paxton 'pækstən
pay (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, paid, payer/s,
 payment/s peɪ, -z, -iŋ, peɪd, 'peɪə*/z,
 'peɪmənt/s
payable 'peɪəbl
P.A.Y.E. 'pi:ɛwaɪ'i:
payee, -s peɪ'i:, -z
Payen-Payne 'peɪn'peɪn [peɪn'p-]
paymaster, -s 'peɪ,mɑ:stə*, -z
paynim 'peɪnim

Paynter 'peɪntə*
pay-roll, -s 'peɪroul, -z
Paysandu, -s ,peɪzən'dju:, -z
pay-sheet, -s 'peɪ-ʃi:t, -s
pea, -s pi:, -z
Peabody 'pi:,bɒdi
peace (P.), -s pi:s, -iz
peaceable, -ly, -leness 'pi:səbl, -li, -lnɪs
peaceful, -fully, -fulness 'pi:s|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
peacemaker, -s 'pi:s,meɪkə*, -z
peace-offering, -s 'pi:s,ɒfərɪŋ, -z
Peacey 'pi:si
peach (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pi:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
peach-colour, -ed 'pi:tʃ,kələ*, -d
Peachey 'pi:tʃi
pea-chick, -s 'pi:t'ʃɪk, -s
peachy 'pi:tʃi
peacock (P.), -s 'pi:kək, -s
pea-fowl 'pi:-faʊl
pea-green 'pi:'grɪn ['pi:-grɪn, *esp.*
 when attributive]
peahen, -s 'pi:'hen ['pi:-hen], -z
pea-jacket, -s 'pi:dʒækɪt, -s [-t
peak (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s, -iŋ,
peal (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Peall pi:l
pean (*fur*) pi:n
pean (=paean), -s 'pi:ən, -z
peanut, -s 'pi:nat, -s
pear, -s pɛə*, -z
Pear (*surname*) piə*
Pearce piəs
Peard piəd
pearl (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed; -barley,
 -button/s pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -'bɑ:lɪ,
 -'bɑ:tn/z
pearl-diver, -s 'pɔ:l,daɪvə*, -z
pearl-fisher/y, -ies 'pɔ:l,fɪʃər|j, -iz
pearlies 'pɔ:lɪz
pearly 'pɔ:li
Pearman 'piəmən
Pears piəz, pɛəz
Note.—pɛəz in Pears' soap.
Pearsall 'piəsəl [-səl]
pear-shaped 'piə-ʃeɪpt
Pearson 'piəsən
Peart piət
Peary 'piəri
peasant, -s 'pezənt, -s
peasantry 'pezəntri
peas(e)cod, -s 'pi:zkɒd, -z
Peascod (*road at Windsor*) 'peskəd
pease (P.) pi:z
Peaseblossom 'pi:z,bləsəm
pea-shooter, -s 'pi:ʃu:tə*, -z
pea-soup, -y 'pi:'su:p, -i

peat; -bog/s pi:t; -bog/z
 peat-moss 'pi:t'mɒs [-]
 peat[y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pi:t|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 pebble, -s 'pebl, -z
 pebbly 'pebli [-bli]
 pecan, -s pi'kæn, -z
 peccability ,pekə'biliti [-lət-]
 peccable 'pekəbl
 peccadillo, -(e)s ,pekə'dilou, -z
 peccant, -ly 'pekənt, -li
 peccar[y, -ies 'pekər|i, -iz
 peccavi pe'ka:vi: [old-fashioned
 -'keivai]
 Pechey 'pi:tʃi
 Pechili 'petʃili
 peck (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pek, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 Peckham 'pekəm
 peckish, -ly, -ness 'pekɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Peckitt 'pekɪt
 Pecksniff 'pek-snɪf
 pectoral (s. adj.), -s 'pektərəl, -z
 peculate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pekju-
 leit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 speculation, -s ,pekju'leiʃən, -z
 peculiar (s. adj.), -s, -ly pi'kju:ljə*
 [-liə*], -z, -li
 peculiarity, -ies pi,kju:li'æriti, -iz
 peculum, -s pi'kju:ljəm [pe'k-, -liəm], -z
 pecuniar[y, -ily pi'kju:njəri [-niə-], -ili
 pedagogic, -al ,pedə'gɒdʒɪk [-'gɒgi-,
 -'goudʒi-], -əl
 pedagogue, -s 'pedəgɒg, -z
 pedagogy 'pedəgɒgi [-gɒdʒi, -goudʒi]
 ped'al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled
 'pedl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 pedal (adj.) (pertaining to the foot)
 'pedl ['pi:dl], (in geometry) 'pedl
 pedant, -s 'pedənt, -s [-əli
 pedantic, -al, -ally pi'dæntɪk [pe'd-], -əl,
 pedantism 'pedəntɪzəm [-dn-, pi'dænt-,
 pe'dænt-]
 pedantry, -ies 'pedəntri, -iz
 peddle, -les, -ling, -led 'pedl, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 pedestal, -s 'pedɪstl, -z
 pedestrian (s. adj.), -s, -ism pi'destriən
 [pə'd-], -z, -izəm
 pedestrianize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 pi'destriənaɪz [pə'd-], -iz, -in, -d
 pediatric, -s pi:di'ætrɪk, -s
 pediatrician, -s pi:di'ætriʃən, -z
 pedicle, -s 'pedɪkl, -z
 pedicure, -s 'pedɪkjʊə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*,
 -kjo:*, -z
 pedigree, -s, -d 'pedɪgri:, -z, -d
 pediment, -s 'pedɪmənt, -s

pedimental ,pedi'mentl
 pedimented 'pedimentɪd [-mənt-]
 pedlar, -s 'pedlə*, -z
 pedometer, -s pi'dəmitə* [pe'd-], -z
 Pedro 'pedrou ['ped-, 'pi:d-]
*Note.—The pronunciation 'pi:drou
 is generally used in Shakespeare's
 'Much Ado.'*
 peduncle, -s pi'dʌŋkl, -z
 Peebles, -lessshire 'pi:b|lz, -lzjə*
 [-ɪjə*, -ljə*, -fə*]
 Peek pi:k
 peek[y, -ier, -iest 'pi:k|i, -iə*, -iist
 peel (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing/s, -ed pi:l, -z,
 -in/z, -d
 peeler, -s 'pi:lə*, -z
 peep (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pi:p, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 peep-bo 'pi:p'bou
 peep-hole, -s 'pi:p-houl, -z
 peepshow, -s 'pi:pʃou, -z
 peer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed piə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 peerage, -s 'piərədʒ, -iz
 peeress, -es 'piəris [-res], -iz
 peerless (P.), -ly, -ness 'piəlis, -li, -nis
 peeved pi:vɪd
 peevish, -ly, -ness 'pi:vɪʃ, -li, -nis
 peewit, -s 'pi:wi:t, -s
 peg (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ging, -ged peg, -z,
 pegamoid 'pegəməɪd [-in, -d
 Pegasus 'pegəsəs
 Pegeen pe'gi:n
 Pegge peg
 Peggotty 'pegəti
 Peggy 'pegi
 Pegram, -um 'pi:grəm, -əm
 peg-top, -s 'pegɒt [pe'gɒt-], -s
 peignoir, -s 'peɪnwə: [-wə:*) (peɪnwə:r),
 -z
 Peile pi:l
 Peiping pei'piŋ ['i-]
 pejorative 'pi:dʒərətɪv
 Pekin, -ing pi'kɪŋ ['pi:k-], -in
 Pekinese ,pi:ki'ni:z ['pi:ki'ni:z]
 Pekingese ,pi:kiŋ'i:z ['pi:kiŋ'i:z]
 pekoe 'pi:kou
 pelagic pe'lædʒɪk [pi'l-]
 pelargonium, -s ,pelə'gounjəm [-niəm],
 -z
 Pelasgian, -s pe'læzɡiən [pi'l-, -ɡjən], -z
 pelasgic pe'læzɡɪk [pi'l-, -zdʒɪk]
 Peleg 'pi:leg [rarely 'pel-]
 pelerine, -s 'peləri:n, -z
 Peleus 'pi:lju:s [-ljəs, -liəs]
 pelf pelf
 Pelham 'peləm
 Pelias 'pi:liəs [-liəs, 'pelias]
 pelican, -s 'pelɪkən, -z

pelisse, -s pe'li:s [pi'l-], -iz
pellet, -s 'pelit, -s
Pelley 'peli
pellicle, -s 'pelikl, -z
Pellisier pe'listiei [pe'l-, -sɪə*, -sjə*]
pell-mell 'pel'mel
pellucid, -ly, -ness pe'lju:sid [pi'l-,
 -'lu:-], -li, -nis
Pelly 'peli
Pelman, -ism 'pelmən, -izəm
pelmet, -s 'pelmit, -s
Peloponnesian 'peləpəni:s
Peloponnesian, -s ,peləpə'ni:ʃən [-fjən,
 -'ʃən], -z
Peloponnesus ,peləpə'ni:səs
Pelops 'pi:lɒps
pelt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pelt, -s, -in, -id
pelure pe'ljuə* [pi'l-, -'ljəə*]
pelvis, -ises, -es, -ic 'pelvɪs, -isiz, -iz,
 -ik
Pemberton 'pembətən
Pembridge 'pembri:dʒ
Pembroke, -shire 'pembruk, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Pemigewasset ,pemigə'wɒsɪt
pemican 'pemikən
pen (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pen, -z,
 -in, -d
pen[al], -ally 'pi:n|l, -əli
penalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pi:nəlaiz
 [-n|aiz], -iz, -in, -d
penalty, -ies 'pen|tʃi, -iz
penance, -s 'penəns, -iz
pen-and-ink 'penənd'ɪŋk
Penang pi'næŋ [pə'n-]
Penarth pe'nɑ:θ [pə'n-] (*Welsh* pen'arθ)
penates pe'neiti:z [pi'n-, pə'n-]
Penberthy 'penbəði, 'pen,bə:ði, 'pen-
 ,bə:ði
*Note.—The shop in Oxford Street,
 London, is generally called 'penbəði.*
pence (*plur. of penny*) pens
penchant, -s 'pā:ŋʃā:ŋ [pɔ:ŋʃā:ŋ,
 'pɑ:ŋʃā:ŋ, 'pɔ:ŋʃā:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃā:ŋ,
 'pɑ:nʃā:ŋ, 'pɔ:nʃā:ŋ, 'pɑ:nʃā:ŋ]
 (pā'fā), -z
pencil (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'pens|l,
 -iz, -lɪŋ [-əliŋ], -ld
pencil-case, -s 'penslkeis, -iz
pendant, -s 'pendənt, -s
Pendeen pen'di:n
penden[cy], -t 'pendən|si, -t
Pendennis pen'denis
Pender 'pendə*
Pendine (*in Wales*) pen'dain (*Welsh*
 pen'dain)
pending 'pendiŋ
Pendlebury, -ton 'pendl|bəri, -tən
pendragon (P.), -s pen'drægən, -z
pendulous, -ly, -ness 'pendjuləs, -li, -nis

pendulum, -s 'pendjuləm [-dʒəl-], -z
Pendyce pen'dais
Penelope pi'neləpi [pə'n-]
penetrability ,penitrə'biliti [-lət-]
penetrable, -ly, -leness 'penitrəbl, -li,
 -lnis
penetralia ,peni'treiljə [-liə]
penetrat[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'penitreit,
 -s, -in/ly, -id
penetration, -s ,peni'treijən, -z
penetrative, -ly, -ness 'penitrativ
 [-treit-], -li, -nis
Penfold 'penfəuld
penful, -s 'pen-ful, -z
Penge pendʒ
penguin, -s 'penguwin, -z
pen-holder, -s 'pen,həuldə*, -z
penicillin ,peni'silin [pe'nis-]
Penicuik 'penikuk
peninsula (P.), -as, -ar pi'ninsjələ
 [pə'n-, pe'n-, -inju-], -əz, -ə*
penis, -es 'pinis, -iz
penitence 'penitəns
penitent (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'penitənt, -s, -li
penitenti[al], -ally ,peni'tenʃjəl, -əli
penitentiary, -ies ,peni'tenʃəri, -iz
penknife, -ves 'pennai|f, -vz
Penmaenmaur ,penmən'mauə* [-'mɔ:*,
 -'mɔə*] (*Welsh* penmaen'maur,
 -mən-)
pen[man], -men 'pen|mən, -mən
penmanship 'penmənʃɪp
Penn pen
pen-name, -s 'penneim, -z
pennant (P.), -s 'penənt, -s
Pennefather 'peni,fə:ðə*, -fə:ðə*
penniless 'penilis
Pennine, -s 'penain, -z
Pennington 'penɪŋtən
pennon, -s 'penən, -z
Pennsylvania ,pensil'veinjə [-s|-, -nɪə]
penny (P.), -ies, **pence** 'pen|i, -iz, pens
penny-a-liner, -s 'peni'əlainə* [-nʒə-], -z
penny-royal 'peni'roial
pennyweight, -s 'peniweit, -s
pennyworth, -s 'penəθ ['peniwə(:)θ], -s
Penobscot pe'nɒbskɒt [pə'n-]
penological pi:nə'lɒdʒikəl
penology pi:'nɒlədʒi
Penrhyn 'penrin (*Welsh* 'penhrin, 'pen-
 drin)
Penrith (*town in Cumberland*) 'penriθ
 [pen'r-], (*surname*) 'penriθ
Penrose (*surname*) 'penrouz, pen'r-,
 (*place in Cornwall*) pen'rouz
Pensarn pen'sɑ:n
penseroso ,pensə'rouzəu
Penshurst 'penʒə:st

pension (s. v.) (*monetary allowance, etc.*), -ons, -oning, -oned 'penʃən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-ŋiŋ], -ənd
pension (s.) (*boarding-house, board*), -s 'pɑ:ʃi:ŋ ['pɔ:ŋ-, 'pɑ:ʃi:ŋ, 'pɔ:ŋ-si:ŋ, 'pɑ:ns-, 'pɔ:ns-, 'pɔ:ns-, -sɔ:ŋ, -si:ŋ] (pʌsɔ:ŋ), -z
pensioner, -s 'penʃənə* [-fɔ:*, -fɔ:*, -z
pensionnaire, -s 'pɑ:ʃi:ŋə* ['pɔ:ʃi:ŋ-, 'pɑ:ns-, 'pɔ:ns-, 'pɔ:ns-, -sɔ:ŋ] (pʌsɔ:ŋə), -z
pensive, -ly, -ness 'pensiv, -li, -nis
pent **pent**
pentad, -s 'pentæd, -z
pentagon, -s 'pentəɡən, -z
pentagonal, -ally pen'tæɡən[], -əli
pentagram, -s 'pentəɡrəm, -z
pentamorous pen'temərəs
pentameter, -s pen'tæmitə*, -z
Pentateuch 'pentətju:k
pentatol 'pentətɒl
Pentecost, -s 'pentikɒst [*rarely* -kɒst], -s
pentecostal 'pentikɒstl [*rarely* -kɒst-]
Penthesilea penθesi'li(:)ə
penthouse, -ses 'penthaʊs, -ziz
Pentland, -s 'pentlənd, -z
Pentonville 'pentənvil
pentstemon, -s pen'tstemən [-'sti:m-, 'pentstimon], -z
penult, -s pi'nalt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s
penultimate (s. *adj.*), -s pi'naltimit [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s
penumbra, -as, -ae, -al pi'nambɾə [pe'n-, pə'n-], -əz, -i:, -əl
penurious, -ly, -ness pi'njuəriəs [pe'n-, pə'n-, -'njuəri-], -li, -nis
penury 'penjuri [-juəri]
pen-wiper, -s 'pen,waipə*, -z
Penzance pen'zæns [pɒn-, *locally* pɒn'zɑ:ns]
peon, -s (*Indian servant*) pju:n ['pi:ən], (*in America*) 'pi:ən, -z
peony, -ies 'pi:ni, -iz
people (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'pi:p[l], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
pep, -talk pep, -tɔ:k
Pepin 'pepin
pepper (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pepə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -ə*/z
pepper-box, -es 'pepəbɒks, -iz
pepper-caster [-tɔ:k], -s 'pepə,kɑ:stə*, -z
pepper-corn, -s 'pepəkɔ:n, -z
peppermint, -s 'pepəmɪnt [-mənt, 'pepmɪnt, 'pepmənt], -s
pepper-pot, -s 'pepəpɒt, -s
peppery, -ily, -iness 'pepəri, -ili, -inis
pepsin, -tic 'pepsin, -tik

Pepsu (*Indian district*) 'pepsu:
peptone, -s 'peptoun, -z
peptonize [-is(ə)], -es, -ing, -ed 'pep-tənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Pepys 'pepis, pi:ps, peps
Note.—The pronunciation in the family of the present Lord Cottenham is 'pepis. Samuel Pepys is generally referred to as pi:ps.
per pə:* (*strong form*), pə* (*weak form*)
Pera 'piərə
peradventure pə'rəd'ventʃə* [i,pə:rəd'v-]
Perak 'peərə ['piərə, pə'ræk, pi'r-, pe'r-]
Note.—Those who have lived in Malaya pronounce 'peərə or 'piərə.
perambulate, -es, -ing, -ed pə'ræmbju-leit, -s, -iŋ, -id
perambulation, -s pə'ræmbju'leifən, -z
perambulator, -s 'præmbjuleitə* [pə'ræm-], -z
per annum pɔ:r'ænəm
perceivable, -ly pə'si:vəbl [pə's-], -li
perceive, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'si:v [pə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
per cent pə'sent
percentage, -s pə'sentidʒ [pə's-], -iz
percept, -s 'pə:sept, -z
perceptibility pə'septə'biliti [pə's-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
perceptible, -ly, -leness pə'septəbl [pə's-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
perception, -s pə'sepʃən [pə's-], -z
perceptive, -ly, -ness pə'septiv [pə's-], -li, -nis
Perceval 'pə:sivəl
perch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
perchance pə'tʃa:ns [pə'tʃ-]
Percheron, -s 'pə:ʃɔ:n (pə'ʃɔ:ʃ), -z
percipien[ce], -t/s pə(:)'si:pɪən[s (-pi:ən-), -t/s]
Percival 'pə:sivəl
percolate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:kəleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
percolation, -s pə:kə'leifən, -z
per contra pə:'kɒtrə
percuss, -es, -ing, -ed pə:'kʌs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
percussion, -s; -cap/s pə:'kʌʃən [pə'k-], -z; -kæp/s
percussive pə:'kʌsiv [pə'k-]
percutaneous, -ly pə:kju(:)'teinʒəs [-nʃəs], -li
Percy 'pə:si
per diem pə:'daiem [-'di:em]
Perdita 'pə:ditə
perdition pə:'diʃən
perdu(e) pə'dju:
peregrin (s. *adj.*), -s 'perigrin, -z

peregrinate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'peri-grineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
peregrination, -s 'periɡri'neifən, -z
peregrine (s. *adj.*), -s 'periɡrin [-ɡri:n], -z

Peregrine (*personal name*) 'periɡrin
peremptor[y], -ily, -iness pə'remptər[i] [pi'rem-, 'perəm-], -ili, -inis
Note.—'perəm- is more usual when the word is used as a legal term. Otherwise pə'rem- and pi'rem- are probably commoner.

perennial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə'renjəl [pi'r-, -niəl], -z, -i

perez 'piərez

perfect (s. *adj.*), -ts, -tly, -tness 'pə:fɪkt, -ts, -tli, -tnis

perfect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed pə'fekt [pə'f-, 'pə:fɪkt], -s, -iŋ, -id

perfectibility pə'fektɪ'biliti [pə'f-, -tə'b-, -lət-]

perfectible pə'fektəbl [pə'f-, -tib-]

perfection, -s pə'fektʃən, -z

perfervid pə'fə:vid

perfidious, -ly, -ness pə:'fidɪəs [pə'f-, -dʒəs], -li, -nis

perfidy, -ies 'pə:fɪdɪ, -iz

perforable 'pə:fərəbl

perforate (*adj.*) 'pə:fərit

perforat/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:fəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

perforation, -s pə'fə'reiʃən, -z

perforce pə'fɔ:s [pə'f-]

perform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s pə'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əns/iz

perfume (s.), -s 'pə:fju:m, -z

perfum/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə'fju:m [pə'f-, 'pə:f-], -z, -iŋ, -d

perfumed (*adj.*) 'pə:fju:md

perfumer, -s; -y pə'fju:mə* [pə'f-], -z; -ri

perfunctory, -ily, -iness pə'fʌŋktərɪ [pə'f-], -ili, -inis

Perga, -mos 'pə:gə, -mɔs

Pergamum, -us 'pə:gəmə, -əs

pergola, -s 'pə:gələ, -z

Pergolesa 'pə:gou'leizi [pə:g-, -gə'l-]

Perham 'perəm

perhaps pə'hæps, præps

Note.—pə'hæps is more usual in formal speech, and in colloquial when the word is said in isolation or used parenthetically (as in You know, perhaps, . . .). præps is common in other situations, esp. initially (e.g. in Perhaps we shall, Perhaps it is a mistake).

peri, -s 'piəri, -z

pericarditis 'perika:'daitis

pericardium, -s 'perika:'dʒəm [-diəm], -z

pericarp, -s 'perika:p, -s

Pericles 'perikli:z

peridot, -s 'peridɔt, -s

perigee, -s 'peridʒi:, -z

perihelion, -s 'peri'hi:ljən [-liən], -ə

peril, -s 'peril [-rɪ], -z

perilous, -ly, -ness 'periləs [-rɪəs], -li, -nis

Perim 'perim

perimeter, -s pə'rimitə* [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z

period, -s 'piəriəd ['pjær-], -z

periodic 'piəri'ɔdik [ˌpjær-]

periodical (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'piəri'ɔd-ikəl [ˌpjær-], -əlz, -əli

periodicity, -ies 'piəri'ɔdisitɪ [ˌpjær-, -rɪ'ɔd-], -iz

peripatetic, -ally 'peripə'tetik, -əli

peripher[y], -ies, -al pə'rɪfərɪ [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -əl

periphras[is], -es pə'rɪfrəs[is] [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz

periphrastic, -al, -ally 'peri'fræstik, -əl, -əli

periscope, -s 'periskoup, -s

perish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'perɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t

perishability 'perɪʃə'biliti [-lət-]

perishable, -ly, -leness 'perɪʃəbl, -li, -lnis

perispomenon 'peri'spouminən [-nən]

peristalsis 'peri'stælsis

peristaltic 'peri'stæltik

peristyle, -s 'peristail, -z

peritoneum, -s 'peritou'niəm [-tə'n-, -'niəm], -z

peritonitis 'peritə'naitis [-tou'n-]

Perivale 'periveil

periwig, -s 'periwig, -z

periwinkle, -s 'peri,wɪŋkl, -z

Perizzite, -s 'perizait, -s

perj[ur]e, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'pə:dʒə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -əz*/z

perjuri[y], -ies 'pə:dʒərɪ, -iz

perk, -s, -ing, -ed pə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

Perkin, -s 'pə:kin, -z

perk[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pə:kɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Perlis 'pə:lis

perm, -s pə:m, -z

permanenc[e], -es, -y, -ies 'pə:mənəns [-mɪn-], -iz, -i, -iz

permanent, -ly 'pə:mənənt [-mɪn-], -li

permanganate pə'mæŋɡənɪt [pə'm-, -neɪt]

permeability pə:mjə'biliti [-miə-, -lət-]

permeable 'pə:mjəbl [-miə-]

permeat [e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pə:mi:et
[-mjeit], -s, -in, -id
permeation ,pə:'mi:eiʃən
permissible, -ly, -leness pə'misəbəl
[pə:'m-, -sib-], -li, -inis
permission, -s pə'miʃən [pə:'m-], -z
permissive, -ly pə'misiv [pə:'m-], -li
permit (s.), -s 'pə:mit, -s
permit (v.), -s, -ting, -ted pə'mit [pə:'m-],
-s, -in, -id
permutation, -s ,pə:mju(:)'teiʃən, -z
permut [e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able pə'mju:t
[pə:'m-], -s, -in, -id; -əbl
Pernambuco ,pə:nəm'bu:kou [-nəm-]
pernicious, -ly, -ness pə'nifəs [pə'n-],
-li, -nis
pernickety, -iness pə'nikit[i], -inis
perorate, -es, -ing, -ed 'perəreit [-rər-],
-s, -in, -id
peroration, -s ,perə'reiʃən [-rər-], -z
Perouse pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-]
Perowne pə'roun [pi'r-, pe'r-]
peroxide, -s pə'rəksaid [pə:'r-], -z
perpend, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'pend, -z, -in,
-id
perpendicular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ,pə:pən-
'dikjula* [pə:'pm'd-], -z, -li
perpendicularity 'pə:pən,dikju'lærیتی
[pə:'pm,d-]
perpetrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:pi-
treit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
perpetration, -s ,pə:pi'treiʃən, -z
perpetual, -ly pə'petjuəl [-tjuəl, -tju],
-tjuəl, -tjuəl, -tju], -i
perpetuate, -es, -ing, -ed pə'petju:it
[pə:'p-], -s, -in, -id
perpetuation, -s pə'petju'eifən [pə:'p-],
-z
perpetuity, -ies ,pə:pi'tju(:)it[i] [-pə't-],
-iz
perplex, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness
pə'pleks, -iz, -in/li, -t, -idli [-tli],
-idnis [-tnis]
perplexity, -ies pə'pleksiti, -iz
perquisite, -s 'pə:kwi:zit, -s
Perrault 'perou (pero)
Perrett 'perit
Perrier 'periei [-riə*] (perje)
Perrin 'perin
perry (P.), -ies 'perli, -iz
Perse pə:s
per se pə:'sei [-'si:]
persecute, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:si-
kju:t, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
persecution, -s ,pə:si'kju:ʃən, -z
Persephone pə:'sefəni [-fi:]
Persepolis pə:'sepəlis
Perseus 'pə:sju:s [-sjəs, -siəs]

persevere [e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance
'pə:si'viə*, -z, -in/li, -d; -rəns
Pershing 'pə:ʃin
Persi [a, -an/s 'pə:ʃə [rarely 'pə:ʒə],
-ən/z
persiflage ,pə:si'fla:ʒ [pə:s-, ---] (persi-
fla:ʒ)
persimmon (P.), -s pə'simən, -z
persist, -s, -ing/ly, -ed pə'sist [pə:'s-],
-s, -in/li, -id
persistency, -cy pə'sistən[s] [pə:'s-], -si
persistent, -ly pə'sistənt [pə:'s-], -li
person, -s 'pə:sn, -z
persona, -ae pə'səunə, -i: [-ai]
personable 'pə:snəbl [-sənə-, -snə-]
personage, -s 'pə:snidʒ [-sənidʒ, -snidʒ],
-iz
personal, -onally 'pə:s[n] [-n], -ən]],
-nəli [-nəli, -nli, -nli, -ənli]
personality, -ies ,pə:sə'næliti [-sə'æ-],
-iz
personalty, -ies 'pə:sn[t]i [-snəl-, -sən-],
-sn[t-], -iz
personate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:sən-
eit [-sneit], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
personation, -s ,pə:sə'neiʃən [-sə'ei-], -z
personification, -s pə:'səni'keifən
[pə:s-], -z
personify, -fies, -fying, -fied pə:'səni-
fai [pə:'s-], -faiz, -fai, -fai
personnel, -s pə:sə'nel [-sə'el], -z
perspective (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə'spektiv
[pə:'s-], -z, -li
perspex 'pə:speks
perspicacious, -ly, -ness ,pə:spi'keifəs,
-li, -nis
perspicacity ,pə:spi'kæsiti
perspicuity ,pə:spi'kju(:)iti
perspicuous, -ly, -ness pə'spikjuəs
[pə:'s-, -kjuəs], -li, -nis
perspiration ,pə:spə'reiʃən
perspire, -es, -ing, -ed pə'spaie*, -z,
-in, -d
persuade, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'sweid
[pə:'s-], -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z
persuasion, -s pə'sweiʒən [pə:'s-], -z
persuasive, -ly, -ness pə'sweisiv [pə:'s-],
-eiziv], -li, -nis
pert, -est, -ly, -ness pə:t, -ist, -li, -nis
pertain, -s, -ing, -ed pə'tein [pə't-], -z,
-in, -d
Perth, -shire pə:θ, -fiə* [-fə*]
pertinacious, -ly, -ness pə'ti'neifəs, -li,
-nis
pertinacity ,pə'ti'næsiti
pertinence, -cy, -t/ly pə'tinən[s, -si, -t/li
perturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
pə'tə:b [pə't-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

perturbation, -s pə'tə:'beɪʃən, -z
Peru pə'ru: [pi'r-]
Perugia pə'ru:dʒɪə [pi'r-, pe'r-, -dʒɪə, -dʒɪ] (pe'ru:dʒə)
Perugino, peru(:)dʒi:nou (peru'dʒi:nu)
peruke, -s pə'ru:k [pi'r-, pe'r-], -s
perusal, -s pə'ru:zəl [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z
perusia, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
Peruvian, -s pə'ru:vjən [pi'r-, pe'r-, -vɪən], -z
pervade, -es, -ing, -ed pə'veɪd [pə'v-], -z, -in, -id
pervasion pə'veɪʒən [pə'v-]
pervasive pə'veɪsɪv [pə'v-]
perverse, -ly, -ness pə'vəs [pə'v-], -li, -nis
perversion, -s pə'və:ʃən [pə'v-], -z
perversity pə'və:sɪti [pə'v-]
pervert (s.), -s pə'veɪt, -s
pervert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'veɪt [pə'v-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
pervious, -ly, -ness pə'vɪəs [-vɪəs], -li, -nis
Pescadores, peskə'dɔ:rɪz [-z
peseta, -s pə'setə [pi's-, -'seitə] (pe'setə),
Peshawar pə'ʃəʊə* [pe'ʃ-, -'ʃəʊə*]
peskly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'peskʃi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
peso, -s 'peɪsou, -z
pessarly, -ies 'pesərʃi, -iz
pessimism, -st/s 'pesɪmɪzəm, -st/s
pessimistic, -al, -ally 'pesɪ'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
pest (P.), -s pest, -s
Pestalozzi, pestə'lɔtsi (pesta'lɔtsi)
pestler, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erers/s 'pestlə*, -əz, -əɪn/ly, -əd, -ərə*/z
Pest(h) pest
pesticide, -s 'pestɪsaɪd, -z
pestiferous, -ly 'pestɪfərəs, -li
pestilence, -s 'pestɪləns, -iz
pestilent, -ly 'pestɪlənt, -li
pestilential, -ally 'pestɪ'lɛnʃəl, -əli
pestle (s. v.), -stiles, -stling, -stled 'peɪsl [-stl], -slz [-stlz], -slɪŋ [-slɪŋ, -stlɪŋ, -stlɪŋ], -sld [-stld]
Note.—The form pest is usual among those accustomed to make frequent use of a pestle and mortar.

pestologist/s, -y pes'tələdʒɪst/s, -i
pet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pet, -s, -in, -id
petal, -s, -(l)ed 'petl, -z, -d
petaline 'petəlɪn
petard, -s pe'ta:d [pi't-], -z
Pete pi:t
Peter 'pi:tə*
Peterborough [-boro'] 'pi:təbrə [-bəre, -bəre]

Peterculter 'pi:tə,kultə*
Peterhead, 'pi:tə'hed
Peters (*English name*) 'pi:təz, (*German music publisher*) 'pi:təz ['peɪt-] ('pet:əs)
Petersburg 'pi:təzbə:ɡ
Petersfield 'pi:təzfi:ld
petersham (P.), -s 'pi:təʃəm, -z
Pethick 'peθɪk
petite pə'ti:t
petition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'petɪʃjən [pə't-], -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd, -pə*/z [-ənə*/z, -nə*/z]
Peto 'pi:təu [-nə*/z]
Petrarch 'petrək [*old-fashioned* 'pi:t-]
Petre 'pi:tə*
petrel, -s 'petrəl, -z
Petrie 'pi:tri
petrification, 'petri'fæksjən
petrify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'petri'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
Petrograd 'petrougræd [-trəɡ-, -græ:d]
petrol (s. v.), -ols, -oling, -oled 'petrəl [-rəl], -əlz [-ɔlz], -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ, -ɔlɪŋ], -əld [-ɔld]
petroleum pi'troulɪəm [pə't-, -liəm]
Petruchio pi'tru:kɪəu [pə't-, pe't-, -kɪəu, -tɪəu, -tɪəu]
Pett pet
petticoat, -s, -ed 'petɪkəʊt, -s, -id
pettifoggery/s, -ery, -ing 'petɪfəʒə*/z, -əri, -ɪŋ
Pettigrew 'petɪɡru:
pettish, -ly, -ness 'petɪʃ, -li, -nis
Pettit 'petɪt
pettitoes 'petɪtəʊz
pettily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness/es 'petʃi, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis/iz
Petula pə'tju:lə [pi't-, pe't-]
petulan|ce, -cy 'petjʊlən's, -si
petulant, -ly 'petjʊlənt, -li
Petulengro, 'petju'lengrou [-tə'l-]
petunia, -s pi'tju:njə [pə't-, -niə], -z
Pevensey 'pevənzi
Peveril 'pevərɪl
pew, -s 'pjʊ:, -z
pew-holder, -s 'pjʊ:həʊldə*, -z
pewit, -s 'pi:wɪt, -s
pew-opener/s, -rent/s 'pjʊ:|,əʊpnə*/z, -rent/s
pewter, -s 'pjʊ:tə*, -z
Peynell 'peɪnl [-nel]
pfennig, -s 'pfenɪɡ, -z ('pfenɪʃ [-ɪk], -s)
Phaedo 'fi:dəu
Phaedra, -us 'fi:drə, -əs
Phaer 'feɪə*
Phaethon 'feɪəθən ['feɪθ-]
phaeton, -s 'feɪtn, -z

phagocyte, -s 'fægəsait [-gous-], -s
phalange, -s 'fælændʒ, -iz
phalanges (*alternative plur. of phalanx*)
 fæl'ændʒi:z [fə'l-]
phalanster, -ies 'fælonstər|i, -iz
phalanx, -es 'fælæŋks [*rarely* 'feil-], -iz
Phalaris 'fæləris
phalarope, -s 'fæləroup, -s
phallic 'fælik
phallicism 'fælisizəm
phallus, -es 'fæləs, -iz
phanerogam, -s 'fænerougæm, -z
phanerogamic ,fænerou'gæmik
phanerogamous ,fæno'rəgəməs
phantasm, -s 'fæntæzəm, -z
phantasmagoria ,fæntæzmə'gɔriə [-tæz-,
 -'gɔ:r-]
phantasmagoric ,fæntæzmə'gɔrik [-tæz-]
phantasmal, -ally, -ic fæn'tæzm|əl,
 -əli, -ik
phantom, -s 'fæntəm, -z
Pharamond 'færəmənd [-mənd]
Pharaoh, -s 'fearou, -z
pharisaic, -al, -ally, -alness ,færi'seik
 [-'zenk], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
pharisaism 'færiseizəm
pharisee, -s 'færisi:, -z
pharmaceutic, -al, -ally, -s ,fɑ:mə-
 'sjutik [-'su:-, -'kju:-], -əl, -əli, -s
pharmacist/s, -y, -ies 'fɑ:məs|ist/s,
 -i, -iz
pharmacologist/s, -y ,fɑ:mə'kolədʒi-
 ist/s, -i
pharmacopoeia, -s, -l ,fɑ:məkə'pi:ə
 [-kou'p-, -'pi:ə], -z, -l
Pharos 'fearəs
Pharsalia fɑ:'seiljə [-liə]
pharyngeal fə'riŋgəl [fæ'r-, fə'r-]
pharyngeal ,færin'dʒi:əl [fæ'r-, -'dʒi:əl,
 fə'rindʒiəl, fæ'rindʒ-, fə'rindʒ-,
 -'rindʒjəl]
pharyngitis ,færin'dʒaitis [fæ'r-]
pharynx, -es 'færiŋks ['fear-], -iz
phase, -s feiz, -iz
phas|is, -es 'feis|is, -iz
phatic 'fætik
Phayre (*fem. Christian name*) fəə*
Ph.D., -s 'pi:etf'di:, -z
Phear fəə*
pheasant, -s 'feznt, -s
Phebe 'fi:bi
Phelps felpz
phenacetin fi'næsitin [fe'n-, fə'n-, -sət-]
Phenice fi'naisi [fi'n-, -si:]
Phenicia, -cian/s fi'ni|ʃə [fi'n-, -fjə,
 -fə, -siə, -sjə], -ʃən/z [-fjən/z, -ʃən/z,
 -ʃən/z, -sʃən/z]
phenobarbitone 'fi:nou'ba:bitoun

phenol 'fi:nəl
phenolphthalein ,fi:nəl'fθæliin
phenomen|on, -a, -al, -ally fi'nəmin|ən,
 -ə, -l, -əli
phew φ:, ʃ:, pʃ:, ʃu:, ʃy: [fju:]
phi, -s fai, -z
phial, -s 'faɪəl, -z
Phidias 'fidias ['faid-]
Philadelphia, -n/s ,filə'delfjə [-fiə], -n/z
philander, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi'lændə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
philanthrope, -s 'filənθroup, -s
philanthropic, -al, -ally ,filən'θrəpik,
 -əl, -əli
philanthrop|ist/s, -y fi'lænθrəp|ist/s, -i
philatelic ,filə'telik [fai-]
philatel|ist/s, -y fi'lætəl|ist/s, -i
Philbrick 'filbrik
Philemon fi'li:mən [fai'l-, -mən]
philharmonic (s. *adj.*), -s ,filə:'mɒnik
 [-lə'm-, -lha:'m-], -s
philhellene, -s 'fil'heli:n [-'l-], -z
philhellenic ,filhe'li:nik
philhellenism fil'helinizəm
philibeg, -s 'filibeg, -z
Philip, -pa 'filip, -ə
Philippi fi'lipai ['filipai]
Philippian, -s 'filipjən [-pjən], -z
Philippic, -s 'filipik, -s
Philippine, -s 'filipin [*old-fashioned*
 -pain], -z
Philip(p)s 'filips
Philistia fi'listjə [-tiə]
philistine (P.), -s 'filistain [*rarely* -tin],
 -z
philistinism 'filistinizəm
Phillimore 'filimə: * [-məə*]
Phillip(p)s 'filips
Phillpot, -s 'filpɒt, -s
Philoctetes ,filəkt'iti:tɪz [-lək-]
philologic, -al, -ally ,filə'lɒdʒik, -əl, -əli
philolog|ist/s, -y fi'lələdʒ|ist/s, -i
Philomel, -s 'filəmel [-ləum-], -z
Philomela ,filəu'mi:lə [-lə'm-]
Philonous 'filəunəus
philosopher, -s fi'ləsəfə* [-ɔzə-], -z
philosophic, -al, -ally ,filə'səfik [-ə'zə-],
 -əl, -əli
philosophi|sm, -st/s fi'ləsəfi|zəm [-ɔzə-],
 -st/s
philosophiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 fi'ləsəfaiz [-ɔzə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
philosophy, -ies fi'ləsəfi [-ɔzə-], -iz
Philostratus fi'ləstrətəs
Philpot, -ts 'filpɒt, -s
philtre [-ter], -s 'filtə*, -z
Phineas 'finiəs [-niəs]
Phinees 'finiəs [-nies]

Phinehas 'finiəs [f-niəs]
Phipps, -son 'fip[s], -sn
phiz (P.) fiz
Phizackerley fi'zækəli
phlebitic flɪ'bitik [fli:'b-, fle'b-]
phlebitis flɪ'baitis [fli:'b-, fle'b-]
phlebotomy flɪ'botəmi [fli:'b-, fle'b-]
Phlegethon 'flegiθən [-θən]
phlegm, -s flem, -z
phlegmatic, -al, -ally fleg'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
phlogistic flɔ'dʒɪstɪk [-ɔ'gi-]
phlogiston flɔ'dʒɪstən [-ɔ'gi-, -tən]
phlox, -es floks, -iz
Phocian, -s 'foufjən [-fjən, -sjən, -sɪən],
 -z
Phocion 'fousjən [-sɪən, -sɪən, -sjən]
Phocis 'fousɪs
Phoebe, -us 'fi:bɪ, -əs
Phoenix|cia, -cian s 'fi:nɪ|fə [fi:'n-, -fjə,
 -ʃə, -sɪə, -sɪə], -fjən/z [-fjən/z, -fjən/z,
 -sɪən/z, -sjən/z]
phoenix (P.), -es 'fi:nɪks, -iz
phon, -s fən, -z
phonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fou'neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
phonation fou'neɪʃən
phonatory 'founətəri [fou'neɪtəri]
phonautograph, -s fou'nɔ:təgrɑ:f
 [-græf], -s
phon|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed foun, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
phonemathic 'founi(:)'mæθɪk
phonematic, -s 'founi(:)'mætɪk, -s
phoneme, -s 'founi:m, -z
phonemic, -s fou'ni:mɪk [fə'n-], -s
phonemacist, -s fou'ni:mɪsɪst [fə'n-], -s
phonetic, -al, -ally, -s fou'netɪk [fə'n-],
 -əl, -əli, -s
phonetician, -s 'founi'tɪʃən [fən-, -ne't-],
 -z
phoneticist, -s fou'netɪsɪst [fə'n-], -s
phoneticiz|e [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed
 fou'netɪsaɪz [fə'n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
phonetist, -s 'founɪtɪst [-net-], -s
phoney 'founi
phonic, -s 'founɪk [fən-], -s
phonogram, -s 'founəgræm, -z
phonograph, -s 'founəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
phonographer, -s fou'nɔgrəfə* [fə'n-], -z
phonographist, -s fou'nɔgrəfɪst [fə'n-], -s
phonography fou'nɔgrəfi [fə'n-]
phonographic, -al, -ally 'founə'græfɪk,
 -əl, -əli
phonologic|al, -ally 'founə'lɔdʒɪkəl, -əli
phonologist, -s fou'nɔlədʒɪst [fə'n-], -s
phonolog|y, -ies fou'nɔlədʒɪ [fə'n-], -iz
phonotype, -s 'founətaɪp [-nət-], -s
phonotypy 'founətaɪpi

phosgene 'fɔdʒi:n
phosphate, -s 'fɔsfet [-fɪt], -s
phosphite, -s 'fɔsfait, -s
phosphoresce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'fɔsfə'res, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
phosphoric fɔs'fɔrɪk
phosphor|ous, -us 'fɔsfɔrjəs, -əs
phossy 'fɔsi
photo, -s 'fɔtəu, -z
photochrome, -s 'fɔtəkrəʊm, -z
photograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔtə-
 grɑ:f [-græf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
photographer, -s fə'tɔgrəfə*, -z
photographic, -al, -ally 'fɔtə'græfɪk,
 -əl, -əli
photography fə'tɔgrəfi
photogravure, -s 'fɔtəgrə'vjuə*,
 [-təʊg-, 'vjuə*, 'vjuə*, 'vju:*, -z
photosphere, -s 'fɔtəʊsfɪə*, -z
photostat, -s 'fɔtəʊstæt, -s
photostatic 'fɔtəʊstætɪk [-tə's-]
phrasal 'freɪzəl
phrase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed freɪz, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
phrase-book, -s 'freɪzbʊk, -s
phrase-monger, -s 'freɪz,məŋgə*, -z
phraseologic, -al, -ally 'freɪzɪə'lɔdʒɪk
 [-zjə-], -əl, -əli
phraseolog|y, -ies 'freɪzɪə'lɔdʒɪ, -iz
phrenetic, -al fri'netɪk [fre'n-], -əl
phrenic 'frenɪk
phrenologic|al, -ally 'frenə'lɔdʒɪkəl,
 -əli
phrenolog|ist/s, -y fri'nɔlədʒɪst/s
 [fre'n-], -i
Phrygia, -n/s 'frɪdʒɪə [-dʒjə], -n/z
Phryne 'fraini(:)
phthisic 'θaɪsɪk ['fθai-, 'tai-, *old-*
fashioned 'tɪzɪk]
phthisis 'θaɪsɪs ['fθai-, 'tai-]
phut fʌt
phylacter|y, -ies fi'læktər|i, -iz
Phyllis 'fɪlɪs
phyll|xer|a, -ae, -as fi'lɔk'sɪərjə [fi'lɔk-
 sərjə], -i, -əz
physic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'fɪzɪk, -s
 -ɪŋ, -t
physic|al, -ally 'fɪzɪkəl, -əli
physician, -s fi'ziʃən, -z
physicist, -s 'fɪzɪsɪst, -s
physiognomic, -al, -ally 'fɪzɪə'nɔmɪk
 [-zjə-], -əl, -əli
physiognomist, -s 'fɪzi'ɔnəmɪst, -s
physiognom|y, -ies 'fɪzi'ɔnəm|i, -iz
physiography 'fɪzi'ɔgrəfi
physiologic, -al, -ally 'fɪzɪə'lɔdʒɪk [-zjə-],
 -əl, -əli
physiolog|ist/s, -y 'fɪzi'ɔlədʒɪst/s, -i

physiophonic 'fizjɔu'founik [-'fɔn-]
physique fi'zi:k [fi:'z-]
pi (s. *adj.*), -s pai, -z
piacere piə'tʃiəri [pi:ə-]
piaffle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pi'æf [pɜ:f],
 -s, -in, -t
pianissimo, -s pjæ'nisimou [piæ'n-,
 pjɑ:n-, piɑ:'n-, piɔ'n-, pjə'n-], -z
Note.—Among professional musicians
 pjɑ:'n-, piɑ:'n-, piə'n- appear to be
 the most frequently used forms.
pianist, -s 'pjænist ['piənist, pi'æn-], -s
Note.—Professional musicians gener-
 ally pronounce 'piənist.
piano (instrument), -s 'pjænou [pi'æn-,
 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
Note.—The forms 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-
 are frequent among professional
 musicians.
piano (softly), -s 'pjɑ:nou [pi'ɑ:-], -z
pianoforte, -s 'pjænou'fɔ:ti [pjɑ:n-,
 pi'ɑ:n-, nɔ'f-, '-i-], -z
pianola, -s pjæ'noulə [piə'n-, piæ'n-], -z
piano-organ, -s 'pjænou'ɔ:gən [pi'æn-,
 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
piano-player, -s 'pjænou'pleiə* [pi'æn-,
 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
piano-school, -s 'pjænou'sku:l [pi'æn-,
 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
piastre, -s pi'æstə* [pi'ɑ:s-], -z
piazza, -s pi'ædzə [-'æzə], -z
pibroch, -s 'pi:brɔk [-ɔx], -s
pica 'paikə
picaninny, -ies 'pikənin|i, -iz
Picardy 'pikədi [-kɑ:di]
picaresque 'pikə'resk
picaroon (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pikə'ru:n,
 -z, -in, -d
Picasso 'pikæsou
Piccadilly 'pikədili [pikə'd-, also
 'pikəd- when followed by a stress]
piccalilli 'pikəlili
piccaninny, -ies 'pikənin|i, -iz
piccolo, -s 'pikəlou, -z
pice pais
pick (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pik, -s,
 -in, -t, -ə*/z
pickaback 'pikəbæk
pickaxe, -s 'pikæks, -iz
pickerel, -s 'pikərəl, -z
Pickering 'pikəriŋ
picket (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pikit, -s, -in, -id
Pickford 'pikfəd
picking (s.), -s 'pikiŋ, -z
pick'le (s. *v.*), -les (P.), -ling, -led 'pik|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
picklock, -s 'piklək, -s
pick-me-up, -s 'pikmi(:)ʌp, -s

pickpocket, -s 'pik,pəkit, -s
pick-up (electric), -s 'pikʌp, -s
Pickwick 'pikwik
Pickwickian pik'wikian [-kjan]
picnic (s. *v.*), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s
 'piknik, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
picotee, -s 'pikə'ti:, -z
picquet (military term), -s 'pikit, -s
picric 'pikrik
Pict, -s pikt, -s
Pictish 'piktɪʃ
pictograph, -s 'piktəgrɑ:f [-toug-, -græf],
 -s
Piction 'piktən
pictorial, -ly pik'tɔ:riəl, -i
picture (s. *v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'piktʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
picture-book/s, -card/s 'piktʃə|buk/s,
 -kɑ:d/z
picture-gallery, -ies 'piktʃə,gæləri, -iz
picture-hat, -s 'piktʃəhæt, -s
picturesque, -ly, -ness 'piktʃə'resk, -li,
 -nis
picture-writing 'piktʃə'raitɪŋ
pidgin 'pidʒin
Pidsley 'pidzli
pie, -s pai, -z
Piears piəz
piebald 'paibɔ:ld
piec[e] (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pi:s,
 -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
piece-goods 'pi:sɡudz
piecemeal 'pi:s-mi:l
piece-work 'pi:s-wɜ:k
pie-crust, -s 'pai-krast, -s
pied, -ness paid, -nis
Piedmont 'pi:dmont [-mɔnt]
Piedmontese 'pi:dmon'ti:z [-mɔn-]
pie/man, -men 'pai|mən, -mən [-men]
pier, -s piə*, -z
pierce (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable
 piəs [pjə:s], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z;
 -əbl
pierglass, -es 'piəglɑ:s, -iz
Pierian pai'eriən [pai'jər-, pi-]
Pier|point, -pont 'piə|point, -pont [-pɔnt]
Pierrepoint (English surname) 'piəpɔnt
 [-pɔnt]
pierrrot, -s 'piərou ['pjər-, 'pjər-, 'pjə:r-],
 -z
Pier/s, -son piə/z, -sn
pietà, -s 'pie'tai, -z
Pietermaritzburg pi:tə'mærɪtsbɜ:g
pietism, -st/s 'piəti|zəm ['paiiti-], -st/s
piety 'paiəti ['paiiti]
piffle (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'pifl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]

pig (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ged pig, -z, -iŋ, -d
pigeon, -s 'pidʒin [-dʒən], -z
pigeon-hole (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'pidʒinhoul [-dʒən-], -z, -iŋ, -d
piggerly, -ies 'pigərli, -iz
piggish, -ly, -ness 'pigɪʃ, -li, -nis
Piggott 'pigət
piggyback 'pigibæk
piggywig, -s 'pigiwɪg, -z
pigheaded, -ly, -ness 'pig'hedɪd [also
 'pig,h- when attributive], -li, -nis
pig-iron 'pig,aɪən
piglet, -s 'piglit, -s
pigment, -s 'pigmənt, -s
pigm/y, -ies 'pigmi, -iz
pignut, -s 'pignʌt, -s
Pigott, -ou 'piglot, -u:
pigskin, -s 'pigskin, -z
pig-sticking 'pig,stɪkɪŋ
pigsty, -ies 'pigstai, -aɪz
pigtail, -s 'pigteɪl, -z
pigwash 'pigwɒʃ
pik (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed paik, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
pike-keeper, -s 'paik,ki:pə*, -z
pikestaff, -s 'paikstɑ:f, -s
pilaf(f), -s 'piləf [-'l-], -s
pilaster, -s 'pilæstə*, -z
Pilate 'pailət
Pilatus pi'lɑ:təs
pilau, -s pi'lau, -z
Pilbrow 'pilbrou
pilch (P.), -es piltʃ, -iz
pilchard, -s 'piltʃəd, -z
pil (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pail, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
pile-drive/s, -ing 'pail,draɪvə*/z, -iŋ
pilfer, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s
 'pilfə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
pilferage 'pilfəridʒ
pilgrim, -s; -age/s 'pilgrim, -z; -idʒ/iz
piling (s.), -s 'pailɪŋ, -z
pill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -box/es pil,
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -bɒks/iz
pillage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'pilidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
pillar, -s, -ed 'pilə*, -z, -d
pillar-box, -es 'piləbɒks, -iz
pillion, -s 'piljən [-liən], -z
pillory (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'piləri,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
pillow, -s, -y 'pilou, -z, -i ['piloi]
pillow-case, -s 'piloukeɪs, -iz
pillow-slip, -s 'pilou-slip, -s
Pillsbury 'pilzbəri
pilocarpine 'pailow'kɑ:pɪn [-pain]
pilot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'pailət,
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -idʒ

pilot/boat/s, -engine/s 'pailət|bout/s,
 -endʒin/z
Pilsener 'pilznə* [-lsn-]
Piltown 'piltəʊn
pilule, -s 'pilju:l, -z
pimento pi'mentou
Pimlico 'pimlikou
pimp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pimp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [pɪmt]
pimpernel, -s 'pimpənəl [-nɪ], -z
pimple, -s, -d 'pimpl, -z, -d
pimpl/y, -iness 'pimpli, -inis
Pimpo 'pimpou
pin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned pin, -z, -iŋ, -d
pinafore (P.), -s 'pinəfə:* [-fəə*], -z
pince-nez (sing.) 'pɛ:nsnei ['pæns-
 'pins-, '-l-] (pɛsnei), (plur.), -z
pincers 'pinsɛz
pinch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɪntʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
pinchbeck, -s 'pɪntʃbɛk, -s
Pinches 'pɪntʃɪz
Pinckney 'piŋkni
pincushion, -s 'piŋ,kufɪn ['piŋ,k-, -ʃən],
 -z
Pindar 'pində*
Pindaric (s. adj.), -s pin'dærɪk, -s
Pindus 'pindəs
pin/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pain, -z, -iŋ, -d
pineapple, -s 'paɪn,æpl, -z
pine-clad 'paɪn-kləd
Pinel pi'nel
Pinero pi'nɪərəu
piner/y, -ies 'paɪnəri, -iz
ping (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed piŋ, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
pingpong 'piŋpɒŋ
pinguid 'piŋwid
pinhole, -s 'pinhoul, -z
pinion (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pinjən
 [-niən], -z, -iŋ, -d
pink (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed piŋk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t [piŋt]
Pinkerton 'piŋkətən
pink-eye, -d 'piŋk-ai, -d
pinkish 'piŋkɪʃ
pink/y, -iness 'piŋki, -inis
pin-money 'piŋ'mani
pinnacle, -s 'pinɪs [-nəs], -iz
pinnacle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'pinæk|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
pinnate 'pinit [-neɪt]
pinner (P.), -s 'pinə*, -z
Pinocchio pi'nɒkiou [-kjoʊ] (pi'nɒkkjo)
pin-point, -s, -ing, -ed 'pin-pɔɪnt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
pin-prick, -s 'pin-prik, -s
pint, -s paint, -s

pintado, -s pin'ta:dou, -z
pintail, -s 'pin-teil, -z
pint-pot, -s 'paint'pɒt ['paɪntp-], -s
pin-up, -s 'pinap, -s
pinxit 'pɪŋksɪt
pioneer (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed ,paɪə'nɪə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
pious, -ly, -ness 'paɪəs, -li, -nis
pip (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ping, -ped pip, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
pip/e (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 paɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
pipeclay 'paɪpkleɪ
pipe-line, -s 'paɪp-lain, -z
Piper 'paɪpə*
pipette, -s pi'pet, -s
piping (s. adj.) 'paɪpɪŋ
pipit, -s 'pɪpɪt, -s
pipkin, -s 'pɪpkɪn, -z
Pippa 'pɪpə
pippin, -s 'pɪpɪn, -z
pip-pip 'pɪp'pɪp
pippy, -iness 'pɪpɪ, -ɪnis
pipsqueak, -s 'pɪp-skwi:k, -s
piquancy 'pɪkənsɪ
piquant, -ly 'pɪkənt [-kɑ:nt], -li
piqu/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɪ:k, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
piqué (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'pɪ:keɪ (pike),
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
piquet (*group of men*), -s 'pɪkɪt, -s
piquet (*card game*) pi'ket
piracy, -ies 'paɪərəsɪ ['pɪr-], -ɪz
Piraeus paɪ'ri(:)əs [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
pirate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'paɪərɪt [-rət],
piratical, -ally paɪ'rætikəl [,paɪə'r-], -əli
Piratin pi'ræti:n
Pirbright 'pɜ:braɪt
Pirie 'pɪri
pirouette (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,pɪru'et,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Pisa 'pi:zə
pis aller, -s 'pi:z'ælei (pizale), -z
piscatorial 'pɪskə'tɔ:riəl
piscatory 'pɪskətəri
piscean pi'si:ən ['pɪsiən, 'pɪsjən, 'pɪskən,
 'pɪskjən]
Pisces 'pi:si:z ['pɪski:z]
pisciculture 'pɪsɪkaltʃə*
piscina, -s pi'si:nə [-'sain-], -z
piscine (s., *bathing pool*), -s 'pɪsi:n, -z
piscine (adj., *of fish*) 'pɪsain
Piscis Austrinus 'pɪsɪs-əs'traɪnəs
 ['pɪskɪs-, -əs-]
Pisgah 'pɪzgə [-gɑ:]
plish pɪʃ [pʃ]
Pisidia paɪ'sɪdɪə [-dʒə]
Pisistratus paɪ'sɪstrətəs [pi's-]

pismire, -s 'pɪsmaɪə*, -z
pistachio, -s pi'stɑ:ʃiəu [-'tɑ:ʃiəu,
 -'tæf-, -'tætf-], -z
pistil, -s 'pɪstɪl, -z
pistol, -s 'pɪstɪl, -z
pistole, -s pi'stɔ:l [-], -z
piston, -s; -rod/s 'pɪstən [-tn, -tɪn], -z;
 -rɒd/z
pit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
pitapat 'pɪtə'pæt ['pɪtəp-]
Pitcairn (*surname*) pi'tkeən, (*island*)
 pi'tkeən ['pɪtk-]
pitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed piʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
pitch-black 'piʃ'blæk
pitchblende 'piʃ'blend
pitch-dark 'piʃ'dɑ:k
pitcher (P.), -s 'piʃə*, -z
pitchfork (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'piʃfɔ:k,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
pitchpine, -s 'piʃpaɪn, -z
pitch-pipe, -s 'piʃpaɪp, -s
pitchy 'piʃɪ
piteous, -ly, -ness 'piʃiəs [-tʃəs], -li, -nis
pitfall, -s 'piʃfɔ:l, -z
Pitfodels pi'tfɒdəlz
pith, -s, -less piθ, -s, -lis
pithecanthropus, -i ,piθɪkən'θrɒpʊs,
 -ai
Pither 'paɪθə*, 'paɪðə*
pithy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'piθɪ,
 -iə*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
pitiable, -ly, -lteness 'piʃiəbəl [-tʃə-],
 -li, -ɪnis
pitiful, -fully, -fulness 'piʃɪfʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
pitiless, -ly, -ness 'piʃɪlis, -li, -nis
Pitlochry pi'tləkri [-'ləxri]
pit/man (P.), -men 'piʃmən, -mən
 [-men]
Pitt piʃt
pittance, -s 'piʃtəns, -ɪz
Pitts, -burg(h) piʃts, -bə:g
pituitary pi'tju(:)itəri
pit/y (s. v.), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied 'piʃɪ,
 -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ/li, -ɪd
Pius 'paɪəs
pivot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'piʃvət, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
pivotal 'piʃvətl
pixie [-ɪy], -ies 'pɪksɪ, -ɪz
pizzicato, -s ,piʃsi'kɑ:tou, -z
placability ,plækə'bɪlɪti [,pleɪk-, -lət-]
placable, -ly, -lteness 'plækəbəl ['pleɪk-],
 -li, -ɪnis
placard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plækɑ:d,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
placat/e, -es, -ing, -ed plə'keit [pleɪ'k-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

plac(e (s. v.)), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

place-kick, -s 'pleis-kik, -s

place/man, -men 'pleis|mən, -mən

placenta plə'senta

placet, -s 'pleiset [-sit], -s

placid, -est, -ly, -ness 'plæsid, -ist, -li,

placidity plə'siditi [plə's-] [-nis]

placket, -s; -hole/s 'plækɪt, -s; -houl/z

plagal 'pleigəl

plage, -s plɑ:ʒ, -iz

plagiari/sm/s, -st/s 'pleidʒəri|zəm/z [-dʒiə-, -dʒə-], -st/s

plagiariz(e [-is|e]), -es, -ing, -ed 'plei-dʒɪəɪz [-dʒiə-, -dʒə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

plagiariy, -ies 'pleidʒər|i [-dʒiə-, -dʒə-], -iz

plagu(e (s. v.)), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pleig, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

plague-spot, -s 'pleigspot, -s

plaguy, -ily, -iness 'pleig|i, -ili, -inis

plaice pleis

plaid, -s, -ed plæd, -z, -id

plain (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness plein, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

plainsong 'plein-sŋ

plain-spoken 'plein'spoukən ['-, -]

plaint, -s pleint, -s

plaintiff, -s 'pleintɪf, -s

plaintive, -ly, -ness 'pleintɪv, -li, -nis

Plaistow (in E. London) 'plæstou ['plɑ:s-]

Note.—The local pronunciation is 'plæstou.

plait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæt, -s, -iŋ, -id

plan (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s plæn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

planch, -es plɑ:nʃ, -iz

planchette, -s plɑ:n'ʃet [plā:n-, pl5:n-, plɔ:n-, plɔn-] (plʌʃet), -s

plan(e (s. v.)), -es, -ing, -ed plein, -z, -iŋ, -d

planet, -s 'plænɪt, -s

planetarium, -s 'plæni'teəriəm, -z

planetary 'plænɪtəri

plane-tree, -s 'plein-tri:t, -z

planimeter, -s plæ'nimɪtə* [plə'n-], -z

plank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [plæŋt]

plant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Plant (surname) plɑ:nt

Plantagenet plæn'tædʒɪnɪt [-dʒən-, -net]

plantain, -s 'plæntɪn ['plɑ:n-], -z

plantation, -s plæn'teɪʃən [plɑ:n-], -z

Plantation (type face) 'plæntɪn ['plɑ:nt-]

plaque, -s plɑ:k, -s

plaquette, -s plæk'et [plɑ:'k-], -s

plash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y plæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i

plasm 'plæzəm

plasma, -ic 'plæzm|ə, -ik

Plassey 'plæsi

plast(er (s. v.)), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er/s 'plɑ:st|ə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

plastic, -s 'plæstɪk, -s

plasticine 'plæstisi:n

plasticity plæs'tisiti

plastographic 'plæstou'græfɪk [plɑ:st-, -tə'g-]

plat, -s plɑ: (pla), -z

Plata 'plɑ:tə

Plataea plə'ti:(t)ə

platan, -s 'plætən, -z

plat(e (s. v.)), -es, -ing, -ed pleit, -s, -iŋ, -id

Plate (river in South America) pleit

plateau, -s [-x] 'plætəu [plæ'tou], -z

plate-basket, -s 'pleit,bæskɪt, -s

plateful, -s 'pleɪtfʊl, -s

plate-glass 'pleit'glɑ:s [-]

plate-layer, -s 'pleit,leɪə*, -z

platen, -s 'plætən, -z

plate-powder 'pleit,pəʊdə*

plate-rack, -s 'pleit-ræk, -s

platform (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plætfɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d

platiniz(e [-is|e]), -es, -ing, -ed 'plæti-naɪz [-tɪəɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

platinotype, -s 'plætɪnəʊtaɪp [-tɪnət-, -tɪəʊt-, -tɪət-], -s

platinum 'plætɪnəm [-tɪəm]

platitude, -s 'plætɪtju:d, -z

platitudinarian, -s 'plæti,tju:di'neəriən,

Plato 'pleitəu [-z]

platonic, -al, -ally plə'tɒnɪk [plei't-], -əl, -əli

platonism/s, -st/s 'pleitəni|zəm/z [-təʊn-], -st/s

platoon, -s plə'tu:ən, -z

Platt, -s plæt, -s

platter, -s 'plætə*, -z

platypus, -es 'plætɪpəs, -iz

plaudit, -s 'plɔ:dit, -s

plausibility 'plɔ:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-]

plausible, -ly, -leness 'plɔ:zəbl [zi'b-], -li, -lnis

Plautus 'plɔ:təs

play (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [pleə*/z]

playable 'pleɪəbl

play-actor, -s 'plei,æktə*, -z

play-bill, -s 'pleɪbɪl, -z

play-box, -es 'pleɪbɒks, -iz

Player, -s 'pleɪə*, -z

Playfair 'plei-feə* ['pleifəə*]

playfellow, -s 'plei,felou, -z

playful, -fully, -fulness 'plei|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis

playgoer, -s 'plei,gouə*, -z

playground, -s 'plei-graʊnd, -z

playhouse, -ses 'pleihau|s, -ziz

playing-field, -s 'pleiɪnfi:ld, -z

playmate, -s 'pleimeit, -s

plaything, -s 'plei-θɪŋ, -z

playtime, -s 'plei-taim, -z

play-track, -s 'plei-træk, -s

playwright, -s 'pleirait, -s

plaza (P.), -s 'plɑ:zə ['plæzə], -z

plea, -s pli:, -z

plead, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pli:d, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

pleading (s.), -s 'pli:diŋ, -z

pleasa(u)nce 'plezəns

pleasant, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'pleznt, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

pleasantrily, -ies 'plezntri:, -iz

please, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pli:z, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d

pleasurable, -ly, -leness 'pleʒərəb|l, -li, -lnis

pleasure, -s 'pleʒə*, -z

pleasure-boat, -s 'pleʒəbəʊt, -s

pleasure-ground, -s 'pleʒəgraʊnd, -z

pleat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plit:, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

plebeian (s. adj.), -s pli'bi:(i)ən, -z

plebiscite, -s 'plebisit [-sait, -sɪ:t], -s

plebs plebz

plectrum, -s 'plektrəm, -z

pledge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pledʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Pleiad, -s, -es 'plaiəd [*old-fashioned* 'pli:əd, pliad], -z, -ɪz

pleistocene 'pli:stousi:n ['plais-, -təs-]

plenary, -ily 'plɪnəri:, -ili

plenipotentia(r)y (s. adj.), -ies pleni-pə'tenʃəri [-pou't-, -fiər-, -fjər-], -iz

plenitude 'plenitju:d

plenteous, -ly, -ness 'plentʃəs [-tiəs], -li, -nis

plentiful, -fully, -fulness 'plenti|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis

plenty 'plenti [*also often* plentj *in the expression plenty of*]

plenum, -s 'plɪnəm, -z

pleonasm, -s 'pli:(i)ənæzəm [-i:(i)oun-], -z

pleonastic, -al, -ally pliə'næstɪk [pli:ə'n-, -i:(i)ou'n-], -əl, -əli

plesiosaur(us), -i, -uses 'pli:siə'sɔ:rjəs [-sjo's-, -siou's-, '----, --'---], -ai, -əsiz

plethora 'pleθərə

plethoric ple'θɒrik [pli'θ-]

pleur(a), -ae, -as, -al 'pluərə ['ploər-], -i:, -əz, -əl

pleurisy 'pluəri:si ['ploər-, -rəs-]

pleuritic pluə'ritik [ploə'r-]

pleuro - pneumonia 'pluərounju:(i) -'mounjə ['ploər-, -niə]

plexus, -es 'pleksəs, -iz

Playel, -s 'pleiəl [-el], -z

pliability 'plaiə'biliti [-lət-]

pliable, -ly, -leness 'plaiəb|l, -li, -lnis

pliancy 'plaiənsi

pliant, -ly, -ness 'plaiənt, -li, -nis

pliers 'plaiəz

plight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plait, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

plimsoll (P.), -s 'plimsəl [-səl], -z

Plinlimmon plin'limən

plinth, -s plɪnθ, -s

Pliny 'plɪni

pliocene 'plaiəsi:n [-aiəus-]

plod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s pləd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Plomer (*surname*) 'plu:mə*

plop (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped plɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

plosion, -s 'plouʒən, -z

plosive (s. adj.), -s 'plousiv [-ouzi-], -z

plot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s plət, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

plough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able; -boy/s, -man, -men plau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, 'plau-ə*/z, 'plau-əb|l; -boi/z, -mən, -mən [-men]

ploughshare, -s 'plau-feə*, -z

plover, -s 'plavə*, -z

Plowden, -man 'plau|dn, -mən

pluck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Pluckley 'plækli

pluck(y), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'plæk|j, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

plug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged plag, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

plum, -s pləm, -z

plumage, -s 'plu:midʒ, -iz

plumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pləm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

plumbago, -s pləm'beigou, -z

Plumbe pləm

plumb-line, -s 'pləmlain, -z

plum(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plu:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Plummer 'pləmə*

plummet, -s 'pləmit, -s

plummy 'pləmi

plump (s. adj. v. adv. *interj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed pləmp, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t [pləmt]

Plumpton, -tre 'pləmp|tən, -tri

plum-pudding, -s 'plʌm'pʊdɪŋ [*also* -'-- *when preceded by a stress*], -z
Plumridge 'plʌmɹɪdʒ
Plumstead 'plʌmstɪd [-ted]
plummy 'plʌmi
plunder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous 'plʌndɪə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəs
plunge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'plʌndʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Plunket(t) 'plʌŋkɪt
pluperfect, -s 'plu:'pə:fɪkt ['plu:p-], -s
plural (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'plʊərəl ['plʊər-, 'plʊər-, 'plɔ:r-], -z, -i
pluralism, -st/s 'plʊərəlɪzəm ['plʊər-, 'plʊər-, 'plɔ:r-, -rɪ-], -st/s
pluralist/y, -ies 'plʊərəlɪstɪ/ɪ [plʊə'r-], -iz
pluralize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'plʊərəlaɪz ['plʊər-, 'plʊər-, 'plɔ:r-, -rɪaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
plus, -(s)es 'plʌs, -ɪz
plus-fours 'plʌs'fɔ:z [-'fɔ:z]
plush, -es, -y 'plʌʃ, -ɪz, -i
Plutarch 'plʊtɑ:k
Pluto 'plʊtəʊ
plutocracy 'plʊ:təkrəsi
plutocrat, -s 'plʊ:təkræt [-təʊk-], -s
plutocratic 'plʊ:təkrætɪk [-təʊ'k-]
Plutonian 'plʊ:təʊnjən [-nɪən]
Plutonic 'plʊ:tənɪk
plutonium 'plʊ:təʊnjəm [-nɪəm]
pluvial, -ous 'plʊ:vɪjəl [-vɪəl], -əs
ply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'plʌɪ, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd
Plymouth 'plɪməθ
plywood 'plaiwʊd
p.m. 'pi:'em [*also* pi:'em *when preceded by a stress*]
pneumatic, -s, -al, -ally 'nju:(t)'mætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
pneumatologist/s, -y 'nju:mə'tələdʒɪst/s, -ɪ
pneumonia 'nju:(t)'maʊnjə [-nɪə]
pneumonic 'nju:(t)'mɒnɪk
Pnompenh 'nɒm'pen [-'ɪ-]
Pnyx 'pniks
po, -es 'pəʊ, -z
Po (*Italian river*) 'pəʊ
poach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pəʊtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
pochard, -s 'pəʊtʃəd, -z
pock, -s, -ed 'pɒk, -s, -t
pocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed: -able, -ful/s 'pɒkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl-, -ful/z
pocket-book, -s 'pɒkɪtbʊk, -s
pocket - **handkerchief**, -s 'pɒkɪt-'hæŋkətʃɪf, -s (*see note to handkerchief*)
pocket-knife, -ves 'pɒkɪtnaɪf, -vz

pocket-money 'pɒkɪt'məni
Pocklington 'pɒkɪŋtən
pockmark, -s, -ed 'pɒkma:k, -s, -t
poco 'pəʊkəʊ
Pocock 'pəʊkək
pococurante, -s 'pəʊkəʊkjʊə'ræntɪ [-kʊə'r-], -z
pod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded 'pɒd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
podagra 'pɒdægrə [pə'd-, pou'd-, 'pɒdægrə]
podgy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɒdʒli, -ɪə*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
Poe 'pəʊ
poem, -s 'pəʊɪm [-em], -z
poesy 'pəʊɪzi ['pəʊezi]
poet, -s 'pəʊɪt [-et], -s
poetaster, -s 'pəʊɪ'tæstə* ['pəʊe't-], -z
poetess, -es 'pəʊɪtɪs ['pəʊet-, -tes], -iz
poetic, -al, -ally 'pəʊ'etɪk, -əl, -əli
poetize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pəʊɪtaɪz ['pəʊet-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
poetry 'pəʊɪtri ['pəʊet-, *rarely* 'pəʊɪt-]
Pogner (*in Wagner's 'Die Meistersinger'*) 'pəʊgnə* ['pə:gnər]
pogrom, -s 'pəʊgrəm [-grəm, pə'grəm], -z
poignant/cy, -t/ly 'pəʊnənsɪ ['pəɪnjə-, 'pəɪgnə-], -t/ɪ
point (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pɔɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
point-blank 'pɔɪnt'blæŋk [*also* 'pɔɪntb- *when attributive*]
point-duty 'pɔɪnt,dʒu:ti
pointed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'pɔɪntɪd, -li, -nɪs
point-lace 'pɔɪnt'leɪs ['pɔɪnt-leɪs]
pointless, -ness 'pɔɪnt-lɪs, -nɪs
pointsman, -men 'pɔɪnts|mən, -mən [-men]
poise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
poison (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'pɔɪz|n, -nɪz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
poisonous, -ly, -ness 'pɔɪznəs [-zɪəs], -li, -nɪs
Poitiers 'pwa:tjeɪ [pwa:tjeɪ, *old-fashioned* pɔɪ'tɪəz] (pwatje)
pokie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊkɪ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
poker, -s 'pəʊkə*, -z
pokily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pəʊkɪɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
polacca, -s 'pəʊ'lækə [pə'l-], -z
Poland 'pəʊlənd
polar (s. adj.), -s 'pəʊlə*, -z
Polaris (*star*) 'pəʊ'lærɪs [-'lɔ:r-, -'lɛər-]
polariscope, -s 'pəʊ'lærɪskəʊp, -s
polarity 'pəʊ'lærɪti

polarization [-isa-] ,poulərai'zeifən
[-ri'z-]

polarize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'pouləraiz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

polder, -s 'poldə*, -z

Poldhu 'poldju:

pole, -s poul-, -z

Pole (*inhabitant of Poland*), -s poul-, -z

Pole (*surname*) poul, pul

Note —pul *in Pole Carew* (q.v.) and

Chandos Pole ('jændəs'pu:l).

poleaxe s, -cat/s 'poul|æks/iz, -kæt/s

Pole Carew 'pu:l'kæri [pu:l'k-]

polemic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally pə'lemik
[pə'l-, pou'l-], -s, -əl, -əli

pole-star, -s 'poul-sta:*, -z

Polhill 'poulhil

police (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pə'lis
[pou'l-, pu'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

police|man, -men pə'lis:mən [p'l'i:s-,
'pli:s-, pou'l'i:s-, pu'l-], -mən

police|y, -ies 'pəlis|i [-ləs-], -iz

policy-holder, -s 'pəlisi,houldə* [-ləs-], -z

polio 'pəliou [-ljou]

poliomyelitis 'pəlioumaio'laitis [-ljou-,
-mai'l-, -maie'l-]

polish (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'pəlif, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Polish (*adj.*) (*of Poland*) 'pəulif

polite, -st, -ly, -ness pə'laɪt [pou'l-,
pu'l-], -ist, -li, -nis

politic, -s 'pəlitik [-lət-], -s [-əli]

politic|al, -ally pə'litikəl [pou'l-, pu'l-].

politician, -s 'pəli'tiʃən [-lə't-], -z

polity 'pəli:ti

Polixenes pə'liksəni:z [pə'l-, -sin-]

Polk pouk

polka, -s 'pɒlkə, -z

poll (s. *v.*) (*at elections*), -s, -ing, -ed
poul-, -z, -iŋ, -d

poll (s.) (*parrot, student taking pass
degree at Cambridge*) (P.), -s pɒl, -z

poll (*adj.*) (*hornless, cut, executed by
one party*) poul

pollard (s. *v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒləd,
-z, -iŋ, -id

pollen (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒlin [-lən], -z,
-iŋ, -d

pollinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pəlineɪt, -s,
-iŋ, -id

pollination 'pəli'neɪʃən

poll-|man, -men 'pɒlmæn, -men

Pollock 'pɒlək

poll-tax, -es 'poul-tæks, -iz

pollut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'lʊ:t
[-'lju:t], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

pollution, -s pə'lʊ:ʃən [-'lju:ʃ-], -z

Pollux 'pɒləks

Polly 'pɒli

Polmont 'pəulmənt

polo 'pəuləu

polonaise, -s 'pɒlə'neɪz, -iz

Polonius pə'lounjəs [pə'l-, -niəs]

polon|y, -ies pə'loun|i, -iz

Polson 'pəulsn

poltergeist, -s 'pɒltəgaɪst, -s

poltroon, -s; -ery pɒl'tru:n, -z; -əri

Polwarth (*in Berwickshire*) 'pəulwəθ,
(*surname*) 'pɒlwəθ

polyandrous 'pɒli'ændrəs

poly|andry 'pɒli'ændri [pəli'æ-]

polyanthus, -es 'pɒli'ænθəs, -iz

Polybius pə'libiəs [pə'l-, -bjəs]

Polycarp 'pɒli:kɑ:p

Polycrates pə'likrəti:z [pə'l-]

polygamist/s, -y, -ous pə'ligəm|ist/s
[pə'l-], -i, -əs

polyglot (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɒliglət, -s

polygon, -s 'pɒlɪgən, -z

polygonal pə'ligənəl [pə'l-]

polyhedrion, -ons, -a, -al 'pɒli'hedriən

[-'hi:d-, 'pɒli,h-, 'pɒli'h-], -ənz, -ə, -əl

polylogue, -s 'pɒliləg, -z

Polynesia, -sian/s 'pɒli'ni:zjə [-ziə,
-ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə, -sɪə, -fjə, -fiə, -fə],
-zjən/z [-ziən/z, -ʒjən/z, -ʒiən/z,
-ʒən/z, -sɪən/z, -fiən/z, -fjən/z,
-fiən/z, -fən/z]

polynomial (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɒli'nəumjəl
[-miəl], -z

polyp, -s, -ous 'pɒlip, -s, -əs

Polyphemus 'pɒli'fi:məs

polyphonic 'pɒli'fɒnik

polyphony pə'lifəni [pə'l-] [-z

polypodium, -s 'pɒli'pɒdjəm [-diəm],

polypody 'pɒlipədi

polyp|us, -uses, -i 'pɒlip|əs, -əsiz, -ai

polysyllabic, -ally 'pɒlisi'læbik, -əli

polysyllable, -s 'pɒli'sɪləbl, -z

polysynthesis 'pɒli'sɪnθɪsɪs [-θəs-]

polysynthetic 'pɒlisin'θetɪk

polytechnic (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɒli'teknik, -s

polytheism, -st/s 'pɒliθi(:)i|zəm, -st/s

polytheistic 'pɒliθi(:)'istɪk

Polyxena, -us pə'liksɪnə [pə'l-, -sən-],

Polzeath pɒl'zeθ [-'zi:θ] [-əs

Note.—The local pronunciation is
pɒl'ze:θ.

pomace 'pəmis

pomade, -s pə'mɑ:d [pə'm-], -z

pomander, -s pə'mændə*, -z

pomatum, -s pə'meitəm [pou'm-], -z

pome, -s poum-, -z

pomegranate, -s 'pɒm,grænit ['pɒmə,g-,
'pɒmi,g-], -s

pomelo, -s 'pɒmiləu, -z

Pomerania, -n/s ˈpɒməˈreɪnjə [-niə],
-n/z
pomfret (*fish*), -s ˈpɒmfrit, -s
Pomfret ˈpɒmfrit ˈpɒm-
pomfret cake, -s ˈpɒmfritˈkeɪk ˈpɒm-
---, -s
pommel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
ˈpʌmɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
Pomona pəˈmounə [pouˈm-]
pomp, -s ˈpɒmp, -s
pompadour (P.), -s ˈpɒmpədʊə* ˈpɒmp-
ˈpɒmp-, -dʊə*, -dʊə*, -dʊə* (pɒpa-
duːr), -z
Pompeian ˈpɒmˈpiː(ə)n
Pompeii ˈpɒmˈpiːai ˈpɒmpiai, ˈpɒmˈpeii;
Pompey ˈpɒmpi [-ˈpeii]
pompom, -s ˈpɒmpɒm, -z
pompon, -s ˈpɒmpɒn ˈpɒmpɒn, -z
ˈpɒmpɒn (pɒpɒ), -z
pomposity ˈpɒmpɒsɪti
pompous, -ly, -ness ˈpɒmpəs, -li, -nis
pond (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈpɒnd, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd
pondler, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered ˈpɒndlə*,
-əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
ponderability ˈpɒndərəˈbɪlɪti [-lət-]
ponderable, -ness ˈpɒndərəbl, -nis
ponderous, -ly, -ness ˈpɒndərəs, -li,
-nis
Ponders ˈpɒndəz
Pondicherry ˈpɒndɪˈtʃeri [-ɪˈfe-]
pongee ˈpɒndʒiː [pʌn-]
poniard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈpɒnjəd
[-jɑːd], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Pons asinorum ˈpɒnz-æsiˈnɔːrəm
Ponsonby ˈpʌnsnbi
Pontefract (in *Yorks.*) ˈpɒntɪfrækt
*Note.—An old local pronunciation
ˈpɒmfrit is now obsolete. The pro-
nunciation survives in pomfret
cake (q.v.).*
pontifex (P.), **pontifices** ˈpɒntɪfeks,
ˈpɒntɪfɪsɪz
pontiff, -s ˈpɒntɪf, -s
pontific, -al/s, -ally; -ate/s ˈpɒntɪfɪk,
-əl/z, -əli; -it/s [-ɪt/s]
Pontine ˈpɒntaɪn
Pontius ˈpɒntɪəs [-ntɪəs, -ntfjəs, -ntfəs,
-nfjəs, -nfəs]
pontoon, -s ˈpɒntuːn, -z
Pontresina ˈpɒntriˈsiːnə [-trəˈs-]
Pontus ˈpɒntəs
Pontypool ˈpɒntiˈpuːl (*Welsh* ˈpɒntəˈpuːl)
Pontypridd ˈpɒntiˈpriːð (*Welsh* ˈpɒntə-
ˈpriːð)
ponly, -ies ˈpɒnli, -iz
pood, -s puːd, -z
poodle, -s ˈpuːdl, -z

pooh py [phuː, puː]
Pooh-Bah ˈpuːˈbaː
pooh-pooh, -s, -ing, -ed puːˈpuː ˈpuːˈp-,
-z, -ɪŋ [-ˈpuɪŋ], -d
pool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed puːl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Poole puːl
Pooley ˈpuːli
poon, -s puːn, -z
Poona ˈpuːnə [-nɑː] (*Hind.* puna)
poop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed puːp, -s, -ɪŋ,
-t
poor, -er, -est, -ly, -ness puː* [pɒə*,
pɒə*, pɒː*, -rə*, -rɪst, -li, -nis
poor-box, -es ˈpuːbɒks ˈpuː-, ˈpɒə-,
ˈpɒː-, -ɪz
Poore puː* [pɒə*]
poor-house, -ses ˈpuːhauz [ˈpɒə-, ˈpɒə-
ˈpɒː-, -ɪz
poor-law ˈpuːlbɔː [ˈpɒə-, ˈpɒə-, ˈpɒː-]
poorly ˈpuːli [ˈpɒə-, ˈpɒə-, ˈpɒː-]
pop (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
pɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
pop-corn ˈpɒpkɔːn
pope (P.), -s; -dom/s ˈpəʊp, -s; -dɒm/z
popery ˈpəʊpəri
pop-gun, -s ˈpɒpgʌn, -z
Popham ˈpɒpəm
popinjay, -s ˈpɒpɪndʒeɪ, -z
popish, -ly, -ness ˈpəʊpɪʃ, -li, -nis
poplar (P.), -s ˈpɒplə*, -z
poplin, -s ˈpɒplɪn, -z
Popocatepetl ˈpɒpəˌkætiˈpetl ˈpəʊp-,
-pəʊk-, -təˈp- (*Aztec* ˈpɒpəˌkætiˈpetl)
popple, -les, -ling, -led ˈpɒpl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ld
poppy (P.), -ies ˈpɒpi, -iz
poppy-head, -s ˈpɒpihed, -z
pop-shop, -s ˈpɒpʃɒp, -s
populace ˈpɒpjuləs [-lɪs]
popular, -ly ˈpɒpjulə* [-pjəl-], -li
popularity ˈpɒpjʊˈlærɪti [-pjəˈl-]
popularize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed ˈpɒpjʊ-
ləraɪz [-pjəl-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
populate, -es, -ing, -ed ˈpɒpjuleɪt
[-pjəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
population, -s ˈpɒpjʊˈleɪʃən, -z
populous, -ly, -ness ˈpɒpjuləs [-pjəl-],
-li, -nis
porage ˈpɒrɪdʒ
porcelain, -s ˈpɒːslɪn, -z
porch, -es ˈpɒtʃ, -ɪz
Porchester ˈpɒːtʃɪstə* [-tʃəs-]
porcine ˈpɒːsaɪn
porcupine, -s ˈpɒːkjuːpaɪn, -z
porie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɒː* [pɒə*],
-z, -rɪŋ, -d
porgy (*fish*) ˈpɒːdʒɪ
Porgy (name) ˈpɒːɡɪ

pork, -er/s, -y pɔ:k, -ə*/z, -i
pornographic ˌpɔ:nə'græfɪk [-nou'g-]
pornography pɔ:'nɒgrəfi
porosity pɔ:'rɒsɪti
porous, -ly, -ness 'pɔ:ras, -li, -nis
porphyry (P.) 'pɔ:fɪri [-fəri]
porpoise, -s 'pɔ:pəs, -iz
porridge 'pɔ:ɪdʒ
porringer, -s 'pɔ:ɪndʒə*, -z
Porsena 'pɔ:sinə [-sən-]
Porson 'pɔ:sn
port (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
portability ˌpɔ:tə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
portable, -ness 'pɔ:təbl, -nis
Portadown ˌpɔ:tə'daʊn
portage 'pɔ:tɪdʒ
portal (P.), -s 'pɔ:tl, -z
portamento, -s ˌpɔ:tə'mentou, -z
portcullis, -es pɔ:t'kʌlɪs, -iz
Porte pɔ:t
portend, -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:'tend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
portent, -s 'pɔ:tent [-tənt], -s
portentous, -ly pɔ:'tentəs, -li
porter (P.), -s; -age 'pɔ:tə*, -z; -ɪdʒ
Porteus 'pɔ:tjəs [-tjəs]
portfolio, -s ˌpɔ:t'fɒljʊ [-liu], -z
porthole, -s 'pɔ:θəʊl, -z
Portia 'pɔ:fjə [-fjə]
portico, -s 'pɔ:tɪkəʊ, -z
portion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'pɔ:ʃən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
Portishead 'pɔ:tɪʃhed
Portland ˌpɔ:tlənd
Portlaw ˌpɔ:tləʊ
portly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:tlɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Portmadoc ˌpɔ:t'mædək (*Welsh* port-
 'madok)
Portman ˌpɔ:tmən
portmanteau, -s ˌpɔ:t'məntou, -z
Portobello ˌpɔ:tə'beləʊ
Porto Rico ˌpɔ:tə'ri:kəʊ [ˌpɔ:tə'r-]
portrait, -s; -ist/s 'pɔ:trɪt, -s; -ist/s
portraiture ˌpɔ:trɪtʃə [-trɒtʃ-, -tʃuə*,
 -tʃəə*]
portray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:'treɪ, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z [pɔ:'treə*/z]
portrayal, -s pɔ:'treɪəl [*also* -'treɪl *when*
 not immediately followed by a vowel], -z
portreeve, -s 'pɔ:t-rɪv, -z
Portrush ˌpɔ:trʌʃ
Port Said ˌpɔ:t'saɪd [*old-fashioned* -'seɪd]
Port Salut ˌpɔ:sə'lʊ: (pɔ:səly)
Portsea 'pɔ:tsɪ [-sɪ:]
Portsmouth 'pɔ:tsməθ
Portsoy ˌpɔ:t'sɔɪ
Portugal ˌpɔ:tʃʊɡəl [-tʃu-]
Portuguese ˌpɔ:tʃu'ɡi:z [-tʃu-, '--']

posadne, -s pɔ'zɔ:n, -z
posse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:z,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Poseidon pɔ'saɪdən [pɔ's-]
poser (*problem*), -s 'pɔ:zə*, -z
poseur, -s pɔ'u'zə: (pɔ:zə:r), -z
posh pɔʃ
posit, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:zɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
position, -s pɔ'zɪʃən [pu'z-], -z
positional pɔ'zɪʃənəl [pu'z-, -fənəl, -fɪ],
 -fɪn], -fənəl]
positive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'pɔ:zətɪv
 [-zɪt-], -z, -li, -nis
positivism, -st/s 'pɔ:zɪtɪvɪzəm [-zət-],
 -st/s
positron, -s 'pɔ:zɪtrɒn [-trɒn], -z
posse, -s 'pɔ:si, -z
possess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pɔ'zes
 [pu'z-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
possession, -s pɔ'zeʃən [pu'z-], -z
possessive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
 pɔ'zɪsɪv [pu'z-], -z, -li, -nis
possessory pɔ'zɪsɔ:ri [pu'z-]
posset 'pɔ:sɪt
possibilit[y], -ies pɔsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-],
 -ɪz
possible, -ly 'pɔsəbl [sɪb-], -li
possum, -s 'pɔsəm, -z
post (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:st, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
postage, -s 'pɔ:stɪdʒ, -iz
postal 'pɔ:stəl
post-bag, -s 'pɔ:stbæg, -z
postcard, -s 'pɔ:stkɑ:d, -z
post-chaise, -s 'pɔ:stʃeɪz, -iz
postdate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:st'deɪt
 ['-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
post-diluvian 'pɔ:stdaɪ'lʊvɪən [-dɪ'l-,
 -lju: -, -vɪən]
poster, -s 'pɔ:stə*, -z
poste restante 'pɔ:st'restɑ:nt [-tɔ:nt.
 -tɑ:nt, -tɔ:nt, -tɒnt] (postrestɑ:nt)
posterior, -ly pɔ'stɪəriə* [-tjə:r-], -li
posteriority pɔ'stɪəri'ərɪtɪ [pɔ'stjə:r-,
 pɔ'stɪər-, pɔ'stjə:r-]
posterit[y], -ies pɔ'sterɪtɪ, -iz
postern, -s 'pɔ:stərn [-tən], -z
post-free 'pɔ:st'fri:
Postgate 'pɔ:stgeɪt [-gɪt]
post-graduate 'pɔ:st'grædʒuɪt
posthaste, -horn/s, -horse/s 'pɔ:st-
 'heɪst, -hɔ:n/z, -hɔ:s/ɪz
posthumous, -ly 'pɔ:stʃuməs, -li
postiche, -s pɔ'stɪ:ʃ ['-], -iz
postil, -s 'pɔ:stɪl, -z
postillion, -s pɔ'stɪljən [pɔs-, -liən], -z
post-impressionism, -st/s 'pɔ:st-im-
 'preʃjʌlɪzəm [-ʃəni-], -st/s

Postlethwaite 'pɒsləweɪt
post|man, -men 'pəʊst|mən, -mən
postmark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pəʊst-
 mɑ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
postmaster, -s 'pəʊst,mɑ:stə*, -z
post-meridian 'pəʊstmæ'riðiən [-dʒən]
post-mistress, -es 'pəʊst,mɪstrɪs, -ɪz
post-mortem, -s 'pəʊst'mɔ:təm [-təm,
 '-ɪ-], -z
post-natal 'pəʊst'neɪtl
post-office, -s 'pəʊst,ɒfɪs, -ɪz
postpon|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'pəʊst'pəʊn [pəs'p-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -mənt/s
postposition, -s 'pəʊstpə'zɪʃən [-pu'z-,
 '-ɪ-], -z
postscript, -s 'pəʊsskript ['pəʊs-kript], -s
post-town, -s 'pəʊsttaʊn, -z
postulant, -s 'pəʊstjulənt, -s
postulate (s.), -s 'pəʊstjʊlɪt [-leɪt], -s
postulat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊstju-
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
postulation, -s 'pəʊstju'leɪʃən, -z
postum 'pəʊstəm
postur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊstə*
 [-tʃuə*, -tʃəə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
post-war 'pəʊst'wɔ:* [also 'pəʊst-wɔ:*
 when attributive]
pos|y, -ies 'pəʊzɪ, -ɪz
pot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s pɒt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
potable, -ness, -s 'pəʊtəbl, -nɪs, -z
potage, -s pɒ'ta:ʒ ['pɒtə:ʒ] (pɒtə:ʒ),
 -ɪz
potash, -water 'pɒtəʃ, -,wɔ:tə*
potassium pə'tæsjəm [-sɪəm]
potation, -s pəʊ'teɪʃən, -z
potato, -es pə'teɪtəʊ, -z
pot-bellied 'pɒt,belɪd
pot-boiler, -s 'pɒt,bɔɪlə*, -z
potteen pɒ'ti:n [pou-, 'tʃi:n]
poten|cy, -t|ly 'pəʊtən|sɪ, -t|li
potentate, -s 'pəʊtənteɪt [-tɪt], -s
potential (s. adj.), -als, -ally pə'tenʃəl
 [pəʊ't-, pu't-], -əlz, -əli
potential|y, -ies pə'tenʃi'ælitɪ [pəʊt-,
 pu,t-], -ɪz
potentilla, -s 'pəʊtən'tɪlə, -z
pot-hat, -s 'pɒt'hæt, -s
pother (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒðə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
pot-herb, -s 'pɒθə:b, -z
pot-hole, -s 'pɒθəʊl, -z
pothook, -s 'pɒθuk, -z
pothou|se, -ses 'pɒθau|s, -zɪz
pot-hunter, -s 'pɒt,hʌntə*, -z
potion, -s 'pəʊʃən, -z
Potiphar 'pɒtɪfə* [-fɑ:ʃ]

pot-luck 'pɒt'lʌk
Potomac pə'təʊmæk [pɒ't-, pou't-]
Potosi (in Bolivia) 'pɒtəʊ'si:, (in
 U.S.A.) pə'təʊsi
pot-pourri, -s pəu'puri:(i) (popuri), -z
Potsdam 'pɒtsdæm
potsherd, -s 'pɒt-ʃə:d, -z
pot-shot, -s 'pɒt'ʃɒt ['pɒt-ʃɒt], -s
Pott pɒt
pottage 'pɒtɪdʒ
pott|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'pɒtlə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
potter|y, -ies (P.) 'pɒtərɪ, -ɪz
pottle, -s 'pɒtl, -z
pott|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɒtɪ, -ɪə*,
 -iist, -inɪs
Pou (French-Canadian name) pju:
pouch (s.), -es paʊtʃ [in the army also
 pu:tʃ], -ɪz
pouch (v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊtʃ, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
pouf(fe), -s puɪf, -s
Poughill 'pəʊfɪl
Poulett 'pəʊlɪt [-let]
poulpe, -s puɪlp, -s
poult (chicken), -s pəʊlt, -s
poult (silk material) puɪlt
poulter, -s 'pəʊltə*, -z
poulterer, -s 'pəʊltərə*, -z
poultice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊltɪs,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
Poultney 'pəʊltnɪ
Poulton 'pəʊltən
poultry 'pəʊltri
poultry-farm, -s, -ing, -er/s 'pəʊltrɪfɑ:m,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ə*/z
poultry-yard, -s 'pəʊltrɪjɑ:d, -z
pounce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊns, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
Pouncefoot 'paʊnsfʊt
pound (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 paʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
poundage, -s 'paʊndɪdʒ, -ɪz
Pounds paʊndz
Pounteney 'paʊntni
Poupart (surname) 'pəʊpɑ:t, 'pu:pɑ:t
Pouparts (junction near Clapham Junc-
 tion) 'pu:pɑ:ts
pour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:*
 [pɒə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
pourboire, -s 'puəbwa:* ['pəə-, -bwɔ:*]
 (purbwaɪr), -z
pourparler, -s puə'pɑ:leɪ [pəə-, '-ɪ-]
 (purparle), -z
pout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paʊt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
poverty 'pɒvəti

poverty-stricken 'pɒvəti,strikn [-kən]

Pow pau

P.O.W., -s 'pi:əu'dʌblju(:), -z

powder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
'paʊdɜ*, -əz, -əriŋ, -ədpowder-magazine, -s 'paʊdəmægəzi:n,
-z

powder-puff, -s 'paʊdəpʌf, -s

powdery, -iness 'paʊdəri, -inis

Powell 'pəʊel [-il, -əl], 'pau-

power (P.), -s 'paʊə*, -z

powerful, -fully, -fulness 'paʊəfʊl,
-fʊli [-fəli, -fli], -fʊlnis

power-house, -ses 'paʊəhaʊs, -ziz

powerless, -ly, -ness 'paʊəlis, -li, -nis

power-station, -s 'paʊəsteɪʃən, -z

Powicke 'pəʊɪk

Powis (in Scotland) 'pəʊɪs, (surname)
'pəʊɪs, 'paʊɪs, (square in London)
'paʊɪs

Powles pəʊlz

Powlett 'pəʊlɪt

Pownall 'paʊnəl

Pownceby 'paʊnsbi

pow-wow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'paʊ-
waʊ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Powyke 'pəʊɪk

Powys (district in Wales, family name
of Viscount Lilford) 'pəʊɪs

pox pɒks

Poynings 'pɔɪnɪŋz

Poyntier, -on 'pɔɪntɪə*, -ən

practicability, 'præktɪkə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

practicable, -ly, -leness 'præktɪkəbəl,
-li, -lnis

practical, -alness 'præktɪkəl, -lnis

practicality, 'præktɪkə'lɪti

practically (in a practical manner)
'præktɪkəli [-kli], (very nearly) 'præk-
tɪkli [-kəli]

practice, -s 'præktɪs, -ɪz

practician, -s 'præktɪʃən, -z

practise, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'præktɪs,
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/zpractitioner, -s 'præktɪʃənə* [præk-,
-ʃənə*], -z

Praed preɪd

praenomen, -s pri:'nəʊmen ['pri:'n-], -z

praepostor, -s pri:'pɒstə*, -z

praesidium, -s pri:'sɪdɪəm [pri:'zɪd-,
-dʒəm], -zpraefor, -s; -ship/s 'pri:tə* [-tə:], -z;
-ʃɪp/spraetor|al, -an, -um/s, -a pri:(t):ə'ri:əl,
-ən, -əm/z, -əpragmatic, -al, -ally 'præg'mætɪk, -əl,
-əli

pragmati|sm, -st/s 'prægmətɪzəm, -st/s

Prague prə:ɡ

Note.—There existed until recently a
pronunciation preig which is now
probably obsolete.

Prai (in Malaya) prai

prairie (P.), -s; -land 'preəri, -z; -lənd

prais(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
preɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

praiseworthy, -iness 'preɪz,wə:ðli, -inis

Prakrit 'prækrit

praline, -s 'prɑ:li:n, -z

Prall prɔ:l

pram (perambulator), -s præm, -z

pram (flat-bottomed boat), -s prɑ:m, -z

pranc(e) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prɑ:ns,
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

prandial 'prændiəl [-dʒəl]

prang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præŋ, -z, -ɪŋ,
-dprank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præŋk, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t [præŋt]

prankish, -some 'præŋkɪʃ, -səm

prat(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s preɪt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

pratique, -s 'prætɪk [-tik, præ'tɪk], -s

Pratt præt

pratt|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'prætl, -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]

prawn, -s prɔ:n, -z

prax|is, -es 'præksɪs, -ɪz

Praxiteles 'præksɪtəli:z [-tɪl-]

pray (P.), -s, -ing, -ed preɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

prayer (one who prays), -s 'preɪə*, -z

prayer (supplication), -s 'preɪə*, -z

prayer-book, -s 'preɪəbʊk, -s

prayerful, -fully, -fulness 'preɪəfʊl,
-fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis

prayerless, -ly, -ness 'preɪəlis, -li, -nis

prayer-meeting, -s 'preɪə'mɪtɪŋ, -z

prayer-rug, -s 'preɪə-rʌɡ, -z

prayer-wheel, -s 'preɪəwi:l ['preəhw-], -z

preach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
pri:tʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/zpreach|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pri:tʃɪfai,
-faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

pre-adamite 'pri:ədəmaɪt ['---]

Preager 'preɪgə*

preamble, -s pri:'æmbl [pri:'æ-], -z

prearrange, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:ə'reɪndʒ,
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

Prebble 'prebl

prebend, -s 'prebənd, -z

prebendar|y, -ies 'prebəndərɪ [-bmd-],
-ɪz

precarious, -ly, -ness 'pri:kəəriəs, -li, -nis

precatory 'prekətəri

precaution, -s 'pri:kə:ʃən [prə'k-], -z

precautionary pri:kəʃəri [prə'k-,
-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-]
precede, -es, -ing, -ed pri:(i)'si:d,
-z, -iŋ, -id
precedence, -cy pri:(i)'si:dən[s] ['presid-],
-si
president (s.), -s, -ed 'presidənt [*rarely*
'pri:s-], -s, -id
precedent (*adj.*), -ly pri'si:dənt ['presid-],
-li
preceptor, -s pri:(i)'sentə*, -z
precept, -s 'pri:sept, -s
preceptor, -s pri'septə*, -z
preceptorily, -ies pri'septərli, -iz
preces 'pri:siz
precession, -s pri'seʃən, -z
precinct, -s 'pri:sɪŋkt, -s
preciosity 'preʃi'əsiti [-esi-]
precious, -ly, -ness 'preʃəs, -li, -nis
precipice, -s 'presipis, -iz
precipitate, -cy pri'sipitən[s], -si
precipitate (s.), -s pri'sipitit [prə's-,
-teit], -s
precipitate (*adj.*), -ly pri'sipitit [prə's-],
-li
precipitate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'sipi-
teit [prə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
precipitation pri'sipiteiʃən [prə's-]
precipitous, -ly, -ness pri'sipitəs [prə's-],
-li, -nis
précis (*sing.*) 'preisi: ['pres-], (*plur.*)
-z
precise, -ly, -ness pri'sais [prə's-], -li,
-nis
precisian, -s pri'sizən [prə's-], -z
precision pri'sizən [prə's-]
preclude, -es, -ing, -ed pri'klu:d, -z,
-iŋ, -id
preclusion, -sive pri'klu:ʒən, -siv
precocious, -ly, -ness pri'kouʃəs [prə'k-],
-li, -nis
precocity pri'kɒsiti [prə'k-]
preconceive, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'si:v
[pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d [*also* 'pri:kənsi:v
when attributive]
preconception, -s 'pri:kən'sepʃən
[pri:-], -z
preconcert, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'sɔ:t
[pri:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
precursor, -s; -y pri:(i)'kə:sə*, -z; -ri
predation, -s pri'deiʃən [pre'd-], -z
predatorily, -ily, -iness 'predətərli, -ili,
-inis
predecease, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di'si:s,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
predecessor, -s 'pri:disəsə* [pri:di's-], -z
predetermination, -es, -ing, -ed pri:(i)-
'destineit, -s, -iŋ, -id

predestination pri:(i),desti'neiʃən ['pri:-
,desti'neiʃən]
predestine, -es, -ing, -ed pri:(i)'destin,
-z, -iŋ, -d
predetermination 'pri:di,tə:mi'neiʃən
predetermine, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di-
'tə:mi[n] [pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d
predicability 'predika'biliti [-lət-]
predicable 'predikəbl
predicament, -s pri'dikəmənt [prə'd-], -s
predicate (s.), -s 'predikit [-keit,
'pri:dikit], -s
predicate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'predikeit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
predication, -s 'predi'keiʃən, -z
predicative, -ly pri'dikətiv [prə'd-], -li
predict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
pri'dikt [prə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
prediction, -s pri'dikʃən [prə'd-], -z
predilection, -s pri'di'lekʃən, -z
predispose, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:dis'pouz
[pri:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
predisposition, -s 'pri:dis'pəʒiʃən
[pri:dis-], -z
predominance, -t/ly pri'dɒmɪnən[s], -t/li
predominant, -es, -ing, -ed pri'dɒmi-
neit, -s, -iŋ, -id
predomination pri'dɒmi'neiʃən
predorsal 'pri:'dɔ:sl
Preece pri:s
pre-eminence, -t/ly pri:(i)'eminən[s],
-t/li
pre-empt, -s, -ing, -ed pri:(i)'empt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
pre-emption pri:(i)'empʃən
pre-emptive pri:(i)'emptiv
preen, -s, -ing, -ed pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
pre-exist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
'pri:ig'zist, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns, -ənt
prefab, -s 'pri:'fæb [-'f-], -z
prefabricate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'fæbrikeit
[-'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
pre-fabrication 'pri:'fæbri'keiʃən [-'f-],
[-'f-]
preface (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prefis
[-fas], -iz, -iŋ, -t
prefatorial 'prefə'tɔ:riəl
prefatory 'prefətəri
prefect, -s 'pri:fekt, -s
prefecture, -s 'pri:fektʃuə* [-tʃuə*,
-tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*], -z
prefer, -s, -ring, -red pri'fə:* [prə'f-], -z,
-riŋ, -d
preferability 'prefərə'biliti [-lət-]
preferable, -ly, -leness 'prefərə'bl [*rarely*
pri'fə:r-, prə'fə:r-], -li, -lnis
preference, -s 'prefərəns, -iz
preferential 'prefərə'nʃəl

preferment, -s pri:'fə:mənt [prə'f-], -s
prefix (s.), -es 'pri:fixs, -iz
prefix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri:'fil:s
 ['pri:fixs], -iz, -iŋ, -t
pregnable 'pregnəbl
pregnan[cy], -t/ly 'pregnən'si, -t/li
prehensible pri'hensəbl [-sib-]
prehensile pri'hensail
prehistoric, -ally 'pri:his'torik [,pri:-],
 -əli [-li]
pre-history 'pri:'histəri
prejudge, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'dʒʌdʒ
 [-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
prejudice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pre-
 dʒudis [-dʒəd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
prejudicial, -ally 'predʒu'diʃəl [-dʒə'd-],
 -əli [-li]
prelacy, -ies 'preləsi, -iz [-əli [-li]]
prelate, -s 'prelit [-lət], -s
preliminary, -ies, -ily pri'liminəri
 [prə'l-, -'liminr-], -iz, -ili
prelude (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'preljʊd,
 -z, -iŋ ['preljudiŋ], -id ['preljudid]
premature, -ly, -ness 'premə'tjuə*
 ['pri:m-, -'tjə*, -'tjə*, -'tjə*, -'tjə*,
 -'tjə*], -li, -nis
premeditation, -es, -ing, -ed/ly pri:(-)
 'mediteit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li
premeditation pri:(-), medi'teifən
premier (s. adj.), -s; -ship/s 'premjə*
 {-miə*}, -z; -ʃip/s
premise (s.), -s 'premis, -iz
premise (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'maiz
 ['premis], -iz, -iŋ, pri'maizd
 ['premist]
premium, -s 'pri:mjəm [-miəm], -z
premonition, -s 'pri:mə'niʃən [-mou'n-],
 -z
premonitor, -ily pri'monitər/i, -ili
pre-natal 'pri:'neitl
Prendergast 'prendəgəst [-gəst]
prentice, -s 'prentis, -iz
Prentice, -ss 'prentis, -s
preoccupation, -s pri:(-), əkju'peifən
 ['pri:ək-], -z
preoccupy, -ies, -ying, -ied pri:(-)
 'əkju:pai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid
preordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:ə'dein
 [,pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d
prep (s. adj.), -s prep, -s
prepaid (from *prepay*) 'pri:'peid [also
 'pri:'peid when attributive]
preparation, -s 'prepe'reifən, -z
preparative, -ly pri'pærətiv [prə'p-], -li
preparator, -ily pri'pærətər/i [prə'p-],
 -ili
prepar[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s pri'peə* [prə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -dli [-ridli], -dnis [-ridnis], -rə*/z

prepay, -s, -ing, **prepaid**, **prepay-**
ment/s 'pri:'pei, -z, -iŋ, 'pri:'peid
 [also 'pri:'peid when attributive],
 'pri:'peimənt/s
prepen, -ly pri'pens, -li
preponderance, -t/ly pri'pɒndərən/s
 [prə'p-], -t/li
preponderate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pri-
 'pɒndəreit [prə'p-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id
preponderation pri'pɒndə'reiʃən [prə'p-]
prepos[e], -es, -ing, -ed pri:'pouz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
preposition, -s 'prepə'ziʃən, -z
prepositional, -tionally 'prepə'ziʃənəl
 [-pu'z-, -fənl, -ʃəl, -ʃəl, -fənl], -ʃəl
 [-fənl, -ʃəl, -ʃəl, -fənl]
prepositive pri'pɒzitiv
prepossess, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'pri:-
 pə'zes, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
prepossession, -s 'pri:pə'zefən, -z
preposterous, -ly, -ness pri'pɒstərəs
 [prə'p-], -li, -nis
prepuce, -s 'pri:pju:s, -iz
Pre-Raphaelite (s. adj.), -s 'pri:'ræfəl-
 ait [pri:-, -fil-, -fl-, -fiəl-, -feil-], -s
prerequisite, -s 'pri:'rekwi:zit [pri:-], -s
prerogative (s. adj.), -s 'pri:rəgətiv
 [prə'r-], -z
presage (s.), -s 'presidʒ, -iz
presage (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'presidʒ
 [pri:'seidʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
presbyopia 'prezbɪ'ɒpiə [-piə]
presbyter, -s 'prezbɪtə*, -z
presbyterian, -s, -ism 'prezbɪ'tiəriən
 [-'tjə:r-], -z, -izəm
presbyter, -ies 'prezbɪtər/i, -iz
prescien[ce], -t/ly 'presɪən/s [-sjə-, -fiə-,
 -fjə-], -t/li
Prescot(t) 'preskət
prescribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pris-
 'kraib [prəs-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
prescript, -s 'pri:skript, -s
prescription, -s pris'kripʃən [prəs-], -z
prescriptive pris'kriptiv [prəs-]
presence, -s 'preznəs, -iz
present (s.) (*ordinary senses*), -s 'preznt
 [-zənt], -s
present (s.) (*military term*), -s pri:'zent
 [prə'z-], -s
present (adj.), -ly 'preznt [-zənt], -li
present (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment pri:'zent
 [prə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
presentable, -ness pri:'zentəbl [prə'z-],
 -nis
presentation, -s 'prezen'teifən [-zən-], -z
presentment pri'senʃənt [-fjənt, -ʃənt]
presentiment, -s pri:'zentimənt [-i'se-], -s
presently 'prezntli [-zənt-]

preservation, -s 'prezə(:)'veiʃən, -z
preservative (*s. adj.*), -s pri'zə:vətiv, -z
preserve (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able pri'zə:v-, -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
preside, -es, -ing, -ed pri'zaid-, -z, -ing, -id
presidency, -ies 'prezidənsɪ, -iz
president, -s 'prezident-, -s
presidential 'prezi'denʃəl
presidium, -s pri'sidiəm [pri'zid-, -dʒəm], -z
press (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 pres-, -iz, -ing/li, -t, -ə*/z
press-agent, -s 'pres,eiʒənt-, -s
press-cutting, -s 'pres,kʌtiŋ, -z
pressgang, -s 'presgæŋ, -z
pression 'preʃən
pressman, -men 'pres|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
pressure, -s 'preʃə*, -z
pressure-cooker, -s 'preʃə,kʊkə*, -z
pressurize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'prefəraiz-, -iz, -ing, -d
Prestage 'prestidʒ
Prestatyn pres'tætin (*Welsh* pres'tatin)
Presteign pres'ti:m
prestidigitation 'presti,didʒi'teifiən
prestidigitator, -s 'presti'didʒiteitə*, -z
prestige pres'ti:ʒ
Prestige (*surname*) 'prestidʒ
prestissimo pres'tisimou
presto (P.), -s 'prestou-, -z
Preston 'prestən
Prestonpans 'prestən'pænz
Prestwich 'prest-witʃ
presume, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able, -ably pri'zju:m [prə'z-, -'zu:m], -z, -ing/li, -d; -əbl, -əbli
presumption, -s pri'zʌmpʃən [prə'z-], -z
presumptive, -ly pri'zʌmptiv [prə'z-], -li
presumptuous, -ly, -ness pri'zʌmp-tʃjuəs [prə'z-, -tjwəs, -tʃjuəs, -tʃwəs], -li, -nis
presuppos(e), -es, -ing, -ed pri:sə'pouz [-'i-], -iz, -ing, -d
presupposition, -s pri:səpə'ziʃən, -z
pretence, -s pri'tens-, -iz
pretend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pri'tend-, -z, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
pretension, -s pri'tenʃən, -z
pretentious, -ly, -ness pri'tenʃəs, -li, -nis
preterite, -s 'pretʃrit-, -s
preterito-present, -s pri(:)'teritou-'preznt [-zənt], -s
pretermission pri:tə'miʃən [-tə'm-]
pretermit, -s, -ting, -ted pri:tə'mit [-tə'm-], -s, -ing, -id

preternatural, -ally, -alness 'pri:tə-'nætʃrəl [-tə'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əli, -əlnis
pretext, -s 'pri:tekst-, -s
pre-tonic 'pri:'tonik
Pretoria, -us pri'tɔ:riə [prə't-], -əs
pretty (*adj. adv.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'priti [rarely 'prut-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Pretty (*surname*) 'priti, 'preti
Pret(t)yman 'pritmən
pretty-pretty 'priti,priti
prevail, -s, -ing, -ed pri'veil [prə'v-], -z, -ing, -d
prevalence, -t/ly 'prevələns [-v-], -t/li
prevaricate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pri-'værikeit-, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
prevarication, -s pri,væri'keiʃən, -z
prevent (*hinder*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able pri'vent [prə'v-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
prevent (*go before*), -s, -ing, -ed pri:'vent [prə'v-], -s, -ing, -id
preventability pri'ventə'biliti [prə'v-, -lət-]
preventative (*s. adj.*), -s pri'ventətiv [prə'v-], -z
prevention pri'venʃən [prə'v-]
preventive, -ly, -ness pri'ventiv [prə'v-], -li, -nis
pre-view, -s 'pri:'vju: [-], -z
previous, -ly, -ness 'pri:vjəs [-viəs], -li, -nis
provision pri(:)'viʒən
Provost (*English surname*) 'prevou-, 'prevoust, pre'vou
pre-war 'pri:'wɔ:* ['-- *when attributive*]
prey (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed prei-, -z, -ing, -d
Priam 'praɪəm [-æm]
priapism 'praɪəpɪzəm
priapus (P.), -es praɪ'eipəs-, -iz
pricle (*s. v.*) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed prais-, -iz, -ing, -t
priceless, -ness 'praislis, -nis
prick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s prik-, -s, -ing/z, -t, -ə*/z
prickle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'prik|l-, -lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld
prickly, -iest, -iness 'prikli [-k|li], -iist, -inis
pride (P.) praid
Prideaux 'pridou, 'pri:d-
Pridham 'pridəm
prie-Dieu, -s 'pri:dʒə: (pridʒə), -z
priest (P.), -s; -craft, -hood, -like 'pri:st-, -s; -krɑ:ft, -hud, -laik
priestess, -es 'pri:stis [-tes], -iz
Priestley 'pri:stli

- priestly**, -iness 'pri:stli:, -inis
priest-ridden 'pri:st,ri:dn
prig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s;
 -gery prig, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
priggish, -ly, -ness 'prigiʃ, -li, -nis
prim (adj. v.) (P.), -mer, -mest, -ly,
 -ness; -s, -ming, -med prim, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d
primacy, -ies 'praimesi:, -iz
prima-donna, -s 'pri:mə'donə [ˌpri:-], -z
primaeval = primeval
prima facie 'praime'feiji(:) [-si(:), -fii:,
primage 'praimidʒ [-sii:]
primal 'praimeɪ
primary (s. adj.), -aries, -arily, -ari-
 ness 'praimeəri, -əriz, -əri:li, -ərinis
primate (archbishop), -s 'praimit [-meit],
 -s
primate (adj., zoolog. term) 'praimeit
primates (higher mammals) praimeiti:z
primateship, -s 'praimitʃip, -s
primæ (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed primæ,
 -z, -in, -d
primer (he who or that which primes), -s
 'praime*, -z
primer (elementary book), -s 'praime*
 ['prim-], -z
primer (printing type) 'prima*
primeval praimeivəl
primitive, -ly, -ness 'primitiv, -li, -nis
primogeniture 'praimeu'dʒenitifə*
 [-tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tjuə*, -tjuə*]
primordial praimeɔ:dʒəl [-diəl]
primrose (P.), -s 'primrouz, -iz
primula, -s 'primjula, -z
primus, -es 'praimes, -iz
prince (P.), -s; -dom/s, -like prins, -iz;
 -dəm/z, -laik
princely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'prin:li,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
princess, princesses prin'ses [but '-
 when used attributively, also '-i-],
 prin'sesiz
Prince/ton, -town 'prins:tən, -taun
principal (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness
 'prinsəpəl [-sip-], -əlz, -li [-əli], -əlnis
principalitly, -ies 'prinsi'pælitʃi, -iz
principalship, -s 'prinsəpəlʃip [-sip-], -s
principate (s.), -s 'prinsipit [-peit], -s
Principia prin'sipia [-pjə]
principle, -s, -d 'prinsəpl [-sip-], -z, -d
Pring prin
Pringle 'prinɡl
Prinsep 'prinsep
print (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s print,
 -s, -in/z, -id, -ə*/z
printable 'printəbl
printing-machine, -s 'printinjməʃi:n, -z
- printing-office**, -s 'printinj,ofis, -iz
printing-press, -es 'printinj,pres, -iz
print-seller, -s 'print,sələ*, -z
print-shop, -s 'printʃəp, -s
prior (s. adj.) (P.), -s 'praio*, -z
prioress, -es 'praio:ris [-res], -iz
prioritly, -ies 'praio:ritʃi, -iz
priorly, -ies 'praio:ri:, -iz
Priscian 'prifʃən [-fjən]
Priscilla pri'silə
prisæ (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praiz, -iz,
 -in, -d
prism, -s 'prizəm, -z
prismatic, -al, -ally priz'mætik, -əl, -əli
prison, -s 'prizn, -z
prisoner, -s 'priznə* [-znə*], -z
prison-house, -ses 'priznhau:s, -ziz
pristine 'pristain
Pritchard 'pritʃəd
prithæ 'priði(:)
privacy 'praivəsi ['priv-]
private (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'praivit,
 -s, -li, -nis
privateer, -s 'praivə'tiə* [-vi't-], -z
privation, -s 'praivəifən, -z
privative, -ly 'privativ, -li
privet, -s 'privit, -s
privilege, -s, -d 'privilidʒ, -iz, -d
privity 'priviti
privy (s. adj.), -ies, -ily 'privi:, -iz, -ili
prizæ (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praiz, -iz,
 -in, -d
prize-fight, -s, -er/s 'praizfait, -s, -ə*/z
prize/man, -men 'praiz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
pro (s. prep.), -s prou, -z
probability, -ies 'prəbə'bilitʃi [-lət-], -iz
probable, -ly 'prəbəbəl, -li
probate, -s 'proubit [-beit], -s [-z
probation, -s 'prə'beifən [prou'b-, pru'b-],
probationary 'prə'beifəri [prou'b-,
 pru'b-, -fənə-, -fənə-]
probationer, -s 'prə'beifnə* [prou'b-,
 pru'b-, -fənə*, -fənə*], -z
probative 'proubotiv
probæ (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed probæ, -z,
 -in, -d
probitly 'proubiti ['prəb-]
problem, -s 'prəbləm [-ləm, -lim], -z
problematic, -al, -ally 'prəblim'ætik
 [-blə'm-, -ble'm-], -əl, -əli
proboscis, -es 'prə'bos:is [prou'b-,
 pru'b-], -iz
Probus, -yn 'proubləs, -in
procedure, -s 'prə'si:dzə* [prou's-, pru's-,
 -djuə*, -djoə*], -z
procedural 'prə'si:dzərəl [prou's-, pru's-,
 -djur-, -djər-]

proceed (v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed prə'si:d
[prou's-, pru's-], -z, -in/z, -id
proceeds (s.) 'prousi:dz
process (s.), -esses 'prouses [rarely
'prəs-, also sometimes -is, esp. when
followed by of], -esiz [-isiz]
process (v.) (go in a procession), -es, -ing,
-ed prə'ses [prou's-, pru's-], -iz, -in, -t
process (v.) (treat by a process), -es, -ing,
-ed 'prouses, -iz ['prousisiz], -in
['prousisin], -t
process-block, -s 'prousesblək [-sis-], -s
procession, -s prə'seʃən [pru's-], -z
processional (s. adj.), -s prə'seʃənəl
[pru's-, -fnəl, -fnl, -fnl, -fnəl], -z
proclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'kleim
[prou'k-, pru'k-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
proclamation, -s prək'ləmeɪʃən, -z
proclitic (s. adj.), -s prou'klitik, -s
proclivity, -ies prək'livitɪ [prou'k-,
pru'k-], -iz
proconsul, -s prou'kənsəl ['prou'k-], -z
proconsular, -ate/s prou'kənsjulə*
['prou'k-, -sjuəl-], -it/s [-eit/s]
proconsulship, -s prou'kənsəlʃip
['prou'k-], -s
procrastinate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
prə'kræstineɪt [prə'k-, pru'k-], -s,
-in, -id, -ə*/z
procrastination, -s prou'kræsti'neɪʃən
[prə'k-, pru'k-], -z
procreant 'proukriənt
procreate, -es, -ing, -ed 'proukriət,
-s, -in, -id
procreation 'proukri'eɪʃən
procreative 'proukriətɪv
Procter 'prɒktə*
proctor (P.), -s 'prɒktə*, -z
proctorial prɒk'tɔ:riəl
procumbent prou'kʌmbənt
procuration, -s prəkjuə'reɪʃən [-kjoə'r-],
-z
procurator, -s 'prəkjuə'reɪtə* [-kjoər-],
-z
procure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ess/es;
-able prəkjuə* [pru'k-, 'kjoə*,
'kjoə*, 'kjo:*, -z, -in, -d, -rə*/z,
-ris/iz [-res/iz]; -rəbl
Procyon (star) 'prousjən [-siən]
prod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded prɒd, -z, -in,
-id
prodigal (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness
'prɒdʒəl, -əlz, -əli, -əlnis
prodigality 'prɒdɪ'gælɪti
prodigalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ-
dɪgəlaɪz, -iz, -in, -d
prodigious, -ly, -ness prə'dɪdʒəs [pru'd-],
-li, -nis

prodigy, -ies 'prɒdɪdʒi, -iz
produce (s.) 'prɒdju:s
produce (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
prə'dju:s [pru'd-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
producible prə'dju:səbl [pru'd-, -sib-]
product, -s 'prɒdʌkt [-dʌkt], -s
production, -s prə'dʌkʃən [pru'd-], -z
productional prə'dʌkʃənəl [pru'd-, -fnəl,
-fnl, -fnl, -fnəl]
productive, -ly, -ness prə'dʌktɪv [pru'd-],
-li, -nis
productivity ,prɒdʌk'tɪvɪti [pru'd-,
-dʌk-]
proem, -s 'prouem, -z
profanation, -s prə'fəneɪʃən, -z
profane (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness:
-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'feɪn [pru'f-],
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
profanity, -ies prə'fænɪti [pru'f-], -iz
profess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -or/s
prə'fes [pru'f-], -iz, -in, -t, -idli,
-ə*/z, -ə*/z
profession, -s prə'feʃən [pru'f-], -z
professional (s. adj.), -s prə'feʃənəl [pru'f-],
-fnəl, -fnl, -fnl, -fnəl], -z
professionalism prə'feʃənəlɪzəm [pru'f-],
-fnəl, -fnl, -fnl, -fnl], -z
professionally prə'feʃənəli [pru'f-, -fnəli,
-fnl, -fnl, -fnəl]
professor, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s prə'fesə*
[pru'f-], -z; -rit/s, -fip/s
professorial, -ly prə'fesə:riəl [-fi's-,
-fə's-], -i
professoriate ,prə'fesə:riɪt [-fi's-, -fə's-]
proffer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒfə*, -z,
-in, -d, -rə*/z
proficiency, -t/ly prə'fɪʃənəsi [pru'f-],
-t/li
profile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prəʊfaɪl
[old-fashioned -fi:l], -z, -in, -d
profit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒfɪt,
-s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
profitable, -ly, -leness 'prɒfɪtəbl, -li,
-lɪnis
profiteer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'prɒfɪtɪə*,
-z, -in, -d
profitless 'prɒfɪtlɪs
profit-sharing 'prɒfɪt,ʃeərɪŋ
profligacy 'prɒflɪgəsi
profligate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'prɒ-
flɪt, -s, -li, -nis
pro forma prou'fɔ:mə
profound, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness prə-
'faʊnd [pru'f-], -də*, -dist, -dli, -dnɪs
profundity, -ies prə'fʌndɪti [pru'f-], -iz
profuse, -st, -ly, -ness prə'fju:s [pru'f-],
-ist, -li, -nis
profusion, -s prə'fju:ʒən [pru'f-], -z

prog (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ging**, **-ged** prɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
progenitor, **-s** prəʊ'dʒenɪtə* [prə'dʒ-], -z
progeniture prəʊ'dʒenɪtə* [prə'dʒ-, -tʃuə*, -tʃəə*]
progeny, **-ies** 'prɒdʒɪni [dʒən-], -iz
prognathic prɒg'næθɪk
prognathism 'prɒgnəθɪzəm [prɒg-'næθ-]
prognathous prɒg'neiθəs ['prɒgnəθəs]
prognos[is], **-es** prɒg'nous[is], -i:z
prognosticat[e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** prɒg'nɒstɪkeɪt [prɒg-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
prognostication, **-s** prɒg'nɒstɪkeɪʃən [prɒg-], -z
program(me), **-s** 'prəʊgræm, -z
progress (*s.*), **-es** 'prəʊgres [*rarely* 'prɒg-], -iz
progress (*v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** prə'gres [prəʊ'g-, prə'g-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
progression, **-s** prə'greʃən [prəʊ'g-, prə'g-], -z
progressional prə'greʃən [prəʊ'g-, prə'g-, -fæl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fənəl]
progressionist, **-s** prə'greʃənɪst [prəʊ'g-, prə'g-, -fənɪst], -s
progressist, **-s** prə'gresɪst [prəʊ'g-, prə'g-], -s
progressive (*s. adj.*), **-s**, **-ly**, **-ness** prə'gresɪv [prəʊ'g-, prə'g-], -z, -li, -nis
prohibit, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** prə'hɪbɪt [prəʊ'h-, prə'h-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
prohibition, **-s** prəʊ'hɪbɪʃən [prəʊhɪ-], -z
prohibitionism, **-sts** prəʊ'hɪbɪʃənɪzəm [prəʊhɪ-, -fənɪ-], -st/s
prohibitive, **-ly** prə'hɪbɪtɪv [prəʊ'h-, prə'h-], -li
prohibitory prə'hɪbɪtəri [prəʊ'h-, prə'h-]
project (*s.*), **-s** 'prɒdʒekt [-dʒɪkt], -s
project (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** prə'dʒekt [prəʊ'dʒ-, prə'dʒ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
projectile (*s.*), **-s** 'prɒdʒɪktaɪl [-dʒek-, prə'dʒektaɪl, prəʊ'dʒek-, prə'dʒek-], -z
projectile (*adj.*) prə'dʒɪktaɪl [prəʊ'dʒ-, prə'dʒ-]
projection, **-s** prə'dʒɪkʃən [prəʊ'dʒ-, prə'dʒ-], -z
projective, **-ly** prə'dʒɪktɪv [prəʊ'dʒ-, prə'dʒ-], -li
prolapse, **-s** 'prəʊləps, -iz
prolate 'prəʊleɪt [prəʊ'leɪt]
prolegomenon, **-a** 'prəʊle'gəminən [-li'g-, -fən], -ə
prolepsis, **-es** prəʊ'lepsɪs [-li'p-], -i:z

proleptic, **-ally** prəʊ'leptɪk [-li'p-], -əli
proletarian (*s. adj.*), **-s**, **-ism** 'prəʊle-'tɛəriən [-li't-, -lə't-], -z, -ɪzəm
proletariat 'prəʊle'tɛəriət [-li't-, -lə't-, -ɪət]
prolific, **-ness** prə'lifɪk [prəʊ'l-, prə'l-], -nis
prolix 'prəʊlɪks [prəʊ'likʃ]
prolixity prəʊ'likʃɪti
prolixity, **-ness** prəʊ'likʃɪli ['prəʊlɪks-], -nis
prolocutor, **-s** prəʊ'lɒkjʊtə*, -z
prologue (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'prəʊləg [*rarely* -ləʊg], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
prolong, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** prə'lɒŋ [prəʊ'l-, prə'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
prolongation, **-s** 'prəʊləŋ'geɪʃən [prəl-], -z
promenade (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** 'prəmi'næd [-mən-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
Note.—Also '— when attributive, as in **p. concert**. There exists also a pronunciation 'prəmi'neɪd [-mən-] for the noun (but apparently not for the verb).
Promethean prə'mi:θjən [prəʊ'm-, prə'm-, -θiən]
Prometheus prə'mi:θju:s [prəʊ'm-, prə'm-, -θjəs, -θiəs]
prominence, **-s** 'prɒmɪnəns, -iz
prominent, **-ly** 'prɒmɪnənt, -li
promiscuity 'prɒmɪs'kju:(i)ti
promiscuous, **-ly**, **-ness** prə'mɪskjʊəs [prə'm-, -kɪwəs], -li, -nis
promis[e] (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed**, **-er/s** 'prɒmɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
promissory 'prɒmɪsəri [prə'mɪs-, prə'mɪs-]
promontory, **-ies** 'prɒməntri [tər-], -iz
promote, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** prə'məʊt [prə'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
promotion, **-s** prə'məʊʃən [prə'm-], -z
promotive prə'məʊtɪv [prə'm-]
prompt (*s. adj. v.*), **-s**; **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness**; **-ing/s**, **-ed**, **-er/s** prɒmpt, -s; -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd, -ə*/z
promptitude 'prɒmptɪtju:d
promulgat[e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** 'prɒm-əl'geɪt [-mæl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
promulgation, **-s** 'prɒməl'geɪʃən [-mæl-], -z
prone, **-r**, **-st**, **-ly**, **-ness** prəʊn, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
prong (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** prɒŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
pronomin[al], **-ally** prə'nɒmɪnəl [prəʊ'n-, prə'n-], -əli [-tɪ]
pronoun, **-s** 'prəʊnaʊn, -z

pronounce, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -ement/s; -eable/ness prə'nauns [pru'n-, prə'auns], -iz, -in, -t, -tli [-idli], -ə*/z, -ment/s; -əbl/nis

pronunciamento, -s prə,nansiə'mentou [pru,n-, pru,n-, -sja-, -fja-, -fja-], -z

pronunciation, -s prə,nansi'eifən [pru,n-, prə'an-], -z

proof, -s; -less pru:f, -s; -lis

proof-reader/s, -ing 'pru:f,ri:d|ə*/z, -in

prop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped prəp, -s, -in, -t

propaedeutic, -al, -s ,proupi:'dju:tik, -əl, -s

propaganda, -ist/s ,prəpə'gænd|ə, -ist/s

propagandism ,prəpə'gændizəm

propagate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prəpə-geit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

propagation ,prəpə'geifən

proparoxytone (s. adj.), -s ,prou-pə-'rɒksitoun [-tən], -z

propel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent/s prə'pel [prou'p-, pru'p-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt/s

persensitly, -ies prə'pensitli [prou'p-, pru'p-], -iz

proper, -ly 'prɒpə*, -li ['prɒpli]

properispomenon, -a 'prou,peri'spou-minən [-ən], -ə

Properius prə'pɛ:fjəs [prou'p-, pru'p-, -fjəs, -fəs]

property, -ies, -ied 'prɒpətli, -iz, -id

prophecy, -ies 'prɒfisi [-sai], -iz [-aiz]

prophecy, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'prɒfisi, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z

prophet, -s 'prɒfit, -s

prophetess, -es 'prɒfitis [-tes], -iz

prophetic, -al, -ally prə'fetik [prou'f-, pru'f-], -əl, -əli

Prophit 'prɒfit

prophylactic (s. adj.), -s ,prɒfi'læktik, -s

prophylaxis ,prɒfi'læksis

propinquity prə'piŋkwiti [prou'p-, pru'p-, prɒ'p-]

propitiate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə-'piʃiət [prou'p-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

propitiation, -s prə'piʃi'eifən [prou'p-], -z

propitiatory prə'piʃiətəri [prou'p-, -fjə-təri, -fətəri, -fietəri]

propitious, -ly, -ness prə'piʃəs [prou'p-], -li, -nis

proportion (s. v.), -ons, -oning -oned prə'pɔ:ʃən [prou'p-], -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd

proportionable, -ly prə'pɔ:ʃəbəl [prou'p-, -fə-, -fə-, -li]

proportional, -tionally prə'pɔ:ʃənəl [prou'p-, -fənəl, -fəl, -fən], -fənəl, -fənəli [-fənəli, -fənli, -fənli, -fənəli]

proportionality prə'pɔ:ʃə'nælitɪ [prou'p-, -fə'æ-]

proportionate, -ly, -ness prə'pɔ:ʃnit [prou'p-, -fənit, -fənit], -li, -nis

propose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s prə'pouz [prou'p-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əl/z

proposition, -s ,prəpə'zifən, -z

propound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə-'paund [prou'p-], -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z

proprietary prə'praiətəri [prou'p-]

proprietor, -s; -ship/s prə'praiətə* [prou'p-], -z; -ʃip/s

proprietress, -es prə'praiətris [prou'p-, -tres], -iz

propriety, -ies prə'praiətli [prou'p-], -iz

propulsion, -sive prə'pʌlʃən [prou'p-], -siv

propylaeum (P.), -a ,prɒpi'li(:)əm, -ə

pro rata prou'ra:tə ['prou'r-, -reitə]

prorogation, -s ,prouə'geifən [prɒr-, -rou'g-], -z

prorogue, -es, -ing, -ed prə'rɒug [prou'r-, pru'r-], -z, -in, -d

prosaic, -al, -ally, -ness prou'zeiik [prə'z-], -əl, -əli, -nis

proscenium, -ums, -a prou'si:njəm [prə's-, -ni:]əm], -əmz, -ə

proscribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prous-'kraib [prɒs'k-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z

proscription, -s prous'kripʃən [prɒs'k-], -z

proscriptive prous'kriptiv [prɒs'k-]

prose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prouz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z

prosecute, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prəsi-kju:t, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

prosecution, -s ,prəsi'kju:ʃən, -z

prosecutrix, -es 'prəsi'kju:triks, -iz

proselyte, -s 'prɒsilait [-səl-], -s

proselytism 'prɒsilitizəm [-səl-]

proselytize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ-silitaiz [-səl-], -iz, -in, -d

Proserpina prə'sə:pina [prə's-]

Proserpine prə'səpain

prosit 'prɒsɪt

prosodic, -al prə'sɒdik [prou's-], -əl

prosodist, -s 'prɒsədɪst, -s

prosody, -ies 'prɒsədi, -iz

prospect (s. v.), -s 'prɒspekt, -s

prospect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed prɒs'pekt [prus-, prɒs-, 'prɒspekt], -s, -in, -id

prospective, -ly, -ness prɒs'pektiv [prus-, prɒs-], -li, -nis

prospector, -s prɒs'pektə* [prus-, prɒs-], -z

prospectus, -es prɒs'pektəs [prus-], -iz

prosper, -ers, -ering, -ered 'prɒsp[ə]*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
prosperity prɒs'periti [prəs-]
Prospero 'prɒspərəu
prosperous, -ly, -ness 'prɒspərəs, -li, -nis
prostate, -s 'prɒsteit [-tit], -s
prosthesis 'prɒstheɪs [-θəs-]
prosthetic prɒs'tetɪk
prostitute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒsti-
 tju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
prostitution, -s 'prɒsti'tju:ʃən, -z
prostrate (adj.) 'prɒstreit [-rit]
prostrat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed prɒs'treit
 [prəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id
prostration, -s prɒs'treɪʃən [prəs-], -z
pros'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'prɒuz[i],
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
protagonist, -s prɒu'tæɡənɪst, -s
Protagoras prɒu'tæɡərəs [-ɡɔr-, -rəs]
protas'is, -es 'prɒtəs[is], -iz
protean prɒu'ti:ən ['proutjən, 'prou-
 ti:ən]
protect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s prə'tekt
 [pru't-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
protection, -s prə'tekʃən [pru't-], -z
protectionism, -st/s prə'tekʃənɪzəm
 [pru't-, -ʃni-], -st/s
protective, -ly, -ness prə'tektiv [pru't-],
 -li, -nis
protectorate, -s prə'tektərɪt [pru't-], -s
protectress, -es prə'tektrɪs [pru't-], -iz
protégé(e), -s 'prouteʒeɪ ['prɒt-, -teɪʒ-]
 (prouteʒe), -z
proteid, -s 'prouti:d [-ti:ɪd, -ti:ɪd, -tjɪd],
 -z
protein 'prouti:n [-ti:ɪn, -ti:ɪn, -tjɪn]
pro tem prou'tem
protest (s.), -s 'prɒtɪst [rarely 'prɒtest],
 -s
protest (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 prə'test [prou't-, pru't-], -s, -iŋ/li,
 -id, -ə*/z
protestant (P.), -s, -ism 'prɒtɪstənt [-təs-],
 -s, -izəm
protestantize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'prɒtɪstənaɪz [-təs-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
protestation, -s 'prɒutes'teɪʃən [prɒt-,
 -tɪs-, -təs-], -z
Proteus 'prɒtju:s [-tjəs, -tɪəs]
Protheroe 'prɒðərou
prothes'is, -es 'prɒθɪs[is] [-θəs-], -iz
protium 'proutjəm [-tɪəm]
protocol, -s 'proutəkəl [-tɒuk-], -z
proton, -s 'proutɒn, -z
protoplasm 'proutɒplæzəm [-tɒup-]
prototype, -s 'proutətaɪp [-tɒut-], -s
protozo'ic, -on, -a 'proutə'zɒu[kɪk
 [-tɒu'z-], -ən [-ɒn], -ə

protract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly; -ile prə-
 'trækt [pru't-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li; -ail
protraction, -s prɒ'trækʃən [pru't-], -z
protractor, -s prə'træktə* [pru't-], -z
protrud[e], -es, -ing, -ed prə'tru:d
 [pru't-], -z, -iŋ, -id
protrusion, -s prə'tru:ʒən [pru't-], -z
protrusive, -ly, -ness prə'tru:sɪv [pru't-],
 -li, -nis
protuberan[ce/s], -t/ly prə'tju:bər-
 ən[s/iz] [pru't-], -t/li
proud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness praud, -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nis
Proust (*French author*) pru:st (prust)
proustian 'pru:stjən [-tɪən]
Prout praut
provable, -ly, -leness 'pru:vəbəl, -li,
 -lnɪs
provid'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s pru:v,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ən, -ə*/z
provenance 'prɒvɪnəns [-vən-]
Provençal ,prɒvɑ:n'sa:l [-vɔ:n's-,
 -vɑ:n's-, -vɔ:n's-, -vən's-] (prɒvɑ:səl)
Provenge prɒ'vɛ:ns [prɒu'v-, prɒ'v-,
 -'vɔ:ns, -'vɑ:ns, -'vɔ:ns] (prɒvɑ:s)
provender 'prɒvɪndə*
proverb, -s (P.) 'prɒvəb [-və:b], -z
proverbial, -ly prə'vɛ:bjəl [pru'v-,
 -bjəl], -i
provid'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'vaɪd
 [pru'v-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
providen[ce] (P.), -t/ly 'prɒvɪdən[s, -t/li
providential, -ally 'prɒvɪ'denʃjəl, -əli
province, -s 'prɒvɪns, -iz
provincial (s. adj.), -als, -ally prə-
 'vɪnʃjəl [pru'v-], -əlz, -əli
provincialism, -s prə'vɪnʃjəlɪzəm [pru'v-,
 -ʃjɪ-], -z
provinciality prə'vɪnʃi'ælɪti [pru'v-]
provincializ'e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed prə-
 'vɪnʃəlaɪz [pru'v-, -ʃlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
provis'ion, -ons, -oning, -oned prə-
 'vɪʒən [pru'v-], -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],
 -ənd
provisional, -sionally prə'vɪʒənəl
 [pru'v-, -ʒənəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒənəl],
 -ʒnəli [-ʒnəli, -ʒnəli, -ʒnəli, -ʒənəli]
proviso, -es prə'vaɪzɒu [pru'v-, pru'v-],
 -z
provisor, -s prə'vaɪzə* [pru'v-], -z
provisor'y, -ily prə'vaɪzərɪ [pru'v-], -ili
provocation, -s ,prɒvə'keɪʃən [-vɒu'k-],
 -z
provocative prə'vɒkətɪv [pru'v-, pru'v-]
provok'e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s prə-
 'vɒuk [pru'v-], -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
provost (*civil and academic*), -s 'prɒvɒst,
 -s

provost-marshal (*military*), -s prə-
'vou'mɑ:ʃəl, -z
provostship, -s 'prɒvəst-ʃɪp, -s
prow, -s prau, -z
proress 'prauis [-es]
prowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s praul,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Prowse praus, prauz
prox. prɒks ['prɒksimou]
proximal, -ally 'prɒksiməl, -əli
proximate, -ly 'prɒksimit, -li
proxime accessit, -s 'prɒksimiæk'sesit
[-miæk-], -s
proximity, -ies prɒk'simiti, -iz
proximo 'prɒksimou
proxly, -ies 'prɒksli, -iz
prude, -s; -ry prud, -z; -əri
prudent(ce) (P.), -t/ly 'pru:dən[s, -t/li
prudential, -ally pru(:)'denʃəl, -əli
prudish, -ly 'pru:diʃ, -li
prun(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pru:n, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
prunella, -s pru(:)'nelə, -z
pruning-knife, -ves 'pru:nɪŋnaɪf, -vz
prurien(ce), -t/ly 'pruəriən[s 'prɒər-],
-t/li
Prussia, -an/s 'prʌʃə, -ən/z
prussiate, -s 'prʌʃiit [-ʃiit, -ʃit], -s
prussic 'prasik
Prust prəst
Pruth (*tributary of the Danube*) prut
prly, -ies, -ying/ly, -ied, -yer/s pr'ai,
-aiz, -aiŋ/li, -aid, 'prai-ə*/z
Prynne prin
Przemysl 'pfemis
psalm (P.), -s; -ist/s sə:m, -z: -ist/s
psalmodic səl'mɒdik
psalmodist/s, -y 'sælmədɪst/s ['sɑ:m-
-mud-], -i
psalter, -s 'sɔ:lɪtə* ['sɔ:l-], -z
psalterly, -ies 'sɔ:lɪtəri ['sɔ:l-], -iz
pseudo- 'psju:dou- ['psu:dou-]
*Note.—Compounds with pseudo- have
double stress. Their pronunciation
may be ascertained by referring to
the simple words. Thus pseudo-
classic is pronounced 'psju:dou-
'klæsik ['psu:-].*
pseudonym, -s 'psju:dənɪm ['psu:-], -z
pseudonymity 'psju:də'nimɪti ['psu:-]
pseudonymous 'psju:dənɪməs ['psu:-]
pshaw (v.), -s, -ing, -ed pʃɔ: [ʃɔ:], -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
pshaw (*interj.*) pʃɔ: [pʃɔ:]
psittacosis 'psɪtəkousɪs
psoriasis 'psɔ:'raɪəsɪs [psɔ:'r-, psu:'r-,
psɔ:'r-]
Psyche 'saɪki(:)

psychiatric, -al 'saɪki'ætrɪk, -əl
psychiatr(ist)/s, -y saɪ'kaɪətrɪst/s
[si'k-, sɔ'k-], -i
psychic, -al, -ally 'saɪkɪk ['psaɪk-], -əl,
-əli [-li]
psychoanalys(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪkou-
'ænəlaɪz ['psai-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
psychoanalysis 'saɪkou'ænələsɪs ['psai-
-lɪs-]
psychoanalyst, -s 'saɪkou'ænəlist ['psai-],
-s
psychologic, -al, -ally 'saɪkə'lɒdʒɪk,
[psai-], -əl, -əli
psycholog(ist)/s, -y saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/s
[psai-], -i
psychologiz(e) [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed
saɪ'kɒlədʒaɪz [psai-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
psychometric 'saɪkou'metrɪk [psai-]
psychometr(ist)/s, -y saɪ'kɒmɪtrɪst/s
[psai-, -mət-], -i
psychopathic 'saɪkou'pæθɪk [psai-]
psychophonic 'saɪkou'founɪk [psai-],
-fɒn-]
psychophysical 'saɪkou'fɪzɪkəl [psai-]
psychosis, -es saɪ'kəʊsɪs [psai-], -i:z
psychotherapy 'saɪkou'θerəpi [psai-]
ptarmigan 'tɑ:mɪɡən [-məɡ-]
pterodactyl, -s 'ptərəu'dæktɪl [-rə'd-], -z
pterosaur, -s 'ptərəsɔ:* [-rous-], -z
ptisan, -s tɪ'zæn ['tɪzn], -z
Ptolemaic, -s 'tɒli'meɪɪk [-lə'm-], -s
Ptolemy, -ies 'tɒlɪmɪ [təm-], -iz
ptomaine 'təumeɪn [təu'mein]
pub, -s; -by pʌb, -z; -i
puberty 'pju:bətɪ [-bə:t-]
pubescen(ce), -t 'pju:(t)'beɪn[s, -t
public, -ly 'pʌblɪk, -li
publican, -s 'pʌblɪkən, -z
publication, -s 'pʌblɪ'keɪʃən, -z
public-house, -ses 'pʌblɪk'hau[s, -zɪz
publicist, -s 'pʌblɪsɪst, -s
publicity pʌblɪ'sɪti [pə'blɪs-]
public-spirited 'pʌblɪk'sprɪtɪd
publish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pʌblɪʃ, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Publius 'pʌbliəs [-ljəs]
puce pju:s
puck (P.), -s pʌk, -s
pucker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pʌkə*, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
pudding, -s 'pu:dɪŋ, -z
puddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'pʌdɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
Pudsey 'pʌdʒi
pueblo, -s pu'eblou ['pwe-], -z
puerile, -ly 'pjuərəɪl ['pjɔər-, 'pjɔər-,
'pjɔ:r-], -li

puerilit[y, -ies] pjúə'rilitʃi [pjúə'r-, pjúə'r-, pjúə'r-, pjúə'r-], -iz
puerperal pjú(:)ə'pə:əl
Puerto Rico 'pwe:tou'ri:kou
puff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'paf, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
puff-ball, -s 'pafbɔ:l, -z
puffin, -s 'pafin, -z
puff[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness] 'pafʃi, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
pug, -s 'pag, -z
puggaree, -s 'pəgəri, -z
Pugh pjú:
pugilism, -st/s 'pjú:dʒilizəm, -st/s
pugilistic, -ally 'pjú:dʒi'listik, -əli
Pugin 'pjú:dʒin
pugnacious, -ly 'pag'neifəs, -li
pugnacity 'pag'nəsiti
pug-nose, -s, -d 'pəgnouz, -iz, -d
puisne 'pjú:ni
puissant[ce, -t] 'pjú(:)isn[s] ['pwis-, some-
times in poetry pjú(:)'is-], -t
pukle, -es, -ing, -ed 'pjúk, -s, -in, -t
pukka 'pəkə
pulau, -s 'pu:lau, -z
pulle, -es, -ing, -ed 'pjú:l, -z, -in, -d
Puleston (in Shropshire) 'pulistən
[locally also 'pilsn]
Pulitzer 'pulisə*
pull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pul, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
pullet, -s 'pulit, -s
pulley, -s 'puli, -z
pulman (P.), -s; -car/s 'pulmən, -z; -kə*/z
pull-over, -s 'pul'ouvə*, -z
pullulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'paljuleit, -s, -in, -id
pululation 'palju'leifən
pull-up, -s 'pulap ['pul'ap], -s
pulmonary 'palmənəri
pulp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'palp, -s, -in, -t
pulpify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'palpi'fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid
pulpit, -s 'pulpit, -s
pulp[y, -ier, -iest, -iness] 'palpi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
pulsate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pal'seit ['palseit], -s, -in, -id
pulsatile 'palsətail
pulsation, -s 'pal'seifən, -z
pulsative 'palsətiv
pulsatory 'palsətəri
pulse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pals, -iz, -in, -t
Pulteney 'paltni, 'poultni
pulverization [-isa-], -s 'pəlvərai'zei-
 ʒən [-ri'z-], -z

pulveriz[ə [-is]e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pəlvər-
 aiz, -iz, -in, -d
puma, -s 'pjú:mə, -z
Pumblechook 'pambli-tʃuk
pumice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pamis, -iz, -in, -t
pumice-stone (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'pamisstoun ['pamis-toun], -z, -in, -d
pummel, -els, -elling, -elled 'pam|l, -lz, -|in [-əlin], -ld
pump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pamp, -s, -in, -t ['pamt], -ə*/z
pumpernickel 'pampənɪkl
pumpkin, -s 'pampkin, -z
pun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s 'pʌn, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
Puna 'pu:nə [-nə:] (*Hind.* puna)
punch (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'pantʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
punchbowl, -s 'pantʃboul, -z
puncheon, -s 'pantʃən, -z
Punchinello 'pantʃinellou
punch-ladle, -s 'pantʃleidl, -z
punctilio, -s 'pantʃ'tiliou, -z
punctilious, -ly, -ness 'pantʃ'tiliəs [-ljəs], -li, -nis
punctual, -ly 'pantʃtjuel [-tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃuəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul], -i
punctuality 'pantʃtju'ælitɪ [-tʃu-]
punctuate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pantʃ-
 tʃueit [-tʃu-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
punctuation, -s 'pantʃtju'eifən [-tʃu-], -z
puncture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'pantʃtʃə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd
pundit, -s 'pandit (*Hind.* pəndyt), -s
pungen[cy, -t/ly] 'pandʒən|si, -t/li
Punic 'pjú:nɪk
puniness 'pjú:ninis
punish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able/ness 'panɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nɪs
punitive, -ory 'pjú:nɪtɪv, -əri
Punjab 'pandʒə:b ['-']
punka(h), -s 'pəŋkə, -z
punnet, -s 'panɪt, -s
Punshon 'pənfən
punster, -s 'pənstə*, -z
punt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pant, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
pun[y, -ier, -iest, -iness] 'pjú:nɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
pup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped 'pʌp, -s, -in, -t
pupla, -ae, -al 'pjú:plə, -i:, -əl
pupil, -s 'pjú:pl [-pil], -z
pupil(l)age, -ary 'pjú:pilɪdʒ, -əri
puppet, -s 'pəpɪt, -s
puppy, -ies 'pəpi, -iz
Purbeck 'pə:bək

purbblind, -dness 'pə:blaɪnd, -dnɪs
Purcell 'pə:sl [-səl, -səl]
purchase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able 'pɜ:tʃəs [-tʃɪs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z;
 -əbl
purdah 'pə:da: [-də] (*Hind. parda*)
Purdie, -ye 'pə:di, -i
pure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'pjʊə* ['pjʊə*,
 'pjʊə*, 'pjʊə*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
purée, -s 'pjʊəri ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-,
 'pjʊər-, 'puər-] (pyre), -z
purfle, -les, -ling, -ed 'pɜ:fl, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
purfling (s.), -s 'pɜ:flɪŋ, -z
purgation, -s 'pɜ:geɪʃən, -z
purgative (s. adj.), -s 'pɜ:ɡətɪv, -z
purgatorial 'pɜ:ɡə'tɔ:riəl
purgatorily (P.), -ies 'pɜ:ɡətəri, -iz
purge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɜ:dʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
purification (P.), -s 'pjʊərɪfɪ'keɪʃən
 ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-], -z
purificatory 'pjʊərɪfɪkeɪtəri ['pjʊər-,
 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, -kət-]
purify, -fles, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'pjʊərɪfai ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-],
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
Purim 'pjʊərɪm ['pjʊər-, 'puə-]
purism, -st/s 'pjʊərɪzəm ['pjʊər-,
 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-], -st/s
puristic, -al 'pjʊərɪstɪk ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-,
 'pjʊər-], -əl
puritan (P.), -ans, -anism 'pjʊərɪtən
 ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-], -ənz,
 -ənɪzəm [-nɪzəm]
puritanic, -al, -ally 'pjʊərɪ'tænɪk
 ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-], -əl, -əli
purity 'pjʊərɪtɪ ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-]
purl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɜ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
Purley 'pɜ:li
purlieu, -s 'pɜ:ljʊ:, -z
purlain, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɜ:lɪn ['pɜ:lɪn],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
purlainer, -s 'pɜ:lɪnə*, -z
purple (s. adj. v.), -ler, -lest; -les,
 -ling, -led 'pɜ:pəl, -lə* [-lə*], -list
 [-lɪst]; -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
purplish 'pɜ:pɪʃ [-plɪʃ]
purport (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɜ:pət
 ['pɜ:pət, 'pɜ:pət, 'pɜ:pət], -s, -iŋ, -id
purpose (s. v.), -oses, -osing, -osed
 'pɜ:pəs, -əsɪz, -əsɪŋ, -əst
purposeful, -fully, -fulness 'pɜ:pəs'fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
purposeless, -ly, -ness 'pɜ:pəsɪs, -li, -nis
purposely 'pɜ:pəsli
purposive 'pɜ:pəsɪv
purrr, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɜ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 *₀

purs (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɜ:s, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t
purseful, -s 'pɜ:sfʊl, -z
purse-proud 'pɜ:s-praʊd
purser, -s 'pɜ:sə*, -z
purse-string, -s 'pɜ:s-strɪŋ, -z
purslane 'pɜ:slɪn
pursuan (ce), -t/ly 'pɜ:sju(:)ənɪs [-'su(:)-],
 -t/li
pursue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s
 'pɜ:sju: [-'sju:], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d,
 -u(:)ə*/z
pursuit, -s 'pɜ:sju:t [-'su:t], -s
pursuivant, -s 'pɜ:sɪvənt [*old-fashioned*
 'pɜ:swɪ-], -s
pursy, -iness 'pɜ:sɪ, -inɪs
Purton 'pɜ:tən
purulen (cy), -t/ly 'pjʊərʊlənɪs ['pjʊər-,
 -rju-], -t/li
Purver, -es 'pɜ:və*, -is
purvey, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɜ:'vei ['pɜ:v-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
purveyance, -or/s 'pɜ:'veɪʃəns ['pɜ:v-],
 -ə*/z
purview, -s 'pɜ:vju:, -z
pus, -es 'pas, -iz
Pusey, -ite/s 'pjʊ:zi, -ait/s
push (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'pʊʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
pushball 'pʊʃbɔ:l
push-bike, -s 'pʊʃbaɪk, -s
push-button, -s 'pʊʃbʌtn, -z
push-car, -s 'pʊʃkɑ:*, -z
push-cart, -s 'pʊʃkɑ:t, -s
pushful, -ness 'pʊʃfʊl [-fl], -nis
Pushkin 'pʊʃkɪn
Pushtu 'pʊʃtu: ['pʊʃ'tu:]
pusillanimity 'pjʊ:sɪlə'nɪmɪtɪ [-u:zi-,
 -lə'n-]
pusillanimous, -ly, -ness 'pjʊ:sɪ'læni-
 məs [-u:zi-], -li, -nis
puss, -es 'pus, -iz
pussy, -ies 'pusɪ, -iz
pussyfoot, -s 'pusɪfʊt, -s
pustular 'pʌstjʊlə*
pustulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌstjʊleɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
pustulation, -s 'pʌstjʊ'leɪʃən, -z
pustule, -s 'pʌstju:l, -z
pustulous 'pʌstjʊləs
put (s.) (*act of throwing a weight*), -s
 put, -s
put (v.) (*place, move, throw*), -s, -ting
 put, -s, -iŋ
put (s. v.) (*at golf*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s
 pʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
putative 'pʊ:tətɪv
Puteoli 'pju:tɪəli [-'tiəuli]

Putn|am, -ey 'pʌtn|əm [-æm], -i
putrefaction 'pju:tri'fækʃən
putre|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pju:tri|fai,
 -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid
putrescen|ce, -t 'pju:'tresn|s, -t
putrid, -ly, -ness 'pju:trɪd, -li, -nis
putridity 'pju:'trɪdɪti
putsch, -es putʃ, -iz
putt (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
puttee, -s 'pʌti, -z
Puttenham 'pʌtnəm
putter, -s 'pʌtə*, -z
Puttick 'pʌtɪk
putting-green, -s 'pʌtɪŋɡri:n, -z
putt|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pʌt|i,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd
put-up 'put'ʌp ['pʌtʌp]
puzz|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'pʌz|l, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ/li [-lɪŋ/li], -ld
puzzler, -s 'pʌzlə* [-z|ə*], -z
Pwllheli puθ'leli [pul'heli] (*Welsh*
 pu:l'heli)
pyaemia pai'i:mjə [-miə]
Pybus 'paɪbəs
Pyddoke 'pɪdək
Pye pai
pygmaean pig'mi:tən [-'mi:tən]
Pygmalion pig'meɪljən [-liən]
pygm|y, -ies 'pɪgm|i, -iz
pyjama, -s pə'dʒɑ:mə [pi'dʒ-, *old-*
fashioned pai'dʒ-], -z
Pyke paɪk

Pylades 'pɪlədi:z
pylon, -s 'paɪlən, -z
pyorrhoea ,paɪə'riə
pyramid (P.), -s 'pɪrəmid, -z
pyramid|al, -ally 'pi'ræmid|l, -əli [-li]
Pyramus 'pɪrəməs
pyre, -s 'paɪə*, -z
Pyrene pai'rɪni [,paɪə'r-]
Pyren|ean, -ees ,pɪrə'n|i:tən [-ri'n-], -i:z
pyrethrum, -s 'paɪ'ri:θrəm [,paɪə'r-], -z
pyretic pai'retɪk [,paɪə'r-, pi'r-]
pyriform (*pear-shaped*) 'pɪrɪfɔ:m
pyrites pai'raitɪz [,paɪə'r-, pi'r-, pə'r-]
pyritic pai'ritɪk [,paɪə'r-]
pyro 'paɪərəu ['paɪrou]
pyrogallie ,paɪrou'gælik [,paɪə-]
pyromet|er/s, -ry 'paɪ'rəmit|ə*/z
 [,paɪə'r-], -ri
pyrometric, -al ,paɪrou'metrik [,paɪə-],
 -əl
pyrotechnic, -al, -ally, -s ,paɪrou-
 'tekni:k [,paɪə-], -əl, -əli, -s
Pyrrh|a, -ic/s, -us 'pɪr|ə, -ik/s, -əs
Pytchley 'paɪtʃli
Pythagoras pai'θæɡərəs [-gərə-, -rəs]
Pythagorean (s. *adj.*), -s pai,θæɡə'ri(:)ən
 [,paɪθæɡ-, -gə'r-], -z
Pythian 'piθiən [-θjən]
Pythias 'piθiəs
python, -s 'paɪθən, -z
pythoness, -es 'paɪθənes [-nis], -iz
pythonic pai'θɒnik
pyx, -es piks, -iz

Q

Q (*the letter*), -s kju:, -z
Qantas 'kwontæs
Q.C., -s 'kju:'sit, -z
q.e.d. 'kju:'di:
q.e.f. 'kju:'ef
qua kwei
quack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ery, -ish
kwæk, -s, -in, -t; -əri, -if
quad, -s kwod, -z
Quadragesima 'kwodrə'dʒesimə
quadragesimal 'kwodrə'dʒesiməl
quadrangle, -s 'kwɔdræŋgl [kwɔ'dræŋ-,
kwɔ'dræŋ-], -z
quadrangular kwɔ'dræŋgjuəl* [kwɔ'd-]
quadrant, -s 'kwodrənt, -s
quadrant (s. adj.), -s 'kwodrɪt [-reit], -s
quadrate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kwɔ'dreit
[kwɔ'd-], -s, -in, -id
quadratic (s. adj.), -s kwɔ'drætɪk
[kwɔ'd-], -s
quadrature 'kwodrətʃə* [-ritʃ-, -tjuə*,
-tjəə*]
quadric (s. adj.), -s 'kwodrɪk, -s
quadriga, -s kwɔ'drɪgə [kwɔ'd-,
-'draɪgə], -z
quadrilateral (s. adj.), -s 'kwodrɪ-
'lætərəl, -z
quadrilingual 'kwodrɪ'lɪŋgwəl [-'l--]
quadrille, -s kwɔ'drɪl [*rarely* kə-], -z
quadrillion, -s kwɔ'drɪljən [kwɔ'd-], -z
quadrissyllabic 'kwodrɪsɪ'læbɪk ['---,--]
quadroon, -s kwɔ'dru:n [kwɔ'd-], -z
quadrumanous kwɔ'dru:mənəs [kwɔ'd-]
quadruped, -s 'kwodrʊpɪd [-pɪd], -z
quadruple (s. adj. v.), -les, -ly; -ling,
-led 'kwodrʊpəl [-dru:p-], -lz, -li;
-lɪŋ, -ld
quadruplet, -s 'kwodrʊplɪt [-plet,
kwɔ'dru:plɪt], -s
quadruplicate (s. adj.), -s kwɔ'dru:-
plɪkɪt [kwɔ'd-, -keit], -s
quadruplicate(e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kwɔ-
'dru:plɪkeit [kwɔ'd-], -s, -in, -id
quaere 'kwɪəri
quaestor, -s 'kwɪ:stə* [-tə:], -z
quaff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwɔ:f [kwɔf],
-s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
quag, -s kwæg [kwɔg], -z
quagga, -s 'kwægə, -z

quagmire, -s 'kwægmɪə* ['kwɔg-], -z
quail (s. v.) (Q.), -s, -ing, -ed kweɪl, -z,
-in, -d
Quaile kweɪl
Quain kweɪn
quaint, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kweɪnt, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis
quake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kweɪk, -s, -in,
Quaker, -s 'kweɪkə*, -z [-t
qualification, -s 'kwɔlɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
qualificative (s. adj.), -s 'kwɔlɪfɪkətɪv, -z
qualificatory 'kwɔlɪfɪkətəri [-keɪtəri]
qualify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'kwɔlɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪn, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
qualitative, -ly 'kwɔlɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li
quality, -ies 'kwɔlɪtɪ, -iz
qualm, -s kwɔ:m [kwɔ:m], -z
qualmish, -ly, -ness 'kwɔ:mɪʃ ['kwɔ:m-],
-li, -nis
Quatrough 'kwɔltrou
quandary, -ies 'kwɔndərɪ [*rarely* kwɔn-
'deər-], -iz
Quandary (*Peak*) 'kwɔndəri
quantic, -s 'kwɔntɪk, -s
quantitative, -ly 'kwɔntɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li
quantity, -ies 'kwɔntɪtɪ, -iz
Quantock (*in Somerset*) 'kwɔntək,
(*in names of streets, etc., in London*)
'kwɔntək [-tək]
quantum (*amount*) 'kwɔntəm, (*in Latin*
phrases) 'kwɔntəm ['kwɔn-]
quarantine (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'kwɔrəntɪn [-'l-], -z, -in, -d
Quaritch 'kwɔrɪtʃ
Quarles kwɔ:lz
Quarmby 'kwɔ:mbi
Quarr kwɔ:*
quarrel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled,
-eller/s 'kwɔrəl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ],
-əld, -ələ*/z [-ə*/z]
quarrelsome, -ly, -ness 'kwɔrəlsəm,
-li, -nis
quarry (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwɔrɪ,
-iz, -iɪŋ, -id
quarry/man, -men 'kwɔrɪ|mən [-mən],
-mən [-men]
quart (*measure of capacity*), -s kwɔ:t, -s
quart (s. v.) (*in card games, fencing*), -s,
-ing, -ed kɑ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

quartan 'kwɔ:tən [-tən]
quarter (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -age
 'kwɔ:tə*, -z, -rɪŋ/z, -d; -rɪdʒ
quarter-day, -s 'kwɔ:tədeɪ, -z
quarter-deck, -s 'kwɔ:tədək, -s
quarterly (s. adv.), -ies 'kwɔ:təlɪ, -iz
Quartermaine 'kwɔ:təmeɪn
quartermaster, -s 'kwɔ:tə,mɑ:stə*, -z
quartern, -s 'kwɔ:tən [-tən], -z
quarter-plate, -s 'kwɔ:təpleɪt, -s
quarter-tone, -s 'kwɔ:tətoun, -z
quartet(te), -s kwɔ:'tɛt, -s
quartic (s. adj.), -s 'kwɔ:tɪk, -s
quarto, -s 'kwɔ:tou, -z
quartus (Q.) 'kwɔ:təs
quartz kwɔ:ts
quash, -es, -ing, -ed kwɔʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
quashee (Q.), -s 'kwɔʃɪ, -z
quasi 'kwɑ:zi [old-fashioned 'kweɪsɪ]
quassia 'kwɔʃə
quatercentenary, -ies 'kwætəsən'ti:n-
 ərɪ ['kwæt-, 'tɛn-, 'sɛntɪn-], -iz
Quatermain 'kwɔ:təmeɪn
quaternary (s. adj.), -ies kwɔ:tə'nɛrɪ, -iz
quaternion, -s kwɔ:tə'njən [-nɪən], -z
quatorzain, -s kə'tɔ:zeɪn [kæ'tɔ:-,
 'kætəzeɪn], -z
quatorze, -s kə'tɔ:z, -iz
quatrain, -s 'kwɔ:treɪn, -z
quatre-foil, -s 'kætrəfɔɪl [-təf-], -z
quatrillion, -s kwɔ'trɪljən [kwɔ't-], -z
quaver (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
 'kweɪvə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd
quay, -s; -age ki:, -z; -ɪdʒ
Quay (place-name) ki:, (surname) kwei
Quayle kweɪl
quean, -s kwɪn, -z
queas/y, -iness 'kwɪ:zɪ, -inis
Quebec kwi'bɛk [kwɔ'b-]
queen (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪn, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
Queenborough 'kwɪnbərə
Queenie 'kwɪni
queenlike 'kwɪnlaɪk
queenly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kwɪnli, -
 iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Queensberry, -bury, -ferry, -land,
 -town 'kwɪnz[bəri, -bəri, -ferɪ, -lənd
 [-lənd], -taun
queer, -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ish kwɪə*,
 -rə*, -rɪst, -li, -nɪs; -rɪf
queerit/y, -ies 'kwɪərɪtɪ, -iz
quell, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwel, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
quench, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 kwentʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
Quenell kwɪ'nɛl
quenelle, -s kə'nɛl [ki'n-], -z

Quentin 'kwɛntɪn
querist, -s 'kwɪərɪst, -s
quern, -s kwɛn, -z
querulous, -ly, -ness 'kwɛrʊləs [-rjʊl-,
 -rəl-], -li, -nɪs
quer/y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwɪərɪ, -
 iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Quesnel 'keɪnɪ
quest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɛst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
question (s. v.), -ons, -oning/ly, -oned,
 -oner/s 'kwɛstʃən [-ɛftʃ-], -ənɪz,
 -ənɪŋ/li [-ŋɪŋ/li, -nɪŋ/li], -ənd, -ənə*/z
 [-pə*/z, -nə*/z]
questionable, -ly, -leness 'kwɛstʃənəbəl
 [-ɛftʃ-, -tʃnə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lɪnɪs
questionary (s. adj.), -ies 'kwɛstʃənərɪ
 [-tʃnər-], -iz
question-mark, -s 'kwɛstʃənmə:k [-ɛftʃ-],
 -s
questionnaire, -s 'kwɛstʃənɛə*
 [kwɛstʃə-, kwɛstʃə-, 'kɛs-, '---], -z
Quetta 'kwɛtə
queue (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d kjʊ:, -z, -ɪŋ
 [kjuɪŋ], -d
queue-minded 'kju:,maɪndɪd ['l-']
Queux kju:
Quex kweks
quibble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'kwɪbəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z
 [-lɔ*/z]
Quibell 'kwɪəbəl, 'kwɪbəl, kwi'bɛl
Note.—Baron Quibell of Scunthorpe
pronounces 'kwai-.
quick (s. adj.) (Q.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 kwɪk, -s, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
quick-change (adj.) 'kwɪk-tʃeɪndʒ
Quicke kwɪk
quick/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwɪkʃən,
 -ənɪz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
quick-fir/er/s, -ing 'kwɪk,faiəɹə*/z, -ɪŋ
quick-freeze, -freezes, -freezing, -froze,
 -frozen 'kwɪkfrɪ:z, -frɪ:zɪz, -frɪ:zɪŋ,
 -frouz, -frouzən
quicklime 'kwɪk-laɪm
Quickly 'kwɪkli
quickmarch 'kwɪk'mɑ:tʃ
quick/sand/s, -set 'kwɪk[sænd/z, -set
quicksilv/er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kwɪk,sɪlvə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
quick-tempered 'kwɪk'tempəd ['kwɪk,t-]
quick-witted, -ness 'kwɪk'wɪtɪd, -nɪs
quid, -s kwɪd, -z
quidnunc, -s 'kwɪdnʌŋk, -s
quid pro quo, -s 'kwɪdprou'kwou, -z
quiescen/ce, -t/ly kwai'ɛsn[s, -t/li
quiet (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed 'kwaiət, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs;
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

quiet[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwaɪət|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 quietism, -st/s 'kwaɪɪt|zəm [-aɪət], -st/s
 quietude 'kwaɪɪtʃu:d [-aɪət-]
 quietus kwaɪ'i:təs
 Quiggin 'kwɪgɪn
 quill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Quilleash 'kwɪli:ʃ
 Quiller-Couch 'kwɪlə'ku:tʃ
 Quilliam 'kwɪljəm [-lɪəm]
 Quilp kwɪlp
 quilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 Quilter 'kwɪltə*
 quin (Q.), -s kwɪn, -z
 Quinault (surname) 'kwɪnlt [-nəlt]
 quince (Q.), -s kwɪns, -ɪz
 quincenary, -ies ,kwɪnsen'ti:nəri
 ['kwɪnsen't-, -'ten-, kwɪn'sentɪn-], -iz
 Quince(y) 'kwɪnsɪ
 quincunx, -es 'kwɪnkʌŋks ['kwɪŋ-kʌŋks], -iz
 quindecagon, -s kwɪn'dekəgən, -z
 quingentenary, -ies 'kwɪndʒen'ti:nəri
 [-'ten-], -iz
 quinine kwɪ'ni:n ['kwɪni:n]
 Quinney 'kwɪni
 quinquagenarian, -s ,kwɪŋkwədʒɪ-
 'neəriən, -z
 Quinquagesima ,kwɪŋkwə'dʒesɪmə
 quinquennial kwɪŋ'kwɛnɪəl [-nɪəl]
 quinquennium, -s kwɪŋ'kwɛnɪəm
 [-nɪəm], -z
 quinquere, -s 'kwɪŋkwɪri:m [-kwər-], -z
 quinquina kwɪŋ'kwainə
 quinsy 'kwɪnzɪ
 quint, -s (organ stop) kwɪnt, (in piquet)
 kɪnt [kwɪnt, old-fashioned kɛnt], -s
 quintain, -s 'kwɪntɪn, -z
 quintal, -s 'kwɪntl, -z
 quintessence kwɪnt'esns
 quintet(te), -s kwɪnt'tet, -s
 quintic (s. adj.), -s 'kwɪntɪk, -s
 Quintilian kwɪntɪ'ljən [-lɪən]
 quintillion, -s kwɪntɪ'ljən, -z
 Quintin 'kwɪntɪn
 Quinton 'kwɪntən
 quintuple, -les, -ling, -led 'kwɪntʃupl
 [-tʃu:p-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld

quintuplet, -s 'kwɪntʃuplɪt [-plet,
 kwɪn'tʃu:plɪt], -s
 quintus (Q.) 'kwɪntəs
 quip, -s kwɪp, -s
 quire, -s 'kwaɪə*, -z
 Quirey (surname) (in England) 'kwaɪəri,
 (in Ireland) 'kwɪəri
 Quirinal 'kwɪrɪnəl
 Quirinus kwɪ'reɪnəs
 quirk (Q.), -s kwə:k, -s
 quisling, -s 'kwɪzliŋ, -z
 quit (adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kwɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 quite kwait
 Quito 'ki:tou
 quit-rent, -s 'kwɪt-rent, -s
 quits kwɪts
 quittance, -s 'kwɪtəns, -ɪz
 quiv(er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
 'kwɪv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
 qui vive ki:'vi:v
 Quixote 'kwɪksət [-sout] (ki'xote)
 quixotic, -ally kwɪk'sotɪk, -əli
 quiz (s. v.), -zes, -zing, -zed kwɪz, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 quizmaster, -s 'kwɪz,mɑ:stə*, -z
 quizzic(al), -ally 'kwɪzɪk|əl, -əli
 quoad 'kwouəd [-ɪd
 quod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded kwɒd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 quodlibet, -s 'kwɒdlibet, -s
 quoin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔɪn [kwɔɪn],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 quoit, -s kɔɪt, -s
 quondam 'kwɒndəm [-dəm]
 Quorn kwɔ:n
 quorum, -s 'kwɔ:rəm, -z
 quota (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kwoutə, -z,
 -ɪŋ [-əriŋ], -d
 quotable 'kwoutəbl
 quotation, -s kwou'teɪʃən [kwə't-], -z
 quot(e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kwout, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 quoth, -a kwouθ, -ə
 quotidian kwə'tɪdɪən [kwou't-, -dʒən]
 quotient, -s 'kwouʃənt, -s
 quousque tandem kwou'skwɪ'tændəm
 [-'ʌs-, -dəm]
 Quy (in Cambs., surname) kwai
 q.v. 'kju:'vi: ['wɪt|'si:, 'kwɒd'videɪ, old-
 fashioned 'kwɒd'vaɪdɪ]

R

R (the letter), -'s a:*, -z

ra (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s rɔ:, -z

Rabat (in *Morocco*) rə'bɑ:t

rabbit, -s 'ræbit, -s

rabbi, -s 'ræbai, -z

rabbinic, -al, -ally ræ'binik [rə'b-], -əl, -əli

rabbit, -s; -hole/s, -hutch/es 'ræbit, -s; -houl/z, -hʌtʃ/iz

rabbit-warren, -s 'ræbit,wɔrɪn [-rən], -z

rabble, -s 'ræbl, -z

rabid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræbid, -ist, -li, -nis

rabies 'reibi:z [-biz, -bi:z, 'ræb-]

Rabin (surname) 'reibin

Rabindranath Tagore rə'bindrənɑ:t-tə'gɔ:* [-'gɔ:*], (*Bengali* robindrənəθ [θakur, *Hind.* rəbindrənəθ [θakwr])

Rabshakeh 'ræbʃɑ:ki [-ʃəki, -ʃəkə]

Raby 'reibi

raca 'rækə

race, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s reis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

race-course, -s 'reis-kɔ:s [-kɔ:s], -iz

race-horse, -s 'reishɔ:s, -iz

race-meeting, -s 'reis,mɪ:tɪŋ, -z

Racheil 'reifəl

Rachel 'reitʃəl

rachitis ræ'kaitis [rə'k-]

Rachmaninoff ræk'mənɪnɒf (ræx'mɑ-nɪnɒf)

racial, -ally 'reifʃəl [-ʃiəl, -ʃjəl], -əli

racialism 'reifʃəlɪzəm [-ʃiəl-, -ʃjəl-]

Racine (*English personal name*) rə'si:n, (*French author*) ræ'si:n (rasin)

racism 'reisɪzəm

rack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ræk, -s, -iŋ, -t

racket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'rækit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i

racketeer, -s 'ræki'tiə*, -z

rack-rail, -s 'ræk-reil ['ræk'r-], -z

rack-rent, -s 'ræk-rent, -s

raconteur, -s 'rækɒn'tɔ:* [-kɔ:n-, -kɒn-] (rækɔ:tɔ:ɪr), -z

raccoon, -s rə'ku:n, -z

racquet, -s 'rækit, -s

racily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'reisli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

rad (R.), -s ræd, -z

radar 'reɪdə* [-dɑ:ʃ]

Radcliffe, -ford 'ræd|klɪf, -fɒd

radial, -ly 'reɪdʒəl [-diəl], -i

radian, -s 'reɪdʒən [-diən], -z

radiance, -s 'reɪdʒəns [-diəns], -iz

radiant (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'reɪdʒənt [-diənt], -s, -li

radiat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'reɪdieit [-dʒeit], -s, -iŋ, -id

radiation, -s 'reɪdi'eɪʃən, -z

radiator, -s 'reɪdieɪtə*, -z

radical (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness; -alism 'rædɪkəl, -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlnis; -əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]

radio (s.), -s 'reɪdiou [-dʒou], -z

radio (v.), -o(e)s, -oing, -oed 'reɪdi|ou [-dʒ|ou], -ouz, -oʊɪŋ, -oʊd

radio-active 'reɪdiou'æktɪv [-dʒou-]

radioactivity 'reɪdiou'æktɪvɪti [-dʒou-]

radiogenic 'reɪdiou'dʒenɪk [-dʒou-]

radiogram, -s 'reɪdiougɾəm [-dʒouŋ-, -diəŋ-, -dʒəŋ-], -z

radiograph, -s 'reɪdiougɾɑ:f [-dʒouŋ-, -diəŋ-, -dʒəŋ-, -græf], -s

radiography 'reɪdi'ɔɡrəfi

radiolocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'reɪdiou-lou'keɪt [-dʒou-], -s, -iŋ, -id

radio-location 'reɪdiou'lou'keɪʃən [-dʒou-]

radiologist/s, -y 'reɪdi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

radiometer, -s 'reɪdi'ɒmɪtə*, -z

radiotelegram, -s 'reɪdiou'telɪɡɾəm [-dʒou-], -z

radiotelephone, -s 'reɪdiou'telɪfoun [-dʒou-], -z

radiotherapy 'reɪdiou'θerəpi [-dʒou-]

radish, -es 'rædɪʃ, -iz

radium 'reɪdʒəm [-diəm]

radius, -dii 'reɪdʒəs [-diəs], -dɪai

radix, -es, **radices** 'reɪdɪks, -iz, 'reɪdisi:z

Radleian, -s ræd'li:(ə)n, -z

Radley 'rædli

Radmall 'rædmɔ:l

Radnor, -shire 'rædnə* [-nɔ:*], -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

Rae rei

Raeburn, -s 'reibɔ:n, -z

Raemakers 'ra:ma:kəz

Raf ræf

R.A.F. 'ɑ:rei'ef
raffia 'ræfiə [-fjə]
raffle (s. v.), -les (R.), -ling, -led
 'ræfl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
raft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɑ:ft, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
rafter, -s, -ed 'rɑ:ftə*, -z, -d
rag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged ræg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
ragamuffin, -s 'rægə'mʌfɪn, -z
rag-and-bone-man, -men 'rægən'boun-
 mæn, -men
rage (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed reɪdʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ/ly, -d
ragged (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræɡɪd,
 -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
Raglan 'ræɡlən
ragout, -s 'ræɡu:, -z
ragtag 'ræɡtæg
ragtime 'ræɡtaɪm
Rahah 'reiɦæb
Rahere rə'hiə*
raid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s reɪd, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Raikes reɪks
rail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed reɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
railhead, -s 'reɪlhed, -z
railing, -s 'reɪlɪŋ, -z
railer/ly, -ies 'reɪlərj, -iz
railroad/s, -way/s 'reɪl'rəʊd/z, -wei/z
railwayman, -men 'reɪlwei'mæn [-mæn],
 -mæn [-men]
raiment 'reɪmənt
rain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less reɪn, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d; -lis
rainbow, -s 'reɪnbəʊ, -z
raincoat, -s 'reɪnkəʊt, -s
raindrop, -s 'reɪn-drɒp, -s
rainfall 'reɪnfɔ:l
rain-gauge, -s 'reɪŋgeɪdʒ, -iz
rainless 'reɪnlɪs
rainmak(er/s), -ing 'reɪn,mek|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
rainproof 'reɪnpru:f
rainstorm, -s 'reɪn-stɔ:m, -z
rainwater 'reɪn,wɔ:tə*
rainy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'reɪn|j, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
raise, -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
raisin, -s 'reɪzɪn, -z
raison d'être 'reɪzɔ:n'deɪtʃ [-zɔ:n'd-,
 -zɔ:n'd-, -'deɪtə*] (rezɔ:de:tʃ)
raj rɑ:dʒ
rajah (R.), -s 'rɑ:dʒə, -z
Rajasthan 'rɑ:dʒəs'tɑ:nɪ (Hind. rɑ:ʒə-
 θɑ:nɪ)
Rajput 'rɑ:dʒput (Hind. rɑ:pwt)
Rajputana 'rɑ:dʒpu'tɑ:nə (Hind. rɑ:p-
 wɔ:tɑ:nə)
rak(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

rakish, -ly, -ness 'reɪkɪʃ, -li, -nis
rale, -s rɑ:l, -z
Rale (i)gh 'rɑ:lɪ, 'rɑ:li, 'ræli
Note.—The family of the late Sir
 Walter Raleigh pronounces 'rɑ:lɪ.
 Raleigh bicycles are generally
 called 'ræli. When used as the name
 of a ship, the pronunciation is 'ræli.
rallentando, -s 'rælen'tændəʊ [-lən-,
 -lɪn-], -z
rally (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ræl|j, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -id
Ralph (Christian name) reɪf, rælf
Ralph Cross (in Yorks.) 'rælf'krɒs
 ['rælf-, -'krɒs]
Ralston 'rɔ:lstən
ram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 ræm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Ramah 'rɑ:mə
Ramayana rɑ:'maɪənə [-'ma:ɪənə]
 (Hind. rɑ:majənə)
ramble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ræmb|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
rambler (R.), -s 'ræmb|ə*, -z
rambling (adj.), -ly 'ræmb|ɪŋ, -li
ramekin [-quin], -s 'ræmkɪn, -z
Rameses 'ræmɪsɪz
ramification, -s 'ræmɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
ramify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræmɪ|faɪ,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
Ramillies 'ræmɪlɪz
Ramoth-Gilead 'reɪmθ'gɪliəd [-mθ-,
 -ljəd]
ramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ræmp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [ræmt]
rampag(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ræm-
 'peɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
rampageous, -ly, -ness ræm'peɪdʒəs,
 -li, -nis
rampancy, -t/ly 'ræmpən|sɪ, -t/ly
rampart, -s 'ræmpɑ:t [-pɑ:t], -s
rampion, -s 'ræmpjən [-plən], -z
ramrod, -s 'ræm'rɒd, -z
Ramsay 'ræmzi
Ramsden 'ræmzdn
Ramsey 'ræmzi
Ramsgate 'ræmzɡɪt [locally -geɪt]
ramshackle 'ræm|ʃækl ['ræm|ʃ-]
ran (from run) ræn
rance ræns
Rance (surname) ræns
ranch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 rɑ:ntʃ [ræntʃ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
rancid, -ness 'rænsɪd, -nis
rancidity ræn'sɪdɪtɪ
rancorous, -ly 'ræŋkərəs, -li
rancour 'ræŋkə*
rand, -s rænd, -z

Rand (*usual pronunciation in England*)
rænd, (*pronunciation of English-speaking South Africans*) rænd, rænt,
rənt (*Afrikaans* rənt)

Randall, -ell 'rændl, -l

Randolph 'rændəlf [-dəlf]

random 'rændəm

randomize [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'rændə-
maiz, -iz, -ig, -d

Ranee, -s rə'ni: ['-i-], -z

Ranelagh 'rənələ

rang (*from ring*) ræŋ

range (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reindʒ, -iz,
-iŋ, -d

range-finder, -s 'reindʒ, faində*, -z

ranger (R.), -s 'reindʒə*, -z

Rangoon ræŋ'gum

rank (s. adj. v.) (R.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
-ness; -ing, -ed ræŋk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -iŋ, -t [ræŋt]

Rankeillour ræŋ'ki:lə*

Rankin(e) 'ræŋkin

rankle, -les, -ling, -led 'ræŋkl, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Rannoch 'rənək [-əx]

Rann of Cutch 'rənəv'katʃ ['ræn-]

Ranoe 'rə:mou

ransack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rænsæk,
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

ransom (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'rænsəm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Ransome 'rænsəm

rant (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s rænt,
-s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

ranunculus, -uses, -i rə'nʌŋkjʊləs,
-əsiz, -ai

Ranworth 'rænwə:θ

rap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ræp, -s, -iŋ, -t

rapacious, -ly, -ness rə'peɪʃəs, -li, -nis

rapacity rə'pæsiti

raple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reip, -s, -iŋ, -t

Raphael, -s (*angel*) 'ræfeɪəl ['reif-, -fiəl,
-feil, and in Jewish usage 'reɪfl,
'ræfeɪl], (*modern surname*) 'reɪfl,
(*Italian artist*) 'ræfeɪəl [-fiəl, -feil]

rapid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræpid, -ist, -li, -nis

rapidity rə'piditi [ræ'p-]

rapier, -s 'reɪpjə* [-piə*, -piə*], -z

rapine 'ræpain [-pin]

rapparee, -s 'ræpə'ri:, -z

rapping, -s 'ræpiŋ, -z

rapport ræ'po:*

rapprochement, -s ræ'prɔ:fmə:ŋ [-mʒ:ŋ,
-mə:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ, -mɔŋ] (rə'prɔ:fmə), -z

rapscallion, -s ræp'skæljən [-liən], -z

rapt ræpt

rapture, -d 'ræptʃə*, -d

rapturous, -ly 'ræptʃərəs, -li

raptus, -es 'ræptəs, -iz

rara avis 'rəərə'eivis [-rə'ei-]

rare, -r, -st, -ly, -ness rəə*, -rə*, -rist,
-li, -nis

rarebit, -s 'ræbit ['ræbit], -s

rarefaction ,ræəri'fækʃən

rarefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræəri'fai,

-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid

rarity, -ies 'ræriti:, -iz

rascal, -s 'rɑ:skəl, -z

rascality, -ies rɑ:s'kæliti:, -iz

rascally 'rɑ:skəli [-kli]

rase, -es, -ing, -ed reiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

rash (s. adj.), -es; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
ræʃ, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

rasher (s.), -s 'ræʃə*, -z

rasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t

raspberry, -ies 'rɑ:zbərji ['rɑ:zb-], -iz

rasply, -iness 'rɑ:spji, -inis

Rasselas 'ræsələs [-ləs]

rat, -s, -ting, -ted ræt, -s, -iŋ, -id

rata (*tree*), -s 'reɪtə, -z

rata (*in pro rata*) 'rɑ:tə ['reɪtə]

ratability, reɪtə'biliti [-lət-]

ratable, -ly 'reɪtəbl, -li

ratafia, -s rætə'fia, -z

ratan, -s rə'tæn [ræ't-], -z

rataplan, -s rætə'plæn

ratatat 'rætə'tæt

rat-catcher, -s 'ræt,kætʃə*, -z

ratchet, -s 'rætʃit, -s

Ratcliff(e) 'rætklif

ratle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reit, -s, -iŋ,
-id

rateable, -ly 'reɪtəbl, -li

ratel, -s 'reɪtel [-təl, -tl], -z

rate-payer, -s 'reɪt,peɪə*, -z

Rath ræθ

Rathbone 'ræθboun [-bən]

rather 'rɑ:ðə* [*as interj.* also 'rɑ:ðə:~]

Rathfarnham ræθ'fɑ:nəm

rat-hole, -s 'ræθhoul, -z

ratification, -s ,rætifi'keɪʃən, -z

ratify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'rætɪ'fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiz*/z

rating, -s 'reitiŋ, -z

ratio, -s 'reɪʃiə [-ʃiə], -z

ratiocinate, -es, -ing, -ed ,ræti'ɔ:sineɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id

ratiocination, -s ,ræti'ɔ:sineɪʃən [-tious-],
-z

ration (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'ræʃjən, -ənʒ, -piŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd

rational, -tionally 'ræʃjənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl,
-ʃnəl], -ʃnəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli,
-ʃnəli]

rationale, -s ræʃjə'nə:li [-ʃiə'n-, -ʃjə'n-,
-ʃə'n-], -z

rationalism, -st/s 'ræʃnəli'zəm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-], -st/s
rationalistic 'ræʃnə'listik [-ʃnə'li-, -ʃnəl'i-, -ʃnəl'i-, -ʃnə'li-]
rationalization [-isa-] 'ræʃnəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -li'z-]
rationalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ræʃnəlaɪz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-], -iz, -iz, -d
Ratisbon 'rætɪzbn [-ɪsb-]
ratlin(e), -s 'rætlin, -z
rat-tail, -ed 'rætteil, -d
rattan, -s rə'tæn [ræ't-], -z
rattle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rætəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɪz*/z [-lɪz*/z]
rattlesnake, -s 'rætlsneɪk, -s
rat-trap, -s 'rættræp, -s
raucous, -ly 'rɒkəs, -li
ravage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rævɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪz*/z
ravine, -es, -ing/s, -ed reɪv, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d
ravish, -els, -elling, -elled 'rævɪʃ, -əlɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
Ravel (*French composer*) 'ræ'vel (ræ'vel)
ravelin, -s 'rævlin [-vəlɪn], -z
raven (s.), (R.), -s 'reɪvn [-vən], -z
raven (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rævɪn, -nz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd
Ravening 'reɪvɪŋ
Ravenna rə'venə
ravenous, -ly 'rævɪnəs [-vənəs, -vɒs], -li
Ravensbourne 'reɪvnzbn [-bən]
ravin(e) (*plunder*) 'rævɪn
ravine (*deep valley*), -s rə'vɪn, -z
raving (s. *adj. adv.*), -s 'reɪvɪŋ, -z
ravish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment 'rævɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ɪz*/z, -mənt
raw, -er, -est, -ly, -ness rɔ:, -ə*, -ɪst, 'rɔ:-li, 'rɔ:-nɪs
Rawdon, -lings, -lins, -linson 'rɔ:dn, -lɪŋz, -lɪnz, -lɪnsn
ray (R.), -s; -less reɪ, -z; -lis
Rayleigh, -ment, -mond, -ner, -nes 'reɪli, -mənt, -mənd, -nə*, -nz
rayon 'reɪɒn ['reɪɒn]
razor, -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
razor, -s 'reɪzə*, -z
razorbill, -s 'reɪzəbɪl, -z
razor-blade, -s 'reɪzə-bleɪd, -z
razor-edge, -s 'reɪzə'edʒ [-zə'edʒ, -zə'edʒ], -iz
razor-shell, -s 'reɪzəʃel, -z
Razzell rə'zel
razzia, -s 'ræziə [-zjə], -z
razzle-dazzle 'ræzl,dæzl
re (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s ri:, -z

re (*prep.*) ri:
re- (*prefix denoting repetition*) 'ri:-
Note.—Compounds with this prefix not entered below have double stress. Thus restamp is 'ri:stæmp.
Rea rei, rio, ri:
Note.—Baron Rea pronounces ri:
reach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
react, -s, -ing, -ed ri:(t)'ækt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
reaction, -s ri:(t)'ækʃən, -z
reactionary (s. *adj.*), -ies ri:(t)'ækʃən-əri [ʃnə-, -ʃnə-], -iz
reactive, -ly ri:(t)'æktɪv, -li
reactor, -s ri:(t)'æktə*, -z
read (*pres. tense*) (R.), -s, -ing ri:d, -z, **read** (*past*) red [-ɪŋ
readability 'ri:də'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
readable, -ly, -leness 'ri:dəbl, -li, -lnɪs
re-address, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ədres, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Reade ri:d
reader, -s; -ship/s 'ri:də*, -z; -ʃɪp/s
reading (s.), -s 'ri:dn, -z
Reading 'redɪŋ
reading-desk, -s 'ri:dnɪdesk, -s
reading-glass, -es 'ri:dnɪglɑ:s, -iz
reading-lamp, -s 'ri:dnɪlæmp, -z
reading-room, -s 'ri:dnɪrʊm [-rʊm], -z
readjust, -ts, -ting, -ted, -tment/s 'ri:ə'dʒʌst, -ts, -tɪŋ, -tɪd, -tment/s
readmission, -s 'ri:əd'mɪʃən
readmit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tance 'ri:əd'mɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əns
ready, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'redʒi, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
ready-made 'redɪ'meɪd ['--- *when attributive*]
reaffirm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'fə:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
reagent, -s ri:(t)'eɪdʒənt, -s
real (*monetary unit*) -s reɪ'ɑ:l, -z
real (*adj.*), really riəl ['ri:əl], 'riəl
realism, -st/s 'riəlɪzəm ['ri:əl-], -st/s
realistic, -ally riə'listɪk ['ri:ə'l-, riə'l-], -ət [-ɪ]
reality, -ies ri:(t)'æltɪti, -iz
realization [-isa-], -s 'riələɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-], -z
realize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'riələɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl
really 'riəli
realm, -s relm, -z
reality 'riəltɪ ['ri:əl-]
ream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
reamer, -s 'ri:mə*, -z
Rean 'ri:ən
reap, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɪz*/z

reappear, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:ə'piə* ['riə'p-, riə'p-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rəns/z

reapplication, -s 'ri:æpli'keɪʃən, -z

reapply, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:ə'pli'ai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid

reappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:ə'pɔɪnt ['riə'p-, riə'p-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt/s

rear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed riə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

rear-admiral, -s 'ri:ə'dmərəl ['riə'rəd-, 'riə'rəd-], -z

rear-guard, -s 'ri:ə'gɑ:d, -z

re-arm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

rearrange, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ri:ə'reɪndʒ ['riə'r-, riə'r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

reason, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s 'ri:zən, -nz, -nɪŋ/z [-əniŋ/z], -nd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z]

reasonable, -ly, -leness 'ri:znəbəl [-znə-], -li, -lnɪs

reassemble, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:ə'sembəl ['riə's-, riə's-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld

reassert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'sɔ:t ['riə's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

reassure, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance 'ri:ə'ʃʊə* ['riə-, riə-, -'ʃʊə*, -'ʃʊə*, -'ʃʊə*, -'ʃʊə*], -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d; -rəns

Réaumur 'reiəmjuə* [-mjoə*, -mə*] (reomy:r)

Reay rei

rebarbative ri'bɑ:bə'tɪv [rə'b-]

rebate (s.), -s 'ri:bɛɪt [ri'beɪt], -s

rebat(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

Rebecca ri'bekə [rə'b-]

rebec(k), -s 'ri:bɛk, -s

rebel (s.), -s 'rebl [-bəl], -z

rebel (v.), -s, -ling, -led ri'bel [rə'b-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

rebellion, -s ri'beljən [rə'b-], -z

rebellious, -ly, -ness ri'beljəs [rə'b-], -li, -nɪs

re-blind, -s, -ing, re-bound 'ri:'baɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ, ri:'baʊnd

rebirth, -s 'ri:'bə:θ, -s

reborn 'ri:'bɔ:n

rebound (s.), -s ri'baʊnd [ri:'baʊnd], -z

rebound (adj.), 'ri:'baʊnd

rebound (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'baʊnd [ri:'b-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id

rebuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'bʌf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

rebuilt, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'bɪl[d, -dz, -dɪŋ, -t

rebuk(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed ri'bʊk [rə'b-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t

rebus, -es 'ri:bəs, -iz

rebut, -s, -ting, -ted ri'bʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
rebuttable, -al/s, -er/s ri'bʌtəbl, -l/z, -ə*/z

recalcitrant (s. adj.), -s ri'kælsɪtrənt [rə'k-], -s

recall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔ:l [rə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

recant, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kænt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

recantation, -s ri'kæntə'teɪʃən, -z

recapitulat(e), -es, -ing, -ed ri:kə'pitju-leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

recapitulation, -s 'ri:kə'pitju'leɪʃən [ri:-], -z

recapitulatory, ri:kə'pitjʊlə'təri [-leitəri]

recapture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'ri:kæptʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

recast, -s, -ing 'ri:'kɑ:st, -s, -ɪŋ

Rece 'reki

recede, -es, -ing, -ed ri(:)'si:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -id

receipt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'si:t [rə's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

receive, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ri'si:v [rə's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

recency 'ri:nsɪ

recension, -s ri'senʃən [rə's-], -z

recent, -ly 'ri:snt, -li

receptacle, -s ri'septəkl [rə's-], -z

reception, -s ri'sepʃən [rə's-], -z

receptionist, -s ri'sepʃənɪst [rə's-, -fɪst, -fɪnst], -s

receptive, -ness ri'septɪv [rə's-], -nɪs

receptivity ri'sep'tɪvɪti [ri:s-, res-]

recess, -es ri'ses [rə's-], -iz

recession, -s ri'seʃən [rə's-], -z

recessional, -s ri'seʃənəl [rə's-, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fɪnəl], -z

Rechab 'ri:kæb

recherche rə'ʃæʃei (rəʃer(ə))

re-christen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:'krɪsn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

recidivist, -s ri'sɪdɪvɪst, -s

recipe, -s 'resɪpi, -z

recipient, -s ri'sɪpɪənt [rə's-, -pɪənt], -s

reciprocal (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness ri'sɪprəkəl [rə's-, -prʊk-], -əlz, -əlɪ, -əlɪs

reciprocate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'sɪprəkeɪt [rə's-, -prʊk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

reciprocation ri'sɪprə'keɪʃən [rə's-, -prʊk-]

reciprocity 'resi'prɒsɪti

recital, -s ri'saɪti [rə's-], -z

recitation, -s 'resi'teɪʃən, -z

recitative, -s 'resɪ'teɪtɪv, -z

recite, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'saɪt [rə's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

reck, -s, -ing, -ed rek, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

reckless, -ly, -ness 'rekli:s, -li, -nis
reck/on, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s
 'rekʃən, -ənz, -niŋ/z [-niŋ/z,
 -əniŋ/z], -ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z]
reclaim, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
reclaimable ri'kleiməbl
reclamation, -s ,reklə'meiʃən, -z
recline, -es, -ing, -ed ri'klaɪn [rə'k-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
recluse, -s ri'klus:, -iz
recognition, -s ,rekəg'niʃən [-kiŋ-], -z
recognizable [-isa-], -ly 'rekəgnaɪzəbl
 [,rekəg'n-, -kiŋ-], -li
recognizance [-isa-], -s ri'kɒgnizəns
 [rə'k-, -'kɒni-], -iz
recognize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'rekəg-
 naɪz [-kiŋ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
recoil, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔɪl [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ,
 -d
recollect (*remember*), -s, -ing, -ed
 ,rekə'lekt [-k]'ekt, '---', '---], -s, -iŋ, -id
recollect (*regain (one's composure, etc.)*),
 -s, -ing, -ed ,rekə'lekt [-k]'ekt,
 'ri:-kə'lekt], -s, -iŋ, -id
re-collect (*collect over again*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ri:-kə'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recollection, -s ,rekə'lektʃən [-k]'ek-, -z
recommence, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kə'mens
 [,rekə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
recommend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ,rekə-
 'mend, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
recommendation, -s ,rekəmen'deiʃən
 [-kɪn-, -mən-], -z
recompense (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'rekəmpens [-kɪn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
recompose, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kəm'pəuz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
reconcilable, -ly 'rekənsailəbl [,re-
 kən's-, -kn-], -li
reconcile, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rekən-
 sail [-kn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
reconciliation, -s ,rekənsili'eɪʃən [-kn-],
 -z
recondite ri'kɒndait [rə'k-, 'rekənd-]
reconduct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kən'dəkt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
reconnaissance, -s ri'kɒnisəns [rə'k-], -iz
reconnoitre, -res, -ring, -red ,rekə-
 'nɔɪtə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
reconquer, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:'kɒŋ-
 kə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
reconquest, -s 'ri:'kɒŋkwɛst, -s
reconsider, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:-kən-
 'sidə* [,ri:-kən-, -kn-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
reconsideration 'ri:-kən,sidə'reiʃən [-kn-]
reconstitute, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'konsti-
 tju:t [-'---], -s, -iŋ, -id
reconstitution, -s 'ri:'konsti'tju:ʃən, -z

reconstruct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kəns'trəkt
 [-kn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reconstruction, -s 'ri:-kəns'trəktʃən
 [-kn-], -z
reconversion, -s 'ri:-kən'vɜ:ʃən [-kn-], -z
reconvey, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kən'vei, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
record (s.), -s 'rekə:d, -z
record (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'kɔ:d [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
recorder (*musical instrument*), -s ri-
 'kɔ:də* [rə'k-], -z
recount (s.), -s 'ri:'kaunt ['ri:-kaunt], -s
recount (v.) (*count again*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ri:'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recount (v.) (*narrate*), -s, -ing, -ed
 ri'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recoup, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'ku:p, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -mənt
recourse ri'kɔ:s [rə'k-, -'kɔ:s]
recover (*get back, come back to health,*
etc.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erable ri-
 'kavə* [rə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -ərəbl
recover (*cover again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-
 'kavə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
recover|y, -ies ri'kavər|i [rə'k-], -iz
recreant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'rekriənt, -s, -li
recreat|e (*refresh*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ive
 'rekriɛt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
re-creat|e (*create anew*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ri:-kri'eɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
recreation (*refreshment, amusement*), -s
 ,rekri'eɪʃən, -z
re-creation (*creating anew*), -s 'ri:-kri'eɪ-
 ʃən, -z
recriminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ri'krimɪnɛɪt [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
recrimination, -s ri'krimi'neiʃən [rə'k-],
 -z
recross, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'krɒs [-'krɒs,
 also 'ri:-k- when contrasted with **cross**],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
recrudesce|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,ri:-kru:'des
 [,rek-], -iz, -iŋ, -t [-t
recrudescent|ce, -t ,ri:-kru:'desnɪs [,rek-],
recruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
 ri'kru:t [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt
rectal 'rektəl [-tl]
rectangle, -s 'rek,tæŋgl ['rekt,æŋ-], -z
rectangular, -ly rek'tæŋgjulə* ['rekt'æŋ-,
 -gju:l-], -li
rectification, -s ,rektifi'keɪʃən, -z
rectify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable 'rektifi'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd,
 -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl
rectiline|al, -ar ,rekti'liniəl [-nɪjəl], -ə*
rectitude 'rektitju:d
recto 'rektou

rector, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s 'rektə*, -z; -rit/s, -fip/s
rectorial rek'tɔ:riəl
rectorily, -ies 'rektər|i, -iz
rectum, -ums, -a 'rekt|əm, -əmz, -ə
Reculver, -s ri'kʌlvə* [rə'k-], -z
recumbent [ce], -cy, -t/ly ri'kʌmbən|s [rə'k-], -si, -t/li
recuperat [e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'kju:pəreit [rə'k-], -s, -ig, -id
recuperation ri'kju:pə'reiʃən [rə'k-]
recur, -s, -ring, -red ri'kə:* [rə'k-], -z, -riŋ [ri'kəriŋ], -d
recurrent [ce], -ces, -t/ly ri'kærən|s [rə'k-], -siz, -t/li
recursive (s. *adj.*), -s ri'kə:siv [ri'k-], -z
recurv [e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'kə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
recusancy 'rekju:zənsi [ri'kju:z-, rə'kju:z-]
recusant, -s 'rekju:zənt [ri'kju:z-, rə'kju:z-], -s
red (s. *adj.*), -s; -der, -dest, -ness red, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis
redact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dækt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
redaction, -s ri'dækʃən, -z
redbreast, -s 'redbreɪst, -s
redcap, -s 'redkæp, -s
Redcliffe 'redklɪf
redcoat, -s 'redkəʊt, -s
Reddaway 'redəwei
redd [ən], -ens, -ening, -ened 'red|n, -nz, -ŋ [n-] [n-ig], -nd
Redding 'redɪŋ
reddish, -ness 'redɪʃ, -nis
Redditch 'redɪtʃ
redde 'redl
redecorat [e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dekəreit [ri:'d-], -s, -iŋ, -id
redeem, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ri'di:m [rə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
redeemer (R.), -s ri'di:mə* [rə'd-], -z
redeliver, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:'di'lɪvə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
redemption (R.), -s ri'dempʃən [rə'd-], -z
redemptive ri'demptɪv [rə'd-]
re-deploy, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:'di-'plɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
Redfern, -field 'red|fɜ:n, -fi:ld
Redgauntlet red'gɔ:ntlit
red-handed 'red'hændɪd [-']
Redhill 'red'hɪl
red-hot 'red'hɒt [-', -', according to sentence-stress]
re-dial, -dials, -dialling, -dialled 'ri:'-daiəl, -daiəlz, -daiəliŋ, -daiəld
rediffus [e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

rediffusion 'ri:'di'fju:zən
reintegrat [e], -es, -ing, -ed re'dintigreɪt [ri'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
redirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'rekt [-də'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
rediscover, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:'dis'kʌvə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri
re|distribute, -distributes, -distributing, -distributed 'ri:'-dis'tribju:(t) [-'distri-bju:t], -dis'tribju:(t)s [-'distribju:ts], -dis'tribjutɪŋ [-'distribju:tɪŋ], -dis-'tribjutɪd [-'distribju:tɪd]
redistribution, -s 'ri:'distri'bju:ʃən, -z
redivide [e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'vaɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
redivivus 'redɪ'vaɪvəs
red-letter 'red'leɪtə*
Redmond 'redmɒnd
re-do, -does, -doing, -did, -done 'ri:'du:, -'dʌz, -'du:(i)ŋ, -'did, -'dʌn
redolen [ce], -t 'redoulən|s [-dəl-], -t
redoub|le, -les, -ling, -led ri'dʌbl| [ri:'d-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
redoubt, -s; -able ri'daʊt [rə'd-], -s; -əbl
redound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'daʊnd [rə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -id
redraft, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'drɑ:ft, -s, -iŋ, -id
re-draw, -s, -ing, redrew, redrawn 'ri:'drɔ:, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'dru:, 'ri:'drɔ:n
redress (s. v.) (amends, make amends for), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dres [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
redress (dress again), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dres, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Redriff 'redrɪf
Redruth 'red-ru:θ
redshank, -s 'redʃæŋk, -s
redskin (R.), -s 'red'skin, -z
redstart, -s 'red-stɑ:t, -s
red-tapism 'red'teɪpɪzəm [red't-]
reduc [e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'dju:s [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
reducibility ri'dju:sə'biliti [rə'd-, -si'b-, -lət-]
reducible ri'dju:səbl [rə'd-, -sib-]
reduction, -s ri'dʌkʃən [rə'd-], -z
redundant [ce], -cy, -cies, -t/ly ri'dʌnd-ən|s [rə'd-], -si, -siz, -t/li
redundantiz [e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʌndantaɪz [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
reduplicat [e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'dju:plikeɪt [rə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reduplication, -s ri'dju:pli'keɪʃən [rə'd-, -z]
reduplicative ri'dju:plikətɪv [rə'd-, Reece ri:s [-keit-]
re-echo [o], -oes, -oing, -oed ri:(i)'ek|əʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud

reed (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 re-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'edit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-edition, -s 'ri:'diʃən, -z
 reed-pipe, -s 'ri:dpai, -s
 re-educat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'edju(:)keit
 ['ri:'ed-, -dʒu(:)-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-education 'ri:'edju(:)'keiʃən [-dʒu(:)-]
 reed-warbler, -s 'ri:d,wɔ:blə* ['l--], -z
 reedily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ri:di, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 reef (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
 reefer, -s 'ri:fə*, -z
 reek (s. v.), -s (R.), -ing, -ed ri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Reekie 'ri:ki
 reel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 re-elect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:i'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-election, -s 'ri:i'lekʃən, -z
 re-eligible 'ri:'elidʒəbl ['ri:'el-, -dʒib-]
 re-embark, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'bɔ:k
 ['ri:em-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 re-embarkation, -s 'ri:emba:'keiʃən, -z
 re-enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:i'nækt ['ri:en-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 re-engage, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'ri:in'geɪdʒ ['ri:en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 re-enlist, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:in'list ['ri:en-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-ent[er], -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:'ent[ə]*
 ['ri:'en-, 'ri:'en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 re-entrant ri:'entrənt ['ri:'en-]
 re-entr[y], -ies ri:'entr[i] ['ri:'en-], -iz
 Rees ri:s
 Reese ri:s
 re-establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment 'ri:is'tæblɪʃ ['ri:es-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 reeve (R.), -s ri:v, -z
 re-examination, -s 'ri:ig,zæmi'neiʃən
 ['ri:eg-], -z
 re-examine, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ig'zæmin
 ['ri:eg-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 re-export (s.), -s 'ri:eks'pɔ:t, -s
 re-export (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:eks'pɔ:t
 ['ri:iks'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-face, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'feis, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 refashion, -ons, -oning, -oned 'ri:'fæʃən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 refection ri'fekʃən
 refector[y], -ies ri'fektər[i] [rə'f-, 'refekt-, 'refikt-], -iz
 refer, -s, -ring, -red ri'fə:* [rə'f-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 referable ri'fə:rəbl [rə'f-, 'refərəbl]
 referee, -s 'refə'ri:, -z
 reference, -s 'refrəns [-fə-], -iz

referendum, -s 'refə'rendəm, -z
 refill (s.), -s 'ri:'fil ['ri:'fil], -z
 refill (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fil [ri:'fil], -z, -iŋ, -d
 refine, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 ri'fain [rə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 refiner[y], -ies ri'fainər[i] [rə'f-], -iz
 refit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'ri:'fit [ri:'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 reflect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s ri'flekt
 [rə'f-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 reflection, -s ri'flekʃən [rə'f-], -z
 reflective, -ly, -ness ri'flektiv [rə'f-], -li, -nis
 reflex (s. adj.), -es 'ri:'fleks, -iz
 reflexed ri'flekst [ri:'f-, 'ri:'flekst]
 reflexive ri'fleksiv [rə'f-]
 refloat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'flaʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 reflux 'reflʊənt [-flwɔ:t]
 reflux, -es 'ri:'flaks, -iz
 re-foot, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 reform (s. v.) (make better, become better, etc.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'fɔ:m [rə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 reform (v.) (form again), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ri:'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 reformation (R.), -s 'refə'meiʃən
 [-fɔ:'m-], -z
 reformative ri'fɔ:mətiʋ [rə'f-]
 reformator[y] (s. adj.), -ies ri'fɔ:mətər[i]
 [rə'f-], -iz
 refract, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive ri-'frækt [rə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
 refraction, -s ri'frækʃən [rə'f-], -z
 refractor[y], -ily, -iness ri'fræktər[i]
 [rə'f-], -ili, -inis
 refrain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'frein
 [rə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 refresh, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s ri'frefʃ [rə'f-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 refrigerat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-'fridʒəreit [rə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 refrigeration ri'fridʒə'reiʃən [rə'f-]
 reft reft
 refuge, -s 'refju:dʒ, -iz
 refugee, -s 'refju(:)'dʒi:, -z
 refulgence, -t/ly ri'fʌldʒən[s] [rə'f-], -t/li
 refund (s.), -s 'ri:'fʌnd, -z
 refund (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'fʌnd ['ri:'f-, 'ri:'f-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fə:bɪʃ [ri:'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fə:nɪʃ [ri:'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 refusal, -s ri'fju:zəl [rə'f-], -z

refuse (*s. adj.*) 'refju:s
refusə (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri-
 'fju:z [rə'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
refutability 'refjutə'biliti [ri'fju:t-,
 rə'fju:t-, -lət-]
refutable 'refjutəbl [ri'fju:t-, rə'fju:t-]
refutation, -s 'refju(:)'teifən, -z
refutle, -es, -ing, -ed ri'fju:t [rə'f-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
Reg (*short for* Reginald) redʒ
regain, -s, -ing, -ed ri'gein [ri'g-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
regal, -ally 'ri:gəl, -əli
regalə, -es, -ing, -ed ri'geil, -z, iŋ, -d
regalia ri'geiljə [rə'g-, -liə]
Regan 'ri:gən
regard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'gɑ:d [rə'g-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
regardful ri'gɑ:dfʊl [rə'g-]
regardless, -ly, -ness ri'gɑ:dlis [rə'g-],
 -li, -nis
regatta, -s ri'gætə [rə'g-], -z
regency, -ies 'ri:dʒəns[i, -iz
regenerate (*adj.*) ri'dʒenərit [rə'dʒ-,
 -reit]
regeneratə (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒenə-
 rit [rə'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
regeneration, -s ri,dʒenə'reiʃən [rə'dʒ-,
 ri:dʒen-], -z
regent (*R.*), -s 'ri:dʒənt, -s
regentship, -s 'ri:dʒənt-ʃɪp, -s
Reggie 'redʒi
Reggio 'redʒiəu ('reddʒo)
regicidal 'redʒi'saidl
regicide, -s 'redʒisaɪd, -z
régie rei'ʒi: ['reiʒi:]
regild, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'gild, -dz,
 -diŋ, -t
régime, -s rei'ʒi:m [re'ʒ-, '-] (regim), -z
regimen, -s 'redʒimən, -z
regiment (*s.*), -s 'redʒimənt, -s
regiment (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'redʒimənt
 [-i-], -s, -iŋ, -id
regimental (*s. adj.*), -s 'redʒi'məntl, -z
regimentation 'redʒimən'teɪʃən [-mənt-]
Regina ri'dʒaɪnə
Reginald 'redʒɪnld
region, -s 'ri:dʒən, -z
regional, -gionally 'ri:dʒən [dʒnəl,
 -dʒn], -dʒn], -dʒənəl], -dʒəni [dʒpɪi,
 -dʒnɪi, -dʒənəli]
Regis 'ri:dʒɪs
register (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'redʒɪstə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
registrant, -s 'redʒɪstrənt, -s
registrar, -s 'redʒɪs'trɑ:* ['redʒɪstr-, -z
registrary, -ies 'redʒɪstrəri, -iz
registration, -s 'redʒɪs'treɪʃən, -z

registry, -ies 'redʒɪstr[i, -iz
Regius 'ri:dʒɪəs [-dʒɪəs, -dʒəs]
regnant 'regnənt
regress (*s.*) 'ri:gres
regress (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'gres [ri:'g-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
regression, -s ri'greʃən [ri:'g-], -z
regressive, -ly ri'gresiv [ri:'g-, 'ri:'g-],
 -li
regret (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted ri'gret
 [rə'g-], -s, -iŋ, -id
regretful, -fully ri'gretfʊl [rə'g-], -fʊli
 [-fəli]
regrettable, -ly ri'gretəbl [rə'g-], -li
re-group, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'gru:p, -s, -iŋ,
 -t
regular (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'regjʊlə* [-gʒəl-],
 -z, -li
regularity 'regju'lærɪti [-gʒə'l-]
regularization [-isa-], 'regjʊləraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-gʒəl-, -ri'z-]
regularizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'regju-
 ləraɪz [-gʒəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
regulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'regjuleɪt
 [-gʒəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
regulation, -s 'regju'leɪʃən [-gʒə'l-], -z
regulative 'regjʊlətɪv [-gʒəl-, -ləɪt-]
regulus (*R.*), -i 'regjʊləs [-gʒəl-], -ai
regurgitatə, -es, -ing, -ed ri'gə:dʒɪteɪt
 [ri:'g-], -s, -iŋ, -id
rehabilitatə, -es, -ing, -ed ,ri:ə'bilitet
 [ri:hə-, riə-], -s, -iŋ, -id
rehabilitation, -s 'ri:ə'bili'teɪʃən
 [ri:hə-, riə-], -z
Rehan 'ri:ən, 'reɪən
re-hash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'hæʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
rehear, -s, -ing, **reheard** 'ri:'hiə*
 [-'hje:*, -'ʃə:*], -z, -riŋ, 'ri:'hə:d
rehearsə, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ri'hə:s
 [rə'h-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əl/z
Rehoboam ,ri:ə'boʊəm [ri:hə-, riə-]
re-housə, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'haʊz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
Reich raɪk [raɪç]
Reichstag 'raɪksta:g [-tə:k] ('raɪçsta:k,
 -tə:x)
Reid ri:d
Reigate 'raɪɡɪt
Reign (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -iŋ, -d
Reigny (*in* Cumberland) 'reɪni
Reikjavik 'reɪkʒəvɪk ['rek-, -vɪk]
Reilly 'raɪli
reimbursə, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s
 ,ri:ɪm'bəs [ri:ɪm'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t;
 -mənt/s
reimport, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪm'pɔ:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

reimpose, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
reimpression, -s 'ri:im'preʃən, -z
Reims ri:mz
rein (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -iŋ, -d
reincarnate (adj.) 'ri:in'kɑ:nit [ri:-, -neit]
reincarnate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:'inkɑ:-neit [ri:in'kɑ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reincarnation, -s 'ri:inkɑ:'neifən [ri:-, -z
reindeer 'reindio*
reinforce, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ri:in'fɔ:s [-'i-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
reinstall, -ls, -ling, -led, -ment 'ri:in'stɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
reinstate, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'ri:in-'steit [ri:-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
reinsure, -es, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:in'ʃuə* [-'ʃoo*, -'ʃoo*, -'ʃo:*], -z, -iŋ, -d; -rəns/iz
reintroduce, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:intrə-'dʒu:s [-tru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
reintroduction 'ri:intrə'dakʃən [-tru'd-]
reinvest, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:in'vest, -s, -iŋ, -id
reis (monetary unit) (sing.) reis, (plur.) reis [reiz]
reissue (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued 'ri:'isju: [-'ifju:, -'ifju:], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
reiterate, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'itəreit [ri'it-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reiterative ri:'itərətiv [ri'it-, -təreit-]
Reith ri:θ
reject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dʒekt [rə'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
rejection, -s ri'dʒekʃən [rə'dʒ-], -z
rejoice, -es, -ing/ly, -ings, -ed ri'dʒɔis [rə'dʒ-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋz, -t
rejoin (answer), -s, -ing, -ed ri'dʒɔin [rə'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
rejoin (join again), -s, -ing, -ed ri'dʒɔin [ri:'dʒ-, ri'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
rejoinder, -s ri'dʒɔində* [rə'dʒ-], -z
rejuvenate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒu:vineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
rejuvenation ri'dʒu:vi'neifən
rejuvenesce, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒu:vi'nes [ri'dʒu:-, -və'n-], -z, -iŋ, -t
rejuvenescence, -t 'ri'dʒu:vi'nesn[s] [ri'dʒu:-, -və'n-], -t
rekindle, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'kindl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
re-label, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri:'leibl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
relapse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'laps [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

relate, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'leit [rə'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
relation, -s; -ship/s ri'leifən [rə'l-], -z; -ʃip/s
relativəl, relə'taivəl
relative (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'relativ [re'tiv], -z, -li
relativity relə'tiviti
relax, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'læks [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
relaxation, -s 'ri:læk'seifən, -z
relay (s.) (fresh set of horses, relief gang), -s ri'lei ['rilei], -z
Note.—Always 'ri:lei in relay race.
relay (s.) (electrical apparatus), -s 'ri:'lei, -z
relay (v.) (lay again), -s, -ing, relaid 'ri:'lei, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'leid
relay (s. v.) (broadcasting sense), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'lei [ri:'lei, 'ri:'lei], -z, -iŋ, -d
release (s.) (liberation, discharge), -s 'ri:'lis [rə'l-], -iz
release (s.) (new lease), -s 'ri:'lis [ri:'lis], -iz
release (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:'lis [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
relegate, -es, -ing, -ed 'relegeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
relegation reli'geifən
relent, -s, -ing, -ed ri'lent [rə'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id
relentless, -ly, -ness ri'lentlis [rə'l-], -li, -nis
re-let (s. v.), -s, -ting 'ri:'let, -s, -iŋ
relevance, -cy, -t/ly 'relivən[s] [-ləv-], -si, -t/li
reliability ri'laie'biliti [rə'lai-, -lət-]
reliable, -ly, -leness ri'laieəbl [rə'l-], -li, -lnis
reliance, -t ri'laieəns [rə'l-], -t
relic, -s 'relik, -s
relict, -s 'relikt, -s
relief, -s ri'li:f [rə'l-], -s
relieve, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'li:v [rə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
relievo ri'li:vou
relight, -lights, -lighting, -lighted, -lit 'ri:'lait, -'laits, -'laitiŋ, -'laitid, -'lit
religion, -s ri'lidʒən [rə'l-], -z
religionism, -st/s ri'lidʒəni'zəm [rə'l-, -dʒni-], -st/s
religioso ri'lidʒi'ousou [re,l-, rə,l-, -'ouzou]
religious, -ly, -ness ri'lidʒəs [rə'l-], -li, -nis
reline, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'lain, -z, -iŋ, -d
relinquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment, ri'liŋkwif [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

reliquary, -ies 'relikwəri, -iz
reliques (*in Percy's Reliques*) 'reliks,
(*otherwise*) ri'li:ks [rə'l-]

relish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'relif, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

reload, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'loud [-], -z,
-iŋ, -id

reluctance, -t/ly ri'laktəns [rə'l-], -t/li
relly, -ies, -ying, -ied ri'l'ai [rə'l-], -aiz,
-aiŋ, -aid [-iŋ, -d]

remain, -s, -ing, -ed ri'mein [rə'm-], -z,
remainder, -s ri'meində* [rə'm-], -z

remake, -es, -ing, remade 'ri:'meik,
-s, -iŋ, 'ri:'meid

remand (*s.*), -s ri'ma:nd [rə'm-], -z

Note.—*A variant pronunciation*
'ri:mə:nd is used by some in
remand home.

remand (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ma:nd
[rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id

remark (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ma:k
[rə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -t

remarkable, -ly, -leness ri'ma:kəbl
[rə'm-], -li, -lnis

remarry, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s 'ri-
'mær|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idz/iz

Rembrandt, -s 'rembrənt [-rənt], -s

R.E.M.E. 'ri:mi

remediable ri'mi:djəbl [rə'm-, -diəb-]

remedial ri'mi:djəl [rə'm-, -diəl]

remedy (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied; -yless
'remid|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id; -ilis

remember, -ers, -ering, -ered ri-
'membə* [rə'm-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

remembrance, -s; -r/s ri'membərəns
[rə'm-], -iz; -ə*/z

re-militarize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
'ri:'militəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

remind, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'maind
[rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Remington, -s 'remiŋtən, -z

reminisce, -es, -ing, -ed ,remi'nis, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

reminiscence, -ces, -t ,remi'nisn[s],
-siz, -t

remise (*s. v.*) (*thrust in fencing, carriage,
coach-house, etc.*), -es, -ing, -ed
rə'mi:z [ri'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

remise (*s. v.*) (*surrender*), -es, -ing,
-ed ri'maiz [rə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

remiss, -ly, -ness ri'mis [rə'm-], -li,
-nis

remission, -s ri'miʃən [rə'm-], -z

remit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s ri'mit [rə'm-],
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

remittal, -s ri'mitl [rə'm-], -z

remittance, -s ri'mitəns [rə'm-], -iz

remnant, -s 'remnənt, -s

remodel, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri:'mɒd|l,
-lz, -iŋ, -ld

remonetize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
ri:'mɒnitaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

remonstrance, -ces, -t/ly ri'mɒns-
trəns [rə'm-], -siz, -t/li

remonstrate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mɒnstreit
[rə'mɒns-, 'remɒns-], -s, -iŋ, -id

remorse ri'mɒ:s [rə'm-]

remorseful, -fully ri'mɒ:s|fʊl [rə'm-],
-fʊli [-fəli]

remorseless, -ly, -ness ri'mɒ:slis [rə'm-],
-li, -nis

remote, -ly, -ness ri'mout [rə'm-], -li,
-nis

remould, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'mould, -z,
-iŋ, -id

remount (*s.*), -s 'ri:maunt ['l-], -s

remount (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'maunt
['ri:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id

removability ri'mu:və'biliti [rə,m-, -lət-]

removal, -s ri'mu:vəl [rə'm-], -z

remove (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
ri'mu:v [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

remploy, -s 'remploi, -z

remunerate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mju:nəreit
[rə'm-, 'mju:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id

remuneration ri'mju:nə'reiʃən [rə,m-,
-mju:n-]

remunerative ri'mju:nə'retɪv [rə'm-,
-mju:n-]

Remus 'ri:məs

Renaissance rə'neisəns [ri'n-, -sɑ:ns,
-sɔ:ns, -sɑ:ns, -sɔ:ns] (rənəsɑ:s)

rename, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'neim, -z, -iŋ,
-d

renascence, -t ri'næsn[s] [rə'n-], -t

rend, -s, -ing, rent rend, -z, -iŋ, rent
render, -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'rend|ə*,
-əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd

rendezvous (*sing.*) 'rɒndivʊ: ['rɑ:nd-,
'rɔ:nd-, 'rɑ:nd-, 'rɔ:nd-, -deiv-]
(rādevu), (*plur.*) -z

renegade, -s 'renigeid, -z

renew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed; -ewable
ri'nju: [rə'n-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d;
-u(:)əbl

renewal, -s ri'nju(:)əl [rə'n-, -'nju:l], -z

Renfrew, -shire 'renfru:, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

renin ri'ni:n

rennet 'renit

Rennie 'reni

renounce, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
ri'nauns [rə'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

renovate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'renou'veit
[-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

renovation, -s ,renou'veiʃən [-nəv-], -z
renown, -ed ri'naun [rə'n-], -d

Renshaw 'renʃɔ:

rent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rent, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

rent (*from* rend) rent

rental, -s 'rentl, -z

rent-free 'rent'fri: [*also* '— *when attributive*]

rentier, -s 'rɒntiɛ (rātje), -z

Rentoul rən'tu:l [ren-]

rent-roll, -s 'rent-roul, -z

renunciation, -s ri'nansi'eɪʃən [rɒn-], -z

Renwick 'renwik, 'renik

reoccupation, -s 'ri:ɒkju'peɪʃən [riɒk-], -z

reoccupy, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:ɒkjup[ai] [ri'ɒk-, ri'ɒk-], -aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid

reoplen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:'oup[ən] [ri:'ou-, ri'ou-, -plm], -ənz [-mz], -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd [-nd]

reorganization [-isa-], -s 'ri:ɔ:gənai'zeɪʃən [ri:ɔ:-, ri:ɔ:-, -gənai'z-, -gəni'z-, -gpi'z-], -z

reorganiz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɔ:gənaiz [ri:ɔ:-, ri:ɔ:-, -gnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

rep rep

repaid (*from* repay, *pay back*) ri:'peid [ri'p-, 'ri:p-], (*from* repay, *pay a second time*) 'ri:peid

repair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɛə* [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -rə*/z

repairable ri'pɛərəbl [rə'p-]

reparability ,repərə'biliti [-lət-]

reparable 'repərəbl

reparation, -s ,repərə'feɪʃən, -z

repatee ,repa'ti:

repass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pa:s [*also* 'ri:pa:s *when contrasted with pass*], -iz, -iŋ, -t

repast, -s ri'pa:st [rə'p-], -s

repatriat/e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'pætriɛit [ri'p-, *rarely* -'peɪt-], -s, -iŋ, -id

repatriation 'ri:pætri'eɪʃən [ri:-]

repay (*pay back*), -pays, -paying, -paid ri:'pei [ri:'pei, 'ri:|'pei], -'peiz -'peiŋ, -'peidrepay (*pay a second time*), -pays, -pay-
ing, -paid 'ri:|'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ, -'peid

repayable ri:'peɪəbl [ri'p-, 'ri:p-]

repayment, -s ri:'peɪmənt [ri'p-, 'ri:p-], -s

repeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'pi:l [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

repeat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ri'pi:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z

repel, -s, -ling, -led; -lent ri'pel [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -ənt

repent, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ri'pent [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

repentan/ce, -ces, -t/ly ri'pentən[s] [rə'p-], -siz, -t/li

repeople, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'pi:p[ə]l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

repercussion, -s ,ri:pə'kʌʃən [-pə'k-], -z

repertoire, -s 'repətwa:* [-two:*], -z

repertory, -ies 'repətəri:, -iz

repetition, -s ,repɪ'tɪʃən, -z

repetitive ri'petitiv [rə'p-]

repin/e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'pain [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

repique (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pi:k [ri'p-, *also in contrast* 'ri:pɪk], -s, -iŋ, -t

replac/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri'pleis [ri'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

replaceable ri'pleisəbl [ri'p-]

replant, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'plənt, -s, -iŋ, -id

replay (s.), -s 'ri:'plei, -z

replay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'plei [ri'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

re-pleat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

replenish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'plenɪʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

replete, -ness ri'plɪt, -nis

repletion ri'pli:ʃən

replevin ri'plevin [rə'p-]

replica, -s 'replɪkə [ri'plɪkə, rə'plɪkə], -z

reply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ri'pl[ai] [rə'p-], -aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid

repoint, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'point, -s, -iŋ, -id

repolish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɒlɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

repopulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɒpjuleɪt [ri'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id

report (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɔ:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

reportage ,repo:'tɑ:ʒ

repos/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pouz [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

repose/ful, -fully ri'pouz[ful] [rə'p-], -fuli [-fəli]

repositor/y, -ies ri'pɔzɪtəri [rə'p-], -iz

repoussé rə'pu:sei [ri'p-] (rəpuse)

reprehend, -s, -ing, -ed ,repri'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id

reprehensible ,repri'hensəbl [-sɪb-]

reprehension ,repri'hensən

represent, -s, -ing, -ed ,repri'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id

representation, -s ,reprɪzen'teɪʃən [-zən-], -z

representative (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,repri'zentatɪv, -z, -li

repress, -es, -ing, -ed; -ible ri'pres [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl [-ɪbl]

repression, -s ri'presən [rə'p-], -z
repressive ri'presiv [rə'p-]
repriv(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pri:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
reprimand (s.), -s 'reprima:nd, -z
reprimand (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'reprima:nd [ri'pri:m-], -z, -iŋ, -id
reprint (s.), -s 'ri:'print [ri:'print], -s
reprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'print [ri:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reprisal, -s ri'praizəl [rə'p-], -z
reproach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'prautʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -abl
reproachful, -fully, -fulness ri'prautʃl- [rə'p-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulness
reprobate (s. adj.), -s 'reproubeɪt [-prəb-, -prub-, -bit], -s
reprobate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'reproubeɪt [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reprobation ,reprou'beɪʃən [-prə'b-, -pru'b-]
reproduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:prə'dju:s [ri:'prə'd-, -pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
reproduction, -s ri:prə'dakʃən [ri:'prə'd-, -pru'd-], -z
reproductive, -ness ri:prə'daktiv [ri:'prə'd-, -pru'd-], -nis
reproof, -s ri'pru:f [rə'p-], -s
reproval, -s ri'pru:vəl [rə'p-], -z
revolve, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ri:'pru:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
reptile, -s 'reptail, -z
reptilian (s. adj.), -s rep'tɪliən [-ljən], -z
Repton 'reptən
republic, -s ri'pʌblik [rə'p-], -s
republican, -s; -ism ri'pʌblikən [rə'p-], -z; -izəm
republish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pʌbliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
repudiate, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:'pjʊ:diət [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
repudiation ri'pjʊ:di'eɪʃən [rə'p-]
repugnant(ce), -t/ly ri'pʌgnəns [rə'p-], -t/li
repulse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pʌls [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
repulsion ri'pʌlʃən [rə'p-]
repulsive, -ly, -ness ri'pʌlsiv [rə'p-], -li, -nis
reputability ,repjʊtə'biliti [-lot-]
reputable 'repjʊtəbl
reputation, -s ,repjʊ(:)'teɪʃən, -z
repute, -d ri'pjʊ:t [rə'p-], -id
request (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kwɛst [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

requiem, -s 'rekwiəm [-kwɪəm, -kwjəm], -z
requir(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri:'kwaɪə* [rə'k-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s
requisite (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'rekwɪzɪt, -s, -li, -nis
requisition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned ,rekwi'ziʃən, -ənz, -piŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
requit(e), -es, -ing, -ed; -al ri'kwait [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -l
re-read (*pres. tense*), -s, -ing, re-read (*past*) ri:'ri:d, -z, -iŋ, ri:'red
reredos, -es 'riədɒs, -iz
res ri:z
resartus ri:'sɑ:təs [ri's-]
rescind, -s, -ing, -ed ri'sɪnd [rə's-], -z, -iŋ, -id
rescission ri'sɪʒən [rə's-]
rescript, -s 'ri:skript, -s
rescue (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s 'reskjʊ:, -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ [-jwiŋ], -ju:d, -jʊə*/z [-jwə*/z]
research (s.), -es ri'sə:tʃ [rə's-, rarely -'zə:tʃ, ri:sə:tʃ], -iz
research (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'sə:tʃ [rə's-, rarely -'zə:tʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
reseat, -s, -ing, -ed ri:'si:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
resection, -s ri:'sekʃən [ri's-], -z
reseda, -s (*plant*) 'residə ['rezidə, ri'si:də], (*colour*) 'residə ['rezidə], -z
resell, -s, -ing, resold ri:'sel, -z, -iŋ, ri:'sould
resemblance, -s ri'zembləns [rə'z-], -iz
resemble, -les, -ling, -led ri'zembəl [rə'z-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
resent, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -ful, -fully ri'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt; -ful, -fuli [-fəli]
reservation, -s ,reza'veɪʃən [-zə'v-], -z
reserve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'zə:v [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d
reservedly ri'zə:vidli [rə'z-]
reservist, -s ri'zə:vɪst [rə'z-], -s
reservoir, -s 'rezəvwa:* [-vwo:*], -z
reset, -s, -ting/s ri:'set, -s, -iŋ/z
reshape, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'feɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t
reship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s ri:'ʃɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
reshuffle, -les, -ling, -led ri:'ʃʌfl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
reside, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zaid [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -id
residence, -s 'rezidəns, -iz
residency, -ies 'rezidənsi, -iz
resident, -s 'rezɪdənt, -s
residential ,rezi'denʃəl
residual ri'zɪdjʊəl [rə'z-, -djʊəl, -djul]

- residuary** ri'zidjūəri [rə'z-, -djwəri, -djuri]
residue, -s 'rezidju: -z
residualum, -a ri'zidjūləm [rə'z-, -djwələm], -ə
resign (*give up*), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly ri'zain [rə'z-], -z, -in, -d, -idli
re-sign (*sign again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sain, -z, -in, -d
resignation, -s 'rezig'neifən, -z
resilience, -cy, -t ri'ziliəns [rə'zil-, ri'sil-, rə'sil-, -ljə-], -si, -t
resin, -s; -ous 'rezin, -z; -əs
resist, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zist [rə'z-], -s, -in, -id
resistance, -ces, -t ri'zistəns [rə'z-], -siz, -t
resistless ri'zistlis [rə'z-]
resolute, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'soul, -z, -in, -d
resoluble ri'zɔljubl [rə'z-, 'rezɔljubl]
resolute, -ly, -ness 'rezɔlut [-z]u:t, -zɔljut], -li, -nis
resolution, -s 'reza'lu:ʃən [-z]u:-, -zə'ljʊ:-], -z
resolvability ri'zɔlvə'biliti [rə'z-, -lət-]
resolve (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'zɔlv [rə'z-], -z, -in, -d; -əbl
resonance, -ces, -t/ly 'rezənəns [-zənə-], -siz, -t/ly
resonator, -s 'rezəneitə* [-zpeɪ-, -zəunɔ:-], -z
resort (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'zɔ:t [rə'z-], -s, -in, -id
re-sort (*sort out again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sɔ:t, -s, -in, -id
resound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zaund [rə'z-], -z, -in, -id
resource, -s; -ful, -fully, -fulness ri'sɔ:s [rə's-, -'zɔ:s, -ɔəs], -iz; -ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
respect (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris-'pekt [rəs-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
respectability ris'pektə'biliti [rəs-, -lət-]
respectable, -ly, -leness ris'pektəbl [rəs-], -li, -lnis
respectful, -fully ris'pekt'ful [rəs-], -fuli [-fəli]
respecting (*prep.*) ris'pektɪŋ [rəs-]
respective, -ly ris'pektiv [rəs-], -li
Respiggi res'pi:gi (res'pi:gi)
respirable 'respiərəbl [ris'paiərəbl, rəs'paiərə-]
respiration, -s 'respə'reifən [-pi'r-], -z
respirator, -s 'respə'reitə* [-pi'r-], -z
respiratory ris'paiərətəri [res'p-, rəs'p-, 'respiərəri, 'respireitəri]
respire, -es, -ing, -ed ris'paɪə* [rəs-], -z, -in, -d
respit (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'respait [*rarely* -pit], -s, -in, -id
resplendence, -cy, -t/ly ris'plendəns [rəs-], -si, -t/ly
respond, -s, -ing, -ed; -ent/s ris'pɒnd [rəs-], -z, -in, -id; -ant/s
response, -s ris'pɒns [rəs-], -iz
responsibility, -ies ris'pɒnsə'biliti [rəs-, -si'b-, -lət-], -iz
responsible, -ly, -lessness ris'pɒnsəbl [rəs-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
responsions ris'pɒnfənz [rəs-]
responsive, -ly, -ness ris'pɒnsiv [rəs-], -li, -nis
rest (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -in, -id
restart, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'stɑ:t, -s, -in, -id
restate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'steit, -s, -in, -id
restaurant, -s 'restərɔ:ŋ [-rɑ:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ, -rɑ:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ], -z, 'restərɒnt [-rɒnt], -s
restaurateur, -s 'restə(:)rə'tɔ:* [-tɔ:-] (restərətɔ:r), -z
rest-cure, -s 'res'kjʊə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*, -kjo:*, -z
restful, -fully, -fulness 'rest'ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
rest-house, -ses 'resthaʊs, -ziz
resting-place, -s 'restɪŋpleɪs, -iz
restitution 'resti'tju:ʃən
restive, -ly, -ness 'restiv, -li, -nis
restless, -ly, -ness 'restlis, -li, -nis
restock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'stɒk, -s, -in, -t
restoration, -s 'restə'reifən [-tɔ:r-, -tu'r-], -z
restorative (*s. adj.*), -s ris'tɔrətiv [res-, rəs-, -'tɔ:r-], -z
restor'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ris'tɔ:* [rəs-, -'tɔə*, -z, -in, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl
restrain (*hold back*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris'trein [rəs-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
re-strain (*strain again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'streɪn, -z, -in, -d
restraint, -s ris'treɪnt [rəs-], -s
restrict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ris'trikt [rəs-], -s, -in, -id; -iv
restriction, -s ris'triksən [rəs-], -z
restrictionism ris'triksənizəm [rəs-, -fni-]
result (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ant/s ri'zʌlt [rə'z-], -s, -in, -id; -ənt/s
resultative ri'zʌltətiv [rə'z-]
resum'e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zju:m [rə'z-, -'zu:m], -z, -in, -d
résumé, -s 'rezju(:)mei ['reiz-, -zu(:)-] (rezyme), -z
resumption, -s ri'zʌmpʃən [rə'z-], -z
re-surface, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sə:fis, -iz, -in, -t

resurrect, -s, -ing, -ed ,reze'rekt, -s, -in, -id
resurrection (R.), -s ,reze'rekʃən, -z
resuscitate, -s, -ing, -ed ri'sasiteit [rə's-], -s, -in, -id
resuscitation, -s ri'sasi'teifən [rə's-], -z
retail (s. adj.) 'ri:teɪl [ri:t-]
retail (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:'teɪl [ri:t-, 'ri:t-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
retain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'teɪn [rə't-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
retake, -es, -ing, **retook**, **retaken** 'ri:-'teɪk [-], -s, -in, 'ri:'tʌk [-], 'ri:'teɪkən [-]
retaliat/e, -s, -ing, -ed ri'tæli'eɪt [rə't-], -s, -in, -id
retaliation ri'tæli'eɪʃən [rə't-]
retaliatory ri'tæliətəri [rə't-, -ljetəri, -leitəri]
Retallack ri'tælək [rə't-]
retard, -s, -ing, -ed ri'tɑ:d [rə't-], -z, -in, -id
retardation, -s ri'tɑ:'deɪʃən, -z
retch, -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ, -iz, -in, -t
retell, -s, -ing, **retold** 'ri:'tel, -z, -in, 'ri:'tould
retention ri'tenʃən [rə't-]
retentive, -ly, -ness ri'tentiv [rə't-], -li, -nis
Retford 'retfəd
reticen|ce, -t/ly 'retisən[s, -t/li
reticle, -s 'retɪkl, -z
reticulate (adj.) ri'tɪkjulɪt [re't-, rə't-, -leit]
reticulat/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'tɪkjuleɪt [re't-, rə't-], -s, -in, -id
reticulation, -s ri'tɪkju'leɪʃən [re't-, rə't-], -z
reticule, -s 'retɪkju:l, -z
retin|a, -as, -ae 'retɪnə, -əz, -i:
retinue, -s 'retɪnju:, -z
retir|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s ri'taɪə* [rə't-], -z, -in, -d; -mənt/s
retold (from retell) 'ri:'tould [-]
retort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tɔ:t [rə't-], -s, -in, -d
retouch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'tʌtʃ, -iz, -in, -t
retract|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'treis [ri:t-], -iz, -in, -t
retract, -s, -ing, -ed ri'trækt [rə't-], -s, -in, -id
retraction ri'træk'teɪʃən
retraction, -s ri'trækʃən [rə't-], -z
retranslat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:træns'leit [-træns-, -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-], -s, -in, -id

retranslation, -s 'ri:træns'leɪʃən [-træns-, -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-, -trænz-], -z
retread, -treads, -treading, -trod 'ri:|'tred, -'tredz, -'tredɪŋ, -'trəd
retreat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tri:t [rə't-], -s, -in, -id
retrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ri'trenʃ [rə't-], -iz, -in, -t, -mənt/s
retrial, -s 'ri:'traɪəl, -z
retribution ,retri'bju:ʃən
retribut|ive, -ory ri'tribjutɪv [rə't-], -əri
retrievab|le, -ly, -leness ri'tri:vəbl [rə't-], -li, -lnɪs
retriev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'tri:v [rə't-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
retrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ri:'trim, -z, -in, -d
retroact, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly ,re-trow'ækt [ri:t-], -s, -in, -id; -iv/li
retrocede|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,retrow'si:d [ri:t-], -z, -in, -id
retrocession, -s ,retrow'seɪʃən [ri:t-], -z
retroflex, -ed 'retrow'fleks [-trəf-], -t
retroflexion ,retrow'flekʃən [-trəf-]
retrograde 'retrowgreɪd [-trəg-]
retrogression ,retrow'grefʃən [ri:t-, -trəg-]
retrogressive, -ly ,retrow'gresiv [ri:t-], -li
retrospect, -s 'retrow'spekt [ri:t-, -trəs-], -s
retrospection, -s ,retrow'spekʃən [ri:t-, -trəs-], -z
retrospective, -ly ,retrow'spektɪv [ri:t-, -trəs-, -'tr-], -li
retroussé rə'tru:sei [ri:t-] (rətruse)
retroversion, -s ,retrow'vɜ:ʃən [ri:t-, -trəv-], -z
retrovert (s.), -s 'retrowvɜ:t [ri:t-, -trəv-], -s
retrovert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,retrow'vɜ:t [ri:t-, -trəv-], -s, -in, -id
retr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:tri|ai, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd
returf, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'tɔ:f, -s, -in, -t
return (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed -able ri'tɜ:n [rə't-], -z, -in, -d; -əbl
Reuben 'ru:bɪn [-bən]
reunion, -s 'ri:jʊn.jən [ri:'j-, -nɪən], -z
reunit|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:jʊ:'naɪt [-ju'n-], -s, -in, -id
re-use (s.) 'ri:'ju:s [ri:'ju:s]
re-us|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ju:z, -iz, -in, -d [-ri:'ju:zɪd when attributive]
Reuter 'rɔ:te*
Rev. 'revərənd
rev (s. v.), -s, -ving, -ved rev, -z, -in, -d

reveal, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
ri'vi:l [rə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
reveille, -s ri'væli [rə'v-, -'vel-], -z
revél (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
'revl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
revelation (R.), -s ,revi'leifən [-v]ei-,
-və'l-], -z
revelry, -ies 'revlri, -iz [-z
revendication, -s ri,vendi'keifən [rə,v-],
reveng'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vendʒ
[rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
revengeful, -fully, -fulness ri'vendʒl-
ful [rə'v-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulness
revenue, -s 'revinju: [in old-fashioned
legal usage ri'venju:, rə'venju:], -z
Note.—In Shakespeare both stressings
occur, e.g. '— in 'Richard II', II. i.
226 and '- in 'The Tempest',
I. ii. 98.
reverberat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-
'və:bəreit [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
reverberation, -s ri,və:bə'reifən [rə,v-], -z
reverberatory ri'və:bərotəri [rə'v-,
-reitəri]
rever'e (R.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'viə* [rə'v-],
-z, -riŋ, -d
reverence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'revər-
əns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
reverend (R.), -s 'revərənd, -z
reverent, -ly 'revərənt, -li
reverential ,revərənʃəl
reverie, -s 'revəri, -z
revers (sing.) ri'viə* [rə'v-, -'vəə*],
(plur.) -z
reversal, -s ri'və:səl [rə'v-], -z
reverse (s.), -s ri'və:s [rə'v-, 'ri:və:s], -iz
revers'e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ely ri'və:s
[rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -li
reversibility ri,və:sə'biliti [rə,v-, -si'b-,
-lət-]
reversible ri'və:səbl [rə'v-, -sib-]
reversion, -s ri'və:ʃən [rə'v-], -z
reversionary ri'və:ʃəri [rə'v-, -fənə-,
-ʃənə-]
revert, -s, -ing, -ed ri'vət [rə'v-], -s,
-iŋ, -id
revet, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ri'vet
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
revictu'al, -als, -alling, -alled 'ri:vit[,
-lz, -liŋ, -ld
review (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed,
-ewer/s ri'vjʊ: [rə'v-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ,
-u:d, -u(:)ə*/z
revil'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'vail [rə'v-],
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Revillon (English surname) rə'viljən
revis'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
ri'vaiz [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

revision, -s ri'vizən [rə'v-], -z
revisit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:vizit [-'i-], -s,
-iŋ, -id
revisualiz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'ri:vizjʊləiz [-zjwəl-, -zjʊl-, -ʒjʊəl-,
-ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒwəl-, -ʒul-], -iz, -iŋ,
-d
revitaliz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:vaitə-
laiz [ri'v-, -t|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
revival, -s ri'vaivəl [rə'v-], -z
revivalism, -st/s ri'vaivəli:zəm [rə'v-,
-vli-], -st/s
reviv'e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'vaiv [rə'v-], -z,
-iŋ, -d
revivify, -fies, -fying, -fied ri:(i)'vivi|fai,
-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
reviviscence ,revi'visns [ri:vai'v-,
-səns]
revocability ,revəkə'biliti [-vuk-, -lət-]
revocable, -ness 'revəkəbl [-vuk-], -nis
revocation, -s ,revə'keifən [-vu'k-], -z
revok'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vouk
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t
revolt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'vould
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
revolution, -s ,revə'lu:ʃən [-vu'lu:-,
-v'l'u:-, -və'lju:-], -z
revolutionar'y (s. adj.), -ies ,revə'lu:-
ʃnəri [-vu'lu:-, -v'l'u:-, -və'lju:-, -fənər-,
-ʃnər-, -ʃənər-], -iz
revolutionist, -s ,revə'lu:ʃnist [-vu'lu:-,
-v'l'u:-, -və'lju:-, -fənist, -fənist], -s
revolutioniz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
,revə'lu:ʃnaiz [-vu'lu:-, -v'l'u:-,
-və'lju:-, -fənaiz, -fənaiz], -iz, -iŋ,
-d
revolv'e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'volv [rə'v-], -z,
-iŋ, -d
revolver, -s ri'volvə* [rə'v-], -z
revue, -s ri'vju: [rə'v-], -z
revue-act'or/s, -tress/es ri'vju:,æk|tə*/z
[rə'v-], -tris/iz
revulsion, -s ri'valʃən [rə'v-], -z
reward (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'wə:d
[rə'w-], -z, -iŋ, -id
reward, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:wə:d, -z, -iŋ,
-id
rewrit'e, -es, -ing, rewrote, rewritten
'ri:rait, -s, -iŋ, 'ri:rout, 'ri:ritn
Rex reks
Reykjavik 'reikjəvik ['rek-, -vik]
Reynaldo rei'nældou
reynard, -s 'renəd [-nɑ:d], -z
Reynard 'renəd, 'renɑ:d, 'reina:d
Reynold, -s 'renld [-nəld], -z
Rhadamanthus ,rædə'mænθəs
Rhaetia, -tian 'ri:|fə [-fə, -fə], -fjən
[-ʃən, -ʃən]

Rhaetic 'ritik**Rhaeto-Roman** [ce, -ie 'ri:tourə'mæn]s
[-rou'm-, -ru'm-], -ik**rhapsodic**, -al, -ally ræp'sodik, -əl, -əli**rhapsodize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'ræpsodaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d**rhapsody**, -ies 'ræpsədi, -iz**rhea**, -s riə ['riə], -z**Rheims** ri:mz**Rheinallt** 'rainəlt (*Welsh* 'hrəina|t)**Rhenish** 'ri:nif ['ren-]**rhetoric** (s.) 'retərik**rhetorical**, -ally ri'tərikəl [rə't-], -əli**rhetorician**, -s ,retə'riʃən [-tə'r-], -z**rheum** ru:m**rheumatic**, -s, -ky ru(:)'mætik, -s, -i**rheumatism** 'ru:mætizəm ['rum-]**rheumatoid** 'ru:mətoid ['rum-]**Rhine**, -land rain, -lænd [-lənd]**rhino**, -s 'rainou, -z**rhinoceros**, -es rai'nosərəs, -iz**rhinologist/s**, -y rai'nolədʒ|ist/s, -i**rhinoscope**, -s 'rainəskoup, -s**rhizome**, -s 'raizoum, -z**Rhoda** 'roudə**Rhode** (*biblical name*) 'roudi**Rhode** (*breed of fowls*), -s roud, -z**Rhode Island** (*state in U.S.A.*)

roud'aɪlənd [rou'dai-, 'roud, aɪlənd]

Note.— *In U.S.A. the stress is '—.***Rhode Island** (*breed of fowls*), -s 'roud-
aɪlənd, -z**Rhodes** (*Greek island, surname*) roudz**Rhode/sia**, -sian rou'di:zjə [-ziə, -zjə,

-ʒiə, -ʒə, -sjə, -sɪə, -fjə, -fiə, -fə],

-zjən [-ziən, -zjən, -ʒiən, -ʒən, -sjən,

-siən, -fjən-, -fiən, -fən]

Rhodian, -s 'roudjən [-diən], -z**rhodium** 'roudjəm [-diəm]**rhododendron**, -s ,roudə'dendrən [rəd-,
-di'd-], -z**rhodomontade** = **rodomontade****rhomb**, -s rəm, -z**rhomboid****rhombus**, -es 'rɒmbəs, -iz**Rhondda** 'rɒndə ['rɒndə] (*Welsh* 'hronða)**Rhone** rou:n**rhotacism** 'routəsizəm**rhubarb** 'ru:bə:b [*old-fashioned* -bəb]**Rhuddlan** 'riðlən [-læn] (*Welsh* 'hriðlan)**rhumb**, -s rəm, -z**Rhyl** ril (*Welsh* hri|l)**rhyme** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s raim,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**rhymester**, -s 'raimstə*, -z**Rhys** (*Welsh name*) ri:s (*Welsh* hri:s),
(*family name of Baron Dynevor*)
rais**rhythm**, -s 'riðəm ['riθəm], -z
rhythmic, -al, -ally 'riðmik ['riθm-],
-əl, -əli**Riach** riæk ['ri:ək, -əx]**Rialto** ri'æltou**rib** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed rib, -z, -iŋ, -d**ribald** (s. adj.), -s; -ry 'ribəld, -z; -ri*Note.*— *A special pronunciation*
'raibəld has to be used in *Brown-*
ing's 'Pied Piper (to rhyme with*piebald*).**riband**, -s 'ribənd, -z**ribbon**, -s 'ribən, -z**Ribston**, -s 'ribstən, -z**Rica** 'ri:kə**Riccio** 'ritʃiou**rice** rais**Rice** rais, ri:s**ricercata**, -s ,ritʃə'kɑ:tə [-tʃə'k-], -z**rich**, -es, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ritʃ, -iz,
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis**Richard**, -s, -son 'ritʃəd, -z, -sn**Richelieu** 'riʃəljʊ: [-ljə:] (riʃəljə)**Riches** 'ritʃiz**Richey** 'ritʃi**Richmond** 'ritʃmənd**rick**, -s rik, -z**Rickard**, -s 'rika:d, -z**rickets** 'rikits**Rickett** 'rikɪt**rickety**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rikɪti,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**Rickmansworth** 'rikmənzwəθ**rickshaw**, -s 'rikʃə:, -z**Rico** 'ri:kou**ricochet**, -ets, -eting, -eted 'ri:kəʃlet
[-kəʃ-, -ʃlei, -'l-], -cts [-eiz], -etiŋ
[-eitiŋ], -etid [-eid]**rid**, -s, -ding rid, -z, -iŋ**riddance** 'ridəns**Riddell** 'ridl, ri'del**Ridding** 'ridiŋ**riddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ridl, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld**ride**, -es, -ing, rode, ridden raid, -z, -iŋ,
roud, 'ridn**Rideal** ri'di:l**Ridealgh** 'raidəldʒ, 'ridiəlf**Ridehalgh** 'raidhælf, 'ridihælf**riders** (R.), -s; -less 'raida*, -z; -lis**ridge** (R.), -s, -d ridʒ, -iz, -d**Ridge** (e) way 'ridʒwei**ridicule** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ridikju:l,
-z, -iŋ, -d**ridiculous**, -ly, -ness ri'dikjʊləs [-kjəl-],
-li, -nis**Riding**, -s, -hood 'raidɪŋ, -z, -hud**riding-habit**, -s 'raidɪŋ,hæbit, -s

riding-master, -s 'raɪdɪŋ, mɑːstə*, -z
riding-mistress, -es 'raɪdɪŋ, mɪstrɪs, -ɪz
Ridley, -path 'rɪdli, -pɑːθ
Ridout 'raɪdaʊt, 'raɪdaʊt
Rienzi ri'enzi
Rievaulx (*abbey in Yorks.*) 'ri:vəʊ
 ['ri:vouz, 'rɪvəz]

Note.—'ri:vou is the usual local pronunciation.

rife raɪf
riff-raff 'rɪfræf
rifle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'raɪfl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
rifleman, -men 'raɪfl|mən [-mən], -mən [-mən]
rifle-range, -s 'raɪfreɪndʒ, -ɪz
rifle-shot, -s 'raɪflʃɒt, -s
rift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɪft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
rig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged rɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Riga 'rɪ:gə [*old-fashioned* 'raɪgə]
Rigby 'rɪgbɪ
Rigel (*star*) 'raɪgəl [*rarely* 'raɪdʒəl]
rigger, -s 'rɪgə*, -z
rigging (s.), -s 'rɪgɪŋ, -z
right (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed raɪt, -s, -lɪ, -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -ɪd
rightabout 'raɪtəbaʊt
righteous, -ly, -ness 'raɪtʃəs [-tʃəs], -lɪ, -nɪs
rightful, -fully, -fulness 'raɪtful, -fulɪ [-fəlɪ], -fulnɪs
right-hand (*attributive adj.*) 'raɪthænd
right-handed 'raɪt'hændɪd
rightist, -s 'raɪtɪst, -s
righto 'raɪt'ou
Rigi 'rɪ:gi
rigid, -ly, -ness 'rɪdʒɪd, -lɪ, -nɪs
rigidity rɪ'dʒɪdɪtɪ
Rigil Kentaurus 'raɪdʒɪl-ken'tɔːrəs
rigmarole, -s 'rɪgmərəʊl, -z ['lɛtəʊ]
Rigoletto 'rɪgə'letəʊ [-gəʊ'l-] (*rigor* (*mortis*) 'raɪgə:* ['rɪgə*]
rigorous, -ly, -ness 'rɪgərəs, -lɪ, -nɪs
rigour, -s 'rɪgə*, -z
rig-out 'rɪg'aut ['-]
Rigveda rɪg'veɪdə ['l-]
Rikki-Tiki-Tavi 'rɪkɪ,tɪkɪ'tɑːvɪ
rille, -es, -ing, -ed raɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Riley 'raɪli
rilievo rɪli'eivəʊ
rill, -s rɪl, -z
rim, -s rɪm, -z
Rimbault 'rɪmbəʊlt
rime, -s raɪm, -z
Rimmon 'rɪmən
Rimsky-Korsakov 'rɪmskɪ'kɔːsəkɒv [-ɔf] ('rɪmskɪj'kɔːsəkɒf)
Rinaldo ri'nældəʊ

rind, -s raɪnd, -z
Rind raɪnd
rinderpest 'rɪndəpest
ring (s. v.) (*encircle, put a ring on, etc.*), -s, -ing, -ed rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
ring (s. v.) (*sound, etc.*), -s, -ing, rang, rung, **ringer/s** rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, ræŋ, rɒŋ, 'rɪŋə*/z
ring-dove, -s 'rɪŋdʌv, -z
ringleader/s, -let/s, -worm 'rɪŋ|-lɪdə*/z, -lɪt/s, -wɔːm
Ringshall 'rɪŋʃəl
rink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [rɪŋt]
rinse, -es, -ing, -ed rɪns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
Rio 'ri:əʊ ['ri:əʊ]
Rio de Janeiro 'ri:əʊdədʒə'niəʊrou ['ri:əʊ-]
Rio Grande (*in North America*) 'ri:əʊ-'grændɪ ['ri:əʊ-, -'grænd]
riot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'raɪət, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
riotous, -ly, -ness 'raɪətəs, -lɪ, -nɪs
Riou 'ri:u ['ri:u]
rip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s rɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
riparian raɪ'peəriən
ripe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness raɪp, -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs
ripen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'raɪpən, -əns, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
ripieno, **ripi**'einəʊ
Ripley 'rɪpli
Ripman 'rɪpmən
Ripon 'rɪpən
ripost(e), -s rɪ'pəʊst [-'pəʊst], -s
ripper, -s 'rɪpə*, -z
ripping (*adj.*), -est, -ly 'rɪpɪŋ, -ɪst, -lɪ
ripple, -les, -ling, -led 'rɪpl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
ripple-mark, -s 'rɪplmɑːk, -s
rippy 'rɪpli [-pli]
ripuarian 'rɪpu(:)'eəriən
Rip van Winkle 'rɪpvæn'wɪŋkl
Risboro' [-borough] 'rɪzbərə
rise (s. v.), -es, -ing, rose, risen raɪz
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, rouz, 'rɪzn
riser, -s 'raɪzə*, -z
risibility 'rɪzɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [raɪz-, -lɛt-]
risible 'rɪzɪbl [raɪz-]
rising (s.), -s 'raɪzɪŋ, -z
risk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɪsk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
risk[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɪskɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
rissole, -s 'rɪsəʊl [*old-fashioned* 'rɪ:s-], -z
Rita ri:tə
ritardando, -s 'rɪtɑːdændəʊ, -z
Ritchie 'rɪtʃi

rite, -s rait, -s
 Ritson 'ritsn
 ritual, -s 'ritjuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul], -z
 ritualism, -st/s 'ritjuəli'zəm [-tjwəl-,
 -tjul-], -st/s
 ritualistic 'ritjuəlistik [-tjwəl-]
 rival (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'raiv[ə]l,
 -əlz, -iŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
 rivalr'y, -ies 'raivərl'i, -iz
 riv[ə], -es, -ing, -ed, riven raiv, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, 'riven
 river, -s (R.) 'rivə*, -z
 river-bank, -s 'rivə'bæŋk ['---], -s
 river-basin, -s 'rivə'beɪsn, -z
 river-bed, -s 'rivə'bed ['---], -z
 riverside (R.) 'riversaid
 rivet, -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed 'rivit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Riviera 'rivɪ'æərə
 Rivington, -s 'rivɪŋtən, -z
 rivulet, -s 'rivjulit [-let], -s
 rix-dollar, -s 'riks'dɒlə* ['riks,d-], -z
 Rizzio 'ritsiou
 roach (R.) roufj
 road, -s roud, -z
 road-block, -s 'roudblək, -s
 road-book, -s 'roudbuk, -s
 road-hog, -s 'roudhɒg, -z
 road-house, -ses 'roudhau[s], -ziz
 roadmanship 'roudmənʃɪp
 road-mender, -s 'roudmendə*, -z
 road-sense 'roudsens
 roadside 'roudsaid
 roadstead, -s 'roudsted, -z
 roadster, -s 'roudstə*, -z
 road-test, -s 'roudtest, -s
 roadway, -s 'roudwei*, -z
 roadworthy, -iness 'roud,wə:ðli, -inis
 roam, -s, -ing, -ed roum, -z, -iŋ, -d
 roan (s. adj.) (R.), -s roun, -z
 Roanoke 'rouə'nouk
 roar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rɔ:*
 [rɔə*], -z, -iŋ, -d, -rɔ*/z
 roast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roust,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
 roasting-jack, -s 'roustɪŋdʒæk, -s
 rob (R.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s rɒb,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
 Robb rɒb
 robber'y, -ies 'rɒbərl'i, -iz
 Robbins 'rɒbɪnz
 robe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed roub, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Robens 'roubɪnz
 Roberson 'roubəsən, 'rɒbəsn
*Note.—In Roberson's medium the
 usual pronunciation is 'rɒb-.*
 Robert, -s, -son 'rɒbət, -s, -sn
 Roberta rou'bɔ:tə [rɔ'b-]
 Robeson 'roubsən

Robespierre 'roubzpjɛə* (rɒbɛspjɛ:r)
 robin, -s 'rɒbɪn, -z
 Robin, -son 'rɒbɪn, -sn
 Robina rɔ'bi:nə [rou'b-]
 Robins 'roubɪnz, 'rɒbɪnz
 Roboam rə'boʊəm [rou'b-]
 robot, -s 'rəʊbət ['rɒb-, -bət], -s
 Robotham 'rou,bəθəm
 robotic rou'botik [rɔ'b-]
 Rob Roy 'rɒb'rɔɪ
 Robsart 'rɒbsɑ:t
 Robson 'rɒbsn
 robust, -ly, -ness rə'bʌst [rou'b-], -li,
 -nis
 Rochdale 'rɒtʃdeɪl
 Roche routʃ, rouf, rɒʃ
 Rochester 'rɒtʃɪstə*
 rochet, -s 'rɒtʃɪt, -s
 rock (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 rɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
 rock-bottom 'rɒk'bɒtəm
 rock-bound 'rɒkbaʊnd
 Rockefeller 'rɒkɪfelə*
 rocker'y, -ies 'rɒkər'i, -iz
 rocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒkɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 rock-garden, -s 'rɒk,gɑ:dn, -z
 Rockies 'rɒkɪz
 rocking-chair, -s 'rɒkɪŋ-tʃɛə*, -z
 Rockingham 'rɒkɪŋəm
 rocking-horse, -s 'rɒkɪŋhɔ:s, -iz
 rocking-stone, -s 'rɒkɪŋ-stəʊn, -z
 rock-plant, -s 'rɒkplɑ:nt, -s
 rock-rose, -s 'rɒk'rouz, -iz
 rock-salt 'rɒk'sɔ:lt [-'sɔ:lt, in contrast
 'rɒk-s-]
 Rockstro 'rɒkstrou
 rockwork, -s 'rɒkwɜ:k, -s
 rock'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɒk'i, -iə*, -iɪst,
 rococo rɔ'kɒkəʊ [rou'k-] [-inis
 rod (R.), -s rɒd, -z
 rode (from ride) roud
 rodent (s. adj.), -s 'rəʊdənt, -s
 rodeo, -s rou'deɪou ['rəʊdiou], -z
 Roderic(k) 'rɒdərɪk
 Rodgers 'rɒdʒɜz
 Roding (several places in Essex) 'roudɪŋ
 [locally generally 'ru:ɪŋ]
*Note.—The pronunciation 'roudɪŋ is
 being encouraged by the county
 council, and will doubtless become
 the accepted form before long.*
 Rod[ne]y, -way 'rɒd[ni, -wei
 rodомontad[ə] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 ,rɒdəmɒn'teɪd [-'tɑ:d], -z, -iŋ, -id
 roe (R.), -s rou, -z
 roebuck (R.), -s 'roubak, -s
 Roedean 'roudi:n

Roehampton rou'hæmptən

Roentgen, *see* Röntgen

rogation (R.), -s rou'geifən [rə'g-], -z

Roger, -s 'rɒdʒə*, 'rɒdʒ-, -z

Note.—The form 'rɒdʒ- seems to occur chiefly as a surname in families of Scottish origin.

Roget 'rɒʒei

Rogozin rə'gouzɪn [rə'g-]

rogue, -s roug, -z

roguerly, -ies 'rougərli, -iz

roguish, -ly, -ness 'rougɪʃ, -li, -nis

roil, -s, -ing, -ed roil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

roister, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s

'rɔɪstə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

rok, -es, -ing, -ed rouk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Roker 'roukə*

Roland 'roulənd

role, -s roul, -z

Rolf(e) rɒlf, rouf

roll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roul, -z,

-ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

roll-back -s 'roulbæk, -s

roll-call, -s 'roul-kɔ:l, -z

roller-skate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'roulə-

'skeɪt ['-'], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

roller-towel, -s 'roulə'tauəl [-'tauel,

-'taul, *in contrast* '-, -], -z

Rollston 'roulstən

rollick, -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒlɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

rolling-pin, -s 'roulɪnpɪn, -z

rolling-stock, -s 'roulɪŋ-stɒk, -s

Rollo 'rɒləu

Rolls roulz

Rolls-Royce, -s 'roulz'roɪs, -iz

roll-top (s.), -s 'roultɒp, -s

roll-top (*attributive adj.*) 'roultɒp

roly-poly, -ies 'rouli'pouli, -iz

Romagna rou'mɑ:njə (rə'majɪnə)

Romaic rou'meɪk

Roman, -s 'roumən, -z

romance (s. v.) (R.), -es, -ing, -ed,

-er/s rə'mæns [rou'm-, ru'm-], -iz,

-ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Romanes (*surname*) rou'mɑ:nɪz [rə'm-],

(*gipsy language*) 'rɒməns

romanesque roumən'sk

Romanic rou'mænik [rə'm-]

romaniism, -st/s 'roumənɪzəm, -st/s

romanization [-isa-], -s, roumənai'zeɪʃən,

-z

romaniz [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'rou-

mənəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Romansch rou'mænf [rə'm-]

romantic, -ally rə'mæntɪk [rou'm-], -əli

romanticism, -st/s rə'mæntɪsɪzəm

[rou'm-], -st/s

Romanly, -ies 'rɒmənli, -iz

romaunt, -s rə'mɔ:nt [rou'm-], -s

Rome roum

Romeike rou'mi:ki

Romeo 'roumiou [-mjou]

Romford 'rɑmfəd ['rɒm-]

romic (R.) 'roumik

Romish 'roumɪʃ

Romney, -s 'rɒmni ['rɑm-], -z

Romola 'rɒmɒlə

romp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɒmp, -s, -ɪŋ,

-t [rɒmt]

Romulus 'rɒmjuləs

Ronald, -shay 'rɒnəl, -feɪ

Ronan 'rounən

rondeau, -s 'rɒndəu, -z

rondel, -s 'rɒndl, -z

rondo, -s 'rɒndəu, -z

ronéo (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouniou

[-njou], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Roney 'rouni

Rongbuk 'rɒŋbʊk

Röntgen 'rɒntʃən [-tʃən]

Röntgen 'rɒntʃən ['rɑnt-, 'rɒnt-, -tʃən]

röntgenogram, -s rɒnt'ʃenəgrəm

['rɑnt-, 'rɒnt-, 'rɒntʃənəg-, 'rɑntʃənəg-,

'rɒntʃənəg-], -z

ronuk 'rɒnək

rood, -s ru:d, -z

rood-loft, -s 'ru:dlɒft [-ləft], -s

rood-screen, -s 'ru:dskrɪn, -z

roof (s.), -fs, -ves ru:f, -fs, -vz

roof (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ru:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

roof-garden, -s 'ru:f,gɑ:dn, -z

rook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruk, -s,

-ɪŋ, -t

rookerly, -ies 'ru:kərli, -iz

room, -s rum [ru:m], -z

Note.—The use of the variant rum

appears to be much on the increase.

Room ru:m

-roomed -ru:md [-ru:md]

roomful, -s 'rumful ['ru:m-], -z

Rooms ru:mz

roomly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rumli

['ru:m-], -ɪə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Roosevelt (*American surname*) 'rouzə-

vɛlt ['ru:svelt]

Note.—'rouzəvelt is the pronunciation

used in the families of the

late Presidents of the United States.

In England this name is often

pronounced 'ru:svelt.

roost (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:st,

-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

root (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y ru:t,

-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -i

Rootham 'ru:təm

rop (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed roup, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

rope-dancer, -s 'roup,dɑ:nsə*, -z
Roper 'roupə*
rope-trick, -s 'roup-trɪk, -s
rope-walker, -s 'roup,wɔ:kə*, -z
Roquefort, -s 'rɔ:kfɔ:* (rɔ:kfɔ:r), -z
roquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouki [-keɪ],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Rorke rɔ:k
Rosa 'rouzə
rosace, -s 'rouzeɪs, -iz
Rosalba rou'zælbə
Rosalie 'rɔ:zəli, 'rouzəli
Rosalind 'rɔ:zəlɪnd
Rosaline (Shakespearean character)
 'rɔ:zəlɪn
Rosamond 'rɔ:zəmənd
rosarium, -s rou'zeəriəm, -z
rosary, -ies 'rouzəri, -iz
Roscius 'rɔ:ʃas [-ʃjəs]
Roscoe 'rɔsku
Roscommon rɔs'kɒməŋ
rose (R.), -s rouz, -iz
rose (from rise) rouz
roseate 'rouzi:t [-zjɪt]
Rosebery 'rouzbəri
rose-bud, -s 'rouzbʌd, -z
rose-bush, -es 'rouzbʊʃ, -iz
rose-colour 'rouz,kələ*
rose-garden, -s 'rouz,gɑ:dn, -z
Rosehaugh 'rouzho:
rose-leaf, -ves 'rouzli:f, -vz
rosemary (R.), -ies 'rouzməri, -iz
Rosencrantz 'rouznkrænts
rose-pink 'rouz'pɪŋk
rose-red 'rouz'red
rose-tree, -s 'rouztri:, -z
Rosetta rou'zɛtə
rosette, -s rou'zɛt, -s
rose-water 'rouz,wɔ:tə*
rosewood 'rouzwʊd
Rosherville 'rɔ:ʃə(v)ɪl
Rosicrucian, -s 'rouzi'kru:ʃjən [rɔ:z,-
 -ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
Rosier 'rouziə* [-ziə*, -zjə*]
rosin 'rɔ:zɪn
Rosina rou'zi:nə
Roslin 'rɔ:zɪn
Ross rɔs
Rossall 'rɔsəl
Rosser 'rɔsə*
Rossetti (English surname) rɔ'seti [rɔ's-]
Rossini rɔ'si:ni:(i) [rɔ's-] (rɔs'si:ni)
Rosslare 'rɔsleə*
Rosslyn 'rɔsɪn
Ross-shire 'rɔsʃiə* ['rɔʃʃiə*, -ʃə*]
roster, -s 'roustə*, -z
Rostrevor rɔs'trevə*
rostrum, -s 'rɔstrəm, -z

rosy (R.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rouzɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Rosyth rɔ'saiθ [rou's-]
rot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s rɔt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
rota, -s 'rou:tə, -z
rotary (s. adj.), -ies 'routəri, -iz
rotatable rou'teɪtəbl
rotate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s rou'teɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
rotation, -s rou'teɪʃən, -z
rotatory 'routətəri [rou'teɪtəri]
rote rout
Rothamsted 'rɔθənstɛd
Rothenstein (English name) 'rouθən-
 stəɪn, 'routən-
Rothera 'rɔðərə
Rotherham, -hithe 'rɔðə|rəm, -haɪð
Rothermere 'rɔðəmiə*
Rotherston 'rɔðəstən
Rotherwick 'rɔðərɪk, -ðəwɪk
Rothés 'rɔθis
Rothésay 'rɔθsi [-sei]
Rothschild (English surname) 'rɔθʃaɪld,
 'rɔθʃ-, 'rɔθstʃ-
rotten, -enest, -enly, -eness 'rɔt|n,
 -nɪst, -nli, -nnɪs
rottenstone 'rɔtn-stəʊn
rotter, -s 'rɔtə*, -z
Rotterdam 'rɔtədəm
Rottingdean 'rɔtɪŋdi:n
rotund, -ity, -ness rou'tʌnd, -iti, -nis
rotunda (R.), -s rou'tʌndə, -z
rouble, -s 'ru:bl, -z
Rouen 'ru:ā:ŋ [-ʒi:ŋ, -ɑ:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, -ɔŋ] (rwā)
rouge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ru:ʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
rough (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed raf, -s; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t
roughage 'rafɪdʒ
rough-cast 'rafkɑ:st
rough-hew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n 'raf'hju:
 [-'çu:ɪ], -z, -ɪŋ [-'hjuɪŋ, -'çuɪŋ], -d, -n
roughish 'rafɪʃ
rough-rider, -s 'raf'raɪdə*, -z
rough-shod 'rafʃɒd
rough-spoken 'raf'spoukən [also '-,-
 when attributive]
Rough Tor (in Cornwall) 'rau'tɔ:*
roulade, -s ru:'lə:d, -z
roulette ru:(i)'let
Roumania, -n/s ru:(i)'meinjə [-niə], -n/z
Roumelia ru:(i)'mi:ljə [-liə]
rounceval, -s 'raunsɪvəl, -z
round (s. adj. v. adv. prep.), -s; -er,
 -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -ing, -ed raund,
 -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -ɪf; -ɪŋ, -id

- roundabout** (*s. adj.*), -s 'raundəbaut, -s
roundel, -s 'raundl, -z
roundelay, -s 'raundilei, -z
rounders 'raundəz
roundhand 'raundhænd
Roundhead, -s 'raundhed, -z
roundish 'raundɪʃ
round-the-clock 'raundðəklɒk
round-up, -s 'raundʌp ['-l-], -s
Rourke rɔ:k
Rous raus
rous'e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed raus, -iz, -ig/ly, -d
Rouse raus, ru:s
Rousseau 'ru:sou (ruso)
Roussin 'rusin
roust (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed raut, -s, -ig, -id
route, -s ru:t [*in the army also* raut], -s
route-march, -es 'ru:tmɑ:tʃ ['raut-], -iz
Routh rauθ
routine, -s ru:'ti:n [ru't-], -z
Routledge 'rautlɪdʒ [-ledʒ]
Routley 'rautli
rov'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rouv, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
Rover 'rouvə*
row (*s.*) (*number of persons or things in a line*), -s rou, -z
row (*s.*) (*excursion in a rowing-boat*), -s rou, -z
row (*s.*) (*disturbance*), -s rau, -z
row (*v.*) (*propel boat with oars*), -s, -ing, -ed rou, -z, -ig [roɪn], -d
row (*v.*) (*reprimand*), -s, -ing, -ed rau, -z, -ig, -d
Rowallan rou'ælən
rowan, -s 'raun ['rouən], -z
Note.—In Scotland always 'raun
Rowan (*surname*) 'rouən, 'raun
Rowant (*in Oxfordshire*) 'raunt
row-boat, -s 'roubout, -s
row-de-dow [rowdydow], -s 'raudi-'dau, -z
Rowden 'raundn
rowd'y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -yism 'raudʒi, -iz, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis, -izəm
Rowe rou
Rowed 'rouɪd
rowel, -s 'rauəl, -z
Rowell 'rauəl, 'rouəl
Rowena rou'i:nə
rower (*one who rows a boat*), -s 'rouə*, -z
rowing-boat, -s 'rouɪnbout, -s
Rowland, -s 'roulənd, -z
Rowles rəulz
Rowley 'rouli
rowlock, -s 'rɒlək ['rələk, 'roulək], -s
- Rowney** 'rouni, 'rauni
Rowntree 'rauntri(:)
Rowridge 'raurɪdʒ
Rowse raus
Rowton 'rautn, 'rɔ:tn
Roxburgh(e) 'rɒksbərə
Roy roi
roy'al, -ally 'roiəl, -əli
royal'ism, -st/s 'roiəlɪzəm -st/s
royalt'y, -ies 'roiəltʃi, -iz
Royce rois
Royston 'roistən
Ruabon ru(:)'æbən (*Welsh* riu'abon)
rub (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed rʌb, -z, -ig, -d
rubato, -s ru(:)'bɑ:təu, -z
rubber, -s 'rʌbə*, -z
rubbish, -y 'rʌbɪʃ, -i
rubble, -ly 'rʌbl, -lɪ
Rubbra 'rʌbrə
rubefacient ru:'bi:'feɪʃənt [-fɪənt]
Rubens 'ru:bɪnz [-bənz]
Rubicon 'ru:bɪkən [-kən]
rubicund 'ru:bɪkənd
rubidium ru(:)'bɪdɪəm [-dʒəm]
Rubinstein (*Russian pianist*) 'ru:binstain
rubric, -s 'ru:'brɪk, -s
rub'y (*R.*), -ies 'ru:bɪ, -iz
ruche, -s ru:ʃ, -iz
ruck rʌk
rucksack, -s 'ruksæk ['rʌk-], -s
ruccion, -s 'rʌkʃən, -z
rudd (*R.*), -s rʌd, -z
rudder, -s, -less 'rʌdə*, -z, -lɪs
Ruddigore 'rʌdɪɡə* [-qə*]
ruddle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌdl, -lɪz, -lɪn, -ld
rudd'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rʌdlɪ, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
rude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ru:d, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
Rudge, -s rʌdʒ, -iz
rudiment, -s 'ru:dɪmənt, -s
rudiment'al, -ary 'ru:dɪ'mentl, -ər
Rudmose 'rʌdməʊz
Rudolf, -ph 'ru:dɒlf, -f
Rudyard 'rʌdjəd
rue (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d ru:, -z, -ig ['ruɪ], -d
rue'ful, -fully, -fulness 'ru:fʊl, -fʊlɪ [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
ruff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rʌf, -s, -ɪn, -t
ruffian, -s, -ly; -ism 'rʌfjən [-fɪən], -z, -li; -izəm
ruff'le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌfl, -lɪz, -lɪn [-lɪn], -ld
Rufus ru:fəs
rug, -s rʌɡ, -z
Rugbeian, -s rʌɡ'bi(:)ən, -z

Rugby 'rʌɡbi

Rugeley 'ruːdʒli ['ruːʒli]

rugged, -ly, -ness 'rʌɡɪd, -li, -nis

rugger 'rʌɡə*

Ruhmkorff 'ruːmkɔːf

ruin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruin ['ruːɪn],
-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

ruination ruɪ'neɪʃən ['ruːɪ'n-]

ruinous, -ly, -ness 'ruɪnəs ['ruːɪn-], -li,
-nis

Ruislip (in Middlesex) 'raɪslɪp ['raɪzl-]

Ruiz ru(:)'iːθ

rule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ruːl,
-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

ruling (s.), -s 'ruːlɪŋ, -z

rum (s. adj.), -mer, -mest rʌm, -ə*, -ɪst

Rumania, -n/s ru(:)'meɪnjə [-nɪə], -n/z

rumba, -s 'rʌmbə, -z

rumbly (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led
'rʌmbli, -lɪz, -lɪŋ/z, -ɪd

Rumbold 'rʌmbəʊld

Rumelia ru(:)'miːljə [-liə]

Rumford 'rʌmfɔːd

ruminant (s. adj.), -s 'ruːmɪnənt, -s

ruminat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ruːmɪneɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

rumination, -s 'ruːmɪ'neɪʃən, -z

ruminative 'ruːmɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]

rummage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌmɪdʒ,
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪdrummily (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'rʌmli, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis

rumour, -s, -ed 'ruːmə*, -z, -ɪd

rumour-monger, -ers, -ering 'ruːmə-
,mæŋɡə*, -əz, -əriŋ

rump, -s rʌmp, -s

rumpile, -les, -ling, -led 'rʌmpɪl, -lɪz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd

rumpitum 'rʌmptɪ'tʌm

rumpus, -es 'rʌmpəs, -ɪz

rum-runner, -s 'rʌm,rʌnə*, -z

run (s. v.), -s, -ning, ran rʌn, -z, -ɪŋ, rʌn

runabout, -s 'rʌnəbaʊt, -s

runagate, -s 'rʌnəgeɪt, -s

runaway (s. adj.), -s 'rʌnəwei, -z

Runciman 'rʌnsɪmən

Runcorn 'rʌpkɔːn

run-down, -s 'rʌndaʊn, -z

rune (R.), -s ruːn, -z

rung (s.), -s rʌŋ, -z

rung (from ring) rʌŋ

runic (R.) 'ruːnɪk

runnel, -s 'rʌnɪ, -z

runner, -s 'rʌnə*, -z

runner-up, -s 'rʌnə'ʌp ['rʌnə'ʌp], -s

running-board, -s 'rʌnɪŋbɔːd [-bɔːd], -z

Runnymede 'rʌnɪmɪd

runt, -s rʌnt, -s

Runtun 'rʌntən

runway, -s 'rʌnwei, -z

rupee, -s ruː'piː [ruː'p-], -z

Rupert 'ruːpət

rupture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
'rʌptʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

rural, -ally 'ruərəl ['rʌər-], -əli

ruridecanal ,ruərɪdɪ'keɪnəl [rʌər-,
'dekənəl]

Ruritania ,ruəri'teɪnjə [rʌər-, -nɪə]

ruse, -s ruːz, -ɪz

rusé 'ruːzeɪ (ryze)

rush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rʌʃ, -ɪz,
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Rushforth 'rʌʃfɔːθ

rushlight/s, -like 'rʌʃlaɪt/s, -laɪk

Rushmere 'rʌʃmɪə*

Rusholme (near Manchester) 'rʌʃəm
['rʌʃhəʊm]

Rushton 'rʌʃtən

Rushworth 'rʌʃwɔːθ

rushy 'rʌʃi

rusk (R.), -s rʌsk, -s

Ruskin 'rʌskɪn

Rusper 'rʌspə*

Russell 'rʌsl

russet (s. adj.), -s, -y 'rʌsɪt, -s, -ɪ

Russi/a, -an/s 'rʌʃɪə, -ən/z

russianism, -s 'rʌʃjənɪzəm [-ʃɪ-], -z

russianiz/e [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌʃjənaɪz
[-ʃɪaɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

rust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rʌst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

rustic (s. adj.), -s, -ally 'rʌstɪk, -s, -əli

rusticate, -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌstɪkeɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

rustication ,rʌstɪ'keɪʃən

rusticity rʌstɪ'sɪtɪ

rustle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌslɪ,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd

Rustum 'rʌstəm

rusty, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rʌstɪ, -iə*,
[-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnisRuswarp (near Whitby) 'rʌzəp [-zɔːp]
Note.—Both forms are heard locally.

rut, -s, -ted rʌt, -s, -ɪd

Rutgers 'rʌtgəz

ruth (R.) ruːθ

Ruthenian, -s ru(:)'θɪnʃən [-nɪən], -z

Rutherford, -glen 'rʌðəʊ'fɔːd, -glen

Ruthin 'riθɪn ['ruːθɪn] (Welsh 'hriθɪn)

ruthless, -ly, -ness 'ruːθlɪs, -li, -nis

Ruthrieston 'rʌðrɪstən

Ruthven (personal name) 'ruːθvən,
'rɪvən, (place in Angus) 'rɪvən, (place
in Aberdeenshire, loch in Inverness)
'rʌθvənNote.—Baron Ruthven is 'rɪvən
Ruthwell 'rʌθwəl [locally 'rɪðəl]

Rutland, -shire 'ratlənd, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

Rutter 'rʌtə*

rutt|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rʌt|i, -ɪə*, -i:st, -ɪnɪs

Ruy Lopez 'ru:ɪ'loupez

Ruysdael 'raɪzdɑ:l

Ruyter 'raɪtə*

Ryan 'raɪən

Ryde raid

rye (R.), -grass rai, -grɑ:s

Ryle rail

Rylstone 'rɪlstən [-stoun]

ryot, -s 'raɪət, -s

Ryswick 'rɪzɪk

S

S (*the letter*), -'s es, -iz

Saba (*in Arabia*) 'sɑ:bə, (*in West Indies*) 'sæbə

Sabaeen sə'bi(:)ən [sæ'b-]

Sabaoth sə'beɪθ [sə'b-, 'sæbeɪθ, -əθ]

sabbatarian, -s, -ism ,sæbə'teəriən, -z, -izəm

Sabbath, -s 'sæbəθ, -s

sabbatical sə'bætɪkəl

Sabin (*surname*) 'seɪbɪn, 'sæbɪn

Sabine (*Italian people*), -s 'sæbɪn, -z

Sabine (*surname*) 'sæbɪn, 'sæbɪn

Sabine (*river, lake, pass*) sə'bi:n [sæ'b-]

sabie (*s. adj.*), -s 'seɪbl, -z

sabot, -s 'sæbəʊ, -z

sabotage (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sæbə'tɑ:ʒ [-bəʊt-, -tɪdʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

sabre (*s. v.*), -res, -ring, -red 'seɪbrə*, -əz, -rɪŋ, -əd

sabretache, -s 'sæbə'tæʃ, -iz

sabre-toothed 'seɪbrətu:θt [-tu:θd]

sabulous 'sæbjʊləs

sac, -s sæk, -s

saccade, -s sæk'keɪd, -z

saccharine (*s.*) 'sækəri:n [-rɪ:n, -rain]

saccharine (*adj.*) 'sækəri:n [-rɪ:n]

sacerdot[al], -ally ,sæsə'dəʊtəl [-sə:'d-], -əli

sachem, -s 'seɪtəm [-təm], -z

sachet, -s 'sæʃeɪ (səʃe), -z

Sacheverell sə'ʃevərəl

sack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

sackbut, -s 'sækbat [-bət], -s

sackful, -s 'sækfʊl, -z

sacking (*s.*) 'sækɪŋ

Sackville 'sækvɪl

sacral 'seɪkrəl

sacrament, -s 'sækərəmənt [-krɪm-], -s

sacramental ,sækərəmentl

Sacramento ,sækərəmentəʊ

sacred, -ly, -ness 'seɪkrɪd, -li, -nis

sacrifice (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sækri-faɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

Note.—An old pronunciation with -faɪs is now probably obsolete.

sacrificial, -ally 'sækri'fiʃjəl, -əli

sacrilege 'sækri'lɪdʒ

sacrilegious 'sækri'lɪdʒəs [*rarely* -'li:dʒəs, -'li:dʒɪəs, -'li:dʒəs]

sacristan, -s 'sækristən, -z

sacrist[y], -ies 'sækristɪ, -iz

sacrosanct 'sækrouəsənkt

sad; **sad[der]**, -dest, -ly, -ness sæd [sæ:d]; 'sædɪə*, -ist, -li, -nis

sadd[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'sædɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

saddle, -les, -ling, -led 'sædl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

saddleback (**S.**) 'sædlbæk

saddlebag, -s 'sædlbæg, -z

saddle-horse, -s 'sædlhɔ:s, -iz

saddler, -s; -y 'sædlə*, -z; -ri

Sadducee, -s 'sædjusi:, -z

sadism, -st/s 'sædɪzəm ['seɪd-, 'sɑ:d-], -st/s

sadistic sæ'dɪstɪk [sə'd-]

Sadler 'sædlə*

Sadleir 'sædlə*

Sadowa 'sɑ:dəʊ*

safari, -s sə'fɑ:ri, -z

safe (*s. adj.*), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness seɪf, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

safe-conduct, -s 'seɪf'kɒndʌkt, -s

safe-deposit, -s 'seɪfɪpəzɪt, -s

safeguard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'seɪfgɑ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

safe-keeping 'seɪf'ki:pɪŋ

safety 'seɪftɪ

safety-bicycle, -s 'seɪftɪbaɪsɪkl, -z

safety-bolt, -s 'seɪftɪbəʊlt, -s

safety-catch, -es 'seɪftɪkætʃ, -iz

safety-curtain, -s 'seɪftɪkɔ:tɪn [-tən, -tɪn], -z

safety-lamp, -s 'seɪftɪlæmp, -s

safety-lock, -s 'seɪftɪlək, -s

safety-match, -es 'seɪftɪmætʃ, -iz

safety-pin, -s 'seɪftɪpɪn, -z

safety-razor, -s 'seɪftɪreɪzə*, -z

safety-valve, -s 'seɪftɪvælv, -z

Saffell sə'fel

saffron (**S.**) 'sæfrən

sag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged sæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

saga, -s 'sɑ:gə, -z

sagacious, -ly, -ness sə'geɪʃəs, -li, -nis

sagacity sə'gæsɪti

sage (*s. adj.*) (S.), -s, -ly, -ness seɪdʒ, -iz, -li, -nis
Saghalien ,sæɡə'li:n [*old-fashioned* sə'ɡɑ:ljən, -liən]
sagitt[a, -æ] sə'dʒɪt|ə, -i: [-ai]
Sagitta (*constellation*) sə'ɡɪtə [sə'dʒɪ-]
sagittal 'sædʒɪtl
Sagittarian, -s ,sædʒɪ'teəriən, -z
Sagittarius ,sædʒɪ'teəriəs [,sægi-, -'tɑ:riəs]
sago 'seigou
Sahara sə'hɑ:rə
sahib (S.), -s 'sɑ:hib [sɑ:b], -z
said (*from say*) sed (*normal form*), sæd, sid (*occasional weak forms*)
Said (*in Port Said*) said [*old-fashioned* seɪd]
sail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s, -or/s seɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
sailor |man, -men 'seɪlə'mæn, -men
sailplane, -s 'seɪl-pleɪn, -z
sainfoin 'sæn-fɔɪn ['seɪn-]
Sainsbury 'seɪnzbəri
saint (S.), -s seɪnt (*strong form*), -s, sænt, sint, snt (*weak forms*)
St. Abb's snt'æbz [sənt-, sint-]
St. Agnes snt'ægnɪs [sənt-, sint-]
St. Alban, -s snt'ɑ:lβən [sənt-, sint-, -'ɒl-], -z
St. Aldate's snt'ɔ:ldeɪts [sənt-, sint-, -'ɒl-, -dɪts]
St. Ambrose snt'æmbrouz [sənt-, sint-, -'ɒs]
St. Andrew, -s snt'ændru: [sənt-, sint-, -z]
St. Anne snt'æn [sənt-, sint-]
St. Anthony snt'æntəni [sənt-, sint-]
St. Asaph snt'æsəf [sənt-, sint-]
St. Augustine snt'ɔ:gəstɪn [sənt-, sent-, seɪnt-, -tə'g-, rarely snt'ɔ:gəstɪn, sint'ɔ:gəstɪn]
St. Austell snt'ɔ:stl [sənt-, sint-, locally -'ɔ:sl]
St. Bartholomew, -s snt'bɑ:'θɒləmjʊ: [sənt-, -bə'θɒl-], -z
St. Bees snt'bi:z [sənt-, sint-]
St. Bernard, -s snt'bɛə'nəd [sənt-, sint-, -z]
St. Blaize snt'bleɪz [sənt-, sint-]
St. Blazey snt'bleɪzi [sənt-, sint-]
St. Bride's snt'braidz [sənt-, sint-]
St. Catherine [-thar-], -s snt'kæθərɪn [sənt-, sint-, snt'k-], -z
St. Cecilia sntsi'sɪljə [sənt-, liə]
St. Christopher snt'krɪstəfə* [sənt-, sint-, snt'k-]
St. Clair (*surname*) 'sɪŋkleə* ['sɪnk-], (*place in U.S.A.*) snt'kleə* [sənt-, sint-]

St. Columb snt'kɒləm [sənt-, sint-]
St. David, -s snt'deɪvɪd [sənt-, sint-], -z
St. Edmunds snt'edmɒndz [sənt-, sint-]
St. Elian snt'i:ljən [sənt-, sint-, -liən]
St. Elias snti'laiəs [sənt-, -'laɪəs]
St. Elmo snt'elmou [sənt-, sint-]
St. Francis snt'frænsɪs [sənt-, sint-]
St. Gall snt'gæl [sənt-, sint-, -'gɑ:l, -'gɔ:l]
St. Galmier snt'gælmɪeɪ [snt'g-, snt'g-, sint'g-, -mjeɪ] (sɛ'galmjeɪ)
St. George, -s snt'dʒɔ:ɔdʒ [sənt-, sint-], -iz
St. Giles, -s snt'dʒaɪlz [sənt-, sint-], -iz
St. Gotthard snt'gɒtəd [sənt-, sint-]
St. Helena (*Saint*) snt'heli:nə [sənt-, sint-], (*island*) snti'heli:nə [sɪnt-, snt-]
St. Helen's snt'helɪnz [sənt-, sint-]
St. Helier, -s snt'heljə* [sənt-, sint-, -liə*], -z
St. Ives snt'aɪvz [sənt-, sint-]
St. James, -s snt'dʒeɪmz [sənt-, sint-], -iz
St. Joan snt'dʒəʊn [sənt-, sint-]
St. John, -s (*Saint, place*) snt'dʒɒn [sənt-, sint-], -z, (*surname*) 'sɪndʒɒn
St. Joseph snt'dʒəʊzɪf [sənt-, sint-, -zɒf]
St. Kilda snt'kɪldə [sənt-, sint-]
St. Kitts snt'kɪts [sənt-, sint-]
St. Lawrence snt'lɒrəns [sənt-, sint-]
St. Leger (*surname*) snt'ledʒə* [sənt-, sint-], 'selɪndʒə*, (*race*) snt'ledʒə* [sənt-, sint-]
Note.—Most people bearing this name (including the Irish families) pronounce snt'ledʒə [sənt-, sint-]. But there are members of the Doncaster family who pronounce 'selɪndʒə*.*
St. Legers snt'ledʒəz [sənt-, sint-]
St. Leonards snt'lenədz [sənt-, sint-]
St. Levan snt'levən [sənt-, sint-]
St. Louis (*city in U.S.A.*) snt'lʊɪs [sənt-, sint-, -'lʊ:ɪs], (*places in Canada*) -'lʊi [-'lʊ:ɪ, -ɪs]
St. Lucia snt'lʊ:ʃə [sənt-, sint-, rarely -fjə, -fɪə, -sʃə, -sɪə]
St. Ludger snt'lʊdʒə* [sənt-, sint-]
saintlike 'seɪntlaɪk
saintly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'seɪntlɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst]
St. Malo snt'mɑ:lou [sənt-, sint-] (sɛ'malo)
St. Margaret, -s snt'mɑ:gərɪt [sənt-, sint-], -s
St. Mark snt'mɑ:k [sənt-, sint-]

St. Martin, -s snt'mɑ:tin [sɒnt-, sint-], -z

St. Martin's le Grand snt'mɑ:tinlzɔ-'grænd [sɒnt-, sint-]

St. Mary, -s snt'mɛəri [sɒnt-, sint-], -z

St. Mary Axe snt'mɛəri'æks [sɒnt-, sint-, old-fashioned 'siməri'æks]

Note.—The old form 'siməri'æks has to be used in *Gilbert and Sullivan's opera 'The Sorcerer.'*

St. Marylebone snt'mɛərilo'boun [sɒnt-, sint-]

Note.—See also **Marylebone**.

St. Matthew snt'mæθju: [sɒnt-, sint-]

St. Maur (surname) 'si:mɔ:* [-mɔə*]

St. Mawes snt'mɔ:z [sɒnt-, sint-] [-z]

St. Michael, -s snt'maɪkl [sɒnt-, sint-], -z

St. Moritz snt'mɔ:rits [sɒnt-, sint-]

St. Neots (in *Hunts.*) snt'nɪts [sɒnt-, sint-, -'nɪts]

St. Nicholas snt'nikələs [sɒnt-, sint-, -kləs]

St. Olaves (in *Suffolk*) snt'ɒlivz [sɒnt-, sint-, -ləvz]

St. Olave's (hospital in *London*) snt'ɒlivz [sɒnt-, sint-, -ləvz]

St. Osyth (in *Essex*) snt'ouziθ [sɒnt-, sint-, -'ouziθ]

St. Pancras snt'pæŋkrəs [sɒnt-, sint-, sm'pæŋkrəs]

St. Patrick snt'pætrɪk [sɒnt-, sint-]

St. Paul, -s snt'pɔ:l [sɒnt-, sint-], -z

St. Peter, -s, -sburg snt'pi:tə* [sɒnt-, sint-], -z, -zbɜ:g

St. Regis snt'rɪdʒɪs [sɒnt-, sint-]

St. Ronan snt'rəʊnən [sɒnt-, sint-]

Saint-Saëns sɛŋ'sɑ:ŋs [sæŋ-, -'sɑ:ns, -'sɜ:ŋs, -'sɔ:ns] (sɛsɑ:s)

Saintsbury 'seɪntsberi

St. Simon snt'saɪmən [sɒnt-, sint-]

St. Thomas, -s snt'təʊməs [sɒnt-, sint-], -iz

St. Vincent snt'vɪnsənt [sɒnt-, sint-]

St. Vitus, -s snt'vaɪtəs [sɒnt-, sint-], -iz

saith (from *say*) seθ

sake, -s seɪk, -s

saké (*Japanese wine*) 'sɑ:ki

Sakhalin 'sæko'li:n (səxə'ljin)

salaam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sə'lɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

salable 'seɪləbl

salacious, -ly, -ness sə'leɪʃəs, -li, -nis

salacity sə'læsɪti

salad, -s 'sæləd, -z

Saladin 'sælədɪn

Salamanca 'sælə'mæŋkə [-z]

salamander, -s 'sælə,mændə* [-,mɑ:m-,]

Salamis 'sæləmis

sal-ammoniac 'sælə'mounɪæk [-nɪæk]

salar'y, -ies, -ied 'sælərɪ, -iz, -id

Salcombe (in *Devon*) 'sɔ:lkɒm ['sɔl-]

sale (S.), -s seɪl, -z

saleable 'seɪləbl

Salem 'seɪləm [-ləm]

Salesbury 'seɪlzbəri

salesman, -men 'seɪlz|mən, -mən [-men]

salesmanship 'seɪlzmənʃɪp

salesroom, -s 'seɪlzrʊm [-rʊm], -z

Salford 'sɔ:lfəd ['sɔl-]

Salian, -s 'seɪljən [-liən], -z

Salic 'sælik

salicional, -s sə'sɪlɪfənɪ [-fən], -fən], -fənəl], -z

salicylate sə'lisɪleɪt [sɔ'l-]

salicylic 'sæli'sɪlik

salient (s. *adj.*), -s 'seɪljənt [-liənt], -s

saline (s.), -s sə'ləɪn, -z

saline (*adj.*) 'seɪləɪn ['sæl-, sə'ləɪn]

Saline (in *Fifeshire*) 'sælin, (in *U.S.A.*) sə'li:n

salinity sə'lɪnɪti

Salisbury 'sɔ:ɪzbəri ['sɔlz-]

saliva sə'ləɪvə [sɪ'ai-]

salivary 'sælvəri [sə'ləɪvəri, sɪ'aiv-]

sallet, -s 'sælit, -s

salloy (s. *adj.*), -s, -y, -ness 'sælou, -z, -i ['sæloɪ], -nis

Sallost 'sælɒst

sally (s. v.) (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'sælɪ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -id

sally-lunn, -s 'sæli'lʌn, -z

salmi, -s 'sælmɪ(:), -z

salmon 'sæmən

Salmon (surname) 'sæmən, 'sælmən, 'sʊ:mən, (river, etc., in *Canada and U.S.A.*) 'sæmən, (biblical name)

'sælmən [-mən]

Salome sə'loumi [sɪ'ou-]

salon, -s 'sælɜ:ŋ (sælɜ), -z

Salonica (modern town) sə'lɒnɪkə [old-fashioned 'sælə'ni:kə], (in *Greek history*) 'sælə'naɪkə

saloon, -s sə'lʊ:n [sɪ'u:n], -z

Salop 'sælɒp

Salopian, -s sə'ləʊpɪən [sɪ'ou-, -pɪən], -z

Salpeter (*English name*) 'sælpɪ:tə*

salpiglossis 'sælpɪ'glɒsɪs

Salsette səɪ'set [sɔl-]

salsify 'sælsɪfi

salt (s. *adj. v.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔ:lt [sɔlt], -s;

-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -if; -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

saltant 'sæltənt ['sɔl-, 'sɔl-]

Saltash sɔ:lt-æʃ ['sɔlt-]

salt-cellar, -s 'sɔ:lt,selə* ['sɔ:lt-], -z
Salter, -ton 'sɔ:ltə* ['sɔ:l-], -tn
Saltfleetby 'sɔ:lt,flitbi ['sɔ:lt-, *locally*
also 'sɔlbi]
Salting 'sɔ:ltɪŋ ['sɔ:l-]
saltire, -s 'sɔ:ltaiə* ['sæl-], -z
Saltmarsh 'sɔ:ltmɑ:ʃ ['sɔ:lt-]
Saltoun 'sɔ:ltən ['sɔ:lt-]
saltpetre 'sɔ:lt,pi:tə* ['sɔ:lt-]
saltspoon, -s 'sɔ:ltspu:n ['sɔ:lt-], -z
salt/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɔ:lt|i ['sɔ:l-],
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
salubrious, -ly, -ness 'sə:lʊ:brɪəs [s'lʊ:-,
 sɔ'lju:-], -li, -nis
salubrity 'sə:lʊ:brɪti [s'lʊ:-, sɔ'lju:-]
Salisbury (*surname*) 'sɔ:lzbəri
Salut (*in Port Salut*) s'ɔ:lu: (saly)
Salutaris 'sɛljʊ(:)'teərɪs [-'tɔ:ɪ-]
salutary 'sæljʊtəri
salutation, -s 'sælju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
salut(e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed sɔ'lʊ:t
 [s'lʊ:t, sɔ'lju:t], -s, -in, -id
salvable 'sælvəbl
Salvador 'sælvədə:* [,sælvə'dɔ:]*
salvage (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sælvɪdʒ,
 -iz, -in, -d
salvarsan 'sælvəsən [-sæn]
salvation, -s 'sæl'veɪʃən, -z
salvationism, -st/s 'sæl'veɪʃɪzəm
 [-'fɔ:ni-], -st/s
salv(e (*s. v.*) (*anoint, soothe, etc.*), -es,
 -ing, -ed sɔ:v [sælv], -z, -in, -d
salv(e (*save ship, cargo*), -es, -ing, -ed
 sælv, -z, -in, -d
Salve (*Catholic antiphon*), -s 'sælvi, -z
salver, -s 'sælvə*, -z
salvia, -s 'sælvɪə [-vɪə], -z
Salviati 'sælvɪ'a:ti
salvo, -es 'sælvou, -z
sal volatile 'sælvə'lætəli [-vɔu'l-, -vu'l-,
 -tɪli]
Salzburg 'sæltzbo:ʒ ['sɔ:l-] ('zaltsburk,
 -burç)
Sam sæm
Samarkand 'sæmɑ:kænd
Samaria sɔ'meəriə [sq'æ-]
Samaritan, -s sɔ'mæritn [sq'æ-], -z
same, -ness seɪm, -nis
samite 'sæmait ['seim-]
Sammy 'sæmi
Samnite, -s 'sæmnait, -s
Samoa, -n/s sɔ'mouə [sɑ:'m-], -n/z
Samos 'seɪmos
Samothrace 'sæmouθreɪs [-mθ-]
Samothracian, -s 'sæmouθreɪʃən [-fɪən,
 -ʃən], -z
samovar, -s 'sæmou'vɑ:* ['---] (səma-
 'var), -z

*p

Samoyed, -s (*people*) ,sæmɔi'ed, (*dog*)
 sɔ'mɔied, -z
sampan, -s 'sæmpæn, -z
samphire 'sænfaiə*
sample (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'sæmpɪl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
sampler, -s 'sæmpə*, -z
Sampson 'sæmpsən
Samson 'sæmsn [-mps-]
Samuda sɔ'mjʊdə
Samuel, -s 'sæmjʊəl [-mjʊəl, -mjul],
 -z
samurai, -s 'sæmurai, -z
sanatorium, -s ,sænə'tɔ:riəm, -z
sanatory 'sænətəri
Sancho Panza 'sæŋkəu'pænə
sanctification ,sæŋktɪfɪ'keɪʃən
sanctify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sæŋktɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
sanctimonious, -ly, -ness 'sæŋktɪ
 'mɒnjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
sanction (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'sæŋktʃən, -ənɪz, -ɒnɪŋ [-ɒnɪŋ], -ənd
sanctity 'sæŋktɪti
sanctuary, -ies 'sæŋktjʊəri [tjwɔ:-,
 -tjʊr-], -iz
sanctum, -s 'sæŋktəm, -z
Sanctus, -es 'sæŋktəs, -iz
sand sænd
sandal, -s; -wood 'sændl, -z; -wud
Sandbach 'sændbætʃ
sandbag, -s 'sændbæg, -z
sandbank, -s 'sændbæŋk, -s
sandboy, -s 'sændbɔɪ, -z
Sanderis, -son 'sændəɪz, -sn
Sanderstead 'sændəsteɪd
sandfly, -ies 'sændflai, -aɪz
Sandford, -gate 'sæn'fɒd, -gɪt [-geɪt]
sandhi 'sændhi: ['sæn-, -di:] (*Hind.*
 sændhi)
sandhopper, -s 'sænd'hɒpə*, -z
Sandhurst 'sændhɜ:st
Sandling 'sændlɪŋ
sandman, -men 'sændmæn, -men
San Domingo 'sænd'mɪŋɡou [-dou'm-,
 -dɔ'm-]
Sandown 'sandaʊn
sand-paper (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'sænd'peɪpə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
Sandringham 'sændrɪŋəm
sandstone 'sændstəʊn
sandstorm, -s 'sændstɔ:m, -z
sandwich (*s. v.*), -ches, -ching, -ched
 'sænwi'dʒ [-tʃ], -dʒɪz [-tʃɪz], -dʒɪŋ
 [-tʃɪŋ], -dʒɪd [-tʃɪt]

Note.—Some people use -tʃ in the
 uninflected form and -dʒ- in the in-
 flected forms of this word.

Sandwich (*in Kent*) 'sænwɪtʃ [-ndw-, -wɪdʒ, *old-fashioned* 'sænidʒ]
sandwichman, -men 'sænwɪdʒ|mæn [-ɪtʃ-], -men
sand'y (S.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'sændʒi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Sandys 'sændz [-nis
sane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness seɪn, -ə*, -ist, -li,
Sanford 'sænfəd
sanforiz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sæn-fəraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
San Francisco 'sænfrən'siskou
sang (*from sing*) sæŋ
Sanger 'sæŋgə*, 'sæŋə*
sang-froid 'sɑ:ŋ'frwɑ: ['sɔ:ŋ-, 'sɑ:ŋ-, 'sɔ:ŋ-, 'sæŋ-, -'frwɑ:] (sɑ'frwɑ)
sanguinary, -ily, -iness 'sæŋgwɪnəri, -ili, -inis
sanguine, -ly, -ness 'sæŋgwɪn, -li, -nis
sanguineous sæŋ'gwɪniəs [-njəs]
Sanhedr'im, -n 'sænidrɪm [-ned-, -nəd-, *Jewish pronunciation* sæn'hed-], -n
sanitary, -ily, -iness 'sænɪtəri, -ili, -inis
sanitation 'sæni'teɪʃən
sanity 'sænɪti
sank (*from sink*) sæŋk
Sankey 'sæŋki
San Marino 'sænmu'rɪnou
San Remo 'sæn'reimou
sans (*English word*) sænz, (*in French phrases*) sɑ:ŋ [sɔ:ŋ] (sɑ)
sanserif 'sæn'serɪf
Sanskrit 'sænskɪt
sanskritic 'sænskɪtɪk
sanskritiz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sænskɪtaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Santa Claus 'sæntə'klɔ:z
Santa Fé 'sæntə'fei
Santander 'sæntən'deə* ['sæntə-n'deə*, sæn'tændə*] (santan'der)
Santiago 'sæntɪ'ɑ:gou
Santley 'sæntli
Saône sou'n (so:n)
sap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -pnd, -per 's sæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Sapele (*place in Nigeria*) 'sæpɪli, (*mahogany from that district*) sɑ'pɪli
sapient'ce, -t/ly 'seɪpɪjən[s -pɪən-], -t/li
Sapir sɑ'pɪə*
sapless 'sæplɪs
sapling, -s 'sæplɪŋ, -z
saponaceous 'səpou'neɪfəs [-pə'n-]
sapper, -s 'sæpə*, -z
Sapphic, -s 'sæfɪk, -s
Sapphira sɑ'faiərə [sæ'f-]
sapphire, -s 'sæfaɪə*, -z
Sappho 'sæfou
sapp'y, -iness 'sæpɪ, -inis

Sapt sæpt
saraband, -s 'særəbənd, -z
Saracen, -s 'særəsən [-sɪn, -sɛn], -z
Saracenic 'særə'senɪk
Saragossa 'særə'gɔsə
Sarah 'sɛərə
sarai (*palace*), -s 'sə'rai [sɑ:'rai], -z
Sarai (*wife of Abram*) 'særə'raɪ [-raɪ]
Sarajevo 'særə'jeɪvou
Sarasate 'særə'sɑ:ti
Saratoga 'særə'tougə
Sarawak 'sə'ra:wək [-wæk, -wə, 'særə-'wæk]
Note.—Those who have lived in Sarawak pronounce sə'ra:wək or sə'ra:wə.

sarcasm, -s 'sɑ:kæzəm, -z
sarcastic, -ally sɑ:'kæstɪk, -əli
sarcoma, -s, -ta sɑ:'koumə, -z, -tə
sarcophag'us, -guses, -gi sɑ:'kɔfə|gəs, -gəsɪz, -gai [-dʒai]
Sardanapalus 'sɑ:də'næpələs [-nə'pələs]
sardine fish, -s sɑ:'dɪn [-'l-, --], -z
sardine (*stone*) 'sɑ:dɪn
Sardinia, -n/s sɑ:'dɪnjə [-nɪə], -n/z
Sardis 'sɑ:dɪs
sardius, -es 'sɑ:dɪəs [-dʒəs], -iz
sardonic, -ally sɑ:'dɒnɪk, -əli
sardonyx, -es 'sɑ:dɒnɪks ['sɑ:dɒn-], -iz
Sarepta sə'reptə
Sargant 'sɑ:dʒənt
sargasso (S.), -(e)s sɑ:'gæsou, -z
Sargeant 'sɑ:dʒənt
Sargent, -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s
sari, -s 'sɑ:ri:(?) (*Hind. sarī*), -z
Sark sɑ:k
Sarma'tia, -tian/s sɑ:'meɪljə [-fɪə, -fə], -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z]
sarong, -s sə'rɒŋ ['sɑ:rɒŋ], -z
Saroyan sə'roɪən
sarsaparilla 'sɑ:səpə'rɪlə
sarsenet 'sɑ:snɪt [-net]
Sartor 'sɑ:tə*
sartorial sɑ:'tɔ:riəl
Sarum 'særom
sash, -es sæʃ, -iz
Saskatchewan səs'kætʃɪwən [sæs-, -wən]
sassafras, -es 'sæsəfræs, -iz
Sassanian sɑ'sseɪnjən [-nɪən]
Sassenach, -s 'sæsənæk [-næk, -nɒx], -s
Sassoon sə'su:n
sat (*from sit*) sæt
Satan 'seɪtən [*old-fashioned* 'sæt-]
satanic, -ally sɑ:'tænɪk [seɪ't-], -əli
satchel, -s 'sætʃəl, -z
sat'le, -es, -ing, -ed seɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
sateen, -s sæ'ti:n [sɑ't-], -z
satellite, -s 'sætələɪt [-tɪl-, -tɪ-], -s

satisfiable 'seɪfjəbl [-fjə-, -fə-]
satiat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'seɪfjeɪt [-fjeɪt],
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
satiation ,seɪf'i'eɪʃən
satiety sə'ti:əti [-aɪti, 'seɪfjəti, 'seɪfjəti]
satin, -s, -y 'sætiŋ, -z, -i
satinette ,sæti'net ['sæti'n-]
satin-wood 'sætiŋwud
satire, -s 'sætəɪə*, -z
satiric/al, -ally, -alness sə'tɪrɪkəl, -əli,
 -əlnis
satirist, -s 'sætərist [-tɪr-]. -s
satiriz/e [-ɪs'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sætəraɪz
 [-tɪr-], -iz, -iŋ, -ɪd
satisfaction ,sætɪs'fækʃən
satisfactorily, -ily -iness ,sætɪs'fæktərɪ,
 -ili, -inis
satisfy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sætɪsɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
Satow 'sætəu
satrap, -s; -y, -ies 'sætrəp, -s; -i, -iz
Satsuma 'sætsumə [sæt'sumə]
saturat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sætʃəreɪt
 [-tʃʊr-, -tʃʊr-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
saturation ,sætʃə'reɪʃən [-tʃʊ'r-, -tʃʊ'r-]
Saturday, -s 'sætədi [-deɪ], -z
Saturn 'sætən [-tən]
saturnalia (S.) ,sætə:'neɪljə [-tə'n-, -lɪə]
saturnian sə'tænɪən [sə't-, -nɪən]
saturnine 'sætənain [-tən-]
satyr, -s 'sætə*, -z
satyric sə'tɪrɪk
sauce, -s sɔ:s, -iz
sauce-boat, -s 'sɔ:sbəut, -s
saucepan, -s 'sɔ:spon, -z
saucer, -s 'sɔ:sə*, -z
sauce-tureen, -s 'sɔ:s-tʊ:ri:n [-tʊ'r-,
 -tʃʊ'r-], -z
Sauchiehall ,sɔ:ki'hɔ:l (Scottish ,sɔ:xi'hɔ:l)
saucy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɔ:sɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
sauerkraut 'sauəkraut ('zauəkraut)
Saul sɔ:l
Sault St. Marie (in Ontario) 'su:seɪnt-
 mɔ:ri:
Saunders, -son 'sɔ:ndəz, 'sɔ:ndəz, -sn
saunter, -ers, -ering, -ered 'sɔ:ntə*,
 -ɔz, -əriŋ, -ɪd
saurian, -s 'sɔ:riən, -z
sausage, -s 'sɔ:sɪdʒ, -iz
Sausmarez 'sɔ:məriz [-rez]
sauté, -s 'souteɪ, -z
Sauterne, -s sou'tæn [-'tæn], -z
Sauvage (La Belle S.) sou'vɑ:ʒ
savage (s. adj.) (S.), -s, -st, -ly, -ness;
 -ry 'sævɪdʒ, -iz, -ist, -li, -nis; -əri
savanna(h) (S.), -s sə'vænə, -z
savant, -s 'sævənt, -s

sav/e (s. v. prep. conj.), -es, -ing, -ed
 seɪv, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
Save (river in Jugoslavia) 'sɑ:vi
saveloy, -s 'sævɪlɔɪ [,sævɪ'lɔɪ], -z
Savels (surname) 'sævəlz
Savernake 'sævə(:)næk
Savile 'sævɪl
saving (s. adj. prep.), -s 'seɪvɪŋ, -z
saviour (S.), -s 'seɪvjə*, -z
savitri (Brahmin investiture) 'sɑ:vɪtri(:)
 (Hind. savytri)
savoir faire 'sævwɑ:'fæ* [-vwɑ:-]
 (savwarfær)
Savonarola ,sævnə'rəulə [-vɔ:-]
savory (S.) 'seɪvəri
sav/our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured;
 -ourless 'seɪvjə*, -ɔz, -əriŋ, -ɪd; -əlis
savoury (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness
 'seɪvəri, -iz, -ili, -inis
savoy (S.), -s sə'vɔɪ, -z
Savoyard, -s sə'vɔɪəd ['sævɔɪəd,
 ,sævɔɪ'əd], -z
savvy 'sævi
saw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
saw (from see) sɔ:
sawbones, -es 'sɔ:bəʊnz, -ɪz
Sawbridgewood 'sɔ:brɪdʒwɔ:ʊd
sawder 'sɔ:də*
sawdust 'sɔ:dəst
sawfish 'sɔ:fiʃ
Sawney, -s 'sɔ:ni, -z
sawyer (S.), -s 'sɔ:ʒə*, -z
Saxe - Coburg - Gotha (')sæks'koubə:ɡ-
 'ɡɔ:θə [-ɡɔ:θə]
saxhorn, -s 'sæks'hɔ:n, -z
saxifrage, -s 'sæksɪfrɪdʒ, -iz
Saxon, -s 'sæksn, -z
Saxone (shoe company) sæk'saʊn [also
 'sæksaʊn when attributive]
Saxony 'sæksni [-sɔni, -sni]
saxophone, -s sæk'səfəʊn, -z
saxophonist, -s sæk'səfənɪst ['sæksə-
 fəʊnɪst], -s
*Note.—Professional saxophone players
 use the first pronunciation.*
say (s. v.); says; saying/s; said sei; sez
 (normal form), sɔ:, sɪz (occasional
 weak forms); 'seɪɪŋ/z; sɔd (normal
 form), sɔd, sɪd (occasional weak forms)
Sayce seɪs
Saye and Sele 'seɪən'sɪ:l
Sayer, -s 'seɪə*, seɔ*, -z
 'sblood zbləd
scab, -s, -by, -biness skæb, -z, -i, -inis
scabbard, -s 'skæbəd, -z
scabies 'skeɪbi:z [-bi:z]
scabious, -es 'skeɪbjəs [-biəs], -iz
scabrous 'skeɪbrəs

Scafell 'sko:'fel [*also* 'sko:'fel, sko:'fel, *according to sentence-stress*]

scaffold, -s 'skæfəld [-fould], -z

scaffolding, -s 'skæfəldɪŋ, -z

Scala 'skælə

scalable 'skeiləbl

scald (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sko:ld, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

scal(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skeil, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

scalene 'skeili:n [skei'li:n, skæ'li:n]

Scaliger 'skælidʒə*

scallion, -s 'skæljən [-liən], -z

scallop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skoləp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

scallop-shell, -s 'skoləpfel, -z

scallywag, -s 'skæliwæg, -z

scalp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skælp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

scalpel, -s 'skælpəl, -z

scally, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skeilɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

Scammell 'skæməl

scamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [skæmt]

scamp(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'skæmpjə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd

scan, -s, -ning, -ned skæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

scandal, -s 'skændl, -z

scandalization [-isa-] 'skændlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-dɪaɪ-]

scandalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'skændlaɪz [-dɪaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

scandalmong(er), -ers, -ering 'skændl-'mangjə*, -əz, -əɪŋ

scandalous, -ly, -ness 'skændləs [-dɪəs], -li, -nis

scandent 'skændənt

Scandinavia, -n/s 'skændi'neɪvɔ [-vɪə], -n/z

Scanlan 'skænlən

scansion, -s 'skanfən, -z

scant, -ly skənt, -li

scanty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skæntɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Scapa Flow 'skapə'fləu

scape, -s; -goat/s, -grace/s skeip, -s; -gout/s, -greis/iz

scapula, -as, -ae, -ar 'skæpjulə, -əz, -ɪ, -ɔ*

scar (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ring, -red skə:*, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

scarab, -s 'skærəb, -z

scarab(aeus), -aeuses, -aei 'skærə-'bɪ(t)əs, -ɪ(t)əsɪz, -ɪraɪ

scaramouch, -es 'skærəmaʊf [-mu:tʃ], -iz

Scarborough [-boro'] 'skɑ:bərə [-bərə]

Scarbrough 'skɑ:bɹə

scarce, -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ity skæəs, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti

scar(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skæə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

scarecrow, -s 'skæə-krou, -z

scaremong(er), -ers, -ering 'skæə'maŋ-'gɹə*, -əz, -əɪŋ

scarf (s.), -ves, -fs skɑ:f, -vz, -fs

scarf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɑ:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

scarf-pin, -s 'skɑ:fpin, -z

scarification 'skæərifi'keɪʃən [skær-]

scarify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'skæərɪ'fai [skær-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

scarlatina 'skɑ:lə'tɪnə [-li't-]

Scarlati 'skɑ:læti (skar'latti)

scarlet 'skɑ:lɪt

scarp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɑ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

scarves (*plur. of scarf*) skɑ:vz

Scase skæs

scath(e), -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -eless skeɪð, -z, -ɪŋ, -li, -ɪd; -lis

scatter (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s 'skætjə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

scatterbrain, -s, -ed 'skætəbreɪn, -z, -ɪd

scaveng(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skæv-'ɪndʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

Scawen 'skotɪn ['skɔ:n]

Scawfell 'sko:'fel [*also* 'sko:'fel, sko:'fel *according to sentence-stress*]

sean dhu, -s 'skɪən'du:, -z

Seats skits

scena, -s 'feɪnə, -z

scenario, -s 'sɪ'næriəu [se'n-], -z

scenarist, -s 'sɪ'nærist, -s

scene, -s sɪn, -z

scene-paint(er/s), -ing 'sɪn'peɪntjə*/z, -ɪŋ

scenery 'sɪnəri

scene-shifter, -s 'sɪn'ʃɪftə*, -z

scenic, -ally 'sɪnɪk ['sen-], -əli

scent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sent, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

scent-bag, -s 'sentbæg, -z

scent-bottle, -s 'sent'bɒtl, -z

sceptic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'skeptɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

scepticism 'skeptɪsɪzəm

sceptre, -s, -d 'septə*, -z, -ɪd

Scharwenka ʃɑ:'venkə

schedule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedʒu:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Scheherazade ʃɪ'hɪərə'zɑ:də [ʃə'h-, -dɪ]

Scheldt skelt [felt]

schema, -s, -ta 'ski:mə, -z, -tə

schematic, -ally ski'mætik [ski:'m-], -əli

schem(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ski:m, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z

Schenectady ski'nektədi

scherzando skə't'sændou [skə:t-]
scherzo, -s 'skətsou ['skə:t-], -z
Schiedam ski'dæm ['-]
Schiehallion 'fi'hə-ljən [-liən]
Schiller 'filə* (filər)
Schipperke, -s 'ʃipəki ['ski-], -z ['ʃipək-,
 -s]
schism, -s 'sizəm, -z
schismatic, -al siz'mætik, -əl
schist, -s, -ose fɪst, -s, -ous
schizophrenia 'skitsou'frɪnjə [skidzou-,
 -nə]
schizophrenic, -s 'skitsou'frenɪk
 [skidzou-], -s
Note. — *A former pronunciation*
'skaizou- appears to be now obsolete.
Schleswig 'ʃlezvɪg [-zvɪg] ('ʃle:svɪk,
 -vɪç)
schnapps ʃnəps
Schofield 'skoufɪld
scholar, -s, -ly 'skələ*, -z, -li
scholarship, -s 'skələʃɪp, -s
scholastic, -ally skə'læstɪk [skə'l-], -əli
scholasticism skə'læstɪsɪzəm [skə'l-]
Scholes skoultz
scholiast, -s 'skouliæst, -s
scholium, -lia 'skouliəm [-liəm], -liə
 [-liə]
Scholl (*surname*) ʃəl, foul
school (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:l, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
school-book, -s 'sku:l'bʊk, -s
schoolboy, -s 'sku:l'bɔɪ, -z
schoolfellow, -s 'sku:l'feləu, -z
schoolgirl, -s 'sku:l'gɜ:l [*rarely* -gɜ:l,
 -giəl], -z
schoolhouse, -ses 'sku:l'hau[s, -zɪz
schoolman, -men 'sku:l'mən [-mən],
 -mən [-mən]
school-marm, -s 'sku:l'mɑ:m, -z
schoolmaster, -s 'sku:l'mɑ:stə*, -z
schoolmate, -s 'sku:l'met, -s
schoolmistress, -es 'sku:l'mɪstrɪs, -iz
schoolroom, -s 'sku:l'rʊm [-rʊm], -z
school-teacher, -s 'sku:l'ti:tʃə*, -z
school-time 'sku:l'taɪm
schooner, -s 'sku:nə*, -z
Schopenhauer 'ʃoupenhauə* ('ʃə:pən-
 hauər)
schottische, -s ʃə'tɪ:ʃ [ʃə't-], -iz
Schouten (*in Indonesia*) 'skaʊtn
Schreiner 'ʃraɪnə*
Schubert 'ʃubə:t [-bət]
Schumann 'ʃu:mən [-mæn, -mɑ:n]
schwa, -s ʃwɑ:, -z
Schwabe (*English surname*) ʃwɑ:b
Schwann (*English surname*) ʃwɒn
Schweppe, -s ʃwep, -s

sciatic, -a saɪ'ætɪk, -ə
science, -s 'saɪəns, -ɪz
scientific, -ally saɪən'tɪfɪk, -əli
scientist, -s 'saɪəntɪst, -s
scilicet 'saɪlɪsɪt
Scillonian, -s si'lounjən [-niən], -z
Scilly, -ies 'sɪli, -ɪz
scimitar, -s 'sɪmɪtə*, -z
scintilla sin'tɪlə
scintillate, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪntɪleɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
scintillation, -s 'sɪntɪ'leɪʃən, -z
sciolism, -st/s 'saɪəli'zəm ['saɪəul-],
 -st/s
scion, -s 'saɪən, -z
Scipio 'sɪpiu ['ski-]
scire facias 'saɪəri'feɪʃəs [-fjæs, -fjəs,
 -fjəs]
scirrhous 'sɪrəs
scirrhous, -i 'sɪrʃəs, -ai
scission, -s 'sɪʒən ['sɪʃən], -z
scissors 'sɪzəz
sclerosis, -es skliə'rouslɪs [skli'r-], -ɪ:z
sclerotic skliə'rɒtɪk [skli'r-]
scoff, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s skəf, -s,
 -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
scold, -s, -ing/s, -ed skould, -z, -ɪŋ/z,
 -ɪd
scoliosis 'skoli'əʊsɪs
scollap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skələp, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -t
score (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skɔ:s, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
score, -s skɔ:n [skoun], -z
Score (*in Scotland*) sku:n
scoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sku:p,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
scot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:t, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
scooter, -s 'sku:tə*, -z
scope, -s skəʊp, -s
scorbutic skɔ:'bjʊ:tɪk
scorch (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 skɔ:tʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
score (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skɔ:*
 [skɔə*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
scoria 'skɔ:riə ['skɔ:r-]
scoriaceous 'skɔ:ri'eɪʃəs [skɔ:r-]
scorn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɔ:n, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
scornful, -fully, -fulness 'skɔ:n'fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
Scorpio 'skɔ:piu [-piju]
scorpion, -s 'skɔ:pjən [-piən], -z
scot (S.), -s skɔt, -s
scotch (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed skɔtʃ,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
Scotchman, -men 'skɔtʃ'mən, -mən

Scotch|woman, -women 'skɒtʃ|wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
scot-free 'skɒt'fri:
Scotia 'skouʃə
Scotland 'skɒtlənd
Scots (*adj.*) skɒts
Scots|man, -men 'skɒts|mən, -mən
Scots|woman, -women 'skɒts|wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
Scott skɒt
scottice 'skɒtisi(:)
scotticism, -s 'skɒtɪsɪzəm, -z
scotticize [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'skɒtɪsaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
Scottish 'skɒtɪʃ
scoundr|el, -els, -elly 'skaʊndr|əl, -əlz, -əli [-li]
scour (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skaʊə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
scourg|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed skɔːdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
scout (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skaut, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
scoutmaster, -s 'skaut,mɑːstə*, -z
scow, -s skau, -z
Scowen 'skəʊən [-ɪn]
scowl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed skaul, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d
scrabble, -les, -ling, -led 'skræb|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
scrag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged; -gy, -gier, -giest, -gily, -giness skræg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scrag-end 'skræg'end
scramble (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'skræmb|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
scrap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped; -py, -pier, -piest, -pily, -piness skræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scrap|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s skreɪp, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
scrap|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skreɪp|ɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
scratch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skrætʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -t, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scrawl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness skrɔːl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
scray, -s skrei, -z
scream (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skri:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
scree, -s skri:, -z
screech (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skri:tʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
screech-owl, -s 'skri:tʃ-aul, -z

screed, -s skri:d, -z
screen (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skrin, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
screen-play, -s 'skrin-pleɪ, -z
screen-writer, -s 'skrin,raɪtə*, -z
screw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skuː, -z, -ɪŋ [skuːɪŋ], -d
screw-cap, -s 'skuː'kæp [-], -s
screw-driver, -s 'skuː'draɪvə*, -z
screw-steamer, -s 'skuː'sti:mə*, -z
screw-top, -s 'skuː'tɒp ['skuː-tɒp], -s
Scriabin 'skriəbɪn [skri'æbɪn] ('skrjabjɪn)
scribal 'skraɪbəl
scribble (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'skrib|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
scribbling-paper 'skrib|lɪŋ,peɪpə* [-blɪŋ-]
scribe, -s skraɪb, -z
Scriblerus skrib'lɪərəs
Scribner 'skribnə*
scrimmage, -s 'skrimɪdʒ, -ɪz
scrimp, -s, -ing, -ed skrimp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [skrimt]
scrip, -s skrip, -s
scripsit 'skripsɪt
script (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skript, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
scriptorium, -iums, -ia skrip'tɔːrɪəm, -iəmz, -iə
scriptur|al, -ally 'skriptʃər|əl [-tʃər-], -əli
scripture (S.), -s 'skriptʃə*, -z
script-writer, -s 'skript,raɪtə*, -z
Scriven 'skrivən
scrivener (S.), -s 'skrivnə*, -z
scrofula 'skrɒfjʊlə
scrofulous, -ly, -ness 'skrɒfjʊləs, -li, -nis
scroll, -s skroul, -z
Scoo|ge skuːdʒ
Scoo|pe skuːp
Scrope skuːp, skroup
scrotum, -s 'skrɒtəm, -z
scrounge, -es, -ing, -ed skraʊndʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
scrub (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed; -by, -bier, -biest, -bily, -biness skrʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
scruff, -s skraf, -s
serum, -s skram, -z
scrummage, -s 'skramɪdʒ, -ɪz
scrumpious 'skrʌmpʃəs [-mptʃəs]
scrunch, -es, -ing, -ed skrʌnʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
scruple (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'skruːp|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
scrupulosity 'skruːpjʊ'ləsɪti
scrupulous, -ly, -ness 'skruːpjʊləs [-pjʊl-], -li, -nis
scrutator, -s skruː'teɪtə*, -z
scrutineer, -s 'skruː'tɪniə* -z

scrutinize [ˈsɪʃə], -es, -ing, -ed 'skruː-
tinaɪz [-tʃaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
scrutiny, -ies 'skruːtɪnɪ [-tʃɪnɪ], -iz
scrɪj, -ies, -ying, -ied skɹaɪ, -aɪz, -aɪŋ,
-aɪd
Scrymgeour 'skrɪmdʒə*
Scrymsour 'skrɪmsə*
scud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded skʌd, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd
Scudamore 'skjuːdəmə* [-mə*]
scudo, -s 'skuːdou, -z
scuffle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skʌfl[,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd
scull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skʌl, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
scullerly, -ies 'skʌləɹɪ [-lɹɪ], -iz
scullery-maid, -s 'skʌləɹɪmeɪd [-lɹɪ-], -z
scullion, -s 'skʌljən [-lɪən], -z
sculpsit 'skʌlpsɪt
sculpt, -s, -ing, -ed skʌlpt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
sculptor, -s 'skʌlptə*, -z
sculpture (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'skʌlpt-
tʃə*, -z, -rɪŋ ['skʌlptʃrɪŋ], -d
scum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med; -my
skʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i
scupper, -s 'skʌpə*, -z
scurf, -y, -iness skɹf, -ɪ, -ɪnɪs
scurrility skʌ'rɪlɪtɪ [skɹ'r-]
scurrilous, -ly, -ness 'skʌrɪləs, -lɪ, -nɪs
scurry (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'skʌrɪ,
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
scurvy (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'skɹːvɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪlɪ,
-ɪnɪs
Scutari 'skuːtəri [sku(:)ˈtəri]
scutcheon, -s 'skʌtʃən, -z
scuttle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skʌtʃ[,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd
scutum, -ums, -a 'skjuːtʃəm, -əmz, -ə
Scylla 'sɪlə
scythe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saɪð, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd
Scythia, -n/s 'sɪðiə ['sɪθ-, -jə], -n/z
'sdeath zdet
se (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s sɪː, -z
sea, -s sɪː, -z
sea-bird, -s 'siːbəʊd, -z
seaboard 'siːbəʊd [-bəʊd]
sea-borne 'siːbɔːn [-bəʊn]
sea-breeze, -s 'siːbrɪz ['siːbrɪz], -iz
Seabright 'siːbraɪt
sea-captain, -s 'siːkæptɪn ['t-, -], -z
sea-coast, -s 'siːkəʊst ['siːkəʊst], -s
sea-cow, -s 'siːkəʊ, -z
sea-dog, -s 'siːdəg, -z
sea-elephant, -s 'siːələfənt, -s
seafarer/s, -ing 'siːfəʊə* /z, -ɪŋ
sea-fog, -s 'siːfɒg ['siːfɒg], -z

Seaford (in Sussex) 'siːfəd [-fəːd]
Seaforth, -s 'siːfɔːθ, -s
Seager 'siːgə*
Seago 'siːgəʊ
sea-going 'siːgəʊɪŋ
sea-green 'siːgrɪn ['siːgrɪn]
sea-gull, -s 'siːgʌl, -z
seakale 'siːkeɪl ['siːkeɪl, sɪːkeɪl]
seal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɪl, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
sealing-wax 'siːlɪŋwæks
sea-lion, -s 'siːlaɪən, -z
sealskin, -s 'siːl-skin, -z
Sealyham, -s 'siːliəm, -z
seam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less sɪm,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lɪs
sea/man (S.), -men, -manship 'siːmən,
-mən [-men], -mənʃɪp
Seamas 'seɪməs
sea-mew, -s 'siːmjʊt, -z
seamless 'siːmlɪs
sea-monster, -s 'siːmɒnstə*, -z
seamstress, -es 'semstrɪs [-mps-], -iz
Seamus 'seɪməs
seamy 'siːmi
Sean ʃəːn
seance, -s 'seɪəns [-ðəns, -əns, -əns],
(seːns), -iz
sea-pink 'siːpɪŋk
seaplane, -s 'siːpleɪn, -z
seaport, -s 'siːpɔːt, -s
sea-power 'siːpaʊə*
sear, -s, -ing, -ed sɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
search (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
sɔːtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/lɪ, -t, -ə*/z
search-light, -s 'sɔːtʃ-laɪt, -s
search-partly, -ies 'sɔːtʃpɑːtli, -iz
search-warrant, -s 'sɔːtʃwɔːrənt, -s
Searle səɪl
seascape, -s 'siːskeɪp, -s
sea-serpent, -s 'siːsəpənt, -s
seashore 'siːʃə* [-fəʊə*]
Seashore 'siːʃə* [-fəʊə*]
seasick, -ness 'siːsɪk, -nɪs
seaside 'siːsaɪd
seas/on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'siːzɪn, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
seasonable, -ly, -lness 'siːzənəbəl
[-znə-], -lɪ, -lɪnɪs
seasonal 'siːzənəl [-znəl, -znəl]
seasoning (s.), -s 'siːznɪŋ [-znɪŋ], -z
season-ticket, -s 'siːzn'tɪkɪt, -s
seat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed siːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Seaton 'siːtən
sea-trout 'siːtraʊt
Seattle siːˈtəl
sea-urchin, -s 'siːətʃɪn ['t-, -], -z
sea-wall, -s 'siːwɔːl, -z

seaward 'si:wəd

sea-water 'si:'wɔ:tə* [*in contrast* '-,--]

seaweed 'si:wɪd

seaworthy, -iness 'si:wə:ðɪ, -inis

sebaceous si'beɪfəs [se'b-]

Sebastian si'bæstjən [se'b-, sə'b-, -tʃən]

Sebastopol si'bæstəpəl [se'b-, sə'b-]

sec sek

secant, -s 'si:kənt, -s

secateurs 'sekətoʊz [-təʊz]

secede, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s si'si:d
[si:'s-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

secession, -s si'seʃən, -z

secessionist, -s si'seʃnɪst [-fənɪst], -s

seclude, -es, -ing, -ed si'klud:, -z, -ɪŋ, -id

seclusion si'klu:ʒən

second (s. *adj.* v.) (*ordinary senses*), -s;-ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sekənd, -z; -li;
-ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/zsecond (*military term*), -s, -ing, -ed
si'kɒnd [sə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -idsecondarily (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily 'sekəndərɪ,
-iz, -ilisecond-class 'sekənd'kla:s [*also* '---
when attributive]second hand (*of clock or watch*), -s
'sekəndhænd, -zsecond-hand (*adj.*) 'sekənd'hænd [*when
attributive* 'sekəndhænd]Secondi (*town in Ghana*) ,sekən'di:
(*surname*) si'kɒndi [sə'k-]

secondment si'kɒndmənt [sə'k-]

secondo, -s se'kɒndou [si'k-] -z

second-rate 'sekənd'reɪt [*also* 'sekənd-
reɪt *when attributive*]

second-rater, -s 'sekənd'reɪtə*, -z

secrecy 'si:krisi [-krəs-]

secret (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'si:krit, -s, -li

secretarial, sekə'reɪəriəl [-kri't-]

secretariat, -s ,sekə'reɪəriət [-kri't-,
-iət], -ssecretary, -ies; -yship/s 'sekrətəri
[-kri't-], -iz, -ɪʃɪp/ssecretie, -es, -ing, -ed si'kri:t [si:'k-], -s,
-ɪŋ, -id

secretion, -s si'kri:ʃən [si:'k-], -z

secretive, -ly, -ness si'kri:tɪv ['si:kritɪv],
-li, -nis

Secrett 'si:krit

sect, -s sekt, -s

sectarian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism sek'teəriən,
-z, -izəm

sectar'y, -ies 'sektərɪ, -iz

section, -s 'sekʃən, -z

sectional, -tionally 'sekʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən],
-fən], -fənəl], -fənəl [-fənəl, -fən], -fən],
sector, -s 'sektə*, -z [-fənəl]

secular, -ly 'sekjələ*, -li

secularism, -st/s 'sekjələrɪzəm, -st/s

secularity sekju'lærɪti

secularization [-isa-] 'sekjələrɪ'zeɪʃən
[,sek-, -rɪ'z-]secularize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
'sekjələrɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -dsecure (*adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ely; -es,
-ing, -ed; -able si'kjua* [sə'k-,
-'kjə*, -'kjə*, -'kjə:*, -rə*, -rist,
-li; -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -rəblsecurity, -ies si'kjʊərɪti [sə'k-, -'kjə-,
-'kjə-, -'kjə: -], -iz

Sedan si'dæn [sə'd-]

sedan-chair, -s si'dæn-tʃeə* [sə'd-,
-tʃeə-], -z

sedate, -ly, -ness si'deɪt, -li, -nis

sedative (s. *adj.*), -s 'sedətɪv, -zSedbergh (*public school*) 'sedbə* [-bɔ:g],
(*name of town*) 'sedbə*Sedding, -on 'sedɪŋ, -n
sedentary, -ily, -iness 'sedntərɪ, -ili,
-inis

sedge, -s sedʒ, -iz

Sedgefield, -moor 'sedʒfi:ld, -muə*
[-moə*, -moə*, -mo:*, -mo:]

sedge-warbler, -s 'sedʒ,wɔ:blə* [-tʃeə-], -z

Sedgley 'sedʒli

Sedgwick 'sedʒwɪk

sedille, -ia se'daili [si'd-], -jə [-iə,
-'dɪljə, -'dɪliə]

sediment, -s 'sedimənt, -s

sedimentary ,sedɪ'mentəri

sedition, -s si'dɪʃən [sə'd-], -z

seditious, -ly, -ness si'dɪʃəs [sə'd-], -li,
-nis

Sedlescombe 'sedlskɒm

Sedley 'sedli

sedule, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
si'dju:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

seduction, -s si'dakʃən, -z

seductive, -ly, -ness si'daktiv, -li, -nis

sedulous, -ly, -ness 'sedjʊləs, -li, -nis

sedum, -s 'sɪdəm, -z

see (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, saw, seen si:, -z,
-ɪŋ, sɔ:, sɪnseed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:d, -z,
-ɪŋ, -id; -lisseed-cake 'si:d'keɪk [*in contrast* '-]

seedless 'si:dli:s

seedling, -s 'si:dliŋ, -z

seed-pearl, -s 'si:d'pɔ:l [-tʃeə-], -z

seed-potato, -es 'si:dpə'teɪtəu [-tʃeə-], -z

seedsman, -men 'si:dzmən, -mən
[-men]

seed-time, -s 'si:dtaɪm, -z

seed'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'si:dɪ,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

seek, -s, -ing, sought, seeker/s si:k, -s, -
-iŋ, sort, 'si:kə*/z

Seel(e)y 'si:li

seem, -s, -ing/ly, -ed si:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
seemly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'si:mli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

seen (from see) si:n

seep, -s, -ing, -ed si:p, -s, -iŋ, -t

seepage 'si:pɪdʒ

seer (one who sees), -s 'si:(ə)*, -z

seer (Indian weight), -s si:ə*, -z

seesaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'si:so:

['si:'so:], -z, -iŋ, -d

seethe, -es, -ing, -ed si:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d

segment (s.), -s 'segmənt, -s

segment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'segmənt

[-ment], -s, -iŋ, -id

segregate (adj.) 'segrɪɡɪt [-geɪt]

segregate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'segrɪgeɪt,

-s, -iŋ, -id

segregation 'segrɪ'geɪʃən

Seidlitz 'sedlɪts

Seigel 'si:qəl

seignior (S.), -s 'seinjə* [-niə*, rarely

'si:n-], -z

seigniorly, -ies 'seinjəri [niə-, rarely

'si:n-], -iz

seine (net), -s sein, -z

Seine (river in France) sein (sen, sɛ:n)

seised, -in/s si:zɪd, -in/z

seismic 'saɪzmɪk

seismograph, -s 'saɪzməgrə:f [-mouŋ-,

-græf], -s

seismograph/er/s, -y saɪz'məgrəf/*/z,

-i

seismographic 'saɪzmə'græfɪk [-mou'g-]

seismologic/al, -ally 'saɪzmə'lɒdʒɪkəl

[-mou'l-], -əli

seismologist/s, -y saɪz'mələdʒɪst/s, -i

seismometer, -s saɪz'mɒmɪtə*, -z

seizable 'si:zəbl

seize, -es, -ing, -ed si:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

seizin, -s 'si:zɪn, -z

seizure, -s 'si:ʒə*, -z

sejant 'si:dʒənt

Sejanus si'dʒeɪnəs [se'dʒ-]

selah, -s 'si:lə, -z

Selango sə'læŋə* [-ŋə:*)

Sel borne, -by 'sel'bɔ:n [-bɔ:n], -bi

Selden 'seldən

seldom 'seldəm

select (adj. v.), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed,

-or/s; -ive/ly si'lekt [sə'l-], -nis; -s,

-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv/li

selectee, -s 'selekt'i: [sil-], -z

selection, -s si'lektʃən [sə'l-], -z

selective si'lektiv

selectivity si'lekt'iviti [sel-]

Selena si'li:nə [sə'l-]

selenite (substance) 'selɪnaɪt

Selenite (inhabitant of moon), -s

si'li:nait [sə'l-], -s

selenium si'li:njəm [sə'l-, -niəm]

Selencia, -n/s si'li:ʃə [sə'l-, -'li:ʃ-, -fɪə,

-sʒə, -sɪə], -n/z

Selucid, -s si'lu:sɪd [se'l-, -'lu:-], -z

Seleucus si'lu:kəs [se'l-, -'lu:-]

self, -ves self, -vz

Note.—Compounds with self- have double stress, e.g. self-complacent 'selfkəm'pleɪsənt, self-confidence 'selfkən'fɪdəns, self-supporting 'self-sə'pɔ:tɪŋ. Only a few of the most important are given below.

self-centred 'self'sentəd

self-command 'selfkə'mə:nd

self-conscious, -ness 'selfkən'fɔ:ʃəs, -nis

self-contained 'selfkən'teɪnd

self-control, -led 'selfkən'trəʊl, -d

self-deception 'selfdi'sepʃən

self-defence 'selfdi'fens

self-denial 'selfdi'naɪəl

self-determination 'selfdi:tə'mi'neɪʃən

self-employed 'self-ɪm'plɔɪd [-em-]

self-esteem 'self-ɪs'tɪm [-es-]

self-evident 'self'eɪdɪnt

self-explanatory 'self-ɪks'plənətəri

[-eks-, -nɪt-]

self-governing 'self'gʌvənɪŋ [-vɪŋ]

self-government 'self'gʌvəmənt

[-vɪmənt, -vənəmənt, -vəmənt]

self-important, -t 'self-ɪm'pɔ:tən[s], -t

self-indulgence, -t 'self-ɪn'dʌldʒən[s], -t

self-interest 'self'ɪntrɪst [-tərest, -trɔ:st]

selfish, -ly, -ness 'selfɪʃ, -li, -nis

self-made 'self'meɪd [also -- when

attributive]

self-possessed 'selfpə'zest [-pu'z-]

self-preservation 'self'prezə:(ə)'veiʃən

self-reliance, -t 'self-ri'laɪəns [-rə'l-],

-t

self-respect 'self-rɪs'pekt [-rəs-]

Selfridge 'selfrɪdʒ

self-righteous 'self'raɪtʃəs [-tʃəs]

self-sacrifice 'self'sækrɪfaɪs

selfsame 'selfseɪm

self-satisfaction 'self'sætɪs'fækʃən

self-satisfied 'self'sætɪsfaɪd

self-starter, -s 'self'stɑ:tə*, -z

self-styled 'self'staɪld ['self-staɪld]

self-sufficiency, -t 'selfsə'fɪʃən[sɪ, -t

self-taught 'self'tɔ:t

self-will, -ed 'self'wɪl, -d

self-winding 'self'waɪndɪŋ ['self,waɪndɪŋ]

Selim (Sultan of Turkey) 'sɪlɪm ['sel-]

Selkirk 'selkə:k

sell (*s. v.*) (**S.**), -s, -ing, sold, seller/s
sel, -z, -ɪŋ, sould, 'selə*/z

Sellar 'selə*

Selous sə'lu:

Selsey 'selɪ

Seltzer, -s 'seltsə*, -z

selvage, -s 'selvɪdʒ, -iz

selvedge, -s 'selvɪdʒ, -iz

selves (*plur. of self*) selvz

selvyn, -s 'selvɪt, -s

Selwyn 'selwɪn

semantic, -s, -ally si'mæntɪk [se'm-,
sə'm-], -s, -əli

semanticism si'mæntɪsɪzəm [se'm-,
sə'm-]

semanticize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed
si'mæntɪsaɪz [se'm-, sə'm-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

semaphore, -s 'seməfə:* [-fəə*], -z

semaphoric, -ally 'semə'fɒrɪk, -əli

semasiology si'meɪsɪ'ɒlədʒi [se'm-,
sə'm-, -eɪzi-]

sematology 'semə'tɒlədʒi [si'm-]

semblance, -s 'seɪmbləns, -iz

semé 'semeɪ

Semele 'semɪli

semen 'si:men

semester, -s 'si:məstə* [sə'm-], -z

semi- si'mi-

Note.—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing **semi-** to other words. Compounds not entered below have double stress, i.e. a stress on **semi-** and the stress of the simple word. Examples: **semi-detached** 'semɪdɪ'tætʃt, **semi-official** 'semɪə'fɪʃəl, **semi-tropical** 'semɪ'trɒpɪkəl.

semibreve, -s 'semɪbrɪ:v, -z

semicircle, -s 'semi'sɜ:kl, -z

semicircular 'semi'sɜ:kjʊlə* [semi's-]

semicolon, -s 'semi'kəʊlən [semi'k-], -z

semi-final, -s 'semi'faɪnəl, -z

seminal 'si:mɪnəl [se'm-]

seminar, -s 'seminə:* [se'm-], -z

seminary, -ies 'seminərɪ, -iz

Seminole, -s 'seminəʊl, -z

semiquaver, -s 'semi'kweɪvə*, -z

Semiramide 'semi'rɑ:miði

Semiramis se'mi'ræmɪs [si'm-]

Semite, -s 'si:məɪt [se'm-], -s

Semitic si'mɪtɪk [se'm-, sə'm-]

semitism 'semitɪzəm

semitone, -s 'semitəʊn, -z

semivowel, -s 'semi'vaʊəl [se'mi:v-,
-el, -ɪl], -z

semmit, -s 'semit, -s

semolina 'semə'li:nə [-mu'li-]

Semon (*surname*) 'si:mən

Sempill 'sempɪl

sempiternal 'sempɪ'tɜ:n]

simplice 'sempɪltʃi

sempre 'sempri

sempstress, -es 'semp'strɪs, -ɪz

sen sen

senary 'sɪnəri

senate (**S.**), -s 'senɪt, -s

senator, -s 'senətə* [-nɪt-], -z

senatorial, -ly 'senə'tɔ:riəl, -i

senatus se'nɪtəs [si'n-]

send, -s, -ing, sent, sender/s send, z,
-ɪŋ, sent, 'sendə*/z

send-off, -s 'send'ɔ:f [-ɔ:f, --, also -'i-
when preceded by a stress], -s

Seneca 'senɪkə

Senegal 'senɪ'gəʊl

Senegalese 'senɪgə'li:z [sen-, -gəʊl-]

Senegambia 'senɪ'gæmbɪə [-bjə]

seneschal, -s 'senɪʃəl, -z

senile 'sɪnaɪl

senility si'nɪlɪti [se'n-]

senior (*s. adj.*) (**S.**), -s 'si:njə* [-nɪə*], -z

seniority, -ies 'si:nɪ'ɒrɪtɪ, -iz

Senlac 'senlæk

senna 'senə

Sennacherib se'nækərɪb [si'n-, sə'n-]

sennight, -s 'senəɪt, -s

señor se'njə:*

sensation, -s sen'seɪʃən [sən-, sn-], -z

sensaational, -tionally sen'seɪʃənəl [sən-,
-fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fɪnəl], -fɪnəli [-fɪnəlɪ,
-fɪnɪ, -fɪnɪ, -fɪnəlɪ]

sensationalism, -st/s sen'seɪʃənəlɪzəm
[sən-, -fɪnəl, -fɪl-, -fɪn-, -fɪnəl-], -st,s

sense, -s sens, -iz

senseless, -ly, -ness 'senslɪs, -li, -nis

sensibility 'sensɪ'bɪlɪti [-sə'b-, -lət-]

sensible, -ly 'sensəbəl [-sɪb-], -li

sensitive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'sensɪvɪt
[-sət-], -z, -li, -nis

sensitivity 'sensɪ'tɪvɪti

sensitization [-ɪsə], 'sensɪtaɪ'zeɪʃən

sensitize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sensɪ-
taɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

sensorial sen'sɔ:riəl

sensorily, -ily 'sensərɪ, -ɪli

sensual, -ly, -ness, -ism, -ist/s 'sensjuəl
[-sjwəl, -sjul, -fjuəl, -fwəl, -ful], -i,
-nis, -ɪzəm, -ɪst/s

sensuality 'sensju'ælɪti [senfu-]

sensuous, -ly, -ness 'sensjuəs [-sjwəs,
-fjuəs, -fwəs], -li, -nis

sent (*from send*) sent

sentence (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sentəns,
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

sententious, -ly, -ness sen'tenʃəs [sən-],
-li, -nis

sentience 'senʃəns [-ʃiəns, -ʃjəns]
sentient, -ly 'senʃənt [-ʃiənt, -ʃjənt], -li
sentiment, -s 'sentimənt, -s
sentimental, -ally, -alism 'sentiməntl[,
 -əli [-ʃi-, -əlizəm [-ʃizəm]
sentimentality 'sentiməntəliti [-mən-]
sentinel, -s 'sentinl, -z
sentry, -ies 'sentri:, -iz
sentry-box, -es 'sentribɒks, -iz
sentry-go 'sentrigou
senza 'sentsə
Seoul soul
sepal, -s 'sepəl, -z
separability 'sepərə'biliti [-lət-]
separable, -ly, -leness 'sepərəbəl[, -li,
 -lnis
separate (*adj.*), -ately, -ateness
 'seprɪt [-pər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
 [-ətnis]
separate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'sepeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
separation, -s 'sepə'reɪʃən, -z
separatism, -st/s 'sepərətɪzəm, -st/s
Sephardic, -m se'fɑ:di:k, -m
sepia 'si:pjə
sepoy, -s 'si:pɔi, -z
sepsis 'sepsɪs
September, -s səp'tembə* [sep-, sip-], -z
septennial sep'tenjəl [-niəl]
septet (te), -s sep'tet, -s
septic 'septɪk
septillion, -s sep'tɪljən, -z
septime, -s 'septɪm, -z
septuagenarian, -s 'septjʊədʒɪ'neəriən
 [-tjwə-], -z
Septuagesima 'septjʊə'dʒesɪmə [-tjwə-]
Septuagint 'septjʊədʒɪnt [-tjwə-]
septum, -ums, -a 'septəm, -əmz, -ə
septuple 'septjupl
sepulchral si'pʌlkɪrəl [se'p-, sə'p-]
sepulchre, -s 'sepəlka*, -z
sepulture 'sepʌltʃə* [-tjʊə*, -tjəə*]
sequel, -s 'si:kwəl, -z
sequella, -ae si'kwɪl[, -i:
sequence, -s 'si:kwəns, -iz
sequential, -ally si'kwɛnʃəl[, -əli
sequester, -ers, -ering, -ered si'kwɛst[ə*
 [sə'k-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
sequestrate, -es, -ing, -ed si'kwɛstreɪt
 ['si:kw-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
sequestration, -s si'kwɛs'treɪʃən [,sek-],
 -z
sequin, -s 'si:kwɪn, -z
sequoia, -s si'kwɔɪə [se'k-], -z
serac, -s 'seræk, -s
seraglio, -s se'rɑ:liu [si'r-, sə'r-, -ljou],
 -z
serai, -s se'rai [sə'r-], -z

Serampore ,serəm'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*, '--']
 (Bengali firampur, firampur)
seraph (S.), -s, -im 'serəf, -s, -im
seraphic, -al, -ally se'ræfɪk [si'r-, sə'r-],
 -əl, -əli
Serapis 'serəpɪs
Serb, -s, -ia, -ian/s sə:b, -z, -jə* [-iə*],
 -jən/z [-iən/z]
Serbonian sə:'bounjən [-niən]
sere (*s. adj.*), -s siə*, -z
Seremban sə'rembən
serenade (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ,seri'neɪd
 [-rə'n-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id
serenata, -s ,seri'nɑ:tə [-rə'n-], -z
serene, -st, -ly si'ri:n [sə'r-], -ist, -li
serenity si'reniti [sə'r-]
serf, -s, -dom sə:f, -s, -dəm
serge (S.), -s sə:dʒ, -iz
sergeant (S.), -s 'sə:dʒənt, -s
sergeant-major, -s 'sə:dʒənt'meɪdʒə*, -z
serial (*s. adj.*), -s 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], -z
seriatim ,siəri'eɪtɪm [,ser-]
series 'siəri:z [-riz, rə'rely-ri:z]
serif [cer-], -s 'serɪf, -s
seringa, -s si'ringə [sə'r-], -z
Seringapatam sə'rɪŋgəpɑ:təm [si'r-,
 -təm]
serio-comic 'siəriou'kɒmɪk ['sjə:r-]
serious, -ly, -ness 'siəriəs ['sjə:r-], -li,
 -nis
serjeant (S.), -s 'sə:dʒənt, -s
Serjeantson 'sə:dʒəntsən
sermon, -s 'sə:mən, -z
sermonette, -s 'sə:mə'net ['--'], -s
sermonize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'sə:mənaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
serous 'siərəs
Serpell 'səpl
Serpens (*constellation*) 'sə:pənz
serpent, -s 'sə:pənt, -s
serpentine (*s. adj.*) (S.) 'sə:pəntaɪn
serrate (*adj.*) 'serɪt [-reit]
serrated se'reɪtɪd [sə'r-, si'r-]
serration, -s se'reɪʃən [sə'r-, si'r-], -z
serried 'serɪd
serum, -s 'siərəm ['sjə:r-], -z
servant, -s 'sə:vənt, -s
servant-girl, -s 'sə:vəntgɜ:l [rə'rely-ge:l,
 -giəl], -z
serve (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s sə:v,
 -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
Servia, -n/s 'sə:vjə [-viə], -n/z
service (*s. v.*) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:vɪs,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
serviceability ,sə:vɪsə'biliti [-lət-]
serviceable, -ly, -leness 'sə:vɪsəbəl[, -li,
 -lnis
serviette, -s ,sə:vi'e't, -s

servile, -ly 'sə:vail, -li
servility sə:'vilɪti
serving-spoon, -s 'sə:vɪŋ-spʊ:n, -z
servitor, -s 'sə:vɪtə*, -z
servitude 'sə:vɪtju:d
sesame (S.), -s 'sesəmi, -z
sesquialtera, -s 'seskwɪ'æltərə, -z
sesquipedalian 'seskwɪpɪ'deɪljən [-ses-, -lɪən]
session, -s 'seʃən, -z
sessional (s. *adj.*), -s 'seʃən [-fənəl, -fɒl, -fɒn], -z
sesterce, -s 'sestəs, -iz 'sestəsɪz
sester(t)ium, -tia ses'tɔ:tɪjəm [-tɪəm, -fjəm, -fɪəm], -tjə [-tɪə, -fjə, -fɪə]
set, -s 'set, -z
set (s. v.), -s, -ting set, -s, -ɪŋ
set-back, -s 'setbæk ['t-], -s
Setebos 'setɪbəs
Seth seθ
set-off, -s 'set'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s
seton (S.), -s 'sɪ:tn, -z
set-out, -s 'set'aʊt, -s
set-square, -s 'set'skwɛə* ['t-], -z
settee, -s 'set'ti:, -z
setter, -s 'setə*, -z
setting (s.), -s 'setɪŋ, -z
settle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -lement/s 'setl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z], -lmənt/s
set-to 'set'tu:
set-up, -s 'setap, -s
seven, -s, -th/s, -thly; -fold 'sevn, -z, -θ/s, -θli; -fould
sevenish 'sevpɪʃ ['sevənɪʃ]
Sevenoaks 'sevpuks [-vnou-]
sevenpence, -penny 'sevn|pəns [-vm|p-], -pəni
seventeen, -s, -th/s, -thly 'sevn'tɪn ['t-, -t-, according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s, -θli
seventy, -ies, -ieth/s 'sevn'tɪ, -iz, -iɪθ/s [-jɪθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s]
sever, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance 'sevə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rəbl, -rəns
several, -ally 'sevrəl, -əli
severe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness si'viə* [sə'v-], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
severity, -ies si'verɪtɪ [sə'v-], -iz
Severn 'sevə:(n)
Severus si'viərəs [sə'v-]
Sevier 'seviə* [-vɪə*]
Seville 'sevil [-vl]
Sèvres seivr [-və*] (sə:vr)
sew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n sou, -z, -ɪŋ [soɪŋ], -d, -n
sewage 'sju:(ɪ)dʒ ['su:(ɪ)-]
Sewannee si'wɒni

Seward 'si:wəd
Sewell 'sju:əl [sjuəl]
sewer (one who sews), -s 'souə*, -z
sewer (drain), -s 'sjuə* [sjuə*], -z
sewerage 'sjuəridʒ ['sjuə-]
sewer-gas 'sjuə'gæs ['sjuə-]
sewing-machine, -s 'souɪŋmə'ʃi:n, -z
sewing-woman, -women 'souɪŋ|wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
sex, -es, -less seks, -iz, -lis
sexagenarian, -s 'seksədʒɪ'neəriən, -z
Sexagesima 'seksə'dʒesɪmə
sext(e) sekst
sextan 'sektən
sextant, -s 'sektənt, -s
sextet(te), -s 'seks'tet, -s
sextillion, -s 'seks'tɪljən, -z
sextio, -s 'seksɪou, -z
sextodecimo, -s 'seksɪou'desɪmou, -z
sexton, -s 'seksɪtn, -z
sextuple 'seksɪjʊpl
sexual, -ly 'seksjʊəl [-ksjʊəl, -ksjʊl, -kʃjʊəl, -kʃwəl, -kʃʊl], -i
sexuality 'seksju'ælɪti [-kju-]
Seychelle, -s seɪ'ʃel, -z
Seyfang 'si:fæŋ
Seymour 'si:mə:* [-mə*, -mə*], 'seim-
Note.—'seim- chiefly in families of Scottish origin.
Seys seis
sforzando sfɔ:t'sændou
shabby, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃæb|ɪ, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
shack(le) (s. v.) (S.), -les, -ling, -led 'ʃæk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Shackleton 'ʃæklɪtn
Shadbolt 'ʃædbəʊlt
shaddock (S.) 'ʃædək
shade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless feɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -lis
shadooof, -s 'ʃə'du:f [ʃæ'd-], -s
shadow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed; -owy, -owness 'ʃæd|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud; -oui, -ouɪnis
shadowless 'ʃædəʊlɪs
Shadrach 'ʃædræk
Note.—Some Jews pronounce 'ʃædrɑ:x.
Shadwell 'ʃædwəl [-wel]
shady, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃeɪd|ɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis
shaft, -s ʃɑ:ft, -s
Shaftesbury 'ʃɑ:ftsberi
shag, -s ʃæg, -z
shagg(y), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃæg|ɪ, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
shagreen ʃæ'grɪm [ʃə'g-]
shah (S.), -s ʃɑ:, -z
shaikh, -s ʃaɪk, -s

Shairp ʃeəp, ʃa:p
shak (s. v.), -es, -ing, **shook**, **shak** (en, -er/s ʃeɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, ʃʊk, ʃeɪkʌn, -ə*/z
shakedown, -s ʃeɪk'daʊn [ʃeɪk'daʊn, -ə* when preceded by a stress], -z
Shak(e)spear(e) ʃeɪkspiə*
Shak(e)spearian ʃeɪks'piəriən [-'piəri-]
Shak(e)speariana ʃeɪks'piəri'ɑ:nə [ʃeɪks-
 piəri-, ʃeɪks'piəri-]
shake-up, -s ʃeɪk'ʌp [ʃeɪ-, also -' when preceded by a stress], -s
shako, -s ʃækəʊ, -z
shak(y), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʃeɪk(j), -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Shalders ʃəldəz
shale ʃeɪl
shall ʃæl (*strong form*), ʃəl, ʃl, ʃə, ʃ (*weak forms*)
Note.—The forms ʃə, ʃ, are chiefly used when we or be follows.
shallop, -s ʃələp, -s
shallot (S.), -s ʃə'lɒt, -s
shallow (s. *adj.* v.) (S.), -ows, -ower, -owest, -owness ʃə'ləʊ, -ouz, -ouə*, -ouist, -ounis
shallt (*from shall*) ʃælt (*strong form*), ʃɒlt, ʃlt (*weak forms*)
shal(y), -iness ʃeɪl(j), -inis
sham (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s ʃæm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
shaman, -s, -ism ʃə'mən, -z, -izəm
shamble, -les, -ling, -led ʃæmbəl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
shambles (s.) ʃæmblz
sham(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃeɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
shamefaced ʃeɪmfeɪst
shamefacedly ʃeɪmfeɪstli [-sidli, '-], -ly
shamefacedness ʃeɪmfeɪstnis [-sidnis, '-], -ness
shameful, -fully, -fulness ʃeɪm[fʊl, -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnis
shameless, -ly, -ness ʃeɪmlis, -li, -nis
shammy ʃæmi
shampoo (s.), -s ʃæm'pu:, -z
shampoo (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed ʃæm'pu:, -z, -ɪŋ [-'puɪŋ], -d
shamrock (S.) ʃæmrək
Shan (*state, language*) ʃæn
Shandy ʃændi
shandygraft, -s ʃændɪgræf, -s
Shane ʃæn, ʃɒn, ʃeɪn
Shanghai ʃæn'haɪ [-'hɔ-]
shank, -s ʃæŋk, -s
Shanklin ʃæŋklin
Shanks ʃæŋks
Shannon ʃænən

shan't ʃɑnt
shantung (S.) ʃæn'tʌŋ [-'hɔ-]
shant(y), -ies ʃənt(j), -iz
shap(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃeɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
S.H.A.P.E. ʃeɪp
shapeless, -ness ʃeɪplis, -nis
shapelly, -ier, -iest, -iness ʃeɪpl(j), -iə*, -iist, -inis
shar(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃəə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
shareholder, -s ʃəə'houldə*, -z
share-out, -s ʃəəraʊt [-'ʃəəraʊt], -s
shark, -s ʃɑ:k, -s
sharkskin ʃɑ:k-skin
Sharon ʃeərən [-rən]
sharp (s. *adj.* *adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness ʃɑ:p, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Sharpe ʃɑ:p
sharp(en), -ens, -ening, -ened ʃɑ:p(j)ən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
sharpener, -s ʃɑ:pənə*, -z
sharper (s.), -s ʃɑ:pə*, -z
Sharples ʃɑ:pəlz
sharp-set ʃɑ:p'set
sharpshooter, -s ʃɑ:p'ʃu:tə*, -z
sharp-sighted ʃɑ:p'saɪtɪd
sharp-witted ʃɑ:p'wɪtɪd
Shasta (*in California*) ʃæstə
shatter, -s, -ing, -ed ʃætə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Shaughnessy ʃəʊnəsi
Shaula (*star*) ʃəʊlə
Shaun ʃəʊn
shav(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed ʃeɪv, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d
shaven ʃeɪvn
shaver, -s ʃeɪvə*, -z
Shavian ʃeɪvɪən [-vɪən]
shaving-brush, -es ʃeɪvɪŋbrʌʃ, -iz
shaving-stick, -s ʃeɪvɪŋ-stɪk, -s
shaw (S.), -s ʃə:, -z
shawl, -s ʃə:l, -z
shawm, -s ʃə:m, -z
shay, -s ʃeɪ, -z
she ʃi: (*normal form*), ʃi (*frequent weak form*)
shea, -s ʃiə [ʃi:ə, ʃi:], -z
Shea ʃeɪ
sheaf, -ves ʃi:f, -vz
Sheaffer ʃeɪfə*
shear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, **shorn** ʃiə* [ʃjə:*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, ʃɒn
Sheard ʃeəd, ʃiəd, ʃɔ:d
shearer (S.), -s ʃiərə* [-'jɔ:r-], -z
Shearman ʃiə'mən [-'ʃjə:m-], ʃiə'mən
Shearme ʃe:m

Shearn 'ʃi:ən, fə:n

shears (S.) 'ʃi:əz [ʃjə:z]

Shearson 'ʃi:ən [ʃjə:s-]

shea|th, -ths 'ʃi:θ, -ðz [-θs]

sheath|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʃi:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d

sheaves (plur. of sheaf) 'ʃi:vz

Sheba 'ʃi:bə

Shebbear 'ʃebɪə*

she-bear, -s 'ʃi:'beə*, -z

shebeen, -s 'ʃi:'bi:n [ʃe'b-], -z

she-cat, -s 'ʃi:'kæt ['ʃi:-kæt], -s

Shechem 'ʃi:kem [among Jews also 'jekem, fə'xem]

shed (s. v.), -s, -ding 'fed, -z, -iŋ

she-devil, -s 'ʃi:'devl, -z

Shee 'ʃi:

sheen (S.) 'ʃi:n

sheen|y (s. adj.), -ies 'ʃi:n|i, -iz

sheep 'ʃi:p

sheep-dip 'ʃi:p'dip

sheep-dog, -s 'ʃi:p'dɒg, -z

sheep-fold, -s 'ʃi:p'fould, -z

sheepish, -ly, -ness 'ʃi:p|i], -li, -nis

sheep-pen, -s 'ʃi:p'pen, -z

sheep-run, -s 'ʃi:p-rʌn, -z

Sheepshanks 'ʃi:p'æŋks

sheep-shearing 'ʃi:p'ʃiəriŋ [-, ʃjə:r-]

sheepskin, -s 'ʃi:p'skin, -z

sheer (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃiə* [ʃjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d

Sheerness 'ʃiə'nes ['ʃjə:n-, also 'i-, -i-, according to sentence-stress]

sheet, -s, -ing 'ʃi:t, -s, -iŋ

sheet-anchor, -s 'ʃi:t,æŋkə*, -z

sheet-iron 'ʃi:t,aiən

sheet-lightning 'ʃi:t,laɪtnɪŋ

Sheffield 'ʃefi:ld [locally -fild]

she-goat, -s 'ʃi:'gout ['ʃi:g-, also 'ʃi:g- when preceded by a stress], -s

sheik(h), -s 'ʃeɪk [ʃek, fex], -s

Sheila 'ʃi:lə

shekel, -s 'ʃekl, -z

Shekinah 'ʃe'kainə [ʃi'k-]

Shelagh 'ʃi:lə

Sheldon 'ʃeldən

Sheldonian 'ʃel'dəunjən [-niən]

sheldrake, -s 'ʃel-dreɪk, -s

shelduck, -s 'ʃeldʌk, -s

shell|f, -ves 'fel|f, -vz

shell (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fel, -z, -iŋ, -d

shellac (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'ʃə'læk [ʃe'l-, 'felæk], -s, -iŋ, -t

Shelley 'ʃeli

shell-fish 'fel'fɪʃ

shell-proof 'ʃel-pru:f

Shelmerdine 'ʃelmədi:n

shelt|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless 'ʃelt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlɪs

shelv|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'felv, -z, -iŋ, -d

shelves (plur. of shelf, 3rd sing. pres. of shelve) 'felvz

Shem 'ʃem

Shemeld 'ʃeməld

shemozzle, -s 'ʃi'mɔzl, -z

Shenandoah 'ʃenən'dəʊə

Shennan 'ʃenən

Shenstone 'ʃenstən

she-oak, -s 'ʃi:'ouk, -s

shepherd (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃepəd, -z, -iŋ, -id

shepherdess, -es 'ʃepədɪs, -iz

Shepp|ard, -ey 'ʃep|əd, -i

Sheraton 'ʃerətən

sherbet 'ʃə:bət

Sherborne 'ʃə:bən [b-ɔ:n]

Sherbrooke 'ʃə:bruk

sherd, -s 'ʃə:d, -z

Shere 'ʃiə* [ʃjə:~]

Sheridan 'ʃerɪdn

sheriff, -s 'ʃerɪf, -s

Sherlock 'ʃə:lək

Sherman 'ʃə:mən

Sherriff 'ʃerɪf

sherr|y, -ies 'ʃer|i, -iz

Sherwood 'ʃə:wud

she's (= she is or she has) 'ʃi:z (normal form), 'ʃi:z (occasional weak form)

Shetland, -s, -er/s 'ʃetlənd, -z, -ə*/z

shew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n 'ʃəʊ, -z, -iŋ [ʃəʊ], -d, -n

shewbread 'ʃəʊ-bred

Shewell 'ʃuəl [ʃu:əl]

shewn (from shew) 'ʃəʊn

she-wolf|, -ves 'ʃi:'wul|f [in contrast 'i-], -vz

Shewry 'ʃuəri [ʃəʊ-]

shibboleth (S.), -s 'ʃɪbəlɪθ [-boul-], -s

shield (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id

shieling, -s 'ʃi:lɪŋ, -z

shift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɪft, -s, -iŋ, -id

shiftless 'ʃɪftlɪs

shift|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃɪft|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -mis

shikaree, -s 'ʃɪ'kæri [-'kær-], -z

Shillan 'ʃɪ'læn

shillela(g|h) (S.), -s 'ʃɪ'leɪlə, -z

Shilleto [-lito] 'ʃɪlɪtəʊ

shilling, -s; -sworth 'ʃɪlɪŋ, -z; -zwo:θ

shilly-shall|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ʃɪlɪ,ʃæli, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id

Shiloh 'ʃailəʊ

shimmer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɪmə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

shin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned 'ʃɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

shin-bone, -es 'ʃɪnbəʊn, -z

shind|y, -ies 'ʃindjɪ, -iz
 shine (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, shone ʃaɪn,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, ʃɒn
 shingle, -s 'ʃɪŋɡl, -z
 shingly 'ʃɪŋɡli [-ɔɪst/s
 Shint|o, -oism, -oist/s 'ʃɪnt|ou, -oʊɪzəm,
 shin|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʃaɪn|jɪ, -iə*
 [-jɔ*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 ship (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s ʃɪp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 shipboard 'ʃɪpbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
 ship-build|er/s, -ing 'ʃɪp,bɪld|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 Ship|lake 'ʃɪp-leɪk
 Ship|ley 'ʃɪpli
 shipload, -s 'ʃɪp-ləʊd, -z
 ship-master, -s 'ʃɪp,mɑ:stə*, -z
 shipmate, -s 'ʃɪpmeɪt, -s
 shipment, -s 'ʃɪpmənt, -s
 ship-money 'ʃɪp,məni
 ship-owner, -s 'ʃɪp,əʊnə*, -z
 shipshape 'ʃɪpʃeɪp
 Shipton 'ʃɪptən
 ship-way, -s 'ʃɪpwei, -z
 shipwreck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɪp-rek,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 shipwright (S.), -s 'ʃɪp-raɪt, -s
 shipyard, -s 'ʃɪp-jɑ:d, -z
 Shiraz ʃɪə'reɪz
 shire, -s 'ʃaɪə*, -z
 -shire (suffix) -ʃɪə* [-jɔ*]
 shirk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃɜ:k, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Shirley 'ʃɔ:li
 shirt, -s, -ing/s; -collar/s ʃɜ:t, -s, -ɪŋ/z;
 -kələ*/z
 shirt-front, -s 'ʃɜ:tfrʌnt, -s
 shirty 'ʃɜ:ti
 Shishak 'ʃaɪʃæk [-ʃæk, rarely 'ʃɪf-]
 Shiva 'ʃɪvə ['ʃɪ:və] (Hind. jyva)
 shiver, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'ʃɪv|ə*,
 -əz, -ərɪŋ/ly, -əd
 shiver|y, -iness 'ʃɪvər|jɪ, -inis
 shoal, -s ʃəʊl, -z
 shock (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 ʃɒk, -s, -ɪŋ/ly, -t, -ə*/z
 shockhead, -s, -ed 'ʃɒkhed, -z, -ɪd
 shod (from shoe v.) ʃɒd
 shodd|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃɒd|jɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 shoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, shod ʃu:, -z, -ɪŋ
 [ʃuɪŋ], ʃɒd
 shoeblack, -s 'ʃu:blæk, -s
 Shoe|buri|ness 'ʃu:bəri'nes
 shoe|horn, -s 'ʃu:hɔ:n, -z
 shoe-lace, -s 'ʃu:leɪs, -iz
 shoe-leather 'ʃu:leðə*
 shoeless 'ʃu:lɪs
 shoe-maker, -s 'ʃu:meɪkə*, -z

Shona (language of Mashonaland) 'ʃɒnə
 [old-fashioned 'ʃɒnə]
 shone (from shine) ʃɒn
 shoo (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃu:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 shook (from shake) ʃuk
 Sho|olbred 'ʃu:lɪbred
 shoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, shot ʃu:t, -s, -ɪŋ, ʃɒt
 shooter (S.), -s 'ʃu:tə*, -z
 shooting-box, -es 'ʃu:tɪŋbɒks, -iz
 shooting-galler|y, -ies 'ʃu:tɪŋ,gælər|jɪ, -iz
 shop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ʃɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 shop-assistant, -s 'ʃɒp-ə,sɪstənt, -s
 shop-girl, -s 'ʃɒpgɜ:l [rarely -geəl, -giəl],
 -z
 shopkeeper, -s 'ʃɒp,ki:pə*, -z
 shop-lift|er/s, -ing 'ʃɒp,lɪft|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 shop|man, -men 'ʃɒpmən, -mən [-men]
 shop|py 'ʃɒpi
 shop-soiled 'ʃɒp-sɔɪld
 shop-steward, -s 'ʃɒp-stjuəd [-stjəəd,
 -stju:əd], -z
 shop-walker, -s 'ʃɒp,wɔ:kə*, -z
 shop-window, -s 'ʃɒp'wɪndəʊ, -z
 shore, -s ʃɔ:* [ʃɔə*], -z
 Shore|ditch, -ham 'ʃɔ:|dɪtʃ [ʃɔə-], -rəm
 shoreward 'ʃɔ:vəd [ʃɔə-]
 shorn (from shear) ʃɔ:n
 Shorn|cliffe 'ʃɔ:nklɪf
 short (s. adj.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness ʃɔ:t, -s; -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 shortage, -s 'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ, -ɪz
 shortbread, -s 'ʃɔ:tbred, -z
 shortcake, -s 'ʃɔ:tkeɪk, -s
 short-circuit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɔ:t-
 'sɜ:kɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 shortcoming, -s 'ʃɔ:t'kʌmɪŋ [-ɪ-], -z
 short-dated 'ʃɔ:t'deɪtɪd
 short-eared 'ʃɔ:t-ɪəd [rarely 'ʃɔ:t-jə:d]
 short|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɔ:t'n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 shortfall, -s 'ʃɔ:t'fɔ:l, -z
 shorthand 'ʃɔ:thænd
 short-handed 'ʃɔ:t'hændɪd
 short|horn, -s 'ʃɔ:thɔ:n, -z
 short-lived 'ʃɔ:t'lɪvd [also 'ʃɔ:t-lɪvd
 when attributive]
 short-sighted, -ly, -ness 'ʃɔ:t'saɪtɪd,
 -li, -nis
 short-tempered 'ʃɔ:t'tempəd [also 'ɪ-
 when attributive]
 short-term 'ʃɔ:t'tɜ:m
 short-winded 'ʃɔ:t'wɪndɪd
 shot (s. v.), -s ʃɒt, -s
 shough, -s ʃʌf, -s
 should ʃud (strong form), ʃəd, ʃd, ʃt
 (weak forms)
 Note.—The form ʃt only occurs before
 breathed consonants.

shoulder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered

'ʃouldə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

shoulder-blade, -s 'ʃouldəbleɪd, -z

shoulder-strap, -s 'ʃouldə-stræp, -s

shout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʃaʊt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

shove (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃʌv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Shove (surname) ʃʊv

show (s. v.) (S.), -els, -elling, -elled;

-elful/s 'ʃʌvəl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld; -lful/z

show (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -n ʃəʊ, -z, -ɪŋ [ʃoɪŋ], -d, -n

show-case, -s 'ʃəʊ-keɪs, -ɪz

show-down, -s 'ʃəʊdaʊn, -z

shower (one who shows), -s 'ʃəʊə*, -z

shower (s. v.) (fall of rain, etc.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ʃəʊə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -ri

shower-bath, -ths 'ʃəʊəbɑːθ, -ðz

showman, -men 'ʃəʊmən, -mən [-men]

showmanship 'ʃəʊmənʃɪp

shown (from show) ʃəʊn

show-place, -s 'ʃəʊ-pleɪs, -ɪz

show-room, -s 'ʃəʊrʊm [-ruːm], -z

showy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃəʊi, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

shrank (from shrink) fræŋk

shrapnel 'fræpnɪ [-nəl]

shred (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded frɛd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

shrew, -s frʊː, -z

shrewd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness frʊːd, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs

shrewish, -ly, -ness 'frʊːɪʃ, -li, -nɪs

Shrewsbury 'ʃrəʊzbəri ['frʊːz-]

Note.—'ʃrəʊ- is the pronunciation used by those connected with Shrewsbury School and by many residents in the neighbourhood, especially members of county families. The form 'frʊː- is used by outsiders, and is the common pronunciation heard in the town.

shriek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed friːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

shrieve, -ies 'friːvɛltʃi, -ɪz

shrift frɪft

shrike, -s fraɪk, -s

shrill, -er, -est, -y, -ness frɪl, -ə*, -ɪst, -i, -nɪs

shrimp, -s, -ing, -er/s frɪmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -ə*/z

shrine, -s freɪn, -z

shrink, -s, -ing/ly, shrank, shrunk, shrunken frɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ/li, fræŋk,

fræŋk, 'fræŋkən

shrinkage 'frɪŋkɪdʒ

shrive (S.), -es, -ing, shrove, shriven

ʃraɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, ʃrəʊv, 'frɪvn

shrive, -els, -elling, -elled 'frɪvəl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Shropshire 'ʃrɒpʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

shroud (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less fraʊd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -lɪs

Shrove ʃrəʊv

shrub, -s frʌb, -z

shrubber, -ies 'frʌbəbərɪ, -ɪz

shrubby 'frʌbi

shrug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged frʌɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

shrunk (from shrink), -en frʌŋk, -ən

Shubbrook 'ʃuːbrʊk

shuck, -s ʃʌk, -s

Shuckburgh 'ʃʌkbərə

shudder, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃʌdə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

shuffle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ʃʌfl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

shun, -s, -ning, -ned ʃʌn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

shunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃʌnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

shut, -s, -ting ʃʌt, -s, -ɪŋ

Shute ʃuːt

Shutte ʃʊt

shutter, -s, -ed 'ʃʌtə*, -z, -d

shuttle, -s; -cock/s 'ʃʌtl, -z; -kɒk/s

shy (s. adj. v.), -ies, -yer, -yest, -yly, -yness; -ying, -ied ʃʃaɪ, -aɪz; -aɪ-ə*, -aɪst, -aɪ-li, -aɪ-nɪs; -aɪŋ, -aɪd

Shylock 'ʃaɪlək

si (musical note) siː

Siam 'saɪəm [saɪ'æm]

Siamese saɪə'miːz ['saɪə'm-]

Siberia, -n/s saɪ'bɪəriə [-'bɜːr-], -n/z

sibilant (s. adj.), -s 'sɪbəlnt, -s

sibilation, -s 'sɪbɪleɪʃən, -z

Sibley 'sɪbli

sibling, -s 'sɪblɪŋ, -z

Sibun 'saɪbən

sibyl (S.), -s 'sɪbɪl, -z

sibylline sɪ'bɪlaɪn ['sɪbɪl-]

sic sɪk

sice, -s saɪs, -ɪz

Sichel 'sɪtʃl

Sichem 'saɪkəm

Sicilian, -s sɪ'sɪljən [-lɪən], -z

siciliano, -s sɪ'sɪli'ɑːnou [sɪ,tʃɪ-, ---], -z

Sicily -ies, 'sɪsɪljɪ, -ɪz

sick, -er, -est, -ness sɪk, -ə*, -ɪst, -nɪs

sick-bed, -s 'sɪkbed, -z

sicken, -ens, -ening (adj. v.), -ened, -ener/s 'sɪkən, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

-nə*/z [-nə*/z]

sickish 'sɪkɪʃ

sickle, -s 'sɪkl, -z

sickl[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɪkl̩[i], -iə*,
-iɪst, -inɪs
sickness 'sɪknɪs
sick-nurse, -s 'sɪknə:s, -ɪz
sick-room, -s 'sɪk-rʊm [-rʊ:m], -z
Siddeley 'sɪdli
Siddons 'sɪdnz
side (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saɪd, -z, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd
sideboard, -s 'saɪdbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
Sidebotham 'saɪd,bɒtəm
side-car, -s 'saɪdkɑ:*, -z
sidelight, -s 'saɪdləɪt, -s
side-line, -s 'saɪdləɪn, -z
sidelong 'saɪdlɒŋ
sidereal saɪ'diəriəl
siderite 'saɪdərɪt
Sidery 'saɪdəri
side-saddle, -s 'saɪd,sædl̩, -z
side-show, -s 'saɪdʃəʊ, -z
side-slip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped 'saɪdslɪp,
-s, -ɪŋ, -t
sides|man, -men 'saɪdz|mən, -mən
[-mən]
side-stroke 'saɪdstraʊk
side-track (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'saɪd-
træk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
side-walk, -s 'saɪd-wɔ:k, -s
sideways 'saɪd-weɪz
Sidgwick 'sɪdʒwɪk
siding (s.), -s 'saɪdɪŋ, -z
sidle, -les, -ling, -led 'saɪdl̩, -lɪz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ld
Sid|mouth, -ney 'saɪdməʊ, -ni
Sidon 'saɪdn [-dɒn]
Sidonian, -s saɪ'daʊnjən [-nɪən], -z
Sidonie saɪ'daʊni
siege, -s saɪdʒ, -ɪz
Siegfried 'si:ɡfri:d ('zi:kfri:t)
Sieglinde saɪ'ɡlɪndə ('zi:k'lɪndə)
Siegmund 'si:ɡmʊnd [-mʊnd] ('zi:k-
mʊnt)
sienna si'ena
Sien(n)a si'ena
Sien(n)ese si'e'nɪz
sierra (S.), -s 'sɪərə ['sjə:rə, si'erə], -z
Sierra Leone 'sɪərəli'oun ['sjə:r-, si'er-]
*Note.—An old-fashioned pronunciation
saɪli'oun is now nearly obsolete.*
siesta, -s si'esta, -z
sieve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
sift, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɪft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,
-ə*/z
sigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed saɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
sight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less saɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd; -lis
sightl[y], -iness 'saɪtl̩[i], -inɪs
sight-read|er/s, -ing 'saɪt,rɪdʒə*/z, -ɪŋ

sight-seeing 'saɪt,sɪŋ
sightseer, -s 'saɪt,sɪə* ['saɪt-sɪə*], -z
Sigismund [-mʊnd] 'sɪɡsmʊnd
sigma, -s 'sɪɡmə, -z
sign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed saɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
signal (s. adj. v.), -als; -ally; -alling,
-alled, -aller/s 'sɪgnl̩ [-əl], -lɪz [-əlɪz];
-əli; -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld [-əld], -ələ*/z
signal-box, -es 'sɪgn|bɒks [-nəl-], -ɪz
signaliz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪgnəl-
aɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
signal|man, -men 'sɪgn|mən [-nəl-],
-mæn], -mən [-mən]
signator|y, -ies 'sɪɡnətər|ɪ, -ɪz
signature, -s 'sɪɡnɪtʃə* [-nɪtʃ-], -z
signboard, -s 'saɪnbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
signet, -s 'sɪɡnɪt, -s
signet-ring, -s 'sɪɡnɪt-rɪŋ, -z
signifeme, -s 'sɪɡnɪfɪ:m, -z
significan|ce, -t|ly sɪɡ'nɪfɪkən|s, -t|li
signification sɪɡ'nɪfɪ'keɪʃən
significative sɪɡ'nɪfɪkətɪv [-keɪt-]
signi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sɪɡnɪ|faɪ,
-faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
Signior 'sɪ:njɔ:*,
signor (S.), -s 'sɪ:njɔ:*, (sɪn'pɔr), -z
sign-paint|er/s, -ing 'saɪn,peɪnt|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
sign-post, -s 'saɪn-pəʊst, -s
Sigurd (*English Christian name*) 'sɪ:gʊ:d,
(*Scandinavian name*) 'sɪɡʊəd [-gʊ:d]
Sikes saɪks
Sikh, -s sɪk (*Hind. sikh*), -s
Sikkim 'sɪkɪm
silage 'saɪlɪdʒ
Silas 'saɪləs [-ləs]
Silchester 'sɪltʃɛstə*
silence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪləns, -ɪz,
-ɪŋ, -t
silencer, -s 'saɪlənsə*, -z
silent, -ly 'saɪlənt, -li
Silenus 'saɪlənəs
Silesia saɪ'li:zjə [sɪ'l-, -zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə, -ʒə,
-jɪə, -fɪə, -fə, -sɪə, -sɪə]
Silesian, -s saɪ'li:zjən [sɪ'l-, -zɪən, -ʒjən,
-ʒɪən, -ʒən, -fjən, -fɪən, -fən, -sjən,
-sɪən], -z
silex 'saɪleks
silhouette, -s 'sɪlu(:)'et ['--', ---], -s
silic|a, -ate, -ated 'sɪlɪk|ə, -ɪt [-eɪt], -eɪtɪd
silicon 'sɪlɪkən
silicosis 'sɪlɪ'kəʊsɪs
silicotic (s. adj.), -s 'sɪlɪ'kəʊtɪk, -s
silk, -s, -en sɪlk, -s, -ən
silkworm, -s 'sɪlk-wɔ:m, -z
silk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɪlk|ɪ, -iə* [-jə*],
-iɪst [-jɪst], -inɪs
sill, -s (S.) sɪl, -z
sillabub 'sɪləbʌb [-bʌb]

Silence 'saɪləns

Sillery 'sɪləri

silly (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɪlɪ, -iz, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

silo, -s 'saɪləu, -z

Siloam saɪ'louəm [-'louəm]

silt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y sɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -i

Silurian saɪ'ljuəriən [sɪ'l-, -'luə-, -'ljʊər-, -'ljʊər-, -'ljʊər-]

Silva 'sɪlvə

silvan 'sɪlvən

Silvanus sɪl'veɪnəs

silver (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery, -eriness 'sɪlvə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd; -əri, -ərɪnɪs

silver-gilt 'sɪlvə'gɪlt [*also* '--- *when attributive*]

silver-grey 'sɪlvə'greɪ

silver-plate 'sɪlvə'pleɪt

silverside, -s 'sɪlvəsɪd, -z

silversmith, -s 'sɪlvə-smɪθ, -s

Silvertown, -s 'sɪlvətəʊn, -z

Silvester sɪl'vestə*

Silvia 'sɪlvɪə [-vʲə]

Simeon 'sɪmɪən [-mjən]

simian (s. *adj.*), -s 'sɪmɪən [-mjən], -z

similar, -ly 'sɪmɪlə*, -li

similarity, -ies, 'sɪmɪ'lærɪtɪ, -iz

simile, -s 'sɪmɪli, -z

similitude, -s sɪ'mɪlɪtjuːd, -z

Simla 'sɪmlə

simmer, -s, -ing, -ed 'sɪmə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

simnel (S.), -s 'sɪmnəl [-nəl], -z

Simon 'saɪmən, *as surname also* sɪ'maʊn

Simond 'saɪmənd, 'sɪmənd

simoniacal saɪmə'naiəkl [-məʊ'n-]

simony 'saɪməni

simoom, -s sɪ'muːm, -z

simper (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sɪmpə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

Simpkin, -s, -son 'sɪmpkɪn, -z, -sn

simple, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'sɪmpl, -lə*, -lɪst, -li, -lɪns

simplehearted 'sɪmpl'hɑːtɪd ['sɪmpl,h-]

simple-minded 'sɪmpl'maɪndɪd [*also* 'sɪmpl,m- *when attributive*]

simpleton, -s 'sɪmpltən, -z

simplicity sɪm'plɪsɪti

simplification, -s, 'sɪmplɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

simplify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sɪmplɪ'faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

Simphon 'sɛ:mpɪʒ:ŋ ['sæmp-, -plɔ:ŋ, 'sɪmɪpən] (sɛplɔ)

simply 'sɪmplɪ

Simpson 'sɪmpsn

Sims smz

Simson 'sɪmsn [-mps-]

simulacr/um, -a 'sɪmju'leɪkrəm, -ə
simulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪmjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

simulation, -s 'sɪmju'leɪʃən, -z

simultaneity 'sɪmɪltə'niəti [saim-, -mul-, -'ni:ti, -'ni:ti]

simultaneous, -ly, -ness 'sɪmɪ'teɪnəs [saim-, -mul-, -niəs], -li, -nis

sin (s. *v.*), -s, -ning, -ued, -ner/s sɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

sin (*in trigonometry*) saɪn

Sinai 'saɪnaɪ [-neɪaɪ, *old-fashioned* -ni]

sinapism, -s 'sɪnəpɪzəm, -z

Sinbad 'sɪnbəd

since sɪns

sinceness 'sɪnsnɪs

sincere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sɪn'sɪə* [sn-, -'sjə:*], -rə*, -rɪst, -li, -nis

sincerity sɪn'serɪti [sn-]

sinciput, -s 'sɪnsɪpət [-pət], -s

Sinclair 'sɪŋklə* ['sɪnk-], 'sɪŋklə*

Sind sɪnd

Sindbad 'sɪnbəd [-ndb-]

Sindh sɪnd (*Hind. syndh*)

Sindhi 'sɪndi: (*Hind. syndhi*)

Sindleshham 'sɪndlʃəm

sine, -s saɪn, -z

sinecure, -s 'saɪnɪkjʊə* ['sɪn-, -kjoə*, -kjoə*, -kjo:*, -z

sine die 'saɪni'daɪi: ('sɪni'di:ei]

Sinel 'sɪnəl [-n]

sine qua non, -s 'saɪnɪkwei'nɒn ['sɪni-kwa:'naʊn], -z

sinew, -s 'sɪnju:, -z

sinewy 'sɪnju:(i)

sinful, -fully, -fulness 'sɪnfʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs

sing, -s, -ing, sang, sung, singer/s sɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, sæŋ, sɒŋ, 'sɪŋə*/z

singable 'sɪŋəbl

Singapore sɪŋə'po:* ['sɪŋə-, 'pəə*, -'l-]

singe, -s, -ing, -d sɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Singer 'sɪŋə*, 'sɪŋə*

Singhalese sɪŋhə'li:z ['sɪŋgə'l-, -'l-]

singing-master, -s 'sɪŋɪŋ,mɑːstə*, -z

single, -ly, -leness 'sɪŋɡl, -li, -lɪns

single-handed 'sɪŋɡl'hændɪd

singlehearted, -ly, -ness 'sɪŋɡl'hɑːtɪd ['sɪŋɡl,h-], -li, -nis

single-minded 'sɪŋɡl'maɪndɪd ['sɪŋɡl,m-]

singlestick, -s 'sɪŋɡl-stɪk, -s

singlet, -s 'sɪŋɡlɪt, -s

singleton (S.), -s 'sɪŋɡltən, -z

singly 'sɪŋɡli

singsong (s. *adj.*), -s 'sɪŋ-sɒŋ, -z

singular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'sɪŋɡjʊlə* [-ŋjʊlə-], -z, -li

singularity, -ies 'sɪŋɡju'lərɪtɪ, -iz

sinh (*mathematical term*) ʃain
Sinhalese ˌsɪŋhəˈliːz [ˌsɪnhəˈl-, ˌsɪnəˈl-,
 '---]

Sinim ˈsinim [ˈsain-]

sinister ˈsinɪstə*

sinistr|al, -ally ˈsinɪstr|əl, -əli

sink (s. v.), -s, -ing, **sank, sunk,**
sunken, sink|er/s; -able sɪŋk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, sɛŋk, sɒŋk, ˈsɒŋkən, ˈsɪŋk|ə*/z;
 -əbl

sinless, -ly, -ness ˈsinlɪs, -li, -nis

sinner, -s ˈsɪnə*, -z

Sinnett ˈsɪnɪt, ˈsɪˈnet

*Note.—A. P. Sinnett, at one time
 editor of the 'Pioneer,' Allahabad,
 pronounced ˈsɪnɪt.*

Sinn Fein, -er/s ˈfɪnˈfeɪn [ˈsɪn-], -ə*/z

sinologue, -s ˈsɪnələʒ [-loug], -z

sinology ˈsɪnələʒɪ [ˈsaiˈn-]

sinuosity, -ies ˌsɪnjuˈɒsɪtɪ, -iz

sinuous ˈsɪnjuəs [-njwəs]

sinus, -es ˈsainəs, -iz

sinusitis ˈsainəˈsɪtɪs

sinusoid, -s ˈsainəsɔɪd, -z

Siobhan ʃiˈvɔːn [ʃəˈv-]

Sion ˈsaɪən [ˈzaɪən]

Sioux (*sing.*) suː, (*plur.*) suːz

sip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

siph|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 ˈsaɪf|ən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-ŋɪŋ], -ənd

sir, -s sɜː*, -z (*strong form*), sɜː* (*weak
 form*)

Sirach ˈsɪərək

sirdar (S.), -s ˈsɜːdə*:*, -z

sir|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈsaɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ,
 -d

siren, -s ˈsaɪərɪn [-rən], -z

Sirion ˈsɪrɪən

Sirius (*star*) ˈsɪrɪəs [*rarely* ˈsaɪər-]

sir|loin, -s ˈsɜːləɪn, -z

sirocco, -s ˈsɪrəkou, -z

sirrah ˈsɪrə

sisal ˈsaɪsəl [*old-fashioned* ˈsɪsl]

Sisal (*Mexican port*) ˈsɪˈsaːl (sɪˈsal)

Sisam ˈsaɪsəm

Sisera ˈsɪsərə

siskin, -s ˈsɪskɪn, -z

Sisson ˈsɪsn

sis|y, -ies ˈsɪsɪ, -iz

sister, -s; -ly ˈsɪstə*, -z; -li

sisterhood, -s ˈsɪstəhʊd, -z

sister-in-law, sisters-in-law ˈsɪstərɪnləː,
 ˈsɪstəzɪnləː

Sistine ˈsɪstɪn [-tɪˈn]

sistrum, -s ˈsɪstrəm, -z

Sisum ˈsaɪsəm

Sisyphean ˈsɪsɪˈfiː(ə)n

Sisyphus ˈsɪsɪfəs

sit, -s, -ting/s, sat, sitter/s sit, -s,
 -ɪŋ/z, sæt, ˈsɪtə*/z

sit-down (s.) ˈsɪtdaʊn

site, -s saɪt, -s

sitter-in, -s ˈsɪtərˈɪn, -z

Sittingbourne ˈsɪtɪŋbɔːn [-bɔːn]

situate ˈsɪtʃueɪt [-tʃueɪt, -tʃuɪt, -tʃuɪt]

situated ˈsɪtʃueɪtɪd [-tʃu-]

situation, -s ˈsɪtʃuˈeɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z

Sitwell ˈsɪtwəl [-wel]

Siva ˈsɪvə [ˈfɪv-, ˈsɪv-, ˈfɪːv-] (*Hind.* ʃɪvə)

Sivyer (*surname*) ˈsɪvɪə* [-vɪə*]

Siward ˈsju(:)əd

six, -es; -fold sɪks, -iz; -fəʊld

sixain, -s ˈsɪkseɪn, -z

sixer, -s ˈsɪksə*, -z

six-foot (*adj.*) ˈsɪksfʊt

six-footer, -s ˈsɪksˈfʊtə*, -z

sixish ˈsɪksɪʃ

sixpence, -pences, -penny ˈsɪks|pəns,
 -pənsɪz, -pəni

six-shooter, -s ˈsɪksˈʃuːtə* [ˈsɪkˈʃ-], -z

sixte sɪkst

sixteen, -s, -th/s, -thly ˈsɪksˈtiːn
 [ˈ-, -ˈ-, *according to sentence-stress*],
 -z, -θ/s, -θli

sixteenmo [16mo] sɪksˈtiːnmou

sixth, -s, -ly sɪksθ [-kstθ], -s, -li

Sixtus ˈsɪkstəs

sixt|y, -ies, -ieth/s ˈsɪkstɪ, -iz, -iɪθ/s
 [-jɪθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s]

sizable ˈsaɪzəbl

sizar, -s; -ship/s ˈsaɪzə*, -z; -ʃɪp/s

siz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -d

sizz|le, -les, -ling, -led ˈsɪz|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld

sjambok (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈʃæmbək,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Skagerrak ˈskægərək

skat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

skating-rink, -s ˈskeɪtɪŋrɪŋk, -s

skean dhu, -s ˈskiːənˈduː, -z

Skeat skiːt

skedadd|le, -les, -ling, -led skiˈdæd|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Skeggs skeqz

Skegness ˈskegˈnes [ˈ-, -ˈ-, *according
 to sentence-stress*]

skein, -s skeɪn, -z

skeleton, -s ˈskelɪtn, -z

skelter ˈskeltə*

Skelton ˈskeltɒn

sketch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 sketʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl

sketch-book, -s ˈsketʃbʊk, -s

Sketchley ˈsketʃli

sketchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sketʃi,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
skew (*s. adj.*), -s skju:, -z
skewer (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skjuə*
[skjuə*], -z, -iŋ, -d
Skey ski:
ski (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -'d [ski-ed] ski: [fi:],
-z, -iŋ, -d
skiagram, -s 'skaiəgræm, -z
skiagraph, -s 'skaiəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
Skibo 'ski:bou
ski-borne 'ski:bɔ:n [-bɔ:n]
skid, -s, -ding, -ded skid, -z, -iŋ, -id
Skiddaw 'skidə:
skier (*one who skis*), -s 'skia* ['fi:ə*], -z
skiff, -s skif, -s
ski-jump, -s 'ski:-dʒʌmp, -s
skillful, -fully, -fulness 'skilfʊl, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis
skill, -s, -ed skil, -z, -d
skilly 'skili
skim, -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s skim,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
skim-milk 'skim'milk ['skimmilk]
skimp, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
-iness skimp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t [skimt];
-i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
skin (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned skin, -z, -iŋ,
-d
skin-deep 'skin'di:p ['skindi:p]
skinflint, -s 'skin-flint, -s
skinner (S.), -s 'skina*, -z
skinnny, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skinji, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
skip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped skip, -s, -iŋ, -t
skipper, -s 'skipə*, -z
skipping-rope, -s 'skipiŋrəʊp, -s
Skipton 'skiptən
skirmish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'skɜ:mɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
skirt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed skɜ:t, -s,
-iŋ/z, -id
skirt-dancer/s, -ing 'skɜ:t,dɑ:nsə*/z,
-iŋ
skirting-board, -s 'skɜ:tɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔ:d],
-z
skit, -s skit, -s
ski-troops 'ski:-tru:ps
skittish, -ly, -ness 'skitif, -li, -nis
skittle, -s 'skitl, -z
skivvie, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skaiv, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Skrimshire 'skrimʃə
Skrine skri:n
skua, -s 'skju:ə [skjuə], -z
skulk, -s, -ing, -ed skalk, -s, -iŋ, -t
skull, -s skəl, -z
skull-cap, -s 'skəl-kæp, -s

skunk, -s skʌŋk, -s
skiy (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
skai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z
sky-blue 'skai'blu: [also 'skai-blū: *when
attributive*]
Skye skai
sky-high 'skai'hai
skylark (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skailɑ:k, -s,
-iŋ, -t
skylight, -s 'skailait, -s
sky-line, -s 'skailain, -z
skymaster, -s 'skai,mɑ:stə*, -z
sky-rocket (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skai-
rɒkit, -s, -iŋ, -id
skyscape, -s 'skai-skeip, -s
skyscraper, -s 'skai,skreipə*, -z
skyward, -s 'skaiwəd, -z
sky-writing 'skai,raitɪŋ
slab (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed slæb, -z, -iŋ, -d
slack (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-ing, -ed, -er/s slæk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
slacken, -ens, -ening, -ened 'slækən,
-ənz, -iŋ [-iŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
Slade sleid
slag, -gy slæg, -i
slain (*from slay*) slein
Slaitthwaite 'slæθwaɪ [-weit, *locally also
'slauti*]
slakie, -es, -ing, -ed sleik, -s, -iŋ, -t
slalom, -s 'sleiləm ['slɑ:l], -z
slam (*s. v.*), -s, -ming, -med slæm, -z,
-iŋ, -d
slander (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,
-erer/s 'slɑ:ndə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z
slanderous, -ly, -ness 'slɑ:ndərəs, -li, -nis
slang (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
-iest, -ily, -iness slæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d;
-i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
slant (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed slɑ:nt,
-s, -iŋ/li, -id
slantwise 'slɑ:nt-waiz
slap (*s. v. adv.*), -s, -ping, -ped slæp, -s,
slap-bang 'slæp'bæŋ [-iŋ, -t
slapdash 'slæpdæʃ
slap-stick, -s 'slæpstik, -s
slap-up (*adj.*) 'slæpʌp ['slæp'ʌp]
slash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed slæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
slat, -s slæt, -s
slatie (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
slate-coloured 'sleit,kələd
slate-grey 'sleit'grei
slate-pencil, -s 'sleit'pensl, -z
Slater 'sleitə*
slattern, -s, -ly, -liness 'slætə(:)n, -z,
-li, -linis

slaty 'sleiti
slaughter (*s. v.*) (*S.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous/ly 'slo:t|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -əɹə*/z, -əɹəs/li
slaughterhouse, -ses 'slo:təhau[s, -ziz
Slav, -s slɑ:v [slæv], -z
slav[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
slave-driver/s, -ing 'sleiv,draiv|ə*/z, -iŋ
slave-owner, -s 'sleiv,ounə*, -z
slaver (*s. v.*) (*slobber*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sleivə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
slavery 'sleivəri
slave-ship, -r/s 'sleivʃip, -s
slave-trade, -s 'sleivtreid, -ə*/z
slavey, -s 'slævi ['sleivi], -z
Slavic 'slævik ['slɑ:v-]
slavish, -ly, -ness 'sleivʃ, -li, -nis
Slavonic slə'vɒnik [slæ'v-, slɑ:'v-]
slay, -s, -ing, slew, slain, slayer/s slei, -z, -iŋ, slʌ:, slein, 'sleɪə*/z
sledge (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed sledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
sledge-hammer, -s 'sledʒ,hæmə*, -z
sleek, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
sleep (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, slept slip, -s, -iŋ, slept
sleep, -s 'sli:pə*, -z
sleeping-car, -s 'sli:pɪŋ-kɑ:*, -z
sleeping-draught, -s 'sli:pɪŋdraʊt, -s
sleepless, -ly, -ness 'sli:p-lis, -li, -nis
sleepwalk/er/s, -ing 'sli:p,wɔ:k|ə*/z, -iŋ
sleepy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sli:p|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
sleepyhead, -s 'sli:pɪhed, -z
sleet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness sli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis
sleeve, -s, -d; -less sli:v, -z, -d; -lis
sleigh (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed slei, -z, -iŋ, -d
sleight (*S.*) slait
Sleights (*in Yorks.*) slaits
slender, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'slendə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
slept (*from sleep*) slept
slenth (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed slu:θ [slju:θ], -s, -iŋ, -t
slenth-hound, -s 'slu:θ'haund ['slju:θ-, -], -z
slew (*from slay*) slu:
slie (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s slais, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
slick, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
slid (*from slide*) slid
slid (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, slid slaid, -z, -iŋ, slid
slide-rule, -s 'slaid-ru:l, -z

slide-valve, -s 'slaidvælv, -z
slight (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed slait, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id
slightish 'slaitʃ
Sligo 'slaigou
slim (*adj. v.*) (*S.*), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ming, -med slim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
slim[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed slaim, -z, -iŋ, -d
slim[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slaim|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
sling (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, slung sliŋ, -z, -iŋ, slɑŋ
slink, -s, -ing, slunk sliŋk, -s, -iŋ, slɑŋk
slip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped slip, -s, -iŋ, -t
slip-carriage, -s 'slip,kæridʒ, -iz
slip-knot, -s 'slipnɒt, -s
slipover, -s 'slip,ouvə*, -z
slipper, -s, -ed 'slipə*, -z, -d
slipper[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slipər|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
slipp[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'slip|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
slipshod 'slipʃəd
slipway, -s 'slipwei, -z
slit (*s. v.*), -s, -ting slit, -s, -iŋ
slither, -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery 'slið|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri
sliver (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'slivə* ['slaiv-], -z, -riŋ, -d
Sloan(e) sloun
slobber (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'slobə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
slobber[y], -iness 'slobər|i, -inis
Slocombe 'sloukəm
Slocum 'sloukəm
sloe, -s slou, -z
slog (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s slɔg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
slogan, -s 'slouɡən, -z
slold slɔid
sloop, -s slu:p, -s
slop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped slop, -s, -iŋ, -t
slop-basin, -s 'slɔp,beɪsn, -z
slop[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s sloup, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
Sloper 'sloupə*
slop-pail, -s 'slɔppeɪl, -z
slopp[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slɔp|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
slops (*s.*) slɔps
slosh (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness slɔʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
slot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted slɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id
sloth, -s slouθ, -s

slothful, **-fully**, **-fulness** 'slouθ[ful],
-fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
slot-machine, **-s** 'slotməʃi:n, -z
slouch (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed** slaʊtf,
-iz, -iŋ/li, -t
slouch-hat, **-s** 'slaʊtf'hæt, -s
slough (*bog*), **-s**, **-y** slau, -z, -i
slough (*skin of snake*), **-s** slaf, -s
slough (v.) (*cast off skin*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**
slaf, -s, -iŋ, -t
Slough slau
Slovak, **-s** 'slouvæk, -s
Slovakia slou'vækɪə [-'vækjə, -'vɑ:kɪə,
-'vɑ:kjə, *rarely* -'veikɪə, -'veikjə]
sloven, **-s** 'slavn, -z
Slovene, **-s** 'slouvi:n [slou'vi:n], -z
Slovenian, **-s** slou'vi:njən [-niən], -z
slovenly, **-iness** 'slavnli, -inis
slow (*adj. v.*), **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness**; **-s**,
-ing, **-ed** slou, -ə* [slə*], -ist [sləist],
'slouli ['slou-li], 'slou-nis; -z, -iŋ
[sləiŋ], -d
slow-coach, **-es** 'slou-koutf, -iz
slow-motion 'slou'mouʃən [*also* 'l-,
when attributive]
slow-worm, **-s** 'slouwɔ:m, -z
slug, **-s** slag, -z
slugard, **-s** 'slagəd, -z
sluggish, **-ly**, **-ness** 'slagɪʃ, -li, -nis
sluic (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** slus:, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
sluice-gate, **-s** 'slus:'geit ['l-], -s
slum (s. v.), **-s**, **-ming**, **-med**, **-mer/s**
slam, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
slumber (s. v.), **-ers**, **-ering**, **-ered**,
-er/s; **-erless** 'slambə*, -əz, -əriŋ,
-əd, -ərə*/z; -əlis
slumland 'slamlænd
slummy, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'slamji, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
slump (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** slamp, -s, -iŋ,
-t [slamt]
slung (*from sling*) sləŋ
slunk (*from slink*) sləŋk
slur (s. v.), **-s**, **-ring**, **-red** slə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
slush, **-y**, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** sləʃ, -i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
slut, **-s** slat, -s
sluttish, **-ly**, **-ness** 'slatɪʃ, -li, -nis
Sluys slɔis
sly, **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** slai, 'slai-ə*,
'slaiist, 'slai-li, 'slai-nis
slyboots 'slaibu:ts
smack (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing/s**, **-ed** smæk, -s,
-iŋ/z, -t
Smale smeil
small (s. *adj. adv.*) (S.), **-s**; **-er**, **-est**,
-ness; **-ish** smɔ:l, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis; -iʃ

smallage 'smɔ:lidʒ
Smalley 'smɔ:li
small-hold(er/s, -ing/s 'smɔ:l'hould|
ə*/z, -iŋ/z
smallpox 'smɔ:l-pɔks
small-talk 'smɔ:l-tɔ:k
Smallwood 'smɔ:lwud
smalt smɔ:lt [smɔlt]
smarm (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-y**, **-iness**
smɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -inis
smart (s. *adj. v.*) (S.), **-s**; **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**,
-ness; **-ing**, **-ed** smɑ:t, -s; -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
smart/en, **-ens**, **-ening**, **-ened** 'smɑ:t|n,
-nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
smartish 'smɑ:tɪʃ
smash (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** smæʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
smash-and-grab 'smæʃən'græb ['l-]
smatterer, **-s** 'smætərə*, -z
smattering, **-s** 'smætəriŋ, -z
smear (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-y**, **-iness**
smiə* [smjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri, -rinis
Smeaton 'smi:tn
smell (s. v.), **-ls**, **-ling**, **-t** smel, -z, -iŋ, -t
smelling-bottle, **-s** 'smeliŋ'bɒtl, -z
smelling-salts 'smeliŋ-sɔ:ltz [-sɔ:ltz]
smelly, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'smelji, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
smelt (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** smelt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Smetana 'smetənə
Smethwick 'smetɪk
Smierton 'smi:tn
Smike smaik
smilax, **-es** 'smailæks, -iz
smille (s. v.), **-es** (S.), **-ing/ly**, **-ed**
smail, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
Smiley 'smaili
Smillie 'smaili
smirch (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** smɔ:tʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
smirk (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**; **-y**
smɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i
Smirke smɔ:k
smit (*from smite*) smit
smit/e, **-es**, **-ing**, **smote**, **smit**, **smitten**,
smiter/s smait, -s, -iŋ, smout, smit,
'smitn, 'smaitə*/z
smith (S.), **-s** smiθ, -s
Smith/ells, **-er/s** 'smiθ|əlz, -ə*/z
smithereens 'smiðə'ri:nz ['smiðə'r-]
Smithfield 'smiθfi:ld
Smithson 'smiθsn
Smithsonian smiθ'sounjən [-niən]
smithy, **-ies** 'smiði [i] ['smiθi], -iz
smitten (*from smite*) 'smitn
smock (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** smɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t
smock-frock, **-s** 'smɔk'frɔk ['l-], -s

- smog** smɒg
smokable, -s 'smoukəbl̩, -z
smoke (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 smouk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
smoke-ball, -s 'smoukbɔ:l, -z
smoke-bomb, -s 'smoukbɒm, -z
smoke-box, -es 'smoukbɒks, -iz
smokeless 'smouk-lis
smoke-room, -s 'smouk-rum [-ru:m],
 -z
smoke-screen, -s 'smouk-skri:n, -z
smoke-stack, -s 'smouk-stæk, -s
Smokies 'smoukiz
smoking-carriage, -s 'smoukiŋ,kæridʒ,
 -iz
smoking-compartment, -s 'smoukiŋ-
 kɒmpɑ:tment, -s
smoking-concert, -s 'smoukiŋ,kɒnsət, -s
smoking-jacket, -s 'smoukiŋ,dʒækɪt, -s
smoking-room, -s 'smoukiŋ,rʊm
 [-,ru:m], -z
smoky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'smoukɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Smollett 'smɒlɪt
smolt smɒlt
smooth (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 smu:ð, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
smooth(e) (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed smu:ð,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
smooth-faced 'smu:ðfeɪst
smote (from smite) smɒt
smother, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smʌðə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
smoulder, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smouldə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
smudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness smʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d;
 -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
smug (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness smʌg, -z,
 -li, -nis
smuggle, -les, -ling, -led 'smʌgl̩, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
smuggler, -s 'smʌglə*, -z
smut, -s; -ty, -tier, -tiest, -tily, -tiness
 smʌt, -s; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Smyrna 'smɜ:nə
Smyth smiθ, smaiθ
Smythe smaið, smaiθ
snack, -s snæk, -s
Snafell 'snei-fel
snaffle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'snæfl̩,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
snag, -s snæg, -z
Snæge snæg
snail, -s; -like sneil, -z; -laik
snake, -s sneik, -s
snake-charmer, -s 'sneik,tʃɑ:mə*, -z
snaky, -iness 'sneikɪ, -inis
snap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped snæp, -s, -iŋ,
 -t
snappish, -ly, -ness 'snæpɪʃ, -li, -nis
snappy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snæpɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
snapshot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'snæpfɒt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
snarl (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snɜ:*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
snark, -s snɑ:k, -s
snarl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɑ:l, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
snatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 snætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
snatchy, -ier, -iest, -ily 'snætʃɪ, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili
sneak (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness sni:k, -s, -iŋ/li, -t;
 -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
sneakers 'sni:kəz
sneak-raid, -s, -ing, -er/s 'sni:k-reɪd,
 -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z
sneer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed sniə*,
 [snjə:*], -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d
sneeze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sni:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
Sneffels 'snefəlz
Snelgrove 'snelgrəʊv
snell (S.), -s snel, -z
Snewin 'snju(:)ɪn
Sneyd (in Staffs.) sni:d
Sneyd-Kinnersley 'sni:d'kɪnəsli
snick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t
snickersnee, -s 'snɪkə'sni:, -z
sniff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -ily, -ness snɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist,
 -ili, -inis
snigger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'snɪgə*, -z,
 rɪŋ, -d
snip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s snɪp, -s, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
snipe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s snai:p,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
snippet, -s; -y 'snɪpɪt, -s; -i
snivel, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'snɪvəl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
snob, -s; -bery, -bism snɒb, -z; -əri,
 -izəm
snobbish, -ly, -ness 'snɒbɪʃ, -li, -nis
Snodgrass 'snɒdgrɑ:s
snood, -s, -ed snud [snu:d], -z, -id
snook (fish), -s snu:k, -s
snook (gesture), -s snu:k [snuk], -s
snooker 'snu:kə*
snoop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s snu:p, -s, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
snooze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snu:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d

snore (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**
 sno: * [snɔ: *], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə * /z
snort (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** snɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
snorter, **-s** 'snɔ:tə *, -z
snortly, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'snɔ:tli,
 -iə *, -iist, -ili, -inis
snout, **-ty** snɔ:t, -i
snout (S.), **-s** snaut, -s
snow (s. v.) (S.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** snou, -z,
 -ɪŋ [snoɪŋ], -d
snowball, **-s**, **-ing** 'snoubɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ
snow-blindness 'snou'blaind/nɪs
snow-boot, **-s** 'snoubu:t, -s
snow-bound 'snoubaund
snow-cap, **-s**, **-ped** 'snou-kæp, -s, -t
Snowden, **-don** 'snouɪdn, -dn
Snowdonia 'snou'dəʊnjə [-niə]
snow-drift, **-s** 'snou-drɪft, -s
snowdrop, **-s** 'snoudrɒp ['snou-drɒp], -s
snowfall, **-s** 'snou-fɔ:l, -z
snow-field, **-s** 'snou-fɪld, -z
snowflake, **-s** 'snou-fleɪk, -s
snow-line, **-s** 'snoulain, -z
snow-man, **-men** 'snou'mæn, -men
snow-plough, **-s** 'snou'plau ['snou-p], -z
snow-shoe, **-s** 'snou-ʃu:, -z
snowstorm, **-s** 'snou-stɔ:m, -z
snow-white 'snou'wait [-'hwait, '-]
snowy, **-ily**, **-iness** 'snouɪ, -ili, -inis
snub (s. adj. v.), **-s**, **-bing**, **-bed** snʌb,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
snub-nosed 'snʌbnouzɪd
snuff (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ers** snʌf, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -əz
snuff-box, **-es** 'snʌfbɒks, -ɪz
snuff-coloured 'snʌf,kələd
snuffle, **-les**, **-ling**, **-led**, **-ler/s** 'snʌfl,
 -lɜ:, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ * /z [-lɔ * /z]
snug, **-ger**, **-gest**, **-ly**, **-ness** snʌg, -ə *,
 -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
snuggerly, **-ies** 'snʌgərli, -ɪz
snuggly, **-les**, **-ling**, **-led** 'snʌgl, -lɜ:,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
so sou (normal form), so, sə (occasional
 weak forms)
soak (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** souk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Soames soumz
so-and-so 'souənsou
Soane, **-s** souən, -z
soap (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-y**, **-ier**, **-iest**,
-ily, **-iness** soup, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə *,
 [-jə *], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
soap-bubble, **-s** 'soup,bʌbl, -z
soapstone 'soupstəʊn
soapsuds 'soupsʌdz
soar, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** so: * ['sɔ: *], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Soares sou'ɑ:rɪz

sob (s. v.), **-s**, **-bing**, **-bed** sɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
sober, **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'səʊbə *, -rə *,
 -rɪst, -li, -nɪs
sobriety sou'braɪəti [sə'b-]
sobriquet, **-s** 'səʊbrɪkeɪ, -z
sob-stuff 'sɒbstʌf
socage 'sɒkɪdʒ
so-called 'sou'kɔ:ld [-, -], according
 to sentence-stress]
soccer 'sɒkə *
sociability ,souʃə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
sociable, **-ly**, **-leness** ,souʃəbəl, -li, -lɪnɪs
social, **-ally** ,souʃəl, -əli [-li]
socialism, **-st/s** ,souʃəlɪzəm [-ʃli-], -st/s
socialistic ,souʃə'lɪstɪk [-ʃli-]
socialization [-isa-] ,souʃəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ʃli-]
society (S.), **-ies** sə'saɪəti, -ɪz
Socinian, **-s** sou'sɪniən [-nɪən], -z
socinianism sou'sɪniənɪzəm [-nɪən-]
Socinus sou'saɪnəs
sociologic(al), **-ally** ,səʊsɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl
 [-sɪə-, -ʃjə-, -fɪə-], -əli
sociologist/s, **-y** ,səʊsɪə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -i
sock, **-s** sɒk, -s
socket, **-s**, **-ed** 'sɒkɪt, -s, -ɪd
Socotra sə'kɒʊtrə [sə'k-, sou'k-]
Socrates 'sɒkrəti:z ['sɒk-]
socratic, **-ally** sɒ'krætɪk [sou'k-, sə'k-],
 -əli
sod, **-s** sɒd, -z
soda, **-s** 'səʊdə, -z
soda-fountain, **-s** 'səʊdə'faʊntɪn, -z
sodalit(y), **-ies** sou'dælɪti, -ɪz
soda-water 'səʊdə'wɔ:tə *
soda-water-bottle, **-s** 'səʊdə'wɔ:tə'bɒtl, -z
soddien (adj. v.), **-eness**; **-ens**, **-ening**,
-ened 'sɒdɪn, -nnɪs; -nz, -nɪŋ, -nd
sodium 'səʊdɪəm [-diəm]
Sodom 'sɒdəm
sodomy 'sɒdəmi
Sodor 'səʊdə *
soever sou'evə *
sofa, **-s** 'səʊfə, -z
Sofala sou'fɑ:lə
Soffe (surname) souf
soffit, **-s** 'sɒfɪt, -s
Sofia (in Bulgaria) 'soufjə ['sɒfɪə,
 'sɒfɪə, sou'fɪə, old-fashioned sə'faɪə]
soft (s. adj.), **-s**; **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness**
 sɒft [sɔ:ft], -s; -ə *, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
soft(en), **-ens**, **-ening**, **-ened** 'sɒfɪn
 ['sɔ:fɪ-], -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
softener, **-s** 'sɒfnə * ['sɔ:f-, -fɒnə *], -z
soft-headed 'sɒft'hedɪd ['sɔ:ft-]
soft-hearted 'sɒft'hɑ:tɪd ['sɔ:ft-, also
 '-, esp. when attributive]
softish 'sɒftɪʃ ['sɔ:ft-]

soft-pedal (v.), -als, -alling, -alled
'soft'pedl [ˈsɒft-], -lɪz-, -lɪŋ-, -ld
soft-spoken 'sɒft,spu:kən [ˈsɒft-, '--]
soggily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɒɡli, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
soh (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s sou, -z
Soho sou'həu [sə'h-, also 'souhou esp.
when attributive]
Sohrab 'sɒ:ræb
soil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed soil, -z, -iŋ-, -d
soil-pipe, -s 'soil-paɪp, -s
soirée, -s 'swɑ:reɪ [ˈswɑ:-] (sware), -z
sojourn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sɔ:-
dʒɔ:n [ˈsɑdʒ-, -dʒɔ:n], -z, -iŋ-, -d, -ɔ*/z
sol (S.), -s sol, -z
sola 'səulə
solace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sələs [-lɪs],
-iz-, -iŋ-, -t
solamen, -s sou'leɪmən, -z
solanum sou'leɪnəm
solar 'səulə*
solarium, -s sou'leəriəm, -z
solatium, -ums, -a sou'leɪfjəm [-fɪ-],
sold (from *sell*) sould [-əmz, -ə
solder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'sɒldə*
[ˈsɒd-, 'sɒd-], -əz, -əriŋ-, -əd
soldier, -s, -ing; -y 'souldʒə* [*rarely*
-djə*], -z, -iŋ-, -ri
soldierly 'souldʒəli [*rarely* -djə-]
soldo, -i 'sɒldəu, -i
solle (s. adj. v.) (S.), -es; -ely; -ing, -ed
soul, -z; -li; -iŋ-, -d
solecism, -s 'sɒlɪsɪzəm [-les-, -ləs-], -z
solemn, -ly 'sɒləm, -li
solemnity 'sɒləmnɪti [sɒ'l-]
solemnization [-isa-], -s 'sɒləmnai'zeɪ-
ʃən [ˈsɒl-, -ni'z-], -z
solemnize [-is-], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɒləm-
naɪz, -iz-, -iŋ-, -d
solenoid, -s 'səulənɔɪd [-lən-], -z
Solent 'səulənt
sol-fa (S.) sɒl'fa: [ˈsɒl'fa:]
solfeggio, -i sɒl'fedʒjəu, -i(:)
solferino (S.) 'sɒlfə'ri:nəu
solicit, -s, -ing, -ed sɒ'lɪsɪt, -s, -iŋ-, -ɪd
solicitation, -s sɒ'lɪsɪ'teɪʃən, -z
solicitor, -s sɒ'lɪsɪtə* [sɒ'ls-, 'slɪstə*], -z
solicitous, -ly sɒ'lɪsɪtəs, -li
solicitude sɒ'lɪsɪtju:d
solid (s. adj.), -s; -est, -ly, -ness 'sɒlɪd,
-z; -ɪst, -li, -nis
solidarity sɒlɪ'dærɪti
solidifiable sɒlɪdɪfaɪəbl [sɒ'l-]
solidification sɒlɪdɪfɪ'keɪʃən [sɒ'l-]
solidify, -fies, -fying, -fied sɒ'lɪdɪfai
[sɒ'l-], -faɪz-, -faɪŋ-, -faɪd
solidity sɒ'lɪdɪti [sɒ'l-]
solidus, -i 'sɒlɪdəs, -ai [-i:]

soliloquize [-is-], -es, -ing, -ed sɒ'lɪlə-
kwaɪz [sɒ'l-], -ɪz-, -iŋ-, -d
soliloquy, -ies sɒ'lɪləkwɪ [sɒ'l-], -ɪz
solipsism 'sɒlɪpsɪzəm
solitaire, -s 'sɒli'teə* ['-l-, '--], -z
solitary (s. adj.), -ies; -ily, -iness
'sɒlɪtəri, -ɪz; -ɪli, -mɪs
solitude, -s 'sɒlɪtju:d, -z
Sollas 'sɒləs
Solloway 'sɒləwei [-luw-]
solo, -s 'səuləu, -z
soloist, -s 'səuləɪst, -s
Solomon 'sɒləmən
Solon 'səulən [-lən]
so-long 'səulɒŋ
solstice, -s 'sɒlstɪs, -ɪz
solubility 'sɒljʊ'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
soluble 'sɒljʊbl
solus 'səuləs
solution, -s sɒ'lju:ʃən [sɒ'ju:-, sɒ'lju:-], -ɪ
solvability 'sɒlvə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
solve, -es, -ing, -ed; -able sɒlv, -z,
-iŋ-, -d; -sɒl
solven[cy], -t 'sɒlvən[sɪ, -t
Solway 'sɒlwei
Somali, -s, -land sou'mɑ:li [sə'm-], -z,
-lənd
sombre, -st, -ly, -ness 'sɒmbə*, -rist,
-li, -nis
sombrero, -s sɒm'bɹeərəu [-'brɪər-], -z
some səm (*strong form*), səm, sm (*weak*
forms)
somebody 'səmbədi [-bədi, -bdi]
somehow 'səmhau [occasionally 'səmau
in *quick speech*]
some more sə'mɔ: [ˈnʌɪə*]
someone 'səmwən
Somers 'səməz
somersault, -s 'səməsɒlt [-sɒlt], -s
Somerset, -shire 'səməsɪt [-set], -ʃɪə*
[-ʃə*]
Somerton 'səmətɒn
Somervell 'səməvɪl [-vel]
Somerville 'səməvɪl
something 'səmtɪŋ [-mpθ-]
sometime 'səmtaɪm
sometimes 'səmtaɪmz [səm'taɪmz]
somewhat 'səmwɒt [-ɪnhw-]
somewhere 'səmwɛə* [-ɪnhw-]
Somme sɒm
somnambulist, -st/s sɒm'næmbju-
lɪzəm, -st/s
somniferous sɒm'nɪfərəs
somnolence, -t/ly 'sɒmnələns [-nʌl-,
-nɒl-], -t/li
son (S.), -s sən, -z
sonagram, -s 'səunəgrəm, -z
sonagraph, -s 'səunəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s

sonalator, -s 'sounəleɪtə*, -z
sonant (s. *adj.*), -s 'sounənt, -s
sonar 'saʊnə*,
sonata, -s sə'na:tə [sp'a:tə], -z
sonatina, -s 'sɒnə'ti:nə, -z
song, -s sɒŋ, -z
song-bird, -s 'sɒŋbə:d, -z
song-book, -s 'sɒŋbʊk, -s
songster, -s 'sɒŋs-tə*, -z
songstress, -es 'sɒŋs-trɪs, -iz
song-thrush, -es 'sɒŋ-θrʌʃ, -iz
Sonia 'sounjə [-niə]
sonic 'sɒnik
son - in - law, **sons** - in - law 'sʌnɪnlə:,
 'sʌnzɪnlə:
sonnet, -s 'sɒnɪt, -s
sonneteer (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sɒnɪ'tiə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Sonning (near Reading) 'sɒnɪŋ ['sʌn-]
sonn'y, -ies 'sʌn|i, -iz
sonometer, -s sɒu'nɒmɪtə* ['sɒ'n-], -z
sonority, -ies sɒ'nɒrɪtɪ [sɒu'n-], -iz
sonorous, -ly sɒ'nɒrəs [sɒu'n-, 'sɒnərəs],
 -li
sonship 'sʌn-ʃɪp
soon su:n [*rarely* sun]
soot, -y, -ier, -iest, -iness sut; -i,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -inis
sooth su:θ
soothe, -es, -ing/ly, -ed su:ð, -z,
 -ɪŋ/li, -d
soothsayer, -s 'su:θ,seɪə* ['su:ð-], -z
sop (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped sɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
soph, -s sɒf, -s
Sophia sə'faɪə [sou'f-]
sophism /s, -st/s 'sɒfɪzəm/z, -st/s
sophister, -s 'sɒfɪstə*, -z
sophistic, -al, -ally sɒ'fɪstɪk [sou'f-], -əl,
 -əli
sophisticat[e], -es, -ing, -ed sɒ'fɪstɪkeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
sophistication sɒ'fɪstɪ'keɪʃən
sophistry, -ies 'sɒfɪstrɪ, -iz
Sophoclean 'sɒfɒ'kli(:)ən
Sophocles 'sɒfɒkli:z
sophomore, -s 'sɒfəmo:* [-mɒə*], -z
Sophy 'sɒfi
soporific 'sɒpə'rɪfɪk [,sɒp-]
soppy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɒpɪ, -iə*,
 -iɪst, -inis
sopran[o], -os, -i sɒ'pra:n|ou, -ouz, -i(:)
Sopwith, -s 'sɒpwɪθ, -s
sorbet 'sɒ:bət [-bɪt]
Sorbonne sɒ'bɒn (sɒr'bɒn)
sorcery, -ies; -er/s; -ess/es 'sɒ:sərɪ,
 -iz; -ə*/z; -ɪs/ɪz [-es/ɪz]
sordid, -ly, -ness 'sɒ:ɪdɪd, -li, -nis
sordin[o], -i sɒ'di:n|ou, -i(:)

sore (s. *adj. adv.*), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 sɔ:* [sɒə*], -z; -rə*, -rɪst, -li, -nis
soroptimist, -s sɔ:'rɒptɪmɪst, -s
sorority, -ies sə'rɒrɪtɪ [sɔ'r-, sɔ'r-], -iz
sorosis (S.) sə'rɒusɪs [sɔ'r-, sɔ'r-]
sorrel 'sɒrəl
sorrow (s. *v.*), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed,
 -ower/s 'sɒr|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud,
 -ouə*/z
sorrowful, -fully, -fulness 'sɒrəl|ful
 [-ru|f-], -fli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fulnɪs
sorr[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɒrɪ,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
sort (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ,
sortie, -s 'sɔ:ti(:), -z [-ɪd, -ə*/z
sortilege 'sɔ:tlɪdʒ
so-so 'sɒsɒu
sostenuto ,sɒstə'nu:tou [-ti'n-, -nju:-]
Sosthenes 'sɒsθəni:z [-θɪn-]
sot, -s sɔ:t, -s
Sotheby 'sʌðəbi ['sɒð-]
Sothern 'sʌðən
sottish, -ly, -ness 'sɒtɪʃ, -li, -nis
sotto voce 'sɒtəu'vɒʊfɪ ('sɒtəu'vɒ:tʃe)
sou, -s su:, -z
soubrette, -s su:'brɛt [su'b-], -s
souchong 'su:fɒŋ [-'tʃɒŋ, also '--, '-,
according to sentence-stress
souffle (murmur), -s 'su:fl, -z
soufflé, -s 'su:fleɪ, -z
sough (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed sau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
sought (from seek) sɔ:t
soul, -s soul, -z
Soulbury 'saʊlbəri
soulful, -fully, -fulness 'saʊl|ful [-fl],
 -fulɪ [-fəli, -fʊli], -fulnɪs [-flnɪs]
soulless, -ly, -ness 'saʊllɪs, -li, -nis
sound (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing/s, -ed saʊnd, -z; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis ['saʊnnɪs]; -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd
sound-board, -s 'saʊndbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
sound-box, -es 'saʊndbɒks, -iz
sound-film, -s 'saʊndfɪlm, -z
soundless 'saʊndlɪs
sound-track, -s 'saʊndtræk ['saʊn-
 træk], -s
sound-wave, -s 'saʊnd-weɪv, -z
soup, -s; -y su:p, -s; -i
soupçon, -s 'su:psɔ:ŋ [-sɒŋ] (supsɔ), -z
soup-kitchen, -s 'su:p,kɪtʃɪn, -z
soup-plate, -s 'su:ppleɪt, -s
soup-ticket, -s 'su:p,tɪkɪt, -s
soup-tureen, -s 'su:ptə:rɪn [-tu,r-,
 -tju,r-], -z
sour (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed 'sauə*, -rə*, -rɪst, -li, -nis;
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
source, -s sɔ:s [sɒs], -iz

sourdine, -s *sau'di:n* [soə-], -z
sous[e], -es, -ing, -ed *sau:s*, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Souter 'su:tə*
south (*s. adj. adv.*) (S.) *sauθ*
south (*v.*), -ths, -thing, -thed *sauθ* [θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðiŋ [-θiŋ], -ðd [-θt]
Southall 'sauθə:l ['sauðə:l]
Southampton *sauθ'æmp̃tən* [sauθ'hæ-, sə'θæ-]
Southdown 'sauθdaun
south-east 'sauθ'i:st [*in nautical usage also sau'i:st, also '-, -', according to sentence-stress*]
south-easter, -s *sauθ'i:stə**, -z
south-easterly *sauθ'i:stəli*
south-eastern *sauθ'i:stən*
south-eastward, -s *sauθ'i:stwəd*, -z
Southend 'sauθ'end [*also '-, -', according to sentence-stress*]
southerly, -n, -ner/s, -nmost 'sadb̥li, -n, -nə*/z, -nmoust [-nməst]
southernwood 'sadb̥nʊd
Southey 'sauði, 'səði
Southon 'sadb̥n
Southport 'sauθpɔ:t
southron, -s 'sadb̥rən, -z
Southsea 'sauθsi: [-si]
south-south-east 'sauθsauθ'i:st [*in nautical usage also 'sau-sau'i:st*]
south-south-west 'sauθsauθ'west [*nautical pronunciation 'sau-sau'west*]
southward, -s, -ly 'sauθwəd, -z, -li
Southwark 'sadb̥ək, 'sauθwək
Note.—Some Londoners use 'sadb̥ək for the district, and 'sauθwək in S. Bridge, S. Bridge Road; others use one form (more usually 'sadb̥ək) in all cases.
Southwell (*surname*) 'sauθwəl, 'sadb̥l, (*cathedral town in Notts.*) 'sauθwəl [*locally 'sadb̥l*]
Note.—Viscount Southwell is 'sadb̥l.
south-west 'sauθ'west [*nautical pronunciation sau'west, also '-, -', according to sentence-stress*]
south-wester (*wind*), -s *sauθ'westə** [*in nautical usage also sau'westə**], -z
south-westerly *sauθ'westəli* [*nautical pronunciation sau'w-*]
south-western *sauθ'westən*
south-westward, -s *sauθ'westwəd*, -z
Southwick, -wold 'sauθ'wik, -would
Soutter 'su:tə*
souvenir, -s 'su:vəniə* [-vin-], -z
sou'wester (*hat*), -s *sau'westə**, -z
Souza 'su:zə
sovereign (*s. adj.*), -s 'səvrin, -z
sovereignty 'səvrənti [-rin-]

soviet (S.), -s; -ism 'souviət ['səv-, -vjet, sou'vjet, sɔ'vjet], -s; -izəm
sovrän 'səvrän
sow (*s.*) (*female pig, block of iron, trough for molten iron*), -s *sau*, -z
sow (*v.*) (*plant seed*), -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s *sou*, -z, -iŋ [soiŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z [soə*/z]
Sowerby (*in Yorks. N. Riding*) 'sauəbi [*old-fashioned 'səəbi*], (*in Yorks. W. Riding*) 'sauəbi ['sauəbi], (*surname*) 'sauəbi, 'sauəbi
Sowry 'sauəri
soy sɔi
soya 'soiə
spa, -s *spɑ:*, -z
Spa *spɑ:* [-t
spac'e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *speis*, -iz, -iŋ,
space-bar, -s 'speisbɑ:*, -z
space-time 'speis'taim
spacious, -ly, -ness 'speifəs, -li, -nis
spade, -s; -ful/s *speid*, -z; -ful/z
spade-work 'speid-wɜ:k
spaghetti *spə'geti* [spɑ:'g-]
spahi, -s 'spɑ:hi: ['spɑ:i:], -z
Spain *spein*
spake (*archaic past tense of speak*) *speik*
Spalding 'spɔ:ldiŋ ['spɔ:l-]
spall (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed *spɔ:l*, -z, -iŋ, -d
spam *spæm*
span (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned *spæn*, -z, -iŋ, -d
spandrel, -s 'spændrəl, -z
spangle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'spæŋɡl, -lɜ:, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Spaniard, -s 'spænjəd, -z
spaniel, -s 'spænjəl, -z
Spanish 'spæniʃ
spank (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *spæŋk*, -s, -iŋ, -t [spæŋt], -ə*/z
spanking (*s. adj.*), -s 'spæŋkiŋ, -z
spanner, -s 'spænə*, -z
spar (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red *spɑ:**, -z, -riŋ, -d
spar'e (*adj. v.*), -ely, -eness; -es, -ing/ly, -ed *spə**, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ/li, -d
spark (*s. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed *spɑ:k*, -s, -iŋ, -t
sparkling-plug, -s 'spɑ:kiŋ-pləɡ, -z
sparkle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'spɑ:kli, -lɜ:, -liŋ, -ld
sparklet, -s 'spɑ:kli:t, -s
spark-plug, -s 'spɑ:kpləɡ, -z
sparring-match, -es 'spɑ:riŋmætʃ, -iz
sparrow, -s 'spærəu,
sparrowhawk, -s 'spærəu:hɔ:k, -s
sparse, -ly, -ness *spɑ:s*, -li, -nis

Sparta, -an/s 'spɑ:tə, -ən/z
spasm, -s 'spæzəm, -z
spasmodic, -ally spæz'modik, -oli
spastic (*s. adj.*), -s 'spæstik, -s
spat (*s.*), -s spæt, -s
spat (*from spit*) spæt
spatchcock (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'spætʃ-
 kək, -s, -iŋ, -t
spate, -s speit, -s
spatial, -ally 'speiʃəl [-fjəl, -fiəl], -oli
spatter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'spætə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
spatula, -ae, -as 'spætjələ, -i, -əz
spatulate (*adj.*) 'spætjulit [-leit]
spavin 'spævin
spawn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Speaight speit
speak, -s, -ing, spoke, spoken, speaker/s
 spi:k, -s, -iŋ, spouk, 'spoukən, 'spi:kə*/z
speak-easy, -ies 'spi:k,i:z|i, -iz
speaking-trumpet, -s 'spi:kiŋ, trʌmpit, -s
speaking-tube, -s 'spi:kiŋ-tju:b, -z
Spean spiən ['spi:ən]
spear (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spiə*, -z, -iŋ, -d
spear-head, -s 'spiəhed, -z
spearman (*S.*), -men 'spiə|mən, -mən [-men]
spearmint 'spiəmint
spec spek
special (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'speʃəl, -əlz; -əli [-li, -li]
specialism, -st/s 'speʃəli:zəm [-fli-, -fli-], -st/s
speciality, -ies 'speʃi'ælit|i, -iz
specialization [-isa-], 'speʃəlai'zeiʃən [-f'ai'z-, -fəli'z-, -fli'z-]
specialize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'speʃə-
 aiz [-f'ai:z], -iz, -iŋ, -d
specialty, -ies 'speʃəlt|i, -iz
specie 'spi:fi: [-fi]
species 'spi:fi:z [-fiz]
specific (*s. adj.*), -s; -ally spi'sifik [spə's-], -s; -əli
specification, -s 'spesi'fi'keiʃən, -z
specificity 'spesi'fisiti
specify, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable
 'spesi'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid; -faiebl
specimen, -s 'spesimin [-mən], -z
specious, -ly, -ness 'spi:ʃəs, -li, -nis
speck, -s, -ed spek, -s, -t
speckle, -s, -d 'spekl, -z, -d
speckless 'speklis
spectacle, -s, -d 'spektəkl [-tik-], -z, -d
spectacular, -ly spek'tækjələ*, -li

spectator (*S.*), -s spek'teɪtə*, -z
spectral 'spektrəl
spectre, -s 'spektrə*, -z
spectrogram, -s 'spektrəugræm [-trəg-], -z
spectrograph, -s 'spektrəugrɑ:f [-trəg-, -græf], -s
spectrometer, -s spek'trɒmitə*, -z
spectroscope, -s 'spektrəskəup, -s
spectroscopic, -al, -ally 'spektrəs-
 'kɒpik, -əl, -əli
spectroscopist/s, -y spek'trɒskəp|ist/s, -i
spectrūm, -a, -ums 'spektrəm, -ə, -əmz
speculate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'spekju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
speculation, -s 'spekju'leiʃən, -z
speculative, -ly, -ness 'spekjulətiv [-leit-], -li, -nis
speculūm, -a, -ar 'spekjuləm, -ə, -ə*
sped (*from speed*) sped
speech, -es spi:tʃ, -iz
speech-day, -s 'spi:tʃdei, -z
speechification, -s 'spi:tʃifi'keiʃən, -z
speechify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'spi:tʃifi'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
speechless, -ly, -ness 'spi:tʃlis, -li, -nis
speech-sound, -s 'spi:tʃsaund, -z
speed (*s. v.*) (*S.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness spi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
speed-cop, -s 'spidkɒp, -s
speed-limit, -s 'spid:limit, -s
speed-merchant, -s 'spid:mə:tʃənt, -s
speedometer, -s spi'dɒmitə* [spi'd-], -z
speedway, -s 'spid:wei, -z
speedwell (*S.*), -s 'spid:wel [-wəl], -z
Speen spi:n
Speigal 'spi:gəl
Speight speit
Speirs spiəz
speiss spais
spel'l (*s. v.*), -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t, -ler/s
 spel, -z, -iŋ/z, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
spellbound 'spelbaund
spelt (*from spell*) spelt
speltier (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'speltə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
spence (*S.*), -s spens, -iz
spencer (*S.*), -s 'spensə*, -z
spen'd, -ds, -ding, -t, -der/s spen'd, -dz, -diŋ, -t, -də*/z
Spender 'spendə*
spendthrift, -s 'spendθrift, -s
Spens spenz
Spenser 'spensə*
Spensarian spen'siəriən [-'sjə:r-]
spent (*from spend*) spent

sperm, -s spə'm, -z
spermaceti spə'mə'seti [-'si:t-]
spermatozoon, -oa spə'mə'tou'z[ounən
 [-tə'z-, -ounən], -ouə
sperm-whale, -s 'spə'm-weil [-hw-], -z
spew, -s, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -iŋ
 [spjuŋ], -d
Spey spei
Spezia (*Italian port*) 'spetsiə [-tsjə,
 -dziə, -dzjə]
Spezzia (*Greek island*) 'spetsiə [-tsjə]
sphagnum 'sfægnəm
sphere (*jewel*), -s spi:n, -z
sphere, -s sfia*, -z
spheric, -s, -al, -ally 'sferik, -s, -əl, -əli
spheroid, -s 'sfioroid, -z
spheroidal sfia'roidl [sfe'r-]
spherometer, -s sfia'rəmitə*, -z
spherule, -s 'sferju:l [-ru:l], -z
sphincter, -s 'sfinktə*, -z
sphinx, -es; -like sfɪŋks, -iz; -laik
Spica (*star*) 'spaika
spicle (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y,
 -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness spais, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,
 -inis
spick spik
spicule, -s 'spaikju:l ['spik-], -z
spider, -s; -y 'spaidə*, -z; -ri
Spiers spiəz, 'spaiəz
spiffing/ly, -y 'spifŋ/li, -i
spigot, -s 'spigət, -s
spike (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed spaik, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
spikenard 'spaiknə:d
Spikins 'spaikinz
spiky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spaikji, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
spil (s. v.), -ls, -ling, -led, -t spil, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -t
spiller (S.), -s 'spilə*, -z
spillikins 'spilikin
Spilling 'spilɪŋ
spilt (*from spill*) spilt
spin (s. v.), -s, -ning, span, spun,
 spinner/s spin, -z, -iŋ, spæn, span,
 'spina*/z
spinach 'spiniɔ [rarely -itʃ]
spinal 'spainl
spindle, -les, -ly 'spindl, -lz, -li
spindle-legged, -shaped 'spindl|legd,
 -feipt
spindrift 'spin-drift
spine, -s, -d; -less spain, -z, -d; -lis
spinel spi'nel
spinet, -s spi'net ['spinet, 'spinit], -s
Spink spɪŋk
spinney, -s 'spini, -z

spinning-wheel, -s 'spiniŋwi:l [-hwi:l], -z
spin|ose, -ous 'spain|ous, -os
Spinoza spi'nouzə
spinster, -s; -hood 'spinstə*, -z; -hud
Spion Kop spaiən'kɒp
spiraea, -s spai'riə [-'ri:ə], -z
spir|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'spaiərl, -
 -əlz, -əli
spirant (s. adj.), -s 'spaiərənt, -s
spire, -s, -d 'spaiə*, -z, -d
spirit, -s, -ed, -edly, -edness 'spirit, -s,
 -id, -idli, -idnis
spirit-gum 'spiritgəm
spiritism 'spiritizəm
spirit-lamp, -s 'spirit-læmp, -s
spiritless, -ly, -ness 'spirit-lis, -li, -nis
spirit-level, -s 'spirit,levl, -z
spirit-rapping, -s 'spirit,ræpiŋ, -z
spirit-stove, -s 'spirit-stouv, -z
spiritual, -ly 'spiritjuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul,
 -tʃüəl, -tjwəl, -tʃul], -i
spiritualism, -st/s 'spiritjuəli'zəm
 [-tjwəl-, -tjul-, -tʃüəl-, -tjwəl-, -tʃul-],
 -st/s
spiritualistic 'spiritjuə'listik [-tjwəl-,
 -tju'l-, -tʃüəl-, -tjwəl-, -tʃu'l-]
spirituality, -ies 'spiritjuə'liiti [-tʃu-],
 -iz
spirituous 'spiritjuəs [-tjwəs, -tʃüəs,
 -tjwəs]
spiritus 'spiritəs ['spaiər-]
spirometer, -s 'spaiə'rəmitə*, -z
spit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spə:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 (s. v.) (*eject saliva, etc.*), -s, -ting,
 spat spit, -s, -iŋ, spæt
spit (s. v.) (*for roasting, etc.*), -s, -ting,
 -ted spit, -s, -iŋ, -id
Spitalfields 'spitlfi:ldz
spittle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eful, -efully,
 -efulness spait, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
spitfire, -s 'spitfaia*, -z
Spithead 'spit'hed ['--', -', according to
 sentence-stress]
spittle 'spitl
spittoon, -s spi'tu:n, -z
Spitzbergen 'spits,bə:ɡən ['--', -']
spiv, -s; -vy spiv, -z; -i
splash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s splæʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
splash-board, -s 'splæʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
splashy, -iness 'splæʃji, -inis
splatter, -s, -ing, -ed 'splætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
splay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed splei, -z, -iŋ, -d
spleen, -s; -ful, -fully, -ish, -ishly; -y
 spli:n, -z; -ful, -fuli [-fəli], -if, -ifli; -i
splendid, -ly, -ness 'splendid, -li, -nis
splendiferous splen'difərəs

splendour, -s 'splendə*, -z
splenetic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally spli'netik, -s, -əli
splice (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed splais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
splint (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed splint, -s, -iŋ, -id
splinter, -s; -y 'splintə*, -z; -ri
split (s. *v.*), -s, -ting split, -s, -iŋ
sploddy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splɒdʒi, -iə*, -iist, -inis
splodge, -es splɒdʒ, -iz
splodgy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splɒdʒi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
splotch, -es, -y splɒtʃ, -iz, -i
splutter (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'splʌtə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
Spode spoud
spoffish 'spɒfɪʃ
Spofforth 'spɒfəθ [-fə:θ]
Spohr spɔ:* [spəə*] [ʃpɔ:r]
spoil (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s spoil, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
spoil-sport, -s 'spoil-sport, -s
spoke (s.), -s spouk, -s
spoke, -n (*from speak*) spouk, -ən
spokesman, -men 'spouks|mən, -mən
spokeswoman, -women 'spouks|-wumən, -wimin
spoliation ,spouli'eɪʃən
spoliator, -s 'spoulicitə*, -z
spondaic spɒn'deɪk
spondee, -s 'spɒndi: [-di], -z
sponge (s. *v.*), -es, -(e)ing, -ed, -er/s spændʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
sponge-cake/s, -finger/s 'spændʒ|-keik/s, -'fɪŋgə*/z
spongy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spændʒi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
sponson, -s 'spɒnsn, -z
sponsor (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'spɒnsə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
spontaneity spɒntə'nɪti [-'niəti]
spontaneous, -ly, -ness spɒn'teɪnjəs [spɒn-, nɪəs], -li, -nis
spoof (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
spook, -s; -ish, -y, -iness spu:k, -s; -if, -i, -inis
spool (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
spoon (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
spoonbill, -s 'spu:nbil, -z
Spooner 'spu:nə*
spoonerism, -s 'spu:nərizəm, -z
spoon-feed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed 'spu:n-|fi:d, -fi:dz, -fi:diŋ, -fed
spoonful, -s 'spu:nfʊl, -z
spoonily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'spu:n|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

spoor, -s spuə* [spəə*], -z
Sporades 'spɒrədi:z
sporadic, -ally spɒ'rædik [spɔ'r-], -əli
spore, -s spɔ:* [spəə*], -z
sporran, -s 'spɒrən, -z
sport (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
sportive, -ly, -ness 'spɔ:tɪv, -li, -nis
sportsman, -men 'spɔ:tsmən, -mən
sportsmanlike, -ship 'spɔ:tsmən|laɪk, -ʃɪp
spot (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted spɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id
spotless, -ly, -ness 'spɒtlɪs, -li, -nis
spotlight, -s 'spɒt-laɪt, -s
Spottiswoode 'spɒtɪzwʊd ['spɒtɪs-wʊd]
spottily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spɒt|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
spouse, -s spauz, -iz
spout (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spaut, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Spragge spræg
Sprague spreɪg
sprain (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spreɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
sprang (*from spring*) spræŋ
Sprange spreɪndʒ
Sprangle 'spræŋgl
sprat (S.), -s spræt, -s
Spratt spræt
sprawl (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spro:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
sprawly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spro:l|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
spray (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ey spreɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i
spread (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -er/s spred, -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z
spree, -s spri:, -z
sprig, -s sprɪg, -z
Sprigg sprɪg
sprightly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spraitli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Springs 'sprɪŋz
spring (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, sprang, sprung, springer/s sprɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, spræŋ, spræŋ, 'sprɪŋə*/z
spring-balance, -s 'sprɪŋ'bæləns ['-, -], -iz
spring-bed, -s 'sprɪŋ'bed ['-, -], -z
spring-board, -s 'sprɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
springbok, -s 'sprɪŋbɒk, -s
springe, -s sprɪndʒ, -iz
Springell 'sprɪŋəl, 'sprɪŋgəl
Springfield 'sprɪŋfi:ld
spring-gun, -s 'sprɪŋgən, -z
springlike 'sprɪŋlaɪk
Springpark 'sprɪŋ-pa:k
springtime 'sprɪŋ-taɪm

spring |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sprɪŋ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
sprinkle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'sprɪŋk|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
sprinkling (s.), -s 'sprɪŋk|lɪŋ, -z
sprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sprɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
sprit, -s 'sprɪt, -s
sprite, -s 'sprɪt, -s
sprocket, -s 'sprɒkɪt, -s
Sproule 'sprəʊl
sprout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sprəʊt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
spruce (s. adj.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'spru:s, -ɪz; -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis
sprue, -s 'spru:, -z
sprung (from spring) 'sprʌŋ
Sprunt 'sprʌnt
spry, -er, -est, -ness 'sprai, 'sprai-ɔ*, 'spraiist, 'sprai-nis
spud, -s 'spʌd, -z
spule, -es, -ing, -ed 'spju:, -z, -ɪŋ [spjuɪŋ], -d
spume, -es, -ing, -ed 'spju:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
spun (from spin) 'spʌn
spunk; -y, -ier, -iest 'spʌŋk; -i, -iə*, -iist
spur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red 'spɜ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Spurgeon 'spɜ:dʒən
spurious, -ly, -ness 'spjʊəriəs [-jɔər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-], -li, -nis
spurn (S.), -s, -ing, -ed 'spɜ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Spurr 'spɜ:*, -z
spurt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'spɜ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
sputter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'spʌtɔ*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rɔ*/z
sputum 'spju:təm
sply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'splai, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd
spy-glass, -es 'spai-glɑ:s, -ɪz
squab (s. adj.), -s 'skwɒb, -z
squabble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'skwɒb|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
squad, -s 'skwɒd, -z
squadron, -s 'skwɒdrən, -z
squalid, -est, -ly, -ness 'skwɒlɪd, -ɪst, -li, -nis
squall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'skwɒl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i
squaloid 'skweɪlɔɪd
squalor 'skwɒlə*, -z
squama, -ae 'skweɪm|ə, -i:
squamose, -ous 'skweɪm|əs, -əs
squander, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'skwɒndə*, -ɔz, -ɔrɪŋ, -ɔd, -ɔrɔ*/z

squandermania 'skwɒndə'meɪnjə [-niə]
square (s. adj. v. adv.), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed 'skwɛə*, -z; -rɔ*, -rist, -li, -nis; -rɪŋ, -d
square-jawed 'skwɛə'dʒɔ:d [- when attributive]
square-toed 'skwɛə'təʊd [- when attributive]
squarish 'skwɛərɪʃ
squash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'skwɒʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
squash-hat, -s 'skwɒʃ'hæt, -s
squashy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skwɒʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
squat (s. adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s 'skwɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
squaw, -s 'skwɔ:, -z
squawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skwɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
squeak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skwi:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
squeaky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skwi:k|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -mis
squeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skwi:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
squeamish, -ly, -ness 'skwi:mɪʃ, -li, -nis
squeegee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwi:dʒi: [-t-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Squeers 'skwi:z
squeeze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'skwi:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z; -obl
squegger, -s 'skwegə*, -z
squelch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'skwɛltʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
squib, -s 'skwɪb, -z
squid, -s 'skwid, -z
squiffy, -ier, -iest 'skwɪf|i, -iə*, -iist
squiggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skwig|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
squirrel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwɪl'dʒi: [-t-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
squill, -s 'skwɪl, -z
squint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skwɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
squint-eyed 'skwɪnt-aɪd
squire (S.), -s 'skwaɪə*, -z
squirearchy 'skwaɪərəʃkɪ
squireen, -s 'skwaɪə'rɪn, -z
squirm, -s, -ing, -ed 'skwɜ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
squirrel, -s 'skwɪrəl, -z
squirt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skwɜ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
squish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'skwɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
Srinagar 'stri:nəgə* ['stri:n-, -'nə:g-, -'stri:nəgə*] (Hind. syringəgar)
s.s. 'es'es ['eses, 'stɪm-fɪp]

St. (= **Saint**) *sənt*, *sɪnt*, *sɪnt* [*rarely sent*, *seint*]

Note.—Names beginning with **St.** are entered after **saint**.

stab (*s. v.*), -**s**, -**bing**, -**bed** *stæb*, -*z*, -*ɪŋ*, -*d*
Stabat Mater, -**s** 'stɑ:bæt'mɑ:tə* [-bət-], -*z*

stability *stə'bɪlɪtɪ* [-lət-]

stabilization [-isa-] ,*steɪbɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən* [*stæb-*, -*li'z-*]

stabilize [-is|e], -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**er/s** 'steɪbɪlaɪz ['stæb-], -*ɪz*, -*ɪŋ*, -*d*, -*ə*/z*

stable (*s. adj. v.*), -**les**; -**ly**, -**leness**; -**ling**, -**led** 'steɪbl̩, -*lɪz*; -*li*, -*lnɪs*; -*lɪŋ* [-lɪŋ], -*ld*

stable-boy, -**s** 'steɪblbɔɪ, -*z*

stableman, -**men** 'steɪbl|mən [-mæn], -*mən* [-men]

stabling (*s.*) 'steɪblɪŋ

stablish, -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** 'stæblɪʃ, -*ɪz*, -*ɪŋ*, -*t*

staccato, -**s** stɑ'kɑ:tou, -*z*

Stac(e)y 'steɪsi

stack (*s. v.*), -**s**, -**ing**, -**ed** stæk, -*s*, -*ɪŋ*, -*t*

stadium, -**ums**, -**a** 'steɪdʒɪəm [-dɪ-], -*əmz*, -*ə*

staff (*s. v.*), -**s**, -**ing**, -**ed** stɑ:f, -*s*, -*ɪŋ*, -*t*

Staffa 'stæfə

Stafford, -**shire** 'stæfəd, -*fɪə** [-fə*]

Staffs. stæfs

stag, -**s** stæg [stæ:g], -*z*

stage (*s. v.*), -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** steɪdʒ, -*ɪz*, -*ɪŋ*, -*d*

stage-craft 'steɪdʒkrɑ:ft

stage-effect, -**s** 'steɪdʒɪfekt, -*s*

stager, -**s** 'steɪdʒə*, -*z*

stage-struck 'steɪdʒstrʌk

stagger (*s. v.*), -**s**, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**er/s** 'stæɡə*, -*z*, -*rɪŋ*, -*d*, -*rə*/z*

staghound, -**s** 'stæɡhaʊnd, -*z*

stag-hunting 'stæɡ'hʌntɪŋ

Stagrite, -**s** 'stædʒɪraɪt, -*s*

stagnancy, -**t/ly** 'stæɡnən|sɪ, -*t/li*

stagnate, -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** 'stæɡneɪt [stæɡ'neɪt], -*s*, -*ɪŋ*, -*d*

stagnation stæɡ'neɪʃən

stagy, -**ier**, -**iest**, -**ily**, -**iness** 'steɪdʒɪ, -*ɪə** [-jə*], -*ɪst* [-jɪst], -*ɪli*, -*ɪnɪs*

staid, -**ly**, -**ness** steɪd, -*li*, -*nis*

stain (*s. v.*), -**s**, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**er/s** steɪn, -*z*, -*ɪŋ*, -*d*, -*ə*/z*

Stainer (*English name*) 'steɪnə*, (*German name*) 'stainə* ('ftainər)

Staines steɪnz

stainless, -**ly**, -**ness** 'steɪnlɪs, -*li*, -*nis*

stair, -**s** steə*, -*z*

stair-carpet, -**s** 'steə,kɑ:pɪt, -*s*

staircase, -**s** 'steəkeɪs, -*ɪz*

stair-rod, -**s** 'steə-rəd, -*z*

stairway, -**s** 'steəwei, -*z*

Staithe steɪðz

stak(e) (*s. v.*), -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** steɪk, -*s*, -*ɪŋ*, -*t*

stake-holder, -**s** 'steɪk,həʊldə*, -*z*

stalactite, -**s** 'stæləktɪt, -*s*

stalagmite, -**s** 'stæləɡmaɪt, -*s*

Stalbridge 'stɔ:lbrɪdʒ ['stɔl-]

stale, -**r**, -**st**, -**ly**, -**ness** steɪl, -*ə**, -*ɪst*, -*li*, -*nis*

stalemate (*s. v.*), -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** 'steɪl-'meɪt ['-], -*s*, -*ɪŋ*, -*d*

Stalin 'stɑ:lɪn ['stæl-] ('stəlɪn)

Stalingrad 'stɑ:lɪŋgræd ['stæl-, -grɑ:d] (stəlɪn'grat)

stalinism 'stɑ:lɪnɪzəm ['stæl-]

stalk (*s. v.*), -**s**, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**er/s**; -**y** stɔ:k, -*s*, -*ɪŋ*, -*t*, -*ə*/z*; -*i*

stalking-horse, -**s** 'stɔ:kɪŋhɔ:s, -*ɪz*

Stalky 'stɔ:ki

stall (*s. v.*), -**s**, -**ing**, -**ed**; -**age** stɔ:l, -*z*, -*ɪŋ*, -*d*; -*ɪdʒ*

stallion, -**s** 'stæljən, -*z*

stalwart (*s. adj.*), -**s**, -**ly**, -**ness** 'stɔ:lwɔ:t ['stɔl-, -wɔ:t], -*s*, -*li*, -*nis*

Stalybridge 'steɪlɪbrɪdʒ

Stamboul stæm'bu:l

stamen, -**s** 'steɪmən [-mən], -*z*

Stamford, -**ham** 'stæmfəd, -*əm*

stamina 'stæmɪnə

stammer (*s. v.*), -**s**, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**er/s** 'stæmə*, -*z*, -*rɪŋ*, -*d*, -*rə*/z*

stamp (*s. v.*) (**S.**), -**s**, -**ing**, -**ed**, -**er/s** stæmp, -*s*, -*ɪŋ*, -*t* [stæmt], -*ə*/z*

stamp-album, -**s** 'stæmp,ælbəm, -*z*

stamp-collection, -**s** 'stæmpkə,leɪʃən, -*z*

stamp-collector, -**s** 'stæmpkə,lektə*, -*z*

stamp-duty, -**ies** 'stæmp,dʒu:tlɪ, -*ɪz*

stamped (*s. v.*), -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** stæm-'pi:d, -*z*, -*ɪŋ*, -*d*

stamp-machine, -**s** 'stæmpməʃɪn, -*z*

stance, -**s** stæns [stɑ:ns], -*ɪz*

stanch, -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** stɑ:ntʃ, -*ɪz*, -*ɪŋ*, -*t*

stanchion, -**s** 'stɑ:nʃən, -*z*

stand (*s. v.*), -**s**, -**ing**, **stood** stænd [stæ:nd], -*z*, 'stændɪŋ, *stud*

standard, -**s** 'stændəd, -*z*

standardization [-isa-] ,stændədaɪ'zeɪʃən [-dɪ'z-]

standardize [-is|e], -**es**, -**ing**, -**ed** 'stændədaɪz, -*ɪz*, -*ɪŋ*, -*d*

stand-by, -**s** 'stændbaɪ, -*z*

stand-in, -**s** 'stændɪn, -*z*

standing (*s.*), -**s** 'stændɪŋ, -*z*

standish (**S.**), -**es** 'stændɪʃ, -*ɪz*

standoffish 'stænd'ɔ:fɪʃ [-'ɔf-, -'ɪ-]

standpoint, -**s** 'stændpɔɪnt ['stæm-pɔɪnt], -*s*

standstill, -**s** 'stændstɪl, -*z*

stand-to 'stændtu: ['-l-]
 stand-up (*adj.*) 'stændəp
 Stanfield, -ford 'stænfi:ld, -fəd
 stanhope (S.), -s 'stænəp, -s
 staniel, -s 'stæniəl [-niəl], -z
 Stanislas, -aus 'stænislɔs [-ɑ:s], -ɔ:s
 stank (*from stink*) stɛŋk
 Stanley 'stænlɪ
 stannary, -ies 'stænəri, -iz
 stannic, -ous 'stænik, -əs
 Stansfield 'stænzfi:ld [-nsf-]
 Stanton 'stɑ:tən, 'stæn-
 stanza, -s 'stænzə, -z
 staple (S.), -s 'steipl, -z
 Stapleton 'steɪplən
 Stapley 'stæpli, 'stepli
 star (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red stɑ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 starboard 'stɑ:bəd [-bəd, -bɔəd]
Note.—The nautical pronunciation is 'stɑ:bəd.
 starch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness stɑ:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 stardom 'stɑ:dəm
 starve (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s stɑ:və*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 starfish, -es 'stɑ:fɪʃ, -iz
 star-gazer/s, -ing 'stɑ:geɪzə*/z, -ɪŋ
 stark (S.), -ly, -ness stɑ:k, -li, -nis
 starland 'stɑ:lænd
 starless, -light, -lit 'stɑ:lis, -lait, -lit
 starling (S.), -s 'stɑ:lɪŋ, -z
 Starr stɑ:*,
 starry, -iness 'stɑ:ri, -inis
 start (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stɑ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 starting-point, -s 'stɑ:tɪŋpɔɪnt, -s
 startle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stɑ:təl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 starvation stɑ:'veɪʃən
 starve, -es, -ing, -ed; -eling/s stɑ:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lɪŋ/z
 statue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s steɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s
 statecraft 'steɪkrɑ:f
 statelly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'steɪtlɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 stateroom, -s 'steɪt-rum [-ru:m], -z
 statesman, -men 'steɪtsmən, -mən
 statesmanlike, -ly, -ship 'steɪtsmən-laɪk, -li, -ʃɪp
 Statham 'steɪðəm, 'steɪðəm
 static, -s, -al, -ally 'stætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 stance (*plant*), -s 'stætɪsi, -z ['stætɪs, -iz]
 station (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'steɪʃən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd

*Q

stationary, -ily, -iness 'steɪʃənəri [-ʃnər-, -ʃnər-, -ʃənər-], -ili, -inis
 stationer, -s 'steɪʃnə* [-ʃnə*], -z
 stationery 'steɪʃnəri [-ʃnər-, -ʃnər-, -ʃənər-]
 station-master, -s 'steɪʃən,mɑ:stə*, -z
 statism 'steɪtɪzəm
 statist, -s 'steɪtɪst, -s
 statistic, -s, -al, -ally stə'tɪstɪk [stæ't-], -s, -əl, -əli
 statistician, -s 'stætɪstɪʃən, -z
 statuary 'stætjʊəri [-tjʊəri, -tjʊəri]
 statue, -s 'stætju:, -z
 statuesque 'stætju:esk
 statuette, -s 'stætju:et, -s
 stature, -s 'stætʃə*, -z
 status, -es 'steɪtəs, -iz
 status quo 'steɪtəs'kwou ['stæt-]
 statute, -s 'stætju:t, -s
 statute-book, -s 'stætju:tʃuk, -s
 statutory 'stætjʊtəri
 staunch, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɔ:ntʃ [stɑ:m-], -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 Staunton (*English surname*) 'stɔ:ntən, 'stɑ:n, (*towns in U.S.A.*) 'stæntən
 Stavanger stɑ:'væŋgə*,
 stove (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, stove steɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, stouv
 stay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s steɪ, -z, -ɪn, -d, -ə*/z [steɪ*/z]
 stay-at-home 'steɪəθəʊm
 stay-down 'steɪdaʊn ['-]
 stay-in 'steɪɪn ['-]
 staysail, -s 'steɪ-seɪl [*nautical pronunciation* 'stebən [tɪən'steɪl], -z
 stead (S.) sted
 steadfast, -ly, -ness 'stedfəst, -li, -nis
 steady, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'stedɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 steak, -s steɪk, -s
 steal (s. v.), -s, -ing, stole, stolen, stealer/s stɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, stoul, 'stoulən, 'stɪlə*/z
 stealth, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness stelθ, -ɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 steam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness stɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
 steamboat, -s 'stɪmbəʊt, -s
 steam-engine, -s 'stɪm,ɛndʒɪn, -z
 steam-hammer, -s 'stɪm'hæmə* [*in contrast* '-], -z
 steam-launch, -es 'stɪm'lɔ:ntʃ [-'lɑ:ntʃ, *in contrast* '-], -iz
 steam-power 'stɪm,pauə*
 steam-roller, -s 'stɪm,rəʊlə* ['-], -z
 steamship, -s 'stɪm-ʃɪp, -s
 stearic stɪ'ærɪk

stearin 'stiəri:n
 Stearn(e) stə:n
 steatite 'stiətaɪt
 steatopygia, -gous 'stiətu:'paɪdʒjə
 [-dʒjə], -gəs
 Stedman 'stedmən
 steed, -s stɪd, -z
 steel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -iness stɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Steele stɪl
 steel-plated 'stɪl'pleɪtɪd [-, -]
 steelyard, -s 'stɪljɑ:d ['stɪljɑ:d, 'stɪljəd],
 -z
 steenbok, -s 'stɪnbək ['steɪn-], -s
 steep (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed stɪp, -s; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t
 steepen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'stɪpən,
 -ənz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
 steeple, -s, -d; -chase/s, -jack/s 'sti:pl,
 -z, -d; -tʃeɪs/ɪz, -dʒæk/s
 steer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age;
 -sman, -smen stɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z;
 -rɪdʒ; -zmən, -zmən [-zmən]
 steering-gear 'stɪərɪŋɡɪə*
 steering-wheel, -s 'stɪərɪŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z
 steev(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stɪ:v, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 Steevens 'stɪ:vnz
 Stein (*English name*), -itz stɛɪn, -its
 steinbock, -s 'stɛɪnbək, -s
 Steinway, -s 'stɛɪnwei, -z
 stelle, -ae 'stɪlɪ(:), -i:
 Stella, -land 'stɛlə, -land
 stellar 'stɛlə*
 stem (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med stem, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 stemma, -ta 'stɛmə, -tə
 stemple, -s 'stɛmpl, -z
 Sten sten
 stench, -es stɛnʃ, -ɪz
 stencil, -ils, -illing, -illed 'stɛnsɪl [-ɪl],
 -ɪz [-ɪlɪz], -ɪlɪŋ [-ɪlɪŋ], -ɪld [-ɪldʒ]
 sten-gun, -s 'stɛŋɡʌn, -z
 stenograph, -s 'stɛnəɡrɑ:f [-nəŋɡ-,
 -grɑ:f], -s
 stenograph(er)/s, -y 'stɛ'nəɡrɑ:fjə*/z
 ['stə'n-], -i
 Stent stɛnt
 stentorian stɛn'tɔ:rɪən
 step (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stɛp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 step-aunt, -s 'stɛpəʊnt, -s
 step-brother, -s 'stɛp,bɹədə*, -z
 step-child, -children 'stɛpɪtʃaɪld,
 -tʃɪldrən [-tʃɪldrən]
 step-dance, -s 'stɛpdɑ:ns, -ɪz

step-daughter, -s 'stɛp,dɔ:tə*, -z
 step-father, -s 'stɛp,fɑ:də*, -z
 Stephano 'stɛfənəu
 stephanotis 'stɛfə'nəutɪs
 Stephen, -s, -son 'stɪ:vən, -z, -sn
 step-ladder, -s 'stɛp,lædə*, -z
 step-mother, -s 'stɛp,mʌðə*, -z
 Stepney 'stɛpni
 steppe, -s stɛp, -s
 stepping-stone, -s 'stɛpɪŋ-stəʊn, -z
 step-sister, -s 'stɛp,sɪstə*, -z
 step-son, -s 'stɛpsən, -z
 step-uncle, -s 'stɛp,ʌŋkl, -z
 stereo, -s 'stɪəriəʊ, -z
 stereopticon, -s 'stɪəri'ɒptɪkən [-stɛr-],
 -z
 stereoscope, -s 'stɪəriəskəʊp [-stɛr-], -s
 stereoscopic, -al, -ally 'stɪəriəs'kɒpɪk
 [-stɛr-], -əl, -əli
 stereoscopy 'stɪəri'ɒskəpi [-stɛr-]
 stereotype (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -y 'stɪəriətaɪp [-stɛr-, -rɪənt-], -s, -ɪŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z; -i
 sterile 'stɛraɪl
 sterility stɛ'rɪlɪti
 sterilization [-isa-], -s 'stɛrɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-lɪ'z-], -z
 sterilize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'stɛrɪlaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 sterling 'stɛrlɪŋ
 stern (s.) (*of ship*), -s; -most stɜ:n, -z;
 -moust [-mɔst]
 stern (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɜ:n,
 -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 Sterne stɜ:n
 sternum, -ums, -a 'stɜ:n|əm, -əmz, -ə
 stertorous, -ly, -ness 'stɜ:tərəs, -li, -nis
 stet stet
 stethoscope, -s 'stɛθəskəʊp, -s
 stethoscopic, -al, -ally 'stɛθəs'kɒpɪk,
 -əl, -əli
 stethoscopy stɛ'θəskəpi
 Steve stɪv
 stevedore, -s 'stɪ:vɪdə*, -z
 Stevenage 'stɪ:vɪnɪdʒ [-vənɪdʒ]
 Steven[s], -son 'stɪ:vɪnz, -sn
 stew (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stju:, -z, -ɪŋ
 [stjuɪŋ], -d
 steward (S.), -s; -ess/es; -ship/s stjuəd
 [stjuəd, 'stju:əd], -z; -ɪs/ɪz; -fɪp/s
 Stewart stjuət [stjuət, 'stju:ət]
 stew-pan, -s 'stju:pæn, -z
 Steyne stɪn
 Steyning 'stɛnɪŋ
 stg. 'stɛlɪŋ
 stichomythia, -s 'stɪkəʊ'miθiə [-θɪə], -z
 stick (s. v.), -s, -ing, stuck, sticker/s
 stɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, stæk, 'stɪkə*/z

stick-in-the-mud, -s 'stikindəmʌd, -z
stickjaw, -s 'stikdʒə:, -z
stickleback, -s 'stiklbæk, -s
stickler, -s 'stiklə*, -z
stick-up (s. *adj.*), -s 'stikʌp, -s
sticky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stikji,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
stiff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stif, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
stiffen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'stif[n, -nz,
 -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Stiffkey (in Norfolk) 'stifki(:) [*old-fashioned local pronunciation* 'stju:ki]
stiff-necked 'stif'nekt [*also* '-- esp. when
attributive]
stifle, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'staifl, -lz,
 -liŋ/li, -ld
Stiggins 'stiginz
stigma, -s, -ta 'stigmə, -z, -tə
stigmatic stig'mætik
stigmatization [-isa-], 'stigmətaiz'eifən
 [-ti'z-]
stigmatiz[e] [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'stig-
 mətəiz, -iz, -iŋ], -d
stile, -s stail, -z
stiletto (s.), -(e)s sti'letou, -z
stiletto (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed sti'letou,
 -ouz, -ouŋ, -oud
still (s. *adj.* v. *adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est,
 -ness; -ing, -ed stil, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis;
 -iŋ, -d
still-born 'stilbɔ:n
stillephone, -s 'stiləfoun, -z
still-room, -s 'stilrʊm [-rʊm], -z
stilly (*adj.*) 'stili
stilt, -s, -ed/ly, -edness stilt, -s, -id/li,
 -idnis
Stilton, -s 'stiltən [-tən], -z
stimie = **stimy**
stimulant, -s 'stimjulənt, -s
stimulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'stimjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
stimulation, -s 'stimju'leifən, -z
stimulative 'stimjulativ [-leit-]
stimulus, -i 'stimjulləs, -ai
stimy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'staimji,
 -iest, -iz, -iŋ, -id
sting (s. v.), -s, -ing, stung, stinger/s
 stiŋ, -z, -iŋ, stəŋ, 'stiŋə*/z
stingo 'stingou
stingy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stindʒji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
stink (s. v.), -s, -ing, stank, stunk stiŋk,
 -s, -iŋ, stæŋk, stæŋk
stinker, -s 'stinkə*, -z
stink-pot, -s 'stinkpɒt, -s
stint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stint, -s, -iŋ, -id
stipend, -s 'staipend [-pənd], -z

stipendiary (s. *adj.*), -ies stai'pendjəri
 ['sti'p-, -diə-], -iz
stipple, -les, -ling, -led 'stipl, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
stipulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'stipju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
stipulation, -s 'stipju'leifən, -z
stipule, -s 'stipju:l, -z
stir (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s stə:, -z,
 -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Stirling 'stəliŋ
stirp[s], -es stəp[s, -iz [-eiz]
stirrup, -s 'stirəp, -s
stirrup-pump, -s 'stirəppʌmp, -s
stitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stitʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
stithy, -ies 'stiði, -iz
stiver, -s 'staivə*, -z
stoat, -s stout, -s
Stobart 'stouba:t
stock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stək, -s, -iŋ, -t
stockad[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stə'keid,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
stock-book, -s 'stɒkbʊk, -s
stock-breeder, -s 'stɒk,bri:də*, -z
stockbroker/s, -ing 'stɒk,broukə*/z,
 -iŋ
stock-farm, -s 'stɒkfɑ:m, -z
stockfish 'stɒkfɪʃ
stockholder, -s 'stɒk,bouldə*, -z
Stockholm 'stɒkhoum
stockinet 'stɒki'net ['--']
stocking (s.), -s, -ed 'stɒkiŋ, -z, -d
stock-in-trade 'stɒkin'treid
stockjobber, -s 'stɒk,dʒɒbə*, -z
stock-market, -s 'stɒk,mækit, -s
stockpile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stɒkpail,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
Stockport 'stɒkpo:t
stock-pot, -s 'stɒkpɒt, -s
stock-raising 'stɒk,reiziŋ
stock-still 'stɒk'sti
stock-taking 'stɒk,teikiŋ
Stockton, -well 'stɒk'tɒn, -wəl [-wel]
Stoddard, -t 'stɒdəd, -t
stodgie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness stɒdʒi, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i,
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
stoep, -s stu:p, -s
Stogumber (in Somerset) stou'gʌmbə*,
 (*character in B. Shaw's 'Saint Joan'*)
 'stɒgʌmbə*
stoic (S.), -s, -al, -ally 'stɒuk, -s, -əl,
 -əli
stoicism (S.) 'stɒuisizəm
stok[e] (S.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s stouk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Stoke Courcy [Stogursey] stou'gɔ:zi

Stoke d'Abernon 'stouk'dæbənon

stokehold, -s 'stoukhould, -z

stokehole, -s 'stoukhoul, -z

Stoke Poges 'stouk'poudgiz

stole (S.), -s stoul, -z

stole (*from steal*), -n stoul, -ən

stolid, -est, -ly 'stolid, -ist, -li

stolidity 'stɒlɪdɪti ['stɒl-]

Stoll (*surname*) stoul, stɒl

Note.—Members of the family of the late Sir Oswald Stoll pronounce stɒl.

The theatre in London founded by him is called stoul by most people.

stomach (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'stamæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

stomach-ache, -s 'stamæk-eik, -s

stomacher, -s 'stamækə* [*old-fashioned* -ətʃə*, -ədʒə*], -z

stomachic 'stɒməkɪk [stou'm-]

stomatoscope, -s 'stɒmætəskoup [stou'm-], -s

stone (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed stoun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

stone-blind 'stoun'blaind

stone-breaker, -s 'stoun'breikə*, -z

stone-cast, -s 'stounkæst, -s

stonechat, -s 'stoun-tʃæt, -s

stone-cold 'stoun'kould

stonecrop, -s 'stoun-krɒp, -s

stone-cutter, -s 'stoun'kʌtə*, -z

stone-dead 'stoun'ded

stone-deaf 'stoun'def

stone-fruit 'stoun-fru:t

Stonehaven stoun'heivn

Stonehenge 'stoun'hendʒ [*also* '--, '-], *according to sentence-stress*

Stonehouse 'stounhaus

stonemason, -s 'stoun,meɪsn, -z

stone-waller/s, -ing 'stoun'wɔ:l]ə*/z, -ɪŋ

stone-ware 'stoun-weə*

stone-work 'stoun-wɜ:k

Stoney 'stouni

stonily (*adj. adv.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stounli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

stony-hearted 'stouni,hɑ:tɪd

stood (*from stand*) stud

stooge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stu:dʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

stook, -s stuk [stu:k], -s

stool, -s stul, -z

stoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stu:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

stop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

stop-cock/s, -gap/s 'stɒp'kɒk/s, -gæp/s

Stotford 'stɒpfəd

stop-go 'stɒp'gou

Stopher 'stoufə*

stoppage, -s 'stɒpɪdʒ, -iz

stopper, -s 'stɒpə*, -z

stop-watch, -es 'stɒpwɒtʃ, -iz

store (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able; -age stɔ:* ['stɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rəbl; -rɪdʒ

store-house, -ses 'stɔ:hauz ['stɔə-], -ziz

store-keeper, -s 'stɔ:kɪpə* ['stɔə-], -z

store-room, -s 'stɔ:rʊm ['stɔərʊm, -rʊm], -z

storey (S.), -s, -ed 'stɔ:ri, -z, -d

storiated 'stɔ:ri:ɪtɪd

storiette, -s 'stɔ:ri'et ['stɔ:ri'et], -s

stork, -s stɔ:k, -s

storm (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed stɔ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

storm-bound 'stɔ:mbaund

storm-centre, -s 'stɔ:m,sentə*, -z

storm-cloud, -s 'stɔ:mklaud, -z

Stormont 'stɔ:mənt

Stormonth (*surname*) 'stɔ:mənθ [-mənθ]

storm-tossed 'stɔ:mtɒst [*old-fashioned* -tɒst]

storm-trooper, -s 'stɔ:m,tru:pə*, -z

stormily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɔ:mli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Stornoway 'stɔ:nəwei [-nuw-]

Storr, -s stɔ:* -z

Stortford (*in Herts.*) 'stɔ:fəd [-ɔ:tf-]

Storthing 'stɔ:tɪŋ

story (S.), -ies 'stɔ:ri, -iz

story-book, -s 'stɔ:ribuk, -s

story-teller/s, -ing 'stɔ:ri,tellə*/z, -ɪŋ

Stothard 'stɒðəd

Stoughton 'stɔ:tn, 'stautn

stoup, -s stu:p, -s

Stour (*in Suffolk, Essex*) stuə* ['stɔə*], (*in Kent*) 'stauə*, (*in Hants*) 'stauə*,

stuə* ['stɔə*], (*in Warw., Worcs.*) 'stauə*, 'stouə*

Stourbridge 'stanəbrɪdʒ

Stourton (*in Wilts., surname*) 'stɔ:tn

stout (s. *adj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness staut, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

stout-hearted, -ly, -ness 'staut'hɑ:tɪd [-'i-- *when attributive*], -li, -nis

stoutish 'stautɪ]

stove (s.), -s stouv, -z

stove (*from stove*) stouv

stove-pipe, -s 'stouvpaɪp, -s

Stovold 'stɒvʊld

stow (S.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stou, -z, -ɪŋ [stɔɪŋ], -d; -ɪdʒ [stɔɪdʒ]

stowaway, -s 'stouəwei [-ouuwei], -z

Stowe stou

Stowers 'stauəz

Stowey (*in Somerset*) 'stouɪ
Strabane strə'beɪn
strabismus strə'bizməs [strə'b-]
Strabo 'streɪbəʊ
Strabolgi strə'bougi
Strachan strɑːn
Strachey 'streɪtʃi
Strad, -s stræd, -z
straddle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'strædl-,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Stradivarius, -es, strədɪ'vɑːrɪəs [-'vɔːr-],
 -ɪz
straf(e) (*s. v.*), -(e)s, -ing/s, -ed strɑːf,
 -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t
Strafford 'stræfəd
stragggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -ly,
 -liness 'strægl-, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,
 -lɔ/* /z [-lɔ/* /z]; -li [-li], -linis [-linis]
Strahan strɑːn
straight (*adj. adv.*), -er, -est, -ness
 streɪt, -ə*, -ɪst, -nis
straight-edge, -s 'streɪt-edʒ, 'streɪt-
 edʒɪz
straighten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'streɪt[n],
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
straightforward, -ly, -ness streɪt-
 'fɔːwəd ['streɪt'f-], -li, -nis
straightway 'streɪt-weɪ
strain (*s. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 streɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ/* /z
strait, -s (S.), -ened streɪt, -s, -nd
strait-jacket, -s 'streɪt'dʒækɪt, -s
strait-laced 'streɪt-leɪst
strait-waistcoat, -s 'streɪt'weɪskəʊt
 [-stɪk-, *old-fashioned* -'weskəʊt], -s
Straker 'streɪkə*
strand (*s. v.*) (S.), -s; **strand**ing, -ed
 strænd [strænd], -z; 'strændɪŋ, -ɪd
strange (S.), -r (*adj.*), -st, -ly, -ness
 streɪndʒ, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
stranger (s.), -s 'streɪndʒə*, -z
strangle, -les, -ling, -led 'stræŋgl-, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ, -ld
strangle-hold, -s 'stræŋglhəʊld, -z
strangulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'stræŋgju-
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
strangulation, -s 'stræŋgju'leɪʃən, -z
Strangways 'stræŋweɪz
Stranraer stræn'raːə* [-'rɑː*]
strap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 stræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ/* /z
strap/hang, -hangs, -hanging, -hung,
 -hanger/s 'stræp'hæŋ, -hæŋz, -,hæŋɪŋ,
 -hæŋ, -,hæŋə/* /z
Strasburg 'stræzbʊrg
strata (*plur. of stratum*) 'strɑːtə [-reit-]
stratagem, -s 'strætɪdʒəm [-tədʒ-,
 -dʒɪm, -dʒem], -z

strategic, -al, -ally strə'tiːdʒɪk [strə't-,
 -'tedʒ-], -əl, -əli
strategist/s, -y 'strætɪdʒɪst/s, -ɪ
Stratford 'strætfəd
Stratford-atte-Bowe 'strætfəd,æti'bəʊi
 [-æte'bəʊə]
strath, -s stræθ, -s
Strathcona stræθ'kəʊnə
Strathaven 'streɪvən
Strathavon stræθ'əvən
Strathmore stræθ'mɔː* [-'mɔː*]
Strathpeffer stræθ'pefə*
strathspey (S.), -s stræθ'speɪ, -z
stratification 'strætɪfɪ'keɪʃən
stratify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'strætɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
stratocruiser, -s 'strætəʊ,kruːzə*
 ['strɑːt-, *rarely* 'streɪt-], -z
Straton 'strætɪn
stratosphere, -s 'strætəʊsfɪə* ['strɑːt-,
old-fashioned 'streɪt-], -z
stratospheric 'strætəʊ'sferɪk [strɑːt-,
old-fashioned 'streɪt-]
Stratton 'strætɪn
stratum, -a 'strɑːtəm [-reit-], -ə
stratus 'streɪtəs [-rɑːt-]
Straus(s) straʊs
Stravinsky stro'vɪnski (stra'vjɪnski)
straw, -s, -y stroː, -z, -ɪ
strawberry (S.), -ies 'stroːbəri, -ɪz
stray (*s. adj. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed streɪ,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
streak (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness 'striːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
stream (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 striːm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ/* /z
streamlet, -s 'striːmlɪt, -s
streamline (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'striːm-
 laɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Streatfield 'stretfiːld
Streatfield 'stretfiːld
Streatham 'stretəm
Streatley 'striːli
street (S.), -s striːt, -s
Strelitz 'strelɪts ('fɹeːlɪts)
strength, -s streŋθ [-ŋkθ], -s
strengthen, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'streŋθən [-ŋkθ-], -ənɪz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ,
 -nɪŋ], -ænd, -əʊə/* /z [-ŋə/* /z, -nə/* /z]
strenuous, -ly, -ness 'strenjuəs [-nɪwəs],
 -li, -nis
streptococcus, -i 'streptəʊ'kɒkəs
 [-tə'k-], -ai
streptomycin 'streptəʊ'maɪsɪn
stress (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stres, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
stress-group, -s 'stresgruːp, -s
stressless 'streslɪs

stretch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 streɪtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Strevens 'strevənz
strew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n stru:, -z, -iŋ
 [struɪŋ], -d, -n
strila, -æ 'straɪlə, -i:
striate (adj.) 'straɪt [-aieɪt]
striated 'straɪ'eɪtɪd
striation, -s 'straɪ'eɪʃən, -z
stricken (from **strike**) 'stri:kən
Strickland 'stri:kələnd
strict, -er, -est, -ly, -ness strikt, -ə*,
 -ist, -li ['striktli], -nis ['striknɪs]
stricture, -s 'striktʃə*, -z
stride (s. v.), -es, -ing, strode, stridden
 straɪd, -z, -iŋ, stroud, 'strɪdn
strident, -ly 'straɪdnɪt, -li
strife straɪf
strigil, -s 'strɪdʒɪl, -z
strike (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, struck,
 stricken, striker/s straɪk, -s, -iŋ/li,
 strak, 'stri:kən, 'straɪkə*/z
strike-breaker/s, -ing 'straɪk, breɪk|ə*/z,
 -iŋ
strike-pay 'straɪkpeɪ
string (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, strung,
 stringer/s strɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d, straɪŋ,
 'strɪŋə*/z
stringency, -t/ly 'strɪndʒənɪsi, -t/li
stringendo strɪn'dʒendou
Stringer 'strɪŋə*
stringly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'strɪŋli, -ɪə*,
 -iɪst, -inis
strip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 strɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
striple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
 straɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -inis
stripling, -s 'stripliŋ, -z
strive, -es, -ing/s, strove, striven,
 striver/s straɪv, -z, -iŋ/z, strouv,
 'strɪvn, 'straɪvə*/z
strobillion, -s strou'bɪljən [strə'b-, l-jən].
 -z
strobolion, -s strə'bouljən [strou'b-,
 -lɪən], -z [-s
stroboscope, -s 'stroubəskoup ['strɒb-],
 stroboscopy strou'bɒskəpi [strə'b-]
strode (from **stride**) stroud
strok (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed strouk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
stroll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stroul,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Stromboli 'strombɒli [-bul-, -boul-]
 ('stromboli)
strong (S.), -er, -est, -ly, -ish strɒŋ,
 -ŋə*, -gɪst, -li, -ɪf
strong-box, -es 'strɒŋbɒks, -iz
stronghold, -s 'strɒŋhould, -z

strong-minded 'strɒŋ'maɪndɪd [also
 'i-- when attributive]
strong-mindedness 'strɒŋ'maɪndɪdnɪs
strong-room, -s 'strɒŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
stron|tia, -tian, -tium 'strɒn|ʃiə [-ʃjə,
 -ʃə, -tiə, -tjə], -ʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən, -tɪən,
 -tjən], -ʃiəm [-ʃjəm, -ʃəm, -tɪəm, -tjəm]
Strood stru:d
strop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped strop, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
strophe, -s 'stroufi ['strɒf-], -z
strophic 'strɒfɪk
Stroud straud
strove (from **strive**) strouv
strow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n strou, -z, -iŋ
 [stroɪŋ], -d, -n
struck (from **strike**) strak
structural, -ally 'straktʃərəl [-tʃur-], -əli
structure, -s 'straktʃə*, -z
struggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'strʌgl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
strum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 stram, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
strumpet, -s 'strampɪt, -s
strung (from **string**) straɪŋ
strut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted strat, -s, -iŋ,
 -ɪd
Struthers 'straðəz
Strutt strat
Struwelpeter (English) 'stru:əl,pɪtə*
strychnine 'stri:kni:n
Stuart, -s stjuət [stjuət, 'stju:ət], -s
stub, -s; -by, -bier, -biest, -biness
 stab, -z; -i, -ɪə*, -iɪst, -inis
stubble, -ly 'stabl, -li [-li]
stubborn, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'stabən,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Stubbs stabz
stucco (s.), -(e)s 'stakou, -z
stucco (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stakou, -z,
 -iŋ ['stakouɪŋ], -d
stuck (from **stick**) stak
stuck-up 'stak'ʌp [also 'i--', -i-, according
 to sentence stress]
Stucley 'stju:kli
stud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded stad, -z,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
studding-sail, -s 'stadiŋseɪl [nautical
 pronunciation 'stansl], -z
Studebaker 'stu:dəbeɪkə*
student, -s 'stju:dənt, -s
studentship, -s 'stju:dənt-ʃɪp, -s
studio, -s 'stju:diou [-dju:], -z
studious, -ly, -ness 'stju:djəs [-diəs],
 -li, -nis
study (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'stadli,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd

- stuff** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness staf, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
stuffing (*s.*), -s 'stafɪŋ, -z
stultification ,staltifi'keiʃən
stultify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stalti'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
stum stam
stumble (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stambʌl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
stumbling-block, -s 'stambliŋblɒk, -s
stump (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness stamp, -s, -iŋ, -t [stamt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
stun, -s, -ning/ly, -ned stan, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
stung (*from sting*) stɒŋ
stunk (*from stink*) stɒŋk
stunner, -s 'stʌnə*, -z
stunt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed stant, -s, -iŋ, -id
stupe, -s stju:p, -s
stupefaction ,stju:pi'fækʃən [stju:pi'f-]
stupefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stju:pi'fai ['stju:p-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
stupendous, -ly, -ness stju(:)'pendəs, -li, -nis
stupid (*s. adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'stju:pid ['stju:p-, rarely 'stup-], -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
stupidity, -ies stju(:)'pidɪti, -iz
stupor 'stju:pə*
Sturdee 'stə:di
sturdy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stə:di, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
surgeon, -s 'stə:dʒən, -z
Sturtevant 'stə:tɪvənt [-vənt]
stutter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'stʌtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Stuttgart 'stutgɑ:t ('ftutgart)
Stuyvesant 'staɪvəsənt
st/y, -ies stʌi, -aiz
Styche staitʃ
stye, -s stai, -z
Stygian 'stɪdʒɪən [-dʒɪən]
style (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stail, -z, -iŋ, -d
stylet, -s 'stailɪt, -s
stylish, -ly, -ness 'stailɪf, -li, -nis
stylist, -s 'stailɪst, -s
stylistic stailɪstɪk
stylite, -s 'stailaɪt, -s
Stylites (*Simeon S.*) stail'aɪti:z
stylograph, -s 'stailəgrɑ:f [-loug-, -græf], -s
stylographic ,stailə'græfɪk [-lou'g-]
stymie=stimy
styrax, -es 'staiərəks ['stair-], -iz
Styria, -n/s 'stɪrɪə, -n/z
- Styx** stɪks
suable 'sju(:)əbl
Suakim, -n su(:)'ɑ:kɪm, -n
suasion 'sweɪʒən
suave, -r, -st, -ly, -ness swɑ:v [old-fashioned sweɪv], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
suavity 'swævɪti ['sweɪv-]
sub (*s. prep.*), -s sab, -z
subacid 'səb'æsid
subalpine 'səb'ælpain
subaltern, -s 'səbltən, -z
sub-bass, -es 'səb'beɪs, -iz
subclass, -es 'səbklɑ:s, -iz
subclassification, -s 'səb,klæsɪfi'keɪʃən ['s-,-,-,-], -z
subclassifiy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'səb-,klæsɪ'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
subcommittee, -s 'səbkə,mɪti, -z
subconscious, -ly, -ness 'səb'kɒnʃəs [səb'k-], -li, -nis
subcutaneous 'səbkju(:)'teɪnjəs [-niəs]
subdean, -s 'səb'di:n, -z
subdivide, -es, -ing, -ed 'səbdi'vaɪd ['səbdi,v-], -z, -iŋ, -id
subdivision, -s 'səbdi,vɪʒən, -z
subdominant, -s 'səb'dɒmɪnənt, -s
subdual, -s səb'dju(:)əl, -z
subdue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s -uable səb'dju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)ɪŋ, -ju:d, -ju(:)ə*/z; -ju(:)əbl
sub-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'səb'edit, -s, -iŋ, -id
sub-editor, -s; -ship/s 'səb'editə* ['s-,-,-], -z; -ʃɪp/s
sub-family, -ies 'səb,fæmɪli [-mɒl-], -iz
subfuse 'səbfask
subgroup, -s 'səbgru:p, -s
sub-heading, -s 'səb,hedɪŋ, -z
sub-human (*s. adj.*), -s 'səb'hju:mən ['çu:-], -z
subjacent səb'dʒeɪsənt [səb-]
subject (*s. adj.*), -s 'səbdʒɪkt [-dʒekt], -s
subject (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed səb'dʒekt [səb'dʒekt, 'səbdʒɪkt, 'səbdʒekt], -s, -iŋ, -id
subjection səb'dʒekʃən
subjective, -ly, -ness səb'dʒektɪv [səb'dʒ-, 'səb'dʒ-], -li, -nis
subjectivism səb'dʒektɪvɪzəm [səb-]
subjectivity ,səbdʒek'tɪvɪti
subject-matter 'səbdʒɪkt,mætə* ['s-,-,-]
subjoin, -s, -ing, -ed 'səb'dʒɔɪn [səb'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
sub judge səb'dʒu:disɪ [sub'ju:dɪki]
subjugate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'səb-dʒugeɪt [-dʒɔg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
subjugation ,səbdʒu'geɪʃən [-dʒə'g-]
subjunctive (*s. adj.*), -s səb'dʒʌŋktɪv, -z
sublease, -s 'səb'li:s ['səbli:s], -iz

sublessee/s, -or/s 'sable'si:/z, -ɔ:*/z
 sublet, -s, -ting 'sabl'let, -s, -iŋ
 sub-librarian, -s 'sablai'breəriən, -z
 sub-lieutenant/s; -cy, -cies 'sable-
 'tenən[t/s [-lə't-, -lef't-, -ləf't-]; -si,
 -siz (see note under lieutenantcy)
 sublimate (s.), -s 'sablmit [-ment], -s
 sublimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sablmeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 sublimation 'sabl'i:meiʃən
 sublime (s. *adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -es, -ing, -ed sə'blaim, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
 subliminal 'sabl'imin[əl] [səb-]
 sublimity sə'blimɪti
 submachine-gun, -s 'səbmə'ʃi:ŋɡən
 [səb-], -z
 submariner (s. *adj.* v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'səbməri:n [səb-'mri:n, 'səbmə'ri:n],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 submerge, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence səb-
 'mɔ:dʒ [səb-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns
 submersible (s. *adj.*), -s səb'mə:səbl
 [səb-, -sibl], -z
 submersion, -s səb'mə:ʃən [səb-], -z
 submission, -s səb'miʃən, -z
 submissive, -ly, -ness səb'misɪv, -li,
 -nis
 submit, -s, -ting, -ted səb'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 submultiple, -s 'səb'mʌltipl, -z
 sub-normal 'səb'nɔ:məl [*in contrast*
 '-,--]
 suboctave, -s 'səb'ɔktɪv, -z
 subordinate (s. *adj.*), -s; -ly sə'bɔ:-
 dɪt [-dənit, -dinit, -dnit], -s; -li
 subordinat(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'bɔ:-
 dɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 subordination sə'bɔ:di'neɪʃən
 subordinative sə'bɔ:dɪnətɪv [-dɪŋ-, -dən-]
 suborn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sə'bɔ:n
 [sə'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 subornation 'səbɔ:'neɪʃən
 subpoena (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed səb'pi:nə
 [səb'p-, sə'p-], -z, -iŋ [-nəriŋ], -d
 sub-prefect, -s 'səb'pri:fekt [*in contrast*
 '-,--], -s
 subrogation 'səbrə'geɪʃən [-rou'q-]
 subscribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s səb-
 'skraɪb [-bz'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 subscript 'səbskript [-bz'k-]
 subscription, -s səb'skriptʃən [-bz'k-], -z
 sub-section, -s 'səb,sektʃən, -z
 subsensible 'səb'sensəbl [-sɪb-]
 subsequent, -ly 'səbsɪkwənt, -li
 subservie, -es, -ing, -ed səb'sə:v [səb-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 subservience, -cy, -t/ly səb'sə:vjən[s
 [səb-, -vʃən-], -si, -t/li

subsid(e), -es, -ing, -ed səb'said, -z, -iŋ, -id
 subsidence, -s səb'saidəns ['səbsɪd-], -iz
 subsidiary (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily səb-
 'sɪdʒəri [dɪə-], -iz, -ili
 subsidize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'səb-
 sidaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 subsidy, -ies 'səbsɪdɪ, -iz
 subsist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence səb'sɪst,
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns
 subsoil, -s 'səbsɔɪl, -z
 sub-species 'səb,spi:fi:z [-fɪz]
 substance, -s 'səbstəns [-bz't-], -iz
 substantial, -ally, -alness səb'stæn-
 fʃəl [-bz't-], -əli [-li, -li], -əlnɪs
 substantiality səb'stənfi'ælɪti [-bz,t-]
 substantiate, -es, -ing, -ed səb'stæn-
 fɪet [-bz't-, -fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
 substantiation səb'stənfi'eɪʃən [-bz,t-,
 -nsɪ-]
 substantival 'səbstən'taɪvəl [-bz't-]
 substantive (s.), -s 'səbstəntɪv [-bz't-], -z
 substantive (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'səbstən-
 tɪv [-bz't-, səb'stæn-], -li, -nis
*Note.—Generally səb'stəntɪv when
 applied to rank, pay, etc.*
 substitut(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'səb-
 stɪtju:t [-bz't-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 substitution, -s 'səbstɪ'tju:ʃən [-bz't-], -z
 substitutional, -tionally 'səbstɪ'tju:ʃənəl
 [-bz't-, -ʃnəl, -ʃɒl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli
 [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃənəli]
 substitutive 'səbstɪtju:tɪv [-bz't-]
 substratosphere, -s 'səb'strætəʊsfɪə*
 ['səb's-, 'stru:t-, rarely 'streɪt-, -təs-],
 -z
 substratum, -a 'səb'strætʌtəm [-reit-,
 '-,--], -ə
 substructure, -s 'səb'straktʃə*, -z
 subtangent, -s 'səb'tændʒənt, -s
 subtenancy, -t/s 'səb'tenən'si, -t/s
 subtend, -s, -ing, -ed səb'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 subterfuge, -s 'səbtə'fju:dʒ, -iz
 subterranean 'səbtə'reɪnʃən [-nɪən]
 subterraneous 'səbtə'reɪnʃəs [-nɪəs]
 subtil(e) 'sətl
 subtilty 'sətlɪti
 subtilize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sətilaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 subtilty 'sətlɪti
 sub-title, -s 'səb'taɪtl ['-], -z
 subtle, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'sətl],
 -lə* [-lə*], -list [-list], -li, -lnɪs
 subtlety, -ies 'sətlɪti, -iz
 subtract, -s, -ing, -ed səb'trækt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 subtraction, -s səb'træktʃən, -z
 subtracting, -s 'səb'træhənd, -z
 subtropical 'səb'trɒpɪkəl

suburb, -s 'sʌbə:b [-bɒb], -z
 suburban sə'bə:bən
 suburbanizə [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed
 sə'bə:bənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 subvariet|y, -ies 'sʌbvə,raiet|i, -iz
 subvention, -s səb'venʃən [sʌb-], -z
 subver|sion, -sive sʌb'və:|ʃən [sɒb-], -siv
 subvert, -s, -ing, -ed sʌb'və:t [sɒb-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 subway, -s 'sʌbwei, -z
 succeed, -s, -ing, -ed sək'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 succentor, -s sək'sentə* [sʌk-], -z
 success, -es; -ful, -fully sək'ses, -iz;
 -ful, -fuli [-fəli]
 succession, -s sək'seʃən, -z
 successive, -ly sək'sesiv, -li
 successor, -s sək'sesə*, -z
 succinct, -ly, -ness sək'sinjkt [sʌk-], -li,
 successory 'sʌkəri [-nis]
 succotash 'sʌkətəʃ
 Succoth 'sʌkəθ
 succour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌkə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 succub|a, -ae, -us, -i 'sʌkjub|ə, -i:, -əs,
 -ai
 succulen|ce, -t/ly 'sʌkjulən|s, -t/li
 succumb, -s, -ing, -ed sək'kʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d
 succursal, -s sək'kə:səl, -z
 such sʌtʃ (normal form), sətʃ (occasional
 weak form)
 such-and-such 'sʌtʃənsʌtʃ
 suchlike 'sʌtʃlaik
 suck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sʌk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 sucking-pig, -s 'sʌkɪnpɪg, -z
 suck|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sʌk|l, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 suckling (s.), -s 'sʌklɪŋ, -z
 suction 'sʌkʃən
 Suda 'su:də
 Sudan su(:)'dɑ:n [-'dæn]
 Sudanese ,su:də'ni:z [also '--- when
 attributive]
 Sudanic su(:)'dænik
 sudarium, -s sju(:)'dæəriəm [su(:)-], -z
 sudatory 'sju:dətəri ['su:-]
 Sudbury 'sʌdbəri
 sudd sʌd
 sudd|en, -enest, -enly, -eness 'sʌd|n,
 -nɪst, -nli, -nnis
 Sudeley 'sju:dlɪ
 sudorific (s. adj.), -s ,sju:də'rifik [sʌ:-,
 -də'r-], -s
 suds sʌdz
 sue (S.), sues, suing, sued sju: [su:],
 sju:z [su:z], 'sju(:)ɪŋ ['su(:)ɪŋ], sju:d
 [su:d]
 suède sweid (sqe:d)

suet, -y sju:t [suit, 'sju:it, 'su:it], -i
 Suetonius swi:'tɒnnjəs [swi't-, -niəs]
 Suez 'su(:)ɪz ['sju(:)ɪz]
 suff|er, -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s;
 -erale, -erance 'sʌf|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z,
 -əd, -əɹə*/z; -ərəbl, -ərəns
 suffice, -es, -ing, -ed sʌ'fais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Note.—An old pronunciation sə'faiz
 is now nearly obsolete.
 sufficien|cy, -t/ly sʌ'fɪʃən|si, -t/li
 suffix (s.), -es 'sʌfiks, -iz
 suffix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌfiks [-'l-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 suffoc|ate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'sʌfəkeit,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 suffocation ,sʌfə'keɪʃən
 Suffolk 'sʌfək
 suffragan (s. adj.), -s 'sʌfrəgən, -z
 suffrage, -s 'sʌfrɪdʒ, -iz
 suffragette, -s ,sʌfrə'dʒet, -s
 suffragist, -s 'sʌfrədʒɪst, -s
 suffus|e, -es, -ing, -ed sʌ'fju:z [sʌ'f-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 suffusion, -s sʌ'fju:ʒən [sʌ'f-], -z
 sufi, -s; -sm 'su:fi, -z; -zəm
 sugar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fju:gə*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d
 sugar-basin, -s 'fju:gə,beɪsn, -z
 sugar-cane, -s 'fju:gəkeɪn, -z
 sugarloaf, -ves 'fju:gələʊf, -vz
 sugar-plum, -s 'fju:gə-plʌm, -z
 sugar-refiner, -s 'fju:gə-ri,fainə*, -z
 sugar-refinery, -ies 'fju:gə-ri,fainəri|i, -iz
 sugar-tongs 'fju:ɡɒŋz
 sugary, -iest, -iness 'fju:ɡəri, -iɪst, -inɪs
 suggest, -s, -ing, -ed sə'dʒest, -s, -iŋ, -id
 suggestion, -s sə'dʒestʃən [-estʃ-], -z
 suggestive, -ly, -ness sə'dʒestɪv, -li,
 -nɪs
 suicidal sju:'saɪdl [sju:i-, sui-, ,su:i-,
 '---]
 suicide, -s 'sju:saɪd [sju:i-, 'sui-,
 'su:i-], -z
 sui juris 'sju(:)aɪ'dʒʊərɪs ['su(:)-,
 -'dʒəər-, -'dʒəər-, -'dʒə:r-, 'su(:)i:-
 'juərɪs]
 Suirdale 'fjə:dl [-dəl]
 suit (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -or/s sju:t
 [su:t], -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
 suitability ,sju:tə'bɪlɪti [sʌ:-, -lət-]
 suitable, -ly, -leness 'sju:təb|l ['su:-],
 -li, -lnɪs
 suit-case, -s 'sju:tkeɪs ['su:t-], -iz
 suite, -s swi:t, -s
 sulcal 'sʌlkəl [-kl]
 sulcalization [-isa-], ,sʌlkəlai'zeɪʃən
 sulcaliz|e [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌlkəlaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d

Suleiman ,sulei'ma:n ['---]**Suliman** ,suli'ma:n ['---]**sulk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness salk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis**Sulla** 'salə ['sula]**sullen**, -est, -ly, -ness 'salən [-lin], -ist, -li, -nis**Sullivan** 'salivən**sully** (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'salji, -iz, -iŋ, -id**sulphate**, -s 'salfet [-fit], -s**sulphide/s**, -tə/s 'salfai[d/z, -t/s**sulphur** 'salfə***sulphureous** sal'fjuəriəs [-'fjuər-, -'fjəər-, 'fju:r-]**sulphuretted** 'salfjuretɪd [-fər-]**sulphuric** sal'fjuərik [-'fjuər-, -'fjəər-, -'fju:r-]**sulphurous** 'salfərəs [-fju:r-]**sulphury** 'salfəri**sultan** (S.), -s 'saltən, -z**sultana** (*kind of raisin*), -s səl'ta:nə [sal-], -z**Sultana** (*Sultan's wife, mother, etc.*), -s səl'ta:nə, -z**sultanate**, -s 'saltənɪt [-neɪt], -s**sultry**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'saltri, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis**sum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med sam, -z, -iŋ, -d**sumach**, -s 'su:mæk ['sju:-, 'su:-], -s**Sumatra** su(:)'mɑ:tɹə [sju(:)-]**Sumerian** sju(:)'miəriən [su(:)-]**summarize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'səməraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d**summarily** (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness 'səməri, -iz, -ili, -inis**summation**, -s sə'meiʃən, -z**summer**, -s; -like 'səmə*, -z; -laik**Summerfield**, -s 'səmə'fi:ld, -z**summerhouse**, -ses 'səməhau/s, -ziz**summertime** 'səmətaɪm*Note.—Distinguished by stress from 'səmə'taɪm (summer time)***Summerville** 'səməvɪl**summery** 'səməri**summing-up**, **summings-up** 'səmiŋ'ʌp, 'səmiŋz'ʌp**summit**, -s 'səmit, -s**summon**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'səmən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**summons** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'səmənz, -iz, -iŋ, -d**Sumner** 'səmnə***sump**, -s səmp, -s**sumpter** (S.), -s 'səmpʔə*, -z**sumptuary** 'səmpʔjəri [-tjwəri, -tjuri, -tjüəri, -tjwəri, -tjuri]**sumptuous**, -ly, -ness 'səmpʔjūs [-tjwəs, -tjüəs, -tjwəs], -li, -nis**Sumsion** 'səmfən**Sumurun** ,sumu'ru:n**sun** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned san, -z, -iŋ, -d**sun-bath**, -ths 'sənbɑ:t[θ, -ðz**sun-bathe**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sənbəið, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z**sunbeam**, -s 'sənbɪ:m, -z**sunblind**, -s 'sənblaɪnd, -z**sun-bonnet**, -s 'sənbənɪt, -s**sunburn**, -s, -t 'sənbə:n, -z, -t**Sunbury** 'sənbəri**Sunda** 'səndə**sundae**, -s 'səndei, -z**Sundanese** ,səndə'ni:z**Sunday**, -s 'səndi [-dei], -z**sunder**, -s, -ing, -ed 'səndə*, -z, -riŋ, -d**Sunderland** 'səndələnd**sundial**, -s 'səndaɪl, -z**sundown** 'səndaun**sun-dried** 'səndraɪd**sundry** 'səndri**sun-fish** 'sənfɪʃ**sunflower**, -s 'sənfloʊə*, -z**sung** (*from sing*) səŋ**Sung** (*Chinese dynasty*) suŋ [səŋ]**sun-hat**, -s 'sənhæt, -s**sun-helmet**, -s 'sənhelmit [-l-, -], -s**sunk** (*from sink*) səŋk**sunless**, -light, -like 'sənlɪs, -laɪt, -laɪk**Sunningdale** 'səniŋdeɪl**sunny**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'səni, -iə*, -iist, -inis**Sunnyside** 'sənisaid**sunproof** 'sənpɹu:f**sunrise**, -s 'sənrɪz, -iz**sunset**, -s 'sənsɛt, -s**sunshade**, -s 'sənfɛɪd, -z**sunshine**, -y 'sənfain, -i**sun-spot**, -s 'sənspt, -s**sunstroke**, -s 'sənstɹu:k, -s**sun-trap**, -s 'səntɹap, -s**sun-worship**, -per/s 'sənwə:ʃɪp, -ə*/z**sup** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped səp, -s, -iŋ, -t**super** (s. *adj.*), -s 'sju:pə* ['su:-], -z**superable**, -ly, -leness 'sju:pərəbəl ['su:-], -li, -lnis**superabundance**, -t/ly 'sju:pərə'bænd-ənz [sju:-], -t/li**superadd**, -s, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'əd [sju:-], -z, -iŋ, -id**superannuate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'rænju'eɪt [sju:pə'r-, sju:pə'r-, supə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id**superannuation**, -s 'sju:pə'rænju'eɪʃən [sju:-], -z

superb, -ly, -ness *sju(:)'pə:b* [su(:)-], -li, -nis
superbus (*extra large bus*), -es 'sju:pə-bas ['su:-, 'i-], -iz
Superbus *sju(:)'pə:bəs* [su(:)-]
supercargo, -es 'sju:pə,kɑ:gou ['su:-], -z
supercharge (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pətʃɑ:dʒ ['su:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
supercilious, -ly, -ness *sju:pə'siljəs* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-, -ljəs], -li, -nis
supererogation *sju:pər,erə'geifən* [su:-, -rou'g-]
supererogatory *sju:pə're'rəgətəri* [su:-, -ri'r-]
superficial, -ally, -alness *sju:pə-'fiʃiəl* [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-], -əli [-i], -əlnis
superficiality, -ies *sju:pə,fiʃi'ælitɪ* [su:-], -iz
superficies *sju:pə'fiʃi:z* [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-, -fiʃi:z]
superfine 'sju:pə'fain ['su:-, 'i-]
superfruit, -ies *sju:pə'flu(:)itɪ* [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-], -iz
superfluous, -ly, -ness *sju(:)'pə:flʊəs* [su(:)-, -flʊəs], -li, -nis
superglottal 'sju:pə'glɒtəl ['su:-, 'i-], -
superhet, -es 'sju:pə'hət ['su:-], -s
superheterodyne, -s 'sju:pə'hetərədeɪn ['su:-, -round-], -z
superhuman, -ly *sju:pə'hju:mən* [su:-, 'çu:-, 'i-], -li
superimpose, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pər-im'pouz ['su:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
superintend, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent/s *sju:prin'tend* [su:-, -pər-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -əns, -ənt/s
superior (*s. adj.*), -s *sju(:)'piəriə** [su(:)'p-, sə'p-, -'pjə:r-], -z
superiority, -ies *sju(:)'piəri'oritɪ* [su(:)-, sə'p-, -'pjə:r-], -iz
superlative (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness *sju(:)'pə:lətiv* [su(:)-, -'pə:|tiv], -z, -li, -nis
superman, -men 'sju:pə|mən ['su:-], -men
supernal *sju(:)'pə:nɪ* [su(:)-]
supernatural, -ally *sju:pə'nætʃrəl* [su:pə'n-, sjupə'n-, supə'n-, -tʃər-, -tʃər-], -əli
supernormal 'sju:pə'nɔ:məl ['su:-]
supernumerary (*s. adj.*), -ies *sju:pə-'nju:mərəri* [su:-], -iz
superoctave, -s 'sju:pər,ɒktiv ['su:-], -z
superpose, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'pouz ['su:-, 'i-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

superposition, -s 'sju:pəpə'zɪʃən ['su:-, -pu'z-, 'i-], -z
superpriority, -ies 'sju:pəprai'oritɪ ['su:-], -iz
superscribe, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə-'skraɪb ['su:-, 'i-], -z, -iŋ, -d
superscript 'sju:pəskript ['su:-]
superscription, -s 'sju:pə'skriptʃən [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z
supersede, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'si:d [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z, -iŋ, -id
supersession 'sju:pə'seʃən [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-]
supersonic 'sju:pə'sonik ['su:-, 'i-], -
also 'i- when attributive
superstition, -s 'sju:pə'stɪʃən [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z
superstitious, -ly, -ness 'sju:pə'stɪʃəs [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -li, -nis
superstructure, -s 'sju:pə'strʌktʃə* ['su:-], -z
super-submarine, -s 'sju:pə'səbməri:n ['su:-, -'səbm-ri:n], -z
supertax, -es 'sju:pətæks ['su:-], -iz
supertonic, -s 'sju:pə'tonik [*in contrast* 'i-], -s
supervene, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'vi:n [su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d
supervis, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sju:pə-vaɪz ['su:-, 'i-], -s, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
supervision, -s 'sju:pə'vɪzən [su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -z
supine (*s.*), -s 'sju:pain ['su:-], -z
supine (*adj.*), -ly, -ness *sju:pain* [su:'p-, 'i-], -li, -nis
supper, -s, -less 'səpə*, -z, -lis
supplant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sə'plɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
supple, -ness 'səpl-, -nis
supplement (*s.*), -s 'səplɪmənt, -s
supplement (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'səplɪment [-'i-], -s, -iŋ, -id
supplemental, -ary, səplɪ'mentl, -əri
supplementation 'səplɪmənt'eɪʃən
suppliant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'səplɪənt [-pljənt], -s, -li
supplicat, -es, -ing, -ed 'səplɪkeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -li, -id
supplication, -s 'səplɪ'keɪʃən, -z
supplicatory 'səplɪkətəri [-keɪtəri]
supply (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s sə'plai, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z [-ai-ə*/z]
support (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ably sə'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əbli

suppos[e, -es, -ing, -ed] sə'pouz [spouz],
-iz, -iŋ, -d
supposedly sə'pouzidli
supposition, -s ,səpə'ziʃən [-pu'z-], -z
suppositional, -tionally ,səpə'ziʃənli
[-pu'z-, -fənl, -fəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl],
-fəli [-fəli, -fəli, -fɪli, -fɪni, -fənəli]
supposititious, -ly, -ness sə'pəzi'tiʃəs,
-li, -nis
suppositor[y, -ies] sə'pəzɪtər[i], -iz
suppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible
sə'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ibl]
suppression, -s sə'presʃən, -z
suppurat[e, -es, -ing, -ed] ,səpjʊəreit, -s,
-iŋ, -id
suppuration, -s ,səpjʊə'reiʃən, -z
supra (in vide s.) 'sju:prə ['su:-]
supradental 'sju:prə'dentl ['su:-]
supra-national 'sju:prə'næʃənli [-fənl,
-fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl]
suprarenal 'sju:prə'rɪnli ['su:-, '-r-]
suprasegmental 'sju:prə'seg'mentl ['su:-]
supremacy, -ies sju'preməsi [su'p-,
sju'p-, su'p-], -iz
supreme, -ly, -ness sju(:)'prɪm [su(:)-],
-z
surā, -s 'suərə, -z [-li, -nis
sarah 'sjuərə
serat (cotton fabric) su'ræt
Surat 'suərət ['su:rət, su'rɑ:t, su'ræt]
(Hind. surət)
Surbiton 'sɜ:bɪtən
surcease (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'si:s,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
surcharge (s.), -s 'sɜ:tʃɑ:dʒ ['sɜ:tʃ-,
sɜ:tʃ-], -iz
surcharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'tʃɑ:dʒ,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
surcoat, -s 'sɜ:kəʊt, -s
surd (s. adj.), -s; -ity sə:d, -z; -iti
sure (adj. adv.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness;
-footed juə* [fʊə*, fə*, fɔ:*, fə*],
-rə*, -rist, -li ['fɔ:li, 'fɛ:li], -nis
['fɔ:nis, 'fɛ:nis]; -'futid
surety, -ies; -yship/s 'ʃʊəti ['fʊə-t-,
'fɔ:t-, 'fɔ:t-, 'fɛ:t-], -iz; -ifip/s
surf sə:f
surfacle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɜ:fɪs, -iz,
surf-bathing 'sɜ:fbeɪdɪŋ [-iŋ, -t
surf-boat, -s 'sɜ:fbaʊt, -s
surfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sɜ:fɪt, -s, -iŋ,
surf-riding 'sɜ:fraɪdɪŋ [-id
surg[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed] sə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ,
surgeon, -s sə:dʒən, -z [-d
surge[y, -ies] 'sɜ:dʒər[i], -iz
surgical, -ally 'sɜ:dʒɪkəl, -əli
Surinam ,suəri'næm
surly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɜ:li, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

surmise (s.), -s 'sɜ:maɪz [sɜ:'maɪz], -iz
surmis[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed] sə:'maɪz
[sɜ:m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
surmount, -s, -ing, -ed; -able sə:'
maʊnt [sɜ:m-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
surnam[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed] 'sɜ:neɪm,
-z, -iŋ, -d
surpass, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able sə:'pɑ:s
[sɜ:p-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t; -əbl
surplice, -s, -d 'sɜ:plɪs [-plɪs], -iz, -t
surplus, -es; -age 'sɜ:pləs, -iz; -idʒ
surpris[e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed,
-edly sə'praɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli
surrealism, -st/s 'sɜ:riəlɪzəm, -st/s
surrender (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
sə'rendə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
surreptitious, -ly ,sə'rep'tɪʃəs [-rɪp-,
-rep-], -li
Surrey 'sʌri
surrogate, -s 'sʌrəɡɪt [-rʊɡ-, -geɪt], -s
surround (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed sə'raʊnd,
-z, -iŋ/z, -id
surtax, -es 'sɜ:tæks, -iz
Surtees 'sɜ:ti:z
surtout, -s 'sɜ:tʊ: [sɜ:'tʊ:], -z
surveillance sə'veɪləns [sɜ'v-]
survey (s.), -s 'sɜ:veɪ [sɜ:'veɪ], -z
survey (v.), -s, -ing, -ed sə'veɪ [sɜ'veɪ],
-z, -iŋ, -d
surveyor, -s sə(:)'veɪə*, -z
survive, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -al/s
sə'vaɪv [sɜ'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -əl/z
Susan 'su:zən
Susanna su(:)'zænə
susceptibility, -ies sə'septə'bɪlɪti
[-tɪ'b-, -lət-], -iz
susceptible, -ly sə'septəbl [-tɪb-], -li
susceptive sə'septɪv
suspect (s. adj.), -s 'sʌspekt, -s
suspect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed səs'pekt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
suspend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s səs'pend,
-z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
suspense, -ible səs'pens, -əbl [-ibl]
suspensibility səs'pensi'bɪlɪti [-sɜ'b-,
-lət-]
suspension, -s səs'penʃən, -z
suspensive, -ory səs'pensɪv, -əri
suspicion, -s səs'pɪʃən, -z
suspicious, -ly, -ness səs'pɪʃəs, -li, -nis
Sussams 'sʌsəmz
Sussex 'sʌsɪks
sustain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able səs-
'teɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
sustenance 'sʌstɪnəns [-tʌns]
sustentation 'sʌsten'teɪʃən [-tən-]
susurrat[ion, -s] ,sju:sə'reiʃən [su:-], -z
Sutherland 'sʌðələnd

Sutlej 'sʌtlidʒ [-ledʒ] (*Hind.* sətɫwɟ)

sutler, -s 'sʌtlə*, -z

Sutro 'sʊtrou

suttee, -s 'sʌti(:) [sʌ'ti:] (*Hind.* səti), -z

Sutton 'sʌtn

suzerain, -s 'su:zərein ['sju:-], -z

suzerainty, -ies 'su:zəreintɪ ['sju:-, -rən-], -iz

svarabhakti 'svərə'bakti(:) [svə:r-, -'bæk-] (*Hind.* svərəbhakti)

svelte svel't

Svengali 'sven'gʌli

Sverdløv 'svædlɔv [-lɔf, -lɔf] ('svjerdləf)

Sverdløvs 'svædlɔvsk [-lɔvsk, -lɔfsk] ('svjerdləfsk)

swab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s swɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Swabia, -n/s 'sweibjə [-biə], -n/z

swaddle, -les, -ling, -led 'swɒdl, -lz, -ɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

swaddling-clothes 'swɒdliŋkloʊðz [-d]i-, old-fashioned -klouz]

Swadling 'swɒdliŋ

Swaffer 'swɒfə*

swag swæg

swagie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sweidʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

swaggler (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'swægə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z

Swahili, -s swa:'hi:li [swə'h-], -z

swain (S.), -s swein, -z

swallow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed 'swɒləʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud

swallow-tail, -s, -ed 'swɒləuteil, -z, -d

swam (*from swim*) swæm

Swami, -s 'swa:mi (*Hind.* svami), -z

swamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'swɒmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [swɒmt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

swan, -s swɒn, -z

Swanage 'swɒnidʒ

Swanee 'swɒni

swank, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness swæŋk; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

swan-like 'swɒnlaɪk [-inis]

swannerly, -ies 'swɒnəri, -iz

swan's-down 'swɒnzdaʊn

Swansea (*in Wales*) 'swɒnzi, (*in Tasmania*) 'swɒnsi [-si:]

swan-shot 'swɒn-ʃɒt

swan-song, -s 'swɒn-sɒŋ, -z

Swanwick 'swɒnik

swap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

swaraj, -ist/s swə'rɑ:dʒ [swa:'r-] (*Hind.* svəraj), -ist/s

sward, -s swɔ:d, -z

sware (*archaic past tense of swear*) swəə*

swarm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swɔ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

swart swɔ:t

swarthly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'swɔ:ðli [-ɔ:θli], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

swash, -es, -ing, -ed; -buckler/s swɒʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -, baklə*/z

swastika, -s 'swæstikə ['swɒs-], -z

swat, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s, swɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

swath, -s swɔ:θ, -s [swɔ:ðz]

swath'e, -es, -ing, -ed sweið, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Swatow 'swɒtau

sway (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Swaziland 'swa:zilənd

swear (s. v.), -s, -ing, swore, sworn, swearer/s swəə*, -z, -riŋ, swɔ:*, [swɔə*], swɔ:n, 'swəəə*/z

swear-word, -s 'swəəwɔ:d, -z

sweat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness swet, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -i, -inis

swede (S.), -s swid, -z

Sweden, -borg 'swi:dn, -bɔ:g

Swedenborgian, -s 'swi:dn'bɔ:dʒjən [-dʒjən], -z

Swedish 'swi:diʃ

Sweeney 'swi:ni

sweep (s. v.), -s, -ing, swept, sweeper/s swi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, swept, 'swi:pə*/z

sweeping (s. adj.), -s 'swi:pɪŋ, -z

sweepstake, -s 'swi:p-steik, -s

sweet (s. adj.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swi:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

sweetbread, -s 'swi:tbrɛd, -z

sweet-brier [-briar], -s 'swi:t'braiə*, -z

sweet'en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'swi:t|n, -nz, -niŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd

sweetheart, -s 'swi:thɑ:t, -s

sweeting (S.), -s 'swi:tiŋ, -z

sweetish 'swi:tiʃ

sweetmeat, -s 'swi:tmi:t, -s

sweet-scented 'swi:t'sentid ['-,-]

sweet-tempered 'swi:t'tempəd ['-,-]

sweetly, -ies 'swi:tli, -iz

swell (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, swollen swel, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, 'swəʊlən

swell-box, -es 'swelbɒks, -iz

swelt'er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'swelt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd

swept (*from sweep*) swept

swerv'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed swə:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Swete swi:t

Swettenham 'swetnəm

swift (*s. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swift, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
swift-footed 'swɪft'fʊtɪd [-, --]
Swiftsure 'swɪftʃʊə* [-fəə*, -fəə*, -fə:, *
 -fə:]
swig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged swɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
swill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
swim (*s. v.*), -s, -ming/ly, swam, swum, swimmer/s swɪm, -z, -ɪŋ/li, swəm, swam, 'swɪmə*/z
swimming-bath, -ths 'swɪmɪŋbɑ:θ, -ðz
Swinburne 'swɪnbɜ:n [-bɜ:n]
swindle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swɪndl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
Swindon 'swɪndən
swine, -herd/s swaɪn, -hə:d/z
swing (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, swung swɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, swaŋ
swing-boat, -s 'swɪŋ'baʊt [-, --], -s
swinge, -s, -ing, -d swɪŋdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
swingeing (*adj.*) 'swɪŋdʒɪŋ
swinggle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'swɪŋɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
swinish, -ness 'swaɪnɪʃ, -nis
swipe (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s swaɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
swirl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swɜ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
swish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Swiss swɪs
switch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
switchback, -s 'swɪtʃbæk, -s
switch-board, -s 'swɪtʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
Swithin 'swɪðɪn [-iðɪn]
Switzerland 'swɪtsələnd
swivel (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'swɪvəl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
swizzle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swɪzl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
swollen (*from swell*) 'swəʊlən
swoon (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
swoop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
swop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
sword, -s sɔ:d [sɔ:d], -z
sword-bearer, -s 'sɔ:dbeərə* ['sɔ:d-], -z
sword-belt, -s 'sɔ:dbelt ['sɔ:d-], -s
sword-dance, -s 'sɔ:ddɑ:ns ['sɔ:d-], -iz
Sworder 'sɔ:də*
swordfish 'sɔ:dfɪʃ ['sɔ:d-]
swordsman, -men 'sɔ:dz|mən ['sɔ:dz-], -mən
swore (*from swear*) swɔ:ə* [swɔ:ə*]
sworn (*from swear*) swɔ:n

swot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s swɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
swum (*from swim*) swam
swung (*from swing*) swaŋ
Sybaris 'sɪbərɪs
sybarite, -s 'sɪbəraɪt, -s
Sybil 'sɪbəl
sycamine, -s 'sɪkəmaɪn [-mɪn], -z
sycamore (S.), -s 'sɪkəmə:ə* [-məə*], -z
syce, -s saɪs, -iz
sycophancy 'sɪkəfənsɪ [-kuf-]
sycophant, -s 'sɪkəfənt [-kuf-, -fənt], -s
Sycorax 'sɪkərəks
Sydenham 'sɪdnəm [-dnəm]
Sydney 'sɪdni
Syed 'saɪed ['saɪ-əd]
syenite 'saɪnaɪt ['saɪən-]
Sygrove 'saɪgrəʊv
Sykes saɪks
syllabary, -ies 'sɪləbəri, -iz
syllabic, -ally 'sɪləbɪk, -əli
syllabicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪləbɪkeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
syllabication sɪləbɪ'keɪʃən
syllabification sɪləbɪfɪ'keɪʃən
syllabi, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sɪləbɪ|fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
syllable, -s 'sɪləbl, -z
syllabus, -es 'sɪləbəs, -iz
syllogism, -s 'sɪlədʒɪzəm [-ləʊdʒ-], -z
sylogistic, -ally 'sɪlədʒɪstɪk [-ləʊ'dʒ-], -əli
syllogize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪlədʒaɪz [-ləʊdʒ-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
sylyph, -s sɪlf, -s
Sylva 'sɪlvə
sylvan 'sɪlvən
Sylvester sɪl'vestə*
Sylvia 'sɪlvɪə [-vɔ:]
symbol, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z
symbolic, -al, -ally sɪm'bɒlɪk, -əl, -əli
symbolism 'sɪmbəlaɪzəm [-bul-, -bl-]
symbolization [-ɪsa-] 'sɪmbəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-bul-, -blai'z-, -bəli'z-, -bli'z-]
symbolize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪm-bəlaɪz [-bul-, -bl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Syme saɪm
Symington 'saɪmɪŋtən, 'sɪm-
symmetric, -al, -ally, -alness sɪ'metrɪk, -əl, -əli, -əlɪs
symmetry 'sɪmɪtri
Symond 'saɪmənd
Symonds (*surname*) 'saɪməndz, 'sɪm-
Symonds Yat 'sɪməndz'jæt
Symons 'saɪmənz, 'sɪm-
sympathetic, -al, -ally sɪmpə'θetɪk, -əl, -əli

sympathize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sim-pəθaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
sympath|y, -ies 'sɪmpəθə|j, -iz
sympathic sɪm'fənik [sɪm'f-]
symphon|y, -ies 'sɪmfən|j [sɪmf-], -iz
symposium, -s sɪm'pouzjəni [-'pɔz-, -ziəm], -z
symptom, -s 'sɪmptəm [-tɪm], -z
symptomatic sɪmptə'mætɪk [-tɪ'm-]
synaer- = **syner-**
synagogue, -s 'sɪnəgɒg, -z
synaloepha sɪnə'li:fə
synchro-mesh, -es 'sɪŋkrou'mef [---], -iz
synchronic sɪŋ'krɒnɪk [sɪn'k-]
synchronism 'sɪŋkrɒnɪzəm [-krɒn-]
synchronistic sɪŋkrə'nɪstɪk [-kru'n-]
synchronization [-isa-], -s sɪŋkrənəi-'zeɪʃən [-krɒn-, -nɪ'z-], -z
synchroniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪŋkrənəiz [-krɒn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
synchronous, -ly, -ness 'sɪŋkrənəs [-krɒn-], -li, -nis
synchro|y 'sɪŋkrəni [-krɒn-]
synchrotron, -s 'sɪŋkroutrɒn [-krət-], -z
syncopat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪŋkəpeɪt [-koup-, -kup-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
syncopation, -s 'sɪŋkə'peɪʃən [-kou'p-, -ku'p-], -z
syncope 'sɪŋkəpi [-kup-]
syncretic sɪŋ'kri:tɪk [sɪn'k-]
syncretism 'sɪŋkritɪzəm
syndic, -s 'sɪndɪk, -s
syndicalism, -st/s 'sɪndɪkəlɪzəm [-kɪ-], -st/s
syndicate (s.), -s 'sɪndɪkɪt, -s
syndicat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪndɪkeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
syndication sɪndɪ'keɪʃən
syne sain
synecdoche sɪ'nekdəki
syneres|is, -es sɪ'nɪərəs|ɪs [-rɪs-], -i:z
Syng|e sɪŋ
synod, -s, -al 'sɪnəd, -s, -l
synodic, -al, -ally sɪ'nɒdɪk, -əl, -əli
synonym, -s 'sɪnənɪm [-nɒn-, -nun-], -z

synonymous, -ly sɪ'nɒnɪməs, -li
synops|is, -es sɪ'nɒps|ɪs, -i:z
synoptic, -s, -al, -ally sɪ'nɒptɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
syntactic, -al, -ally sɪn'tæktɪk, -əl, -əli
syntax, -es 'sɪntæks, -iz
synthes|is, -es 'sɪnθɪs|ɪs [-θəs-], -i:z
synthesize|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪn-θɪsaɪz [-θəs-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
synthetic, -s, -al, -ally sɪn'θetɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
synthetist, -s 'sɪnθɪtɪst [-θət-], -s
synthetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪn-θɪtaɪz [-θət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
syphilis 'sɪfɪlɪs
syphilitic 'sɪfɪ'lɪtɪk
syph|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'saɪfən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-pɪŋ], -ənd
Syracusan saɪərə'kju:zən
Syracuse (*in classical history*) 'saɪərə-kju:z, (*modern town in Sicily*) 'saɪərə-kju:z ['sɪr-], (*town in U.S.A.*) 'sɪrəkju:s
syren, -s 'saɪərɪn [-rən], -z
Syria, -n/s 'sɪrɪə, -n/z
Syriac 'sɪrɪæk
syringa, -s sɪ'rɪŋgə, -z
syring|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪrɪndʒ [sɪ'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
syrinx (*all senses*), -es 'sɪrɪŋks, -iz
Syrophenician 'saɪərəʊfɪ'nɪʃən [-fi:'n-, -fjən, -ʃən, -sɪən, -sjən]
syrt|is (S.), -es 'sɔrtɪs, -iz
syrup, -s; -y 'sɪrəp, -s; -i
system, -s 'sɪstɪm [-təm], -z
systematic, -ally 'sɪstɪ'mætɪk [-tə'm-], -əli
systematization [-isa-] 'sɪstɪmətaɪ'zeɪʃən [-təm-, -tɪ'z-]
systematiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sɪstɪmətaɪz [-təm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
ystole 'sɪstəli
systolic sɪs'tɒlɪk
syzyg|y, -ies 'sɪzɪdʒ|j, -iz
Szigeti (*violinist*) sɪ'geti (*Hung.* 'sigeti)

T

T (*the letter*), -s ti:, -z

ta (*Tonic Sol-fa name for diminished seventh from the tonic*), -s tɔ:, -z

ta (*syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting time*) generally tɑ:, but tæ in the sequence **ta fe tay fe**, *q.v.*

ta (*thank you*) tɑ:

Taal tɑ:l

tab, -s tæb, -z

tabard (T.), -s 'tæbəd [-bɑ:d], -z

tabbly, -ies 'tæbjɪ, -iz

taberdar, -s 'tæbə(:)dɑ:* [-də*], -z

tabernacle, -s 'tæbə(:)nækl, -z

Taberner tɔ'bə:nə*

tabes 'teibɪz

Tabitha 'tæbiθə

tableture, -s 'tæblətʃə* [-blitʃ-, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*], -z

table (s. v.) (T.), -les, -ling, -led 'teibl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

tableau, -s 'tæblou, -z

table-cloth, -cloths 'teibl|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:θz, -klɔ:θs]

table d'hôte 'tæbl'dout

table-knife, -ves 'teiblnaɪf, -vz

table-land, -s 'teiblænd, -z

table-leg, -s 'teiblleg, -z

table-linen 'teibl,linin

table-money 'teibl,məni

tablespoon, -s 'teiblspu:n, -z

tablespoonful, -s 'teiblspu:n,ful ['teibls,pu:nful], -z

tablet, -s 'tæblit, -s

table-turning 'teibl,tɔ:nɪŋ

tabloid, -s 'tæblɔɪd, -z

taboo (s.), -s tə'bu:, -z

taboo (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed tə'bu:, -z, -ɪŋ [tə'buɪŋ], -d

tabor, -s 'teibə* [-bə:], -z

Tabor (*Mount*) 'teibə:* [-bə*]

tabouret, -s 'tæbərit [-bur-, -ret], -s

tabulla, -ae 'tæbjulə, -i:

tabular 'tæbjulə*

tabulat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tæbjuleit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

tabulation, -s 'tæbjul'eɪʃən, -z

tacet 'teɪset ['tæs-]

tache, -s tɑ: ['tæʃ], -iz

tachometer, -s tæk'ɒmɪtə*, -z

tachygraph/er/s, -y tæk'ɪgrəf|ə*/z, -i

tacit, -ly, -ness 'tæsɪt, -li, -nis

taciturn, -ly 'tæsɪtəm, -li

taciturnity 'tæsɪ'tə:nɪti

Tacitus 'tæsɪtəs

tack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

tack|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tæk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɜ*/z [-lə*/z]

tacky 'tæki

Tacon 'teikən

tact tækt

tactful, -fully, -fulness 'tækt|ful, -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs

tactic, -s, -al, -ally 'tæktɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

tactician, -s tæk'tɪʃən, -z

tactile 'tæktail

tactless, -ly, -ness 'tæktlɪs, -li, -nis

tactical, -ly 'tæktjʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl], -i

Tadcaster 'tædkæstə* [-kəs-]

Tadema 'tædɪmə

Tadng taɪŋ

tadpole, -s 'tædpoul, -z

tael, -s teɪl ['teɪl], -z

ta'en (*dialectal for taken*) teɪn

ta fe tay fe (*syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting four in a bar*) 'tæfi,tɛfi [-fə,t-]

Taff tæf

taffeta 'tæfɪtə

taffrail, -s 'tæfreɪl ['tæfrɪl], -z

Taffly, -ies 'tæfɪ, -iz

taft, -s, -ing, -ed tæft, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

Taft (*surname*) tæft, tɑ:ft, (*town in Persia*) tɑ:ft

tag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged tæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Tagore tə'ɡɔ:* ['g-ə*] (*Bengali* [hakur])

tagrag 'tægɾæg

Tagus 'teɪɡəs

Tahiti tɑ:'hi:ti [tə'h-]

tail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lis

tail-coat, -s 'teɪl'kɔ:t [*in contrast* 'teɪl-kɔ:t], -s

tail-end, -s 'teɪl'end ['teɪlend], -z

tailor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teɪlə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

tailor-made (s. adj.), -s 'teɪləmeɪd, -z

tailpiece, -s 'teɪl-pi:s, -iz

tail-spin, -s 'teɪl-spɪn, -z

Taine teɪn (teɪn)

taint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -lɪs

Taiping (in Malay) taɪ'pɪŋ ['t-]

Tait teɪt

Taiwan taɪ'wæn ['t-]

Taj Mahal 'tædʒmə'həl [-'hɑ:l] (Hind. tajmohəl)

tak[e], -es, -ing, took, tak'en, -er/s teɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, tuk, 'teɪkən [-ŋ], -ə*/z

take-in, -s 'teɪk'ɪn ['teɪk-ɪn], -z

take-off, -s 'teɪk-ɔ:f [-ɔ:f, 't-], -s

take-over, -s 'teɪk,əʊvə*, -

take-up, -s 'teɪk-ʌp, -s

takin, -s 'tæ:kin, -z

taking (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'teɪkɪŋ, -z, -lɪ, -nɪs

talbot, -s 'tɔ:lbət ['tɔ:l], -s

Talbot (surname) 'tɔ:lbət ['tɔ:l], (place) 'tɔ:lbət ['tɔ:l], 'tælbət

Note.—Both pronunciations are current at Port Talbot in Wales.

talc tælk

tale, -s teɪl, -z

tale-bearer, -s 'teɪl,bɛərə*, -z

talent, -s, -ed, -less 'tælənt, -s, -ɪd, -lɪs

tales (for completing a jury) 'teɪlɪz

talesman (person summoned to complete a jury), -men 'teɪlɪz:mən [-lz-, -mən], -mən [-men]

tale-teller, -s 'teɪl,telə*, -z

Talfourd 'tælfəd

Taliesin, 'tæli'esɪn (Welsh tal'jesɪn)

talisman, -s 'tæɪlzmən [-ɪsm-], -z

talk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

talkative, -ly, -ness 'tɔ:kətɪv, -lɪ, -nɪs

talkie, -s 'tɔ:ki, -z

talking-film, -s 'tɔ:kiŋ'fɪlm [ɪn contrast], -z

talking-to, -s 'tɔ:kiŋtu:, -z

tall, -er, -est, -ness tɔ:l, -ə*, -ɪst, -nɪs

tallage 'tæɪlɪdʒ

tallboy, -s 'tɔ:lboɪ, -z

Tallis 'tæɪlɪs

tallow, -owy 'tæləu, -oui

tally (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæɪlɪ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

tally-ho (T.), -s 'tæli'həu, -z

tallyman, -men 'tæli:mən, -mən [-men]

Talman 'tɔ:l:mən

Talmud 'tælmud [-məd, -mɒd]

talmudic, -al 'tælmudɪk [-'mɒd-, -'mju:d-], -əl

talon, -s 'tælən, -z

tamability, 'teɪmə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

tamable 'teɪməbl

Tamaqua tə'mɑ:kwə

Tamar (river in W. of England) 'teɪmə*, (biblical name) 'teɪmə:*

[-mə*]

tamarind, -s 'tæmərɪnd, -z

tamarisk, -s 'tæmərɪsk, -s

tamber, -s 'tæmbə*, -z

tambour, -s 'tæmbuə* [-bə*, -bə*, -bə:*, -z

tambourine, -s 'tæmbə'rɪn, -z

tam[e] (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teɪm, -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs; -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Tamerlane 'tæmə(:)leɪn

Tamil, -s 'tæmɪl [-mɪl], -z

Tammany 'tæməni

Tammerfors 'tæməfɔ:z

Tamora 'tæməɹə

tam-o'-shanter (T.), -s, 'tæmə'ʃæntə*, -z

tamp, -s, -ing, -ed tæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [tæmt]

tampler, -ers, -ering, -ered 'tæmplə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

tampon, -s 'tæmpən [-pən], -z

Tamworth 'tæmwə(:)θ

tan (s. adj. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s tæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Tancred 'tæŋkred [-rɪd]

tandem, -s 'tændəm [-dem], -z

Tanfield 'tænfi:ld

tang, -s tæŋ, -z

Tang (Chinese dynasty) tæŋ

Tanganyika, 'tæŋgə'njɪ:kə [-gæn-]

tangent, -s 'tændʒənt, -s

tangential, -ally 'tæn'dʒenʃjəl [-entʃ-], -əli

tangerine, -s 'tændʒə'rɪn ['tændʒə'r-, 'tændʒər-], -z

tangibility, 'tændʒɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-dʒə'b-, -lət-] [-dʒɪb-], -lɪ, -lɪnɪs

tangible, -ly, -leness 'tændʒəbəl

[-dʒɪb-], -lɪ, -lɪnɪs

Tangier 'tændʒɪə* ['tændʒɪə*]

tangle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tæŋɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Tanglewood 'tæŋɡlwud

tangly 'tæŋɡli

tango, -s 'tæŋɡəu, -z

Tangye 'tæŋgi

tanh (mathematical term) θæŋ

tank, -s; -age tæŋk, -s; -ɪdʒ

tankard, -s 'tæŋkəd, -z

tank-buster, -s 'tæŋk,bastə*, -z

tanner (T.), -s 'tænə*, -z

tannerly, -ies 'tænərɪ, -ɪz

Tannhäuser 'tæn,hɔɪzə* ['tan,hɔɪzər]

tanni[c], -n 'tæni:k, -n

Tanqueray 'tæŋkəri

tansy 'tænsɪ

tantalizatıon [-isa-], -s 'tæntələi'zeifən, -z
 tantaliz[e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'tæntələiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 tantalum, -s 'tæntələm, -z
 tantalus (T.), -es 'tæntələs, -iz
 tantamount 'tæntəmaunt
 tantiv'y, -ies tən'tiv|i, -iz
 tanto 'təntou
 tantrum, -s 'tæntrom, -z
 Taoism, -st/s 'ta:oui|zəm [t'au-i], -st/s
 tap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 tap-dance, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tæp-
 dɑ:ns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 tap|e (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed teip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 tape-machine, -s 'teipməʃi:n, -z
 tape-measure, -s 'teip,meʒə* ['t-], -z
 taper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teipə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 tape-recorder, -s 'teip-ri:kə:də*, -z
 tapestr'y, -ies 'tæpistr|i [-pəs-], -iz
 tapeworm, -s 'teip-wə:m, -z
 tapioca 'tæpi'oukə
 tapir, -s 'teipə* [-piə*, rarely 'tæp-], -z
 tapis 'tæpi: [-pi] (tapi)
 tapist, -s 'teipist, -s
 Tapling 'tæpliŋ
 Tappetit 'tæpətit
 tapping (s.), -s 'tæpiŋ, -z
 tap-room, -s 'tæp-rum [-rum], -z
 tap-root, -s 'tæp-rut, -s
 tapster, -s 'tæpstə*, -z
 tar (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red tɑ:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 taradiddle, -s 'tærədidl, -z
 tarantella, -s 'tærən'telə, -z
 Taranto tɑ:rəntou ['tɑ:rəntou] ('tɑ:rənto)
 tarantula, -s tɑ'rəntjulə, -z
 taraxacum tɑ'ræksəkəm
 tar-brush, -es 'tɑ:brʌʃ, -iz
 tard'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɑ:di, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 tare, -s tɛə*, -z
 Tarentaise 'tærən'teiz (tarātɛ:z)
 Tarentum tɑ'rəntəm
 target, -s, -ed 'tɑ:git, -s, -id
 targeteer, -s 'tɑ:gi'tiə* [-gə't-], -z
 tariff, -s 'tærif, -s
 Tarkington 'tɑ:kɪŋtən
 Tarleton 'tɑ:lton
 tarmac, -s 'tɑ:mæk, -s
 tarn, -s tɑ:n, -z
 tarnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 tarot, -s 'tærou, -z
 tarpaulin, -s tɑ:'pəulin, -z
 Tarpeian tɑ:'pi(:)ən

tarpon, -s 'tɑ:pən, -z
 Tarquin, -s 'tɑ:kwin, -z
 Tarquin|us, -ii tɑ:'kwin|əs [-jəs], -iai [-ii:]
 tarradiddle, -s 'tærədidl, -z
 tarragon 'tærəgən
 Tarragona 'tærə'gounə
 Tarring (surname) 'tæriŋ
 tarrock, -s 'tærək, -s
 tarry (adj.) (tarred, like tar) 'tɑ:ri
 tarry (v.) (wait), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'tær|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id, -iə*/z
 Tarshish 'tɑ:ʃɪʃ
 Tarsus 'tɑ:səs
 tart (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness tɑ:t, -s, -li, -nis
 tartan, -s 'tɑ:tən, -z
 tartar (T.), -s 'tɑ:tə*, -z
 tartarie tɑ:'tærik
 Tartarus, -y 'tɑ:tərəs, -i
 tartlet, -s 'tɑ:tlit, -s
 Tarzan 'tɑ:zæn [-zən]
 Tashken|d, -t tæʃ'ken|d, -t
 task (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Tasker 'tæskə*
 taskmaster, -s 'tɑ:sk,mɑ:stə*, -z
 task-mistress, -es 'tɑ:sk,mistris, -iz
 Tasman 'tæzmən
 Tasmania, -n/s tæz'meinjə [-niə], -n, -z
 Tass tæs
 tassel, -s, -led 'tæsəl, -z, -d
 Tasso 'tæsou
 tast|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teist, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 taste|ful, -fully, -fulness 'teist|ful, -fuli [-fəl], -fulnis
 tasteless, -ly, -ness 'teistlis, -li, -nis
 tast'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'teistji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 tat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tæt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 ta-ta 'tæ'tɑ:
 Tatar, -s 'tɑ:tə*, -z
 ta tay fe (syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting time) 'tɑ:,tɛfi
 Tate teit
 Tatham 'teiθəm
 Tatiana 'tæti'ɑ:nə
 tatler (T.), -s 'tætlə*, -z
 tatter, -s, -ed 'tætə*, -z, -d
 tatterdemalion 'tætədə'meɪljən [-di'm-, -liən]
 Tattersall, -s 'tætəsəl [-səl], -z
 tatt|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'tætl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 tatt|oo (s. v.) (all senses), -oo(e)s, -ooing, -ooed, -ooer/s tɒ'tu: [tæt't-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d, -u(:)ə*/z
 Tauchnitz 'tauknits ('tauxnits)

taught (*from teach*) tɔ:t
taunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tɔ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
Taunton (*in Somerset*) 'tɔ:ntən [*locally* 'tɔ:n-]
Taurus 'tɔ:rəs
taut, -ness tɔ:t, -nis
tautologic, -al, -ally, tɔ:tə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli
tautologism, -s tɔ:tə'lɒdʒɪzəm, -z
tautologize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed tɔ:tə'lɒdʒaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
tautologous tɔ:tə'lɒgəs
tautology, -ies tɔ:tə'lɒdʒi, -iz
Tautpheus tɔ:t'fɪəs
tavern, -s 'tævən [-vəm], -z
Tavistock 'tævɪstɒk
taw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tɔ:t, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
tawdry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɔ:drɪ, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
Tawell 'tɔ:əl
tawnly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tɔ:nli, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis
tax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tæks, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
taxability, tæksə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
taxable, -ness 'tæksəbl, -nis
taxation, -s tæksə'seɪʃən, -z
tax-collector, -s 'tækskɒlɛktə*, -z
tax-free 'tæks'fri: ['tæksfri:]
tax-gatherer, -s 'tæks,gæðərə*, -z
taxi (s.), -s 'tæksi, -z
taxi (v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæksi, -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd
taxi-cab, -s 'tæksɪkəb, -z
taxiderm(al), -ic, tæksi'də:m|əl, -ɪk
taxidermist, -s 'tæksɪdə'mɪst [,tæksɪ'd-, tæksɪdəmɪst], -s
taxidermy 'tæksɪdə:mi
taximeter, -s 'tæksi,mɪtə*, -z
taxis (T.) 'tæksɪs
tax-payer, -s 'tæks,peɪə*, -z
tay (*syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa in counting time*) generally teɪ, but te in the sequence **tay fe**, q.v.
Tay teɪ
tay fe (*syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa in counting time*) 'tefi, tefi, *see ta fe tay fe*
Taylor 'teɪlə*
Taylorian teɪ'lɔ:riən
T.B. 'ti:'bi:
Tchad tʃæd
Tchaikovsky (*Russian composer*) tʃaɪ'kovski [-'kɒfski] (tʃɪj'kɒfskij)
Tcherkasy tʃɔ:'kæsi
Tcherkessian, -s 'tʃɔ:'kesɪən [-sɪən], -z
tchick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
tchick (*interj.*) ʃ [tʃɪk]
te (*Tonic Sol-fa name for leading-note*), -s ti:, -z

tea, -s ti:, -z
tea-caddy, -ies 'ti:kædʒi, -ɪz
tea-cake, -s 'ti:keɪk, -s
teach, -es, -ing/s, taught, teacher/s tɪ:tʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/z, tɔ:t, 'ti:tʃə*/z
teachability, tɪ:tʃə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
teachable, -ness 'tɪ:tʃəbl, -nis
tea-chest, -s 'ti:tʃest, -s
tea-cloth, -cloths 'ti:|klɒθ [-klɒ:θ], -klɒθs [-klɒ:ðz, -klɒ:θs]
tea-cup, -s; -ful/s 'ti:kʌp, -s; -ful/z
tea-fight, -s 'ti:fait, -s
tea-garden, -s 'ti:gɑ:dn, -z
tea-gown, -s 'ti:gəʊn, -z
Teague, -s ti:g, -z
tea-house, -ses 'ti:hau|s, -zɪz
teak tɪk
tea-kettle, -s 'ti:ketl, -z
tea-leaf, -ves 'ti:li:f, -vz
team (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
teamster, -s 'ti:mstə*, -z
team-work 'ti:mwɜ:k
tea-party, -ies 'ti:pɑ:tɪ, -ɪz
tea-pot, -s 'ti:pɒt, -z
teapoy, -s 'ti:pɔɪ, -z
tear (s.) (*fluid from the eye*), -s tiə*, -z
tear (s. v.) (*pull apart, rend, rush, a rent, etc.*), -s, -ing, tore, torn tɔə*, -z, -rɪŋ, tɔ: [tɔə*], tɔ:n
tear-drop, -s 'tiə-drɒp, -s
tearful, -fully, -fulness 'tiə|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlmɪs
tear-gas 'tiə'gæs [-]--
tearless 'tiəlis
tea-room, -s 'ti:rʊm [-ru:m], -z
tea-rose, -s 'ti:rouz, -ɪz
tear-shell, -s 'tiə'ʃel ['tiə-ʃel], -z
tear-stained 'tiə-steɪnd
teas (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ti:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ɔ*/z
teasel (s. v.), -els, -eling, -eled 'ti:z|l, -lɪz, -əlɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ld
tea-service, -s 'ti:sə:vɪs, -ɪz
tea-set, -s 'ti:seɪt, -s
teaspoon, -s 'ti:spu:n ['ti:spu:n], -z
teaspoonful, -s 'ti:spu:(j)n.fʊl, -z
tea-strainer, -s 'ti:streɪnə*, -z
teat, -s ti:t, -s
tea-table, -s 'ti:teɪbl, -z
tea-things 'ti:θɪŋz ['ti:θɪŋz]
tea-time 'ti:təɪm ['ti:təɪm]
tea-tray, -s 'ti:treɪ ['ti:treɪ], -z
tea-urn, -s 'ti:tə:m, -z
Teazle 'ti:zl
Tebay 'ti:beɪ
tec, -s tek, -s
technic, -s 'teknɪk, -s

technical, -ally, -alness 'teknik|əl, -əli
[-i, -li], -əlnis

technicality, -ies, tekni'kælit|i, -iz

technicolor 'teknikələ*

technique, -s tek'nik ['-], -s

technologic, -al, 'teknə'lədʒik, -əl

technologist/s, -y tek'nələdʒ|ist/s, -i

techly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɛtʃ|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Teck tek

ted (T.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s ted, -z,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Teddington 'tedɪŋtən

Teddy 'tedi

Te Deum, -s 'ti:'di:(ə)m ['teɪ'deɪəm], -z

tedious, -ly, -ness 'ti:dʒəs [-diəs],
-li, -nis

tedium 'ti:dʒəm [-dɪəm]

tee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ti:, -z, -iŋ, -d

Teed ti:d

teem, -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -iŋ, -d

teen, -s ti:n, -z

teenager, -s 'ti:n,eɪdʒə*, -z

teeny, -iest 'ti:n|i, -iist [-jɪst]

Tees, -dale ti:z, -deil

tee-square, -s 'ti:'skwɛə* ['ti:'s-], -z

Teetgen 'ti:dʒən

teeth (pl. of tooth) ti:θ

teeth, -es, -ing, -ed ti:θ, -z, -iŋ, -d

teetotal, -alism ti:'təʊtəl, -lɪzəm [-əlɪzəm]

teetotaler, -s ti:'təʊtlə* [-tjə*], -z

teetotalum, -s 'ti:'təʊ'təm ['ti:'təʊtəm,
ti:'təʊtəm], -z

tegument, -s 'teɡjʊmənt, -s

Teheran tiə'ræn [te'hə'r-, teɪə'r-]

Teign (in Devonshire) tin [ti:n]

Teignbridge 'teɪnbɪdʒ

Teignmouth 'teɪnməθ [locally also
'tiŋməθ]

Teignton 'teɪntən

tekel 'ti:kəl [-kəl]

telamon (T.), -s 'teləmən [-mən], -z

telautograph, -s te'ləʊ'təgrɑ:f [-græf], -s

tele, -s 'teli, -z

telecommunication, -s 'teli-kə,mju(:)ni-
'keɪʃən, -z

telegenic, 'telɪ'dʒenik

telegram, -s 'telɪgrəm, -z

telegraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'telɪgrɑ:f
[-græf], -s, -iŋ, -t

telegrapher, -s ti'legrəfə* ['te'l-, tə'l-], -z

telegraphese 'telɪgrɑ:'fɪz [-græf-,
-græf-]

telegraphic, -ally 'teli'græfɪk, -əli

telegraphist, -s ti'legrəfɪst ['te'l-, tə'l-], -s

telegraph-line/s, -pole/s, -post/s,

-wire/s 'telɪgrɑ:f|læn/z [-græf-,

-pəʊl/z, -pəʊst/s, -,waɪə*/z

telegraphy ti'legrəfi ['te'l-, tə'l-]

Telemachus ti'leməkəs ['te'l-, tə'l-]

telemark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'telɪmɑ:k
[-ləm-], -s, -iŋ, -t

telemeter, -s te'lemɪtə* ['ti'l-], -z

telepathic, -ally 'teli'pæθɪk, -əli

telepathist/s, -y ti'lepəθ|ist/s ['te'l-,
tə'l-], -i

telepathize [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
ti'lepəθaɪz ['te'l-, tə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

telephon (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'telɪfəʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

telephonee, -s 'telɪfəʊ'ni:, -z

telephonic, -ally 'teli'fɒnɪk, -əli

telephonist, -s ti'lefonɪst ['te'l-, tə'l-,
'telɪfəʊnɪst], -s

telephony ti'lefəni ['te'l-, tə'l-]

telephoto, -s 'teli'fəʊtəʊ, -z

telephotograph, -s 'teli'fəʊtəgrɑ:f
[-græf], -s

telephotography 'telɪfə'təgrəfi

teleprinter, -s 'teli'prɪntə*, -z

telerecord (s.), -s 'teli,rekə:d, -z

telerecord (v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed 'telɪrɪ,kə:d
[-rə,k-], -z, -iŋ/z, -id

telescope (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'telɪs-
kəʊp, -s, -iŋ, -t

telescopic, -ally 'telɪs'kɒpɪk, -əli

telescopicist/s, -y ti'leskəpɪst/s ['te'l-,
tə'l-], -i

telescreen, -s 'teli-skri:n, -z

teletypesetter, -s 'teli'taɪp,seɪtə* ['teli't-],
-z

teleview, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'telɪvju:
['-'], -z, -iŋ [-juɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [-juə*/z]

televise, -es, -ing, -ed 'telɪvaɪz, -iz, -iŋ,
-d

television 'teli,vɪʒən ['-'], -i

televisor, -s 'telɪvaɪzə*, -z

tell (T.), -s, -ing, told, teller/s tel, -z
-iŋ, tould, 'telə*/z

telling (adj.), -ly 'teliŋ, -li

telltale, -s 'tel-teɪl, -z

tellurium 'teljuəriəm [-joər-, -joər-,
-jo:r-]

Telugu 'teləgu: [-lug-, -i-]

Teluk Anson (in Malaya) ,teləu'ænsən
[teliu'æn-]

Teme ti:m

Téméraire ,temə'reə* ['temə'r-]
(temere:r)

temerity ti'merɪti ['te'm-, tə'm-]

Tempe 'tempi

temper (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
-erer/s 'tempə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,

-ərə*/z

tempera 'tempərə

temperable 'tempərəbl

temperament, -s 'tempərəmənt, -s
temperament[al, -ally 'tempərə'ment[ɪ],
 -əli [-ɪ]
temperance 'tempərəns
temperate, -ly, -ness 'tempərit, -li, -nis
temperature, -s 'tempɪtʃə* [-pər-,
 -rətʃ-], -z
temperedly 'tempədli
Temperley 'tempəli
tempest (T.), -s 'tempɪst, -s
tempestuous, -ly, -ness tem'pestʃuəs
 [təm-, -tjwəs], -li, -nis
Templar, -s 'templə*, -z
temple (T.), -s 'templ, -z
templet, -s 'templit, -s
Templeton 'templɪn
temp[er]o, -os, -i 'temp[er]ou, -ouz, -i:
temporal, -ally 'tempərəl, -əli
temporality 'tempərəlɪti
temporarily (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness
 'tempərərɪj [-prər-], -iz, -ili, -inis
temporization [-isa-], -s 'tempərə'zeɪʃən
temporize [-is(e)], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'tempərəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
tempt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tempt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
temptation, -s tempt'teɪʃən, -z
tempting (adj.), -ly, -ness 'temptɪŋ,
 -li, -nis
ten, -s, -th, -ths, -thly ten, -z, -θ, -θs,
 -θli
tenability 'tenə'biliti [tɪ:n-, -lət-]
tenable, -ness 'tenəbl [tɪ:n-], -nis
tenacious, -ly, -ness ti'neɪʃəs [te'n-,
 tə'n-], -li, -nis
tenacity ti'næsɪti [te'n-, tə'n-]
tenanc[y, -ies 'tenəns[i, -iz
tenant, -s 'tenənt, -s
tenantable, -less, -ry 'tenəntəbl, -lis,
 -ri
Ten[er]bury, -by 'ten[bəri, -bi
tench tenʃ [-ntʃ]
tend, -s, -ing, -ed tend, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
tendencious [-ntious] ten'denʃəs
tendenc[y, -ies 'tendəns[i, -iz
tend[er] (s. adj. v.), -ers, -erer, -erest,
-erly, -erness; -ering, -ered 'tendə*,
 -əz, -ərə*, -ərist, -əli, -ənis, -əriŋ, -əd
tenderfoot, -s 'tendəfʊt, -s
tender-hearted, -ly, -ness 'tendə'hɑ:tɪd
 ['tendə,h-], -li, -nis
tenderloin, -s 'tendəlɔɪn, -z
tendon, -s 'tendən, -z
tendril, -s 'tendrɪl [-drəl], -z
tenebrae 'tenɪbrɪ:
tenebrous 'tenɪbrəs
tenement, -s 'tenimənt [-nəm-], -s
Teneriff(e) 'tenə'ri:f

tenet, -s 'ti:net ['ten-, -nit], -s
tenfold 'ten-fould
tengku, -s 'teŋku:, -z
Teniers 'tenɪəz [-nɛʒ]
tenish 'tenɪʃ
Tenison 'tenɪsn
Tennant 'tenənt
tenner, -s 'tenə*, -z
Tennessee 'tencəsi: [-ni's-]
Tenniel 'tenjəl [-niəl]
tennis, -ball/s 'tenɪs, -bɔ:l/z
tennis-court, -s 'tenɪs-kɔ:t [-kɔot], -s
Tennyson 'tenɪsn
tenor, -s 'tenə*, -z
tenour 'tenə*
ten[pence, -penny 'ten[pəns, -pəni
tense (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 tens, -iz, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
tensile 'tensəl
tension, -s 'tenʃən, -z
tensity 'tensɪti
tensor, -s 'tensə*, -z
tent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tent, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
tentacle, -s 'tentəkl [-tik-], -z
tentacular ten'tækjələ*
tentative (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'tentətɪv, -z,
 -li
tent-bed, -s 'tentbed ['t-], -z
tenter, -s 'tentə*, -z
Tenterden 'tentədən
tenter-hook, -s 'tentəhʊk, -s
tenth, -s, -ly tenθ, -s, -li
tent-pegging 'tent,peɡɪŋ
tenuis, -es 'tenju:ɪs, -ɪz [-eɪz]
tenuity 'tenju(:)ɪti [tə'n-, tɪ'n-]
tenuous 'tenjuəs [-njwəs]
tenure, -s 'tenjuə* [-njə*, -njə*], -z
tepid, -est, -ly, -ness 'tepid, -ɪst, -li, -nis
tepidity te'pɪdɪti
ter tɔ:*
Ter (river in Essex) tɑ: *
Terah 'tɪərə [rarely 'terə]
teraph, -im 'terəf, -ɪm
tercel, -s 'tɔ:səl, -z
tercentenary (s. adj.), -ies 'tɔ:sən-
 'tɪnərəj ['tɔ:sən't-, 'ten-, tɔ:'sentɪn-],
 -ɪz
tercentennial 'tɔ:sən'tenjəl ['tɔ:sən't-,
 -niəl]
tercet, -s 'tɔ:sɪt [-set], -s
terebene 'terəbɪn [-rib-]
terebinth, -s 'terəbɪnθ [-rib-], -s
terebinthine 'terə'bɪnθaɪn [-ri'b-]
Terence 'terəns
Teresa tə'ri:zə [tɪ'r-, te'r-]
tergiversat[ion, -es, -ing, -ed 'tə:dʒɪvə-
 seɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
tergiversation 'tə:dʒɪvə'seɪʃən

Terling (*in Essex*) 'tə:liŋ [tə:l-]
term, -s tə:m, -z
termagant (*s. adj.*), -s 'tə:məgənt, -s
terminable, -ness 'tə:minebl, -nis
terminal (*s. adj.*), -s 'tə:minl, -z
terminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'tə:-
 mineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
termination, -s 'tə:mi'neifən, -z
terminative, -ly 'tə:mineitiv [-neit-], -li
terminer 'tə:mino*
terminologic(al), -ally 'tə:mino'lədʒikəl,
 -əli
terminology, -ies 'tə:mi'nələdʒi, -iz
termin(us), -i, -uses 'tə:mi'nəs, -ai, -əsiz
termite, -s 'tə:mit, -s
tern, -s tə:n, -z
ternary 'tə:nəri
Ternate (*island*) tə'nɑ:ti
turnerly, -ies 'tə:nərli, -iz
Terpsichore tə'psikəri
Terpsichorean 'tə:psikə'ri(:)ən [-kə'r-]
terra 'terə
terrace (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'terəs
 [-ris], -iz, -iŋ, -t
terra-cotta 'terə'kɒtə [-,--']
Terra del Fuegian, -s 'terədəl-fu'i:dʒjən
 [-dʒjən, -dʒən], -z
Terra del Fuego 'terədəl-fu'eigou
 [-'fweɪ-]
terrain, -s 'terein, -z
terramycin 'terə'maisin
terrapin, -s 'terəpin, -z
terrestrial, -ly, -ness ti'restriəl [te'r-,
 tə'r-], -i, -nis
terret, -s 'terit, -s
terrible, -ly, -lness 'terəbl [-rib-], -li,
 -lnis
terrier, -s 'teriə*, -z
terrific, -ally tə'rifik [ti'r-], -əli
terri(fy), -fies, -fying, -fied 'teri|fai, -faiz,
 -faiŋ, -faid
territorial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'teri'tɔ:riəl, -z,
 -i
territorializ(e) [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'teri'tɔ:riəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
territory, -ies 'teritə'ri, -iz
terror, -s 'terə*, -z
terrorism, -st/s 'terəri'zəm, -st/s
terrorization [-isa-], 'terərai'zeiʃən ['ter-,
 -ri'z-]
terroriz(e) [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'terəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Terry 'teri
terse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tə:s, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis
tertian 'tə:ʃən [-fjən, -fjən]
tertiary 'tə:ʃəri [-fjə-, -fjə-]
Tertis 'tə:tis

tertium quid 'tə:tjəm'kwid [tə:tjəm-,
 'tə:fjəm-, 'tə:fjəm-]
Tertius (*as Eng. name*) 'tə:fjəs [-fjəs]
Tertullian tə'tʌliən [-ljən]
terzetto, -s tə'tsetou [tə:t-], -z
Tesla 'teslə
tessaract, -s 'tesərəkt, -s
tessellate, -es, -ing, -ed 'tesileit [-səl-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
tessellation 'tesileifən [-səl-]
test (*s. v.*) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able test,
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -obl
testac(ean), -eous tes'teifən [-jən, -jən],
 -əs [-jəs, -jəs]
testament (T.), -s 'testəmənt, -s
testament(al), -ary, -arily 'testə'mentl,
 -əri, -ərili
testamur, -s tes'teimə*, -z
testate, -s 'testit [-teit], -s
testation, -s tes'teifən, -z
testator, -s tes'teitə*, -z
testatrix, -ces, -xes tes'teitriks, -sɪz,
 -ksɪz
tester, -s 'testə*, -z
testicle, -s 'testikl, -z
testification, -s 'testifi'keifən, -z
testify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'testi|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faiz*/z
testimonial, -s 'testi'mounjəl [-niəl], -z
testimonializ(e) [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'testi'mounjəlaiz [-niəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
testimony, -ies 'testimən|i, -iz
test-tube, -s 'tes'tju:b, -z
testudo, -os, -ines tes'tju:dou [-'tu:-],
 -ouz, tes'tju:di:ni:z [tes'tu:di:neiz]
test(y), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'test|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
tetan(us), -y 'tetənəs [-tən-], -i
tetch(y), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tetf|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
tête-à-tête, -s 'teitə'teit, -s
tether (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'teðə*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d
tetrachord, -s 'tetrəkɔ:d, -z
tetrad, -s 'tetrəd [-rəd], -z
tetragon, -s 'tetrəgən, -z
tetrahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'tetrə'hed'rən
 [-'hi:d-, 'tetrə'h-, 'tetrə'h-], -ənz, -ə;
 -əl
tetralogy, -ies 'tetrələdʒi, -iz
tetrameter, -s 'tetrəmitə*, -z
tetrarch, -s; -y, -ies 'ti:træk [tə't-], -s;
 -i, -iz
tetrasyllabic 'tetrəsi'læbik
tetrasyllable, -s 'tetrəsiləbl [tə'trə's-], -z
tetter 'teta*
Teucer 'tju:sə*
Teufelsdröckh 'təufəldrek

Teutoburgian 'tju:tu:'bæ:gjən [-gjən]
Teuton, -s 'tju:tən, -z
Teutonic tju:(i)'tɒnik
teutonization [-isa-] 'tju:tənai'zeɪʃən
 -tɒni'z-, -tɒni'z-, -tɒni'z-
teutoniz[e -is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tju:tən-
 aɪz [-tɒnɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Teviot (river) 'ti:vjət [-vɪət], (Lord)
 'tɛviət [-vɪət]
Teviotdale 'ti:vjətdeɪl [-vɪət-]
Tewfik 'tju:fɪk
Tewin 'tju:(i)n
Tewkesbury 'tju:ksbəri
Texan 'teksən
Texas 'teksəs [-səs]
Texel 'teksəl
text, -s tekst, -s
text-book, -s 'tekst/buk, -s
textile, -s 'tekstail, -z
textual, -ly 'tekstʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tjuəl], -i
texture, -s 'tekstʃə*, -z
Teynham (Baron, place in Kent) 'tenəm
Thackeray 'θækəri
Thackley 'θækli
Thaddeus θæ'di:(i)əs
Thailand 'taɪlənd [-lənd]
Thalben 'θælbən, 'θɔ:lbən
Note.—Dr. Thalben Bull, the organist,
pronounces 'θælbən.
thaler, -s 'tʌlə*, -z
Thales 'θæili:z
Thalia, -n θə'laɪə, -n
thallium 'θæliəm [-ljəm]
Thame (in Oxfordshire) teim
Thames (in England, Canada, New Zealand) temz, (in Connecticut) θeɪmz
 [temz]
than θən (strong form), ðən, ðn (weak forms)
thane (T.), -s θeɪn, -z
Thanet 'θænit
thank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s θæŋk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t [θæŋt], -s*/z
Note.—The interjection Thank you
(normally 'θæŋkju) has several
other forms, the chief of which
are 'hæŋkju, 'ŋkju, 'kkju. The
first k of 'kkju has no sound,
but the speaker feels the stress to
be there.
thankful, -fully, -fulness 'θæŋk|fʊl,
 -fʊl [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
thankless, -ly, -ness 'θæŋklɪs, -li, -nis
thank-offering, -s 'θæŋk,ɔfəriŋ, -z
thanksgiving, -s 'θæŋks,gɪvɪŋ ['-l--,
 '-l--], -z
thankworth|y, -iness 'θæŋk,wə:ð|i, -inis
that (adj., demonstr. pron., adv.) ðæt

that (relative pron.) ðæt (strong form),
 ðət, ðt (weak forms)
Note.—The strong form is seldom used,
except in very deliberate speech
or when mentioning the word in
isolation.
that (conj.) ðæt (strong form), ðæt (weak
 form)
Note.—The strong form is not often
used.
thatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θætʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -s*/z
Thatcher 'θætʃə*
thaumaturge, -s 'θə:mə:tə:dʒ, -iz
thaumaturgic 'θə:mə'tə:dʒɪk
thaumaturgist/s, -y 'θə:mə:tə:dʒ|-
 -ist/s, -i
thaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θə:, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
thaw|y, -ily, -iness 'θə:|i, -ili, -inis
the ði: (emphatic form, also sometimes
 used as an unemphatic form before
 vowels), ði (unemphatic form before
 vowels), ðə, ð (unemphatic forms before
 consonants)
theatre, -s 'θiətrə* ['θjə:tə*], -z
theatre-land 'θiətrələnd ['θjə:t-]
theatric|al, -als, -ally, -alness θi'æ-
 trikəl ['θjæ-], -əlz, -əli, -əlnis
theatricality θi'ætri'kæliti
teatrophone, -s θi'ætrəfoun, -z
Thebaid 'θi:beɪd
Theban, -s 'θi:bən, -z
Thebes θi:bz
thee (accus. of thou) ði: (normal form),
 ði (occasional weak form)
theft, -s θeft, -s
their ðeə* (normal form), ðər (occasional
 weak form when a vowel follows)
theirs ðeəz
theism, -st/s 'θi:ɪzəm, -st/s
theistic, -al θi:'istɪk, -əl
Thellusson (surname) 'teləsən
them ðəm (strong form), ðəm, ðm
 (weak forms), əm, m (occasional weak
 forms)
thematic θi'mætɪk
theme, -s θi:m, -z
Themistocles θi'mɪstəkli:z [θe'm-,
 θə'm-]
themselves ðəm'selvz
then ðen
thence ðens
thenceforth 'ðens'fɔ:θ
thenceforward 'ðens'fɔ:wəd
Theo 'θi:(i)ou
Theobald 'θiəbəld [old-fashioned 'θɪbəld,
 'tɪbəld]

Theobalds (*in Herts.*) 'tɪbldz ['θiəbəldz],
(*road in London*) 'θiəbəldz [*old-fashioned* 'tɪbldz]

theocracy, -ies 'θi'ɒkrəsi, -iz

theocratic, -al 'θi'əkrətik ['θiə-, 'θiəu'k-], -əl

Theocritus 'θi'ɒkritəs

theodicy 'θi'ɒdisi

theodolite, -s 'θi'ɒdələit, -s

Theodore 'θi'ɒdɔː* [-dɔː*]

Theodoric 'θi'ɒdərik

Theodosia, -us 'θi'ɒdɔːsɪə [θi'ɒd-, -sɪə], -əs

theologian, -s 'θi'ɒlədʒjən [θi'ɒl-, -dʒjən, -dʒən], -z

theologic, -al, -ally 'θi'ɒlədʒik [θi'ɒl-], -əl, -əli

theologist/s, -y 'θi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

theologize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'θi'ɒlədʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Theophilus 'θi'ɒfɪləs

Theophrastus 'θi'ɒfrəstəs [θi'ɒf-, 'θiəu'f-]

theorem, -s 'θiərəm [-rem, -rim], -z

theoretic, -al, -ally 'θi'əretik [θi'ɒ'r-], -əl, -əli

theoretician, -s 'θiərə'tɪʃjən [-ri't-, -rɒ't-], -z

theorist, -s 'θiərɪst, -s

theoriz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'θiərəɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ* /z

theorly, -ies 'θiərli, -iz

theosophic, -al, -ally 'θi'ɒsəfɪk [θi'ɒs-, 'θi'ɒs-], -əl, -əli

theosophism, -ist/s, -y 'θi'ɒsəfɪzəm [θi'ɒ-], -ist/s, -i

theosophiz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'θi'ɒsəfaɪz [θi'ɒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Thera 'θiərə

therapeutic, -s, -ally 'θerə'pjutɪk, -s, -əli

therapeutist, -s 'θerə'pjutɪst, -s

therapist/s, -y 'θerəpɪst/s, -i

there ðeə* (*normal form*), ðə* (*weak form*), ðr (*alternative weak form before vowels*)

Note.—The weak forms only occur when the word is used expletively, as in **there is, there are, there was, there won't be, etc.** The form ðeə* is also used in such expressions.

thereabouts 'ðeərəbaʊts ['ðeərə'b-, 'ðeərə'b-]

Note.—The form 'ðeərə'baʊts is always used in the expression **there or thereabouts**. In other connections usage varies, the form 'ðeərəbaʊts being apparently the most frequent.

thereafter ðeər'a:ftə*

thereat ðeər'a:t

thereby 'ðeə'bai ['-- , -', *according to sentence-stress*]

therefor ðeə'fɔː*

therefore 'ðeəfɔː* [-fɔː*]

therefrom ðeə'frɒm

therein ðeər'in [*occasionally* '--]

thereinafter ,ðeərɪn'a:ftə*

thereof ðeər'ɒv [-'ɒf]

thereon ðeər'ɒn

there's (= **there is, there has**) ðeəz (*strong form*), ðəz (*weak form*)

Theresa tɪ'ri:zə [tə'r-]

thereto ðeə'tuː

thereunto ðer'antuː(ː) [,ðeərən'tuː]

thereupon 'ðeərə'pʊn

therewith ðeə'wiθ [-'wið]

therewithal ,ðeəwi'ðɔːl

therm, -s 'θɜːm, -z

thermal, -ally 'θɜːm|əl, -əli

thermic, -ally 'θɜːmɪk, -əli

Thermidor 'θɜːmɪdɔː*

thermionic, -s 'θɜːmɪ'ɒnɪk, -s

thermit 'θɜːmɪt

thermodynamic, -s 'θɜːməʊdaɪ'næmɪk [-di'n-], -s

thermogene 'θɜːmədʒɪn [-məʊdʒ-]

thermograph, -s 'θɜːməgrəf [-məʊg-, -grəf], -s

thermometer, -s θə'mɒmɪtə* ['θɒmɒm-], -z

thermometric, -al, -ally θə'mə'metrɪk [-mə'm-, -mu'm-], -əl, -əli

thermopile, -s 'θɜːməʊpɪl, -z

thermoplastic (*s. adj.*), -s 'θɜːməʊ'plæstɪk [θɜː-, -mə'p-], -s

Thermopylae θə'mɒpɪliː [θə'm-]

thermos, -es 'θɜːmɒs, -ɪz

Thersites θɜː'saɪtɪz

thesaur|us, -i, -uses θiː(ː)sɔːrjəs, -ai, -əsɪz

these (*plur. of this*) ðiːz

Theseus (*in Greek legend*) 'θiːsjuːs [-sjəs, -sɪəs], (*Shakespearean character, and as name of ship*) 'θiːsjəs [-sɪəs]

Thesiger 'θesɪdʒə*

thesis (*dissertation*), -es 'θiːsɪs ['Ces-], -ɪz

thesis (*metrical term*) 'θesɪs ['θiːs-]

Thespian 'θespiən [-pɪjən]

Thespis 'θespiːs

Thessalian, -s θe'seɪljən [-liən], -z

Thessalonian, -s ,θesə'lounjən [-niən], -z

Thessalonica ,θesələ'naɪkə [-'niːkə]

Thessaly 'θesəli

Thetis (*Greek*) 'θetɪs, (*asteroid, name of ship*) 'θiːtɪs

theurgic, -al θi(:)əˈdʒɪk, -əl

theurgist/s, -y ˈθi:əˈdʒɪst/s, -i

thews θju:z

they ðei (*normal form*), ðe (*not frequent as weak form esp. before vowels*)

Note.—ðe occurs as a strong form in the single expression **they are**, when are has its weak form ə*.

They are in this case is also written they're.

Theydon Bois ˈðeɪdnˈboɪz

thias/us, -i ˈθaɪəs/əs, -ai

thick (*s. adj. adv.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness/es θɪk, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs/ɪz

thick/en, -ens, -ening, -ened ˈθɪk/ən, -ənz, -ŋɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd

thicket, -s ˈθɪkɪt, -s

thick-headed ˈθɪkˈhedɪd [*also* ˈ-,-- *when attributive*]

thickish ˈθɪkɪʃ

thick-set ˈθɪkˈset [ˈ-- *when attributive*]

thick-skinned ˈθɪkˈskɪnd [ˈ-- *when attributive*]

thick-skulled ˈθɪkˈskʌld [ˈ-- *when attributive*]

thick-witted ˈθɪkˈwɪtɪd [*also* ˈ-,-- *when attributive*]

thief, -ves θi:ʃ, -vz

thiev/e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ery θi:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əri

thievish, -ly, -ness ˈθi:vɪʃ, -li, -nɪs

thigh, -s; -bone/s θaɪ, -z; -bəʊn/z

thill, -s θɪl, -z

thimble, -s; -ful/s ˈθɪmbl, -z; -fʊl/z

thimblérig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged ˈθɪmblɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

thin (*adj. v.*), -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ning, -ned θɪn, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs; -z, -ɪŋ, -d

thine ðaɪn

thing, -s θɪŋ, -z

thingam/y, -ies ˈθɪŋəm/jɪ, -ɪz

thingumabob, -s ˈθɪŋəmɪbɒb [-mɒb-], -z

thingumajig, -s ˈθɪŋəmɪdʒɪg [-mædʒ-], -z

thingumbob, -s ˈθɪŋəmɒbɒb, -z

thingummy/y, -ies ˈθɪŋəm/jɪ, -ɪz

think, -s, -ing, **thought**, **thinker/s** θɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, θɔ:t, ˈθɪŋkə*/z

thinkable ˈθɪŋkəbl

Thinn θɪn

thinnish ˈθɪnɪʃ

thin-skinned ˈθɪnˈskɪnd [ˈθɪn-skɪnd *when attributive*]

third (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly θɜ:d, -z, -li

third-rate ˈθɜ:dˈreɪt [*also* ˈθɜ:d-reɪt *when attributive*]

Thirsk θɜ:sk

thirst (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed θɜ:st, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

thirst/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈθɜ:st/jɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

thirteen, -s, -th/s, -thly ˈθɜ:ˈti:n [ˈ-- , -l-, *according to sentence-stress*], -z, -θ/s, -θli

thirty, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold ˈθɜ:tɪ, -ɪz, -ɪɪθ/s [-jɪθ/s, -ɪəθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ɪɪθli [-jɪθli, -ɪəθli, -jəθli], -ɪfəʊld

this ðɪs

Thisbe ˈθɪzbi

Thiselton ˈθɪsltən

thistle, -s ˈθɪsl, -z

thistle-down ˈθɪslðaʊn

thistly ˈθɪslɪ [-slɪ]

thither, -ward ˈθɪðə*, -wɔ:d [-wɔ:d]

tho' ðəʊ (*normal form*), ðəʊ (*occasional weak form*)

thole, -s θəʊl, -z

Thom (*surname*) tɒm

Thomas ˈtɒməs

Thomond (*in Ireland*) ˈθəʊmənd

Thompson ˈtɒmpsn

Thompson ˈtɒmpstəʊn

Thomson ˈtɒmsn [-mpsn]

thong, -s θɒŋ, -z

Thor θɔ:*

thoracic θɔ:ˈræsɪk [θɔ:r-, θɔ:r-]

thorax, -es ˈθɔ:ræks, -ɪz

Thoreau (*American writer*) ˈθɔ:rou

thorium ˈθɔ:riəm

thorn, -s θɔ:n, -z

Thornaby ˈθɔ:nəbi

thornbush, -es ˈθɔ:nbʊʃ, -ɪz

Thorne θɔ:n

Thornycroft ˈθɔ:nɪkrɔ:ft [-krɔ:ft]

Thornhill ˈθɔ:mhɪl

thornless ˈθɔ:nlɪs

Thornton ˈθɔ:ntən

thorn/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈθɔ:n/jɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

Thorold ˈθɔ:rəld, ˈθɔ:rəld

thorough, -ly, -ness ˈθɔ:rə, -li, -nɪs

thorough-bass ˈθɔ:rəˈbeɪs

thorough-bred, -s ˈθɔ:rə-bred, -z

thoroughfare, -s ˈθɔ:rəfeɪə*, -z

thoroughgoing ˈθɔ:rəˈɡəʊɪŋ

thorough-paced ˈθɔ:rəˈpeɪst

thorp(e) (T.), -s θɔ:p, -s

Thor(ri)owgood ˈθɔ:rəˈɡʊd

those (*plur. of that*) ðəʊz

thou ðəʊ

though ðəʊ (*normal form*), ðəʊ (*occasional weak form*)

thought (s.), -s θɔ:t, -s

thought (*from think*) θɔ:t

thoughtful, -fully, -fulness 'θɔ:t[ful], -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

thoughtless, -ly, -ness 'θɔ:tlɪs, -li, -nɪs

thought-read|er/s, -ing 'θɔ:t,ri:d|ə*/z, -ɪŋ

thought-wave, -s 'θɔ:t-weɪv, -z

Thouless 'θaʊləs [-lɪs]

thousand, -ds, -dth/s, -dfold 'θaʊzən[d], -dz, -θʊs, -s, -dfould

Thrace θreɪs

Thracian, -s 'θreɪʃjən [-ʃɪən, -ʃən], -z

thrall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

thrash, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θræʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

thread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -bare θred, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -beə*

Threadneedle (street) θred'ni:dl [-,--]

thread|y, -iness 'θred|j, -ɪnɪs

threat, -s θret, -s

threat|en, -ens, -ening/ly, -ened 'θret|n, -nz, -ɪŋ/li [-ɪŋ/li], -nd

three, -s θri:, -z

three-cornered 'θri:'kɔ:nəd [-,-- *when attributive*]

three-decker, -s 'θri:'deka*, -z

three-dimensional 'θri:'di'menʃənəl [-dai'm-, -ʃnəl, -ʃɪ], [-ʃu], [-ʃənəl]

threefold 'θri:'fould

threeish 'θri:ʃ

three-legged 'θri:'legd [-,-- *when attributive*, 'θri:'legɪd]

three|pence, -pences, -penny 'θreɪpəns ['θri:p-, 'θrəp-, 'θru:p-], -pənsɪz, -pəni [-pɪi, -pɪ]

three-ply 'θri:'plai [-,--]

three-quarter, -s 'θri:'kwɔ:tə* ['θri:'kw-, θri:'kw-, *according to sentence stress*], -z

threescore 'θri:'skɔ:* [-kɔə*, 'θri:'sk- *when followed by a stress*]

threesome, -s 'θri:səm, -z

threnod|y, -ies 'θri:nəd|i [-θren-, -noud-], -ɪz

thresh, -es, -ing, -ed θref, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

threshing-floor, -s 'θrefɪŋflo:* [-floə*], -z

threshold, -s 'θref|hould, -z

threw (*from throw*) θru:

thrice θraɪs

thrift θrɪft

thrifless, -ly, -ness 'θrɪftlɪs, -li, -nɪs

thrifty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θrɪft|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

thrill (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed θril, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d

thriller, -s 'θrɪlə*, -z

Thring θrɪŋ

thrive, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, throve, thriven θraɪv, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, θruv, 'θrɪvn

thro' θru:

throat, -s, -ed θrout, -s, -ɪd

throat|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θrout|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

throb (s. v.), -s, -bing/ly, -bed θrɒb, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d

throe, -s θrou, -z

Throgmorton θrɒg'mɔ:tɪn ['θrɒg,m-]

throne (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed θroun, z, -ɪŋ, -d

throneless 'θrounlɪs

throng (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɒŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

throstle, -s 'θrɔ:sl, -z

throttle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'θrɒt|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

through, -ly, -ness θru:, -li, -nɪs

Througham (place) 'θrəfəm

throughout θru:(t)'aut

throughput, -s 'θru:put, -s

throve (*from thrive*) θrouv

throw (s. v.), -s, -ing, threw, throw'n, -er/s θrou, -z, -ɪŋ [θrɔɪŋ], θru:, θrou'n, -ə*/z [θrɔə*/z]

throw-back, -s 'θroubæk [-,--], -s

thrum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med θram, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

thrush, -es θrəʃ, -ɪz

thrust (s. v.), -s, -ing θrəst, -s, -ɪŋ

Thucydides θju:(t)'sɪdɪdɪz

thud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded θəd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

thug, -s θʌg [*rarely* tʌg] (*Hind.* [tʌg]), -z

thuggery 'θʌgəri

Thuillier 'twɪljə* [-liə*]

Thule 'θju:li:(t)

thumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

thumb-mark, -s 'θʌmmək, -s

thumbscrew, -s 'θʌm-skru:, -z

thumbstall, -s 'θʌm-stɔ:l, -z

thummim 'θʌmɪm [*in Jewish usage also* 'θʌm- and 'tʌm-]

thump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s θʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [θʌmt], -ə*/z

thumping (adj.) 'θʌmpɪŋ

Thun tu:n

thunder, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'θʌndə*, -əz, -əɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z

thunderbolt, -s 'θʌndəbɔlt, -s

thunder-clap, -s 'θʌndə-klep, -s

thunderous, -ly 'θʌndərəs, -li

thunder-storm, -s 'θʌndə-stɔ:m, -z

thunderstruck 'θʌndə-strək

thund|ery, -eriness 'θʌndəri, -əɪnɪs

thurable, -s 'θjuərəɪbl [-θjəə-], -z

- Thuringia**, -n/s θjʊə'rɪndʒɪə [θjʊə'r-, -dʒjə], -n/z
Thurloe 'θə:lou
ThurLOW 'θə:lou
Thurn tɜ:n
Thuron (*English surname*) tu'rɒn [tuə'r-, tə'r-]
Thursday, -s 'θə:zdi [-dei], -z
Thurso 'θə:sou ['θə:zou] (*Scottish* 'θarzo)
Thurston 'θɜ:stɒn
thus, -ness ðəs, -nis
thwack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwæk, -s, -in, -t
thwaite, -s θweɪt, -s
thwart (*of a boat*), -s θwɔ:t [*in nautical usage also* θə:t], -s
thwart (v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwɔ:t, -s, -in, -id
thy ðaɪ
Thyatira, θaɪə'taɪərə
thyme, -s taɪm, -z
thymol 'θaɪməl ['taɪməl]
thymus, -es 'θaɪməs, -iz
thymy 'taɪmi
Thynne θɪn
thyroid (s. adj.), -s 'θaɪrɔɪd ['θaɪər-], -z
Thyrsis 'θɜ:sɪs
thysself ðaɪ'self
tiara, -s, -ed ti'ɑ:rə, -z, -d
Tibbitts 'tɪbɪts
Tibbs tɪbz
Tiber 'taɪbə*
Tiberias tai'biəriəs [-rɪəs]
Tiberius tai'biəriəs
Tibet tɪ'bet
Tibetan, -s tɪ'betən, -z
tib|ia, -iae, -ias 'tɪb|jə ['taɪb-], -iɪ-, -iəz
Tibullus ti'buləs [-'bul-]
tie tɪk
tie|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Ticehurst 'taɪshɜ:st
Tichborne 'tɪt|bɔ:n [-bɒn]
Ticino ti'tʃɪnou (ti'tʃɪno)
tick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
ticket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tɪkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
ticket-of-leave 'tɪkɪtəv'li:v
tick|ing (s.), -s 'tɪkɪŋ, -z
tick|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɪk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
Tickler 'tɪklə*
ticklish, -ly, -ness 'tɪk|ɪʃ [-lɪʃ], -li, -nis
tickly 'tɪk|ɪ [-kli]
tick-tack, -s 'tɪk'tæk ['tɪktæk], -s
tidal 'taɪdl
tidbit, -s 'tɪdbɪt, -s
tiddledywinks 'tɪddɪwɪŋks
tiddlywinks 'tɪdlɪwɪŋks [-dli-]
- tid|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
tidings 'taɪdɪŋz
tid|y (s. adj. v.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ying, -ied 'taɪd|ɪ, -ɪz; -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iily [-jɪŋ], -id
tie (s. v.), ties, tying, tied tai, taɪz, 'taɪŋ, taɪd
Tien-tsin tʃen'tsin ['t-, old-fashioned ('tɪn-)]
tier (*one who ties*), -s 'tai-ə*, -z
tier (*set of seats in theatre, etc.*), -s tiə*, -z
tierce (*in music, in fencing, cask*), -s tiəs [tjɜ:s], -ɪz
tierce (*in cards*), -s tɜ:s [tiəs, tjɜ:s], -ɪz
tiercel, -s 'tɜ:səl, -z
tiff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tɪf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
tiffany 'tɪfəni
tiffin, -s 'tɪfɪn, -z
Tiflis 'tɪflɪs
tig, -s tɪg, -z
tige, -s tɪg, -ɪz
tiger, -s 'taɪgə*, -z
tiger-cat, -s 'taɪgəkæt, -s
tigerish 'taɪgərɪʃ
tiger-lily, -ies 'taɪgə,lɪl|ɪ, -ɪz
tiger-moth, -s 'taɪgəməθ, -s
Tighe tai
tight, -er, -est, -ly, -ness taɪt, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
tight|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'taɪt|n, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
tights taɪts
Tiglath-pileser 'tɪgləθpai'li:zə* [-pi'l-]
tigon, -s 'taɪgən, -z
tigress, -es 'taɪgrɪs, -ɪz
Tigris 'taɪgrɪs
tike, -s taɪk, -s
tilbury (T.), -ies 'tɪlbər|ɪ, -ɪz
tilde, -s 'tɪld ['tɪldɪ], -z
til|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Tilehurst 'taɪlhɜ:st
tiler, -s 'taɪlə*, -z
tiler|y, -ies 'taɪlɔ:r|ɪ, -ɪz
till (s. v. *prep. conj.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age tɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ɪdʒ
tiller (*of rudder*), -s 'tɪlə*, -z
Tilley 'tɪli
Tilling, -s 'tɪlɪŋ, -z
Tillotson 'tɪlətsn
Tilly (*English name*) 'tɪli, (*German name*) 'tɪli ('tɪli:)
tilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

tilth *tiθ*tilt-yard, -s *'tilt-jɑ:d, -z*Timaeus *tai'mi:əs [ti'm-, -'mi:əs]*timbal, -s *'timbəl, -z*timbale, -s *tæm'ba:l ['timbəl] (tēbal), -z*timber, -s, -ing, -ed *'timbə*, -z, -riŋ, -d*timbre, -s *tē:mbɹ [tæm-, -bə*, 'timbə*] (tē.br), -z*timbrél, -s *'timbrəl, -z*Timbuctoo *'timbak'tu: [-bək-, '-l-]*tim|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *taim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z*time-base, -s *'taimbeis, -iz*time-bomb, -s *'taimbɒm, -z*time-expired *'taimiks,paɪəd [-mek-]*time-honoured *'taim,ɒnəd*timekeeper, -s *'taim,ki:pə*, -z*timeless *'taimlis*timely, -ier, -iest, -iness *'taimlɪ, -iə*, -iist, -inis*timeous *'taiməs*timepiece, -s *'taim-pi:s, -iz*Times *taimz*time-saving *'taim,seivɪŋ*time-server/s, -ing *'taim,sə:v|ə*/z, -i|]*time-sheet, -s *'taim-ʃi:t, -s*time-table, -s *'taim,teɪbl, -z*time-work *'taim-wɜ:k*timid, -est, -ly, -ness *'timid, -ist, -li, -nis*timidity *ti'miditi*Timon *'taimən [-mən]*timorous, -ly, -ness *'timərəs, -li, -nis*Timotheus *ti'mouθjəs [-θi:əs]*timothy (T.), -grass *'timəθi, -grɑ:s*timous *'taiməs*timpan|o, -i *'timpən|ou, -i [-i:]*Timpson *'timpsn*tin (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned *tin, -z, -iŋ, -d*tinctorial *tiŋk'tɔ:riəl*tincture (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *'tiŋktʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d*Tindal(e) *'tindl*Tindall *'tindl*tinder; -box/es *'tində*; -bɒks/iz*tine, -s *tain, -z*tin|foil *'tin'fɔil ['tin-foil]*ting|e (*s. v.*), -es, -(e)ing, -ed *tindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d*Tingey *'tiŋgi*ting|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led *'tiŋgl, -lʒ, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld*tink|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered *'tiŋk|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd*tink|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling/s, -led, -ler/s *'tiŋk|l, -lʒ, -liŋ/z, -ld, -lə*/z*tin-minded *'tin,maɪndɪd [-l-]*Tinnevely *ti'nevəli [tini'veli]**Note.—Both pronunciations were formerly in use by Anglo-Indians.*tinnitus *ti'naitəs*tinny *'tini*tin-plate *'tin-pleit [-l-]*tinsel *'tinsəl*tint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *tint, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z*Tintagel *tin'tædʒəl*Tintern *'tintə(:)n*tintinnabulation, -s *'tinti,næbjʊ'leɪʃən, -z*tintinnabul|um, -a, -ar, -ary, -ous *'tinti'næbjʊlʊm, -ə, -ə*, -əri, -əs*Tintoretto, -s *'tintə'reɪtəu [-tə'r-], -z*tin|y, -ier, -iest, -iness *'tain|ɪ, -iə*, [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis*tip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped *tip, -s, -iŋ, -t*tipcat *'tipkæt*Tippell *'tipəl*Tipperary *'tipə'reəri*tippet, -s *'tipit, -s*Tippett *'tipit*tip|ple, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s *'tip|l, -lʒ, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]*tipstaff, -s *'tipstɑ:f, -s*tipster, -s *'tipstə*, -z*tipsy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness *'tips|ɪ, -iə*, [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis*tipsy-cake *'tipsikeɪk*tiptoe *'tiptəu ['tiptəu]*tiptop (*s. adj.*) *'tip'tɒp ['tipt-]*tirade, -s *taɪ'reɪd [ti'reɪd, ti'rɑ:d], -z*tirailleur, -s *ti'railə:* [-ai'jæ:, -ai'lə:]* (tirajə:r), -z*tirasse, -s *ti'ræs, -iz*tir|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness *'taɪə*, -z, -riŋ, -d/li, -dnis*tireless, -ly, -ness *'taɪəlis, -li, -nis*Tiresias *taɪ'ri:sɪəs [taɪ'r-, -'res-, -sɪəs, -sɪəs]*tiresome, -ly, -ness *'taɪəsəm, -li, -nis*tiro, -s *'taɪərəu, -z*Tirzah *'tə:zə*'tis *tiz*tisane, -s *ti(:)'zæn, -z*Tishbite, -s *'tiʃbaɪt, -s*Tissaphernes *tisə'fə:nɪz*tissue, -s *'tisju: ['tifu:, 'tɪfju:], -z*tit, -s *tit, -s*Titan, -s *'taɪtən, -z*Titania *ti'ta:njə [-niə, old-fashi med ti'tein-, taɪ'tein-]*titanic (T.) *taɪ'tænik [ti't-]*titanium *taɪ'teɪnjəm [ti't-, -niəm]*titbit, -s *'titbit, -s*tith|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *taɪð, -z, -iŋ, -d*tithing (*s.*), -s *'taɪðɪŋ, -z*

Titian, -s 'tifiən [-fjən, -fən], -z
titillate, -es, -ing, -ed 'titileit, -s, -iŋ, -id
titillation, -s 'titi'leifən, -z
titivate, -es, -ing, -ed 'titiveit, -s, -iŋ, -id
titivation, -s 'titi'veiʃən, -z
title, -s, -d; -less 'taɪtl, -z, -d; -lis
titling (*stamping a title*), -s 'taɪtlɪŋ, -z
Titlis 'titlis
Titmarsh 'titma:ʃ
titmouse, -mice 'titmaʊs, -mais
titter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tɪtə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
tittle, -s 'tɪtl, -z
tittle-tattle 'tɪtl,tætl
titular (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'tɪtjʊlə*, -z, -li
titulary (*s. adj.*), -ies 'tɪtjʊləri, -iz
Titus 'taɪtəs
Tiverton 'tɪvɒtn
Tivoli 'tɪvəli
Tivy (*surname*) 'taɪvi
Tizard 'tɪzəd
tmesis 'tmɪsɪs
T.N.T. 'ti:en'ti:
to (*adv.*) tu:
to (*prep.*) tu: (*strong form, also occasionally used as weak form esp. in final position*), tu (*weak form, also used as strong form before vowels*), tə, t (*weak forms used before consonants only*)
toad, -s toud, -z
toad-flax 'toudflæks
toad-in-the-hole 'toudɪnðə'houl
toadstool, -s 'toudstʊ:l, -z
toady (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'toudʒi, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
to-and-fro 'tu(:)ən'frou
toast (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s toust, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
toasting-fork, -s 'toustɪŋfɔ:k, -s
toast-master, -s 'toust,mɑ:stə*, -z
toast-rack, -s 'toust-ræk, -s
tobacco, -s tə'bækou, -z
tobacconist, -s tə'bækənɪst [-kpi-], -s
tobacco-pipe, -s tə'bækoupaɪp, -s
tobacco-pouch, -es tə'bækoupaʊf, -iz
Tobago tə'beigou [təu'b-]
Tobias tə'baɪəs [təu'b-]
Tobiin, -t 'toubi:n, -t
toboggan (*s. v.*), -ans, -aning, -aned, -aner/s tə'bɒɡən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-ɹɪŋ], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-nə*/z]
Tobolsk tə'bolsk (tə'boljsk)
toby (T.), -ies 'toubʒi, -iz
toccata, -s tə'kɑ:tə [tə'k-], -z
toco 'təukou

toecin, -s 'təksɪn, -z
tod (T.), -s tɒd, -z
today tə'dei [tu'd-]
Todd tɒd
toddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɒdl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
toddy 'tɒdi
Todhunter 'tɒdhəntə* ['tɒdhəntə*]
to-do, -s tə'du: [tu'd-], -z
toe (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d tou, -z, -iŋ [toɪŋ], -d
toe-cap, -s 'təu-kæp, -s
toe-nail, -s 'təunel, -z
toe-strap, -s 'təu-strəp, -s
toff, -s tɒf, -s
toffee 'tɒfi
toffish 'tɒfɪʃ
tog (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged tɒɡ, -z, -iŋ, -d
toga, -s, -ed 'təʊɡə, -z, -d
together tə'geðə* [tu'g-]
togger 'tɒɡəri
toggle, -s, -d 'tɒɡl, -z, -d
Togo, -land 'təʊɡou, 'təʊɡoulənd
toil (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s təɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
toile, -s twaɪl [twaɪl] (twal), -z
toilet, -s 'tɔɪlɪt, -s
toilet-cover, -s 'tɔɪlɪt,kʌvə*, -z
toilet-paper 'tɔɪlɪt,peɪpə*
toilet-powder, -s 'tɔɪlɪt,pauðə*, -z
toilet-set, -s 'tɔɪlɪt-set, -s
toilet-table, -s 'tɔɪlɪt,teɪbl, -z
toilette, -s twaɪlɪt (twaɪlɪt), -s
toilsome, -ly, -ness 'tɔɪlsəm, -li, -nis
toilworm 'tɔɪlwɜ:n
tokay (T.) təu'keɪ [təu'kai, 'təukai] (*Hung.* 'tɔ:kaj)
token, -s 'təukən, -z
Tokharian tə'kɑ:riən [təu'k-, tə'k-]
Tokley 'təukli
Tokyo [-kio] 'təukjou [-kiou]
Toland 'təulənd
tolbooth, -s 'tɒlbʊ:θ, -s ['tɒlbʊ:ð, -z]
told (*from tell*) təʊld
toledo (*blade*), -s tə'li:ðou [tə'l-], -z
Toledo (*in Spain*) tə'leɪdou [tə'l-, *old-fashioned* 'li:d-] (tə'leɪdou)
tolerability tələ'rebɪlɪti [-lət-]
tolerable, -ly, -leness tələ'rebəl, -li, -lnɪs
tolerance, -t/ly 'tələ'reɪns, -t/li
tolerate, -es, -ing, -ed 'tələ'reɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
toleration tələ'reɪʃən
Tolkien təl'ki:n
toll (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s təʊl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
toll-booth, -s 'tɒlbʊ:θ, -s ['tɒlbʊ:ð, -z]
Tollemache təl'mæʃ, -mə:ʃ

Tollesbury 'toulzbəri

Tolleshunt (*in Essex*) 'toulzhant

toll-gate, -s 'toulgeit, -s

toll-house, -ses 'toulhauz, -ziz

Tolstoy 'tɒlstɔi (tə'lstɔj)

Toltec, -s 'tɒltek, -s

tolu (T.) 'tɒlu: [tə'ljʊ:]

tom (T.), -s tɒm, -z

tomahawk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'tɒmə-
hɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

toman, -s tɒu'mæn, -z

tomato, -es tə'mætəu, -z

tomb, -s tu:m, -z

tombola, -s 'tɒmbələ [-bul-], -z

tomboy, -s 'tɒmbɔi, -z

tombstone, -s 'tu:m-stəun, -z

tomcat, -s 'tɒm'kæt [*in contrast* 'tɒm-
kæt], -s

tome, -s tɒm, -z

Tomelty 'təməlti

tomfool, -s 'tɒm'fu:l [tɒm'f-], -z

tomfoolery tɒm'fu:ləri

Tomintoul tɒm'ɪn'taul

tommy (T.), -ies 'tɒmɪ, -iz

tommy-gun, -s 'tɒmɪgən ['--'], -z

tomorrow tə'morəu [tu'm-]

Note.—Variants with final -rə or -ru
are often used in the expressions
tomorrow morning, tomorrow
night, and with -ru in tomorrow
afternoon, tomorrow evening.

Tompion 'tɒmpjən [-piən]

Tompkins 'tɒmpkinz

Tomska tɒmsk (tɒmsk)

tomtit, -s 'tɒm'tɪt [tɒm't-], -s

tom-tom, -s 'tɒmtɒm, -z

ton (*weight*), -s tən, -zton (*fashion*) tɔ:n [tɔ:n, tɔ:ŋ] (tɔ)

tonal 'təunl [-nəl]

tonality, -ies tɒu'nælɪtɪ, -iz

Tonbridge 'tənbrɪdʒ [təmb-]

tonic (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed tɒnɪk, -z, -iŋ, -d

toneless 'təunlɪs

tonematic, -s, 'təunɪ'mætɪk, -s

toneme, -s 'təunɪ:m, -z

tonemic, -s tɒu'nɪ:mɪk, -s

tonetic, -s tɒu'netɪk, -s

tonetician, -s tɒu'nɪ'tɪʃən [-ne't-], -z

tonga (*cart, medicinal bark*), -s 'tɒŋgə, -zTonga (*Friendly Islands*), -n/s 'tɒŋə
[-ŋgə], -n/z

Tonga (*Bantu of Portuguese East Africa,
language spoken there*), -s, -n 'tɒŋgə,
-z, -n

Tongking tɒŋ'kɪŋ ['-']

tongs tɒŋz

tongue, -s, -d; -less tɒŋ, -z, -d; -lis

tongue-tied 'tɒŋ-taɪd

tonic (*s. adj.*), -s 'tɒnɪk, -s

tonic-solfa [Tonic Sol-fa] 'tɒnɪk-sɒl'fə

tonight tə'nait [tu'n-]

tonnage, -s 'tɒnɪdʒ, -iz

tonological tɒnu'lɒdʒɪkəl

tonologist/s, -y tɒu'nɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

tonsil, -s 'tɒnsɪ [-sɪl], -z

tonsil(l)itis tɒnsɪ'laitɪs [-sɪ'ai-]

tonsure, -s, -d 'tɒnfə* [-fuə*, -foə*], -z, -d

tonfline tɒn'tɪn ['tɒntɪn]

tony (T.) 'təuni

Tonypandy tɒnɪ'pændi (*Welsh* tɒn-
'pændi)

too tu:

toodle-oo 'tu:dl'u:

took (*from take*) tuk

Tooke tuk

tool (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

tool-box, -es 'tu:l'bɒks, -iz

tool-chest, -s 'tu:l-tʃest, -s

Toole tu:l

Tooley 'tu:li

toot (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tu:t, -s,

-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

tooth (*s.*), teeth tu:θ, ti:θtooth (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tu:θ, -s, -iŋ, -t

tooth-ache 'tu:θ-ɪk

tooth-brush, -es 'tu:θbrʌʃ, -iz

toothcomb (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'tu:θ-
kəʊm, -z, -iŋ, -dtoothed (*having teeth*) tu:θt [tu:θd]

toothless 'tu:θlɪs

tooth-paste, -s 'tu:θpeɪst, -s

toothpick, -s 'tu:θpɪk, -s

tooth-powder, -s 'tu:θpaʊdə*, -z

toothsome, -ly, -ness 'tu:θsəm, -li, -nɪs

tootile, -les, -ling, -led 'tu:tɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ldtop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped tɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t

topaz, -es 'tɒpəz, -iz

top-boot, -s 'tɒp'bu:t, -s

top-coat, -s 'tɒp'kəʊt, -s

top-dressing 'tɒp'dresɪŋ ['-, -]

tople (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɒp, -s,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Topeka tɒu'pɪkə [tə'p-]

topflight 'tɒp-flaɪt

top-gallant tɒp'gælənt [*naautical pro-
nunciation* tɒ'gælənt]

Topham 'tɒpəm

top-hat, -s 'tɒp'hæt [*also* tɒp'h- *when
preceded by a stress*], -s

top-heavy, -iness 'tɒp'hevɪ [tɒp'h-],

Tophet 'tɒufet [-ɪnɪs]

top-hole 'tɒp'həʊl

topi, -s 'tɒupi, -z

topiary 'tɒupjəri [-piə-]

topic, -s, -al, -ally 'tɒpɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

topicality, -ies ,tɒpɪ'kælɪtɪ, -iz
topknot, -s 'tɒpnɒt, -s
Toplady 'tɒp,leɪdi
topmast, -s 'tɒpmɑːst [-məst], -s
topmost 'tɒpməʊst [-məst]
topnotch 'tɒp'nɒtʃ
topographer/s, -y tɒ'pɒgrəfə* /z
 [tɒ'p-, tɒu'p-], -i
topographic, -al, -ally ,tɒpə'græfɪk
 [,tɒup-, -pou'g-], -əl, -əli
topper, -s 'tɒpə*, -z
topping (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'tɒpɪŋ, -z, -li
topple, -les, -ling, -led 'tɒpəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
topsail, -s 'tɒpsl [-seɪl], -z
Topsham (near Exeter) 'tɒpsəm
topsyturvy, -ily, -yness, -ydom 'tɒpsi-
 'tɒvɪ [tɒp-, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs, -ɪdəm]
toque, -s tɒk, -s
 tor, -s tɒ*, -z
Torah 'tɔːrə [with some Jews 'tɔːrɑː,
 tɒ'rɑː]
Torbay 'tɔː'bei [-, also '- when attributive]
torch, -es tɔːtʃ, -iz
torch-light, -s 'tɔːtʃ-laɪt, -s
torchon 'tɔːʃən [-ʃən] (tɔːʃɒ)
tore (from *tear*) tɔː* [tɔː*]
toreador, -s 'tɔːrɪədɔː* ['tɔːr-], -
 toric 'tɔːrɪk
torment (s.), -s 'tɔːmənt [-mənt], -s
torment (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 tɔː'ment, -s, -ɪŋ/lɪ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
torn (from *tear*) tɔːn
tornado, -es tɔː'neɪdɔː, -z
Toronto tɔː'rɒntəʊ
torped/o (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed
 tɔː'pɪd/əʊ, -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ, -əʊd
torpedo-boat/s, -net/s, -tube/s tɔː-
 'pɪd/əʊbɒt/s, -net/s, -tjuːb/z
Torpenhow (in Cumberland) 'tɔːpənhaʊ
 [also very commonly trə'pənə locally,
 and sometimes trə'penəʊ]
torpex 'tɔːpeks
Torphichen tɔː'fɪkən [-'fɪxən]
Torphins tɔː'fɪnz
torpid, -s, -ly, -ness 'tɔːpɪd, -z, -lɪ, -nɪs
torpidity tɔː'pɪdɪti
torpor, -s 'tɔːpə*, -z
Torquay 'tɔːki: [-, when preceded by a
 stress]
torque, -s tɔːk, -s
Torquemada (Spanish inquisitor)
 tɔː'ki:mɑːdə [-ke'm-, -kwi'm-,
 -kwe'm-] (torke'mada), (pen name
 of E. P. Mathers, author and inventor
 of cross-word puzzles) tɔːkwi'mɑːdə
torrefaction ,tɔːrɪ'fækʃən

torrefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tɔːrɪ'fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
torrent, -s 'tɔːrənt, -s
torrential, -ally tɔː'renʃɪəl [tɔː'r-], -əli
torrentiality tɔː'renʃɪ'ælɪtɪ [tɔː'r-]
Torres 'tɔːrɪs [-ɪz]
Torricell/i, -ian ,tɔːrɪ'tʃelɪ, -ian [-jən]
torrid, -ness 'tɔːrɪd, -nɪs
Torrington 'tɔːrɪŋtən
torsion 'tɔːʃən
torso, -s 'tɔːsəʊ, -z
tort, -s tɔːt, -s
tortious 'tɔːʃəs
tortoise, -s 'tɔːtɔːs, -ɪz
tortoiseshell 'tɔːtɔːʃel
tortuosity ,tɔːtʃɪ'nəsɪtɪ
tortuous, -ly, -ness 'tɔːtʃʊəs [-tʃwəs],
 -lɪ, -nɪs
torture (s. v.), -tures, -turing/ly,
 -tured, -turer/s 'tɔː'tʃə*, -tʃəz,
 -tʃərɪŋ/lɪ, -tʃəd, -tʃərə*/z
toriy (T.), -ies, -yism 'tɔːrɪ, -ɪz, -ɪɪzəm
Tosberry 'tɔːsbəri
Toscanini ,tɔːskə'nɪni (toska'nɪni)
tosh tɔːʃ
toss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tɔːs [old-
 fashioned tɔːs], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
toss-up, -s 'tɔːsəp [-, old-fashioned
 'tɔːs-], -s
tot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tɔːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
total (s. *adj.* v.), -als, -ally; -alling,
 -alled 'tɔːtəl, -lɪz, -lɪ [-əli]; -lɪŋ [-əliŋ],
 -ld
totalisator, -s 'tɔːtəlaɪzɪtɔː* [-tʃaɪ-],
 -z
totalitarian, -ism ,tɔːtəli'tɔːrɪən
 [tɔːtɪ-], -ɪzəm
totality tɔːtə'liɪtɪ
totaliz/e [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'tɔːtəlaɪz [-tʃaɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
tote, -s tɔːt, -s
totem, -s; -ism 'tɔːtəm, -z; -ɪzəm
 t'ɔːtə*
Tothill 'tɔːthɪl ['tɔːtɪl]
Totland 'tɔːtlənd
Totnes 'tɔːtnɪs [-nes]
Tottenham 'tɔːtnəm [-tɒnəm]
totter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'tɔːtə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ/lɪ, -ɪd, -rə*/z
Totteridge 'tɔːtərɪdʒ
tottery 'tɔːtəri
toucan, -s 'tʊkən [-kæn, -kəən], -z
touch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tətʃ, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
touchable 'tətʃəbl
touch-and-go 'tətʃən'ɡəʊ [-ən'ɡəʊ]
touching (*adj. prep.*), -ly, -ness 'tətʃɪŋ,
 -lɪ, -nɪs

touch-line, -s 'tʌtflaɪn, -z
 touch-paper 'tʌtʃ,peɪpə*
 touchstone (T.), -s 'tʌtʃstoun, -z
 touchwood 'tʌtʃwʊd
 touchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʌtʃi,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 tough (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 tʌf, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 toughen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʌfɪn,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 toughish 'tʌfɪʃ
 Toulmin 'tuːlmɪn
 Toulon tuː'lɒn [-'lɒn, -'lɒŋ] (tulɒn)
 Toulouse tuː'luz (tuluz)
 toupée, -s 'tuːpeɪ, -z
 tour (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tuə* [tuə*,
 tuː*, tɔː*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Touraine tu'reɪn
 tourbillon, -s tuə'bɪljən [tuə'bi-, tɔː'bi-,
 'tuəbɪlən, 'tuəbɪlən, 'tɔːbɪlən], -z
 tour de force, -s 'tuədə'fɔːs ['tɔː-], -iz
 tourist, -s 'tuərɪst ['tuər-, 'tɔːr-, 'tɔːr-],
 -s
 Tourle təd
 tourmalin/s, -ine/s 'tuəmə'lɪn/z
 ['tuəm-, 'tɔːm-, -ɪn/z
 tournament, -s 'tuənəmənt ['tuən-,
 'tuən-, 'tɔːn-, 'tɔːn-], -s
 tourney, -s 'tuəni ['tuən-, 'tɔːn-, 'tɔːn-],
 -z
 tourniquet, -s 'tuənɪkeɪ ['tuən-, 'tɔːn-,
 'tɔːn-], -z [*rarely* -ket, -kets]
 tournure, -s 'tuənʒʊə* ['tɔːn-, 'tɔːnʒʊə*,
 also -ɪ-] (turnyr), -z
 Tours (*French town*) tuə* (tuːr),
 (*English musical composer*) tuəz
 tousle, -les, -ling, -led 'taʊzl, -lz, -lɪŋ,
 -ld
 tout (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed taut, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Tout (*in Belle Tout in Sussex*) tuːt,
 (*surname*) taut
 Tovey 'təʊvi, 'təvi
Note.—Sir Donald Tovey, the musi-
 cian, pronounced 'təʊvi.
 tow (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tou, -z, -ɪŋ
 [toɪŋ], -d
 toward (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'tuəd, -li, -nis
 toward (*prep.*), -s tə'wɔːd [tu'wɔːd,
 twɔːd, tɔːd, tɔːd], -z
 Towcester 'təʊstə*
 towel, -s 'taʊəl [taʊl], -z
 towel-horse, -s 'taʊəl'hɔːs, -iz
 towelling, -s 'taʊəlɪŋ ['taʊɪl-], -z
 tower (*one who tows*), -s 'təʊə*, -z
 tower (s. *v.*) (*tall building, etc.*), -s, -ing,
 -ed 'təʊə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Towle təʊl
 Towler 'taʊlə*

town, -s taʊn, -z
 Towne taʊn
 townee, -s taʊ'niː, -z
 townish, -y 'taʊnɪʃ, -i
 townscape, -s taʊn-skeɪp, -s
 Townsend 'taʊnzend
 townsfolk 'taʊnzfəʊk
 Townshend 'taʊnzend
 township, -s 'taʊn-ʃɪp, -s
 towns|man, -men 'taʊnz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 townspeople 'taʊnz,piːpl
 tow-path, -ths 'tou-paːθ, -ðz
 tow-rope, -s 'təʊrəʊp, -s
 Towton 'taʊtn
 Towyn 'taʊɪn (*Welsh* 'təʊɪn)
 toxic, -al, -ally 'tɒksɪk, -əl, -əli
 toxicologist/s, -y 'tɒksɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
 toxin, -s 'tɒksɪn, -z
 toxophile, -s tɒk'sɒfɪlaɪt [-fəl-], -s
 Toxteth 'tɒksteθ [-tɒθ]
 toy (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tɔɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Toye tɔɪ
 toyes, -es tɔɪz, -iz
 Toynbee 'tɔɪnbi
 toy-shop, -s 'tɔɪ-ʃɒp, -s
 Tozer 'təʊzə*
 trace (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪs,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 traceable, -ly, -leness 'treɪsəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
 tracer-bullet, -s 'treɪsə'bulɪt, -s
 tracer-element, -s 'treɪsə'elɪmənt
 [-sə,el-, -sə,ʔel-], -s
 tracerily, -ies 'treɪsərɪl, -ɪz
 trachea, -s, -l, -n trə'ki(:)ə, -z, -l, -n
 tracheae (*alternative plural of trachea*)
 trə'kiː [-'kiːaɪ]
 tracheotomy trə'ki'ɒtəmi
 tracing (s.), -s 'treɪsɪŋ, -z
 tracing-paper 'treɪsɪŋ,peɪpə*
 track (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 trackless, -ly, -ness 'trækɪs, -li, -nis
 tract, -s trakt, -s
 tractability træk'tə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 tractable, -ly, -lessness 'træktəbəl, -li,
 -lnɪs [-ɪzəm]
 tractarian, -s, -ism træk'tɔːrɪən, -z,
 tractate, -s 'trækteɪt, -s
 tractile træk'taɪl
 traction trækʃən
 traction-engine, -s 'trækʃən,ɛndʒɪn
 ['trækʃɪn,ɛn-], -z
 tractor, -s 'træktə*, -z
 Tracy 'treɪsi
 trade (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪd,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 trade-mark, -s 'treɪdmɑːk, -s

trade-name, -s 'treidneim, -z
tradesfolk 'treidzfoʊk
tradesman, -men 'treidz|mən, -mən
tradespeople 'treidz,pi:pl
tradition, -s trə'diʃən, -z
traditional, -s, -ally trə'diʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn̩l, -fn̩l, -fn̩l], -s, -ally [-fn̩l, -fn̩l]
traditionalism trə'diʃənəlɪzəm [-fn̩l, -fn̩l, -fn̩l, -fn̩l]
traducle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement trə'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
Trafalgar (*in Spain*) trə'fælɡə* [*archaic and poetical* trə'fælɡə*], (*Square*) trə'fælɡə*, (*Viscount*) trə'fælɡə* [trə'fælɡə*], (*House near Salisbury*) trə'fælɡə*
Note.—The present Lord Nelson pronounces the family name as trə'fælɡə. Previous holders of the title pronounced trə'fælɡə*.*
traffic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s 'træfɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
traffic-jam, -s 'træfɪkdʒəm, -z
tragacanth 'træɡəkənθ
tragedian, -s trə'dʒɪdʒən [-dʒən], -z
tragedy, -ies 'trædʒɪdʒi, -iz
tragic, -al, -ally, -alness 'trædʒɪk, -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs
tragi-comedy, -ies 'trædʒɪ'kɒmɪdʒi, -iz
tragi-comic, -al, -ally 'trædʒɪ'kɒmɪk, -əl, -əli
tragus, -es 'treɪɡəs, -iz
Traherne trə'hɜ:n
trail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
train (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s treɪn, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
train-band, -s 'treɪnbænd, -z
train-bearer, -s 'treɪnbɛərə*, -z
trainee, -s treɪ'ni:, -z
train-ferry, -ies 'treɪn'ferɪ [-,--], -iz
training-ship, -s 'treɪnɪŋʃɪp, -s
train-oil 'treɪnoɪl
train-sick 'treɪn-sɪk
trait, -s treɪ, -z [treɪt, -s]
traitor, -s 'treɪtə*, -z
traitorous, -ly, -ness 'treɪtərəs, -li, -nɪs
traitress, -es 'treɪtrɪs, -iz
Trajan 'treɪdʒən
trajectory, -ies 'trædʒɪktərɪ [-dʒek-tərɪ], -iz
Tralea trə'li:
tram, -s trəm, -z
tramcar, -s 'trəm-kɑ:*, -z
tram-line, -s 'trəmlaɪn, -z
trammel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'træməl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld

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tramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [træmt], -ə*/z
trample, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'træmpəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
tramway, -s 'træmwei, -z
trance, -s trɑ:ns, -iz
tranquil, -ly, -ness 'træŋkwɪl, -i, -nɪs
tranquillity træn'kwɪlɪti
tranquillization [-isa-] 'træŋkwɪlaɪ'zeɪ-ʃən
tranquillize [-isə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'træŋkwɪlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
transact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn'zækt [træn-, træn-, -n'sækt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
transaction, -s træn'zækʃən [træn-, træn-, -n'sæk-], -z
transalpine 'trænz'əlpain [træn-]
transatlantic 'trænzət'læntɪk [træn-, -zət'læn-, -zæt'læn-, -zət'læn-]
Transbaikalia 'trænzbaɪ'kaɪljə [træn-, -liə]
Transcaspian 'trænz'kæspjən [træn-, -piən]
transcend, -s, -ing, -ed træn'send [træn-], -z, -iŋ, -id
transcendence, -cy, -t/ly træn'sendən[s] [træn-], -si, -t/li
transcendental, -ally 'trænsen'dentl [træn-, -sən-], -əl [-li]
transcendentalism, -st/s 'trænsen-'dentəlɪzəm [træn-, -sən-, -tli-], -st/s
transcontinental 'trænz'kontɪ'nentl [træn-]
transcribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træns-'kraɪb [træn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
transcript, -s 'trænskɪpt [træn-], -s
transcription, -s træns'kɪpʃən [træn-], -z
transept, -s 'trænsɛpt [træn-], -s
transfer (s.), -s 'trænsfə:(*) [træn-], -z
transfer (v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s træns'fə: [træn-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
transferability træns'fərə'bɪlɪti [træns-'fərə'b-, 'trænsfərə'b-, 'trænsfərə'b-, -lət-]
transferable træns'fərəbl [træns'fərə-, 'trænsfərə-, 'trænsfərə-]
transferee, -s 'trænsfə:(*)ri: [træn-], -z
transference, -s 'trænsfərəns [træns-fərə-, træns'fərə-, træns'fərə-], -iz
transfiguration (T.), -s 'trænsfɪɡu'reɪ-ʃən [trænsf-, trænsf-, trænsf-, -gjuə'r-, -gjuə'r-], -z
transfigure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s træns'fɪɡə* [træn-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

transfix, -es, -ing, -ed træn'sfiks [træ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

transfixion, -s træn'sfikʃən [træ:n-], -z

transform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able træn'sfɔ:m [træ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

transformation, -s træn'sfə'meɪʃən [træ:n-, -fə'm-], -z

transfuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træn's'fju:z [træ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d -ə*/z

transfusible træn's'fju:zəbl [træ:n-, -zib-]

transfusion, -s træn's'fju:ʒən [træ:n-], -z

transgress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn's'gres [træ:n-, -nz'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

transgression, -s træn's'greʃən [træ:n-, -nz'g-], -z

tranship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s træn'ʃip [træ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

transience, -cy, -t/ly, -tness 'trænzɪəns [træ:n-, -nzjən-, -nʒjən-, -nʃjən-, -nʃjən-], -si, -t/ly, -tnis

transilient træn'sɪljənt [træ:n-, -ljənt]

transit, -s 'trænsɪt ['trænsɪt, 'trænzɪt, 'trænzɪt], -s

transition, -s træn'sɪʒən [træ:n-, træn-, -n'zɪʃən], -z

transitional, -sitionally træn'sɪʒənəl [træ:n-, træn-, -'sɪʒənəl, -'sɪʒən], -'sɪʒənəl, -'zɪʃən], -'zɪʃənəl, -'zɪʃən], -'zɪʃənəl], -'sɪʒənəl [træ:n-, -'sɪʒənəl], -'sɪʒənəl], -'sɪʒənəl], -'zɪʃənəl], -'zɪʃənəl], -'zɪʃənəl], -'zɪʃənəl]

transitive, -ly, -ness 'trænsɪtɪv ['træ:n-, -nzi-], -li, -nis

transitorily, -ily, -iness 'trænsɪtəri [træ:n-, -nzi-], -ili, -inis

Transjordan 'trænz'dʒɔ:dn ['træ:n-]

Transjordania 'trænz'dʒɔ:'deɪnjə ['træ:n-, -niə]

Transkei træn's'kai [træ:ns-, træn-z-, træn-z-, -'kai]

translat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able træn's'leɪt [træ:ns-, træn-z-, træn-z-, træn-z-, træn-z-, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl

translation, -s træn's'leɪʃən [træ:ns-, træn-z-, træn-z-, træn-z-, træn-z-]

transliterate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn'z'litereɪt [træ:n-, -ns'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

transliteration, -s træn'z'lɪtə'reɪʃən [træ:n-, -nsl-, -'lɪt-], -z

translucence, -cy, -t/ly træn'z'lu:snɪs [træ:n-, -ns'l-, -'lju:sn-], -si, -t/ly

transmigration, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'trænzmaɪgreɪt ['træ:n-, -nsm-, -'lɪt-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

transmigration, -s 'trænzmaɪ'greɪʃən [træ:n-, -nsm-], -z

transmissibility træn'z'mɪsə'bɪlɪtɪ [træ:n-, -ns,m-, -sɪ'b-, -lət-, -'lɪt-]

transmissible træn'z'mɪsəbl [træ:n-, -ns'm-, -sɪb-]

transmission, -s træn'z'mɪʃən [træ:n-, -ns'm-], -z

transmit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s træn'z'mɪt [træ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

transmittal, -s træn'z'mɪtl [træ:n-, -ns'm-], -z

transmittance, -s træn'z'mɪtəns [træ:n-, -ns'm-], -iz

transmogrification træn'z'mɔgrɪ'keɪʃən [træ:n-, -nsm-, -'lɪt-]

transmogrify, -fies, -fying, -fied træn'z'mɔgrɪ'faɪ [træ:n-, -ns'm-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

transmutability træn'z'mju:tə'bɪlɪtɪ [træ:n'z,m-, -ns,m-, -lət-, -'lɪt-]

transmutation, -s træn'z'mju:'teɪʃən [træ:n-, -nsm-, -mju't-], -z

transmute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able træn'z'mju:t [træ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl

transoceanic 'trænz,ouʃi'ænɪk

transom, -s 'trænsəm, -z

transparency, -ies træn's'peərənsɪ [træ:n-, træn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -iz

transparent, -ly, -ness træn's'peərənt [træ:n-, træn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -li, -nis

transpire, -es, -ing, -ed træn's'paɪə* [træ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d

transplant, -s, -ing, -ed; -able træn's'plænt [træ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

transplantation, -s træn'splænt'eɪʃən [træ:n-], -z

transpontine 'trænz'pəntaɪn

transport (s.), -s 'træns'pɔ:t ['træ:n-], -s

transport (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able træn's'pɔ:t [træ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

transportability træn'spɔ:tə'bɪlɪtɪ [træ:n-, -lət-, -'lɪt-]

transportation, -s træn'spɔ:'teɪʃən [træ:n-], -z

transpos[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -al/s træn's'pəuz [træ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z

transposition, -s træn'spɔ:'zɪʃən [træ:n-, -pu'z-], -z

trans-ship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s træn's'ʃɪp [træ:n-, -nʃɪ-, -nz'ʃ-, -nʒɪ-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

Trans-Siberian 'trænzsaɪ'biəriən ['træ:n-, -bjɪəri-]

transubstantiat[e, -es, -ing, -ed træn-səb'stænʃieit [træn-, -bz't-, -fjeit], -s, -in, -id
transubstantiation, -s 'trænsəb,stæn-ʃi'eɪʃən [træn-, -bz't-, -nsi-], -z
Transvaal 'trænzvɑ:l [træn-, -nsv-, '-l-]
Transvaaler, -s 'trænzvɑ:lə* [træn-, -nsv-, '-l-, -'--], -z
transversal, -s træn'zvə:səl [træn-], -z
transverse 'trænzvə:s [træn-, also 'l-
esp. when not attributive]
transversely træn'zvo:slɪ [træn-, '-l-, -'--]
Transylvania, -n trænsil'veinjə [træn-, -niə], -n
transfer, -s 'træntə*, -z
trap (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s
trap, -s, -in/z, -t, -ə*/z
trap-door, -s 'træp'do:* [-'dɔə*], -z
trapes (v.), -es, -ing, -ed treips, -iz, -in, -t
trapeze, -s trə'pi:z, -iz
trapezium, -s trə'pi:zjəm [-ziəm], -z
trappily, -iness 'træpli, -inis
Traprain trə'prein
trash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed træf, -iz, -in, -t
trashily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'træʃli, -iə*, -iist, -inis
Trasimene 'træzimi:n
trauma, -s 'trɔ:mə, -z
traumatic trə'mætik
travail (s. v.), -ails, -ailing, -ailed
'træv'eil, -eilz, -eilin [-elin, -ilɪŋ], -eild
Travancore, 'trævən'kɔ:* [-'kɔə*, '-l-]
travel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
'træv'l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lɔ*/z]
travelogue, -s 'trævləʊg [-lɔg], -z
Travers 'trævə(:)z
traversø (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'trævə(:)s [varely trə'və:s], -iz, -in, -t
travestly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'træ-
vistli [-vɔs-], -iz, -iin, -id
Travis 'trævis
trawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trɔ:l, -z, -in, -d
trawler, -s 'trɔ:lə*, -z
tray, -s treɪ, -z
Traylee, -s 'treɪ'li:, -z
treacherous, -ly, -ness 'trefjərəs, -li, -nis
treacherily, -ies 'trefjəri, -iz
treacle, -s 'tri:kl, -z
treacily, -liness 'tri:klɪ [-li], -linis
[-linis]
tread (s. v.), -s, -ing, trod, trodden
'tredr/s tred, -z, -in, trod, 'trodn,
'tredə*/z
treadle, -s 'tredl, -z
treadmill, -s 'tredmil, -z

Treanor 'treinə*
treason, -s 'tri:zn, -z
treasonable, -ly, -leness 'tri:znəbl
[-znə-, -zənə-], -li, -lnis
treasonous 'tri:znəs [-znəs, -zənəs]
treasure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
'treʒə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
treasure-house, -ses 'treʒə'hau[s], -ziz
treasurer, -s 'treʒərə*, -z
treasurership, -s 'treʒərəʃip, -s
treasure-trove 'treʒə'tru:v
treasury, -ies 'treʒəri, -iz
treat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s tri:t,
-s, -in, -id, -mont/s
treatise, -s 'tri:tiz [-tis], -iz
treaty, -ies 'tri:tɪ, -iz
Tregarwith tri'bɑ:wɪθ [trə'b-]
Trebizond 'trebizənd
treble (s. adj. v.), -les, -ly; -ling, -led
'trebl, -lɪz, -li, -liŋ [-lin] -ld
Tredegar tri'di:gə* [trə'd-] (*Welsh*
'tredegar)
Tredennick tri'denik [trə'd-]
tree (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -d tri:, -z, -in, -d
tree-creeper, -s 'tri:kri:pə*, -z
tree-fern, -s 'tri:'fɔ:n, -z
treeless 'tri:lis
trefoil, -s 'trefoil ['tri:f-], -z
Trefor 'trevə* (*Welsh* 'trevor)
Trefriw 'trevriu: (*Welsh* 'trevriu)
Trefusis tri'fju:sɪs [trə'f-]
Tregaskis tri'gæskis [trə'g-]
Tregear (*surname, place in Cornwall*)
tri'giə* [trə'g-]
Tregoning tri'gɒniŋ [trə'g-]
Treherne tri'hæn [trə'h-]
trek (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s trek,
-s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
Trelawn(e)y tri'lə:ni [trə'l-]
Treleven tri'levən [trə'l-]
trellis, -es, -ed 'treli:s, -iz, -t
trellis-work 'treli:s-wɜ:k
Treloar tri'lɔə* [trə'l-], -lɔə*
Tremadoc tri'mædɔk [trə'm-]
Tremayne tri'mein [trə'm-]
Trembath trem'bɑ:θ
tremble, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s
'trembl, -lɪz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lə*/z
trembly 'trembli
tremendous, -ly, -ness tri'mendəs
[trə'm-], -li, -nis
Tremills 'tremilz
tremolo, -s 'tremoləu, -z
Tremont tri'mɒnt [trə'm-]
tremor, -s 'tremə*, -z
Tremoutha tri'mauða [trə'm-]
tremulant, -s 'tremjulənt, -s
tremulous, -ly, -ness 'tremjələs, -li, -nis

trench (*s. v.*) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
trentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

trenchan /cy, -t/ly 'trentʃən[si, -t/li

Trenchard 'trentʃɑ:d [-tʃəd]

trencher, -s 'trentʃə*, -z

trend (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed trend, -z, -iŋ, -id

Trengganu (*in Malaya*) treŋ'gɑ:nu:

Trent trent

Trentham 'trentəm

trepan (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned tri'pæn
[trə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

trephtle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed tri'fɪm
[tre'f-, trə'f-, 'fain], -z, -iŋ, -d

trepidation 'trepi'deɪʃən

Treshinish tri'ʃiniʃ [trə'ʃ-]

Tresilian tri'silɪən [trə's-, -ljən]

Tresmeer 'trezmia*

trespass (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'trespəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

tres, -es, -ed; -y tres, -iz, -t; -i

trestle, -s 'tresl-, -z

Trethewy tri'θju(:)i [trə'θ-]

Trethowan tri'θəʊən [trə'θ-], -'θə:ən

Trevaldwyn tri'vəldwɪn [trə'v-]

Trevaskis tri'væskɪs [trə'v-]

Trevelga tri'velɡə [trə'v-]

Trevelyan tri'veljən [trə'v-], -'veljən

Treves tri:vz

Trevethick tri'veθɪk [trə'v-]

Trevigue tri'vi:g [trə'v-]

Trevisa tri'vi:sə [trə'v-]

Trevithick 'treviθɪk

Trevor 'trevə* (*Welsh* 'trevor)

Trew tru:

Trewavas tri'wəvəs [trə'w-]

Trewin tri'wɪn [trə'w-]

trews tru:z

trey, -s treɪ, -z

triable 'traɪəbl

triad, -s 'traɪəd ['traɪəd], -z

trial, -s 'traɪəl, -z

Note.—The reduced form trail is not used when the word is immediately followed by a word beginning with a vowel.

trialogue, -s 'traɪələg, -z

triangle, -s, -d 'traɪæŋɡl, -z, -d

triangular, -ly traɪ'æŋɡjələ* [-gʒəl-], -li

triangularity traɪ'æŋɡju'lærɪti [-traɪæŋ-]

triangulate, -es, -ing, -ed traɪ'æŋɡjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

triangulation traɪ'æŋɡju'leɪʃən [-traɪæŋ-]

Triangulum traɪ'æŋɡjələm [-gʒəl-]

triassic traɪ'æsɪk

tribal, -ally, -alism 'traɪbəl, -əli, -əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]

tribe, -s traɪb, -z

tribesman, -men 'traɪbɪzmən, -mən [-men]

tribrach, -s 'tribræk, -s

tribrachic tri'brækɪk

tribulation, -s ˌtribju'leɪʃən, -z

tribunal, -s traɪ'bju:nəl [tri'b-], -z

tribunate, -s ˌtribju'nɪt [-neɪt], -s

tribune, -s ˌtribju:n, -z

tributary (*s. adj.*), -ies ˌtribjutəri, -iz

tribute, -s ˌtribju:t, -s

tricar, -s 'traɪ-kɑ:*, -z

trice traɪs

triceps, -es 'traiseɪps, -iz

trichina, -ae, -as tri'kaɪnə, -ɪt, -əz

Trichinopoli [-ly] ˌtrɪtʃɪ'nɒpəli

trichinosis ˌtrɪkɪ'nəʊsɪs

trichord (*s. adj.*), -s 'traɪ-kɔ:d, -z

trick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s trik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

trickery, -ies ˌtrɪkərɪ, -iz

trickish, -ly, -ness ˌtrɪkɪʃ, -li, -nɪs

trickle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led ˌtrɪkəl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

trickly ˌtrɪkli [-kli]

trickster, -s ˌtrɪkstə*, -z

tricky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˌtrɪkɪ, -ɪə*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

tricolo(u)r, -s ˌtrɪkələ* ['traɪ,kələ*], -z

tricoloured ˌtraɪ,kələd

tricot, -s ˌtrɪkou ˌtrɪk- (triko), -z

tricycle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led ˌtraɪsɪkl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld

trident, -s ˌtraɪdənt, -s

tried (*from try*) traɪd

triennial, -ly traɪ'ɛnɪəl [-nɪəl], -i

trier, -s ˌtraɪ-ə* ['traɪə*], -z

trierarch, -s; -y, -ies ˌtraɪərə:k, -s; -i, -iz

tries (*from try*) traɪz

Trieste tri(:)'est [-'esti] (tri'este)

trifle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s ˌtraɪfl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

trifling (*adj.*), -ly, -ness ˌtraɪflɪŋ, -li, -nɪs

trifolium, -s traɪ'fəʊljəm [-ləm], -z

triforium, -a, -ums traɪ'fɔ:riəm, -ə, -əmz

trig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged trig, -z, -iŋ, -d

trigram /ist/s, -ous, -y ˌtrɪɡəm/ist/s, -əs, -ɪ

trigger, -s ˌtrɪɡə*, -z

trigraph, -s ˌtraɪɡlɪf ˌtrɪg-, -s

trigon, -s ˌtraɪɡən, -z

trigonometric, -al, -ally ˌtrɪɡənə'metrik [-nou'm-], -əl, -əli

trigonometry, -ies ˌtrɪɡənə'mɪtrɪ [ˌmæt-], -ɪz

trigraph, -s ˌtraɪɡrɑ:f [-grɑ:f], -s

trilateral^{al}, -ally, -alness 'traɪ'lætərəl
[traɪ'l-], -əli, -əlnis
tribly (T.), -ies 'triblɪ, -iz
trilingual 'traɪ'lɪŋgwəl [traɪ'l-]
trilateral 'traɪ'lɪtərəl [traɪ'l-]
trill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
trillion, -s, -th/s 'trɪljən, -z, -θ/s
trilobite, -s 'traɪləbaɪt [-ləʊb-], -s
trilog^y, -ies 'trɪlədʒi, -iz
trim (s. adj. v.) (T.), -mer, -mest, -ly,
-ness; -s, -ming/s, -med, -mer/s
trim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d,
[-ə*/z]
Trimble 'trɪmbəl
trimeter, -s 'trɪmɪtə, -z
Trincomalee 'trɪŋkəʊməli:
Trinculo 'trɪŋkjʊləʊ
Trinder 'trɪndə*
trine (T.) traɪn
Tring trɪŋ
tringle, -s 'trɪŋɡl, -z
Trinidad 'trɪnɪdəd [-ɪ-]
trinitarian (T.), -s, -ism 'trɪni'teəriən,
-z, -ɪzəm
trinitrotoluene traɪ'nəʊtrəʊ'tɒljui:n
[traɪ'nai-]
trinity (T.), -ies 'trɪnɪtɪ, -iz
trinket, -s 'trɪŋkɪt, -s
trinomial traɪ'nəʊmɪəl [-mɪəl]
trio, -s 'tri(:)əʊ, -z
triolet, -s 'tri(:)əʊlɪt [-lɪt], -s
trip (s. v.), -s, -ping/ly, -ped, -per/s trip,
-s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
tripartite, -ly 'traɪ'pɑːtaɪt [-ɪ-, '-ɪ-], -li
tripe, -s traɪp, -s
triphibious traɪ'fɪbiəs [-bɪəs]
triphthong, -s 'trɪfθɒŋ [-ɪpθ-], -z
triphthongal trɪf'θɒŋɡəl [-ɪpθ-]
triplane, -s 'traɪ'pleɪn, -z
triple (adj. v.), -ly; -les, -ling, -led
'trɪpl, -li; -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
triplet, -s 'trɪplɪt, -s
triplex 'trɪpleks
triplicate (adj.) 'trɪplɪkɪt
triplicate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'trɪplɪkeɪt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
tripod, -s 'traɪpɒd, -z
tripoli (T.) 'trɪpəli [-pʊl-]
Tripolis 'trɪpəlis [-pʊl-]
Tripolitania 'trɪpəli'teɪnjə [-pəl-, -nɪə]
tripos, -es 'traɪpəs, -ɪz
trptych, -s 'trɪptɪk, -s
tirreme, -s 'traɪrɪm [traɪr-], -z
Trisagion trɪ'seɪʒɪən [-ɪʒən]
trisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s traɪ'sekt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
trisection, -s traɪ'sekʃən, -z
Tristan (personal name) 'trɪstæn
Tristan da Cunha 'trɪstənda:'ku:nə

Tristram 'trɪstrəm [-ræm]
trisyllabic, -al, -ally 'traɪ-sɪ'læbɪk ['trɪsɪ-,
-ɪ-], -əl, -əli
trisyllable, -s 'traɪ-sɪləbl ['trɪ's-, '-ɪ-],
-z
trite, -r, -st, -ly, -ness traɪt, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
tritium 'trɪtɪəm [-tjəm]
Triton, -s 'traɪtɒn, -z
tritone, -s 'traɪtəʊn, -z
Tritonia traɪ'təʊnjə [-nɪə]
triumph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'traɪəmf [-əŋf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
triumphal traɪ'əmfəl [-'əŋf-]
triumphant, -ly traɪ'əmfənt [-'əŋf-], -li
triumvir, -s traɪ'əmvə(:)* ['traɪəmv-,
-mv-, trɪ'əmvə*], -z
triumvirate, -s traɪ'əmvərɪt [-'əŋv-,
-vər-], -s
triumviri (alternative plur. of triumvir)
trɪ'əmvɪrɪ: [traɪ'əmvɪraɪ, -ŋv-,
-vər-]
triune 'traɪju:n
trivet, -s 'trɪvɪt, -s
trivial, -ly, -ness 'trɪvɪəl [-vjəl], -i, -nis
triviality, -ies 'trɪvɪəlɪtɪ, -iz
trivialize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'trɪvɪəl-
aɪz [-vjəl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
trivium 'trɪvɪəm
trizonal 'traɪ'zəʊnəl [-nəl]
Trizone 'traɪzəʊn
Troa/d, -s 'trəʊə/d, -s
Trocadero 'trəʊkə'dɪərəʊ
trochaic trəʊ'keɪk
trochee (lozenge), -s trəʊf, -iz [rarely
trəʊk, -s]
trochee, -s 'trəʊki: [-ki], -z
trod, -den (from tread) trəd, -n
troglodyte, -s 'trɒglədɪt [-ləʊd-], -s
troika, -s 'trɒɪkə, -z
Troilus 'trəʊɪləs ['trɒɪl-]
Trojan, -s 'trəʊdʒən, -z
troll (s.), -s trəʊl [trəl], -z
troll (v.), -s, -ing, -ed trəʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
trolley, -s 'trɒli, -z
trolley-bus, -es 'trɒlɪbəs [-ɪ-], -iz
trolley, -s 'trɒləp, -z
Trollope 'trɒləp
tromba, -s 'trɒmbə, -z
trombone, -s trɒm'bəʊn [trɒm'b-], -z
trombonist, -s trɒm'bəʊnɪst, -s
Trondheim 'trɒnðeɪm
Trondhem (old name of Trondheim)
'trɒnjəm
troop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tru:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
troop-carrier, -s 'tru:p'kærɪə*, -z
trooper, -s 'tru:pə*, -z
troop-ship, -s 'tru:pʃɪp, -s

troop-train, -s 'tru:p-trein, -z
 trope, -s troup, -s
 trophic 'trɒfɪk
 trophy, -ies 'trɒfɪj [in the army also
 'trɒf-], -iz
 tropic, -s, -al, -ally 'trɒpɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 troppo 'trɒpou ('trɒppo)
 Trossachs 'trɒsəks [-sæks, -sɒks]
 trot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s trɒt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 troth trouθ [trɒθ]
 Trott, -er trɒt, -ə*
 trottoir, -s 'trɒtwa:* [-wɔ:*] (trɒtwaɪr),
 -z
 troubadour, -s 'tru:bədəu* [-doo*,
 -də*, -dɔ:*], -z
 trouble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'trabl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 troublesome, -ly, -ness 'trabləsəm, -li,
 -nis
 troublous 'trabləs
 Troubridge 'tru:brɪdʒ
 trough, -s trɒf [trɒ:f], -s
Note.—Some bakers pronounce trau,
-z.
 Troughton 'traʊtn
 trounce, -es, -ing/s, -ed trauns, -iz,
 -ɪŋ/z, -t
 Troup trup
 troupe, -s trup, -s
 Trousdell 'tru:zdel [-dəl, -dl]
 trousering, -s 'trauzəriŋ, -z
 trousers 'trauzəz
 trousse, -s tru:s, -iz
 troussseau, -s 'tru:sou, -z
 trout traut
 trout/let/s, -ling/s 'traut|lit/s, -lɪŋ/z
 Trouton 'traʊtn
 trope trouv
 trover 'trouvə*
 trow trou [traʊ]
 Trowbridge (in Wilt.) 'troubɪdʒ
 trowel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'traʊəl [-el, -ɪl], -əlz [-əlz, -ɪlz], -əliŋ
 [-elɪŋ, -ɪlɪŋ], -əld [-eld, -ɪld]
 Trowell 'traʊəl
 trousers 'trauzəz
 troy (T.) trɔi
 truancy 'tru:(i)ənsɪ
 truant, -s 'tru:(i)ənt, -s
 trubenize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tru:-
 bnaɪz [-bən-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Trübner 'tru:bne* ('try:bneɪr)
 truce, -s tru:s, -iz
 crucial 'tru:sjəl [-siəl]
 truck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age træk,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -ɪdʒ

truck|le, -les, -ling, -led 'træk|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 truckler, -s 'træklə*, -z
 truculence, -cy, -t/ly 'trækjələns
 ['tru:k-], -si, -t/li
 trudg(e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tradʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 trudg(en (s. v.) (T.), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'tradʒən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-pɪŋ], -ənd
 Trudgian 'tradʒɪən [-dʒɪən]
 Trudy 'tru:di
 true (T.), -uer, -uest, -uly, -uiness
 trju:, -u:(i)ə*, -u:(i)st, 'tru:li, 'tru:nis
 Truefit 'tru:fit
 true-hearted 'tru:'hɑ:tɪd [-r-]
 truffle, -s, -d 'trʌfl, -z, -d
 truism, -s 'tru:(i)zəm, -z
 truly 'tru:li
 Truman 'tru:mən
 trump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tramp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [trʌmp]
 trump-card, -s 'trʌmp'kɑ:d [in con-
 trast '-], -z
 Trumper 'trʌmpə*
 trumpery 'trʌmpəri
 trumpet (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s
 'trʌmpɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 trumpet-call, -s 'trʌmpɪtkɔ:l, -z
 trumpet-shaped 'trʌmpɪt-ʃeɪpt
 truncate, -es, -ing, -ed 'trʌŋkeɪt
 [trʌŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 truncation, -s trʌŋ'keɪʃən, -z
 truncheon, -s, -ed 'trʌntʃən, -z, -d
 trundle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trʌndl, -
 lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 trunk, -s; -ful/s trʌŋk, -s; -ful/z
 trunk-hose 'trʌŋk'həʊz
 trunk-line, -s 'trʌŋk-laɪn, -z
 trunnion, -s, -ed 'trʌŋjən [-nɪən], -z, -d
 Truro 'truərəʊ ['trɒr-]
 Truscott 'trʌskɒt
 Truslove 'trʌslʌv
 truss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tras, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 trust (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s trʌst,
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 trustee, -s trʌs'ti: ['trʌs't-], -z
 trusteeship, -s trʌs'ti:-ʃɪp, -s
 trustful, -fully, -fulness 'trʌst|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
 trustworthy, -iness 'trʌst,wə:ðɪ, -ɪnɪs
 trusty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trʌstɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -li, -ɪnɪs
 truth, -ths tru:θ, -ðz [-θs]
 truth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tru:θ|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
 try (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s trʌi,
 -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə*/z

Tryon 'traɪən

try-on, -s 'traɪ'ən [-], -z

try-out, -s 'traɪ'əʊt [-], -s

trypanosome, -s 'trɪpənəsəʊm, -z

trypanosomiasis 'trɪpənəsəʊ'maɪəsis

tryst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed traɪst [trɪst],
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Trystan 'trɪstæn

Tsar, -s zɑː* [tsɑː*], -z

Tsarevitch, -es 'zɑːrəvɪtʃ ['tsɑː-, -rɪv-],
-ɪz

Tsarina, -s zɑː'rɪnə [tsɑː-], -z

tsetse 'tsetsɪ ['tetsɪ]

T-square, -s 'tiː-skweə*, -z

Tsushima 'tsuːʃɪmə [tsuː(ː)'ʃɪmə]

T.T. 'tiː'tiː ['tiː-tiː esp. when attributive]

tub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed tʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

tuba, -s 'tjuːbə, -z

Tubal 'tjuːbəl [rarely -bæl]

tubby, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʌbɪ, -ɪə*,
-ɪɪst, -ɪnɪs

tube, -s 'tjuːb, -z

tuber, -s 'tjuːbə*, -z

tubercle, -s 'tjuːbɜːkl [-bɜːkl], -z

tubercular 'tjuː(ː)'bɜːkjʊlə* [-kjʊl-]

tubercularizə [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed
tjuː(ː)'bɜːkjʊləraɪz [-kjʊl-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪdtubercularization [-ɪsə-] tjuː(ː)'bɜːkjʊ-
lə'raɪzɪən [-kjʊl-, -lɪ'z-]tuberculizə [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed
tjuː(ː)'bɜːkjʊləɪz [-kjʊl-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

tuberculosis tjuː(ː)'bɜːkjʊ'lʊsɪs [-kjʊl-]

tuberculous tjuː(ː)'bɜːkjʊləs [-kjʊl-]

tubrose (s.) 'tjuːbərəʊz

tubrose (adj.) 'tjuːbərəʊs

tuberosus 'tjuːbərəʊs

tubful, -s 'tʌbfʊl, -z

tubiform 'tjuːbɪfɔːm

tubing, -s 'tjuːbɪŋ, -z

tubular 'tjuːbjʊlə* [-bjʊl-]

tubule, -s 'tjuːbjʊl, -z

tuck (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed tak, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t

tucker (T.), -s 'takə*, -z

tuck-shop, -s 'takʃɒp, -s

Tucson (in U.S.A.) tuː'sɒn ['tuːsɒn]

Tudor, -s 'tjuːdə*, -z

Tuesday, -s 'tjuːzdi [-deɪ], -z

tufa 'tjuːfə

Tufnell 'tʌfnəl [-nəl]

tuft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed taft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

tuft[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'taftɪ, -ɪə*,
[-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪstug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s tag,
-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

tug-of-war, -s 'tʌgəv'wɔː* [,-], -z

tugs-of-war (alternative plur. of tug-of-war) 'tʌgzəv'wɔː* [,-], -z

Tuileries 'twɪːləriː(ː) (tɪlri)

tuition, -s tjuː(ː)'ɪʃən, -z

tuitionary tjuː(ː)'ɪʃəri [-ʃəri, -ʃəri,
-ʃənəri]

Tuke tjuːk

tulip, -s 'tjuːlɪp, -s

tulpe, -s tjuːl (tyl), -z

Tullibardine 'tʌlɪ'bɑːdɪn

Tullichewan 'tʌlɪ'kjuːən [-ɪ'xj-, -juən]

Tulloch 'tʌlək [-əx]

Tulloh 'tʌləʊ

Tulse tʌls

tumble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʌmbəl,
-ɪz, -lɪŋ, -lɪd

tumble-down (adj.) 'tʌmbldʌʊn

tumbler, -s; -ful/s 'tʌmblə*, -z; -ful/z

tumbly, -iness 'tʌmbli, -ɪnɪs

tumbrel, -s 'tʌmbrəl, -z

tumbrel, -s 'tʌmbrel, -z

tumefaction 'tjuːmɪ'fækʃən

tume/fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tjuːmɪ'fai,
-faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd

tumescent/ce, -t tjuː'mesnɪs [tjuː'm-], -t

tumid, -ly, -ness 'tjuːmɪd, -lɪ, -nɪs

tumidity tjuː'mɪdɪtɪ [tjuː'm-]

tummy, -ies 'tʌmɪ, -ɪz

tumour, -s 'tjuːmə*, -z

tum-tum, -s 'tʌmtʌm, -z

tumular, -y 'tjuːmjʊlə*, -rɪ

tumult, -s 'tjuːmʌlt [-mʌlt], -s

tumultuous, -ly, -ness tjuː(ː)'mʌltʃʊəs
[-tʃʊəs], -lɪ, -nɪstumulus, -i, -uses 'tjuːmjʊləs, -aɪ,
-əsɪz

tun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tʌn, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Tunbridge 'tʌnbɪdʒ [tʌmb-]

tundra, -s 'tʌndrə, -z

tune (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tjuːn,
-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/ztune/ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness
'tjuːnɪ'fʊl, -fʊlɪst [-fʊlɪst], -fʊli [-lɪli],
-fʊlnɪs

tuneless 'tjuːnɪs

tun(g)ku, -s 'tʌŋkʊ, -z

tungsten 'tʌŋstən [-ten, -tɪn]

tunic, -s 'tjuːnɪk, -s

tunicle, -s 'tjuːnɪkl, -z

tuning-fork, -s 'tjuːnɪŋfɔːk, -s

Tunis 'tjuːnɪs

Tunisia, -n/s tjuː(ː)'nɪzɪə [-zjə, -sɪə, -sɪə],
[-n/z]

Tunnard 'tʌnəd

tunnel, -s, -ling, -led tʌnɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

tunny 'tʌni

Tuohy 'tuːi, 'tʊhi

Tupman 'tʌpmən

tuppence, -s 'tʌpəns [-pns, -pms], -ɪz

tuppenny 'tʌpni [-pni, -pəni]

tu quoque, -s 'tjuː'kwɒkwɪ, -z

tweeny-maid, -s 'twi:nimeid, -z
tweezers 'twi:zəz
twelfth, -s, -ly twelfθ, -s, -li
twelve, -s twelv, -z
twelvemo [12mo] 'twelvmoʊ
twelvemonth, -s 'twelvmanθ, -s
twelvish 'twelvɪʃ
twent|y, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold
 'twent|i, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -iəθ/s,
 -jəθ/s], -iiθli [-jiθli, -iəθli, -jəθli],
 -ifould
Twentyman 'twentimən
'twere twə:* [twəə*] (*strong forms*),
 twə* (*weak form*)
twerp, -s twə:p, -s
twice twais
Twickenham 'twɪkŋəm [-knəm]
twiddle, -les, -ling, -led 'twɪdl̩, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
twig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged twɪg, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
Twigg twɪg
twiggy 'twɪɡi
twilight, -s 'twɪlaɪt, -s
twill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y twɪl, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d; -i
'twill twɪl (*normal form*), twəl, twl
 (*occasional weak forms*)
twin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned twɪn, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
twine, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s twaɪn,
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
twinge (s. v.), -es, -(e)ing, -ed twɪndʒ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Twining 'twɪnɪŋ
twinkle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'twɪŋkl̩, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
twirl, -s, -ing, -ed twɜ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
twirp, -s twɜ:p, -s
twist (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 twɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ld, -ə*/z
Twistington 'twɪstɪŋtən
twist|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'twɪst|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
twit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted twɪt, -s -ɪŋ/li, -ld
twitche (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed twɪtʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ/z, -t
twitt|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'twɪtʃə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd
'twixt twɪkst
two, **twos** tu: [also tu when the follow-
 ing word begins with ə], tu:z
two-dimensional 'tu:di'menʃənəl
 [-dai'm-, -ʃnəl, -fɪn-, -fɪn-, -ʃənəl]
two-edged 'tu:edʒd ['tu:edʒd when
 attributive]
twofold 'tu:-fəʊld

two-ish 'tu:ɪʃ
two-legged 'tu:'legd ['-- when attributive,
 'tu:'legɪd]
twopence, -s 'tʌpəns [-pns, -pms], -iz
twopenny 'tʌpni [-pni, -pəni]
twopenny-halfpenny 'tʌpni'heɪpni
 ['tʌpni'heɪpni, 'tʌpni'heɪpni]
twopennyworth, -s 'tu:'penɪwə:θ ['tu:-
 'penəθ, 'tʌpniwə:θ, 'tʌpni-, 'tʌpni-],
two-ply 'tu:-plai ['t-] [-s]
two-seater, -s 'tu:'si:tə*, -z
two-step, -s 'tu:-step, -s
Twyford 'twaɪfəd
Tyacke 'tai-ək
Tyana 'taɪnə
Tybalt 'tibəlt [-blt]
Tyburn 'taɪbɜ:n
Tychicus 'tikikəs
Tycho 'taikou
tycoon, -s tai'ku:n, -z
Tydeus 'taɪdjʊ:s [-dʒəs, -dɪəs]
Tydfil 'tidvɪl (*Welsh* 'tidvil)
tying (*from tie*) 'taɪŋ
Tyldesley 'tɪldzli
Tyler 'taɪlə*
tympanic tim'pænik
tympan|um, -ums, -i 'tɪmpənɪəm, -əmz,
 -ai
Tynan 'taɪnən
Tyndale, -all 'tɪndl̩, -l
Tyndrum taɪn'drʌm
Tyne taɪn
Tynemouth 'taɪnmaʊθ [-məθ, old-
 fashioned 'tɪnməθ]
*Note.—The pronunciation 'tɪnməθ is
 now nearly obsolete.*
type (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
type-bar, -s 'taɪpba:*, -z
type-cutter, -s 'taɪpkʌtə*, -z
type-founder, -s 'taɪpfaʊndə*, -z
type-foundr|y, -ies 'taɪpfaʊndrɪ, -iz
type-set 'taɪpset
type-setter, -s 'taɪpsetə*, -z
typewrit|e, -es, -ing, typewrote, type-
 written, typewriter/s 'taɪp-raɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, 'taɪp-rout, 'taɪprɪtn, 'taɪp-
 raɪtə*/z
typhoid 'taɪfɔɪd
typhonic taɪ'fɒnik
typhoon, -s tai'fu:n ['tai'f-], -z
typh|ous, -us 'taɪfəs, -əs
typical, -ally, -alness 'tɪpɪkəl, -əlɪ,
 -əlɪnɪs
typi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tɪpɪfaɪ, -faɪz,
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd
typist, -s 'taɪpɪst, -s
typo, -s 'taɪpou, -z
typograph|er/s, -y tai'pɒgrəfə*/z, -i

typographic , -al, -ally 'taɪpə'græfɪk [-pou'g-], -əl, -əli	tyro , -s 'taɪərəu, -z
typology 'taɪpələdʒi	Tyrol 'tɪrəl [ti'roul]
typologist/s , -y tɪp'tələdʒɪst/s, -i	Tyrolean ti'rouliən [ti'rə'li(:)ən]
tyrannic al, -ally, -alness ti'rænikəl [tai'r-], -əli, -əlnɪs	Tyrolese ti'rə'li:z [-rou'l-, '-l-]
tyrannicide , -s ti'rænisaid [tai'r-], -z	Tyrolienne , -s ti'rouli'en [ti'rə'li'en], -z
tyrannize [-is e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪrənəɪz ['tɪrəɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d	Tyrone ti'roun
tyrannosaur us, -i ti'rænə'sɔ:r əs, -ai	Tyrrell 'tɪrəl
tyrannous , -ly 'tɪrənəs ['tɪrənəs], -li	Tyrrenian , -s ti'rɪnɪən [-nɪən], -z
tyranny , -ies 'tɪrənɪ [ti'rɪni], -iz	Tyrtaeus tɜ:'ti:əs
tyrant , -s 'taɪərənt, -s	Tyrwhitt 'tɪrɪt
tyre (T.), -s 'taɪə*, -z	Tyser 'taɪzə*
Tyrian , -s 'tɪriən, -z	Tyson 'taɪsn
	Tytler 'taɪtlə*
	Tyzack 'taɪzək [-zək], 'tɪzək [-zək]

U

U (*the letter*), -s ju:, -z

Uam Var 'ju:əm'vɑ: * ['ju:əm-]

Ubbelohde (*surname*) 'Abəloud

ubiquitarian (U.), -s ju(:), bikwɪ'teəriən, -z

ubiquitous ju(:)'bikwɪtəs

ubiquity ju(:)'bikwɪti

U-boat, -s 'ju:bəut, -s

Uckfield 'ʌkfi:ld

udal (U.) 'ju:dəl

Udall 'ju:dəl

udder, -s 'ʌdə*, -z

Udolpho u:'dɒlfəu ['ju:]

udometer, -s ju(:)'dɒmɪtə*, -z

Uganda ju(:)'gændə [u:'g-]

ugh u:x, uh, uy, ʌx, uɸ, uh, ə:h

Ughtred 'u:trɪd [-red]

uglification ,ʌglɪfɪ'keɪʃən

uglify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ʌglɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪj, -faɪd

ugly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʌglɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -ist [-jɪst], -inis

Ugrian, -s 'u:grɪən ['ju:g-], -z

uhlan, -s 'u:dlən [-lən], -z

Uhländ 'u:dlənd [-lənd, -lənd] ('u:dlənt)

Uig 'uɪg ['ju:ɪg]

Uist 'ju:ɪst

Uitlander, -s 'eɪtləndə*, -z

ukase, -s ju:'keɪz [-eɪs], -iz

Ukraine ju(:)'kreɪn [-'kraɪn]

Ukrainian ju(:)'kreɪnjən [-nɪən, *rarely* -'kraɪn-]

ukulele, -s 'ju:kə'leɪli, -z

ulcer, -s, -ed 'ʌlsə*, -z, -d

ulcerat[e, -es, -ing, -ed] 'ʌlsəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

ulceration, -s 'ʌlsə'reɪʃən, -z

ulcerous 'ʌlsərəs

ulema, -s 'u:lmə, -z

ulex 'ju:leks

Ulilas 'ulɪləs

Ulgham (*in Lincs. and Northumb.*) 'ʌfəm

Ulick 'ju:ɪk

ullage 'ʌlɪdʒ

Ullswater 'ʌɪz,wɔ:tə*

ulmus 'ʌlməs

uln[a, -ae, -ar] 'ʌlnə, -ɪ:, -ə*

Ulrica (*English name*) 'ʌlɪkə

Ulrich 'ulɪk ('ulɪrɪç)

ulster (U.), -s, -ed 'ʌlstə*, -z, -d

ulterior, -ly ʌɪ'tiəriə* [-'tɪəri-], -li

ultim[ate, -ately] 'ʌltɪmɪt, -ɪtli [-ətli]

ultimatum, -s ,ʌltɪ'meɪtəm, -z

ultimo 'ʌltɪmou

ultra (*s. adj.*), -s 'ʌltrə, -z

ultra (*in ne plus ultra*), *see* **ne plus ultra**

ultra- 'ʌltrə-

Note —Numerous compound adjectives may be formed by prefixing **ultra-** to adjectives. These compounds have double stress, e.g. **ultra-fashionable** 'ʌltrə'fæʃənəbl [-fə-]; the pronunciation of all such words may therefore be ascertained by reference to the simple words. When such adjectives are used as substantives they keep the double stress. (The words **ultra-marine**, **ultramontane** given below do not count as compounds.)

ultraism 'ʌltrəɪzəm

ultramarine ,ʌltrəmərɪn

ultramontane ,ʌltrə'mənteɪn ['--']

ultramontanism ,ʌltrə'mɒntɪnɪzəm

['ʌltrə'm-, -tɒn-, -teɪn-]

ultrasonic 'ʌltrə'sɒnɪk

ultra vires 'ʌltrə'vaɪərɪz ['ultra:'vɪərəɪz]

ululant 'ju:ljələnt

ululat[e, -es, -ing, -ed] 'ju:ljuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

ululation, -s 'ju:ljuleɪʃən, -z

Ulverston 'ʌlvəstən

Ulysses ju(:)'lɪsɪz [*rarely* 'ju:ɪsɪz]

umbel, -s 'ʌmbəl [-bel], -z

umbellifer[ae, -ous] ,ʌmbelɪ'fɪfərɪ: [-bəl-], -əs

umber, -s, -y 'ʌmbə*, -z, -rɪ

umbilic, -s ʌm'bɪlɪk, -s

umbilical (*mathematical term*) ʌm'bɪlɪkəl, (*medical term*) ,ʌmbɪ'laɪkəl

umbilicus, -es ʌm'bɪlɪkəs [,ʌmbɪ'laɪkəs], -ɪz

umble, -s 'ʌmbɪ, -z

umbo, -s, -nes 'ʌmbou, -z, ʌm'bounɪz

umbr[a, -as, -al] 'ʌmbrə, -əz, -əl

unbrage 'ʌmbrɪdʒ

umbrageous, -ly, -ness ʌm'bɹeɪdʒəs, -lɪ, -nɪs

umbrated 'ʌmbreitɪd
umbration, -s ʌm'breɪʃən, -z
umbrella, -s ʌm'brelə, -z
Umbria, -n/s 'ʌmbriə, -n/z
umbriferous ʌm'brɪfərəs
umbril, -s 'ʌmbriɪl, -z
Umfreville 'ʌmfrevɪl
umiak, -s 'u:miæk [-mjæk], -s
umlaut, -s 'umlaut, -s
umph ʌmpɪ [ʌmf]
umpire (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌmpaɪə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
umpteen 'ʌmpti:n
umpty 'ʌmptɪ
un- ʌn-

Note.—The stressing of un- compounds depends on the meaning of the prefix, the commonness of the word, and other factors. Those not included in the following list are to be taken to have double stress with single stress as a variant. Thus undetachable is 'ʌndɪ'tætʃəbəl [ʌn-], uncountenanced is 'ʌn-'kauntɪnənst [ʌn-].

Una 'ju:nə
unabashed 'ʌnə'bæʃt [ʌn-]
unabated 'ʌnə'beɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unable 'ʌn'eɪbl [ʌn-]
unabridged 'ʌnə'brɪdʒd [ʌn-]
unaccented 'ʌnək'sentɪd [ʌn-,
 -nək-, also 'ʌn- when attributive]
unacceptable 'ʌnək'septəbəl [ʌn-,
 -nək-]
unaccompanied 'ʌnə'kʌmpənɪd [ʌn-,
 also 'ʌn- when attributive]
unaccountable 'ʌnə'kauntəbəl [ʌn-]
unaccountably, -leness ʌnə'kaunt-
 əbəlɪ, -lɪnɪs
unaccustomed 'ʌnək'kʌstəmd [ʌn-]
unacknowledged 'ʌnək'nɒlɪdʒd [ʌn-]
unacquainted 'ʌnə'kweɪntɪd [ʌn-]
unacted 'ʌn'æktɪd
unadaptable 'ʌnəd'æptəbəl [ʌn-]
unaddressed 'ʌnəd'rest
unadorned 'ʌnəd'ɔɪnd [ʌn-]
unadulterated ʌnəd'ɔltərəɪtɪd
unadvisability 'ʌnəd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
unadvisable 'ʌnəd'vaɪzəbəl [ʌn-]
unadvisableness ʌnəd'vaɪzəblɪnɪs
unadvised 'ʌnəd'vaɪzd [ʌn-]
unadvisedly ʌnəd'vaɪzɪdli
unaffected (not influenced) 'ʌnə'fektɪd
unaffected (without affection), -ly,
 -ness ʌnə'fektɪd [ʌn-], -lɪ, -nɪs
unafraid 'ʌnə'freɪd
unaided 'ʌnə'ɪdeɪd [ʌn-]
unalienable 'ʌn'eɪljənəbəl [ʌn-, -lɪən-]

unalienably ʌn'eɪljənəbli [-lɪən-]
unallotted 'ʌnə'lɒtɪd
unallowable 'ʌnə'lau-əbəl [ʌn-, -'lauəb-]
unallayed 'ʌnə'ləɪd [ʌn-]
unalterability ʌnə'lɪtərə'bɪlɪtɪ ['ʌnə:l-,
 -ləl-, -lət-]
unalterable, -ly, -leness ʌnə'lɪtərəbəl
 ['ʌnə:l-, -ləl-], -lɪ, -nɪs
unaltered 'ʌnə'lɪtəd [ʌn-, -ləl-]
unambiguous, -ly 'ʌnæm'bigjʊəs [ʌn-,
 -gɪwəs], -lɪ
unanalysable 'ʌn'ænəlaɪzəbəl
unanimity ju:nə'nɪmɪtɪ [jun-, -næ'n-]
unanimous, -ly, -ness ju:(n) 'nænɪməs,
 -lɪ, -nɪs
unannounced 'ʌnə'naʊnst
unanswerable ʌn'ɑ:nsərəbəl ['ʌn'ɑ:-]
unanswered 'ʌn'ɑ:nsəd [ʌn'ɑ:-]
unappeasable, -ed 'ʌnə'pi:zəbəl [ʌn-],
 -d
unappetizing 'ʌn'æpɪtaɪzɪŋ [ʌn-]
unapplied 'ʌnə'plaɪd [ʌn-]
unappreciable ʌnə'pri:ʃəbəl ['ʌnə'p-,
 -ʃjə-, -ʃjə-]
unappreciated 'ʌnə'pri:ʃi'eɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unapproachable, -ly, -lessness ʌnə-
 'praʊtʃəbəl ['ʌnə'p-], -lɪ, -lɪnɪs
unapproached 'ʌnə'praʊtʃt [ʌn-]
unappropriate (adj.) ʌnə'prouprɪət
 ['ʌnə'p-]
unappropriated 'ʌnə'prouprɪ'eɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unapproved 'ʌnə'pru:vɪd
unarm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'ɑ:m [ʌn-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
unascertainable, -ed 'ʌnæsə'teɪnəbəl
 [ʌn-], -d
unashamed 'ʌnə'feɪmd [ʌn-]
unasked 'ʌn'ɑ:skt [ʌn-]
unaspirated 'ʌn'æspɪreɪtɪd [ʌn-, -pɪr-]
unassailable ʌnə'seɪləbəl ['ʌnə's-]
unassignable 'ʌnə'saɪnəbəl [ʌn-]
unassimilated 'ʌnə'sɪmɪleɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unassisted 'ʌnə'sɪstɪd [ʌn-]
unassuming 'ʌnə'sju:mɪŋ [ʌn-, -'su:-]
unattached 'ʌnə'tætʃt [ʌn-]
unattainable 'ʌnə'teɪnəbəl [ʌn-]
unattempted 'ʌnə'temptɪd [ʌn-]
unattended 'ʌnə'tendɪd [ʌn-]
unattested 'ʌnə'testɪd [ʌn-]
unattractive, -ly, -ness ʌnə'træktɪv
 ['ʌnə't-], -lɪ, -nɪs
unauthenticated 'ʌnə'θentɪkeɪtɪd
 [ʌn-]
unauthorized [-ɪsd] 'ʌnə'θɔraɪzd [ʌn-]
unavailing 'ʌnə'veɪlɪŋ [ʌn-, also 'ʌn-
 when attributive]
unavailingly 'ʌnə'veɪlɪŋli
unavenged 'ʌnə'vendʒd [ʌn-]

unavoidable, -ly, -leness *ʌnə'vɔɪdəbəl* [*ʌn-*], -li, -lnis
unaware, -s *ʌnə'weə** [*ʌn-*], -z
unbalance, -es, -ing, -ed *ʌn'bæləns* [*ʌn-*], -iz, -in, -t
unbaptized *ʌnbæp'taɪzd* [*ʌn-*]
unbar, -s, -ring, -red *ʌn'bɑː** [*ʌn-*], -z, -rig, -d
unbearable, -ly, -leness *ʌn'beərəbəl*, -li, -lnis
unbeaten *ʌn'bi:tɪn* [*ʌn-*]
unbecoming, -ly, -ness *ʌn'bi'kæmɪŋ* [*ʌn-*], -bə'k-, -li, -nis
unbefitting *ʌnbi'fɪtɪŋ* [-bə'f-]
unbegotten *ʌnbi'gɒtɪn* [*ʌn-*], -bə'g-
unbeknown *ʌnbi'nəʊn* [*ʌn-*], -bə'n-
unbelief *ʌnbi'li:f* [-bə'l-, --, -] *ʌn-*, -lə-
unbelievable *ʌnbi'li:vəbl* [*ʌn-*], -lə'l-
unbeliever, -s *ʌnbi'li:və** [-bə'l-, --, -], --, -z
unbelieving *ʌnbi'li:vɪŋ* [-bə'l-, --, -], --, -z
unben, -d, -ds, -ding, -ded, -t *ʌn'ben* [d] [*ʌn-*], -dz, -dɪŋ, -dɪd, -t
unbeneficed *ʌn'benɪfɪst*
unbias(s)ed *ʌn'baɪəst* [*ʌn-*]
unbidden *ʌn'biɪdn* [*ʌn-*]
unbind (*undo binding*), -binds, -binding, -bound *ʌn'baɪnd* [*ʌn-*], -'baɪndz, -'baɪndɪŋ, -'baund
unbleached *ʌn'bli:tʃt* [*also* *ʌnb- when attributive*]
unblemished *ʌn'blemɪʃt* [*ʌn'b-*]
unblushing, -ly *ʌn'blʌʃɪŋ* [*ʌn'b-*], -li
unboiled *ʌn'boɪld* [*also* *ʌnb- when attributive*]
unbolt, -s, -ing, -ed *ʌn'boʊlt* [*ʌn-*], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
unborn *ʌn'bɔːn* [*ʌnb-*, *ʌn'b-*, *according to sentence-stress*]
unbosom, -s, -ing, -ed *ʌn'buzəm* [*ʌn'b-*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
unbought *ʌn'bɔːt* [*also* *ʌnb- when attributive*]
unbound (*not bound*) *ʌn'baʊnd* [*also* *ʌnb- when attributive*]
unbounded *ʌn'baʊndɪd*
unbreathed *ʌn'briːðd*
unbridled *ʌn'braidld*
unbroken *ʌn'broukən* [*ʌn-*]
unbuckle, -les, -ling, -led *ʌn'bʌkəl* [*ʌn-*], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
unburden, -ens, -ening, -ened *ʌn'bɔːdn*, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
unburied *ʌn'berɪd* [*ʌn-*]
unbusiness-like *ʌnbɪznɪsləɪk* [*ʌn'b-*]
unbut, -on, -ons, -oning, -oned *ʌn'bʌt* [*ʌn-*], -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

uncalled for *ʌn'kɔːldfɔː** [*ʌn'k-*]
uncandid, -ly, -ness *ʌn'kændɪd*, -li, -nis
uncannily, -ier, -iest, -illy, -iness *ʌn'kænli*, -jə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
uncanonical *ʌnko'nɒnɪkəl*
uncared for *ʌn'keədɔː** [*ʌn-*]
uncatalogued *ʌn'kætəloʊd*
unceasing, -ly *ʌn'siːɪŋ*, -li
unceremonious, -ly, -ness *ʌn'serɪ'mounjəs* [*ʌn-*], -nɪəs], -li, -nis
uncertain *ʌn'səːtɪn* [*ʌn's-*, -tən, -tɪn]
uncertainly, -ies *ʌn'səːtɪntli* [-tən-, -tɪn-], -iz
unchain, -s, -ing, -ed *ʌn'tfeɪn* [*ʌn-*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
unchallenged *ʌn'tʃælɪndʒd* [*ʌn-*]
unchangeability *ʌn'tʃeɪndʒə'bɪlɪti* [*ʌn'tʃ-*, -lət-]
unchangeable *ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəbl* [*ʌn'tʃ-*]
unchangeably, -lessness *ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəblli*, -lnis
unchanged *ʌn'tʃeɪndʒd* [*ʌn-*]
unchanging *ʌn'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ* [*ʌn'tʃ-*]
uncharged *ʌn'tʃɑːdʒd*
uncharitable, -ly, -lessness *ʌn'tʃərɪtəbl* [*ʌn'tʃ-*], -li, -lnis
uncharity *ʌn'tʃərɪtɪ*
uncharted *ʌn'tʃɑːtɪd* [*ʌn-*]
unchartered *ʌn'tʃɑːtəd*
unchaste, -ly *ʌn'tʃeɪst* [*ʌn-*], -li
unchastity *ʌn'tʃæstɪti* [*ʌn-*]
uncheckable, -ed *ʌn'tʃekəbl* [*ʌn-*], -t
unchristian, -ly *ʌn'krɪstjən* [*ʌn-*, -tʃən], -li
uncial (*s. adj.*), -s *ʌn'siəl* [-nsjəl, -nʃəl, -nʃəl], -z
unciform *ʌnsɪfɔːm*
uncinate *ʌnsɪnɪt* [-neɪt]
uncircumcised *ʌn'sɜːkəmsaɪzd* [*ʌn-*]
uncircumcision *ʌn'sɜːkəmsɪʒən* [*ʌn-*, -sɜːkəm, -s-]
uncivil, -illy *ʌn'sɪvəl* [*ʌn-*], -ɪl], -ili
uncivilized [-ɪsɪd], -able *ʌn'sɪvɪlaɪzɪd* [*ʌn-*, -vɪlaɪ-], -əbl
unclaimed *ʌn'kleɪmd* [*also* *ʌn-k- when attributive*]
unclasp, -s, -ing, -ed *ʌn'klæsp* [*ʌn-*], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
unclassifiable *ʌn'klæsɪfaɪəbl* [*ʌn-*]
unclassified *ʌn'klæsɪfaɪd* [*ʌn-*]
uncle, -s *ʌŋkl*, -z
unclean, -ness *ʌn'kliːn* [*ʌn-*, *also* *ʌn-kliːn when attributive*], -nis
uncleanly, -iness *ʌn'klenli* [*ʌn-*], -inis
unclosure, -es, -ing, -ed *ʌn'kləʊz* [*ʌn-*], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
unclothed *ʌn'kləʊðd* [*also* *ʌn-kləʊðd when attributive*]

unclouded 'An'klaudid [ʌn-]
unco 'Aŋkou
uncoffined 'An'kofind [ʌn-]
uncoil, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'kɔil [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
uncollected 'An-kə'lektid
uncoloured 'An'kaləd
un-come-at-able 'An-kəm'ætəbl [ʌn-]
uncomfortable, -ly, -leness 'An'kəm-fətəbl [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
uncommercial 'An-kə'mə:səl [also 'An-kə,m- *when attributive*]
uncommon 'An'kɒmən ['ʌn'k-]
uncommonly, -ness 'An'kɒmənli, -nis
uncommunicable, -ated 'An-kə'mju:nikəbl [ʌn-, -'mju:n-], -eitid
uncommunicative, -ness 'An-kə'mju:nikətiv [ʌn-, -'mju:n-, -keit-], -nis
uncomplaining, -ly 'An-kəm'pleiniŋ [ʌn-, also 'An-kəm,p- *when attributive*], -li
uncompleted 'An-kəm'pli:tid [ʌn-]
uncomplimentary 'An,kəmpli'mentəri [ʌn-k-]
uncompounded 'An-kəm'paundid
uncompromising, -ly, -ness 'An'kəm-prəmaiziŋ [-prum-], -li, -nis
unconcealed 'An-kən'si:ld [ʌn-]
unconcern, -ed, -edly, -edness 'An-kən'sə:n [ʌn-], -d, -idli, -idnis
unconclusive 'An-kən'klusiv [ʌn-]
unconditional, -tionally 'An-kən'diʃənəl [ʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃpəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli]
unconditioned 'An-kən'diʃənd [ʌn-]
unconfirmed 'An-kən'fɔ:md
uncongenial 'An-kən'dʒi:njəl [ʌn-, -niəl]
unconnected 'An-kə'nektid [ʌn-]
unconquerable 'An'kɒŋkərəbl ['ʌn'k-]
unconquered 'An'kɒŋkəd [ʌn-]
unconscionable, -ly, -lessness 'An'kɒn-ʃpəbl [-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis
unconscious, -ly, -ness 'An'kɒnʃəs ['ʌn'k-], -li, -nis
unconsecrated 'An'konskreitid [ʌn-]
unconsidered 'An-kən'sidəd [also '—, — *when attributive*]
unconstitutional, -tionally 'An,kənsti'tju:ʃənəl [ʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃpəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli]
unconstrained, -edly 'An-kən'streinɪd [ʌn-], -idli
unconsumed 'An-kən'sju:md [ʌn-, -'su:md]
uncontaminated 'An-kən'təmineitid [ʌn-]
uncontestable 'An-kən'testəbl ['ʌn-kən't-]

uncontested 'An-kən'testid [ʌn-, also 'ʌn-kən,t- *when attributive*]
uncontradicted 'ʌn,kɒntrə'diktɪd
uncontrollable 'ʌn-kən'trouləbl [ʌn-kən't-]
uncontrollably, -leness 'ʌn-kən'trouləbl, -lnis
uncontrolled 'ʌn-kən'trould [ʌn-]
unconventional 'ʌn-kən'venʃənəl [ʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
unconventionality, -ies 'ʌn-kən'ven-ʃənəli'ti [-ʃnə-], -iz
unconverted 'ʌn-kən'vɔ:tɪd [also 'ʌn-kən,v- *when attributive*]
unconvertible 'ʌn-kən'vɔ:təbl [ʌn-, -tib-]
unconvinced 'ʌn-kən'vɪnst [ʌn-]
uncooked 'ʌn'kukt ['ʌn-k-, 'ʌn'k-, *according to sentence-stress*]
uncord, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:d [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id
uncork, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:k [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
uncorrected 'ʌn-kə'rektɪd ['ʌn-kə,r- *when attributive*]
uncorroborated 'ʌn-kə'rɒbɔreɪtɪd [ʌn-]
uncorrupt, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-kə'rʌpt [ʌn-], -li, -nis
uncountable 'ʌn'kauntəbl [ʌn-]
uncounted 'ʌn'kauntɪd [ʌn-]
uncouple, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'kapl [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
uncouth, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'ku:θ, -li, -nis
uncover, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ʌn'kʌvə* ['ʌn'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
uncreate, -d 'ʌn-kri(:)'eit, -id
uncritical, -ally 'ʌn'kritikəl [ʌn-], -əli
uncrossed 'ʌn'krɒst [-'krɒst, also 'ʌn-kr- *when attributive*]
uncrowned 'ʌn'kraund [also 'ʌn-kraund *when attributive*]
unction, -s 'ʌŋktʃən, -z
unctuosity 'ʌŋktju'ɔsɪti
unctuous, -ly, -ness 'ʌŋktjuəs [-tjuəs], -li, -nis
uncultivated 'ʌn'kʌltɪveɪtɪd [ʌn-]
uncultured 'ʌn'kʌltʃəd [ʌn-]
uncurbed 'ʌn'kɔ:bd
uncurl, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:l [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
uncut 'ʌn'kʌt [also 'ʌn-kʌt, 'ʌn'kʌt, *according to sentence-stress*]
undamaged 'ʌn'dæmɪdʒd
undate 'ʌndeɪt
undated (wavy) 'ʌndeɪtɪd
undated (not dated) 'ʌn'deɪtɪd
undaunted, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'dɔ:ntɪd ['ʌn'd-], -li, -nis

undebated 'An-di'beitid [ʌn-]
undeciv[e, -es, -ing, -ed] 'An-di'si:v
 [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d
undecennial ʌndi'senjəl
undecided, -ly, -ness 'Andi'saidid [ʌn-,
 also '--- when attributive], -li, -nis
undecipherable 'Andi'saifərəbl [ʌn-]
undecisive 'Andi'saisiv [ʌn-]
undecomposable 'ʌn,di:kəm'pouzəbl
undefended 'Andi'fendid [ʌn-, also
 '--- when attributive]
undefiled 'Andi'faɪld [ʌn-]
undefinable, -ed ʌndi'fainəbl [ʌn-
 di'f-], -d
undelivered 'Andi'livəd [ʌn-]
undemonstrative 'Andi'mɒnstɹətɪv [ʌn-]
undeniable ʌndi'naiəbl [ʌndi'n-]
undeniably ʌndi'naiəblɪ
undenominational, -tionalism 'Andi-
 ,nɒm'i'neiʃən [ʌn-, -fənəl, -fɪn], -fənəl,
 -fənəl], -fənəlɪzəm [-fənəl-, -fɪn], -fɪn],
 -fənəl-]
under (s. *adj. adv. prep.*), -s 'ʌndə*, -z
*Note.—Compounds with under- not
 included in the following list are to
 be taken to have double stress. Thus
 under-masticate is 'ʌndə'mæstikeɪt.*
underact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndər'ækt
 [-dɔ'ækt, -dɔ'ækt], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
underbid, -s, -ding 'ʌndə'bid, -z, -iŋ
underbred 'ʌndə'bred
underbrush 'ʌndə'brʌʃ
underbuy, -buys, -buying, -bought
 'ʌndə'bai, -'baɪz, -'baɪiŋ, -'bɔ:t
undercarriage, -s 'ʌndə,kærɪdʒ, -ɪz
undercast, -s 'ʌndə'kɑ:st, -s
undercharge (s.), -s 'ʌndə'tʃɑ:ʒ
 ['ʌndətʃ-], -ɪz
undercharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə-
 'tʃɑ:ʒ, -ɪz, -iŋ, -d
underclay 'ʌndə'kleɪ
under-clerk, -s 'ʌndə'kla:k [ʌndə-k-],
 -s
undercliff, -s 'ʌndə-klɪf, -s
underclothed 'ʌndə'klaʊðd
underclothes 'ʌndə'klaʊðz [*old-fashioned*
 -klaʊz]
underclothing 'ʌndə'klaʊðɪŋ
undercoat, -s 'ʌndə'kaʊt, -s
under-colour, -s 'ʌndə'kɒlə*, -z
under-coloured 'ʌndə'kɒləd
under-cover 'ʌndə'kʌvə*
undercroft, -s 'ʌndə'krɒft [-krɒft], -s
undercurrent, -s 'ʌndə'kʌrənt, -s
undercut (s.), -s 'ʌndə'kʌt, -s
undercut (adj. v.), -s, -ting 'ʌndə'kʌt,
 -s, -iŋ
under-developed 'ʌndə'di'veləpt

underdo, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 'ʌndə'du:, -'dʌz, -'du(:)iŋ, -'did,
 -'dʌn [*'ʌndədʌn when attributive*]
underdog, -s 'ʌndədɒg [-'dɒg], -z
underdose, -s 'ʌndədɒs, -ɪz
underdraw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
-drawn 'ʌndə'drɔ:, -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:ɪŋ,
 -'dru:, -'drɔ:n
under-dressed 'ʌndə'drest
under-driven 'ʌndə'drɪvn
underestimate (s.), -s 'ʌndər'estɪmɪt
 [-dɔ'ez-, -dɔ'ez-, -meɪt], -s
underestimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ʌndər'estɪmeɪt [-dɔ'ez-, -dɔ'ez-], -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
under-expoise, -ses, -sing, -sed; -sure/s
 'ʌndərɪks'pɔɪz [-dɔɪks-, -dɔɪks-,
 -dɔɪks-], -zɪz, -zɪŋ, -zɪd, -zɔ*/z
underfeed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed 'ʌndə-
 'fi:d, -'fi:dz, -'fi:diŋ, -'fed
underfelt, -s 'ʌndəfelt, -s
underfoot 'ʌndə'fʊt ['ʌndə'f-]
undergarment, -s 'ʌndə'gɑ:mənt, -s
undergo, -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 'ʌndə'gəʊ [-'ʌndə'gəʊ], -'gəʊz,
 -'gəʊiŋ, -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɒn]
undergraduate, -s 'ʌndə'grædʒuɪt, -s
underground (s. *adj.*) (U.) 'ʌndə'graʊnd
underground (adv.) 'ʌndə'graʊnd
 ['ʌndə'g-]
undergrown 'ʌndə'groun ['ʌndə'groun]
undergrowth 'ʌndə'grouθ
underhand 'ʌndə'hænd
underhanded, -ly, -ness ʌndə'hændɪd
 ['ʌndə'h-, 'ʌndə'h-], -li, -nis
Underhill 'ʌndə'hɪl
underhung 'ʌndə'hʌŋ [*also* 'ʌndəh-
when attributive]
underlay (s.), -s 'ʌndəlei, -z
underlay (v.), -lays, -laying, -laid
 'ʌndə'lei ['ʌndə'l-], -'leɪz, -'leɪiŋ,
 -'leid
underlease, -s 'ʌndə'li:s, -ɪz
underlet, -s, -ting 'ʌndə'let ['ʌndə-l-],
 -s, -iŋ
underlie, -lies, -lying, -lay, -lain
 'ʌndə'li [-'ʌndə'l-], -'laɪz, -'laɪiŋ,
 -'lei, -'lein
underline (s.), -s 'ʌndə'lain [-'l-], -z
underline (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'lain
 ['ʌndə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
underlinen 'ʌndə'linɪn
underling, -s 'ʌndə'lɪŋ, -z
underman (s.), -men 'ʌndə'mæn, -men
underman (v.), -s, -ning, -ned 'ʌndə-
 'mæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
undermentioned 'ʌndə'menʃənd ['ʌndə-
 ,m-, 'ʌndə'm-]

- undermin***e*, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ,ʌndə'main ['ʌndə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z
- undermost** 'ʌndəməʊst
- underneath** ,ʌndə'ni:θ ['ʌndə'n-]
- underpass**, -es 'ʌndəpɑ:s, -iz
- underpay**, -pays, -paying, -paid
 'ʌndə'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ, -'peid [*also*
 'ʌndəpeid *when attributive*]
- underpayment**, -s 'ʌndə'peimənt, -s
- underpeopled** 'ʌndə'pi:pld
- underpin**, -s, -ning, -ned ,ʌndə'pin
 ['ʌndə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
- underplay** (s.) 'ʌndə'plei
- underplay** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'plei,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
- underplot**, -s 'ʌndə-plɒt, -s
- underpopulated** 'ʌndə'pɒpjuleitid
- underpraise**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'preiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
- underprivileged** 'ʌndə'prɪvɪlɪdʒd
- underprize**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'praiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
- underproduction** 'ʌndə-prə'dʌkʃən
 [-pru'd-, ---, -]
- underprop**, -s, -ping, -ped ,ʌndə'prɒp
 ['ʌndə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -t
- underrate**, -es, -ing, -ed ,ʌndə'reit
 ['ʌndə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
- under-ripe** 'ʌndə'raɪp [*also* 'ʌndə-
 ,ʌndə'r-, *according to sentence-stress*]
- under-roof**, -s 'ʌndəru:f, -s
- under/run**, -runs, -running, -ran
 'ʌndə'rʌn [ʌndə'r-], -'rʌnz,
 -'rʌniŋ, -'rʌn
- underscore**, -es, -ing, -ed ,ʌndə'skɔ:*
 ['ʌndə's-, -'skɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d
- undersea** (*adj.*) 'ʌndəsi:
- under-secretary**, -ies; -yskip/s 'ʌndə-
 'sekrətəri, -iz; -ɪfɪp/s
- under/sell**, -sells, -selling, -sold 'ʌndə-
 'sel, -'selz, -'selɪŋ, -'sould
- undersheriff**, -s 'ʌndə'serɪf ['--], -s
- undershirt**, -s 'ʌndəʃɜ:t, -s
- undershot** 'ʌndəʃɒt
- underside**, -s 'ʌndəsaid, -z
- undersign**, -s, -ing, -ed ,ʌndə'sain
 ['ʌndə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
- undersigned** (s.) 'ʌndəsaind ['--], --']
- undersized** 'ʌndə'saɪzd ['ʌndəsʌɪzd]
- underskirt**, -s 'ʌndə-skɜ:t, -s
- undersleeve**, -s 'ʌndə-sli:v, -z
- under/stand**, -stands, -standing, -stood,
 -standed; -standable ,ʌndə'stænd,
 -'stændz, -'stændɪŋ, -'stud, -'stændɪd;
 -'stændəbl
- understat***e*, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'steɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
- understatement**, -s 'ʌndə'steɪtmənt
 ['ʌndə's-, -s]
- understocked** 'ʌndə'stɒkt
- understood** (*from understand*) ,ʌndə'stud
- understrapper**, -s, -ing 'ʌndə'stræpɪə*/z,
 -iŋ
- understrat***um*, -a 'ʌndə'strætəʃəm
 ['ʌndə's-, -treɪt-], -ə
- understud***y* (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'ʌndə'stʌdɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
- under/take** (*take upon oneself*), -takes,
 -taking, -took, -taken ,ʌndə'teɪk,
 -'teɪks, -'teɪkɪŋ, -'tuk, -'teɪkən
 [-'teɪkɪŋ]
- undertaker** (*one who agrees to perform*),
 -s ,ʌndə'teɪkə*, -z
- undertaker** (*one who arranges funerals*),
 -s 'ʌndə'teɪkə*, -z
- Undertaker** (*special historical sense*), -s
 'ʌndə'teɪkə*, -z
- undertaking** (s.) (*enterprise, promise*), -s
 ,ʌndə'teɪkɪŋ, -z
- undertaking** (s.) (*arranging funerals*)
 'ʌndə'teɪkɪŋ
- under/tenan***cy*, -cies, -t/s 'ʌndə-
 'tenənɪsi ['ʌndə't-, -sɪz, -t/s]
- under-the-counter** 'ʌndəðə'kaʊntə*
- undertime** 'ʌndə'taɪm
- under-timed** 'ʌndə'taɪmd
- undertint**, -s 'ʌndətɪnt, -s
- undertone**, -s 'ʌndətəʊn, -z
- undertook** (*from undertake*) ,ʌndə'tuk
- undertow**, -s 'ʌndətəʊ, -z
- undervaluation**, -s 'ʌndə,vælju'eɪʃən, -z
- underval***ue*, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ʌndə-
 'vælju: [-ju:], -ju:z [-ju:z], -juɪŋ
 [-jwiŋ], -ju:d [-jud]
- under/vest**, -s, -wear 'ʌndə'vest/s, -weə*
 ['ʌndə'w-]
- underwing**, -s 'ʌndəwɪŋ, -z
- underwood** (U.), -s 'ʌndəwʊd, -z
- underwork** (s.) 'ʌndəwɜ:k
- underwork** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə-
 'wɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
- underworker** (*subordinate worker*), -s
 'ʌndə,wɜ:kə*, -z
- underworld** (U.) 'ʌndəwɜ:ld
- underwrite**, -es, -ing, underwrote, under-
 written 'ʌndəraɪt ['ʌndə'r-, 'ʌndə'r-],
 -s, -iŋ, 'ʌndə'rɒut ['ʌndə'r-, 'ʌndə'r-],
 'ʌndə'rita ['ʌndə'r-, 'ʌndə'r-]
- underwriter**, -s 'ʌndə,raɪtə*, -z
- underwrought** 'ʌndə'ro:t
- undescribable** 'ʌndɪs'kraɪəbəl [ʌn-]
- undeserv***ed*, -edly, -edness 'ʌndɪ-
 'zɜ:vɪd [ʌn-], -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs
- undeserving**, -ly 'ʌndɪ'zɜ:vɪŋ [ʌn-], -li

- undesign**^{ed}, **-edly**, **-edness** 'Andi-
 'zaind [ʔAn-], -idli, -idnis
undesirability 'Andi,zaiəɾə'biliti [-lət-]
undesirab^{le}, **-ly**, **-leness** 'Andi,zaiəɾəbɪl
 [ʔAn-], -li, -lnis
undesirous 'Andi,zaiəɾəs [ʔAn-]
undetected 'Andi'tektid [ʔAn-]
undeterminable 'Andi'tə:mi'nəbl [ʔAn-]
undeterminate, **-ly**, **-ness** 'Andi'tə:-
 minit [ʔAn-], -li, -nis
undetermination 'Andi,tə:mi'neifən
undetermined 'Andi'tə:mi'nd [ʔAn-]
undeterred 'Andi'tə:d [ʔAn-]
undeveloped 'Andi'veləpt [ʔAn-]
undeviating 'Andi:vi'eitiŋ [ʔAn'd-
 -vjeit-]
undeviatingly 'Andi:vi'eitiŋli [-vjeit-]
undid (*from* **undo**) 'Andid [ʔAn-]
undies 'Andiz
undigested 'Andi'dʒestid [ʔAn-, -dai'dʒ-]
undignified 'Andi'dignifaid [ʔAn'd-]
undiluted 'Andai'lju:tɪd [ʔAn-, -di'l-,
 -'lu:t-]
undiminished 'Andi'miniʃt [ʔAn-, *also*
 '--- *when attributive*]
undimmed 'Andidim [ʔAn-]
undine (U.), **-s** 'Andi:n [ʔAn'd-, un'd-],
 -z
undiplomatic 'An,diplo'mætɪk [ʔAn-,
 -plou'm-, -plu'm-]
undiscerning 'Andi'sə:niŋ [ʔAn-, -i'zə:-]
undischarged 'Andis'tʃɑ:dʒd [*also* '---
when attributive, and '--- *when not*
attributive]
undisciplined 'Andi'si:plɪnd [ʔAn'd-]
undisclosed 'Andis'kloʊzd [ʔAn-]
undiscouraged 'Andis'kɑ:ɪdʒd [ʔAn-]
undiscoverable, **-ly** 'Andis'kʌvəɾəbɪl
 [ʔAn-], -li
undiscovered 'Andis'kʌvəd [*also*
 'Andis,k- *when attributive*]
undiscussed 'Andis'kʌst
undisguised 'Andis'gaɪzd [ʔAn-]
undismayed 'Andis'meɪd [ʔAn-]
undisposed 'Andis'pouzd [ʔAn-]
undisputed 'Andis'pjʊ:tɪd [ʔAn-]
undissolved 'Andi'zɒlvd
undistinctive 'Andis'tɪŋktɪv
undistinguishab^{le}, **-ly**, **-leness** 'An-
 dis'tɪŋgwiʃəbɪl [ʔAn-], -li, -lnis
undistinguished 'Andis'tɪŋgwɪft
undistracted 'Andis'træktɪd
undisturbed 'Andis'tə:bd [ʔAn-]
undivided, **-ly**, **-ness** 'Andi'vaɪdɪd [ʔAn-],
 -li, -nis
undo, **-does**, **-doing**, **-did**, **-done**, **-doer/s**
 'An'du: [ʔAn-], -dʌz, -'du:(:)ɪŋ, -'did,
 -'dʌn, -'du:(:)ə*/z
- undock**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'An'dɒk [ʔAn-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
undomesticated 'ʔAn-də'mestikeɪtɪd
 [ʔAn-, -dou'm-]
undoubted, **-ly** 'ʔAn'dautɪd, -li
undraped 'ʔAn'dreɪpt [*also* 'ʔAn-dreɪpt
when attributive]
undreamed of 'ʔAn'dremtɒv [ʔAn'd-,
 -'drempt-, -'dri:md-]
undreamt of 'ʔAn'dremtɒv [ʔAn'd-,
 -'mptɒv]
undress (s.) 'ʔAn'dres
undress (adj.) 'ʔAn'dres
undress (v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ʔAn'dres
 [ʔAn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
undrinkable 'ʔAn'drɪŋkəbɪl [ʔAn-]
undue 'ʔAn'dju: [ʔʌnd-, ʔʌn'd-, *according*
to sentence-stress]
undulate, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed** 'ʔʌndjuleɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
undulation, **-s** 'ʔʌndju'leɪʃən, -z
undulatory 'ʔʌndjʊlətəri [-leɪt-]
unduly 'ʔʌndju:li [ʔʌn-]
unduti^{ful}, **-fully**, **-fulness** 'ʔʌndju:ti|-
 fʊl [ʔʌn-], -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
undying, **-ly** 'ʔʌn'daɪɪŋ, -li
unearned 'ʔʌn'ə:nd [ʔʌnə:-, ʔʌn'ə:-,
according to sentence-stress]
unearth, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ʔʌn'ə:θ [ʔʌn'ə:θ],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
unearthly, **-iness** 'ʔʌn'ə:θli, -ɪnis
uneasy, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'ʔʌn'ɪ:zɪ
 [ʔʌn'ɪ:-], -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli,
 -ɪnis
uneatable, **-ness** 'ʔʌn'ɪ:təbɪl [ʔʌn-], -ɪnis
uneaten 'ʔʌn'ɪ:tɪn [ʔʌn-]
uneconomic, **-al** 'ʔʌn'ɪ:kə'nɒmɪkl [ʔʌnɪk-,
 'ʔʌnɛk-, 'ʔʌnɛk-], -əl
unedifying 'ʔʌn'edɪfaɪɪŋ [ʔʌn-]
uneducated 'ʔʌn'edʒukeɪtɪd [ʔʌn-, -dʒu-]
unelected 'ʔʌn'ɪlektɪd
unembarrassed 'ʔʌnɪm'bærəst [-nem-]
unemotional, **-tionally** 'ʔʌnɪ'mouʃən
 [ʔʌn-, -fnɒl, -fnɪ, -fnɪ, -fnɒlɪ, -fnɒli
 [-fnɒli, -fnɪli, -fnɪ, -fnɒli]
unemployable 'ʔʌnɪm'plɔɪəbɪl [ʔʌn-, -nem-]
unemployed 'ʔʌnɪm'plɔɪd [ʔʌn-, -nem-]
unemployment 'ʔʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt [ʔʌn-,
 -nem-]
unenclosed 'ʔʌnɪn'kloʊzd [-nɪŋ'kl-,
 -nen'kl-, -n'tl-]
unencumbered 'ʔʌnɪn'kʌmbəd [ʔʌn-,
 -nɪŋ'k-, -nen'k-]
unending 'ʔʌn'endɪŋ [ʔʌn'ɛn-]
unenowned 'ʔʌnɪn'daʊd [-nen-]
unendurable 'ʔʌnɪn'dʒʊərəbɪl [ʔʌn-,
 -nen-, -'dʒɔə-, -'dʒɔə-, -'dʒɔ:r-]
un-English 'ʔʌn'ɪŋɡlɪʃ [*rarely* -'ɛŋ-]
unenlightened 'ʔʌnɪn'laɪtnd [ʔʌn-, -nen-]

unenterprising 'An'entəpraɪŋ [An-]
unenvious 'An'enviəbl [An-, -vʲə-]
unequal/s, -ally, -alness, -alled 'An'i-
 kwəl/z [An-, -əli, -əlnis, -əld
unequitable, -ly 'An'ekwɪtəbl [An-], -li
unequivocal, -ally, -alness 'Ani'kwɪ-
 vəkəl [An-, -vuk-], -əli, -əlnis
unerring, -ly, -ness 'An'əriŋ [An-], -li,
 -nis
unescapable 'Anis'keɪpəbl [An-]
Unesco ju(ː)'neskou
unessential 'Ani'senʃəl [An-]
uneven, -ly, -ness 'An'ɪvən [An-], -li, -nis
uneventful, -fully, -fulness 'Ani'vent-
 fɪd [An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
unexampled 'Anɪg'zɑːmpld [Anɪg'z-,
 -neg-]
unexceptionable, -ly, -leness 'Anɪk'sep-
 fənəbl [Anɪk's-, -nek-, -fʊə-, -fənə-],
 -li, -lnis
unexceptional, -tionally 'Anɪk'sep[ən]
 [An-, -nek-, -fənəl, -fɪ], -fɪl, -fənəl],
 -fɪləli [-fənəli, -fɪli, -fɪli, -fənəli]
unexcusable, -ness 'Anɪks'kjuzəbl
 [An-, -nek-], -nis
unexhausted 'Anɪg'zəstɪd [An-, -neg-]
unexpected, -ly, -ness 'Anɪks'pektɪd
 [An-, -nek-], -li, -nis
unexpired 'Anɪks'paɪd [An-, -nek-]
unexplained 'Anɪks'pleɪnd [An-, -nek-]
unexplored 'Anɪks'pləʊd [An-, -nek-,
 -'pləʊd]
unexposed 'Anɪks'pəʊzd [-nek-]
unexpressible, -ly 'Anɪks'presəbl
 ['Anɪks'p-, -nek-, -sɪb-], -li
unexpressive 'Anɪks'presɪv [An-, -nek-]
unexpurgated 'An'ekspəːgeɪtɪd [An-]
unfading An'feɪdɪŋ
unfailing, -ly, -ness An'feɪlɪŋ, -li, -nis
unfair, -ly, -ness 'An'feə* [An-], -li, -nis
unfaithful, -fully, -fulness 'An'feɪθ[ful
 [An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
unfaltering, -ly An'fɔːltəriŋ [-'fɔːl-], -li
unfamiliar, -ly 'An-fə'mɪljə* [An-,
 -fɪj-], -li
unfamiliarity 'An-fə'mɪlɪ'ærɪti [-fɪj, i-]
unfashionable 'An'fæʃənəbl [An-, -fʊə-]
unfasten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'An-
 'fɑːsɪn [An-], -nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
unfathomable, -ly, -leness An'fæðəm-
 əbl, -li, -lnis
unfathomed 'An'fæðəmd [An-]
unfavourable, -ly, -leness 'An'feɪvərəbl
 [An-], -li, -lnis
unfed 'An'fed
unfeeling, -ly, -ness An'fiːlɪŋ, -li, -nis
unfeigned An'feɪnd ['An'f-]
unfeignedly, -ness An'feɪndli, -nis

unfelt 'An'felt
unfermented 'An-fə(ː)'mentɪd [also
 'An-fə(ː)m- when attributive]
unfertilized [-ised] 'An'fəːtɪlaɪzd [An-]
unfetter, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'fetə* [An-], -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
unfilial, -ly 'An'fɪljəl [An-, -lɪəl], -i
unfinished 'An'fɪnɪʃt [An-, also '-,-- when
 attributive] [-nis
unfit (adj.), -ly, -ness 'An'fɪt [An-], -li,
unfit (v.), -s, -ting, -ted An'fɪt ['An'f-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
unfitting (adj.) 'An'fɪtɪŋ [An-]
unfittingly An'fɪtɪŋli [-ɪŋ, -t
unfix, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'fɪks [An-], -ɪz,
unflagging An'flæɡɪŋ ['An'f-]
unflattering, -ly 'An'flæktəriŋ [An-], -li
unfledged 'An'fledʒd [An-, also 'An-f-
 when attributive]
unflinching An'flɪntʃɪŋ ['An'f-]
unflinchingly, -ness An'flɪntʃɪŋli, -nis
**unfold (open out folds, release sheep
 from fold), -s, -ing, -ed** 'An'fəʊld
 [An-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
unfold (reveal), -s, -ing, -ed An'fəʊld
 ['An'f-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
unforeseeable 'An-fəːsiːəbl [An-]
unforeseeing, -n 'An-fəːsiːɪŋ [An-], -n
unforgettable 'An-fə'ɡetəbl [An-]
unforgivable, -en, -ing 'An-fə'ɡɪvəbl
 [An-], -ən, -ɪŋ
unforgotten 'An-fə'ɡɒtn
unformed 'An'fɔːmd ['An-fɔːmd when
 attributive]
unfortified 'An'fɔːtɪfaɪd [An-]
unfortunate, -ately, -ateness An'fɔː-
 tʃnɪt [-tʃnɪt, -tʃənɪt], -ɪtli [-ətli],
 -ɪtnɪs
unfounded 'An'faʊndɪd [An-]
unframed 'An'freɪmd [also '- when
 attributive]
unfreeze, -freezes, -froze, -frozen
 'An'friːz, -'friːzɪz, -'frouz, -'frouzn
unfrequent, -ly An'friːkwənt, -li
unfrequented 'An'friːkwentɪd [An-]
unfriendly, -liness 'An'frendli [An-],
 -lɪnɪs
unfrock, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'frɒk [An-], -s,
unfruitful, -fully, -fulness 'An'fruːt[ful
 [An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unfulfilled 'An'ful'fɪld [An-]
unfurl, -s, -ing, -ed An'fɜːl ['An'f-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
unfurnished 'An'fɜːnɪʃt [An-, also 'An,f-
 when attributive]
ungainly, -iest, -iness An'geɪnlɪ, -iɪst
 [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
ungarbled 'An'gɑːblɪd [An-]

ungenerous, -ly 'an'dʒenərəs [ʌn-], -li
ungenial 'an'dʒi:njəl [ʌn-, -niəl]
ungentle, -ly, -leness 'an'dʒentl [ʌn-],
 -li, -lnis
ungentlemanly, -liness an'dʒentlmənli,
 -linis
un-get-at-able 'anget'ætəbl
ungird, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'gɜ:d [ʌn-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
unglazed 'an'gleizd [also -- *when attributive*]
unglorious 'an'glɔ:riəs [ʌn-]
ungloved 'an'gləvd [also 'ang- *when attributive*]
unglue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'an'glu: -u:z,
 -u(:)iŋ, -uid
ungodly, -ier, -iest, -iness an'gɒdli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -ist [-jist], -inis
Ungoed 'aggɔid
ungotten 'an'gɒtn
ungovernable, -ly, -leness an'gavən-
 əbl [-və-], -li, -lnis
ungoverned 'an'gavənd
ungown, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'gaun, -z, -iŋ, -d
ungraceful, -fully, -fulness 'an'greis-
 ful [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
ungracious, -ly, -ness 'an'greiʃəs [ʌn-],
 -li, -nis
ungrammatical, -ally 'angrə'mætikəl
 [ʌn-], -əli
ungrateful an'greitful ['an'g-]
ungratefully, -fulness an'greitfuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
ungrudging 'an'grədʒiŋ [ʌn-]
ungrudgingly an'grədʒiŋli
unguarded 'an'gɑ:dɪd [ʌn-]
unguardedly, -ness an'gɑ:dɪdli, -nis
unguent, -s 'aggwənt, -s
unguided 'an'gaidɪd [ʌn-]
ungula, -ae 'aggjulə, -i:
ungulate (s. *adj.*), -s 'aggjuleit [-lit],
 -s
unhallowed an'hæləud ['ʌn'h-]
unhindered an'hæmpəd [ʌn-]
unhand, -s, -ing, -ed an'hænd, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
unhang (*remove from hanging position*),
 -hangs, -hanging, -hung an|hæŋ
 [ʌn-], -'hæŋz, -'hæŋiŋ, -'hæŋ
unhappily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness an-
 'hæpi ['ʌn'h-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -imis
unharmful 'an'hɑ:md [ʌn-]
unharmless, -es, -ing, -ed 'an'hɑ:nis
 [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unhatched an'hætft
unhealthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 an'helθi ['ʌn'h-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jist], -ili, -inis

unheard (*not granted a hearing, etc.*)
 'ʌn'hə:d
unheard of an'hə:dɒv
unheedful, -ing 'ʌn'hid:dlɪd [ʌn-], -iŋ
unhesitating, -ly an'heziteitiŋ, -li
unhinge, -es, -ing, -ed an'hindʒ ['ʌn'h-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
unhistoric, -al 'ʌnhis'tɔ:rik [*occasionally*
 'ʌnis-], -əl
unhitch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'hitʃ [ʌn-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
unholly, -iness an'həuli, -inis
unhook, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'huk [ʌn-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
unhoped for an'həuftfɔ:
unhorse, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'hɔ:s [ʌn-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
unhospitable 'ʌnhɒspitəbl [ʌn-],
 'ʌnhɒs'p-, 'ʌnhɒs'p-
unhouse, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'hauz [ʌn-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
unhuman 'ʌn'hju:mən [ʌn-, -'çu:-]
unhung (*not hung*) an'hʌŋ
unhurt 'ʌn'hɜ:t
Uniat, -s 'ju:niət, -s
uniaxial, -ly 'ju:ni'aksjəl [ju:-, -sjəl], -i
unicorn, -s 'ju:nikɔ:n, -z
unicycle, -s 'ju:nisaikl ['ju:n-'s-], -z
unideal 'ʌnai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:]
unidentified 'ʌnai'dentifiəd [ʌn-]
unidiomatic 'ʌnidio'mætik [-'dʒə'm-,
 -'diu'm-, -'dju'm-, -'diou'm-, -'djou'm-]
unifiable 'ju:nifiəbl
unification, -s 'ju:nifi'keiʃən [jun-], -z
uniform (s. *adj.*), -s, -ed, -ly, -ness
 'ju:nifɔ:m, -z, -d, -li, -nis
uniformity ju:nifi'ɔ:miti [jun-]
unify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ju:nɪ'fai,
 -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
unilater(al), -ally 'ju:nɪ'lətərəl, -əli
unilater(al), -ally 'ju:nɪ'lɪtərəl, -əli
unimaginable, -ly, -lessness 'ʌni'mædʒi-
 nəbl [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
unimaginative, -ness 'ʌni'mædʒɪnətɪv
 [ʌn-], -nis
unimagined 'ʌni'mædʒɪnd [ʌn-]
unimpaired 'ʌnim'peəd [ʌn-]
unimpeachable 'ʌnim'pi:tʃəbl [ʌn-
 -im'p-]
unimpeachable, -ly, -lessness 'ʌnim'pi:tʃ-
 əbli, -lnis
unimpeded 'ʌnim'pi:did [ʌn-]
unimportant, -t 'ʌnim'pɔ:tənʃ [ʌn-],
 -t
uninflated 'ʌnin'fleɪtɪd [ʌn-]
uninflected 'ʌnin'flektɪd [ʌn-]
uninfluenced 'ʌnin'fluənst [ʌn-, -flwənst]
uninformed 'ʌnin'fɔ:md

- uninhabitable**, -ness 'Anin'hæbitəbl [ˌAn-], -nis
uninhabited 'Anin'hæbitid [ˌAn-]
uninitiated 'Anin'niʃieitid [ˌAn-, -ʃjeit-]
uninjured 'Anin'dʒəd [ˌAn-]
uninspired 'Anin'spaɪəd
uninstructed 'Anin'straktid [ˌAn-]
uninsured 'Anin'ʃuəd [-'ʃoəd, -'ʃɔəd, -'ʃɔ:d]
unintelligent, -ly 'Anin'telidʒənt [ˌAn-], -li
unintelligibility 'Anin,telidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-, -lət-]
unintelligible, -ly 'Anin'telidʒəbl [ˌAn-, -dʒib-], -li
unintentional, -tionally 'Anin'tenʃənəl [ˌAn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəl [ˌʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
uninterested, -ing 'An'intristɪd [ˌAn-, -trəs-, -təres-], -iŋ
unintermitting, -ly 'An,intə'mitiŋ [ˌAni-], -li
uninterrupted, -ly 'An,intə'ræptid [ˌAni-], -li
uninvited, -ing 'Anin'vaitɪd [ˌAn-], -iŋ
union (U.), -s 'ju:njən [-niən], -z
unionism, -st/s 'ju:njənɪzəm [-niən-], -st/s
unipartite ju:ni'pɑ:tait [ˈju:ni,p-]
unique, -ly, -ness ju:'ni:k [ju'n-], -li, -nis
unisexual ju:ni'seksjuəl [ju-, -ksjuəl, -ksjuəl, -kfʊəl, -kfwəl, -kful]
unison, -s 'ju:nɪzn [-ɪsn], -z
unissued 'An'ɪʃju:d [ˌAn-, -'ɪʃu:d, -'ɪʃju:d]
unit, -s 'ju:nɪt, -s
unitable ju:'naɪtəbl [ju'n-]
unitarian (U.), -s, -ism ju:ni'teəriən [jun-], -z, -ɪzəm
unitary ju:'nɪtəri
unitle, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ju:'naɪt [ju'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z
unitly (U.), -ies ju:'nɪtli, -iz
univalve, -s 'ju:nivælv, -z
universal, -als, -ally, -alness, -alism, -alist/s ju:ni'vɜ:səl [jun-], -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlnis, -əlɪzəm [-ɪzəm], -əlɪst/s [-lɪst/s]
universality ju:nivɜ:'sælɪti
universalize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed ju:ni'vɜ:səlaɪz [jun-, -sɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
universe (U.), -s ju:'nivɜ:s, -iz
universitly, -ies ju:ni'vɜ:sɪtɪ [jun-], -iz
univocal (s. adj.), -s ju:ni'vəukəl, -z
unjust, -ly, -ness 'An'dʒʌst [ˌAn-, also -- when attributive], -li, -nis
unjustifiable, -ly, -leness 'An'dʒʌstɪfəɪəbl [ˌAn'dʒ-, 'An'dʒʌstɪ'f-, 'An-, dʒʌstɪ'f-], -li, -lnis
unkempt 'An'kempt [ˌAn-, also 'An-k- when attributive]
unkept 'An'kept
unkind, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness 'An-'kainɪd [ˌAn'k-], -də*, -dist, -dli, -dnis
unknot, -s, -ting, -ted 'An'nɒt [ˌAn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
unknownable 'An'nouəbl [ˌAn-]
unknowing, -ly, -ness 'An'nouɪŋ [ˌAn-], -li, -nis
unknown 'An'noun [also 'Ann-, 'An'n-, according to sentence-stress]
unlace, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'leɪs [ˌAn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unlade, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'leɪd [ˌAn-], -z, -iŋ, -id
unladylike 'An'leɪdlaɪk [ˌAn-]
unlamented 'Anlə'mentɪd [also '--, -- when attributive]
unlash, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'læʃ [ˌAn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unlatch, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'lætʃ [ˌAn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unlawful, -fully, -fulness 'An'lɔ:ful [ˌAn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
unleaded (without lead) 'An'ledɪd [also '--, -- when attributive]
unlearn, -s, -ing, -ed (p. tense, p. partic.), -t 'An'lɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t
unlearned (adj.), -ly, -ness 'An'lɔ:nɪd, -li, -nis
unleavened 'An'levnd [ˌAn-, also 'An'l- when attributive]
unled 'An'led
unless ən'les [ˌAn'les, n'les, also 'An'les for special emphasis]
unlettered 'An'letəd
Unley 'Anli
unlicensed 'An'laisənst [ˌAn-]
unlike 'An'laɪk [ˌAnl-, 'An'l-]
unlikely, -ihood, -iness 'An'laɪkli [ˌAn'l-], -ihud, -inis
unlikeness 'An'laɪknɪs [ˌAn-]
unlimber, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'limbɜ* [ˌAn'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
unlimited 'An'limitɪd [ˌAn'l-]
unlink, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'lɪŋk [ˌAn-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'lɪŋt]
unliquidated 'An'likweɪtɪd [ˌAn-, also 'An,likweɪtɪd when attributive]
unlit 'An'lit [also 'Anlit when attributive]
unload, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'ləʊd [ˌAn-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
unlock, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'lɒk [ˌAn-], -s, -iŋ, -t
unlooked for 'An'luktɜ:f*
unloose, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'lʊ:s [ˌAn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

unloos[ən, -ens, -ening, -ened ʼʌnˈluːs(ɪ)n
[ˈʌnˈl-], -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
unlovely, -iness ʼʌnˈlʌvli, -inis
unloving ʼʌnˈlʌvɪŋ
unlucky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʼʌn-
ˈlʌkɪ [ˈʌnˈl-], -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
unmake, -makes, -making, -made
ʼʌnˈmeɪk, -ˈmeɪks, -ˈmeɪkɪŋ,
-ˈmeɪd
unman, -s, -ning, -ned ʼʌnˈmæn [ʌn-],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
unmanageable ʼʌnˈmæɪdʒəbl [ˈʌnˈm-]
unmanageably, -leness ʼʌnˈmæɪdʒ-
əbli, -lnɪs
unmanly, -ier, -iest, -iness ʼʌn-
ˈmænli [ʌn-], -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst],
-inis
unmannerly, -liness ʼʌnˈmænəli,
-linɪs
unmarked ʼʌnˈmɑːkt [also --, -ˈ-, accord-
ing to sentence stress]
unmarried ʼʌnˈmæɪd [also ʼʌnˈm-,
ʼʌnˈm-, according to sentence-stress]
unmask, -s, -ing, -ed ʼʌnˈmɑːsk [ʌn-],
-s, -ɪŋ, -t
unmatched ʼʌnˈmætʃt
unmeaning ʼʌnˈmiːnɪŋ [ˈʌnˈm-]
unmeaningly, -ness ʼʌnˈmiːnɪŋli, -nis
unmeasurable ʼʌnˈmeʒərəbl
unmeasured ʼʌnˈmeʒəd
unmentionable, -s, -ness ʼʌnˈmenʃəbl
[-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -z, -nis
unmerciful, -fully, -fulness ʼʌnˈmɜːsi-
fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unmerited ʼʌnˈmerɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unmethodical ʼʌnmɪˈθədɪkəl [ʌn-,
-meˈθ-, -məˈθ-]
unmindful, -fully, -fulness ʼʌnˈmaɪnd-
fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unmingled ʼʌnˈmɪŋɡld
unmistak(e)able, -ly, -leness ʼʌnmɪs-
ˈteɪkəbl [ʌn-], -li, -lnɪs
unmitigated ʼʌnˈmɪtɪgeɪtɪd
unmixed ʼʌnˈmɪkst [also ʼʌnm- when
attributive]
unmodifiable ʼʌnˈmɒdɪfaɪəbl [ʌn-]
unmodified ʼʌnˈmɒdɪfaɪd [ʌn-]
unmolested ʼʌnməʊˈlestɪd [ʌn-, -məˈl-]
unmoor, -s, -ing, -ed ʼʌnˈmuə* [ʌn-,
-ˈmuə*, -ˈmuə*, -ˈmɔː*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
unmounted ʼʌnˈmaʊntɪd [also ʼʌnm-
when attributive]
unmourned ʼʌnˈmuːnd [ʌn-, -ˈmuənd,
rarely -ˈmuənd]
unmov(e)able ʼʌnˈmuːvəbl [ʌn-]
unmoved ʼʌnˈmuːvd [ʌn-]
unmuffle, -les, -ling, -led ʼʌnˈmʌfɪl
[ʌn-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

unmusic(al), -ally ʼʌnˈmjuːzɪkəl [ʌn-],
-əli
unmuzz[le, -les, -ling, -led ʼʌnˈmazɪl
[ʌn-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
unnamed ʼʌnˈneɪmd [also ʼʌnm- when
attributive]
unnatural, -ally, -alness ʼʌnˈnætʃrəl
[ˈʌnˈn-, -tʃʊr-, -tʃər-], -əli, -əlɪs
unnavigable ʼʌnˈnævɪɡəbl [ʌn-]
unnecessarily ʼʌnˈnesɪsərɪli [-səs-, -ser-,
ˈʌnˈnesɪˈser-, ˈʌnˈnesəˈser-]
unnecessarily, -iness ʼʌnˈnesɪsərɪ [ˈʌnˈn-,
-səs-, -ser-], -inis
unneighbourly ʼʌnˈneɪbəli [ʌn-]
unnerv[e, -es, -ing, -ed ʼʌnˈnɜːv [ʌn-],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
unnoticeable, -d ʼʌnˈnəʊtɪsəbl [ʌn-],
-t
unnumbered ʼʌnˈnʌmbəd [in contrast
ˈ-, --]
Uno ˈjuːnəʊ
unobjectionable, -ly ʼʌnəbˈdʒekʃəblɪ
[ʌn-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li
unobliging ʼʌnəˈblaɪdʒɪŋ [ʌn-]
unobliterated ʼʌnəˈblɪtətɪtɪd [ˈʌnəˈb-,
ˈʌnəˈb-, ˈʌnəˈb-]
unobservance, -t ʼʌnəbˈzəːvənɪs [ʌn-],
-t
unobserved, -edly ʼʌnəbˈzəːvd [ʌn-],
-ɪdli
unobstructed ʼʌnəbˈstrʌktɪd [ʌn-, also
ˈʌnəbˈs- when attributive]
unobtainable ʼʌnəbˈteɪnəbl [ʌn-]
unobtrusive, -ly, -ness ʼʌnəbˈtruːsɪv
[ʌn-], -li, -nis
unoccupied ʼʌnˈɒkjupaɪd [ʌn-]
unoffending ʼʌnˈɒfendɪŋ [ʌn-, also
ˈʌnəˈf- when attributive]
unoffensive ʼʌnəˈfensɪv [ʌn-]
unofficial ʼʌnəˈfɪʃəl [also ˈʌnəˈf- when
attributive]
unopened ʼʌnˈəʊpənd [ʌn-, -pɪnd]
unopposed ʼʌnəˈpəʊzd [ʌn-]
unordained ʼʌnəˈdeɪnd
unordered ʼʌnˈɔːdəd [ʌn-]
unorganized ʼʌnˈɔːɡənəɪzd [ʌn-, -ɡəˈnɪ-]
unorthodox ʼʌnˈɔːθədɒks [ʌn-]
unorthodoxy ʼʌnˈɔːθədɒksɪ [ˈʌnˈɔː-]
unostentatious, -ly, -ness ʼʌnˈɒstən-
ˈteɪʃəs [-tən-], -li, -nis
unowned ʼʌnˈəʊnd
unpack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʼʌnˈpæk
[ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
unpaid ʼʌnˈpeɪd [also ʼʌnp-, ʼʌnˈp-,
according to sentence-stress]
unpaired ʼʌnˈpeəd
unpalatable ʼʌnˈpælətəbl [ˈʌnˈp-, -lɪt-]
unpalatableness ʼʌnˈpælətəblɪs [-lɪt-]

unparalleled ʌn'pærəleɪd [-rɪeld, -rələld, -rɪəld]

unpardonable ʌn'pɑːdɒəbl ['ʌn'p-, -dnə-]

unpardonably, -leness ʌn'pɑːdɒəbli [-dnə-], -lnis

unparliamentary 'ʌn,pɑːlə'mentəri [ʌnp-, -li'm-]

unpatriotic ʌn,pætri'ɒtɪk [ʌnp-]

unpaved ʌn'peɪvd [also 'ʌn-p- *when attributive*]

unpeeled ʌn'piːld [also 'ʌn-p- *when attributive*]

unperceivable, -ed ʌnpə'siːvəbl [ʌn-], -d

unperforated ʌn'pəːfɔːreɪtɪd [ʌn-]

unperformed ʌn'pəːfɔːmd [ʌn-]

unpersuadable, -sive ʌn'pə'sweɪdəbl [ʌn-], -sɪv [-zɪv]

unperturbed ʌn-pə(:)'tɜːbd [ʌn-]

unperverted ʌn-pə(:)'vɜːtɪd

unphilosophical, -ally, -alness ʌn-'fɪlə'sɒfɪkəl [-ə'zɔː-], -əli, -əlnis

unpick, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'pɪk [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

unpierced ʌn'piəst [-'pjəːst]

unpiloted ʌn'pɪləɪtɪd [ʌn-]

unpin, -s, -ning, -ned ʌn'pɪn [ʌn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

unpitied ʌn'pɪtɪd [ʌn-]

unpitying ʌn'pɪtɪŋ ['ʌn'p-]

unpityingly ʌn'pɪtɪŋli

unplaced ʌn'pleɪst

unplait, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'plæt [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

unplayable ʌn'pleɪəbl [ʌn-]

unpleasant ʌn'pleznt

unpleasantly, -ness ʌn'plezntli, -nis

unpleasing ʌn'pliːzɪŋ [ʌn-]

unpleasingly, -ness ʌn'pliːzɪŋli, -nis

unpliable ʌn'plaɪəbl [ʌn-]

unpoetical, -ally, -alness ʌn-'pəʊ'etɪkəl [ʌn-], -əli, -əlnis

unpolished ʌn'pɒlɪʃt [also ʌn'p-, ʌn'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]

unpolite, -ly, -ness ʌn-'pə'laɪt [-pəʊ'l-, -pu'l-], -li, -nis

unpolitic ʌn'pɒlɪtɪk [ʌn-, -lət-]

unpolluted ʌn-'pɒ'luːtɪd [ʌn-, -'ljʊː-]

unpopular ʌn-'pɒpjʊlə* [ʌn-, -pjəl-]

unpopularity ʌn,pɒpjʊ'lærɪtɪ [-pjə'l-]

unpracticable, -ally ʌn'præktɪkəl [ʌn-],

unpracticality ʌn'præktɪ'kælɪtɪ [-əli]

unpractised ʌn'præktɪst ['ʌn'p-]

unprecedented ʌn'presɪdəntɪd [*rarely* -'priːs-, -den-]

unprejudiced ʌn'predʒʊdɪst ['ʌn'p-]

unpremeditated ʌn-'pri'medɪteɪtɪd [ʌn-]

unpreparation ʌn,prepə'reɪʃən [ʌn-p-]

unprepared, -edly, -edness ʌn-'pri'peəɪd [ʌn-, -prə'p-], -rɪdli [-dli], -rɪdnɪs [-dnɪs]

unprepossessing ʌn,pri:pə'zesɪŋ

unpresentable ʌn-'pri'zentəbl [ʌn-, -prə'z-]

unpresuming ʌn-'pri'zjuːmɪŋ [ʌn-, -prə'z-, -'zuː-]

unpretending, -ly ʌn-'pri'tendɪŋ [ʌn-'pri't-, also ʌn-'pri't- *when attributive*], -li

unpretentious ʌn-'pri'tenʃəs [ʌn-, also '-,- *when attributive*]

unpretentiously, -ness ʌn-'pri'tenʃəsli [ʌn-], -nis

unpreventable ʌn-'pri'ventəbl [ʌn-, unpriced ʌn'praɪst [-prəv-]]

unprincipled ʌn'prɪnsəpld ['ʌn'p-, -sɪp-]

unprintable ʌn'prɪntəbl [ʌn-]

unprinted ʌn'prɪntɪd

unproclaimed ʌn-prə'kleɪmd [-prəu'k-, -pru'k-]

unprocurable ʌn-prə'kjʊərəbl [ʌn-, -pru'k-, -'kjʊər-, -'kjɔːr-, -'kjɔːr-]

unproductive, -ly, -ness ʌn-prə'daktɪv [ʌn-, -pru'd-], -li, -nis

unprofessional, -sionally ʌn-prə'feɪʃənəl [ʌn-, -pru'f-, -fɒl-, -fɪl-, -fɒl-, -fɒnəl], -fɒli [-fɒli, -fɒli, -fɒli, -fɒli]

unprofitable, -ly, -lessness ʌn'prɒfɪtəbl ['ʌn'p-], -li, -lnis

unprohibited ʌn-prə'hɪbɪtɪd [-prəu'h-, -pru'h-]

unpromising ʌn'prɒmɪʃɪŋ [ʌn-]

unpronounceable ʌn-prə'naʊnsəbl [ʌn-, -pru'n-, -prə'au-]

unprop, -s, -ping, -ped ʌn'prɒp [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

unpropitious, -ly, -ness ʌn-prə'pɪʃəs [ʌn-, -pru'p-], -li, -nis

unprotected ʌnprə'tektɪd [ʌn-, -pru't-]

unproved ʌn'pruːvd

unprovided ʌn-prə'vaɪdɪd [ʌn-, -pru'v-]

unprovoked, -edly ʌn-prə'vəʊkt [ʌn-, -pru'v-], -ɪdli [-tɪ]

unpublished ʌn'pʌblɪʃt [ʌn'p-, ʌn'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]

unpunctual, -ly ʌn'pʌŋktʃʊəl [ʌn-, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊəl], -i

unpunctuality ʌn,pʌŋktʃʊ'ælɪtɪ [-tʃʊ-]

unpunished ʌn'pʌnɪʃt

unqualified (*without qualifications*) ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd [ʌn-], (*without reservation, downright*) ʌn'kwɒlɪfaɪd

unquenchable ʌn'kwentʃəbl

unquestionable, -ly, -lessness ʌn'kwes-tʃənəbl [-eɪtʃ-, -tʃə-, -tʃə-], -li, -lnis

unquesti^oned, -oning/ly ʌn'kwes-
tʃənd [-eʃtʃ-], -əniŋ/li [-ŋiŋ/li]
unrav^{el}, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
ʌn'rævəl, -əlz, -liŋ [-ɔliŋ], -əld, -lɔ*/z
[-ɔlɔ*/z]
unread ʌn'red
unreadable, -ness ʌn'ri:dəbl [ʌn-], -nis
unread^{ly}, -ily, -iness ʌn'redli [ʌn-], -ili,
-inis
unreal ʌn'riəl [ʌn-, -'ri:əl]
unrealit^y, -ies ʌn'ri:əlitʃi [ʌn-, -ri:'æ-],
-iz
unreason ʌn'ri:zn [*in contrast* ʌn'r-]
unreasonable ʌn'ri:znəbl [ʌn'r-, -znə-]
unreasonab^{ly}, -leness ʌn'ri:znəbli
[-znə-], -inis
unreasoning ʌn'ri:znɪŋ [ʌn'r-, -znɪŋ]
unreceived ʌn'ri:'si:təd [-rə's-, also --, --
when attributive]
unreceived ʌn'ri:'si:vəd [-rə's-]
unreciprocated ʌn'ri:'sɪprəkeɪtəd [ʌn-,
-rə's-, -pruk-]
unreckoned ʌn'rekənd
unreclaimed ʌn'ri:'kleɪmd [*also* --, -- *when
attributive*]
unrecognizable [-isa-] ʌn'rekəɡnaɪz-
əbl [ʌn'r-, ʌn'rekəɡ'n-, -kɪɡ-]
unrecognized [-ised] ʌn'rekəɡnaɪzd
[ʌn-, -kɪɡ-]
unreconcilable ʌn'rekənsaɪləbl [ʌn'r-,
ʌn'rekən's-, -kn-]
unreconciled ʌn'rekənsaɪld [ʌn-, -kn-]
unrecorded ʌn'ri:'kɔ:dəd [-rə'k-]
unrecounted ʌn'ri:'kauntɪd [-rə'k-]
unredeemable ʌn'ri:'di:məbl [ʌn-, -rə'd-]
unredeemed ʌn'ri:'di:md [-rə'd-, also --
when attributive]
unrefined ʌn'ri:'faɪnd [-rə'f-]
unreflecting ʌn'ri:'flektɪŋ [ʌn-, -rə'f-]
unreformed ʌn'ri:'fɔ:md [ʌn-, -rə'f-]
unrefuted ʌn'ri:'fju:tɪd [ʌn-, -rə'f-]
unregenerate ʌn'ri:'dʒenərɪt [ʌn-,
-rə'dʒ-]
unregistered ʌn'redʒɪstəd [ʌn-]
unrehearsed ʌn'ri:'hæst [ʌn-, -rə'h-]
unrelated ʌn'ri:'leɪtɪd [-rə'l-]
unrelaxed ʌn'ri:'læksɪt [ʌn-, -rə'l-]
unrelenting ʌn'ri:'lentɪŋ [ʌn-, -rə'l-]
unrelenting^{ly}, -ness ʌn'ri:'lentɪŋli
[-rə'l-], -nis
unreliability ʌn'ri:'laɪə'bɪlɪtɪ [-rə'l-, -lət-]
unreliable, -ness ʌn'ri:'laɪəbl [ʌn-,
-rə'l-], -nis
unrelieved ʌn'ri:'li:vəd [-rə'l-]
unremembered ʌn'ri:'membəd [-rə'm-]
unremitting ʌn'ri:'mɪtɪŋ [ʌn-, -rə'm-]
unremitting^{ly}, -ness ʌn'ri:'mɪtɪŋli
[-rə'm-], -nis

unremovable ʌn'ri:'mu:vəbl [ʌn-, -rə'm-]
unrepaid ʌn'ri:'peɪd
unrepair, -able ʌn'ri:'peə* [-rə'p-], -rə'p
unrepealed ʌn'ri:'pi:ld [-rə'p-]
unrepentant ʌn'ri:'pentənt [ʌn-, -rə'p-]
unreported ʌn'ri:'pɔ:tɪd [ʌn-, -rə'p-]
unrepresented ʌn'reprɪ'zentɪd [ʌn-]
unrequested ʌn'ri:'kwɛstɪd [ʌn-, -rə'k-]
unrequited ʌn'ri:'kwəɪtɪd [-rə'k-]
unreserved ʌn'ri:'zə:vəd [ʌn-, -rə'z-, also
-- *when attributive*]
unreserved^{ly} ʌn'ri:'zə:vɪdli [-rə'z-]
unresisting, -ly ʌn'ri:'zɪstɪŋ [ʌn-, -rə'z-],
-li
unresolved ʌn'ri:'zɔ:vəd [ʌn-, -rə'z-]
unresponsive ʌn'ris:'pɔ:nsɪv [ʌn-, -rəs-]
unrest ʌn'rest [ʌn-]
unrest^{ful}, -fully, -fulness ʌn'rest[fʊl]
[ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unresting ʌn'restɪŋ [ʌn-]
unresting^{ly}, -ness ʌn'restɪŋli, -nis
unrestored ʌn'ris:'tɔ:d [ʌn-, -rəs-, -'tɔ:d]
unrestrain^{ed}, -edly ʌn'ris:'treɪnɪd [ʌn-,
-rəs-], -ɪdli
unrestricted ʌn'ris:'trɪktɪd [ʌn-, -rəs-]
unretentive ʌn'ri:'tentɪv [-rə't-]
unrevealed ʌn'ri:'vi:ld [-rə'v-]
unrevoked ʌn'ri:'vəʊkt [-rə'v-]
unrewarded ʌn'ri:'wɔ:dɪd [ʌn-, -rə'w-]
unrighteous, -ly, -ness ʌn'raɪ'tʃəs [*rarely*
-tʃəs], -li, -nis
unright^{ful}, -fully, -fulness ʌn'raɪ't[fʊl]
[ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unripe ʌn'raɪp [*also* ʌnr-, ʌn'r-,
according to sentence-stress]
unripeness ʌn'raɪpnɪs [ʌn-]
unrivalled ʌn'raɪvəld
unrob^e, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'roub [ʌn-],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
unroll, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'roul [ʌn-], -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
unromantic, -ally ʌnrə'məntɪk [ʌn-,
-rou'm-], -əli
unrop^e, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'roup [ʌn-], -s,
-ɪŋ, -t
unruffled ʌn'raʃld [ʌn-]
unruly, -ier, -iest, -iness ʌn'ru:lɪ, -ɪə*
[-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis
unsaddle, -les, -ling, -led ʌn'sædl
[ʌn-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
unsafe, -ly, -ness ʌn'seɪf [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsaid ʌn'seɪd [ʌn'seɪd]
unsal^eable, -ness ʌn'seɪləbl [ʌn-], -nis
unsalted ʌn'sɔ:ltɪd [-sɔ:l-]
unsanctified ʌn'sæŋktɪfaɪd
unsanitary ʌn'sæntɪərɪ [ʌn-]
unsatisfactory, -ily, -iness ʌn'sætɪs-
'fæktərɪ [ʌn's-], -ɪli, -ɪnis

- unsatisfied**, -ying 'An'sætisfaɪd, -aiɪŋ
unsavoury, -ily, -iness 'An'seivərɪ [ʌn-],
 -ili, -inis
unsay, -ays, -aying, -aid 'An'seɪ
 [ʌn-sɛɪ], -ez, -eiɪŋ, -ed
unscalable 'An'skeɪəbl̩ [ʌn-]
unscathed 'An'skeɪðd [ʌn-, -ciθt]
unscented 'An'sentɪd [ɪn contrast 'ʌn-s-]
unscholarly 'An'skələli
unscientific 'ʌn,saɪən'tɪfɪk [ʌn-s-]
unscrawled, -ews, -ewing, -ewed 'ʌn-
 'skrʌ: [ʌn-], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d
unscriptural, -ally 'ʌn'skrɪptʃərəl
 [ʌn-, -tʃʊr-], -əli
unscrupulous 'ʌn'skru:pjələs ['ʌn-s-,
 -pjəl-]
unscrupulously, -ness 'ʌn'skru:pjələsli
 [-pjəl-], -nis
unseal, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'si:l [ʌn-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
unsearchable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'sɔ:tʃəbl̩,
 -li, -lnis
unseasonable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'si:zəbl̩
 ['ʌn-s-, -zn-], -li, -lnis
unseasoned 'ʌn'si:znd [also '-,-- when
 attributive]
unseat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'si:t [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
unseaworthy, -iness 'ʌn'si:wəðli [ʌn-],
 -inis
unsectarian, -ism 'ʌn-sek'tɔəriən [ʌn-],
 -izəm
unsecured 'ʌn-sɪ'kjʊəd [-sə'k-, -'kjʊəd,
 -'kjʊəd, -'kjʊəd]
unseeing 'ʌn'si:ɪŋ [ʌn-]
unseemly, -iness 'ʌn'si:mli, -inis
unseen 'ʌn'si:n [also 'ʌn-s-, 'ʌn-s-,
 according to sentence-stress]
unselfish, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'selfɪ [ʌn-], -li,
 -nis
unsensational 'ʌn-sen'seɪʃən [ʌn-s-,
 -sən-, -ʃənəl, -ʃɪl, -ʃɪl, -ʃənəl]
unsensitive 'ʌn'sensɪv [ʌn-s-, -sət-]
unsentimental 'ʌn,senti'mentl̩
unserviceable 'ʌn'sɔ:visəbl̩ [ʌn-]
unsettle, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'setl̩ [ʌn-],
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd
unsevered 'ʌn'sevəd [ʌn-]
unshackle, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'ʃækəl
 [ʌn-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd
unshakable 'ʌn'ʃeɪkəbl̩
unshaken 'ʌn'ʃeɪkən [ʌn-]
unshapely 'ʌn'ʃeɪpli [ʌn-]
unshaven 'ʌn'ʃeɪvn
unseath[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'ʃi:ð [ʌn-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
unship, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'ʃɪp [ʌn-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
- unshod**, -shorn 'ʌn'ʃɒd, -'ʃɔ:n
unshrinkable 'ʌn'ʃrɪŋkəbl̩ [ʌn-]
unshrinking, -ly 'ʌn'ʃrɪŋkɪŋ, -li
unsighted 'ʌn'saɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unsightly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʌn'saɪtlɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -inis
unsigned 'ʌn'saɪnd [also 'ʌn-saɪnd when
 attributive]
unskillful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'skɪllfʊl
 [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
unskilled 'ʌn'skɪld [also 'ʌn-skɪld when
 attributive]
unslaked 'ʌn'sleɪkt
unsociability 'ʌn,soufə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
unsociable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'soufəbl̩
 ['ʌn-s-], -li, -lnis
unsold 'ʌn'sould [also 'ʌn-sould when
 attributive]
unsolder, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'sɒldə* [-'sɒ:d-,
 -'sɒd-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
unsolicited 'ʌn-sə'lɪsɪtɪd [ʌn-]
unsolved 'ʌn'sɒlvd [also 'ʌn-s-, 'ʌn-s-,
 according to sentence-stress]
unsophisticated, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-sə'fɪs-
 tɪkeɪtɪd [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsophistication 'ʌn-sə'fɪstɪ'keɪʃən
unsorted 'ʌn'sɔ:tɪd
unsought 'ʌn'sɔ:t [ʌn-s- in unsought for]
unsound, -dly, -dness 'ʌn'saʊnd, -dli,
 -dnɪs
unsparing, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'speəriŋ, -li, -nis
unspeakable, -ly 'ʌn'spi:kəbl̩, -li
unspecified 'ʌn'spesɪfaɪd [ʌn-]
unspent 'ʌn'spent [also 'ʌn-spent when
 attributive]
unspoiled 'ʌn'spɔɪlt [-ld]
unspoilt 'ʌn'spɔɪlt
unspoken 'ʌn'spoukən [ʌn-]
unsporting 'ʌn'spɔ:tɪŋ
unsportsmanlike 'ʌn'spɔ:tsmənlaɪk [ʌn-]
unspotted 'ʌn'spɒtɪd [ʌn-]
unstabliity 'ʌn-stə'bɪlɪti [ʌn-, -lət-]
unstable, -ness 'ʌn'steɪbl̩ [ʌn-], -nis
unstack, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'stæk [ʌn-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
unstamped 'ʌn'stæmpt ['ʌn-stæmpt
 when attributive]
unstarched 'ʌn'stɑ:tʃt
unstatesmanlike 'ʌn'steɪtsmənlaɪk [ʌn-]
unsteadfast, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'stedfəst
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsteady, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'ʌn'stedɪ [ʌn-], -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
unstick, -sticks, -sticking, -stuck 'ʌn-
 'stɪk [ʌn-], -'stɪks, -'stɪkɪŋ, -'stæk
untinted 'ʌn'stɪntɪd
unstitch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'stɪtʃ [ʌn-],
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

unstop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'stɒp [ʌn-],
-s, -iŋ, -t
unstrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'stræp [ʌn-],
-s, -iŋ, -t
unstressed 'ʌn'strest [also 'ʌn-strest
when attributive]
unstrung 'ʌn'strʌŋ [ʌn-]
unstudied 'ʌn'stʌdiəd [ʌn- when not
attributive]
unsubduable, -dued 'ʌn-səb'dju(:)əbl
[ʌn-], -'dju:d
unsubmissive, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-səb'misiv
[ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsubstantial 'ʌn-səb'stænʃəl [ʌn-
-bz't-]
unsubstantiality 'ʌn-səb'stænʃi'æliti
[-bz,t-]
unsuccess 'ʌn-sək'ses [ʌn-sək,ses]
unsuccessful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn-sək-
'sesfʊl [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
unsuitability 'ʌn,sju:tə'biliti [ʌn-sju:-,
'ʌn,su:-, ʌn-su:-, -lət-]
unsuitable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'sju:təbl
[ʌn-, -'su:-], -li, -lnis
unsuited 'ʌn'sju:tɪd [ʌn-, -'su:-]
unsullied 'ʌn'sʌliəd [ʌn-]
unsung 'ʌn'sʌŋ [ʌn-]
unsupportable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn-sə'pɔ:t-
əbl [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
unsupported 'ʌn-sə'pɔ:tɪd
unsurmountable 'ʌn-sə(:)'maʊntəbl
[ʌn-]
unsurpassable, -ed 'ʌn-sə(:)'pɑ:səbl
[ʌn-], -t
unsusceptibility 'ʌn-sə'septə'biliti
[-ti'b-, -lət-]
unsusceptible 'ʌn-sə'septəbl [ʌn-, -tib-]
unsuspected, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-səs'pektɪd
[ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsuspecting, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-səs'pektɪŋ
[ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsuspicious, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-səs'piʃəs
[ʌn-], -li, -nis
unsweetened 'ʌn'swi:tnd [also 'ʌn,s-
when attributive]
unswerving, -ly 'ʌn'swə:vɪŋ, -li
unsymmetric, -al, -ally 'ʌn-si'metrik
[ʌn-], -əl, -əli
unsymmetry 'ʌn'simɪtri
unsympathetic, -ally 'ʌn,simpə'θetik,
-əli
unsystematic, -al, -ally 'ʌn,sisti'mætik
[ʌn-sis-], -əl, -əli
untainted 'ʌn'teɪntɪd [ʌn-]
untamable 'ʌn'teɪməbl [ʌn-]
untangle, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'tæŋɡl
[ʌn-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
untarnished 'ʌn'tɑ:nɪʃt [ʌn-]

untasted 'ʌn'teɪstɪd
untaught 'ʌn'tɔ:t [also 'ʌn-tɔ:t when
attributive]
untaxed 'ʌn'tæksɪt [also 'ʌn-tæksɪt when
attributive]
unteachable 'ʌn'ti:tʃəbl [ʌn-]
untempered 'ʌn'tempəd [also 'ʌn,t-
when attributive]
untenable 'ʌn'tenəbl [ʌn-, -'ti:n-]
untenanted 'ʌn'tenəntɪd
unthankful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'θæŋk|-
fʊl [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
unthinkable 'ʌn'θɪŋkəbl
unthinking 'ʌn'θɪŋkɪŋ [ʌn-]
unthinkingly 'ʌn'θɪŋkɪŋli
unthoughtful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn-
'θɔ:tʃfʊl [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
unthought of 'ʌn'θɔ:tɒv
unthread, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'θred, -z, -iŋ,
-ɪd
unthrifty, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'θrɪftɪ [ʌn-],
-ɪli, -ɪnis
untidily (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
-ies, -ying, -ied 'ʌn'taɪdli [ʌn't-], -ɪə*
[-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis; -ɪz, -ɪiŋ
[-jɪŋ], -ɪd
untie, -ties, -tying, -tied 'ʌn'tai, -'taiz,
-'taɪn, -'taɪd
until 'ʌn'tɪl [ʌn'tɪl, n'tɪl, also occasionally
'ʌntɪl, 'ʌntɪl when followed by a stress]
untimely, -iness 'ʌn'taɪmlɪ, -ɪnis
untinged 'ʌn'tɪndʒd
untiring, -ly 'ʌn'taɪərɪŋ, -li
unto 'ʌntu [-tu-, -tə]
Note.—The form 'ʌntu: occurs chiefly
in final position; the form 'ʌntə
only occurs before consonants.
untold 'ʌn'təʊld [ʌn't-, also occasionally
'ʌn-təʊld when attributive]
untouchable, -s 'ʌn'tʌtʃəbl [ʌn't-], -z
untouched 'ʌn'tʌtʃt [ʌn-]
untoward, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'təʊəd [ʌn-
'təʊəd, ʌn-tə'wɔ:d, ʌn-tu'wɔ:d,
'ʌn-tə'wɔ:d, 'ʌn-tu'wɔ:d], -li, -nis
untraceable 'ʌn'treɪsəbl [ʌn-]
untrained 'ʌn'treɪnd [also 'ʌn-t-, ʌn't-,
according to sentence-stress]
untrammelled 'ʌn'træməld
untransferable 'ʌn-træns'fərəbl [-trɑ:ns-]
untranslatable, -ed 'ʌn-træns'leɪtəbl
[-trɑ:ns-, -trænz-, -trɑ:nz-, -trɒns-,
-trɒnz-], -ɪd
untried 'ʌn'traɪd [also 'ʌn-traɪd when
attributive]
untrimmed 'ʌn'trɪmd [also 'ʌn-trɪmd
when attributive]
untrodden 'ʌn'trɒdn [ʌn-, also 'ʌn,t-
when attributive]

untroubled 'An'traʊblɪd [ʌn-]
 untrue, -trueness 'An'tru: [ʌn-], -'tru:-
 nis
 untruly 'An'tru:li [ʌn-]
 untrustworthy, -ily, -iness 'An'trast-
 ,wə:ðɪ [ʌn-], -ili, -inis
 untruth, -ths 'An'tru:θ [ʌn-], -ðz [-θs]
 untruthful, -fully, -fulness 'An'tru:θ|-
 ful [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 untuck, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'tʌk [ʌn-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 unturned 'An'tə:nd [ʌn-]
 untutored 'An'tju:təd
 untwist, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'twɪst [ʌn-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 unused (not made use of) 'An'ju:zd [ʌn-]
 unused (not accustomed) 'An'ju:st [ʌn-],
 rarely -'ju:zd
 unusual, -sually, -sualness 'An'ju:zʊəl
 ['ʌn'j-, -zʊəl, -zʊl, -zəl], -zʊəli [-zʊəli,
 -zʊli, -zəli, -zɪli], -zʊəlnis [-zʊəlnis,
 -zʊlnis, -zəlnis]
 unutterable, -ly, -leness 'An'ʌtəərəbl,
 -li, -lnis
 unuttered 'An'ʌtəd
 unvaccinated 'An'væksineɪtɪd
 unvariable 'An'veəriəbl ['ʌn'v-]
 unvaried 'An'veəriəd
 unvarnished (not varnished) 'An'vɑ:nɪft
 [ʌn-], (simple) 'An'vɑ:nɪft
 unvarying 'An'veəriiŋ
 unveil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'veɪl
 ['ʌn'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 unventilated 'An'ventileɪtɪd [ʌn-]
 unversed 'An'və:st [ʌn-]
 unvoicē, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'vɔ:is, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t [also 'ʌnvoɪst when attributive]
 unwanted 'An'wəntɪd [also 'ʌn,w- when
 attributive]
 unwarily, -ness 'ʌn'weəri:li, -nis
 unwarlike 'ʌn'wɔ:lɪk [ʌn-]
 unwarmed 'ʌn'wɔ:md [also 'ʌnw-
 when attributive]
 unwarned 'ʌn'wɔ:nd
 unwarrantable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'wɔ:rənt-
 əbl, -li, -lnis
 unwarranted (not guaranteed) 'ʌn-
 'wɔ:rəntɪd
 unwarranted (unjustified) 'ʌn'wɔ:rəntɪd
 unwary 'ʌn'weəri ['ʌn'w-]
 unwashed 'ʌn'wɔ:ft [also 'ʌnw- when
 attributive]
 unwavering, -ly 'ʌn'weɪəriŋ, -li
 unwearable 'ʌn'weərəbl [ʌn-]
 unwearied 'ʌn'weəriəd
 unwearying 'ʌn'weəriiŋ
 unwed 'ʌn'wed
 unwelcome 'ʌn'welkəm ['ʌn'w-]

unwell 'ʌn'wel [ʌn-]
 unwholesome, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'həʊlsəm
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unwieldy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʌn-
 'wi:ldi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -inis
 unwilling 'ʌn'wɪliŋ [ʌn-]
 unwillingly, -ness 'ʌn'wɪliŋli, -nis
 Unwin 'ʌnwin
 unwind, -winds, -winding, -wound
 'ʌn'waɪnd [ʌn-], -'waɪndz, -'waɪndiŋ,
 -'waund
 unwiped 'ʌn'waɪpt
 unwisdom 'ʌn'wɪzdəm
 unwise 'ʌn'waɪz [also 'ʌnw-, 'ʌn'w-,
 according to sentence-stress]
 unwisely 'ʌn'waɪzli [ʌn-]
 unwished for 'ʌn'wɪftə: * ['ʌn'w-]
 unwitting, -ly 'ʌn'wɪtiŋ, -li
 unwomanly, -liness 'ʌn'wʊmənli
 ['ʌn'w-], -linis
 unwonted, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'wəʊntɪd, -li,
 -nis
 unworkable 'ʌn'wɔ:kəbl [ʌn-]
 unworkmanlike 'ʌn'wɔ:kmənlɪk [ʌn-]
 unworn 'ʌn'wɔ:n ['ʌnw- when attri-
 butive]
 unworthy, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'wɔ:ðɪ
 ['ʌn'w-], -ili, -inis
 unwound (from unwind) 'ʌn'waund
 [ʌn-]
 unwounded 'ʌn'wʊndɪd
 unwrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'ræp [ʌn-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 unwritten 'ʌn'ri:tɪn [also 'ʌn,r- when
 attributive]
 unwrought 'ʌn'rɔ:t
 Unyamwezi 'ʌnjəm'weɪzi [-jə: 'mw-]
 Unyanyembe 'ʌnjən'jembɪ [-jə: 'nj-]
 unyielding, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'jɪldiŋ ['ʌn'j-],
 -li, -nis
 unyokē, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'jɔ:k [ʌn-], -s,
 up ʌp [-iŋ, -t
 up-and-down 'ʌpən'daʊn
 Upanishad, -s 'ʌpənɪʃəd [-'pæn-] (Hind.
 wponyʃəd), -z
 upas, -es 'ju:pəs, -iz
 upbraid, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'breɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 upbringing ʌp'brɪŋiŋ
 upcast, -s 'ʌpkɑ:st, -s
 Upcott 'ʌpkɒt [-kɒt]
 upcountry (s. adj.) 'ʌp'kɑ:ntri, (adv.)
 ʌp'kɑ:ntri
 Upernavik u:'pɜ:nəvɪk
 Upham 'ʌpəm
 upharsin ju:'fɑ:sɪn [u:-]
 upheavē, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ʌp'hi:v,
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z

upheld (*from uphold*) ʌp'held
uphill ʌp'hil ['ʌph-, ʌp'h-, *according to sentence-stress*]
uphold, -holds, -holding, -held, -holder/s ʌp|h'ould, -'houldz, -'houldɪŋ, -'held, -'houldə*/z
upholster, -ers -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -ery ʌp'houlstlə* [əp-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əri
Upjohn ʌpdʒən
upkeep ʌpki:p
upland, -s; -er/s ʌplənd, -z; -ə*/z
uplift (s.) ʌplɪft
uplift (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'lɪft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Upminster ʌp,mɪnstə*
upon ə'pən (*strong form*), əpən (*weak form*)
upper (s. adj.), -s; -most ʌpə*, -z; -moust [-məst]
uppercut, -s ʌpəkʌt, -s
Uppingham ʌpɪŋəm
uppush, -ly, -ness ʌpɪʃ, -li, -nis
Uppsala ʌpsɑ:lə [ʌp's-]
upraise, -es, -ing, -ed ʌp'reɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d ['ʌp-reɪzd *when attributive*]
uprear, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'riə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
Uprichard ju:'prɪtʃəd [-tʃəd], ʌp'rɪtʃəd
upright (s.), -s ʌp'raɪt, -s
upright (adj.) (honest) ʌp'raɪt ['ʌp'r-]
upright (adj. adv.) (erect) ʌp'raɪt [*also* ʌp'r-, ʌp'r-, *according to sentence-stress*]
uprightly, -ness ʌp,raɪtli [ʌp'r-, ʌp'r-], -nis
uprising, -s ʌp'raɪzɪŋ ['ʌp'r-, ʌp,raɪzɪŋ], -z
uproar, -s ʌp,ɹɔ:* [-rɔə*], -z [-z
uproarious, -ly, -ness ʌp'ɹɔ:riəs [-'rɔər-], -li, -nis
uproot, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'ru:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Upsala ʌpsɑ:lə [ʌp's-]
upset (S.), -s ʌp'set ['ʌp'set], -s
upset (adj., in upset price) ʌpset
upset (v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s ʌp'set, -s, -ɪŋ, -ʃer ʌpʃə* [-ə*/z
upshot ʌpʃət
upside, -s ʌpsaɪd, -z
upside-down ʌpsaɪd'daʊn
upsilon, -s ju:p'saɪlən ['ju:psɪlən], -z
upstairs ʌp'steəz ['ʌp's-, ʌp's-, *according to sentence-stress*]
upstart, -s ʌp,sta:t, -s
upstream ʌp'stri:m ['ʌp-stri:m]
upstroke, -s ʌp'strouk, -s
upsurge (s.), -s ʌp,sə:dʒ, -ɪz
upsurge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʌp'sə:dʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
uptake, -s ʌpteɪk, -s
upthrust, -s ʌp'θrəst ['ʌp-θrəst], -s

uptilt, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Upton ʌptən
uptown ʌp'taʊn [ʌp't- *when preceded by a stress*]
upturn, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tɜ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
upturned (adj.) ʌp'tə:nd ['ʌpt-, ʌp't-, *according to sentence-stress*]
upward, -ly, -s ʌpwəd, -li, -z
Upwey ʌpwei
ur (interj.) ʌ:, ə:
Ur ə:* [uə*]
uraemia juə'ri:mjə [ju'r-, joə'r-, joə'r-, jo:r-, -miə]
Ural 'juərəl ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
uralite 'juərələɪt ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
Urania, -n juə'reɪnjə [ju'r-, joə'r-, joə'r-, jo:r-, -niə], -n
uranium juə'reɪnjəm [ju'r-, joə'r-, joə'r-, jo:r-, -niəm]
Uranus 'juərənəs ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
urate, -s 'juəreɪt ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-, -rɪt], -s
urban (U.) 'ɜ:bən
Urbana ə:'bæniə [-'bɑ:n-]
urbane (U.), -ly ə:'beɪn, -li
urbanity ə:'bæniiti
Urbeville 'ɜ:bəvɪlz
urchein, -s 'ɜ:tʃɪn, -z
Urdu ə:'du: [u:(r)du:, uə'du:, '-l-, '--] (*Hind. wrdu*)
Ure juə* [juə*]
urea, -l 'juəriə ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -l
urethra, -s juə'ri:θrə [ju'r-, joə'r-], -z
uretic (s. adj.), -s juə'retɪk [ju'r-, joə'r-], -s
urgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ədʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
urgen/cy, -t/ly 'ɜ:dʒən/sɪ, -t/li
Uriah juə'raɪə [ju'r-, joə'r-]
uric 'juərɪk ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
Uriel 'juəriəl ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
Urim 'juərɪm ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-, 'uər-]
urin/al, -als, -ary 'juərɪn|| ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -lɪz, -əri
urinate, -es, -ing, -ed 'juərɪneɪt ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
urination 'juəri'neɪʃən [juər-, joə'r-, jo:r-]
urine, -s 'juərɪn ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -z
Urmia 'ɜ:mjə ['uəm-, -miə]
urn, -s ə:n, -z
Urquhart 'ɜ:kət
Ursa (constellation) 'ə:sə
ursine 'ə:səɪn
Ursula 'ə:sjʊlə [*rarely* 'ə:ʃju-, 'ə:fu-]
Ursuline 'ə:sjʊləɪn [-lɪn]
urtica 'ɜ:tɪkə
urticaria 'ɜ:tɪ'keəriə

Uruguay 'urugwai ['jur-, 'juər-, 'joər-, -rəg-, -r-], *old-fashioned* 'urugwei, 'jurugwei, 'juərugwei, 'joərugwei, -rəg-]

Uruguayan, -s 'uru'gwaɪən ['juər-, 'joər-, -rə'g-, *old-fashioned* -'gweɪən], -z

Urmiah u'ru:mjə [-mɪə]

urus 'juərəs ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]

us ʌs (*strong form*), əs, s (*weak forms*)

usable 'ju:zəbl

usage, -s 'ju:zɪdʒ ['ju:si-, -iz

usance, -s 'ju:zəns, -iz

use (s.), -s ju:s, -iz

use (v.) (*make use of*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

used (*adj.*) (*accustomed*) ju:st [*rarely* ju:zd]

used (*from use v.*), ju:zd

used (v.) (*was or were accustomed*) ju:st (*when followed by to*), ju:st (*when not followed by to*) [*rarely* ju:zd]

use(d)n't 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*), 'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)

useful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:sfʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

useless, -ly, -ness 'ju:slɪs, -li, -nɪs

usen't 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*), 'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)

user, -s 'ju:zə*, -z

uses (*plur. of use s.*) 'ju:sɪz

uses (*from use v.*) 'ju:zɪz

Ushant 'ʌʃənt

usher (s. v.) (U.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌʃə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

usherette, -s 'ʌʃə'ret, -s

usquebaugh, -s 'ʌskwɪbɔ:, -z

usual, -sually, -sualness 'ju:ʒʊəl [-ʒwəl, -ʒul, -ʒəl], -ʒʊəli [-ʒwəli, -ʒuli, -ʒəli, -ʒli], -ʒʊəlɪns [-ʒwəlɪns, -ʒulɪns, -ʒəlɪns]

usufruct, -s 'ju:sju(:)frʌkt ['ju:zj-, -s

usurer, -s 'ju:ʒərə*, -z

usurious, -ly, -ness 'ju:ʒjʊəriəs [ju'z-, -'zjoər-, -'zjoər-, -'zjo:r-, ju(:)'ʒʊə-, ju(:)'ʒə-, -li, -nɪs

usurp, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:'zə:p [ju'z-, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

usurpation, -s ju:zə:'peɪʃən, -z

usury 'ju:ʒʊri [-ʒəri, -ʒuəri, -ʒoəri]

Utah 'ju:tə: [-tə]

utensil, -s ju(:)'tensl [-sil], -z

uterine 'ju:təreɪn

uterus, -i, -uses 'ju:tərəs, -ai, -əsɪz

Uther 'ju:θə*

Uthwatt 'ʌθwɒt

Utica 'ju:tikə

utilitarian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism ju:tɪli-'teəriən [ju(:),tɪli't-, -z, -ɪzəm]

utility ju(:)'tɪlɪti

utilization ,ju:tɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-]

utilize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'ju:tɪlaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

utmost 'ʌtməʊst [-məʊst]

Utopia, -n/s ju:'təʊpjə [ju't-, -pɪə], -n/z

Utrecht 'ju:trekt [-trext]

utricle, -s 'ju:trɪkl, -z

utter (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'ʌtə*, -li, -nɪs; -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl

utterance, -s 'ʌtərəns, -iz

uttermost 'ʌtməʊst [-məʊst]

Uttometer ju:'tɒksɪtə* ['ʌ'tɒksɪtə*, 'ʌksɪtə*]

Note.—'ʌksɪtə* is the pronunciation used by those connected with Denton College and by members of county families in the neighbourhood. The common pronunciation in the town is ju:'tɒksɪtə* or 'ʌ'tɒksɪtə*. The former is more frequent, and is the pronunciation of most outsiders.

uvula, -s 'ju:vjʊlə [-jəl-], -z

uvular 'ju:vjʊlə* [-jəl-]

Uxbridge 'ʌksbrɪdʒ

uxorious ʌk'sɔ:riəs

Uzzah 'ʌzə

Uzzell 'ʌzl

Uzziah 'ʌzaɪə

V

V (*the letter*), -s vii, -z

v. (*versus*) vi: ['və:səs], (*vide*) vi: [si:, 'videi, 'vaidi]

vac, -s væk, -s

vacancy, -ies 'veikənsi:, -iz

vacant, -ly 'veikənt, -li

vacat|e, -es, -ing, -ed və'keit [vei'k-], -s, -in, -id

vacation, -s və'keiʃən, -z

vaccinate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'væksin-
cit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

vaccination, -s 'væksi'neiʃən, -z

vaccine 'væksi:n [-sin]

Vachel(l) 'veitʃəl

Vacher 'væʃə*, 'veitʃə*

vacillat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
'væsileit, -s, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z

vacillation 'væsi'leiʃən

vacuity vəkju(:)iti [və'k-]

vacuo (*in in vacuo*) 'vækjuou

vacuous, -ness 'vækjʊəs [-kjwəs], -nis

vacuum, -s 'vækjʊəm [-kjwəm, -kjum],
-z

vacuum-cleaner, -s 'vækjʊəm'kli:nə*
[-kjwəm-, -kjum-], -z

vade-mecum, -s 'veidi'mi:kəm [-kam,
'væ:di'meikəm], -z

vagabond (*s. adj.*), -s 'vægəbænd [-bænd],
-z

vagabondage 'vægəbɒndidʒ

vagar|y, -ies 'veigər|i [və'geər-], -iz

vagin|a/s, -al və'dʒainə/z, -əl

vagrancy 'veigrənsi

vagrant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'veigrənt, -s, -li

vague, -r, -st, -ly, -ness veig, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis

vail (V.), -s, -ing, -ed veil, -z, -in, -d

Vaile veil

vain, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vein, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis

vainglorious, -ly, -ness vein'glɔ:riəs,
-li, -nis

vainglory vein'glɔ:ri

Valais 'vælei (vale)

valance, -s, -d 'væləns, -iz, -t

vale (s.) (V.), -s veil, -z

vale (*good-bye*) 'veili ['vælei]

valediction, -s 'væli'dikʃən, -z

valedictory 'væli'diktəri

valence (*damask, short curtain*), -s, -d
'væləns, -iz, -t

valence (*in chemistry*) 'veiləns

Valencia, -s vəl'enʃiə [-fjə, -fə, -siə, -sjə],
-z

Valenciennes 'vælənsi'en [-lʌ:ns-,
-lɔ:ns-, -lɑ:ns-, -lɒ:ns-, -si'enʒ, -'sjen,
-sjenz] (vælənsjən)

Note.—There was formerly a pro-
nunciation 'vælən'si:z, which is
now probably obsolete.

valenc|y, -ies 'veiləns|i, -iz

valentine, -s 'væləntain, -z

Valentine (*Christian name*) 'væləntain,
-tin, (*surname*) 'væləntin

Valentinian 'vælən'tiniən [-njən]

Valera vø'leərə

valerian (V.), -s vø'liəriən, -z

Valerius vø'liəriəs

valet (s.), -s 'vælit, -s ['væli, 'vælei, -z]

valet (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vælit, -s, -in, -id

valetudinarian, -s, -ism 'væli,tju:di-
'neəriən [vælitju:d-], -z, -izm

Valhalla væl'hælə

valiant, -ly, -ness 'væljənt, -li, -nis

valid, -ly, -ness 'vælid, -li, -nis

validat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'vælideit, -s, -in,

validation 'væli'deiʃən [-id

validit|y, -ies vø'liditi [væ'l-], -iz

valise, -s vø'li:z [væ'l-, -i:s], -iz

Valkyrie, -s 'vælkiri [væl'kiri], -z

Valladolid 'vælədə'lid [-dɔ'l-, -dou'l-]
(ba'ladɔ'li)

Valletta vø'letə

valley, -s 'væli, -z

Valois 'vælwɑ: [-lwɔ:] (valwə)

valorous, -ly 'vælərəs, -li

valour 'vælə*

Valparaíso 'vælpə'raizou [*old-fashioned*
'reizou] (balpara'iso)

Valpy 'vælpɪ

valse, -s vɔ:ls, -iz

valuable, -s, -ness 'væljʊəbl [-ljwəb-,
-ljub-], -z, -nis

valuation, -s 'væljʊ'eɪʃən, -z

value (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s
'væljʊ: [-ju], -ju:z [-ju:z], -juin [-jwiŋ],

-ju:d [-jud], -jūə*/z [-jwə*/z]

valueless 'væljʊlis

valve, -s vælv, -z

valvular 'vælvjʊlə*

vamoos[e], -es, -ing, -ed və'mu:s [-u:z],
-iz, -iŋ, və'mu:st [-u:zd]vamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s væmp,
-s, -iŋ, -t [væmt], -ə*/z

vampire, -s 'væmpaɪə*, -z

van (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned væn, -z, -iŋ, -d

vanadium və'neɪdʒəm [-diəm]

Vanbrugh 'vænbru

Note.—Sir John Vanbrugh, the seven-
teenth-century dramatist and archi-
tect, is sometimes referred to as
væn'bru:.

Vancouver væn'ku:və* ['væŋ'k-]

vandal (V.), -s 'vændəl, -z

vandalism 'vændəlɪzəm

Vanderbilt, -yl 'vændəbɪlt, -ail

Van Diemen væn'di:mən

Vandyke [Van Dyck] (name of artist,
picture by him), -s væn'daɪk, -s

vandyke (adj.) (brown, etc.) 'vændəɪk

vane (V.), -s, -d veɪn, -z, -d

Vanessa və'nesə

Van Eyck, -s væn'aɪk, -s

Vange vændʒ

Van Goch væn'gɔx [-'gɔk, -'gɔf]

vanguard, -s 'væŋɡɑ:d, -z

van Homrigh væn'hɒmɪg

vanilla və'nɪlə [vɪ'ɪlə]

vanish, -es, -ing, -ed 'vænɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

vanit[y], -ies 'vænɪtɪ, -iz

vanquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
'væŋkwɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl

Vansittart væn'sɪtət [-tɑ:t]

Note.—Lord Vansittart pronounced
-tət.

van Strauben-zee (English surname)
'væn-strɔ:'benzi

vantage, -s 'væntɪdʒ, -iz

vapid, -ly, -ness 'væpɪd, -li, -nis

rapidity væ'pɪdɪtɪ [və'p-]

vaporization [-ɪsa-], -s 'veɪpəraɪ'zeɪʃən
[-rɪ'z-], -zvaporiz[e] [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'veɪpəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

vaporosity 'veɪpə'rɒsɪtɪ

vaporous, -ly, -ness 'veɪpərəs, -li, -nis

vapour (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -y 'veɪpə*,

-z, -rɪŋ/z, -d; -rɪ

vapour-ba[th], -ths 'veɪpəbɑ:θ [-'θ-], -ðz

varec 'værek [-rɪk]

variability 'væriə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

variable, -ly, -leness 'væriəbəl, -li,
-lɪnis

variance, -t/s 'væəriən[s], -t/s

variation, -s 'væəri'eɪʃən [rarely 'væ-], -z

varicella 'væri'selə

varices (plur. of varix) 'værisɪz ['væər-]

varicose 'værikɒs

varied 'vɛərɪd

variegat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'væri'geɪt
[-riæg-, -riiŋ-], -s, -iŋ, -idvariegation, -s 'væri'geɪʃən [-riə'g-,
-rii'g-], -z

variet[y], -ies və'raɪətɪ, -iz

variform 'vɛərɪfɔ:m

variola və'raɪələ

variole, -s 'vɛəriəul, -z

varioid 'væriəɪɔɪd

variorum 'vɛəri'ɔ:rəm [-væ-]

various, -ly, -ness 'vɛəriəs, -li, -nis

variphone, -s 'vɛərɪfəʊn, -z

varix, varices 'væriks, 'værisɪz ['væər-]

varlet, -s 'vɛəlɪt, -s

Varley 'væli

varmint, -s 'væmɪnt, -s

Varney 'væni

varnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'vɛrnɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Varro 'værou

varsit[y], -ies 'vɛrsɪtɪ, -iz

varsovienne, -s 'vɛrsəvi'en, -z

var[y], -ies, -ying, -ied 'vɛərɪ, -iz, -iŋ,
-idVasco da Gama 'væskəʊdə'gɑ:mə
[-dɑ:'g-]

vascular 'væskjʊlə*

vascularity 'væskju'lærɪtɪ

vascul[um], -a 'væskju'ləm, -ə

vase, -s vɑ:z [old-fashioned vɔ:z], -iz

vaseline 'væsilɪn [-æsl-, -æsol-, -æzil-,
-æz-], 'væslɪn, rarely 'vɑ:zɪn]

vaso-motor 'veɪzə'məʊtə* ['vɛisəu-]

vassal, -s 'væsəl, -z

vassalage 'væsəlɪdʒ [-slɪ-]

vast, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vɑ:st, -ə*, -ɪst,
-li, -nis

vasty 'vɑ:stɪ

vat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted væt, -s, -iŋ, -id

vatful, -s 'vætful, -z

Vathek 'væðek

Vatican 'vætɪkən

vaticinat[e], -es, -ing, -ed væ'tɪsɪneɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id

vaticination, -s 'vætɪsɪ'neɪʃən [væt-, -z

Vaud vou (vo)

vaudeville (V.), -s 'vəʊdeɪvɪl [-vi:l], -z

Vaudin (surname) 'vəʊdɪn

Vaudois (sing.) 'vəʊdwa: [-dwa:]
(vodwa), (plur.) -z

Vaughan vɔ:n

vault (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s vɔ:lt
[vɔlt], -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/zvaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
vɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

Vaux (*English surname*) vɔ:z, vɔks, vɔks, vouks, (*in de Vaux*) vou
*Note.—Brougham and Vaux is 'brum-
 ɔn'vɔks*

Vauxhall 'vɔks'hɔ:l ['vɔk'sɔ:l, also '—,
 '—, according to sentence-stress]

vavasour (V.), -s 'vævəsʊə* [-səə*], -z
V.C., -s 'vi:'si:, -z

V-day 'vi:dei

veal (V.), -y vi:l, -i

vector (s.), -s 'vektə* [-tə:*], -z

vector (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vektə*, -z, -riŋ,

vectorial vek'tɔ:riəl [-d]

Veda, -s 'veidə ['vi:d-], -z

Vedanta ve'dəntə [vi'd-, vɔ'd-, -'dænt-]
 (*Hind. vedanta*)

vedette, -s vi'det [vɔ'd-], -s

Vedic 'veidik ['vi:d-]

veer, -s, -ing/ly, -ed viə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d

Vega (*star*) 'vi:gə, (*foreign surname*)
 'veigə

vegetable (s. *adj.*), -s 'vedʒitəbl, -z

vegetal 'vedʒitl

vegetarian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism 'vedʒi-
 'teəriən, -z, -izəm

vegetat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vedʒiteit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

vegetation, -s 'vedʒi'teifən, -z

vegetative, -ly 'vedʒitətiv [-teit-], -li

vehement[ce], -t/ly 'vi:eməns ['vi:əm-,
 'viəm-, 'vi:him-, 'vi:həm-], -t/li

vehicle, -s 'vi:ikl ['viøk-], -z

vehicular vi'hikjələ* [-kjəl-]

veil (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed veil, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d

vein, -s, -ed; -less, -like vein, -z, -d;
 -lis, -laik

veinly, -ier, -iest 'veinj, -iə*, -iist

Veitch vi:tʃ

velar (s. *adj.*), -s 'vilə*, -z

velarization [-isa-], -s 'vilərəi'zeifən
 [-ri'z-], -z

velariz[e] [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed 'viləraiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d

Velasquez (*artist*) vi'læskwiz [-kiz]

veldt (V.) velt

velleity ve'liiti

vellum, -s 'veləm, -z

veloce vi'loutʃi [ve'l-, vɔ'l-]

velocipede, -s vi'lɔsipi:d [vɔ'l-], -z

velocity, -ies vi'lɔsiti [vɔ'l-], -iz

velum, -s 'viləm, -z

velvet, -s, -ed 'velvit, -s, -id

velveteen, -s 'velvi'ti:n [-'—, -—], -z

velvety 'velviti

Venables 'venəblz

ven[al], -ally 'vi:n[, -əli

venality vi:næliti [vi'n-]

vend, -s, -ing, -ed vend, -z, -iŋ, -id

vendee, -s ven'di: ['ven'd-], -z

vendetta, -s ven'detə, -z

vendible 'vendəbl [-dib-]

vendor, -s 'vendə:* [-də*], -z

veneer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vi'niə* [və'n-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d

venerable, -ly, -ness 'venərəbəl, -li,
 -nis

venerat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'venəreit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

eneration 'venə'reifən

venereal vi'nəriəl [və'n-, vi'n-]

venery 'venəri

Venetian (s. *adj.*), -s vi'ni:ʃən [və'n-,
 -ʃən, -ʃiən], -z

Venezuela, -n/s 'vene'zweilə [ven'i'z-,
old-fashioned vene'zju'li:, vene'zju'li:-,
 vi'nezju'li:-], -n/z

venge[e], -es, -ing, -ed vendʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 vengeance 'vendʒəns

vengeful, -fully, -fulness 'vendʒ|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis

venial, -ly, -ness 'vinjəl [-niəl], -i, -nis

veniality 'vini'æliti

Venice 'venis

venison 'venzn [-nizn]

Venite, -s vi'naiti [ve'n-, -'ni:ti], -z

veni vidi vici 'veni'vidi'viki: [*old-
 fashioned* 'vinai'vaidai'vaisai]

Venn, -er ven, -ə*

venom, -s, -ed 'venəm, -z, -d

venomous, -ly, -ness 'venəməs, -li, -nis

venous 'vinəs

vent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vent, -s, -iŋ, -id
ventilat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ventileit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

ventilation 'venti'leifən

ventilator, -s 'ventileitə*, -z

Ventnor 'ventnə*

ventricle, -s 'ventrikl, -z

ventricular ven'trikljələ*

ventriiloquial, -ly 'ventri'loukwil
 [-kwjəl], -i

ventriiloquism, -st/s ven'triləkwiz|zəm,
 -st/s

ventriiloquize [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed
 ven'triləkwai:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

ventriiloquy ven'triləkwɪ

vent[ure] (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured,
 -urer/s 'ventʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z

venturesome, -ly, -ness 'ventʃəsəm, -li,
 -nis

venturous, -ly, -ness 'ventʃərəs, -li, -nis

venue, -s 'venju:, -z

Venne (*in Ben Venne*) vənju: [vi'n-]

Venus, -es 'vinəs, -iz

Vera 'viərə

veracious, -ly ve'reiʃəs [vi'r-, və'r-], -li

veracity ve'ræsiti [vi'r-, və'r-]

veranda(h), -s və'rændə, -z

verb, -s və:b, -z

verbal, -ally 'və:b|əl, -əli

verbalism, -st/s 'və:bəli|zəm [-b|ɪ-],
-st/s

verbatim və:'beɪtɪm [-'bɑ:t-]

verbena, -s və(:)'bi:nə, -z

verbiage 'və:biɪdʒ [-bjiɪdʒ]

verbose, -ly, -ness və:'bɔ:s, -li, -nis

verbosity və:'bɔ:siti

Veringetorix ,və:sɪn'dʒetərɪks

verdan|cy, -t/ly 'və:dən|si, -t/li

verd-antique 'və:dæn'tɪk [və:d-]

Verde vəd

Verdi 'vædi: ['vəd-, -di] ('verdi)

verdict, -s 'və:dɪkt, -s

verdimis 'və:diɡrɪs [-ɡrɪs]

verdictor 'və:di:tə*

Verdun (in France) 'vædʌn [-dæ:ŋ, -dæ:n,
-l-] (verdœ), (in Canada) və:'dʌn

verdure 'və:dʒə* [-dʒə*, -dʒuə*, -dʒoə*]

Vere viə*

verg(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed və:dʒ, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -d

verger, -s 'və:dʒə*, -z

Vergil, -s 'və:dʒɪl, -z

veridical ve'ridɪkəl [vi'r-, və'r-]

verifiable ve'rifaiəbl

verification, -s ,verifi'keɪʃən, -z

verif(y), -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'veri|fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z

verily 'verili

verisimilitude ,verisi'militju:d

veritable, -ly 'veritəbl, -li

verit(y) (V.), -ies 'veriti|, -iz

verjuice 'və:dʒu:s

Vermeer, -s və'miə* [və:'m-, -'meə*], -z

vermeil 'və:meil [-mil]

vermicelli ,və:mi'seli

vermicide, -s 'və:misaɪd, -z

vermicular və:'mɪkjələ*

vermiform 'və:mɪfɔ:m

vermilion, -s və'miljən [və:'m-], -z

vermin, -ous 'və:mɪn, -əs

Vermont və:'mɒnt

vermouth, -s 'və:məθ [-mu:θ, old-
fashioned -mu:t], -svernacular (s. adj.), -s, -ly və'nækjələ*,
-z, -li

vernal, -ally 'və:n|l, -əli

Verne (French author) vɛ:n [və:n] (vern)

Verner (English surname) 'və:nə*, (Ger-
man grammarian) 'və:nə* ['vɛnə*]

Verney 'vɛni [(və'nɔr)]

vernier, -s 'və:njə* [-niə*], -z

Vernon 'və:nən

Verona vi'rəunə [və'r-, ve'r-]

veronal 'verən|

Veronese (artist) ,verə'neɪzi [-rou'n-]
(vero'ne:ze)veronese (adj.) ,verə'ni:z [-rou'n-, '-l-,
---]veronica (V.), -s vi'rɒnikə [və'r-, ve'r-],
-z

Verrall 'verəl, 'verəl

Verrey 'veri

verruca, -s ve'ru:kə [vi'r-, və'r-], -z

verrucose ve'ru:kəs [vi'r-, və'r-]

Versailles vɛə'sai [və:'s-] (versə:ɪ)

versant, -s 'vɜ:sənt, -s

versatile, -ly, -ness 'vɜ:sətail, -li, -nis

versatility ,vɜ:sə'tiliti

Verschoyle 'vɜ:skɔil

verse, -s vɜ:s, -iz

versed vɜ:st

verset, -s 'vɜ:set [-sit], -s

versicle, -s 'vɜ:sɪkl, -z

versification ,vɜ:sifi'keɪʃən

versificator, -s 'vɜ:sɪfikeɪtə*, -z

versif(y), -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'vɜ:si|fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z

version, -s 'vɜ:ʃən, -z

verso 'vɜ:səu

verst, -s vɜ:st, -s

Verstegan vɜ:'stiɡən

Verstone 'vɜ:stən

versus 'vɜ:səs

vert (s. adj.) (V.), -s vɜ:t, -s

vertebra, -ae 'vɜ:tɪbrə, -i: [-ai, -ci]

vertebral, -ally 'vɜ:tɪbr|əl, -əli

vertebrata ,vɜ:ti'brɑ:tə [-'breɪtə]

vertebrate (s. adj.), -s 'vɜ:tɪbrɪt [-breɪt],
-s

vetebrated 'vɜ:tɪbreɪtɪd

vertebration ,vɜ:ti'breɪʃən

vert|ex, -ices, -exes 'vɜ:tɪeks, -isi:z,
-eksizvertic(al), -ally, -alness 'vɜ:tɪk|əl, -əli,
-əlnɪs

vertiginous vɜ:'tidʒɪnəs

vertigo 'vɜ:tɪɡu [vɜ:'taɪɡ-, less com-
monly vɜ:'tiɡ-]

vertu vɜ:'tu:

Verulam 'veruləm

Verulamian, -um ,veru'leɪm|ən
[-mɪ|ən], -əm

vervain 'vɜ:veɪn

verve vɛ:v [vɜ:v]

very 'veri

Very 'viəri, 'veri

Vesey 'vi:zi

Vesian 'veɪʒən [-zjən]

vesica, -s 'vesɪkə [vi'saɪkə, 'vi:sɪkə], -z

vesicle, -s 'vesɪkl̩, -z
Vespasian ves'peɪʒjən [-ʒjən, -ʒən, -zjən, -zjən]
vesper, -s 'vespə*, -z
vespertine 'vespətəɪn [-pə:t-]
vespiar[y], -ies 'vespiəri [pjo-], -iz
vessel, -s 'vesl̩, -z
vest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
vesta (V.), -s 'vestə, -z
vestal (s. adj.), -s 'vestl̩, -z
vestibular ves'tɪbjulə*
vestibule, -s, -d 'vestɪbjul̩, -z, -d
vestige, -s 'vestɪdʒ, -iz
vestiture 'vestɪtʃə*
vestment, -s 'vestmənt, -s
vest-pocket, -s 'vest'pɒkɪt ['-], -s
Vestris 'vestrɪs
vestr[y], -ies 'vestrɪ, -iz
vesture, -s 'vestʃə*, -z
vesuvian (V.), -s; -ite vi'su:vjən
 [və's-, -'sju:-, -vɪən], -z; -ait
Vesuvius vi'su:vʒəs [və's-, -'sju:-, -vɪəs]
vet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted vet, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
vetch, -es vetʃ, -iz
veteran (s. adj.), -s 'vetərən, -z
veterinary (s. adj.), -ies 'vetərɪnəri
 ['vetnri], -iz
veto (s.), -(e)s 'vi:təu, -z
veto (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'vi:təu, -z,
 -ɪŋ ['vi:təɪŋ], -d
Vevey 'vevei ['vevi] (in Switzerland
 vəve)
vex, -es, -ing, -ed veks, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
vexation, -s vek'seɪʃən, -z
vexatious, -ly, -ness vek'seɪʃəs, -li, -nis
Vezeian 'vezɪən [-zjən]
via [viā] 'vaɪə
viaduct, -s 'vaɪədʌkt [-dɒkt], -s
vial, -s 'vaɪəl [vail], -z
Vialls 'vaɪəlz, 'vaɪə:lz
Via Mala 'viə'mælə
viand, -s 'vaɪ-ənd, -z
viaticum, -s vaɪ'atɪkəm [vi'æ-], -z
vibrant (s. adj.), -s 'vaɪbrənt, -s
vibrate, -es, -ing, -ed vaɪ'breɪt ['vaɪb-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
vibration, -s vaɪ'breɪʃən, -z
vibrational vaɪ'breɪʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn], -fn],
 -fnəl]
vibrative vaɪ'breɪtɪv
vibrato, -s vi'brə:təu, -z
vibratory 'vaɪbrətəri [vaɪ'breɪtəri]
viburnum, -s vaɪ'bɜ:nəm, -z
vic (V.), -s vik, -s
vicar, -s; -age/s 'vɪkə*, -z; -rɪdʒ/ɪz
vicarial vaɪ'keəriəl [vi'k-]
vicarious, -ly, -ness vaɪ'keəriəs [vi'k-],
 -li, -nis

Vicary 'vɪkəri
vice (s.), -s vaɪs, -iz
vice (*prep.*) 'vaɪsi
vice- (*prefix*) 'vaɪs-
Note.—Compounds with vice- have, as a rule, double stress, and the pronunciation of those not entered below may be ascertained by referring to the simple words.
vice-admiral, -s 'vaɪs'ædmərəl, -z
vice-chairman, -men 'vaɪs'tʃɜ:mən, -mən
vice-chancellor, -s 'vaɪs'tʃɑ:nsələ*
 [-slə*, -sɪlə*], -z
vice-consul, -s 'vaɪs'kɒnsəl, -z
vice-consulate, -s 'vaɪs'kɒnsjulɪt
 [vaɪs'k-], -s
vicegerent, -s 'vaɪs'dʒerənt [-'dʒɪər-],
 -s
vice-president, -s 'vaɪs'prezɪdənt, -s
vice-principal, -s 'vaɪs'prɪnsəpəl [-sɪp-],
 -z
viceregal 'vaɪs'ri:ɡəl [vaɪs'r-, also
 'vaɪs,ri:ɡəl *when attributive*]
vicereine, -s 'vaɪs'reɪn ['vaɪs-reɪn], -z
viceroy, -s 'vaɪs-rɔɪ, -z
viceroyship, -s 'vaɪs-rɔɪ,ʃɪp, -s
vice versa 'vaɪsi'vɜ:sə
Vichy 'vi:ʃi: ['viʃi] (viʃi)
vicinage 'vɪsɪnɪdʒ
vicinity vi'sɪnɪti [vaɪs-]
vicious, -ly, -ness 'viʃəs, -li, -nis
vicissitude, -s vi'sɪsɪtɪdʒ [vaɪs-], -z
Vickers, -y 'vɪkəlz, -ri
Vicky 'vɪki
victim, -s 'vɪktɪm, -z
victimization [-ɪsə-], vɪktɪmaɪ'zeɪʃən
victimize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'vɪktɪm-
 aɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
victor, -s 'vɪktə*, -z
Victor 'vɪktə*
victoria (V.), -s, -n/s vɪk'tɔ:riə, -z, -n/z
victorine, -s 'vɪktərɪn [vɪk'tɔ:ri:n], -z
Victorine 'vɪktərɪn
victorious, -ly, -ness vɪk'tɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
victory (V.), -ies 'vɪktəri, -iz
victual (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled,
 -aller/s 'vɪtʃl̩, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lɔ*/z
vicuna vi'kju:nə [vaɪk-]
vide 'vaɪdi:(ɪ) ['vɪdeɪ]
videlicet vi'dɪlɪsɪt [vaɪ'd-, vi'deɪlɪkɪt]
vie, **vies**, **vy**ing, **vied** vai, vaiz, 'vaɪɪŋ,
 vaɪd
Vienna vi'eno
Viennese vi'e'nɪz [vɪ'n-]
Viet-minh 'vjet'mɪn [-']
Viet-nam 'vjet'nəm [-nɑ:m, -']
Vietnamese vjetnə'mi:z [-']

view (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
vju:, -z, -iŋ [vjuɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z
[vjuə*/z]; -obl

Vieweg 'fi:veg

view-finder, -s 'vju:faɪndə*, -z

viewless 'vju:lis

Vigar 'vaɪgə*

Vigers 'vaɪgəz

vigil, -s 'vɪdʒɪl, -z

vigilance, -t/ly 'vɪdʒɪləns [-dʒɪən-], -t/li

vigilante, -s 'vɪdʒɪ'lænti, -z

vignette (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vi'njet

['net], -s, -iŋ, -id

Vigo (*in Spain*) 'vi:gou [*old-fashioned*
'vaɪgou] ('bigo), (*as name of ship*)
'vi:gou, (*in Indiana*) 'vaɪgou
['vi:gou]

vigorous, -ly, -ness 'vɪgərəs, -li, -nis

vigour 'vɪgə*

viking (V.), -s 'vaɪkɪŋ ['vi:k-], -z

vilayet, -s 'vɪləjət [vi'læjət, vi'laiət,
'vɪlə:'jet], -s

vile, -r, -st, -ly, -ness vail, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis

vilification vilifi'keɪʃən

vili'fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'vɪli-
fai-, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z

villa (V.), -s 'vɪlə, -z

village, -s 'vɪlɪdʒ, -iz

villager, -s 'vɪlɪdʒə*, -z

villain, -s 'vɪlən [*in historical sense*
also -lɪn], -z

villainage 'vɪlɪnɪdʒ

villainous, -ly, -ness 'vɪlənəs, -li, -nis

villain'y, -ies 'vɪləni, -iz

villes(g)atura vɪ'lɛdʒɪ'tʃuərə [-dʒɪ't-
-dʒə't-, -'tʃuərə-, -'tʃuərə-, -'tʃuərə-,
-tʃuərə:]

vilain, -s: -age 'vɪlɪn, -z; -ɪdʒ

Villette vɪ'let

Villiers 'vɪləz, 'vɪljəz [-liəz]

Vilna 'vɪlnə

vim vim

vinaigrette, -s 'vɪnei'gret [-ni'g-], -s

Vincennes vɛn'sen [væn's-] (vɛsen)

Vincent 'vɪnsənt

Vinci 'vɪntʃi(:)

vincul'um, -a, -ums 'vɪŋkjʊləm, -ə,
-əmz

vindicability 'vɪndɪkə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

vindicable 'vɪndɪkəbl

vindicat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪndi-
kɛt-, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

vindication 'vɪndi'keɪʃən

vindicative 'vɪndɪkətɪv ['vɪndɪkeɪtɪv,
vɪn'dɪkətɪv]

vindictive, -ly, -ness vɪn'dɪktɪv, -li, -nis

vine, -s vain, -z

vine-dresser, -s 'vaɪn,dresə*, -z

vinegar, -s, -y 'vɪnɪgə*, -z, -ri

viner'y, -ies 'vaɪnər'i, -iz

Viney 'vaɪni

vineyard, -s 'vɪnjəd [*rarely* -jɑ:d], -z

vingt-et-un 'vænteɪ'ə:ŋ ['vɛ:nt-, -ə.n,
-u:n] (vɛtɛə)

viniculture 'vɪnɪkəltʃə*

vinous 'vaɪnəs

vint, -s, -ing, -ed vint, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

vintage, -s 'vɪntɪdʒ, -iz

Vinter 'vɪntə*

vintner, -s 'vɪntnə*, -z

viny 'vaɪni

viol, -s 'vaɪəl [vail, vɪəl], -z

viola (*flower*), -s 'vaɪələ [vɪələ, 'vaɪələ,
'viələ, vaɪ'oulə, vɪ'oulə], -z

viola (*musical instrument*), -s vɪ'oulə
['viələ, 'vioulə], -z

Viola (*Christian name*) 'vaɪələ ['vaɪoulə],
'viələ ['vioulə]

violable 'vaɪələbl ['vaɪoul-]

violat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vaɪəleɪt
['vaɪoul-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

violation, -s 'vaɪə'leɪʃən ['vaɪoul't-], -z

violence, -t/ly 'vaɪələns, -t/li

violet (V.), -s 'vaɪəli:t, -s

violin (*musical instrument*), -s 'vaɪə'lin,
-z

violin (*chemical substance*) 'vaɪəlin

violinist, -s 'vaɪəlɪnɪst [-ɪn-], -s

violin-string, -s 'vaɪə'lin-strɪŋ, -z

violist, -s (*viola player*) vɪ'oulist, (*viol*
player) 'vaɪolist, -s

violoncellist/s, -o/s 'vaɪələnt'tʃɛlɪst, s
[*rarely* vɪəl-, -lɪn-], -ou/z

violone, -s 'vaɪəloʊn ['vɪəl-], -z

V.I.P., -s 'vɪaɪ'pɪt, -z

Vipan 'vaɪpən

viper, -s; -ish 'vaɪpə*, -z; -rɪf

virago, -(e)s vɪ'raɪ:gou [-'reɪg-], -z

Virchow 'vɜ:tʃəu ['vɪəʃəu] ('fɪrʃə:)

vires 'vaɪərɪz

Virgil, -s 'vɜ:dʒɪl, -z

Virgili'an, -us vɜ:'dʒɪli'ən [vɜ'dʒ-,
-lɪjən], -əs

virgin, -s 'vɜ:dʒɪn, -z

virginal (*s. adj.*), -s 'vɜ:dʒɪn, -z

Virginia, -s, -n/s vɜ'dʒɪnjə [vɜ'dʒ-,
-niə], -z, -n/z

virginibus puerisque vɜ:'ɡɪnɪbə-
pʊə'rɪskwi [vɜ'dʒɪn-, -pjuə-]

virginity vɜ:'dʒɪnɪti [vɜ'dʒ-]

Virgo 'vɜ:gəu

viridescen'ce, -t 'vɪrɪ'desn[s, -t

viridity vɪ'rɪdɪti

virile 'vɪraɪl ['vaɪər-]

virility vɪ'rɪlɪti [,vaɪə'r-]

virology 'vaɪə'rɒlədʒi

virtu vɜ:'tu:

virtual, -ly 'vɜ:tʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tjwəl, -tʃʊl], -i

virtue, -s 'vɜ:tʃu:, -z

virtuosity 'vɜ:tʃu:'ɒsiti

virtuosus, -s 'vɜ:tʃu:'ɒsʊs [-'ɒsʊs], -z

virtuous, -ly, -ness 'vɜ:tʃʊəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis

virulence, -t/ly 'vɪrələn[s] [-rju-], -t/li

virus, -es 'vaɪərəs, -iz

vis vis

visa (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vi:zə, -z, -iŋ ['vi:zəriŋ], -d

visage, -s 'vizi:dʒ, -iz

vis-à-vis 'vi:zəvi: ['viz-, -zəv-, -zæv-, '--], (vizavi)

viscera, -al 'visərə, -əl

viscid 'visid

viscosity vi'siditi

viscosity vis'kɒsiti

viscount, -s; -ess/es, -y, -ies 'vai-kaunt, -s; -is/iz, -i, -iz

viscountcy, -ies 'vaikauntsʃi, -iz

viscous, -ness 'viskəs, -nis

visé (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'vi:zei, -z, -iŋ, -d

visibility 'vizi'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]

visible, -ly, -leness 'vizəbl [-zib-], -li, -lnis

Visigoth, -s 'viziɡəθ ['visi-], -s

vision, -s 'viʒən, -z

visional, -sionally 'viʒənəl [-ʒnəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl], -sionally 'viʒənəl [-ʒnəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl], -iz

visionary (s. adj.), -ies 'viʒənəri [-ʒənə-], -s

visit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vizi:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

visitant (s. adj.), -s 'vizi:tənt, -s

visitation, -s 'vizi'teɪʃən, -z

visite, -s 'vi:zi:t ['vi:z-], -s

visor, -s 'vaɪzə*, -z

vista, -s 'vɪstə, -z

Vistula 'vistjʊlə

visual, -ly 'vizjʊəl [-zjwəl, -zjʊl, -ʒjʊəl, -ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊəl, -ʒwəl, -ʒʊl], -i

visualization [-isa-], 'vizjʊələi'zeɪʃən [-zjwəl-, -zjʊl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒwəl-, -ʒʊl-, -li'z-]

visualize [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'vizjʊəlaɪz [-zjwəl-, -zjʊl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒwəl-, -ʒʊl-, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

vita (glass) 'vaɪtə

vit/al, -ally 'vaɪtəl, -əli [-li]

vitality vaɪ'tæliti

vitalization [-isa-], 'vaɪtələi'zeɪʃən [-tʃai-]

vitalize [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vaɪtəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

vitals 'vaɪtlz

vitamin, -s 'vɪtəmin ['vaɪt-, -z

vitamine, -s 'vɪtəmin ['vaɪt-, -mɪn], -z

vitiate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'viʃieɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

vitiation 'viʃi'eɪʃən

viticulture 'vɪtɪkʌltʃə* ['vaɪt-]

vitreosity 'vɪtri'ɒsiti

vitreous, -ness 'vɪtriəs, -nis

vitrescen, -t 'vi'tresn[s], -t

vitrifaction 'vɪtri'fækʃən

vitriification 'vɪtrifi'keɪʃən

vitri, -fy, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable 'vɪtri'fai, -laɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd; -faɪəbl

vitriol 'vɪtriəl

vitriolic 'vɪtri'ɒlik

Vitruvian, -us 'vɪtru:vjən [-viʃən], -əs

vituperate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪtjupəreɪt [vai't-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

vituperation, -s 'vɪtjupə'reɪʃən [vai't-], -z

vituperative, -ly 'vɪtjupə'reɪv [vai't-, -pəreɪt-], -li

viva (s. *interj.*) (long live), -s 'vi:və, -z

viva (*viva voce*), -s 'vaɪvə, -z

vivace, -s 'vi'va:tʃi, -z

vivacious, -ly, -ness 'vi'veɪʃəs [vai'v-], -li, -nis

vivacity vi'væsiti [vai'v-]

vivarium, -s 'vaɪ'veəriəm [vi'v-], -z

vivat (s.), -s 'vaɪvæt ['vi:v-], -s

viva voce 'vaɪvə'vɒsi

vive vi:v

Vivian 'vɪviən [-vʃən]

vivid, -est, -ly, -ness 'vɪvɪd, -ɪst, -li, -nis

Vivien 'vɪviən [-vʃən]

Vivienne 'vɪviən [-vʃən], 'vɪvi'en

vivification 'vɪvifi'keɪʃən

vivify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'vɪvi'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

viviparity 'vɪvi'pærɪti

viviparous, -ly, -ness vi'vɪpərəs [vai'v-], -li, -nis

vivisection, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪvi'sekt [vɪvɪ'sekt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

vivisection, 'vɪvi'sekʃən

vivisectionist, -s 'vɪvi'sekʃənɪst [-ʃənɪ-], -s

vixen, -s 'vɪksn, -z

vixenish 'vɪksnɪʃ [-sənɪʃ]

vizella vaɪ'elə

viz, vi'di:lɪst [vai'd-, vi'deɪlɪkɪt, viz]

Note.—Most people in reading aloud substitute **namely** 'neɪmli for this word.

Vizard 'vɪzəd

Vizetelly, 'vɪzɪ'teli

vizier, -s 'vi:ziə* ['vɪziə*], -z

Vladimir 'vlædimia* [-mə*] (*Russian* vla'djimjir, *Czech* 'vladimir)
Vladivostok 'vlædi'vɒstɒk (vladjivas-'tok)
vocable, -s 'voukəbl̩, -z
vocabulary, -ies və'kæbjʊləri [vou'k-, vu'k-, -bjəl-, -bl̩ri], -iz
vocal, -ally 'voukəl, -əli
vocalic vou'kælik [və'k-]
vocalism 'voukəlɪzəm [-kli-]
vocalist, -s 'voukəlɪst [-kli-], -s
vocality vou'kæliiti
vocalization [-isa-], -s 'voukəlai'zeɪʃən [-k'ai'z-, -kəli'z-, -k'i'z-], -z
vocalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'voukəlaɪz [-k'laɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
vocation, -s vou'keɪʃən [və'k-, vu'k-], -ʃnəl, -ʃn̩l, -ʃn̩l, -ʃənəl, -ʃn̩li [-ʃn̩li, -ʃn̩li, -ʃn̩li, -ʃən̩li]
vocative (s. *adj.*), -s 'vɒkətɪv, -z
voce (in *viva voce*) 'vousi, (in *sotto voce*) 'voutʃi
vociferate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vou'si-fəreɪt [və's-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vociferation, -s vou'sɪfə'reɪʃən [və's-], -z
vociferous, -ly, -ness vou'sɪfərəs [və's-], -li, -nis
vodka, -s 'vɒdkə, -z
Vogt (*Eng. surname*) voukt
vogue voug
voicē (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vois, -iz, -iŋ, -t
voiceless, -ly, -ness 'voɪsl̩s, -li, -nis
void (s. *adj. v.*), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance void, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl̩, -əns
vol vol
volant 'voulənt
Volapuk 'vɒləpuk ['voul-]
volatile (*adj.*), -ness 'vɒlətaɪl, -nis
volatile (in *sal volatile*) vɒ'lætəli [vou'l-, vu'l-, -t̩li]
volatility vɒ'lətɪlɪti
volatilization [-isa-] vɒ'lætɪlai'zeɪʃən [vou'læt-, vɒ'læt-, vɒlət-, -li'z-]
volatilize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed vɒ'lætɪlaɪz [vou'læt-, vɒ'læt-, 'vɒlət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
vol-au-vent, -s 'vɒləu'vɑːŋ [-'vɒːŋ, -'vɑːŋ, -'vɒŋ, -'vɒŋ] (vɒləvɑː), -z
volcanic, -ally vɒl'kænɪk, -əli
volcanist, -s 'vɒlkənɪst, -s
volcano, -(e)s vɒl'keɪnou, -z
volle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vɒl, -z, -iŋ, -d
volet, -s 'vɒlei (vole), -z
Volga 'vɒlgə
Volhynia vɒl'hɪniə [-n̩jə]
volition vou'liʃən

volitive 'vɒlɪtv
volkslied, -lieder 'fɒlksliːd [ˈvɒl-] ('fɒlksliːt), -liːdə* ('fɒlksliːdə)
volley (s. *v.*), -eys, -eyng, -eyed, -eyer/s 'vɒl̩i, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id, -iə*/z
volplanē (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'vɒl-pleɪn -z, -iŋ, -d
Volpone vɒl'pouni
Volski 'vɒlski: ['vɒlsai]
Volscian, -s 'vɒlʃkiən [-skjən, -ʃiən, -ʃjən, -sɪən, -sjən], -z
Volstead 'vɒlstɛd
volt (*electric unit*), -s vɒlt (*rarely* vɒlt), -s
volt (*movement of horse, movement in fencing*), -s vɒlt, -s
volta (V.) 'vɒltə
voltage, -s 'vɒlɪdʒ (*rarely* 'vɒl-], -iz
voltaic vɒl'teɪk
Voltaire 'vɒltɛə* (vɒltɛr)
voltameter, -s vɒl'tæmɪtə*, -z
volte 'vɒlti
volte-face, -s 'vɒlt'fæs (vɒltɒfas), -iz
voltmeter, -s 'vɒlt, mɪtə* (*rarely* 'vɒlt-], -z
volubility vɒlju'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
voluble, -ly, -leness 'vɒljʊbəl, -li, -lnɪs
volume, -s 'vɒljʊm [-ljʊm, -ljəm], -z
volumeter, -s vɒ'ljuːmɪtə* [və'l-, -'luː-], -z
volumetric, -al, -ally vɒlju'metrik, -əl, -əli
voluminous, -ly, -ness vɒ'ljuːmɪnəs [və'l-, -'luː-], -li, -lnɪs
voluntarily (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness 'vɒləntərɪ [-lɒt-], -iz, -ili, -inis
volunteer (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vɒləntɪə* [-lɒt-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
voluptuary (s. *adj.*), -ies vɒ'lɒptjʊərɪ [-tjwər-, -tjʊr-], -iz
voluptuous, -ly, -ness vɒ'lɒptjʊəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis
volute, -s, -d vɒ'ljuːt [və'l-, vɒul-, -'luːt], -s, -id
volution, -s vɒ'ljuːʃən [və'l-, vɒul-, -'luː-], -z
Volze vɒlz
vomit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'vɒmɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
vomitorij (s. *adj.*), -ies 'vɒmɪtərɪ, -iz
Vondy 'vɒndi
voodoo 'vuːduː
Vooght (*surname*) vuːt
voracious, -ly, -ness vɒ'reɪfəs [vɒ'r-, vɒ'r-], -li, -nis
voracity vɒ'ræsɪti [vɒ'r-, vɒ'r-]
vortex, -ices, -exes 'vɒːtɪks, -ɪsiːz, -ɛksɪz

vortical, -ally 'vɔ:tɪkəl, -əli
vortices (*plur. of vortex*) 'vɔ:tɪsi:z
Vosges vouʒ
votaress, -es 'vɔ:təris [-res], -iz
votary, -ies 'vɔ:tərɪj, -iz
vote (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s vout,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
voteless 'voutlis
votive 'voutiv
vouch, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
voucher, -s 'vautʃə*, -z
vouchsafe, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ'seɪf, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
Voules vɔulz
vow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vau, -z, -iŋ, -d
vowel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'vauəl
 [-el, -il], -əlz [-elz, -ilz], -əlɪŋ [-elɪŋ,
 -ilɪŋ], -əld [-eld, -ild]
vowel-like 'vauəllaɪk [-əl-, -il-]
Vowles vɔulz, vaulz
vox (V.) vɒks
vox celeste, -s 'vɒkssi'lest, -s
vox humana, -s 'vɒkshju(:)'mɑ:nə
 [-sçu(:)-], -z
voyage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vɔɪdʒ
 ['vɔɪdʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
voyager, -s 'vɔɪdʒə* ['vɔɪdʒ-], -z
Voynich 'vɔɪnɪk

vraisemblance ,vreisā:m'blɑ:ns [-sɔ:m-
 'blɔ:ns, -sɑ:m'blɑ:ns, -sɑ:m'blɔ:ns,
 -sɑ:m'blɔ:ns, -l-, '---] (vrəsāblɑ:s)
Vryburg 'vraɪbʊg
vulcan (V.) 'vʌlkən
vulcanite 'vʌlkənait [-kɹaɪt]
vulcanization [-isa-] ,vʌlkənai'zeɪʃən
 [-kɹai'z-, -kəni'z-, -kɹi'z-]
vulcanize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vʌlkən-
 aɪz [-kɹaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
vulgar, -er, -est, -ly 'vʌlgə*, -rə*, -rist,
 -li
vulgarism, -s 'vʌlgərɪzəm, -z
vulgarity, -ies vʌl'gərɪtɪj, -iz
vulgarization [-isa-] ,vʌlgərɑi'zeɪʃən
 [-ri'z-]
vulgarize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'vʌlgəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Vulgate 'vʌlɡɪt [-geɪt]
Vulliamy 'vʌljəmi
vulnerability ,vʌlnərə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
vulnerable, -ness 'vʌlnərəbəl, -nis
Vulpecula vʌl'pekjələ
vulpine 'vʌlpain
vulture, -s 'vʌltʃə*, -z
vulturine, -ous 'vʌltʃurɪn [-tʃər-,
 -tʃur-], -əs
vying (*from vie*) 'vaɪɪŋ

W

W (*the letter*), -s 'dʌb|ju(:), -z
Waa!, -s wæf, -s
Wabash 'wɔ:bæʃ
wabble, *etc.* = **wobble**, *etc.*
Wace weis
Wacey 'weisi
wad (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded wɒd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Waddell wɒ'del
wadding 'wɒdɪŋ
Waddington 'wɒdɪŋtən
waddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wɒd|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ* /z [-lɔ* /z]
waddy (*waler-course*), -ies 'wɒdɪ, [-wæd-], -iz
waddy (*war-club*), -ies 'wɒdɪ, -iz
Waddy 'wɒdi
wadle (s. v.) (**W.**), -es, -ing, -ed weɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
wader, -s 'weɪdɔ*, -s
Wadey 'weɪdi
Wadham 'wɒdəm
Wadhurst 'wɒdhə:st
wadi, -s 'wɒdi ['wæd-, 'wɒd-], -z
Wadi Halfa 'wɒdi'hælfə ['wæd-, 'wɒd-]
Wadman 'wɒdmən
Wadsworth 'wɒdzwə:θ
Wady 'weɪdi
W.A.F., -s wæf, -s
Waf wɒft [wæft, wɒft]
Waffist, -s 'wɒfdɪst ['wæf-, 'wɒf-], -s
wafer, -s; -y 'weɪfə*, -z; -ri
waffle, -s 'wɒfl, -z
waffle-iron, -s 'wɒfl'aɪən, -z
waft, -s, -ing, -ed wɒft [wɒft, wɒft], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
wag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged wæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
wagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed weɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
wage-earner, -s 'weɪdʒ,ə:nə*, -z
wagler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'weɪdʒlə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -əɪə* /z
waggerly, -ies 'wægər|ɪ, -iz
waggish, -ly, -ness 'wægɪʃ, -lɪ, -nɪs
waggie, -les, -ling, -led 'wæg|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
waggon, -s 'wægən, -z

waggoner, -s 'wægənə*, -z
waggonette, -s 'wægə'net, -s
Waghorn 'wæghɔ:n
Wagnall 'wægn| [-nəl]
Wagner (*English name*) 'wægənə*
 (*German composer*) 'vɑ:gnə* ('vɑ:gnər)
Wagnerian, -s vɑ:gə'nɪərɪən [-'nɪər-], -z
Wagneriana vɑ:gnəri'ɑ:nə [vɑ:g,niə-, vɑ:g,nɪər-]
wagon, -s 'wægən, -z
wagoner, -s 'wægənə*, -z
wagonette, -s 'wægə'net, -s
wagon-lit. -s 'wægən'li: ['wæg-, 'vɑ:g-, -gən-, -gən-] (væg|li), -z
Wagstaff 'wægstɑ:f
wagtail, -s 'wægteɪl, -z
Wahabi, -s wə'hɑ:bi [wə'h-], -z
waif, -s weɪf, -s
wail (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed weɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d
wain, -s weɪn, -z
wainscot, -s, -ing, -ed 'weɪnskɒt ['wen-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Wainwright 'weɪnraɪt
waist, -s weɪst, -s
waistband, -s 'weɪstbænd, -z
waistcoat, -s 'weɪskəʊt [-stɪk-, *old-fashioned* 'weskət], -s
waist-deep 'weɪst'di:p ['--]
waist-high 'weɪst'haɪ ['--]
wait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s weɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə* /z
waiting-maid, -s 'weɪtɪŋmeɪd, -z
waiting-room, -s 'weɪtɪŋru:m [-ru:m], -z
waitress, -es 'weɪtrɪs, -iz
Waitrose 'weɪt-rouz ['weɪtrəʊz]
waive, -es, -ing, -ed weɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
waiver, -s 'weɪvə*, -z
wake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, woke, woken weɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, wouk, 'woukən
Wakefield 'weɪkfɪld
wakeful, -fully, -fulness 'weɪk|fʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
waken, -ens, -ening, -ened 'weɪk|ən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-əɪŋ, -ɪŋ], -ənd
Wal (*personal name*) wɒl [wɒ:l]

Walbrook 'wɔːlbrʊk [ˈwɔːl-]

Walcheren 'vɔːlkərən [ˈvɔːlɔː-, 'wɔːl-kərən, *old-fashioned* 'wɔːlfərən, 'wɔːlfərən]

Walcott 'wɔːlkɒt [ˈwɔːl-, -kɒt]

Waldeck 'wɔːldek [ˈwɔːl-] ('valdek)

Waldegrave 'wɔːldgreiv [ˈwɔːl-], 'wɔːldəgreiv [ˈwɔːl-]

Note.—*Earl Waldegrave* is 'wɔːldgreiv [ˈwɔːl-]. *Some others with this name* pronounce 'wɔːldəgreiv [ˈwɔːl-]. In **Waldegrave Hall** the pronunciation is 'wɔːldəgreiv [ˈwɔːl-].

Waldemar 'vældəmaː* [ˈvɔːl-, 'wɔːl-, -dim-]

Walden 'wɔːldən [ˈwɔːl-]

Waldo 'wɔːldou [ˈwɔːl-]

Waldorf 'wɔːldɔːf [ˈwɔːl-]

Waldstein (*American name*) 'wɔːldstain [ˈwɔːl-], (*German name*) 'vældstain [ˈvɔːl-, 'vɔːl-, 'vɔːl-, 'wɔːl-, 'wɔːl-, -d[stain] ('valftain)]

wale, -s weil, -z

Waler, -s 'weilə*, -z

Waleran (*Baron*) 'wɔːlɪrən [ˈwɔːl-], (*Buildings in Borough High Street, London*) 'wɔːlɪrən

Wales weilz

Waley 'weili

Walfish 'wɔːlfɪʃ [ˈwɔːl-]

Walford 'wɔːlfɔːd [ˈwɔːl-]

Walhall væl'hælə

Walham 'wɔːləm

walk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Walker 'wɔːkə*

Walkern 'wɔːlkən [-kən]

Walkiden 'wɔːkɪdn

walkingstick, -s 'wɔːkɪŋ-stɪk, -s

walking-tour, -s 'wɔːkɪŋtuə* [-tuə*, -tə*, -tɔː*, -z]

walk-over, -s 'wɔːk'ouəvə*, -z

wall (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔːl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

wallaby (W.), -ies 'wɔːləbɪ, -iz

Wallace 'wɔːlɪs [-lɪs]

Wallach, -s 'wɔːlək, -s

Wallachia, -n/s wɔːleɪkjə [wə'l-, -kɪə],

walla(h), -s 'wɔːlə, -z [-n/z]

Wallasey 'wɔːlesi

Waller 'wɔːlə*

wallet, -s 'wɔːlɪt, -s

wall-eye, -s, -d 'wɔːləi, -z, -l

wallflower, -s 'wɔːlflaʊə*, -z

wall-fruit 'wɔːl-fruːt

Wallingford 'wɔːlɪŋfɔːd

Wallis 'wɔːlɪs

Walloon, -s wɔːluːn [wə'l-], -z

wallop, -s, -ing/s, -ed 'wɔːləp, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t
wallow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s 'wɔːləʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud, -ouə*/z

wall-paper, -s 'wɔːlpeɪpə*, -z

Wallsend 'wɔːlənd

Wallwork 'wɔːlwɜːk [ˈwɔːl-]

Walmer 'wɔːlmə* [ˈwɔːl-]

Walm(e)sley 'wɔːmzli

Walmisley 'wɔːmzli

Walney 'wɔːlni [ˈwɔːl-]

walnut, -s 'wɔːlnɒt [-nɒt], -s

Walpole 'wɔːlpəʊl [ˈwɔːl-]

Walpuris væl'puəɪs [vɔːl-, -'pɔːg-, -'pɔːg-] (val'purgis)

walrus, -es 'wɔːləs [ˈwɔːl-, -rɪs], -iz

Walsall 'wɔːlsɔːl [ˈwɔːl-, -sl]

Walsh wɔːʃ [wɔːʃ]

Walsham 'wɔːʃəm [locally 'wɔːlsəm]

Walsingham (*surname*) 'wɔːlsɪŋəm [ˈwɔːl-, (place) 'wɔːlsɪŋəm [ˈwɔːl-, -lsɪŋ-]

Walt wɔːlt [wɔːlt]

Walter (*English name*) 'wɔːltə* [ˈwɔːl-, (*German name*) 'vɔːltə* ('vɔːltər)]

Walters 'wɔːltəz [ˈwɔːl-]

Waltham 'wɔːltəm [ˈwɔːl-, -lɔːm]

Note.—*The traditional local pronunciation at Great Waltham and Little Waltham in Essex is 'wɔːltəm, and this is the pronunciation used by those who have lived there for a long time. Some new residents pronounce -lɔːm. In telephoning to these places from a distance it is necessary to pronounce -lɔːm; otherwise the caller is liable to be given Walton(-on-the-Naze), which is in the same county.*

Walthamstow 'wɔːltəmstəʊ [ˈwɔːl-, *old-fashioned* -lɪtəm-]

Walther (*German name*) 'vɔːltə* ('vɔːltər)

Walthew 'wɔːlθjuː [ˈwɔːl-]

Walton 'wɔːltən [ˈwɔːl-]

waltz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔːls [wɔːls, wɔːltz, wɔːltz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Walworth 'wɔːlwɜːθ [ˈwɔːl-, -wɜːθ]

wampum, -s 'wɔːmpəm, -z

wan, -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness wɔːn, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

Wanamaker 'wɔːnəmeɪkə*

wand (W.), -s wɔːnd, -z

wander, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'wɔːndə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

Wandle 'wɔːndl

Wandsworth 'wɔːndzswəθ [-wəːθ]

wan[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wein, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Wanganui (*in New Zealand*) ,wəgə'nui
[-ŋgə-]

Note.—The first is the form always
used by those of Polynesian descent.

wangle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'wæŋg[ɪ],
-lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld

Wann wɒn

Wanstall 'wɒnstɔ:l

Wanstead 'wɒnstɪd [-sted]

want (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɒnt, -s, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd

Wantage 'wɒntɪdʒ

wanting 'wɒntɪŋ

wanton, -ly, -ness 'wɒntən, -lɪ, -nɪs

wapentake, -s 'wæpənteɪk ['wɒp-], -s

wapiti, -s 'wɒpɪtɪ, -z

Wapping 'wɒpɪŋ

Wappinger 'wɒpɪŋdʒə*

war (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red wɔ:*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d

Warbeck 'wɔ:bɛk

warble, -les, -ling, -led 'wɔ:b[ɪ], -lɪz,
-lɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ld

warbler, -s 'wɔ:blɔ:*, -z

Warburg (*Institute*) 'wɔ:bɜ:g

Warburton 'wɔ:bɜ:tn [-bɜ:tn]

war-cloud, -s 'wɔ:klaʊd, -z

war-club, -s 'wɔ:kklʌb, -z

war-cry, -ies 'wɔ:krɪ'aɪ, -aɪz

ward (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:d, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

war-dance, -s 'wɔ:dɑ:ns, -ɪz

warden (W.), -s 'wɔ:dn, -z

warder (W.), -s 'wɔ:dn, -z

Wardlaw 'wɔ:dlɔ:

Wardle 'wɔ:dl

wardress (*female warder*), -es 'wɔ:drɪs
[-dres], -ɪz

war-dress (*war costume*), -es 'wɔ:dres,
-ɪz

wardrobe, -s 'wɔ:drɔ:nb, -z

wardroom, -s 'wɔ:d-rʊm [-rʊm], -z

wardship 'wɔ:dfɪp

ware (*s. interj.*) (W.), -s wɛə*, -z

Wareham 'wɛərəm

warehouse (*s.*), -ses 'wɛəhaʊs, -zɪz

warehouse (*v.*), -ses, -sing, -sed 'wɛə-
haʊz [-s], -zɪz [-sɪz], -zɪŋ [-sɪŋ],
-zd [-st]

warehouseman, -men 'wɛəhaʊsmən,
-mən

warfare 'wɔ:fɛə*

war-god, -s 'wɔ:gɒd, -z

war-grave, -s 'wɔ:greɪv, -z

Wargrave 'wɔ:greɪv

Warham 'wɔ:rəm

war-horse, -s 'wɔ:hɔ:s, -ɪz

warily, -ness 'wɛərɪli, -nɪs

Waring 'wɛərɪŋ

warlike 'wɔ:lɪk ['wɔ:lɪk]

warlock (W.), -s 'wɔ:lɒk, -s

war-lord, -s 'wɔ:lɔ:d, -z

warm (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-s, -ing, -ed wɔ:m, -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs;
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

war-maker, -s 'wɔ:meɪkə*, -z

warm-blooded 'wɔ:mblədɪd

warmer (*s.*), -s 'wɔ:mə*, -z

warm-hearted 'wɔ:m'hɑ:tɪd [*also* '-,--
when attributive]

warming-pan, -s 'wɔ:mɪŋpæn, -z

Warmington 'wɔ:mɪŋtən

Warminster 'wɔ:mɪnstə*

warmish 'wɔ:mɪʃ

war-monger, -s 'wɔ:ɪŋgə*, -z

warmth wɔ:mθ [-mpθ]

warn, -s, -ing/ly, -ed wɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ/li,
-d

Warnle, -er wɔ:n, ə*

warning, -s 'wɔ:nɪŋ, -z

warp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

war-paint, -path 'wɔ:peɪnt, -pa:θ

warrant (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'wɔ:rənt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

warrantable, -ly, -leness 'wɔ:rəntəb[ɪ],
-lɪ, -lɪnɪs

warrantee, -s 'wɔ:rənti:, -z

warrantor, -s 'wɔ:rəntɔ:* [-tə*, 'wɔ:rən-
'tɔ:*], -z

warrantly, -ies 'wɔ:rəntli, -ɪz

Warre wɔ:*

warren (W.), -s 'wɔ:rɪn [-rən], -z

Warrender 'wɔ:rɪndə*

Warrington 'wɔ:rɪŋtən

warrior (W.), -s 'wɔ:rɪə*, -z

Warsaw 'wɔ:so:

warship, -s 'wɔ:fɪp, -s

Warsop 'wɔ:sɒp

Warspite 'wɔ:spɪt

wart, -s; -y wɔ:t, -s; -ɪ

wart-hog, -s 'wɔ:t'hɒg ['--], -z

Warton 'wɔ:tn

war-wearied 'wɔ:wɪərɪd

Warwick, -shire 'wɔ:rɪk, -fɪə* [-fɔ:*

war-worn 'wɔ:wɔ:n

warly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɛərli,
-ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

was (*from be*) wɔz (*strong form*), wəz,
wz (*weak forms*)

Wasbrough 'wɔzbrə

wash (*s. v.*) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
-able wɒʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl

wash-basin, -s 'wɒʃbeɪsn, -z

washer, -s 'wɒʃə*, -z

washerwoman, -women 'wɒʃəlwʊmən,
-,wɪmɪn

wash-house, -ses 'wɒʃhau[s], -ziz
 washing 'wɒʃɪŋ
 washing-day, -s 'wɒʃɪŋdeɪ, -z
 washing-machine, -s 'wɒʃɪŋməʃɪn, -z
 washing-stand, -s 'wɒʃɪŋ-stænd, -z
 Washington 'wɒʃɪŋtən
 washing-up 'wɒʃɪŋʌp [---]
 wash-out, -s 'wɒʃaʊt [---], -s
 wash-pot, -s 'wɒʃpɒt, -s
 wash-stand, -s 'wɒʃstænd, -z
 wash-tub, -s 'wɒʃtʌb, -z
 washy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɒʃli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 wasn't 'wɒznt [*also occasionally* 'wɒzn
when not final]
 wasp, -s wɒsp, -s
 waspish, -ly, -ness 'wɒspɪʃ, -li, -nis
 wasplike 'wɒsp-laɪk
 wassail, -s 'wɒseɪl ['was-, -sl], -z
 wassailing 'wɒseɪlɪŋ ['was-, -slɪŋ, -seɪlɪŋ]
 Wassell 'wæsl
 Wasson 'wɒsn
 wast (*from be*) wɒst (*strong form*), wɒst
 (*weak form*)
 Wast, -water wɒst, -wɒtə*
 waste (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -age weɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
 waste^{ful}, -fully, -fulness 'weɪstfʊl,
 -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
 waste-paper-basket, -s weɪst'peɪpə-
 'bæskɪt [---], -s
 waste-pipe, -s 'weɪstpaɪp, -s
 wastrel, -s 'weɪstrəl, -z
 Wat wɒt
 watch (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 wɒtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 watch-case, -s 'wɒtʃkeɪs, -ɪz
 watch-chain, -s 'wɒtʃtʃeɪn, -z
 watch-dog, -s 'wɒtʃdɒg, -z
 watch^{ful}, -fully, -fulness 'wɒtʃfʊl,
 -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
 watch-glass, -es 'wɒtʃɡlɑ:s, -ɪz
 watch-key, -s 'wɒtʃki:, -z
 watch-maker, -s 'wɒtʃmeɪkə*, -z
 watchman, -men 'wɒtʃmən, -mən
 [-men]
 watch-pocket, -s 'wɒtʃpɒkɪt, -s
 watch-spring, -s 'wɒtʃsprɪŋ, -z
 watch-stand, -s 'wɒtʃstænd, -z
 watch-tower, -s 'wɒtʃtaʊə*, -z
 watchword, -s 'wɒtʃwɜ:d, -z
 water (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'wɒ:tə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd
 water-bed, -s 'wɒ:təbed, -z
 water-borne 'wɒ:təbɔ:n
 water-bottle, -s 'wɒ:təbɒtl, -z
 water-buck 'wɒtəbʌk
 Waterbury, -ies 'wɒ:təbɜ:ri, -ɪz

water-butt, -s 'wɒtəbʌt, -s
 water-carrier, -s 'wɒ:tə,kæriə*, -z
 watercart, -s 'wɒ:təkɑ:t, -s
 water-chute, -s 'wɒ:təʃu:t, -s
 water-closet, -s 'wɒ:tə,kloʊzɪt, -s
 water-colour, -s 'wɒ:tə,kələ*, -z
 water-cooled 'wɒ:təkʊld
 watercourse, -s 'wɒ:təkɔ:s [-kɔəs], -ɪz
 watercress, -es 'wɒ:təkres, -ɪz
 water-diviner/s, -ing 'wɒ:tədi,vainə*/z,
 -ɪŋ
 water-drinker, -s 'wɒ:tə,drɪŋkə*, -z
 waterfall, -s 'wɒ:təfɔ:l, -z
 water-finder, -s 'wɒ:tə,faində*, -z
 Waterford 'wɒ:təfəd
 waterfowl 'wɒ:təfəʊl
 water-gas 'wɒ:tə'ɡæs [---]
 water-gate, -s 'wɒ:təgeɪt, -s
 Watergate 'wɒ:təgeɪt
 water-gauge, -s 'wɒ:təgeɪdʒ, -ɪz
 waterglass 'wɒ:təglɑ:s
 water-glass, -es 'wɒ:təglɑ:s, -ɪz
 Waterhouse 'wɒ:təhaus
 wateriness 'wɒ:təɪnɪs
 watering-cart, -s 'wɒ:təɪŋ-kɑ:t, -s
 watering-place, -s 'wɒ:təɪŋ-pleɪs, -ɪz
 waterless 'wɒ:təlɪs
 water-level, -s 'wɒ:tə,levl, -z
 water-lily, -ies 'wɒ:tə,lɪli, -ɪz
 water-line, -s 'wɒ:təleɪn, -z
 waterlogged 'wɒ:tə'lɒgd
 Waterloo 'wɒ:tə'lu: [---, ---]
*Note.—The stressing '--- is that
 regularly used when the word is
 attributive (as in Waterloo Road).
 A minority use '--- in all cases.*
 water-main, -s 'wɒ:təmeɪn, -z
 waterman (W.), -men 'wɒ:tə'mən,
 -mən [-men]
 watermark (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɒ:təmərk
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 water-nymph, -s 'wɒ:tə'nɪmf [---,
 -ɪŋf], -s
 water-pipe, -s 'wɒ:təpaɪp, -s
 water-power 'wɒ:təpaʊə*
 waterproof (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɒ:tə-
 pru:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Waters 'wɒ:təz
 watershed, -s 'wɒ:təʃed, -z
 waterspout, -s 'wɒ:təspaʊt, -s
 water-sprite, -s 'wɒ:təsprɪt, -s
 water-supply, -ies 'wɒ:təsəplai, -aɪz
 watertight 'wɒ:tətaɪt
 water-wave (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'wɒ:təweɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 waterway, -s 'wɒ:təweɪ, -z
 water-wheel, -s 'wɒ:təwi:l [-təhw-], -z
 water-wings 'wɒ:təwɪŋz

waterworks 'wɔ:təwəks

water-worn 'wɔ:təwɔ:n

watery 'wɔ:təri

Watford, -kin/s, -ling, -son 'wɒt[fəd,
-kin/z, -liŋ, -sn

watt (W.), -s wɒt, -s

wattage 'wɒtɪdʒ

Watteau, -s 'wɒtəu, -z

wattle, -s, -d 'wɒtl, -z, -d

wattmeter, -s 'wɒt,mɪ:tə*, -z

Watton 'wɒtn

Wauchope (*surname, place in Scotland*)'wɔ:kəp [*in Scotland* 'wɒxəp]Vaugh wɔ: [*in Scotland* wɒx]waught, -s wɒt [*in Scotland* wɒxt], -s

waul, -s wɔ:l, -z

wawe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -elet/s
weiv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -lit/s

wave-length, -s 'weivlɛŋθ, -s

Wavell 'weivəl

waver, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
'weivlə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z

Waverley 'weivəli

wavy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weiv[i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -iniswax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -en wæks,
-iz, -iŋ, -t; -ən

waxwing, -s 'wæks-wɪŋ, -z

waxwork, -s 'wæks-wɜ:k, -s

waxy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wæks[i, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

way (W.), -s wei, -z

wayfarer/s, -ing 'wei,færə*/z, -iŋ

Wayland 'weiland

waylay, -lays, -laying, -laid, -layer/s
wei'lei, -'leiz, -'leiŋ, -'leid, -'leɪə*/z

Waynie, -flete wein, -fli:t

wayside 'wei-said

wayward, -ly, -ness 'weiwəd, -li, -nis

W.C., -s 'dæblju(:)'si:, -z

Note.—When used as an abbreviation
for the West Central District of
London, some people pronounce it
full 'west'sentral.

we wi: (normal form), wi (frequent
weak form)

Note.—wi also occurs as a strong
form in the single expression we
are when are has its weak form ə.
We are in this case is also written
we're.

weak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wɪk, -ə*,
-ɪst, -li, -nisweak/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wɪkən,
-ənz, -iŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd

weakening (s. adj.), -s 'wɪ:kniŋ, -z

weakish 'wɪ:kɪʃ

weak-kneed 'wɪk-ni:d ['wɪk'n-]

weakling, -s 'wɪk-liŋ, -z

weak-minded 'wɪk'maɪndɪd [*also* '-,--
when attributive]

weal, -s wi:l, -z

weald (W.), -s wi:ld, -z

wealden (W.) 'wi:ldən

wealth, -s welθ, -s

wealthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'welθ[i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

wean, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d

weanling, -s 'wi:nliŋ, -z

weapon, -s; -less 'wepən, -z; -lis

wear (s.) (*corresponding to wear v.*) wɛə*

wear (s.) (=wear), -s wiə*, -z

Wear (river) wiə*

wear (v.), -s, -ing, wore, worn,
wearer/s wɛə*, -z, -riŋ, wɔ: [wɔə*],
wɔ:n, 'wɛərə*/z

wearable 'weərəbl

Wearing 'weəriŋ

wearisome, -ly, -ness 'wiərisəm, -li, -nis

Wearmouth 'wiəməθ [-mauθ]

Wearn wɛ:n

weary (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
-ies, -ying, -ied 'wiəri, -iə*, -ɪst,
-ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id

weasand, -s 'wi:zənd ['wiz-, -znd], -z

weasel, -s 'wi:zl, -z

weather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beaten

'wɛdə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -brɪtn

weather-bound 'wɛdəbaʊnd

weathercock, -s 'wɛðəkɒk, -s

weather-eye, -s 'wɛðəraɪ, -z

weather-glass, -es 'wɛðəglɑ:s, -iz

Weatherhead 'wɛðəhed

weatherly (W.) 'wɛðli

weatherproof 'wɛðəpru:f

weather-tanned 'wɛðə-tænd

weatherwear 'wɛðəweə*

weather-wise 'wɛðəwaɪz

weather-worn 'wɛðəwɔ:n

weave, -es, -ing, wove, woven,
weaver/s wi:v, -z, -iŋ, wouv, 'wouvən,
'wi:və*/z

weazened 'wi:znd

web, -s, -bed web, -z, -d

Webb(e) web

webbing, -y 'webliŋ, -i

Weber (English name) 'wi:bə*, (Ger-
man composer) 'veibə* ('ve:bər)

webfooted 'webfutɪd

Webster, -s 'webstə*, -z

wed, -s, -ding/s, -ded wed, -z, -iŋ/z, -id

Weddell (*surname*) wə'del, 'wedl, (Sea)
'wedl

Wedderburn 'wedəbɜ:n

wedding-cake, -s 'wedɪŋ-keɪk, -s

wedding-day, -s 'wedɪŋdeɪ, -z

- wedding-ring**, -s 'wedɪŋrɪŋ, -z
wedgɪə (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ewise
 wedʒ-, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -waɪz
wedge-shaped 'wedʒʃeɪpt
Wedgwood 'wedʒwud
wedlock 'wedlɒk
Wendnesday 'wenzbəri [*locally also*
 'wedʒbəri]
Wednesday, -s 'wenzdi ['wedn-, -dei], -z
wee wi:
weed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wi:d, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
Weedon 'wi:dn
weed/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wi:dji, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
week, -s wɪk, -s
weekday, -s 'wɪkdei, -z
week-end, -s 'wɪk'end ['wɪk-end], -z
week-ender, -s 'wɪk'endə* [-'--], -z
Weekes wɪks
Week(e)y 'wɪkli
weekly (s. adv.), -ies 'wɪkli:, -iz
Weeks wɪks
Weekes wɪks
Weems wɪmz
ween, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
weep, -s, -ing/ly, wept wi:p, -s, -iŋ/li,
 wept
weeper, -s 'wi:pə*, -z
weever, -s 'wi:və*, -z
weevil, -s 'wi:vɪl [-vɪ], -z
weewee, -s, -ing, -d 'wi:wɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
weft weft
Weguelin 'wɛgəlɪn
Weigall 'waɪgəl
weigh, -s, -ing, -ed; -able wei, -z, -iŋ,
 -d; -əbl ['weəbl]
weight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less
 weɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd; -lɪs
Weighton (*in Market Weighton, Yorks.*)
 'wi:tn
weight/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weɪtji
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Wei-hai-wei 'weihaɪ'wei
Weimar 'vaɪma: (* ('vaɪmar)
weir (W.), -s wɪə*, -z
weird, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wiəd, -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
Weisshorn 'vaɪʃɔ:n
Weland 'welənd, 'wi:lənd
Welbeck 'welbek
Welch welʃ
Welcombe 'welkəm
welcom/e (s. adj. v. *interj.*), -es, -ing,
 -ed 'welkəm, -z, -iŋ, -d
weld (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed weld, -z, -iŋ,
 -ɪd
weldment 'weldmənt
Weldon 'weldən
- welfare** 'welʃə*
Welford 'welʃəd
welkin 'welkɪn
well (s. adj. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed wel,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
welladay 'welə'deɪ ['weləd-]
well-advised 'weləd'vaɪzd
Welland 'welənd
well-appointed 'welə'pɔɪntɪd
well-balanced 'wel'bælənst [*also* '-,--
when attributive]
well-behaved 'wel-bi'heɪvd [*also* '-,--
when attributive]
well-being 'wel'bɪŋ ['wel,b-]
well-born 'wel'bɔ:n
well-bred 'wel'bred [*also* '--, -', *accord-*
ing to sentence-stress]
Wellby 'welbi
well-chosen 'wel'tʃəʊzn [*also* '-,-- *when*
attributive]
Wellcome 'welkəm
well-conducted 'wel-kən'dʌktɪd [*also*
 '-,-- *when attributive*]
well-connected 'wel-kə'nektɪd [*also*
 '-,-- *when attributive*]
well-cooked 'wel'kukt [*also* 'wel'kukt
when attributive]
well-directed 'wel-di'rektɪd [-də'r-,
 -dai'r-, *also* '--,-- *when attributive*]
well-disposed 'wel-dis'pəʊzd
well-doer/s, -ing 'wel'du:(:)* /z, -iŋ
Welldon 'weldən
well-done 'wel'dən ['-- *when attributive*]
Weller 'wela*
Wellesley 'welzli
well-found 'wel'faʊnd [*also* 'wel'faʊnd
when attributive]
well-grounded 'wel'graʊndɪd
well-informed 'welɪn'fɔ:md
Wellingborough 'welɪŋbərə
Wellington, -s 'welɪŋtən, -z
wellingtonia, -s 'welɪŋ'tɔʊnjə [-nɪə], -z
well-intentioned 'welɪn'tenʃənd [*also*
 '--,-- *when attributive*]
well-judged 'wel'dʒʌdʒd [*also* '-- *when*
attributive]
well-known 'wel'nəʊn [*also* '--, -',
according to sentence-stress]
well-made 'wel'meɪd [*also* '--, -',
according to sentence-stress]
well-marked 'wel'mɑ:kt [*also* '-- *when*
attributive]
well-meaning 'wel'mi:nɪŋ
well-meant 'wel'ment [*also* '--, -',
according to sentence-stress]
well-nigh 'welnaɪ
well-off 'wel'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, *also* '--, -',
according to sentence-stress]

well-ordered 'wel'ɔ:dəd [also 'i,-- *when attributive*]

well - proportioned 'wel-prə'pɔ:ʃənd [-pru'p-, also 'i,-- *when attributive*]

well-read 'wel'red [also 'i,-- 'i-, *according to sentence-stress*]

well-rounded 'wel'raundid

Wells welz

well-spoken 'wel'spoukən [also 'wel-, 'spoukən *when attributive*]

well-timed 'wel'taimd [also 'wel-taimd *when attributive*]

well-to-do 'wel-tə'du:

well-wisher, -s 'wel'wiʃə*, -z

welsh, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s welʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Welsh, -man, -men welʃ, -mən, -mən [-men]

Welshpool 'welʃpu:l (*Welsh* 'welʃ'pu:l)

welt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed welt, -s, -iŋ, -id

welt'er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'weltʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

Welwyn 'welɪn

Wembley 'wembli

Wemyss wi:mz

wen, -s wen, -z

Wenceslas 'wensɪsləs [-səs-, -ləs]

wench, -es wentʃ, -iz

wend, -s, -ing, -ed wend, -z, -iŋ, -id

Wend, -s, -ic, -ish wend [vend], -z, -ik, -iʃ

Wendell 'wendl

Wendover 'wen,douvə*

Wengen 'venŋən

Wengern Alp 'venŋən'ælp

Wenham 'wenəm

Wenish 'wenɪʃ

Wenlock 'wenlɒk

went (*from go*) went

Wentworth 'wentwə:θ [-wəθ]

wept (*from weep*) wept

we're (= *we are*) wiə*

were (*from be*) wə:*, [wəə*] (*strong forms*), wə* (*weak form*)

weren't wə:nt [wəənt]

werewolf, -ves 'wə:wulʃ [-wiə-, 'wəə-], -vz

Wernher 'wə:nə*

wert (*from be*) wə:t (*strong form*), wət (*weak form*)

Weser (*German river*) 'veɪzə* ('ve:zə)

Note.—'wi:zə* is necessary for rhyme in Browning's 'Pied Piper,' but this pronunciation is exceptional.

Wesley 'wezli, 'wesli

Note.—It would seem that most people bearing the name **Wesley** pronounce 'wesli, but that they are commonly called 'wezli by others.

Wesleyan, -s; -ism 'wezliən ['wesli-, -lən], -z; -izəm

Note.—'wesli- appears to be the more usual pronunciation among Wesleyans; with those who are not Wesleyans 'wezli- is probably the commoner form. There exists also an old-fashioned pronunciation wes'li:ən.

Wessex 'wesiks

west (s. adj. v.) (W.) west

Westbourne 'westbə:n [-bən, esp. *when attributive, as in W. Terrace*]

Westbrook, -bury 'west|bruk, -həri

Westcott 'westkɒt

Westenra 'westənə

westering 'westəriŋ

westernly, -n, -ner/s 'westəlli, -n, -nə*/z

westernize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'westənəɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

westernmost 'westənmaʊst

Westfield 'westfi:ld

Westgate 'westɡɪt [-geɪt]

Westlake 'westleɪk

Westmeath west'mi ð

Westminster 'westmɪnstə*

Westmor(e)land 'westmə'lənd ['west-mələnd]

west-north-west 'westnɔ:θ|west [*nautical pronunciation* -nɔ:'west]

Weston 'westən

Weston - super - Mare 'westən,sju:pə-'meə* [-n,sju:pə-, -nsjupə-, rarely -'meəri]

Westphalia, -n/s west'feɪljə [-liə], -ən/z

west-south-west 'westsauθ|west [*nautical pronunciation* -sau'west]

westward, -s, -ly 'westwəd, -z, -li

Westward Ho 'westwəd'həu

wet, -ter, -test, -ness wet, -ə*, -ist, -nis

wether, -s 'wedðə*, -z

Wetherby 'wedðəbi

wet-nurse, -s 'wetnɔ:s, -iz

Wetterhorn 'vetəhɔ:n

wettish 'wetɪʃ

Wexford 'weksfəd

wey (W.), -s weɪ, -z

Weybridge, -man, -mouth 'weɪ|brɪdʒ, -mən, -məθ

whack (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s wæk [hw-], -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z

Whait weit [hw-]

whale, -es, -ing, -er/s weil [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z

whalebone 'weɪlbəʊn ['hw-]

whale-fishery, -ies 'weɪl,fɪʃə|ɪ ['hw-], -iz

whale-oil 'weɪloɪl ['hw-]

Whaley (*place near Buxton*) 'weɪli ['hw-]

Whalley (*surname*) 'weili ['hw-], 'wɔ:li ['hw-], (*abbey near Blackburn*) 'wɔ:li ['hw-]
whang (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wæŋ [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
whangee wæŋ'gi: [hw-]
Wharam 'wɛərəm ['hw-]
wharf, -ves, -fs wɔ:lf [hw-], -vz, -fs
wharfage 'wɔ:fidʒ ['hw-]
wharfinger, -s 'wɔ:findʒə* ['hw-], -z
Wharton 'wɔ:tɪn ['hw-]
what wɒt ['hw-]
what-d'you-call-it 'wɒtdʒu:kəlɪt ['hw-, -dʒu-]
whate'er wɒt'ɛə* ['hw-]
Whateley 'weɪtli ['hw-]
whatever wɒt'evə* [hw-, rarely wɒt-, hwɒt-]
Whatley, -man 'wɒtli ['hw-], -mæn
Whatmough 'wɒtmou ['hw-]
whatnot, -s 'wɒtnɒt ['hw-], -s
what's-her-name 'wɒtsneɪm ['hw-, -sneɪm]
what's-his-name 'wɒtsɪzneɪm ['hw-]
whatsoe'er 'wɒtsou'ɛə* [hw-]
whatsoever 'wɒtsou'evə* [hw-]
what-you-may-call-it 'wɒtʃmə:kəlɪt ['hw-]
wheat, -en wɪt ['hw-], -n
wheat-ear, -s 'wi:tɪə* ['hw-], -z
Wheatthampstead (*in Herts.*) 'wi:təmpstɛd ['wet-, 'hw-]
Wheatley, -on 'wi:tli ['hw-], -n
Wheatstone 'wi:tstɒn [-stɒn]
wheedle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wi:dl ['hw-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
wheel (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wi:l [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
wheelbarrow, -s 'wi:l'bærɒu ['hw-], -z
wheel-chair, -s 'wi:l'tʃɛə* ['wi:l-tʃɛə*, 'hw-], -z
wheeler (W.), -s 'wi:lə* ['hw-], -z
wheelwright (W.), -s 'wi:lraɪt ['hw-], -s
When wi:n [hw-]
wheezle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness wi:z [hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Whelan 'wi:lən ['hw-]
whelk, -s welk, -s
Note.—Not welk.
whelm, -s, -ing, -ed welm [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
whelp (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed welp [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -t
when wen [hw-]
whence wens [hw-]
whene'er wen'ɛə* [hw-]
whenever wen'evə* [wɒn-, hw-]

whensoever wensou'evə* [hw-]
where weə* [hw-]
whereabouts (*s.*) 'weərəbaʊts ['hw-]
whereabouts (*interrogation*) 'weərə'əbaʊts ['hw-, occasionally '--- when followed by a stress]
whereas weər'æz [wɛr-, hw-]
whereat weər'æt [wɛr-, hw-]
whereby weə'bai [hw-]
where'er weər'ɛə* [wɛr-, hw-]
wherefore 'weəfɔ: * ['hw-, -fɔə*]
wherein, -of, -on weər'in [hw-], 'ɒv [-'ɒf], -'ɒn
whereso'er, -ever 'weəsou'ɛə* [hw-], -'evə*
whereto weə'tu: [hw-]
whereunder weər'ʌndə* [hw-]
whereunto 'weərən'tu: [hw-]
whereupon weərə'pɒn [hw-, '---, '---]
wherever weər'evə* [wɛr-, hw-]
wherewith weə'wið [hw-, -'wið]
wherewithal (*s.*) 'weəwiðɔ:l ['hw-]
wherewithal (*adv.*) 'weəwiðɔ:l [hw-, '---, '---]
wherry, -ies 'werli ['hw-], -iz
whet (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted wet [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -id
whether 'weðə* ['hw-]
whetstone (W.), -s 'wetstɒn ['hw-], -z
whew ʃ: [ʃu:, ʃu:, hwu:]
Whewell 'hju:(l)əl [hw-, -'el, -il]
whew wei [hw-]
Whibley 'wibli ['hw-]
which wɪtʃ [hw-]
whichever wɪtʃ'evə* [hw-]
Whickham 'wɪkəm ['hw-]
whiff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɪf [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -t
Whiffen 'wɪfɪn ['hw-]
whig (W.), -s wɪg [hw-], -z
whiggery, -ism 'wɪgəri ['hw-], -izəm
whiggish, -ly, -ness 'wɪgɪʃ ['hw-], -li, -nis
Whigham 'wɪgəm ['hw-]
while (*s. v. conj.*), -es, -ing, -ed wɪl [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
whilom 'wɪləm ['hw-]
whilst wɪlɪst [hw-]
whim, -s wɪm [hw-], -z
whimper, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'wɪmpə* ['hw-], -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
whimsical, -ally, -alness 'wɪmzɪkəl ['hw-], -əli, -əlnis
whimsicality 'wɪmzɪkəlɪti [hw-]
whin, -s wɪn [hw-], -z
whinchat, -s 'wɪn-tʃæt ['hw-], -s
whinle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed wɪn [hw-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d

whinger, -s 'wiŋə* ['hw-], -z
whinnily (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'win|i
 ['hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -id
whin|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wain|i ['hw-],
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
whip (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped wip [hw-],
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t
whip-cord 'wipkɔ:d ['hw-]
whip-hand 'wip'hænd ['hw-, '-]
whipper-in, -ers-in 'wip|ər'in ['hw-],
 -əz'in
whippersnapper, -s 'wipə,snæpə* ['hw-],
 -z
whippet, -s 'wipit ['hw-], -s
whipping-boy, -s 'wipɪŋboi ['hw-], -z
Whippingham 'wipɪŋəm ['hw-]
whipping-top, -s 'wipɪŋ-tɒp ['hw-], -s
Whipple 'wipl ['hw-]
whippoorwill, -s 'wippuə,wil ['hw-,
 -pɔə,w-, -pɔə,w-, -pɔə,w-], -z
Whipsnade 'wipsneɪd ['hw-]
whir (s. v.), -s, -ring/s, -red wə:* ['hw-],
 -z, -riŋ/z, -d
whirl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɜ:l ['hw-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
whirligig, -s 'wɜ:liɡɪɡ ['hw-], -z
whirlpool, -s 'wɜ:l-pu:l ['hw-], -z
whirlwind, -s 'wɜ:lwɪnd ['hw-], -z
whirr (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed wə:* ['hw-],
 -z, -riŋ/z, -d
whisk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɪsk [hw-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
whisker, -s, -ed 'wɪskə* ['hw-], -z, -d
whiskey, -s 'wɪski ['hw-], -z
whisk|y, -ies 'wɪsk|i ['hw-], -iz
whisper (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,
 -erer/s 'wɪsp|ə* ['hw-], -əz, -ərɪŋ/z,
 -əd, -ərə*/z
whist wist [hw-]
whist-drive, -s 'wɪstdraɪv ['hw-], -z
whistle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wɪsl|
 ['hw-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
whistler (W.), -s 'wɪslə* ['hw-], -z
whit (W.) wɪt [hw-]
Whitaker 'wɪtɪkə* ['hw-, -tək-]
Whit|bread, -by, -church 'wɪt|bred
 ['hw-], -bi, -tʃɜ:tʃ
whit|e (s. adj. v.) (W.), -es; -er, -est,
 -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed wait [hw-],
 -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
whitebait 'waitbeɪt ['hw-]
whitebeard, -s, -ed 'waitbiəd ['hw-],
 -z, -id
whitecap, -s 'waitkæp ['hw-], -s
Whitechapel 'wait,tʃæpl ['hw-]
Whitefield 'waitfi:ld ['hw-], 'wit-
 ['hw-]
Whitefriars 'wait,frɪəz ['hw-, '--]

Whitehall 'wait'hɔ:l ['hw-, also '-, '-,
 according to sentence-stress]
Whitehaven 'wait,heɪvn ['hw-]
whitehead (W.), -s 'waithead ['hw-], -z
white-heat 'wait'hɪt ['hw-]
white-hot 'wait'hɒt [also '- when
 attributive]
Whiteley 'waitli ['hw-]
white-livered 'wait,lɪvəd ['hw-]
whit|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wait|n
 ['hw-], -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
whitening (s.) 'waitniŋ ['hw-]
whitethorn, -s 'waitθɔ:n ['hw-], -z
whitethroat, -s 'waitθrɔ:t ['hw-], -s
whitewash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'wait-wɒʃ ['hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
whitewood 'wait-wud ['hw-]
Whitfield, -gift 'witfi:ld ['hw-], -gift
whither 'wiðə* ['hw-]
whithersoever 'wiðəsu:'evə* [hw-]
whiting (W.), -s 'waitɪŋ ['hw-], -z
whitish, -ness 'waitɪʃ ['hw-], -nis
whitleather 'wit,leðə* ['hw-]
Whitley 'witli ['hw-]
whitlow, -s 'witlou ['hw-], -z
Whit|man, -marsh, -ney, -stable, -stone
 'wit|mən ['hw-], -mɑ:ʃ, -ni, -stəbl
Whitsun 'wɪtsn ['hw-] {-stoun
Whitsunday, -s 'wit'sandi ['hw-,
 -sn'dei], -z
Whitsuntide, -s 'wɪtsntaɪd ['hw-], -z
Whittaker 'wɪtɪkə* ['hw-, -tək-]
Whittier 'wɪtɪə* ['hw-]
Whittingeham(e) 'wɪtɪŋdʒəm ['hw-]
Whittington 'wɪtɪŋtən ['hw-]
whittle (W.), -les, -ling, -led 'wit|l
 ['hw-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Whitworth 'witwɜ:θ ['hw-]
whit|y, -iness 'wait|i ['hw-], -inis
whiz, -zes, -zing, -zed wɪz [hw-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
whizz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wɪz [hw-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
who (interrogative) hu: [also hu when
 followed by a word beginning with ə or
 unstressed i]
who (relative) hu: (normal form), hu
 (frequent weak form), u:, u (occasional
 weak forms)
whoa wəu ['wəu?]
who'er hu:(:)'εə*
whoever hu:(:)'evə* [occasionally u:(:)-
 when closely connected to preceding
 word in the sentence]
whole, -ness houl, -nis
whole-hearted 'houl'hɑ:tɪd
whole-hogger, -s 'houl'hɒɡə*, -z
whole-meal 'houlmi:l

wholesale 'houl-seil
wholesaler, -s 'houl,seilə*, -z
wholesome, -st, -ly, -ness 'houlzəm, -ist, -li, -nis
wholly 'houlli ['houli]
whom hu:m (normal form), hum (occasional weak form)
whomsoever ,hu:msoʊ'evə*
whoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
whoopee (s.) 'wupi: [-pi], (interj.) 'wu'pi: [-'i]
whooping-cough 'hu:piŋkəf [-kə:f]
whop, -s, -ping/s, -ped wɒp [hw-], -s, -iŋ/z, -t
whopper, -s 'wɒpə* ['hw-], -z
whore (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -edom/s ho:* [hɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -dəm/z
whoreson, -s 'hɔ:sn ['hɔəsn], -z
whorl, -s, -ed wɔ:l [hw-], -z, -d
whortle, -s 'wɔ:tl ['hw-], -z
whortleberry, -ies 'wɔ:tl,ber'i [-'hw-, -bəri], -iz
whose (interrogative) hu:z
whose (relative) hu:z (normal form), uz (occasional weak form)
whoso 'hu:soʊ
whosoever ,hu:soʊ'evə*
why wai [hw-]
Whyte (surname) 'waiɫi [hw-]
Whymper 'wimpə* ['hw-]
Whyte wait [hw-]
Whytt wait [hw-]
wick (W.), -s wik, -s
wicked, -est, -ly, -ness/es 'wikid, -ist, -li, -nis/iz
Wickens 'wikinz
wicker, -work 'wika*, -wɜ:k
wicket, -s 'wikit, -s
wicket-gate, -s 'wikit'geit, -s
wicket-keeper, -s 'wikit,ki:pə*, -z
Wickham 'wikəm
Wickliffe 'wiklif
Wicklow 'wiklou
wide (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness, waid, -z, -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis
wide-awake (s.), -s 'waidəweik, -s
wide-awake (adj.) 'waidə'weik
Widcombe 'widkəm
Widemouth 'widmɔθ
widea, -ens, -ening, -ened 'waid|n, -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd
wide-spread 'waidspred [-'i]
widgeon, -s 'widʒən [-dʒin], -z
widish 'waidiʃ
Widnes 'widnis
widow, -s, -ed 'widəʊ, -z, -d
widower, -s 'widəʊə*, -z
widowhood 'widəʊhəd

width, -s widθ [witθ], -s
wield, -s, -ing, -ed wi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id
Wiesbaden 'vi:z,bɑ:dən ['vi:z,b-, vi:s'b-, vi:z'b-] ('vi:s,bɑ:dən, locally vis-'bɑ:dən)
wife, -ves wai|f, -vz
wifehood, -less 'waif|hud, -lis
wifelike, -ly 'waif|laik, -li
Wiffen 'wifin
wig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged wig, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wigan 'wigən
wigging (s.), -s 'wigin, -z
Wiggins 'wiginz
wiggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wigl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
wiggle-waggle 'wigl,wægl
wiggly 'wigli [-gli]
wight (W.), -s wait, -s
wig-maker, -s 'wig,meikə*, -z
Wigmore 'wigmə:* [-mɔə*]
Wigram 'wigrəm
Wigton, -town 'wig|tən, -tən
wigwam, -s 'wigwəm, -z
Wilberforce 'wilibɜ:əs
Wilbraham 'wilibrəhəm [-brəm, -brɪ-əm]
Wilbur, -bye 'wil|bə*, -bi
Wilcox 'wilkɔks
wild (s. adj. adv.) (W.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wai:ld, -z, -ɔ*, -i:t, -li, -nis
Wilde wai:ld
wildebeest, -s 'wildibi st, -s
Wilder 'waildə*
wilderness, -es 'wildəns, -iz
wildfire 'waild,faɪə*
wilding (W.), -s 'waildiŋ, -z
wildish 'waildif
wile (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed wai, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wilfred [-rid] 'wilfrid ['wul-]
wilful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'wil|ful, -fulist [-fɒlist] -fuli [-fɒli], -fulnis
Wilhelmina (English name) ,wilhel-'mi:nə, ,wɪl'bmi:nə
Wilkes, -ie, -ins wilk|s, -i, -inz
Wilkinson 'wilkinsn
Wilks wilks
will (s.) (W.), -s wil, -z
will (transitive v.), -s, -ing, -ed wil, -z, -iŋ, -d
will (auxil. v.) wil (strong form), l (normal weak form), wəl, əl (occasional weak forms)
Willard 'wila:d [-ləd]
Willcocks [-cox] 'wilkɔks
Willes wilz
Willesden 'wɪlzdən
William, -s, -son 'wɪljəm, -z, -sn
Willie 'wili

willing (*adj.*) (W.), -ly, -ness 'wiliŋ, -li, -nis

Willingdon, -ton 'wiliŋ|dæn, -tæn

Willis 'wilis

will-o'-the-wisp, -s 'wiləðwisp, -s

Willowby 'wiləbi

willow (*s. v.*), -ows, -owing, -owed;

-owy 'wiləu, -ouz, -ouŋ, -oud; -oui

willow-pattern 'wiləu,pætən [-tən]

willow-wren, -s 'wiləu'ren ['---], -z

will-power, -s 'wil,pauə*, -z

Wills wilz

Willstead, -y 'wilsti:d, -i

willy-nilly 'wili'nili

Wilma 'wilmə

Wilmcote 'wilmkəut

Wilmington 'wilmington

Wilmot(t) 'wilmət [-mət]

Wilmslow 'wilmzləu

Wilna 'vilnə

Wilno (*in Ontario*) 'wilnəu

Wilsden 'wिल्dæn

Wilshire 'wिल्fiə* [-fə*]

Wilson 'wilsn

wilt (*from will aux. v.*) wilt (*normal form*), ɔlt, lt (*occasional weak forms*)

Wilton, -s 'wiltən, -z

Wilts, wilts

Wiltshire 'wilt-fiə* [-fə*]

willy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wail|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis

Wimble, -don 'wimbl, -dæn

Wimborne 'wimbə:n [-bə:n]

Wimms winz

Wimperis 'wimporis

wimple, -s 'wimpl, -z

Wimpole 'wimpəul

win (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, won, winner/s win, -z, -iŋ, wən, 'winə*/z

winee, -es, -ing, -ed wins, -iz, -iŋ, -t

wincey 'winsi

winch, -es wintʃ, -iz

Winchester, -chester 'win|tʃlɪ, -tʃɪstə*

Winchfield, -ilsea, -more 'wintʃfi:ld, -lɪ, -mɔ:* [-mɔə*]

wind (*s.*) (*air blowing*), -s wind [*in poetry sometimes waɪnd*], -z

wind (*v.*) (*go round, roll round*), -s,

-ing, wound waɪnd, -z, -iŋ, waund

wind (*v.*) (*blow horn*), -s, ing, -ed waɪnd, -z, -iŋ, -id

wind (*v.*) (*detect by scent, exhaust breath*), -s, -ing, -ed wind, -z, -iŋ, -id

windage 'windidʒ

windbag, -s 'windbæg, -z

windcheater, -s 'windtʃi:tə*, -z

wind-chest, -s 'windtʃest, -s

wind-cone, -s 'windkəun ['win-kəun], -z

Winder, -mere 'wində*, -miə*

windfall, -s 'windfɔ:l, -z

Windham 'windəm

Note.—The place in Vermont, U.S.A., is called locally 'windham.

windhover, -s 'wind,həvə*, -z

winding (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'waɪndiŋ, -z, -li

winding-sheet, -s 'waɪndiŋʃi:t, -s

winding-up 'waɪndiŋ'ʌp

wind-instrument, -s 'wind,instrument [-trəm-], -s

wind-jammer, -s 'wind,dʒæmə*, -z

windlass, -es 'windləs, -iz

Windley 'windli

windmill, -s 'winmil [-ndm-], -z

window, -s 'windəu, -z

window-box, -es 'windəubɒks, -iz

window-dressing 'windəu,dresɪŋ

window-pane, -s 'windəupeɪn, -z

window-seat, -s 'windəusi:t, -s

windpipe, -s 'windpaɪp, -s

windrow, -s 'wind-rou, -z

wind-screen, -s 'windskrɪ:n ['win-skr-], -z

Windsor 'winzə*

wind-swept 'windswept ['win-swept]

Windus 'windəs

windward (W.) 'windwəd

windy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wind|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

wine, -s wain, -z

wine-bibber, -s 'wain,bibə*, -z

wine-bottle, -s 'wain,bɒtl, -z

wine-cellar, -s 'wain,selə*, -z

wineglass, -es 'waɪŋglɑ:s ['waɪŋg-], -iz

wineglassful, -s 'waɪŋglɑ:s,ful ['waɪŋg-], -z

wine-press, -es 'wainpres, -iz

wine-skin, -s 'wain-skin, -z

wing (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wiŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d

wing-commander, -s 'wiŋ-kə,mɑ:ndə*, -z

wing-covert, -s 'wiŋ'kəvət, -s

winged (*adj.*) wiŋd

-winged -wiŋd

Wingfield 'wiŋfi:ld

Winifred 'winifrid

wink (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wiŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [wiŋt], -ə*/z

Winkfield 'wiŋkfɪ:ld

Winkie 'wiŋki

winkle (W.), -s 'wiŋkl, -z

Winnepesaukee 'winəpə'sə:ki

winner, -s 'winə*, -z

Winnie 'wini

winning (*s. adj.*) (W.), -s, -ly 'winiŋ, -z, -li

winning-post, -s 'winiŋ-poust, -s
 Winnipeg 'winipeg
 winn|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s
 'win|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud, -ouə*/z
 winnowing-fan, -s 'winouiŋfæn, -z
 Winslow 'winzlou
 winsome, -ly, -ness 'winsəm, -li, -nis
 Winstanley (in *Lancs.*) 'winstənli [win-
 'stænli, *esp. by newcomers*], (*surname*)
 'winstənli, win'stænli
 Winston 'winstən
 wint|er (s. v.) (W.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'wintjə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 Winterbourne 'wintəbɔ:n [-bɔ:n, -bo:n,
 wintertime 'wintətaim [-buən]
 Winterton 'wintətən
 Winton 'winton
 Wintour 'wintə*
 wintr|y, -iness 'wintr|i, -inis
 winy 'waini
 wipe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s waip,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 wir|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'waio*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 wire-cutter, -s 'waio,katə*, -z
 wire|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn 'waio|drou, -drouz, -drouŋ,
 -dru:, -droun
 wire-haired 'waiohead
 wireless (s. adj.), -es 'waioles, -iz
 wire-pull|er/s, -ing 'waio,puljə*/z, -iŋ
 wire-worm, -s 'waioəwɔ:m, -z
 wiring 'waioəriŋ
 wir|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'waioəri, -io*,
 wis wis [-iist, -inis]
 Wisbech 'wizbi:tʃ
 Wisconsin wis'konsin
 wisdom 'wizdəm
 wise (s. adj.) (W.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 waiz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 wiseacre, -s 'waiz,eikə*, -z
 wisecrack, -s 'waizkræk, -s
 Wiseman 'waizmən
 wish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wif, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 wish|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wiʃ|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 wishing-bone, -s 'wiʃiŋboun, -z
 wish-wash 'wiʃwəʃ
 wishy-washy 'wiʃi,wəʃi
 wisp, -s wisp, -s
 wist wist
 Wist|ar, -er 'wist|ə*, -ə*
 wistaria, -s wis'tæriə, -z
 wisteria, -s wis'teriə [-'tjə:r-], -z
 wist|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wist|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 wit (s. v.), -s wit, -s

witch (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed witʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ/li, -t
 witchcraft 'witʃkra:ft
 witch-doctor, -s 'witʃ,dɒktə*, -z
 witch-elm, -s 'witʃ'elm ['witʃelm], -z
 witcher|y, -ies 'witʃəri, -iz
 witch-hazel, -s 'witʃ'heizl, -z
 witch-hunt, -s 'witʃhant, -s
 witching 'witʃiŋ
 witenagemot, -s 'witinəgi'mout [-tən-,
 -gə'm-], -s
 with wið [occasionally also wiθ, *esp.*
before words beginning with breathed
consonants]
 Note.—In the N. of England the word
 is generally pronounced wiθ in all
 positions.
 withal wi'ðɔ:l
 Witham (*surname*) 'wiðəm, (*river in*
Lincs.) 'wiðəm, (*town in Essex*)
 'witəm
 with|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn wið|drou: [wiθ|d-], -'drou:z,
 -'drouiŋ, -'dru:, -'droun
 withdrawal, -s wið'drou:əl [wiθ'd-], -z
 withe, -s wiθ, -s [wið, waio, -z]
 with|er (W.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
 'wiðjə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
 withers (s.) (W.) 'wiðəz
 with|hold, -holds, -holding, -held, -hold-
 en, -holder/s wið|hould [wiθ|h-],
 -'houldz, -'houldiŋ, -'held, -'houldən,
 -'houldə*/z
 within wi'ðin
 without wi'ðaut
 with|stand, -stands, -standing, -stood
 wið|stænd [wiθ|s-, -'stæ:nd],
 -'stændz [-'stæ:ndz], -'stændiŋ, -'stud
 with|y, -ies 'wið|i, -iz
 witless, -ly, -ness 'witlis, -li, -nis
 Witley 'witli
 witness (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'witnis, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 witney (W.) 'witni
 -witted -'witid [-witid]
 Wittenberg 'vitnbə:g [-beəg, *old-*
fashioned 'vitnbə:g] ('vitənberk,
 -berç)
 witticism, -s 'witisizəm, -z
 wittingly 'witiŋli
 witt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wit|i, -io*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis
 Witwatersrand (*usual pronunciation in*
England) wit'wɔ:təzrænd ['wit,w-],
 (*pronunciation of English-speaking*
South Africans) 'wit,wɔ:təz'rænd
 [-'rə:nt, 'vit,vɔ:təz'rɒnt, '-,-,]
 (Afrikaans 'vit,vatərs'rənt)

wife, -es, -ing, -ed waiv, -z, -ig, -d
Wiveliscombe 'wivəliskəm [*locally also* 'wilskəm]
Wivelsfield 'wivəlfzi:ld
wivern, -s 'waivə:n, -z
wives (*plur. of wife, and from verb wive*) waivz
wizard (s. *adj.*), -s, -ry 'wizəd, -z, -ri
wizen, -ed 'wizn, -d
W.L.A. 'dablju(:)el'eɪ
w-ness 'dablju(:)nis
wo wou [wou?] [fə'lɪ]
woad woad
wo-back 'wou'bæk [-'bæk°, -'bæ?] [fə'lɪ]
wobble (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
[fə'lɪ]
Woburn (*place in Beds.*) 'wu:bən,
[fə'lɪ] (*street and square in London*)
[fə'lɪ] 'woubən [-bən]
Wodehouse 'wudhaʊs
Woden 'woudn
woe, -s wou, -z
woe-begone 'woubi,gən
woeful, -fully, -fulness 'wou|ful, -fuli
[fə'lɪ]
woke, -n (*from wake*) wouk, -ən
Woking, -ham 'woukiŋ, -əm
Wolborough 'wɒlbərə
Wolcot(t) 'wulkət
wold, -s would, -z
Woldingham 'wouldiŋəm
wolf (s.) (W.), -ves wulf, -vz
wolf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed wulf, -s, -ig, -t
wolf-cub, -s 'wulfkab, -z
Wolfe wulf
Wolff wulf, vɒlf
wolf-hound, -s 'wulfhaund, -z
wolfish, -ly, -ness 'wulfɪ, -li, -nis
wolfgram (W.) 'wulfrəm
wolf-skin, -s 'wulf-skin, -z
Wollaston 'wuləstən
Wollaton (*No^t-ingham*) 'wulətn
Wollstonecraft 'wulstənkrɑ:ft
Wolseley, -s 'wulzli, -z
Wolsey 'wulzi
Wolsingham 'wolsiŋəm
Wolstanton 'wulstəntən [*locally* 'wul-
[fə'lɪ] stən]
Wolstenholme 'wulstənhoum
Wolverhampton 'wulvə,hæmptən
[fə'lɪ] ['wulvə'h-, ,wulvə'h-]
wolverine, -s 'wulvəri:n, -z
Wolverton 'wulvətn [-tən]
wolves (*plur. of wolf*) wulvz
woman, women 'wumən, 'wimin
woman-hater, -s 'wumən,heɪtə*, -z
womanhood 'wumənhud

womanish, -ly, -ness 'wumənɪf, -li,
[fə'lɪ] -nis
womankind 'wumən'kaɪnd ['wumənk-]
womanlike 'wumənlaɪk
womanly, -iness 'wumənli, -inis
womb, -s wu:m, -z
wombat, -s 'wɒmbət [-bæt], -s
Wombwell (*place in Yorks.*) 'wum-
[fə'lɪ] wel [-wəl], (*surname*) 'wumwəl,
[fə'lɪ] 'wam-, 'wɒm-
women (*plur. of woman*) 'wimin
womenfolk 'wiminfouk
won (*from win*) wən
wonder, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
[fə'lɪ] 'wʌndə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
wonderful, -fully, -fulness 'wʌndə|ful,
[fə'lɪ] -fli [-fuli, -fəli], -fulnis
Wonderland 'wʌndələnd
wonderment 'wʌndəmənt
wonder-worker, -s 'wʌndə,wɜ:kə*, -z
wondrous, -ly, -ness 'wʌndrəs, -li, -nis
wonkly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɒŋkli,
[fə'lɪ] -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
wont (s. *adj.*), -ed wount, -id
won't wount
woo, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wu:, -z, -ig
[fə'lɪ] [wuɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [wuə*/z]
wood (W.), -s, -ed wud, -z, -id
woodbind 'wudbaɪnd
woodbine (W.), -s 'wudbaɪn, -z
woodblock, -s 'wudblɒk, -s
Woodbridge 'wudbrɪdʒ
Woodbury 'wudbəri
wood-carver/s, -ing 'wud,kɑ:və*/z, -ig
woodchuck, -s 'wudtʃʌk, -s
woodcock (W.), -s 'wudkɒk, -s
woodcut, -s 'wudkʌt, -s
wood-cutter, -s 'wud,kʌtə*, -z
wooden, -ly, -ness 'wudn, -li, -nis
wooden-headed 'wudn,hedɪd
Woodford, -house 'wudfɒd, -haus
woodland, -s 'wudlənd, -z
wood-louse, -lice 'wud'lau:s, -lais
woodman (W.), -men 'wudmən, -mən
wood-nymph, -s 'wud'nɪmf [-ɪnf, '-], -s
wood-pavement 'wud'peɪvmənt ['-,-]
woodpecker, -s 'wud,peka*, -z
wood-pigeon, -s 'wud,pɪdʒɪn [-dʒən], -z
Woodroffe 'wudrɒf, -rɒf
Woodrow 'wudrou
woodruff (W.), -s 'wudrʌf, -s
Woods wudz
Woodside 'wud'saɪd ['-,-]
Woodstock, -ward 'wud|stɒk, -wəd
wood-wind, -s 'wudwind, -z
woodwork 'wudwɜ:k
woody, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wud|i, -iə*,
[fə'lɪ] -iist, -inis

- woof**, -s wʊf, -s
Woof (*surname*) wʊf
Wooley 'wuki
wool, -s wʊl, -z
Wooldridge 'wʊldrɪdʒ
Woolf wʊlf
Wooffardisworthy (*near Bideford, Devon*) 'wʊlzəri [wʊl'fɑ:dis,wɒdi], (*near Crediton, Devon*) wʊl'fɑ:dis,wɒdi
wool-gathering 'wʊlgɑ:ðərɪŋ
Woollard 'wula:d
woollen 'wulin [-lən]
Woolley 'wuli
Woolliams 'wʊljəmz
woolly (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wʊli, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -inis
woolly-headed 'wʊli,hedɪd
Woolnier, -ough 'wʊlnjə*, -ou
woolsack 'wul-sæk
woolsey (W.) 'wulzi
Woolwich 'wʊlɪdʒ [-ɪfɪ]
woolwork 'wʊlwɜ:k
Woolworth 'wʊlwɜ:θ [-wɜ:θ]
Woorstead 'wʊstɪd [-tɒd]
Woosley 'wʊzli
Wooster 'wʊstə*
Wootton 'wʊtn
Worcester, -shire 'wʊstə*, -fɪə* [-fə*]
Worcs. wɜ:k
word (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -less wɜ:d, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd; -lis
word-book, -s 'wɜ:dbʊk, -s
word-formation 'wɜ:dfɔ:meɪjən
word-painting 'wɜ:dpetɪntɪŋ
word-perfect 'wɜ:dpɜ:fɪkt
word-picture, -s 'wɜ:dpɪktʃə*, -z
word-splitting 'wɜ:dsplɪtɪŋ
Wordsworth 'wɜ:dzwɜ:(t)θ
Wordsworthian wɜ:dz'wɜ:ðjən [-ðɪən]
wordy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɜ:di, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
wore (*from wear*) wɜ:* [wɜə*]
work, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able/ness wɜ:k, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl/nɪs
workaday 'wɜ:kədeɪ
work-bag, -s 'wɜ:kbaɪ, -z
work-basket, -s 'wɜ:k,bɑ:skɪt, -s
workbook, -s 'wɜ:kbu:k, -s
work-box, -es 'wɜ:kbo:k, -iz
workhouse, -ses 'wɜ:khaʊs, -ziz
Workington 'wɜ:kɪŋtən
workless 'wɜ:kli:s
work/man (W.), -men; -manlike 'wɜ:k|man, -mən; -mənlaɪk
workmanly, -ship 'wɜ:kman|li, -fɪp
work-people 'wɜ:k,pɪ:pl
work-room, -s 'wɜ:k-ru:m [-ru:n], -z
workshop, -s 'wɜ:kʃɒp, -s
- work-shy** 'wɜ:kʃai
Worksop 'wɜ:kso:p [-sɒp]
work-table, -s 'wɜ:k,teɪbl, -z
world, -s wɜ:ld, -z
worldling, -s 'wɜ:ldlɪŋ, -z
worldly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɜ:ldli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
worldly-minded 'wɜ:ldli'maɪndɪd ['--,-]
worldly-wise 'wɜ:ldli'waɪz
world-wide 'wɜ:ld-waɪd [*also* 'i:- *when not attributive*]
worm (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɜ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Worman 'wɜ:mən
worm-cast, -s 'wɜ:mka:st, -s
worm-eaten 'wɜ:m,i:tən
worm-gear, -s 'wɜ:mɡiə*, -z
worm-hole, -s 'wɜ:mhaʊl, -z
Worms (*German city*) wɜ:mz [wɜ:mz] (worms)
wormwood (W.) 'wɜ:mwʊd
wormy, -iness 'wɜ:mli, -inis
worn (*from wear*) wɜ:n
worn-out 'wɜ:n'aut ['-- *when attributive*]
Worple, -sdon 'wɜ:pl, -zɒn
Worrall 'wɜ:əl
worry (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied, -ier/s 'wɜ:ri, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -iə*/z
Worsborough 'wɜ:zbərə
worse wɜ:s
worsen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wɜ:s|n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd
Worsfold 'wɜ:sfoʊld, 'wɜ:zfoʊld
worship (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'wɜ:ʃɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
worshipful, -fully, -fulness 'wɜ:ʃɪp|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
Worsley (*surname*) 'wɜ:sli, 'wɜ:zli, (*place near Manchester*) 'wɜ:zli
Worsnop 'wɜ:znɒp
worst (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɜ:st, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Worstead 'wʊstɪd [-tɒd]
worsted (*s.*) (yarn, cloth) 'wʊstɪd [-tɒd]
worsted (*v.*) (*from worst*) 'wɜ:stɪd
Worswick (*surname*) 'wɜ:sɪk
wort, -s wɜ:t, -s
worth (W.), -s wɜ:θ, -s
Worthing, -ton 'wɜ:ðɪŋ, -tən
worthless, -ly, -ness 'wɜ:θlis, -li, -nis
worthy (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɜ:ði, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Wortley 'wɜ:tlɪ
wot wɒt
Wotherspoon 'wɜ:ðəspu:n
Wotton 'wɒtn, 'wʊtn
Note.—The place in Bucks. is called 'wʊtn.

would (*from will*) wud (*strong form*),
wəd, əd, d (*weak forms*)
would-be 'wuddbi: [-bi]
wound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wu:nd, -z,
-iŋ, -id
wound (*from wind* v.) waund
wove (*from weave*), -n wouv, -ən
wow, -s wau, -z
wrack, -s ræk, -s
wraith, -s reiθ, -s
wrangle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ræŋg[ɫ],
-lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
wrangler (*candidate obtaining first class
in mathematical tripos*), -s 'ræŋglə*, -z
wrap (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped ræp, -s,
-iŋ/z, -t
wrapper, -s 'ræpə*, -z
wrasse, -s ræs, -iz
wrath rɔ:θ [rɔθ]
Wrath (*Cape*) rɔ:θ [*in Scotland* rəθ, also
rə:θ, ræθ]
wrathful, -fully, -fulness 'rɔ:θ[ɫ]fʊl,
-fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
Wratishaw (*English surname*) 'rætɪslɔ:
Wraxall 'ræksɔ:l
Wray rei
wreak, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:k, -s, -iŋ,
-t, -ə*/z
wreath, -ths ri:θ, -ðz [-θs]
wreath, -es, -ing, -ed ri:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wreay (*in Cumberland*) rei [*locally* riə]
wreck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age/s
rek, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ/ɪz
Wrekin 'ri:kin
wren (W.), -s ren, -z
wrench (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed rentʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
Wrenn ren
wrest, -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -iŋ, -id
wrestle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'resl,
-lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
wretch, -es retʃ, -iz
wretched, -ly, -ness 'retʃɪd, -li, -nis
Wrexham 'reksəm
wriggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rɪg[ɫ],
-lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
wright (W.), -s rait, -s
Wrigley 'rɪgli
wring, -s, -ing, wrung rɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, rɪŋ
wrinkle, -les, -ling, -led 'rɪŋk[ɫ], -lɪz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
wrinkly 'rɪŋkli
Wriothesley 'raiəθsli
wrist, -s rist, -s
wristband, -s 'ristbænd [*old-fashioned*
'rizbænd, 'rizbænd], -z
wristlet, -s 'ristlit, -s
wrist-watch, -es 'rist-wɒtʃ, -iz

writ (s.), -s rit, -s
writ (=written) rit
write, -es, -ing/s, wrote, written,
writer/s rait, -s, -iŋ/z, rout, 'ritn,
'raitə*/z
with, -es, -ing, -ed raɪð, -z, -iŋ, -d
writing (s.), -s 'raitɪŋ, -z
writing-case, -s 'raitɪŋ-keɪs, -iz
writing-desk, -s 'raitɪŋdesk, -s
writing-paper 'raitɪŋpeɪpə*
writing-table, -s 'raitɪŋteɪbl, -z
written-off 'ritn'ɔ:f [-'ɔf]
wrong (s. adj. v.) (W.), -s; -ly, -ness;
-ing, -ed rɒŋ, -z; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
wrong-doer, -s 'rɒŋdʊə* [-'dʊə*,
'rɒŋdʊə*, 'rɒŋdʊə*], -z
wrong-doing 'rɒŋ'du(:)ɪŋ ['rɒŋdu(:)ɪŋ]
wrongful, -fully, -fulness 'rɒŋ[fʊl],
-fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
wrongheaded, -ly, -ness 'rɒŋ'hedɪd, -li,
-nis
wrote (*from write*) rout
woth rəuθ [rɔθ, rɔθ]
Wrotham (*in Kent*) 'ru:təm
Wrottesley 'rɒtsli
wrought rɔ:t
wrought-iron, -up 'rɔ:t|'aɪən, -'ʌp
Wroxham 'rɒksəm
wrung (*from wring*) rɒŋ
wry, -ier [-yer], -iest [-yest], -ily,
-yness rɪaɪ, -aɪə*, -aɪst, -aɪ-li,
-aɪ-nɪs
wryneck, -s 'raɪnek, -s
Wrythe raɪð
Wulf wʊlf
Wulfla 'wʊflə
Wulfstan 'wʊlfstən
Wurlitzer, -s 'wɜ:ltɪtsə*, -z
Württemberg 'vɜ:təmbɛəʃ ['wɜ:təmbɛəʃ]
(*'vʏrtəmbɛrk, -bɛrç*)
Wuthering 'wʊðərɪŋ
W.V.S. 'dʌblju(:)vi:es
Wyandotte, -s 'waɪəndɒt, -s
Wyat(t) 'waɪət
Wych waɪtʃ, wɪtʃ
wych-elm, -s 'wɪtʃ'elm ['wɪtʃelm], -z
Wycherley 'wɪtʃəli
wych-hazel, -s 'wɪtʃ'heɪzəl, -z
Wycliff(fe) 'wɪklɪf
Wycliffite, -s 'wɪklɪf-aɪt, -s
Wycombe 'wɪkəm
Wye wai
Wygram 'waɪgrəm
Wykeham, -ist/s 'wɪkəm, -ist/s
Wyl(d)e waɪld
Wyl(l)ie 'waɪli
Wyly 'waɪli
Wyman 'waɪmən

Wymondham (<i>in Norfolk</i>) 'wiməndəm	Wynyard 'winjəd
[<i>locally</i> 'windəm], (<i>in Leics.</i>)	Wyoming wai'oumɪŋ
'waiməndəm	Wysard 'waizɑ:d
Wyndham 'windəm	Wytham 'waitəm
Wynn(e) win	wyvern (W.), -s 'waivə(:)n, -z

X

X (*the letter*), -'s eks, -iz

Xanadu 'zænədu:

Xanthippie, -us zæn'tɪpɪ [gz-, -n'ti-],
-əs

Xanthus 'zænθəs ['gz-]

Xavier 'zæviə* [ˌzeiv-, -vjə*] (xə'bɪjə)

xebec, -s 'zi:bek, -s

xenogamy zi(:)'nɒɡəmi [gz-]

zenon 'zenən ['gz-]

xenophobe, -s 'zenəfəʊb ['gz-, -nɒf-], -z

xenophobia ,zenə'fəʊbjə [gz-, -nɒf-,

Xenophon 'zenəfən ['gz-] [-bfə]

Xerxes 'zə:ksi:z ['gz-]

Xhosa 'kɔ:sə ['kɒsə] (*Kaffir* bɒ:sə)

xi (*Greek letter*), -'s gzai [ksai, zai]

Xmas 'krisməs [-stm-]

X-ray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'eks'rei, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d

xylograph, -s 'zailɒɡrɑ:t ['gz-, -lɒŋ-,
-græf], -s

xylographer/s, -y zai'lɒɡrəfɪə*/z
[gz-], -i

xylonite 'zailənait ['gz-, -ləʊn-]

xylophone, -s 'zailəfəʊn ['gz-, 'zil-], -z

Note.—'ziləfəʊn is in common use
among band players.

Y

Y (*the letter*), -'s wai, -z
yacht (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jət, -s, -iŋ, -id
yachtsman, -men 'jɒtsmən, -mən
yah ja:
yahoo, -s jə'hʊ: [jɑ:'h-], -z
Yahveh 'jɑ:vei [jɑ:'vei, 'jɑ:və]
yak, -s jæk, -s
Yakutsk jæk'kʊtsk [jɑ:'k-, jə'k-]
 (ji'kʊtsk)
Yalding (*surname*) 'jældiŋ, (*house in London*) 'jɔ:ldiŋ
Yale jeɪl
Yalta 'jæltə
yam, -s jəm, -z
Yamuna (*river, Jumna*) 'jɑmʊnə (*Hind.* jəmʊnə)
Yantse-Kiang 'jæntsɪ'kjaŋ [-ki'æŋ]
Yank, -s jæŋk, -s
Yankee, -s 'jæŋki, -z
yap, -s, -ping, -ped jæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
yard, -s jɑ:d, -z
yardarm, -s 'jɑ:dɑ:m, -z
Yardley 'jɑ:dlɪ
yard-stick, -s 'jɑ:dstɪk, -s
Yare (*in Norfolk*) jə*, (*in the Isle of Wight*) ja:*\br/>
Yarico 'jærɪkəu
Yarmouth 'jɑ:məʊ
yarn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jɑ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
yarrow (Y.) 'jærəu
yashmak, -s 'jæfmæk, -s
yataghan, -s 'jætəgən, -z
Yate, -s jeɪt, -s
Yatman 'jætman
yaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
yawl, -s jɔ:l, -z
yawn (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed jɔ:n, -z,
 [-iŋ/li, -d
yaws jɔ:z
 [-iŋ/li, -d
yclept i'klept
ye (you) ji: (*normal form*), ji (*occasional weak form*)
ye (*the*) ji:
yea jeɪ
Yeading 'jediŋ
Yealm jelm
Yealmspton 'jæmptən
Yeames ji:mz
yeam, -s, -ing, -ed jɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d
yeamling, -s 'ji:nliŋ, -z

year, -s, -ly jə:* [jɪə*], -z, -li
year-book, -s 'jɜ:bʊk [ˈjɪəb-], -s
yearling, -s 'jɜ:liŋ [ˈjɪəl-], -z
yearn, -s, -ing/s, -ed jɜ:n, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
yeast, -y, -iness ji:st, -i, -inis
Yeat(e)s jeɪts
Yeatman 'ji:tman, 'jeɪtmən
Yeddo (*old name of Tokyo*) 'jedəu
Yehudi je'hʊ:di [jɪ'h-, jə'h-]
yelk jelk
yell (s. v.) (Y.), -s, -ing, -ed jel, -z, -iŋ, -d
yellow, -s, -ed 'jeləu, -z, -d
yellow-ammer, -s 'jeləu,æmə*, -z
yellow-band 'jeləubænd
yellow-hammer, -s 'jeləu,hæmə*, -z
yellowish, -ness 'jeləuɪʃ, -nis
yellowness 'jeləunɪs
yellowplush 'jeləu-plʌʃ
Yellowstone 'jeləu-stəʊn [-stən]
yellowy 'jeləui
yelp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jelp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Yemen, -i, -is 'jemən [ˈjeɪm-], -i, -ɪz
yen, -s jen, -z
Yenisei 'jenɪ'seɪ [-'seɪ, 'jenɪseɪ] (jenji-'sjeɪ)
Yeo jəu
yeo/man, -men 'jəu|mən, -mən
yeoman/ly, -ry 'jəumən/li, -ri
Yeomans 'jəumənz
Yeovil 'jəuvɪl
Yerkes (*American name*) 'jɜ:kɪz
yes jes [jɛs, jɔ:s, jeh, jeʔ, ɛɛʔ]
yes-man, -men 'jes|mən, -men
yesterday 'jestədi [-deɪ, 'jestdi, 'jestə-
 yet jet
 ['deɪ]
Yetholm 'jetəm
yew, -s ju:, -z
Yezo (*old name of Hokkaido*) 'jezəu
Yg(g)drasil 'ɪg,dɹæsɪl ['ɪgdɹəsɪl]
Y-gun, -s 'waɪgən, -z
Yiddish 'jɪdɪʃ
yield (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ji:ld, -z,
 y-ness 'wai-nɪs
 [-iŋ/li, -id
yod, -s jɔd, -z
yod/iel (s. v.), -els, -el(l)ɪŋ, -el(l)ed
 'jəudl [ˈjɔd-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-ɔlɪŋ], -ld
yog, -a, -i/s, -ism 'jəʊg, -ə, -i/z, -ɪzəm
yoghourt 'jəʊgɔ:t [ˈjɔg-]
yo-ho jəu'həu

yolek, -s, -ing, -ed jɔik, -s, -iŋ, -t
yoiceks (interj.) jɔiks
yok (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed jɔuk, -s, -iŋ, -t
yokel, -s 'jɔukəl, -z
Yokohama 'jɔukə'hɑ:mə [-kou'h-]
yolk, -s, -y jɔuk, -s, -i
yon jɔn
yonder 'jɔndə*
Yonge jʌŋ
yore jɔ:* ['jɔə*]
Yorick 'jɔrik
York, -shire jɔ:k, -fiə* [-fə*]
Yorke jɔ:k
yorker, -s 'jɔ:kə*, -z
Yorkist, -s 'jɔ:kist, -s
Yorks jɔ:ks
Yorkshire |man, -men 'jɔ:kʃə|mən, -mən
 [-mən]
Yosemite jɔu'semiti
Yost, -s joust, -s
yotization [-isa-], -s ,joutai'zeifən
 [-ti'z-], -z
yotiz [e -is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'joutaiz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
you ju: (normal form), ju (frequent weak
 form), jə (occasional weak form), ju:,
 zu (occasional weak forms when
 preceding word ends in d), su:, fu
 (occasional weak forms when pre-
 ceding word ends in t). See also
what-you-may-call-it.
Note.—ju also occurs as a strong
 form in the expression **you are**
 when **are** has its weak form ə*.
You are in this case is also written
you're. For other variants used in
 this case see **you're**. In **don't you**
know used parenthetically **you**
 sometimes has a variant pronuncia-
 tion jə.
Youghal (near Cork) jɔ:l, (on Lake Derg)
 'jɔkəl ['jɔxəl]
Youmans 'ju:mənz
young (s. adj.) (Y.), -er, -est jʌŋ, -gə*,
 -gist

Younger 'jʌŋə*, 'jʌŋgə*
Younghusband 'jʌŋ,hʌzbənd
youngish 'jʌŋɪʃ
Youngman 'jʌŋmən
youngster, -s 'jʌŋstə* [-ŋks-], -z
younger, -s 'jʌŋkə*, -z
your jɔ:* [jɔə*, jɔə*, juə*] (normal
 forms), ju*, jə* (occasional weak forms)
you're (=you are) juə [jɔə*, jɔə*, jɔ:*]
yours jɔ:z [jɔəz, jəəz, juəz]
yoursellf, -ves jɔ:'sellf, [jɔə's-, jɔə's-,
 juə's-, ju's-, jə's-], -vz
you(th, -th ju:θ, -ðz
youthful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:θ|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
you've (=you have) ju:v (normal
 form), juv, jəv (occasional weak forms)
yo-yo, -s 'jɔjɔu, -z
Ypres (in Belgium) i:pʁ ['i:pəz, some-
 times facetiously 'aɪpəz, 'waɪpəz] (i:pʁ)
Ypres (tower at Rye) i:pʁ ['i:prei,
 'waɪpəz]
Note.—The 'Ypres Castle,' a public
 house near by, is called locally the
 'waipəz.
Ysaye 'i'zai ['i'zai]
Yser (in Belgium) 'i:zə* (i:zə:r)
Ystradgynlais ,ɪstrəd'ɡɪnlais [ʌstrəd-
 'ɡʌnlais] (Welsh ōstrad'ɡɒnlais)
Ythan 'aɪθən
ytterbium i'tə:bjəm [-biəm]
yttrium 'ɪtriəm
Y-tube, -s 'wai-tju:b, -z
Yucatan ,ju:kə'tæn [juk-, -tæn]
yucca, -s 'jʌkə, -z
Yugoslav, -s 'ju:ɡou'slɑ:v [-'slæv], -z
Yugoslavia, -n 'ju:ɡou'slɑ:vjə [-viə], -n
Yuill 'ju:(j)ɪl
Yukon 'ju:kən
Yule ju:l
yulery 'ju:ləri
Yuletide 'ju:l-taɪd
Yum-yum 'jʌm'jʌm [-' when preceded
 by a stress]
Yussuf 'jusuf [-səf]

Z

Z (*the letter*), -s zed, -z
Zabulon 'zæbjulən [zə'bjulən, zæ'bjul-]
Zacchaeus zæ'ki(:)əs [zə'k-]
Zachariah ,zækə'raɪə
Zacharias ,zækə'raɪəs [-'raɪəs]
Zachary 'zækəri
Zadok 'zeɪdɒk
Zalmunna zæl'mʌnə
Zama 'zɑ:mə
Zambez[i, -ia] zem'bi:z[i, -jə] [-iə]
Zambra 'zæmbɹə
Zangwill 'zæŋgwɪl
zan[y, -ies] 'zeɪn[i, -iz]
Zanzibar ,zænzɪ'ba:* ['zænzɪ'b-]
Zarathustra ,zərə'θu:stɹə [zɑ:r-]
zareba ,s zə'ri:bə, -z
Zarephath 'zæri:fæθ [-ref-, -rəf-]
Zaria 'zɑ:riə
zeal zi:l
Zealand ,-er/s 'zi:lənd, -ə*/z
zealot ,s, -ry 'zelət, -s, -rɪ
zealous ,-ly, -ness 'zeləs, -li, -nis
Zebah 'zi:bə
Zebedee 'zebɪdi:
zebra ,s 'zi:bɹə ['zeb-], -z
zebu ,s 'zi:bʊ:, -z
Zebub 'zi:bʌb [-bəb, *rarely* zi'bʌb]
Zebulon 'zæbjulən [ze'bjulən]
Zechariah ,zækə'raɪə
zed ,s zed, -z
Zedekiah ,zedɪ'kaɪə
Zeeb 'zi:b [zi:b]
Zeeland 'zeɪlənd ['zi:l-]
Zeiss ,-es zais, -iz
Zeller (*wine*) 'zelə*
Zelotes zi(:)'ləuti:z
zemindar ,s 'zemɪndə:*, -z
zemstvo ,s 'zemstvəu ('zjemstvə), -z
Zena 'zi:nə
zenana ,s ze'nɑ:nə [zi'n-], -z
Zend zend
zenith ,s 'zeniθ ['zi:n-], -s
Zeno 'zi:nəu
Zenobia zi'nəubjə [ze'n-, -biə]
Zephaniah ,zefə'naɪə
zephyr (Z.), -s 'zefə*, -z
zeppelin (Z.), -s 'zepəlɪn [-p]ɪn], -z
Zermatt 'zɜ:mæt
zero ,s 'ziərəu, -z

Zerubbabel zi'rʌbəbəl [zə'r-, *in Jewish usage also* zi'ru:,bə:-, zə'ru:,bə:-]
Zeruiah ,zeru'aɪə [-rju-]
zest zest
zeta ,s 'zi:tə, -z
Zetland 'zetlənd
zeugma ,s 'zju:gmə ['zu:-], -z
Zeus zju:s
Zidon 'zaidn [-dən]
zigzag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'zigzæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Ziklag 'ziklæg
Zilliacus ,zili'aɪkəs, -'eɪkəs
Zimri 'zimraɪ
zinc (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'zɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
zin(c)ky 'zɪŋki
zinco ,s 'zɪŋkou, -z
zincograph ,s 'zɪŋkougrɑ:f [-kæg-, -græf], -s
zingar[io, -i] 'zɪŋgə[r]ou, -i(:)
zinnia ,s 'zɪnjə [-niə], -z
Zion ,-ism, -ist/s, -ward/s 'zaɪən, -izəm, -ist/s, -wəd/z
zip ,s zip, -s
zip-fastener ,s 'zip,fɑ:snə*, -z
zipper ,s 'zipə*, -z
Zippor 'zipə:* ['zi'pə:*]
Zipporah zi'pɔ:rə [*rarely* 'zipɔ:rə]
zirconium zə:'kounjəm [-niəm]
zither ,s 'ziθə*, -z
zloty ,s 'zlɔ:ti, -z
Zoar 'zəuə:* ['zəuə*]
zodiac 'zəudiæk [-djæk]
zodiacal zəu'daɪəkl
Zoe 'zəuɪ
zoetrope ,s 'zəuɪtrəup, -s
zoic 'zəuɪk
Zola 'zəulə
zollverein ,s 'tsɔ:l-fərain ['zɔlvərain] ('tsɔl-fər'ain), -z
zombie ,s 'zɔmbi, -z
zon[al, -ally] 'zəun] [-əl], -əli
zon[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless zoun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lis
Zoo ,s zu:, -z
zoograph[er/s, -y] zəu'ɔgrəf]ə*/z, -i
zooks zu:ks
zoolite ,s 'zəuələit ['zəuəl-], -s

zoologic ^{al} , -ally ,zouə'lɒdʒɪkəl [zūə'l-, zu'l-], -əli	zouave (Z.), -s zu(:)'a:v [zwa:v, 'zu:a:v], -z
Zoological Garden , -s zu'lɒdʒɪkəl'gɑ:dn [zūə'l-, zə'l-, z'lɒdʒ-, 'zlɒdʒ-, <i>rarely</i> ,zouə'l-], -z	Zouch(e) zu:f
zoologist / s , -y zou'ɒlədʒɪst/s [zu'ɒ-], -i	zounds zaundz
zoom , -s , -ing , -ed zu:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d	Zuleika (<i>Persian name</i>) zu(:)'leikə [-'laikə], (<i>as English personal name</i>) zu(:)'leikə
zoomorphic ,zouou'mɔ:fɪk [,zouə'm-]	Zulu , -s 'zu:lʊ-, -z
zo on , -a 'zou ɔn, -ə [zə]	Zululand 'zu:lʊ(:)lənd
zoophyte , -s 'zouəfəɪt ['zououf-], -s	Zürich 'zjuərɪk ['zuə-] ('tsyriç)
zoot , -s zu:t, -s	Zutphen 'zʌtfən
zootom ist / s , -y zou'ɒtəm ist/s, -i	Zuyder Zee 'zaidə'zei [-'zi:]
Zophar 'zoufɑ:* [-fə*]	zwieback , -s 'zwi:bæk [-bɑ:k] ('tsvi:bak), -s
zoril , -s 'zɔrɪl, -z	zygoma , -ta zai'goumə [zi'g-], -tə
Zoroaster ,zərou'æstə*	zymosis zai'mouʒɪs [zi'm-]
Zoroastrian , -s , -ism ,zərou'æstriən, -z, -izəm	zymotic zai'mɒtɪk [zi'm-]

GLOSSARY OF PHONETIC TERMS

used in the Introduction and Explanations

Large-sized roman numerals refer to Sections of the Explanations

advanced (vowel or consonant), articulated with a more forward position of the tongue (than some other sound).

affricate (consonant), a variety of plosive consonant pronounced with relatively slow separation of the articulating organs, so that the effect of the homorganic fricative is audible during the release.

allophone, a member of a phoneme. q.v.

allophonic (transcription), a type of phonetic transcription containing special symbols to represent particular members of phonemes.

alveolar (consonant), articulated by the tip or the blade of the tongue against the upper gum.

aspirated (plosive), with a slight puff of breath following the release.

assimilation, replacement of a sound by another sound having greater resemblance to an adjoining sound in the word or sentence.

back (of the tongue), the part lying opposite to the soft palate.

back (vowel), one formed with a raising of the 'back' of the tongue, as shown in the Frontispiece.

bi-labial (consonant), formed by the two lips.

blade (of the tongue), the part which lies normally opposite the upper gum.

breathed (sound), pronounced with the vocal cords apart.

broad (phonetic transcription), a type of phonetic transcription which represents only the 'phonemes' of a language, and which uses for this purpose the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest roman form together with such marks to denote length, stress, intonation and syllable separation as may be necessary for the avoidance of lexical ambiguity. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, §5.

cardinal vowels, a set of vowel-sounds chosen to form a scale of reference. See XXIV A (p. xxx) and Frontispiece.

central (vowels), neither 'front' nor 'back' nor 'open,' but formed with a raising of the middle part of the tongue into a position which may be represented by a point within the central triangle shown in the Frontispiece and in the Table on p. xxxi.

clear «l», a variety of «l» having as a secondary articulation a certain raising of the 'front' of the tongue towards the hard palate.

click, a type of plosive consonant in the formation of which air is sucked inwards.

close (vowels), formed with the 'front,' 'back' or intermediate part of the tongue raised high towards the palate.

comparative (transcription), a form of phonetic transcription providing special symbols to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of another language or dialect. Synonymous with 'typographically narrow,' q.v.

conditioned variant, an allophone.

dark «l», a variety of «l» having as a secondary articulation a certain raising of the back of the tongue towards the soft palate.

dental (consonant), articulated by the tip of the tongue against the upper front teeth.

- devoiced**, modified by ceasing vibration of the vocal cords.
- diaphone**, a family of variant sounds used by different people but accepted as equivalents of an 'average' sound. See XXIV E (p. xxxv).
- diaphonic variant**, a variant sound belonging to a diaphone.
- digraph**, a sequence of two letters used in a phonetic transcription to represent a single speech-sound.
- digraphic** (representation), representation of a single speech-sound by a sequence of two letters.
- diphthong**, a monosyllabic gliding sound beginning at one vowel and moving in the direction of another.
- diphthongal**, of the nature of a diphthong.
- disyllabic**, forming two syllables.
- falling diphthong**, a diphthong in which the initial part has greater 'prominence' than the final part.
- flapped** (consonant), formed like a rolled consonant, but consisting of one single tap of the articulating organ.
- free variant**, a member of a diaphone.
- fricative** (consonant), made by narrowing the air passage at some point, so that when air is expelled forcibly there is audible friction (hissing, etc.).
- frictionless continuant**, a consonant having the articulation of a fricative but pronounced with weak force so that little or no friction is audible.
- front** (of the tongue), the part lying normally opposite the hard palate.
- front** (vowel), one formed with a raising of the 'front' of the tongue, as shown in the Frontispiece.
- fully voiced** (sound), pronounced with vibration of the vocal cords continuing throughout the duration of the sound.
- gliding** (sound), formed by a gradual movement of the articulating mechanism.
- glottal**, formed in the glottis.
- glottal stop**, the plosive consonant formed by bringing the vocal cords together so that when they are separated the air from the lungs escapes suddenly causing audible plosion.
- glottis**, the vocal cords and the space between them.
- half-close** (vowel), formed with the tongue at about one-third of the distance between 'close' and 'open.' See Table on p. xxxi.
- half-open** (vowel), formed with the tongue at about two-thirds of the distance between 'close' and 'open.' See Table on p. xxxi.
- hard** (Russian consonant), having as a secondary articulation a raising of the 'back' of the tongue in the direction of the soft palate.
- homorganic**, having the same place of articulation (as another sound).
- inclusive** (transcription), a form of phonetic transcription which allows for more than one pronunciation of the words transcribed. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, §§ 24-27.
- incomplete plosive** (consonant), formed with complete closure of the air channel at some point, but without audible release.
- internally comparative** (transcription), a form of transcription containing a special symbol to show a comparison between the beginning of a digraphically represented sound and another sound occurring in the language.
- intrusive** «r», a «r» inserted at the end of a word normally ending in «ə», «iə», «uə», «ə:», «ɑ:» or «ɔ:», and not written with r in ordinary spelling, when a following word begins with a vowel. See XV (p. xxiv).
- labial** (consonant), bi-labial or labio-dental.
- labialized** (sound), one pronounced with added lip-rounding.
- labio-dental** (consonant), articulated by the lower lip against the upper teeth.
- lateral** (consonant), formed by a contact in the centre of the mouth, leaving a free passage for the air to escape on one or both sides.
- lax** (sound), one pronounced with relaxed muscles.
- linguistically broad** (transcription), phonemic, i.e. based on the principle 'one symbol per phoneme.'

- linguistically narrow** (transcription), allophonic, i.e. comprising special symbols to denote particular allophones (members of phonemes).
- linking** «r», a «r» inserted at the end of a word normally ending in «ə», «iə», «eə», «oə», «uə», «ə:», «ɑ:» or «ɔ:», and written with *r* in ordinary spelling, when a following word begins with a vowel. See XV (p. xxiv).
- lip-rounding**, protrusion or pursing up of the lips so that the opening between them is roundish in shape.
- monophthongal** (sound), a 'pure' vowel, i.e. one which is perceived as being of a stationary nature, and not of a gliding nature.
- monosyllable**, a sequence of speech-sounds forming a single syllable.
- mouillé** (consonant), French term for 'palatal' or 'palatalized.'
- narrow** (phonetic transcription), a form of phonetic transcription containing special symbols to denote allophones and/or to show comparisons between sounds of the language transcribed and analogous sounds of a foreign language or to show 'internal' comparisons.
- nasal** (consonant), formed by a complete closure in the mouth, the soft palate being, however, lowered so that air expelled by the lungs issues through the nose.
- nasalization**, pronunciation with simultaneous lowering of the soft palate, so that air issues through the nose as well as through the mouth.
- nasalized** (vowel), pronounced with simultaneous lowering of the soft palate, so that air issues through the nose as well as through the mouth.
- norm** (of a phoneme), the principal allophone (member) of a phoneme.
- obscure** (vowel), a sound of the type represented by «ə» (see Table on p. xxxi), or having some acoustic resemblance to a vowel of this type.
- open** (vowel), formed with the body of the tongue in one of its lowest positions.
- palatal** (consonant), articulated by the 'front' of the tongue against the hard palate.
- palatalized** (consonant), having as a secondary articulation a raising of the 'front' of the tongue high towards the hard palate. On the release of such a consonant a «j»-glide is audible.
- palato-alveolar** (consonant), articulated by the blade, or tip and blade, of the tongue against the upper gum, with simultaneous raising of the main body of the tongue towards the palate.
- phoneme**, a family of related speech-sounds in a given language which count linguistically as if they were one and the same. The use of each member of the family (allophone) is determined by the phonetic context. See XXIV D (page xxxiv), also my books *The Pronunciation of English*, 4th edition, 1956, §§ 492-500, *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Chap. X, and *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use*.
- phonemic** (transcription), a type of phonetic transcription which provides one and only one symbol for each phoneme of the language transcribed, and does not provide any special symbols to denote allophones.
- phonetic** (transcription), a system of alphabetic writing which provides a symbol for each phoneme of the language transcribed, with or without additional symbols or marks to denote allophones or to show comparisons between sounds of the language transcribed and those of another language or manner of pronouncing.
- plosive** (consonant), formed by complete closure at some point of the air channel followed by a release resulting in an audible plosion.
- post-alveolar** (consonant), articulated by the tip of the tongue against the hinder part of the upper gum.
- pre-tonic** (syllable), a syllable immediately preceding a syllable bearing strong stress.
- prominent** (sound or syllable), one which, by reason of its inherent quality, special length, stress or intonation, is heard more distinctly than other sounds or syllables which adjoin it in a word or other sequence.

- retracted** (vowel), articulated by raising a more backward part of the tongue (than some other vowel).
- retroflex** (consonant), made with the tip of the tongue curled back or retracted so as to articulate against the hard palate or against the back part of the upper gum. The sound called 'retroflex «r»' (denoted by the phonetic symbol «ɽ») is a 'retroflex flap.' In making it the tongue starts in a retroflex (curled back) position, with the tip near to the hard palate; it then performs a forward and downward movement during which its under side strikes the back of the upper gum.
- rising** (diphthong), a diphthong in which the final part has greater 'prominence' than the initial part.
- rolled** (consonant), formed by a rapid succession of taps of an elastic part of the speech mechanism.
- rounded** (sound), articulated with the lips protruded or pursed up so as to form an opening of roundish shape.
- secondary stress**, a degree of stress intermediate between strong stress and weak stress.
- semi-vowel**, a gliding sound in forming which the tongue and/or lips start in or near the position for a close vowel and immediately move away in the direction of the position for some other sound of equal or greater sonority. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, §§ 800, 801, 802, 813.
- single sound**, an indivisible unit of speech utterance; a minimum section of a speech-chain, the subtraction or commutation of which can change a word into another word.
- soft** (Russian consonant), synonymous with 'palatalized.'
- stop**, the portion of a plosive consonant during which the articulating organs remain in contact.
- stress**, force of utterance (of a sound or syllable).
- stressed** (syllable), a syllable pronounced with strong force.
- strong form** (of a word), a pronunciation which the word has when said with strong stress.
- syllabic** (consonant), a consonant pronounced with such prominence (usually by length) as compared with adjacent sounds in a sequence as to make it sound like a separate syllable.
- symbol** (phonetic), a letter or digraph or accented letter employed to designate a single speech-sound.
- tense** (vowel), articulated with considerable muscular tension.
- typographically broad** (transcription), using the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest roman form. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, §§ 5, 13.
- typographically narrow** (transcription), using special symbols to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of another language or dialect. Synonymous with 'comparative,' q.v. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, § 6.
- unrounded** (vowel), pronounced with spread or neutral lips.
- unstressed** (syllable), pronounced with weak stress.
- velar** (consonant), articulated by the 'back' of the tongue against the soft palate (velum) or against the soft palate and the back part of the hard palate.
- voice**, sound made when the vocal cords are caused to vibrate.
- voiced** (sound), pronounced with vibration of the vocal cords.
- voiceless** (sound), pronounced without vibration of the vocal cords.
- weak form** (of a word), a pronunciation (differing from the strong form) which the word has or may have when said with weak stress.

SUPPLEMENT TO SECOND REPRINT OF ELEVENTH EDITION

accountancy ə'kauntənsi

air-sick 'eə-sik

Alistair 'ælista*

Aloysius 'ælou'ijəs [-'isjəs]

Anastasia (*Christian name*) 'ænə'steizjə
[-zjə]

angstrom 'æŋstrəm

Asa (*as modern Christian name*) 'eisa,
'eizə

Barnoldswick (*in Yorks.*) bɑ:'nouldzwik

Bevis 'bi:vɪs, 'bevis

Boeing 'bouɪŋ

Brian 'braɪən

Brunei 'bru:nei

Chester-le-Street 'tʃestə-li'stri:t

cookie, -s 'kuki, -z

coverage 'kʌvərɪdʒ

curie, -s 'kjuəri ['kjoər-], -z

cushy 'kufi

d'Erlanger 'dɛə'lɒŋzeɪ

de Wiart (*English surname*) də'waɪət

éclair, -s 'eɪkleə*, -z

fridge, -s frɪdʒ, -z

geophysical 'dʒi(:)ou'fizɪkəl

Ghana 'gɑ:nə

Ghanaian, -s 'gɑ:'neɪən, -z

Gilkes dʒɪlks

Goanese 'gouə'ni:z

Gwinear 'gwɪniə

Habsburg 'hæpsbʌg

hardboard 'hɑ:dbɔ:d

hereon hɪə'ɒn

Heugh (*place, surname*) hju:

hi-fi 'hai'fai

housework 'haus-wɜ:k

impairment im'peəmənt

inadvisable, inəd'vaɪzəbl ['inəd'v-]

incrimination in,krimi'neɪʃən

indefensibility 'ɪndɪ,fensə'bɪlɪtɪ [-zɪ'b-,
-lət-]

Kefauver 'ki:fə:və*

Kerala (*in S. India*) 'kerələ

Langbarugh 'læŋbɑ:f

lariat, -s 'læriət, -s

Learney 'leəni

legume, -s 'legju:m, -z

loess 'ləʊs [lə:s]

migraine, -s 'mɪgreɪn, -z

milkwort 'mɪlk-wɜ:t

miscall, -s, -ing, -ed 'mɪs'kɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

misspen|d, -ds, -ding, -t 'mɪs'spen|d,
-dz, -dɪŋ, -t

motel, -s 'məʊtel, -z

motorway, -s 'məʊtəwei, -z

Mytholmroyd (*in Yorks.*) 'maɪðəm'roɪd

newel, -s 'nju(:)əl, -z

nutrient 'nju:triənt

Offaly 'ɒfəli

out-and-out 'autənd-aut ['autpaut]

outbound 'autbaʊnd

pudg|y, -ier, -iest 'pudʒ|i, -iə*, -iɪst

rationality ,ræʃə'nælɪtɪ [,ræʃn'æ-]

Redheugh 'redhju:f ['redju:f]

romper, -s 'rɒmpə*, -z

sal(e)ability ,seɪlə'bɪlɪtɪ

Sapir (*American linguist*) sə'piə*

seersucker 'siə,sakə*

self-denying 'selfdɪ'naɪŋ

self-respecting 'self-rɪs,pektɪŋ [-rəs-]

shot-gun, -s 'ʃɒtgʌn, -z

shouldn't 'ʃʊdn't

Sinatra si'nɑ:trə

snappedragon, -s 'snæp,drægən, -z

sputnik, -s 'sputnik, -s

stock|y, -ier, -iest 'stɒk|i, -iə*, -iɪst

supervisory 'sju:pəvaɪzəri ['su:-, 'sju:-
pə'v-, 'su:pə'v-, 'sju:pə'v-, supə'v-]

tanker, -s 'tæŋkə*, -z

teal, -s ti:l, -z

technician, -s tek'nɪʃən, -z

telemeter, -s 'telɪmi:tə*, -z

telemetric, -y 'telɪmi:trɪk, -i [*rarely*
ti'lemɪtri]

tell|y, -ies 'tɛl|i, -iz

thermostat, -s 'θə:məstæt [-mou-], -s

thermostatic 'θə:mə'stætɪk [-mou-s-]

thrombosis θrɒm'bɔ:sis

Todmorden (*in Yorks.*) 'tɒdmɒdn
[-,mɔ:dn]

two-year-old, -s 'tu:jər-ould, -z

unpredictable 'ʌn-pri'dɪktəbl [-prəd'-,
-ɪ-]

voile voil [vwa:l]

wilt (v.), -s, -ing, -ed wilt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

wobb|ly, -liness 'wɒb|li [-li], -lɪnis [-lɪnis]

work-day, -s 'wɜ:kdeɪ, -z

wouldn't 'wʊdn't

Wrose rouz, rous

yank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jæŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
[jæŋt]

